

Synthesis and Characterization of Pd/Ag Bimetallic Nanocatalyst on SBA-15 Mesoporous Silica as a Plasmonic Catalyst

Priyanka Verma,^a Yasutaka Kuwahara,^{a,b} Kohsuke Mori,^{a,b} and Hiromi Yamashita^{a,b}

^a Division of Materials and Manufacturing Science, Graduate School of Engineering, Osaka University, 2-1 Yamadaoka, Suita, Osaka 565-0871, Japan. E-mail: yamashita@mat.eng.osaka-u.ac.jp; *Fax*: +81-6-6879-7457; *Tel*: +81-6-6879-7457

^b Elements Strategy Initiative for Catalysts & Batteries Kyoto University, ESICB, Kyoto University, Katsura, Kyoto 615-8520, Japan

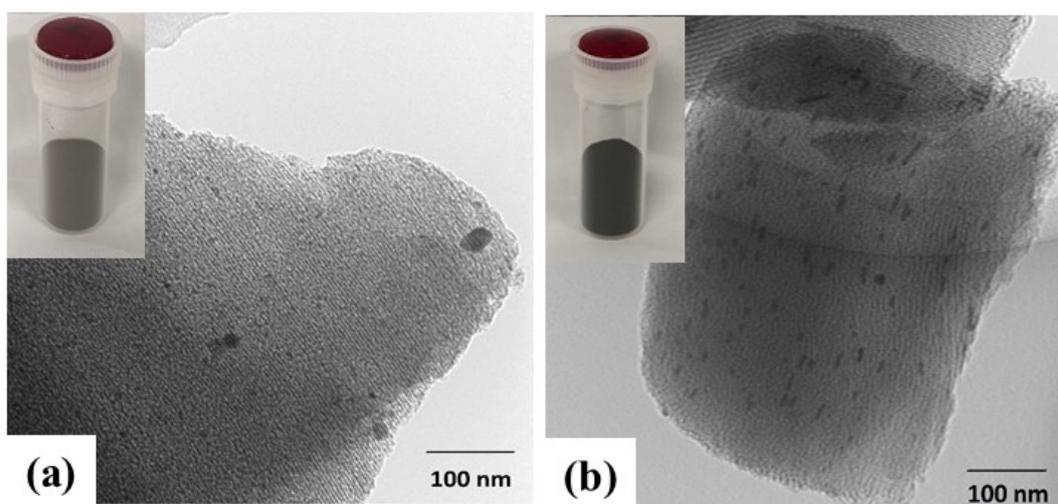


Figure S1. TEM images and sample photographs (inset) of (a) Pd/Ag/SBA-15 (Y) and (b) Pd/Ag/SBA-15 (R)

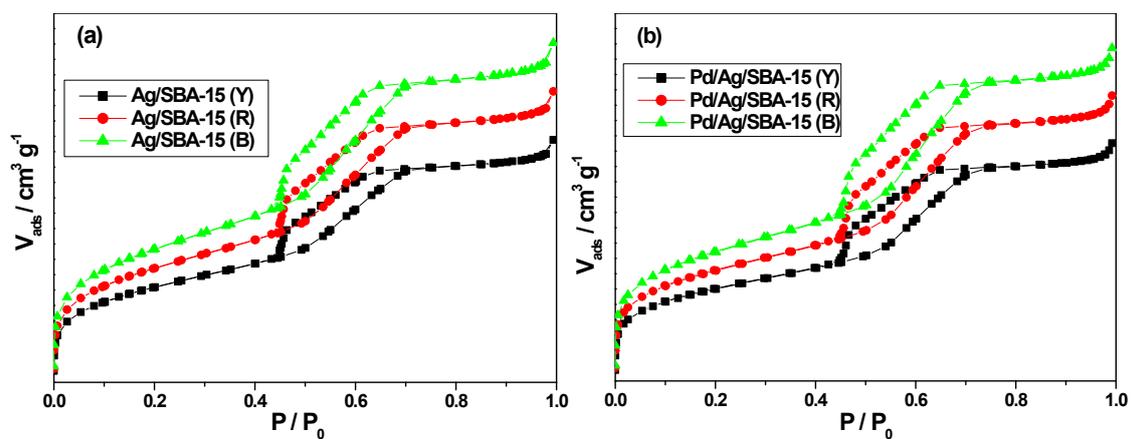


Figure S2. N_2 adsorption-desorption isotherms at $-196^\circ C$ corresponding to (a) Ag/SBA-15 (Y), (R) and (B); (b) Pd/Ag/SBA-15 (Y), (R) and (B).

