

Supporting Information

**Kinetic Molecular Sieving, Thermodynamic and Structural Aspects of
Gas/Vapor Sorption on Metal Organic Framework [Ni_{1.5}(4,4'-
bipyridine)_{1.5}(H₃L)(H₂O)₃] · [H₂O]₇ where H₆L = 2,4,6-trimethylbenzene-1,3,5-
triyl *tris*(methylene) triphosphonic acid.**

Xuebo Zhao¹, Jon G. Bell², Si-fu Tang³, Liangjun Li¹ and K Mark Thomas²

¹Research Institute of Unconventional Petroleum and Renewable Energy, China

University of Petroleum (East China), Qingdao 266580, P. R. China

²Wolfson Northern Carbon Reduction Laboratories, School of Chemical Engineering

and Advanced Materials, Newcastle University, Newcastle upon Tyne, NE1 7RU,

U.K.

³Key Laboratory of Biofuel, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Qingdao Institute of

Bioenergy and Bioprocess Technology, Qingdao, Shandong 266101, P. R. China

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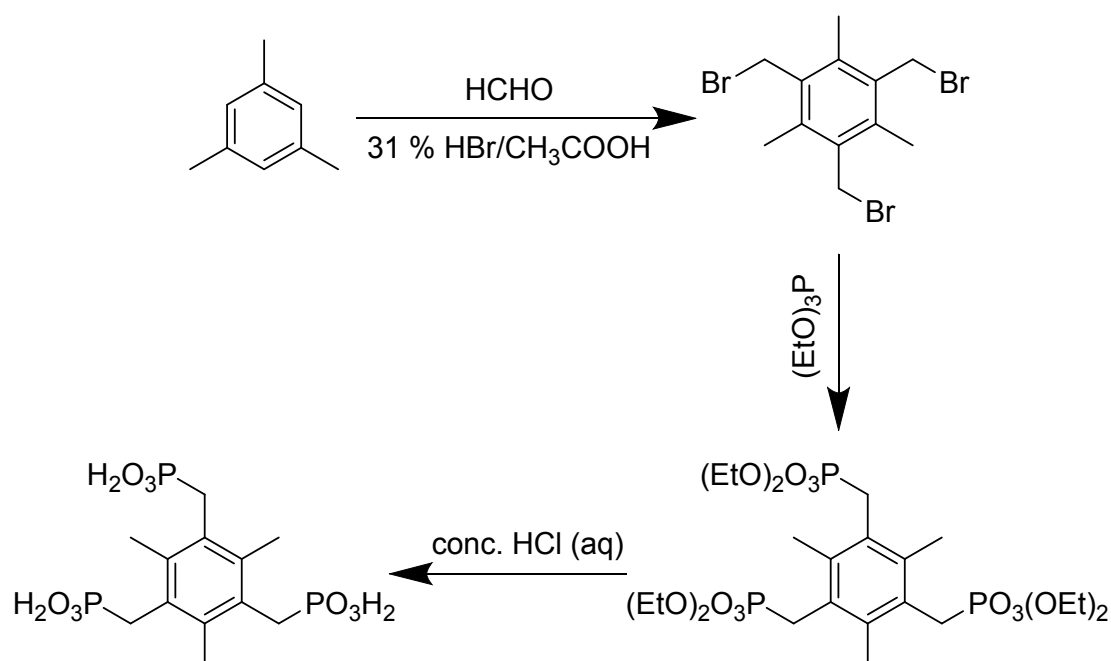
Supporting information

1. Synthesis of 2,4,6-trimethylbenzene-1,3,5-triyl tris(methylene)triphosphonic acid (H_6L).

The ligand was synthesized by reacting *tris*(bromomethyl)mesitylene¹ with triethylphosphite (Aldrich) and followed by refluxing the obtained oil with conc. hydrochloric acid according to the literature method^{2,3}. Block colorless crystals were obtained from the water solution by slow evaporation.

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$) data for *tris*(bromomethyl)mesitylene: δ 2.39 (H_3C -Ar, s, 9H); 4.50 (Br- CH_2 -Ar, d, 6H).

