Electronic Supplementary Information

Atomically Thin MoSe₂/graphene and WSe₂/graphene

Nanosheets for Highly Efficient Oxygen Reduction Reaction

JiahaoGuo,^{*a*,^b} Yantao Shi,^{*a*,*} Xiaogong Bai,^{*a*} Xuchun Wang,^{*b*} and Tingli Ma ^{*c*,d*} ^{*a*}State Key laboratory of Fine Chemicals, School of Chemistry, Dalian University of Technology, Dalian, 116024, China. E-mail: tinglima@dlut.edu.cn; shiyantao@dlut.edu.cn

^bCollege of Chemistry and Materials Engineering, Anhui Science and Technology University, Fengyang, Anhui, 233100, China.

^cSchool Petroleum and Chemical Engineering, Dalian University of Technology, Panjin Campus, Panjin 124221, China ^dGraduate School of Life Science and Systems Engineering Kyushu Institute of Technology 2-4 Hibikino, Wakamatsu, Kitakyushu, Fukuoka, 808-0196, Japan



Figure S1 SEM images of (a) MoSe₂, (b) g-MoSe₂, (c) WSe₂, and (d) g-WSe₂.



Figure S2 (a,b) TEM and HRTEM image of MoSe₂. (c,d) TEM and HRTEM image of WSe₂.



Figure S3 AFM image and height profiles from sections as indicated by the white lines of MoSe₂ (a) and WSe₂ (b).



Figure S4 XRD patterns of the WSe₂ and MoSe₂ catalyst.



Figure S5 O 1s core-level and corresponding deconvoluted spectra for (a) g-MoSe₂ and (b) g-WSe₂ composite.



Figure S6 (a) The survey XPS spectra of g–MoSe₂, g–WSe₂ and GO, (b) C 1s core-level and corresponding deconvoluted spectra for GO.

Table S1 Percentages of different bindings calculated from the deconvoluted XPS spectra of C 1s peak

Binding	GO	g–MoSe ₂	g–WSe ₂
C-C	32.9%	72.3%	68.1%
C-O	53.2%	18.6%	19.8%
C=O	10.9%	7.2%	7.0%
СООН	3.0%	1.9%	5.1%



Figure S7 CVs of (a) MoSe₂, (b) WSe₂, (c) Pt/C in N₂- and O₂-saturated 0.1M KOH solution at a scan rate of 10 mVs⁻¹.



Figure S8 LSVs of (a) MoSe₂, (b) WSe₂, (c) Pt/C in O₂-saturated 0.1M KOH at a scan rate of 10 mVs⁻¹ at different RDE rotation rates; The calculated K-L plots of the ORR from (d) MoSe₂, (e) WSe₂, (f) Pt/C ; Electron- transfer number n (g) MoSe₂, (h) WSe₂, (i) Pt/C derived from K–L plots at different potentials.



Figure S9 Chronoamperometric response (i - t) of MoSe₂ and WSe₂. The tests were conducted in O₂-saturated 0.1 M KOH solution at -0.3V.

KOH.				
Materials	E _p ^a (vs. Ag/AgCl)	J/ mA·cm ^{-2b} (at $-0.8V$)	n	References
$g-C_{3}N_{4}/C$	–0.177 V	5.8	3	1
Co _{0.85} Se/graphene	_	4	3.65	2
NiCo ₂ O ₄ -rGO	-0.349 V	2.0	3.8	3
Mn ₃ O ₄ /N-	-0.30 V	3.70	3.81	4
graphene				4
N-carbon/Fe ₃ O ₄	-0.15 V	5.12 (at -0.6V)	3.92	5
Fe ₃ O ₄ /N–GAs	-0.35V	3.96	3.80	6
g–FePc	-0.10 V	5.8	4.00	7
g-MoSe ₂	-0.15 V	5.35	3.89	This work
g–WSe ₂	-0.21 V	5.26	3.98	

Table S2 Electrocatalytic performance of recently reported non-noble metal-based catalysts for ORR in 0.1 M

Note: a. CV, b. LSV.

 J. Liang, Y. Zheng, J. Chen, J. Liu, D. H. Jurcakova, M. Jaroniec, and S. Z. Qiao, Facile Oxygen Reduction on a Three-Dimensionally Ordered Macroporous Graphitic C₃N₄/Carbon Composite Electrocatalyst. Angew. Chem. Int. Ed., 2012, 51, 3892.

2. L. F. Zhang and C. Y. Zhang, Multifunctional $Co_{0.85}$ Se/graphene hybrid nanosheets: controlled synthesis and enhanced performances for the oxygen reduction reaction and decomposition of hydrazine hydrate. Nanoscale, 2014, **6**, 1782.

3. G. Q. Zhang , B. Y. Xia , X. Wang , and X. W. (David) Lou, Strongly Coupled NiCo₂O₄-rGO Hybrid Nanosheets as a Methanol-Tolerant Electrocatalyst for the Oxygen Reduction Reaction. Adv. Mater., 2014, 26, 2408.

4. J. J. Duan, S. Chen , S. Dai , and S. Z. Qiao, Shape Control of Mn₃O₄ Nanoparticles on Nitrogen-Doped Graphene for Enhanced Oxygen Reduction Activity. Adv. Funct. Mater., 2014, 24, 2072.

5. Y. H. Su, H. L. Jiang, Y. H. Zhu, X. L. Yang, J. H. Shen, W. J. Zou, J. D. Chen and C. Z. Li, Enriched graphitic N-doped carbon-supported Fe₃O₄ nanoparticles as efficient electrocatalysts for oxygen reduction reaction. J. Mater. Chem. A, 2014, 2, 7281.

6. Z. S. Wu, S. Yang, Y. Sun, K. Parvez, X. Feng and K. Müllen, 3D Nitrogen-doped graphene aerogelsupported Fe₃O₄ nanoparticles as efficient electrocatalysts for the oxygen reduction reaction. J. Am. Chem. Soc., 2012, 134, 9082.

7. Y. Y. Jiang, Y. Z. Lu, X. Y. Lv, D. X. Han, Q. X. Zhang, L. Niu, and W. Chen, Enhanced catalytic performance of Pt-free Iron phthalocyanine by graphene support for efficient oxygen reduction reaction. ACS Catal., 2013, 3, 1263.