Table S1. Textural properties of prepared catalysts

Catalyst	Pore volume ($cm^3 g^{-1}$)	BET surface area ($m^2 g^{-1}$)
SBA-15	0.653	735
Ag(1.0)/SBA-15	0.585	679

Pd(0.1)/Ag(1.0)/SBA-15	0.562	606
------------------------	-------	-----

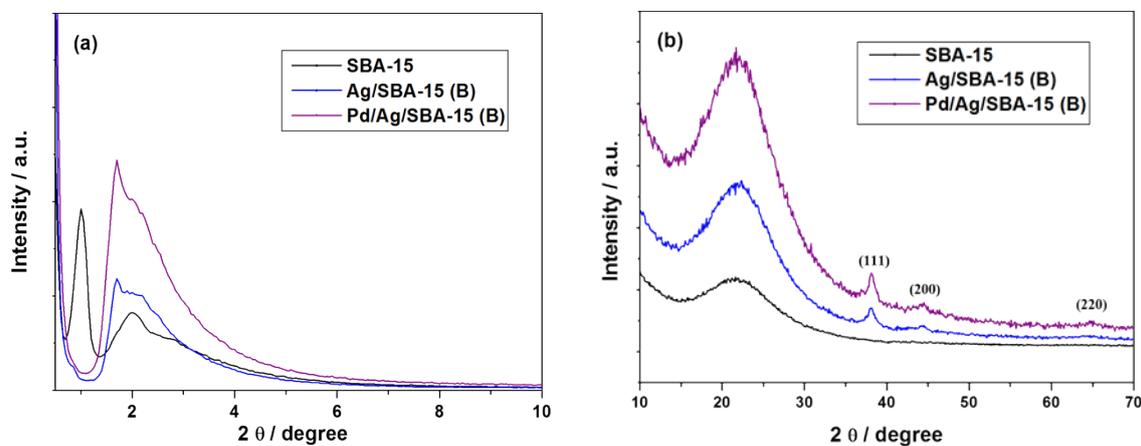


Figure S3. (a) Low-angle, and (b) high-angle XRD patterns of SBA-15, Ag/SBA-15 (B) and Pd/Ag/SBA-15 (B).

Table S2. Reaction rate and % enhancement upon light irradiation for prepared catalysts.

Catalyst	Reaction rate in dark (mol% min ⁻¹)	Reaction rate in light, (mol% min ⁻¹)	Rate enhancement in light (mol %)
1) Ag/SBA-15 (Y)	0.94	1.60	15
2)Pd/Ag/SBA-15 (Y)	3.22	4.64	19.5
3)Ag/SBA-15 (R)	0.39	1.24	17
4)Pd/Ag/SBA-15 (R)	2.38	4.06	28.2
5)Ag/SBA-15 (B)	0.22	1.13	20
6)Pd/Ag/SBA-15 (B)	1.24	3.80	40.8

Table S3. Turn over number (TON) and turn over frequency (TOF) calculated for AB dehydrogenation reaction at 20 min reaction time.

Catalyst	TON dark	TOF dark (min ⁻¹)	TON light	TOF light (min ⁻¹)
Pd/Ag/SBA-15 (Y)	1043	52	1355	68
Pd/Ag/SBA-15 (R)	817	41	1268	63
Pd/Ag/SBA-15 (B)	494	25	1147	57

Table S4. Turn over number (TON) and turn over frequency (TOF) calculated for Suzuki Miyaura coupling reaction for a reaction period of 6 h.

Catalyst	TON dark	TOF dark (h ⁻¹)	TON thermal	TOF thermal (h ⁻¹)	TON light	TOF light (h ⁻¹)
Pd/Ag/SBA-15 (Y)	31	5.2	800	133	1600	267
Pd/Ag/SBA-15 (R)	47	7.9	1333	222	2400	400
Pd/Ag/SBA-15 (B)	53	8.8	1866	311	2933	489

