

Electronic Supplementary Information

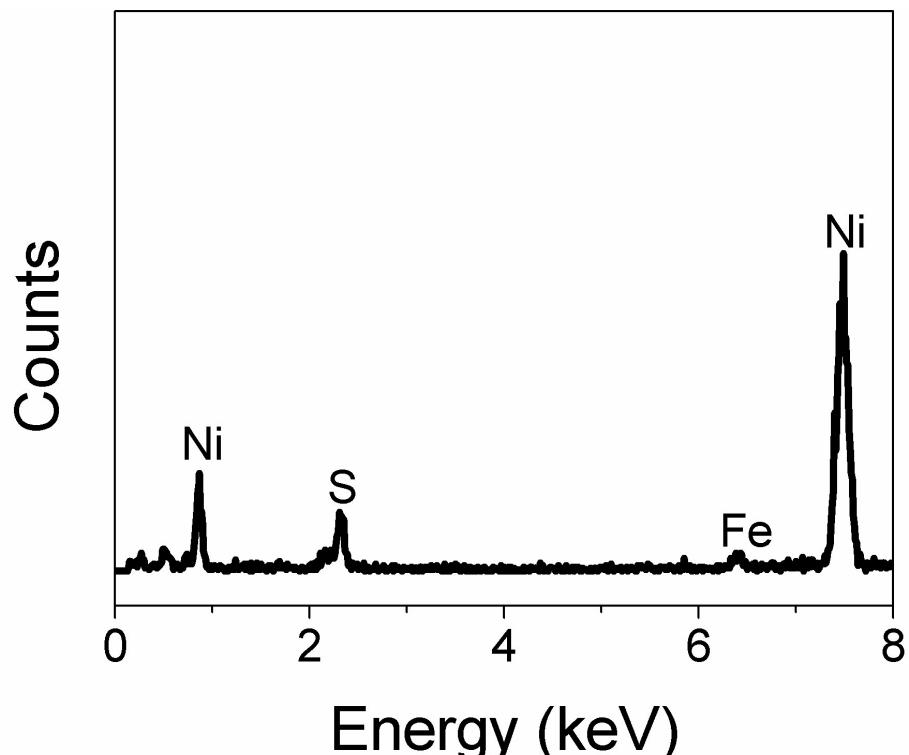


Fig. S1 EDX spectrum of $\text{Fe}_{11.8\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$.

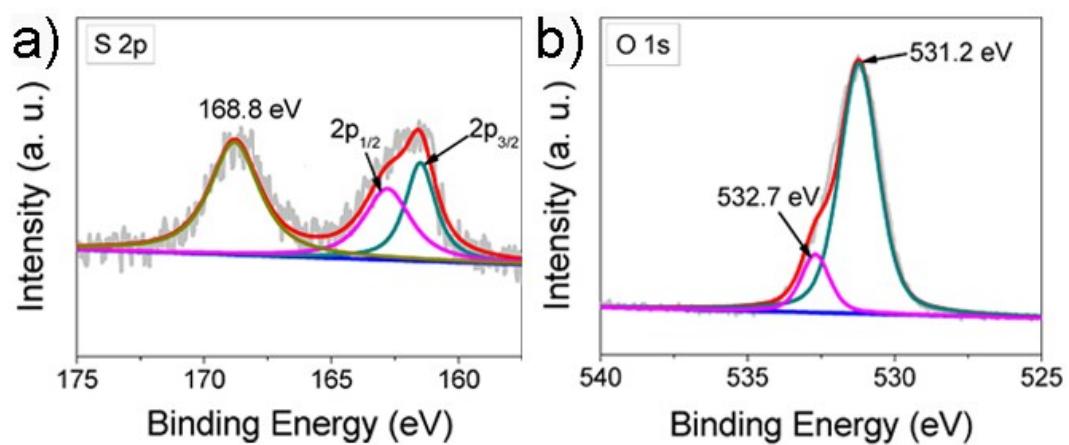


Fig. S2 XPS spectra in (a) S 2p and (b) O 1s regions for $\text{Fe}_{11.8\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$.

