

## Supporting Information

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### Nitrogen-doped Carbon Nanofibers with Effectively Encapsulated GeO<sub>2</sub> Nanocrystals for Highly Reversible Lithium Storage

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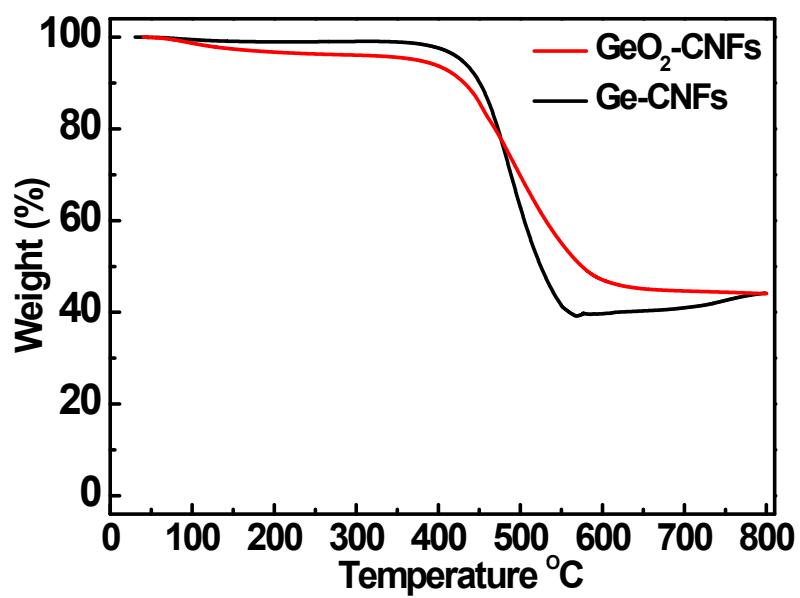
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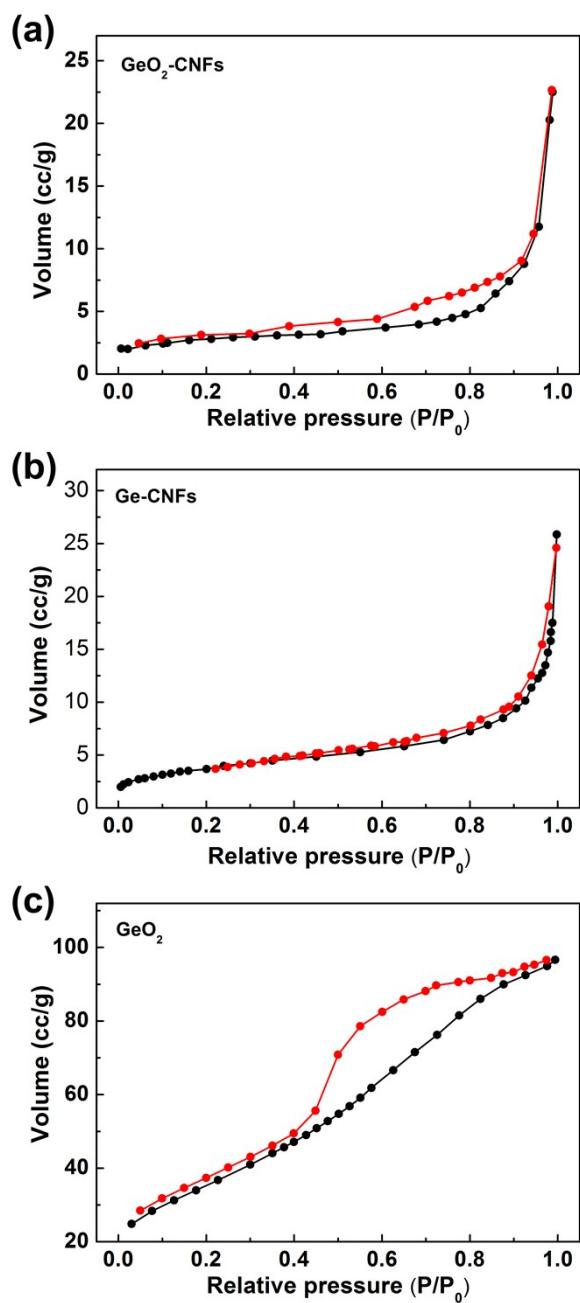
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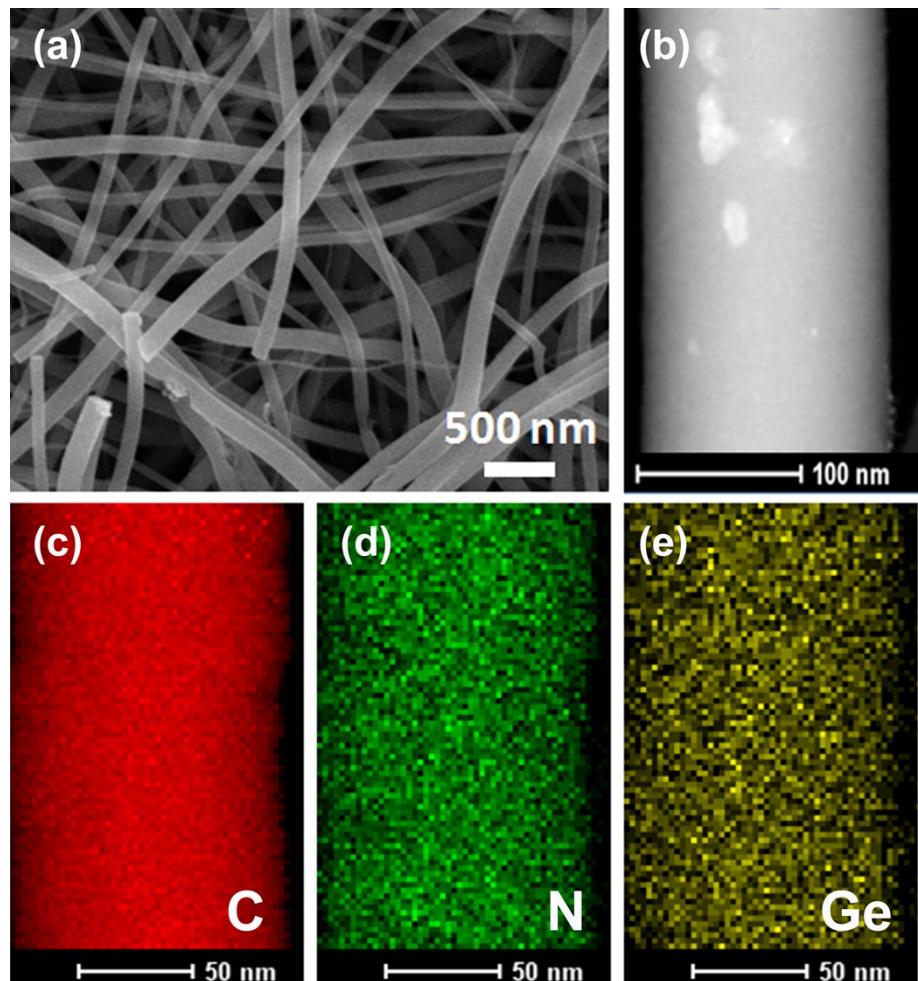