1H NMR (D_2O) data for H_6L : δ 2.397 (H_3C -, s, 9H); 3.373, 3.409 (P- CH_2 -, d, 6H). IR(KBr, cm^{-1}): 3300.2 (s, br), 2923.7 (m, br), 2278.6 (w, br), 1835.0 (w), 1635.9 (m), 1422.3 (w), 1385.7 (vw), 1254.0 (m), 1233.3 (m), 1188.9 (s), 1137.4 (s), 1061.7(m), 1016.4 (s), 994.2 (s), 954.2 (s), 922.8 (s), 870.3 (m), 851.5 (m), 773.8 (w), 747.8 (m), 646.1 (w), 631.1 (m), 573.7 (w), 558.3 (vw), 520.2 (s), 507.2 (m), 451.3 (m), 427.7 (m). Elemental analysis (%) calcd for $H_6L \cdot H_2O$ ($C_{12}H_{23}O_{10}P_3$): C 34.30, H 5.52; found: C 34.34, H 5.42.



Scheme 1. Synthesis procedure of 2,4,6-trimethylbenzene-1,3,5-triyl

tris(methylene)triphosphonic acid

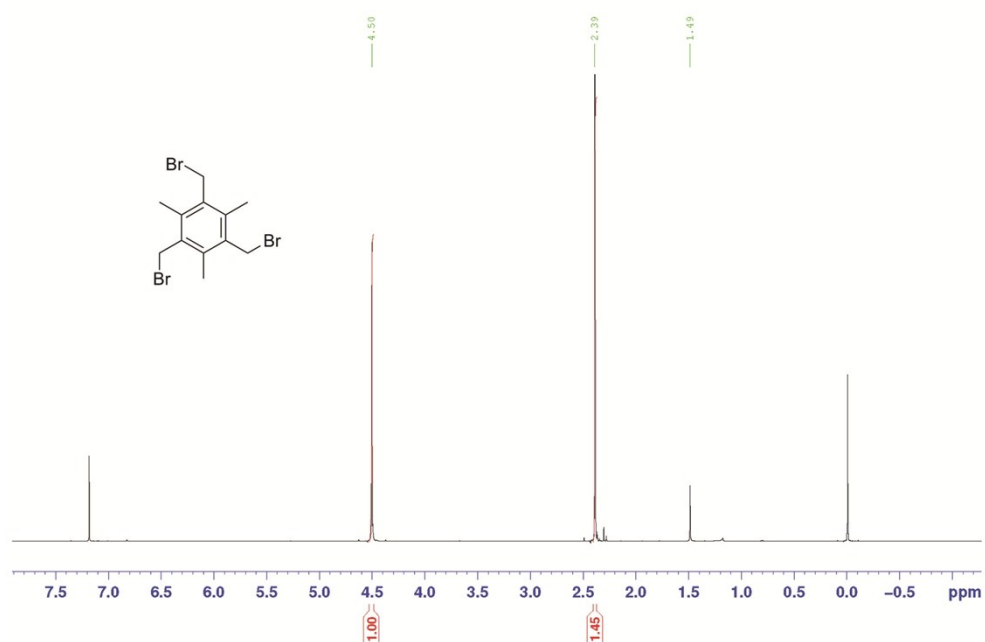


Figure S1. ^1H NMR spectrum of *tris*(bromomethyl)mesitylene.