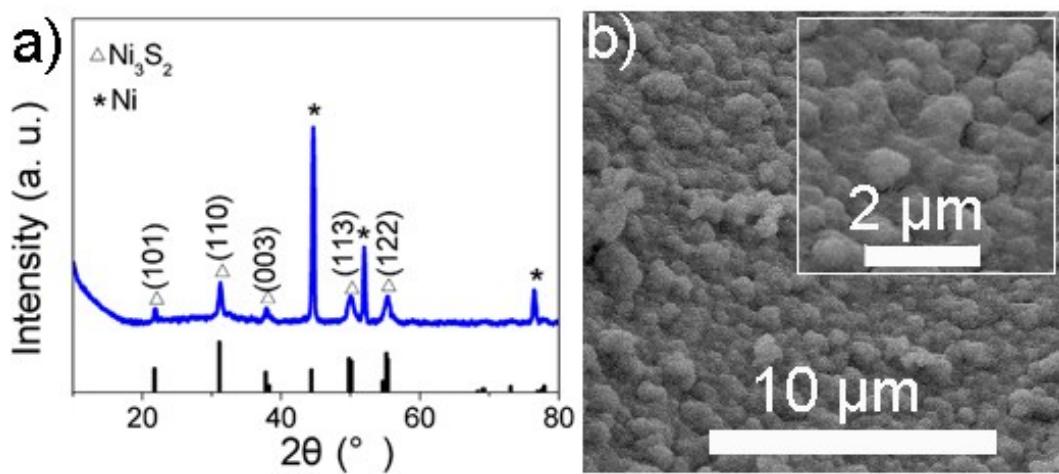


Fig. S3 (a) XRD pattern and (b) SEM images of $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$.

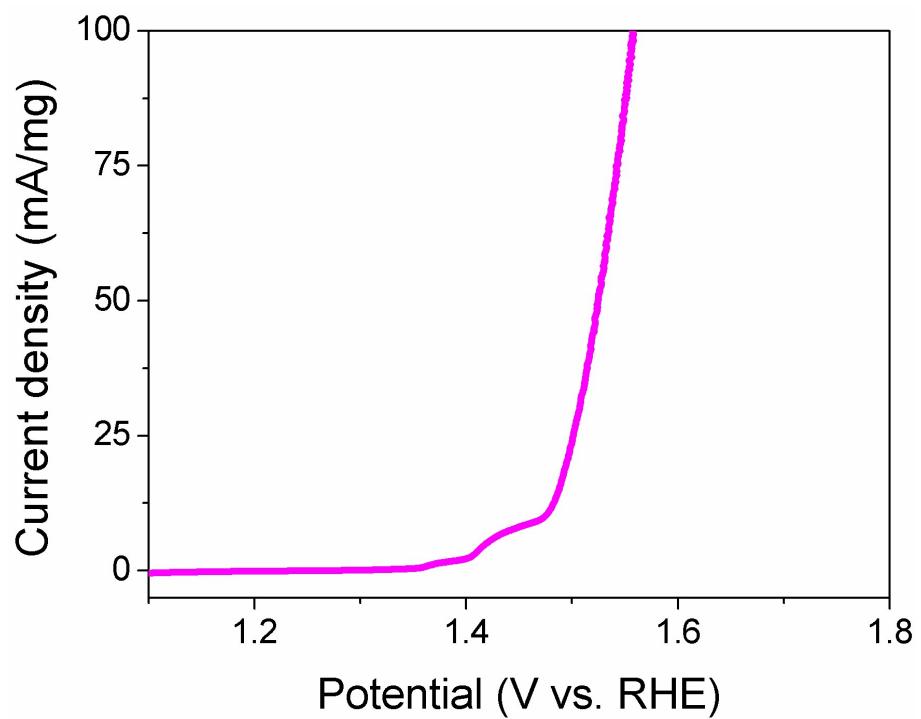


Fig. S4 Polarization curve for $\text{Fe}_{11.8\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$ with a scan rate of 2 mV/s in 1 M KOH.