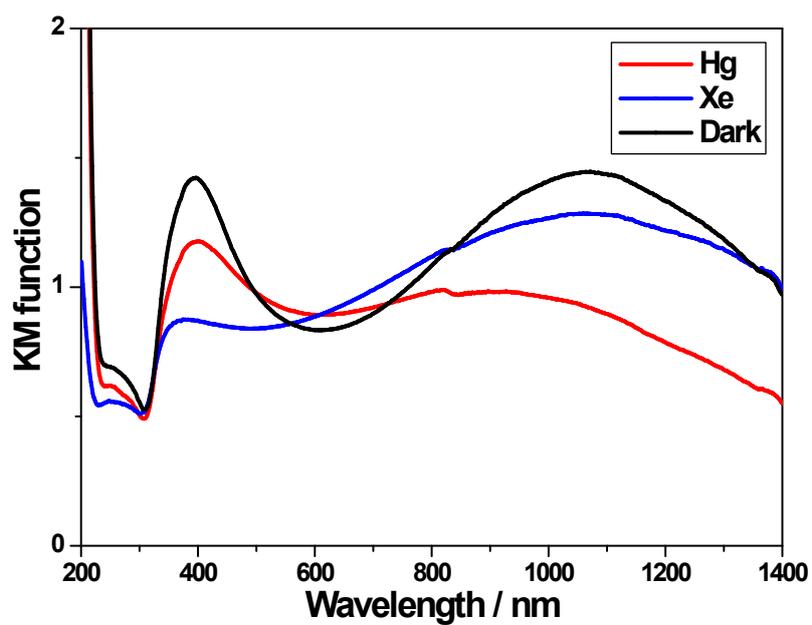


Figure S4. UV-Vis of Pd/Ag/SBA-15 (B) under different light sources (Xe lamp, Hg lamp and dark conditions).

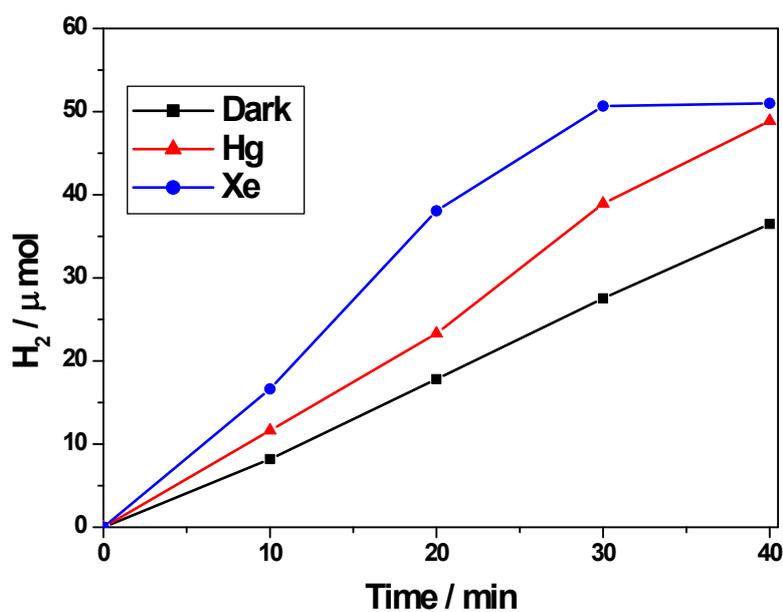


Figure S5. Time course of hydrogen production in the AB dehydrogenation reaction over the Pd/Ag/SBA-15 (B) catalysts prepared using different light sources (Xe lamp, Hg lamp and dark conditions).

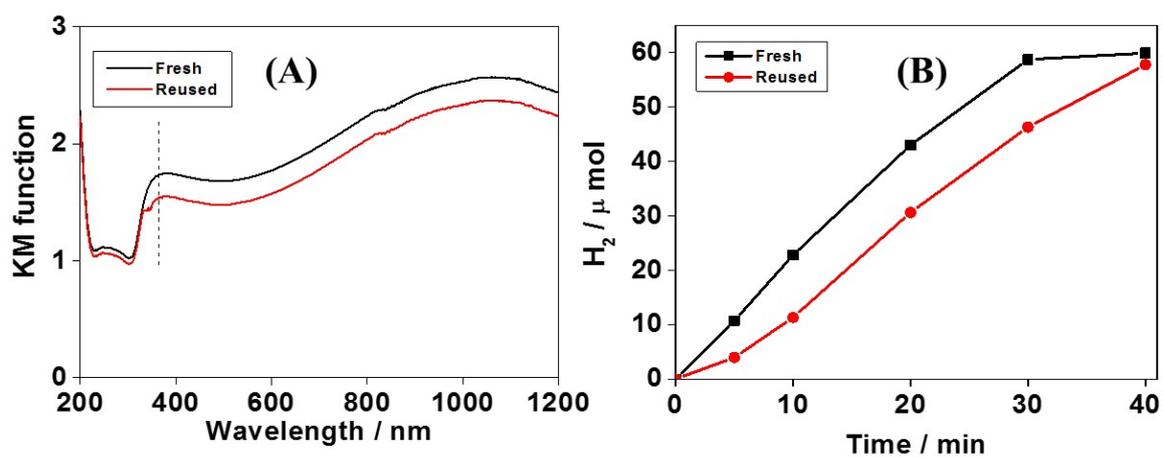


Figure S6. (A) UV-vis spectra and (B) catalytic activity of freshly prepared and reused Pd/Ag/SBA-15 (B) catalyst after the recycling AB dehydrogenation experiment.