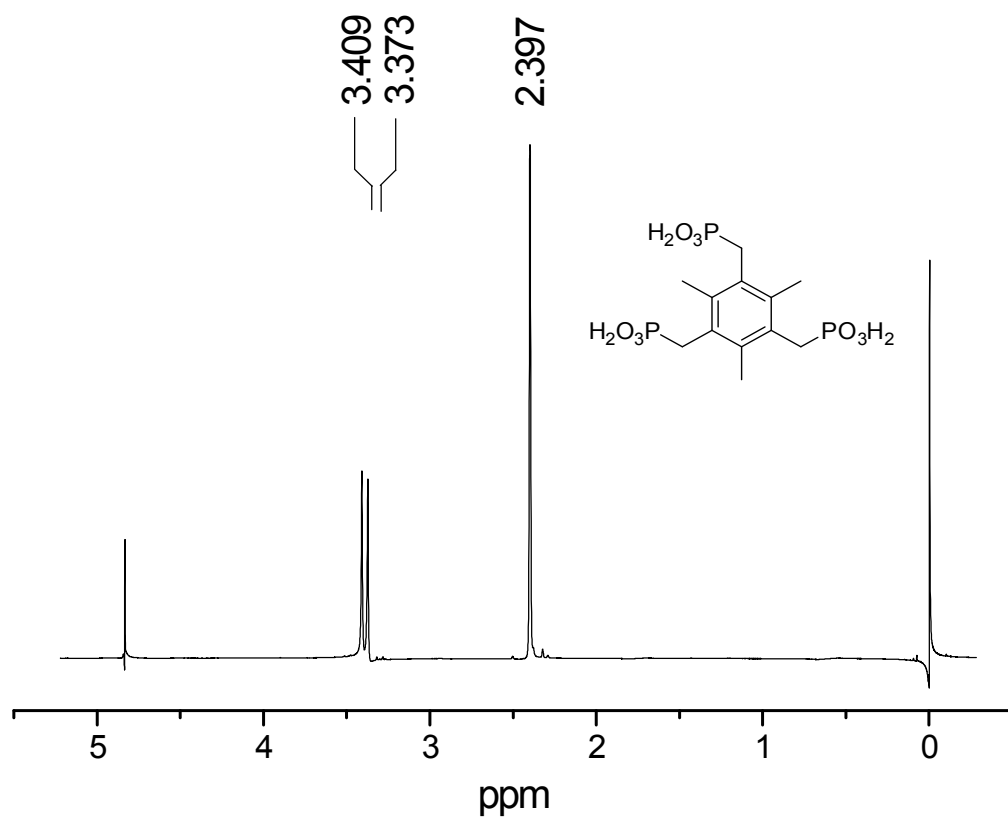


Figure S2. ^1H NMR spectrum of H_6L .

2. Scanning Electron Microscopy

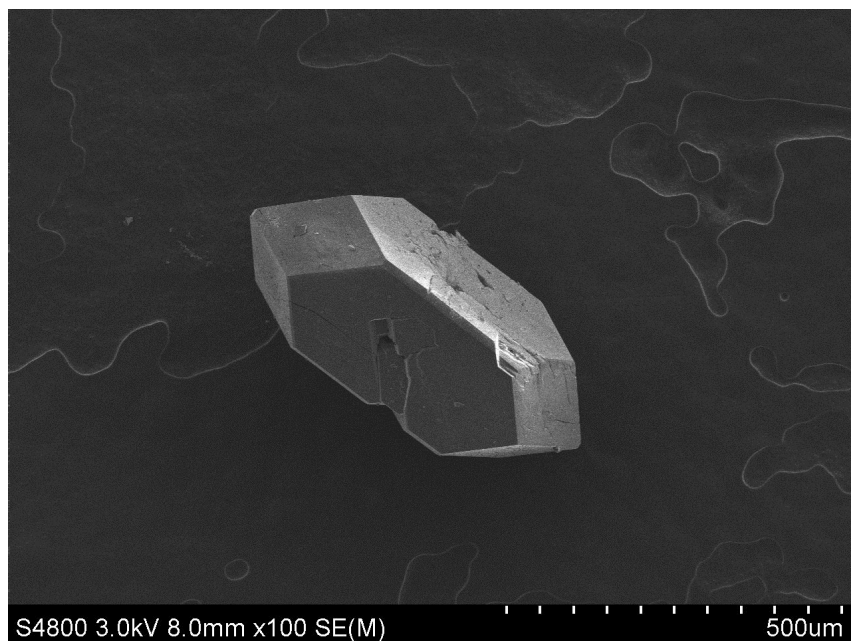


Figure S3. SEM image of a crystal of $[\text{Ni}_{1.5}(\text{4,4'}\text{-bipy})_{1.5}(\text{H}_3\text{L})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3] \cdot [\text{H}_2\text{O}]_7$.