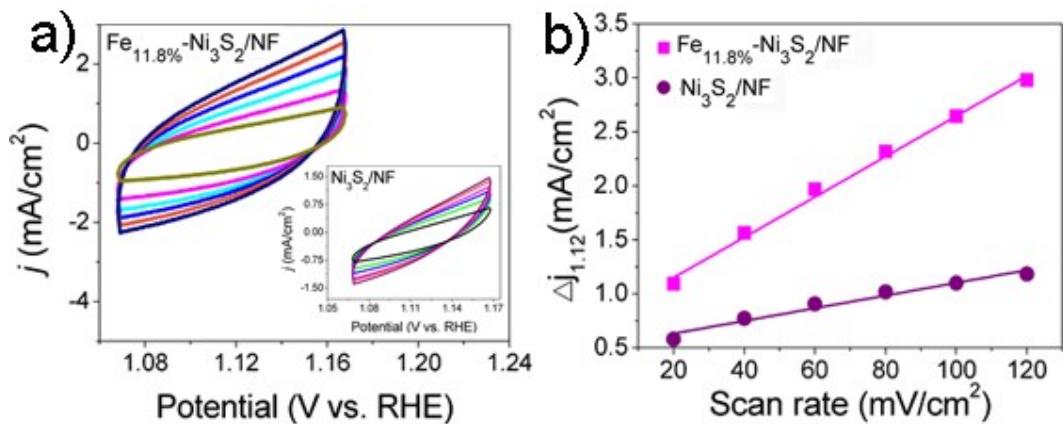


Fig. S5 (a) CVs for $\text{Fe}_{11.8\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$ and $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$ (inset) in 1 M KOH. (b) The capacitive current at 1.12 V as a function of scan rate for $\text{Fe}_{11.8\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$ and $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$ ($\Delta j=j_a-j_c$).

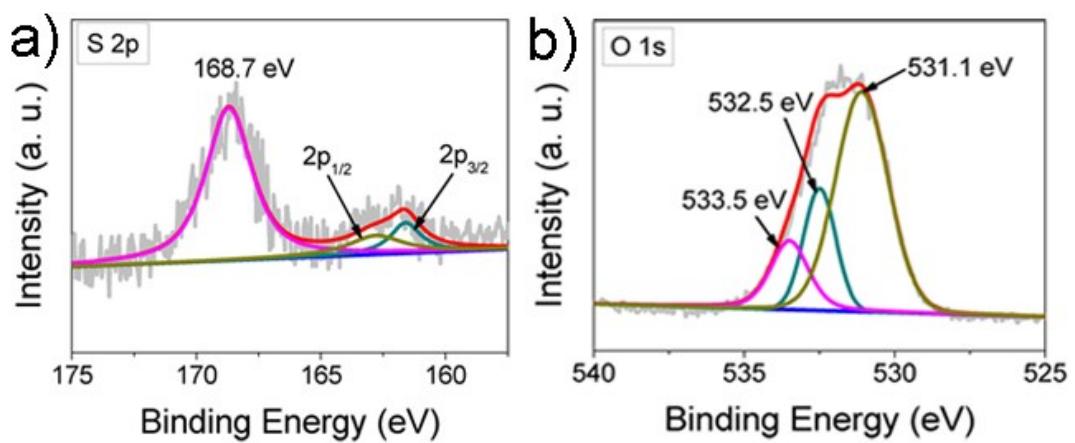


Fig. S6 XPS spectra in (a) S 2p region and (b) O 1s regions of $\text{Fe}_{11.8\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$ after OER electrolysis.

