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Figure S1. CO<sub>2</sub> isotherm (a) and DFT pore size distribution of RGO (b)



Figure S2. X-ray diffraction (XRD) pattern of several carbon materials used. The number above the peak is the interlayer distance.



Figure S3. 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> order Raman spectra of CNT-O, RGO and RGO+nanodiamond hybrid with several nanodiamond contents.



Figure S4. Fitting of 1<sup>st</sup> Raman spectra of all the samples: GO and RGO+nanodiamonds hybrids



Figure S5. C 1s XPS spectra of CNT-O.



Figure S6. C 1s XPS spectra of RGO+ND hybrids with different ND contents



Figure S7. O 1s XPS spectra of CNT-O



Figure S8. O 1s XPS spectra of RGO+ND hybrids with different ND content