3. X-ray Crystallographic Studies

3.1 Single Crystal Data

Table S1. Selected bond lengths (Å)

RT		110 °C	
Ni(1)-O(4)	2.078(5)	Ni(1)-O(4)#1	2.086(3)
Ni(1)-O(4)#1	2.078(5)	Ni(1)-O(4)	2.086(3)
Ni(1)-O(4)#2	2.078(5)	Ni(1)-O(4)#2	2.086(3)
Ni(1)-O(4)#3	2.078(5)	Ni(1)-O(4)#3	2.086(3)
Ni(1)-N(1)	2.169(11)	Ni(1)-N(1)#3	2.158(6)
Ni(1)-N(1)#2	2.169(11)	Ni(1)-N(1)	2.158(6)
Ni(2)-O(1)	1.989(18)	Ni(2)-O(1)	2.053(9)
Ni(2)-O(2W)	2.069(11)	Ni(2)-O(2W)	2.078(7)
Ni(2)-N(2)#4	2.099(10)	Ni(2)-N(2)#4	2.084(6)
Ni(2)-N(2)	2.099(10)	Ni(2)-N(2)	2.084(6)
Ni(2)-O(1W)	2.109(8)	Ni(2)-O(1W)	2.086(5)
Ni(2)-O(1W)#4	2.109(8)	Ni(2)-O(1W)#4	2.086(5)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: #1 $-x+1, -y, z$; #2 $y+1/2, -x+1/2, -z+1/2$; #3 $-y+1/2, x-1/2, -z+1/2$; #4 $-y+1, -x+1, z$.

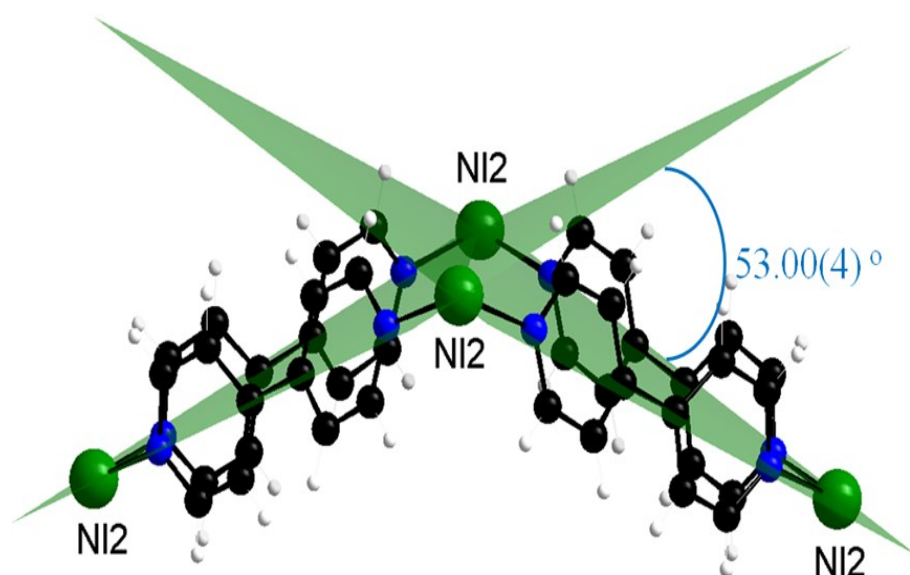


Figure S4. $[\text{Ni}(4,4'\text{-bipy})]_4$ distorted circle view through c -axis. One Ni2 atom is about 6.6838 Å out of the plane defined by another three, the dihedral angle between these two planes is about 53.00(4)°.