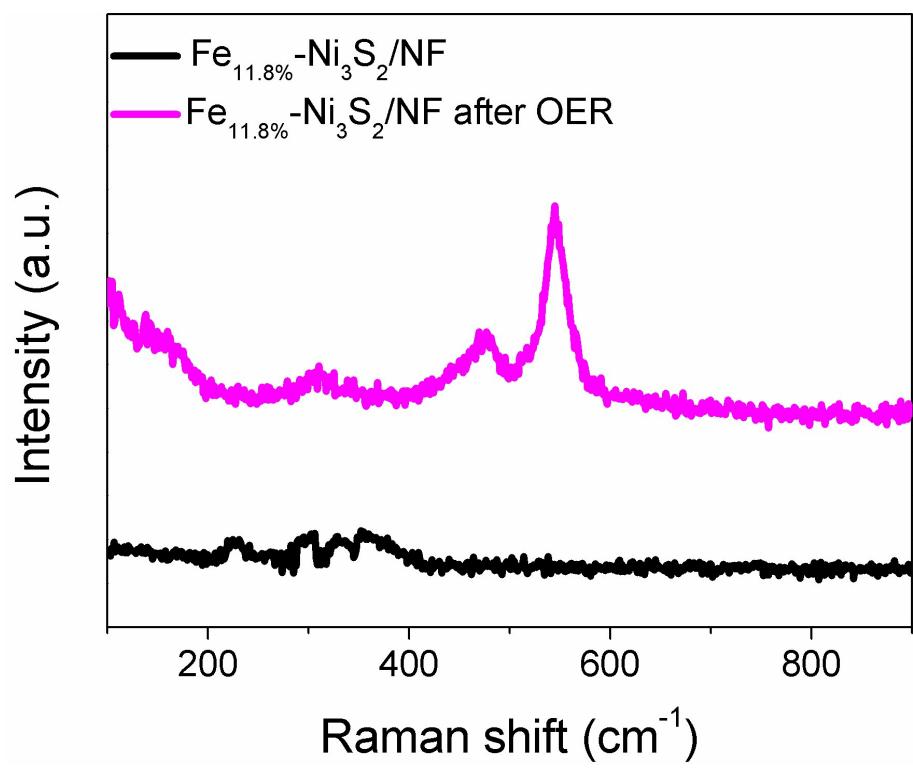


Fig. S7 Raman spectra of Fe_{11.8%}-Ni₃S₂/NF before and after OER electrolysis in 1.0 M KOH..