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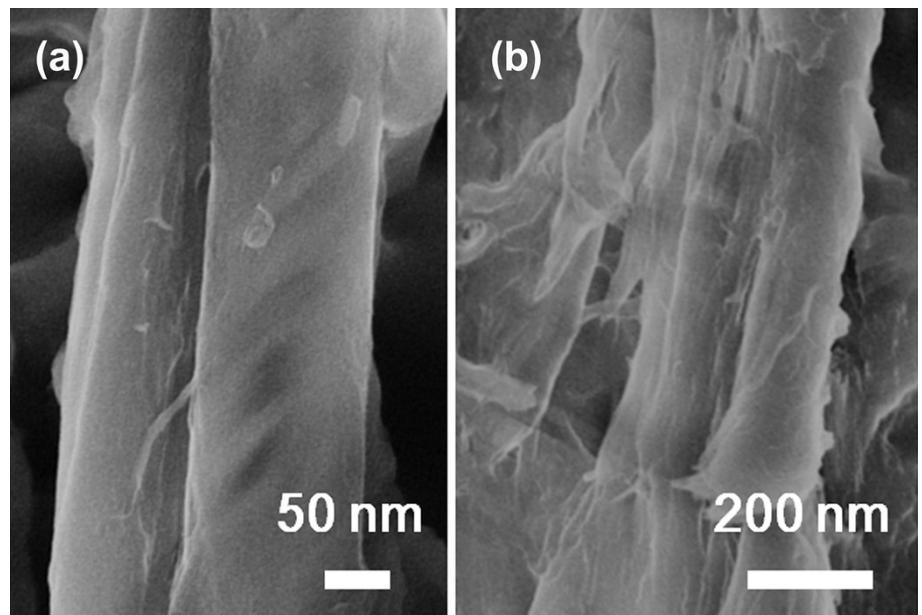
**Fig. S1** TGA curves of  $\text{GeO}_2$ -CNFs and Ge-CNFs in air.



**Fig. S2** N<sub>2</sub> adsorption-desorption isotherms of GeO<sub>2</sub>-CNFs (a), Ge-CNFs (b) and GeO<sub>2</sub> (c).



**Fig. S3** (a) SEM image of Ge-CNFs, (b) STEM image and (c-e) EDX-elemental mapping images of single Ge-CNFs (b).



**Fig. S4** SEM images of  $\text{GeO}_2$ -CNFs after 100 cycles.