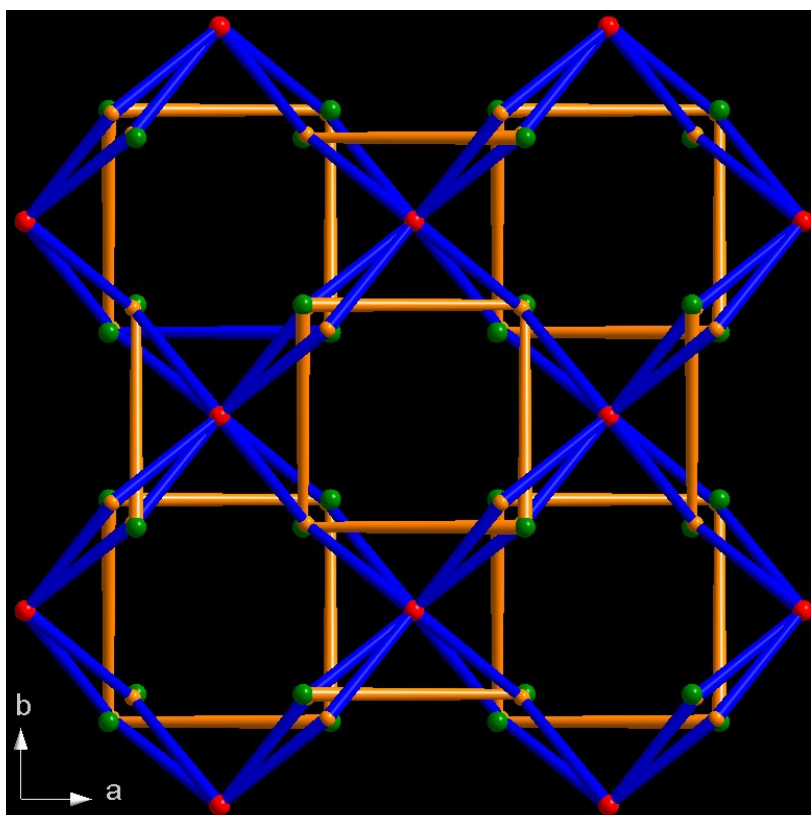
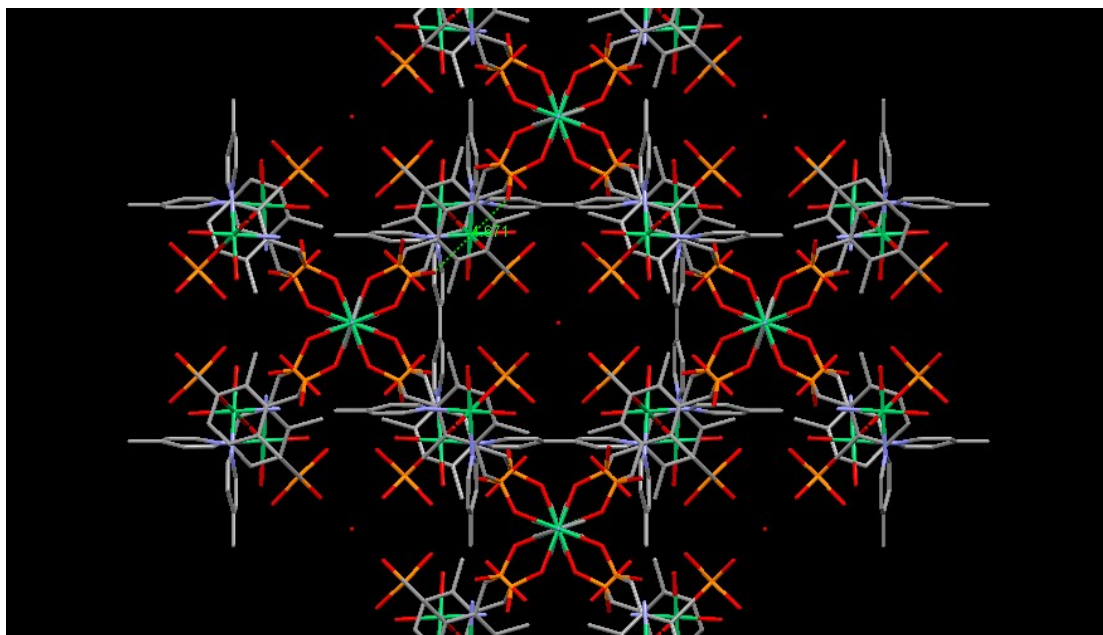
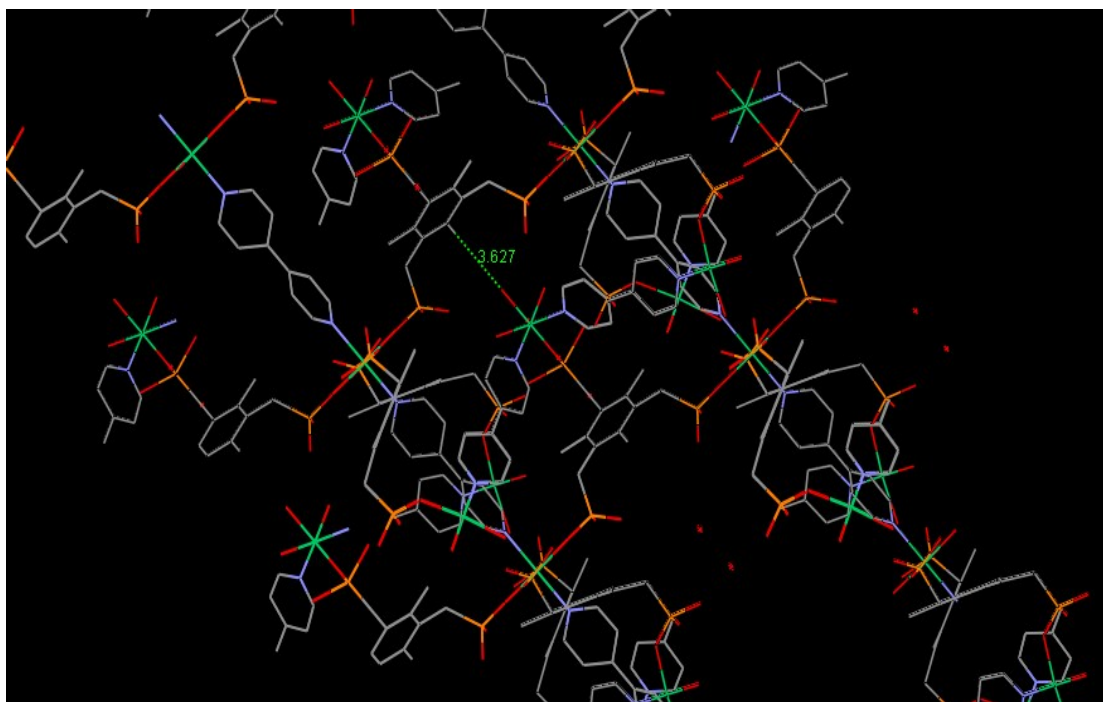