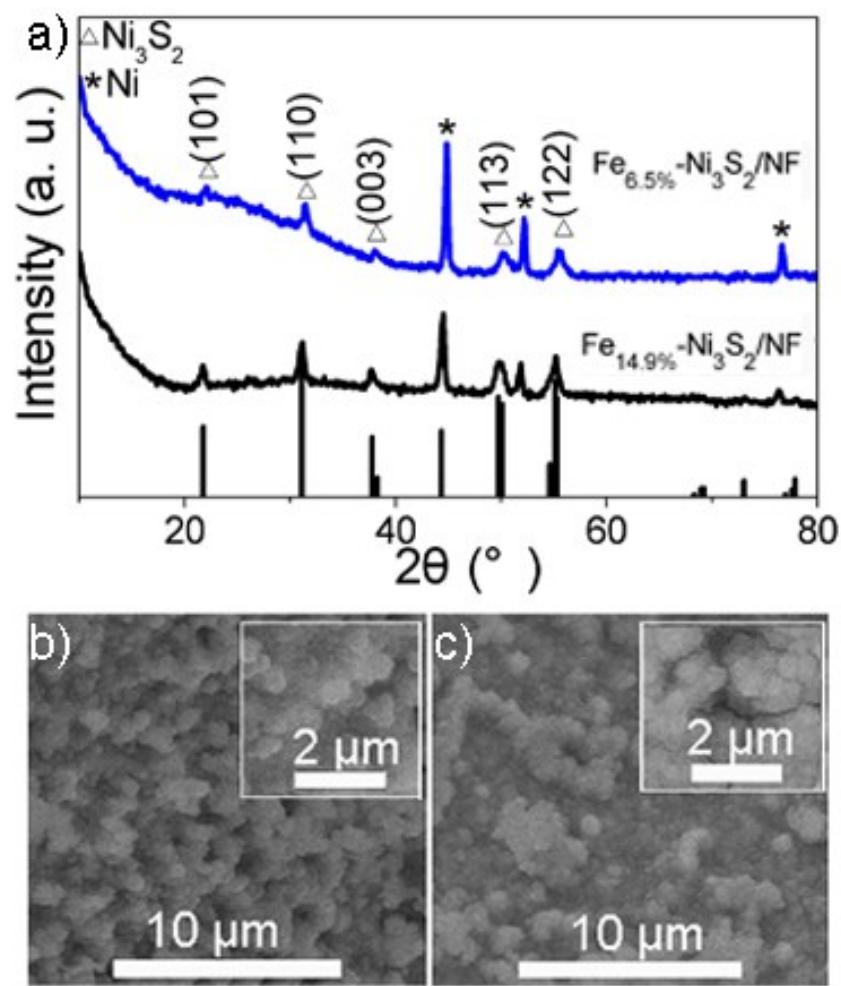


Fig. S8 (a) XRD patterns of $\text{Fe}_{6.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$ and $\text{Fe}_{14.9\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$. SEM images of (b) $\text{Fe}_{6.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$ and (c) $\text{Fe}_{14.9\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$.

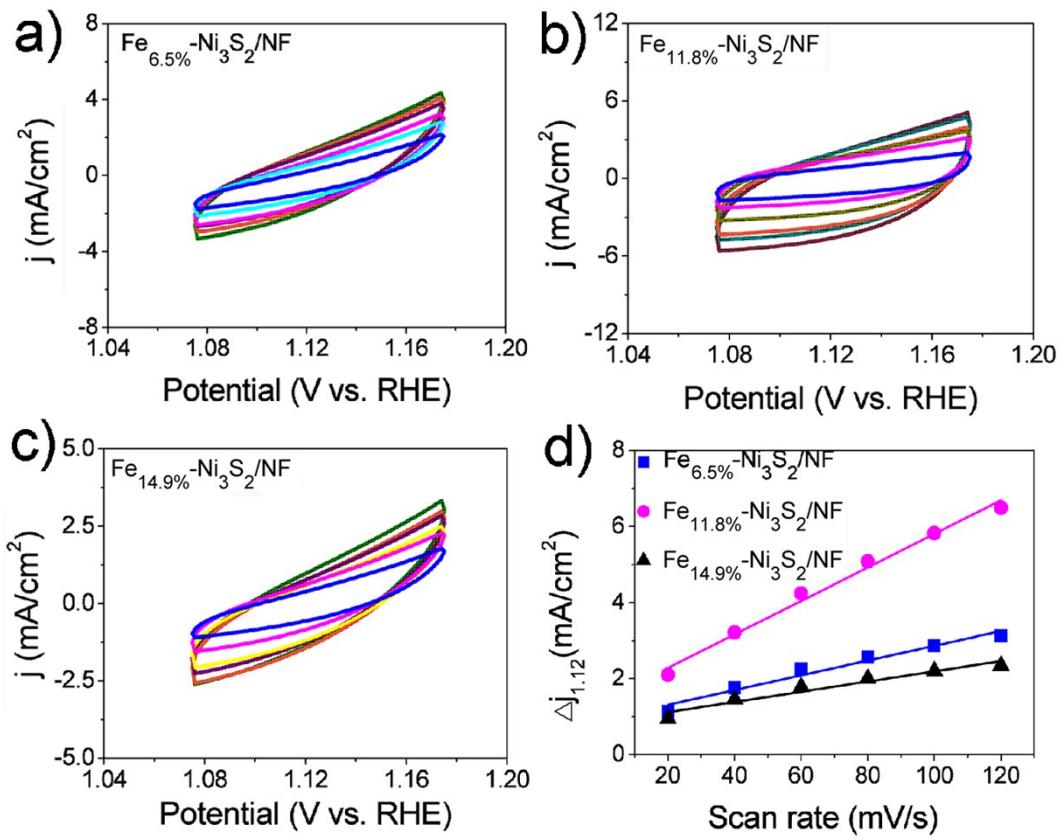


Fig. S9 CVs for (a) $\text{Fe}_{6.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$, (b) $\text{Fe}_{11.8\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$, and (c) $\text{Fe}_{14.9\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$ in 30 wt% KOH. d) The capacitive currents at 1.12 V as a function of scan rate for $\text{Fe}_{6.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$, $\text{Fe}_{11.8\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$, and $\text{Fe}_{14.9\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$ ($\Delta j = j_a - j_c$).