Figure S5. Topology schematic diagram of compound $[\text{Ni}_{1.5}(4,4'\text{-bipy})_{1.5}(\text{H}_3\text{L})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3]$. Triphosphonate ligand, Ni1 and Ni2 are represented as brown,

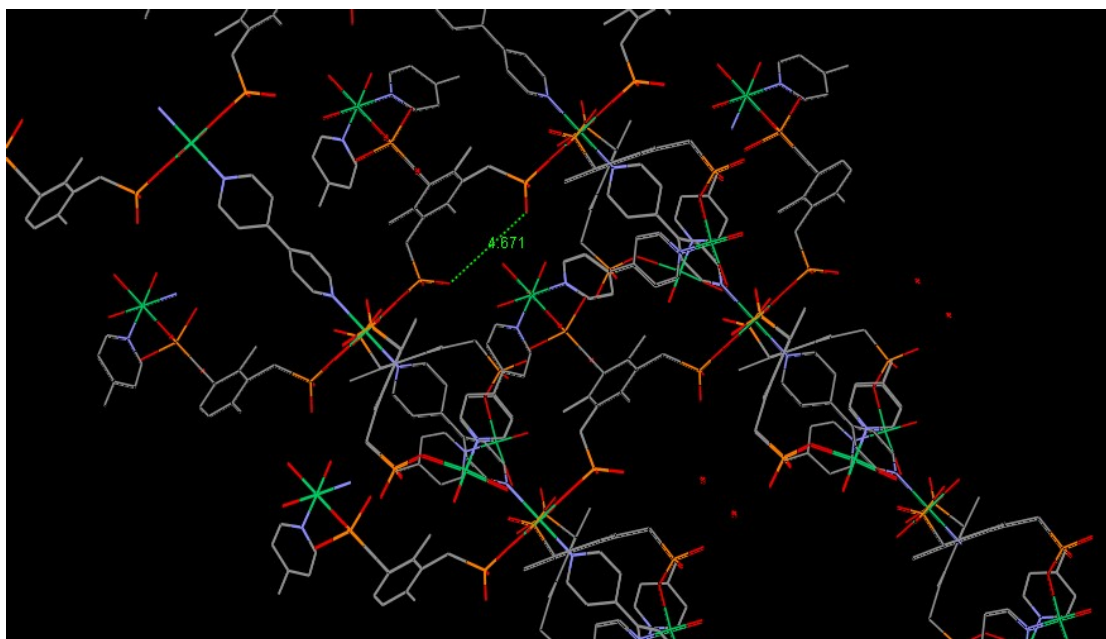
red and brown balls, respectively.



View down *c*-axis



View down *a*-axis+45



View down *a*-axis+45

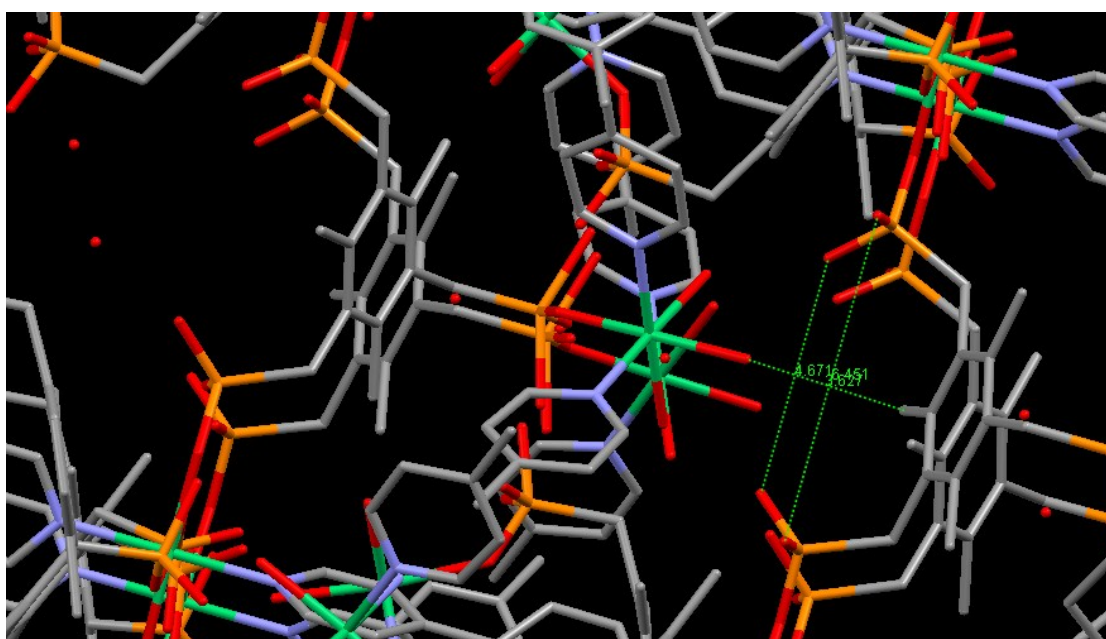


Figure S6 Schematic diagrams of structure of $[\text{Ni}_{1.5}(\text{4,4'-bipy})_{1.5}(\text{H}_3\text{L})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3]$. Views down *c* axis and *a*-axis+45 showing narrow pore windows (size 4.671 x 3.627Å and 6.451 x 3.627Å).

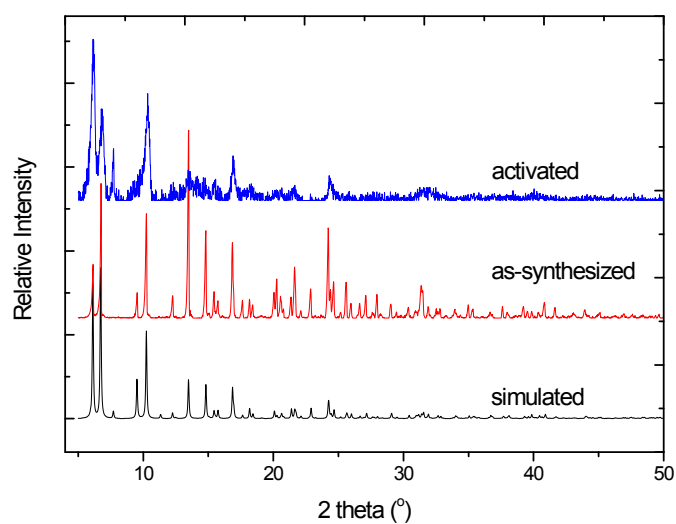
3.2 Void Volume Data for the ‘as-synthesized’ and ‘activated’ samples of $[\text{Ni}_{1.5}(\text{4,4'}\text{-bipy})_{1.5}(\text{H}_3\text{L})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3]$

Table S2. Pore volume Data calculated from Crystallographic Data using Platon

	Remove lattice water		Remove both lattice and coordinated water	
$[\text{Ni}_{1.5}(\text{4,4'}\text{-bipy})_{1.5}(\text{H}_3\text{L})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3] \cdot [\text{H}_2\text{O}]_7$	25.4% (v/v)	$0.1946 \text{ cm}^3 \text{ g}^{-1}$	28.4% (v/v)	$0.2327 \text{ cm}^3 \text{ g}^{-1}$
$[\text{Ni}_{1.5}(\text{4,4'}\text{-bipy})_{1.5}(\text{H}_3\text{L})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3]$ [activated at 110°C in vacuum]	25.6% (v/v)	$0.1962 \text{ cm}^3 \text{ g}^{-1}$	28.8% (v/v)	$0.2360 \text{ cm}^3 \text{ g}^{-1}$

3.3 Powder X-ray Diffraction Data

(a)



(b)

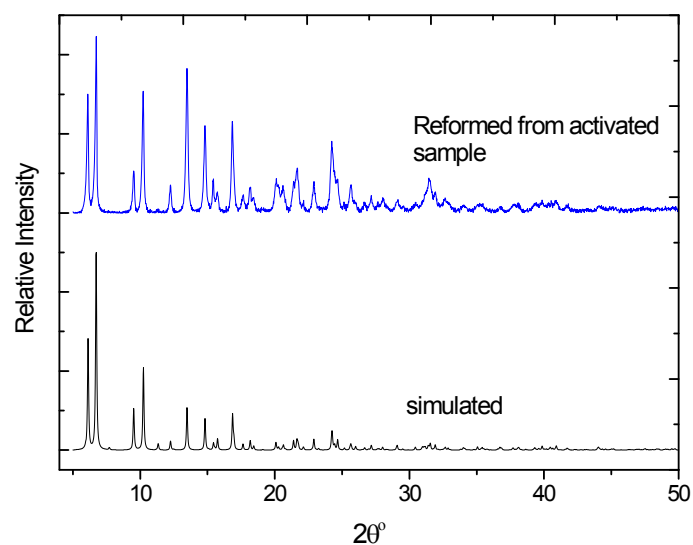


Figure S7. PXRd profiles (a) comparison of $[\text{Ni}_{1.5}(\text{4,4'}\text{-bipy})_{1.5}(\text{H}_3\text{L})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3]\cdot[\text{H}_2\text{O}]_7$, sample activated at 110°C in vacuum ($[\text{Ni}_{1.5}(\text{4,4'}\text{-bipy})_{1.5}(\text{H}_3\text{L})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3]$ and simulated from the crystal structure and (b) showing reformation $[\text{Ni}_{1.5}(\text{4,4'}\text{-bipy})_{1.5}(\text{H}_3\text{L})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3]\cdot[\text{H}_2\text{O}]_7$ from activated sample and simulated profile.

4. Infrared Spectroscopy

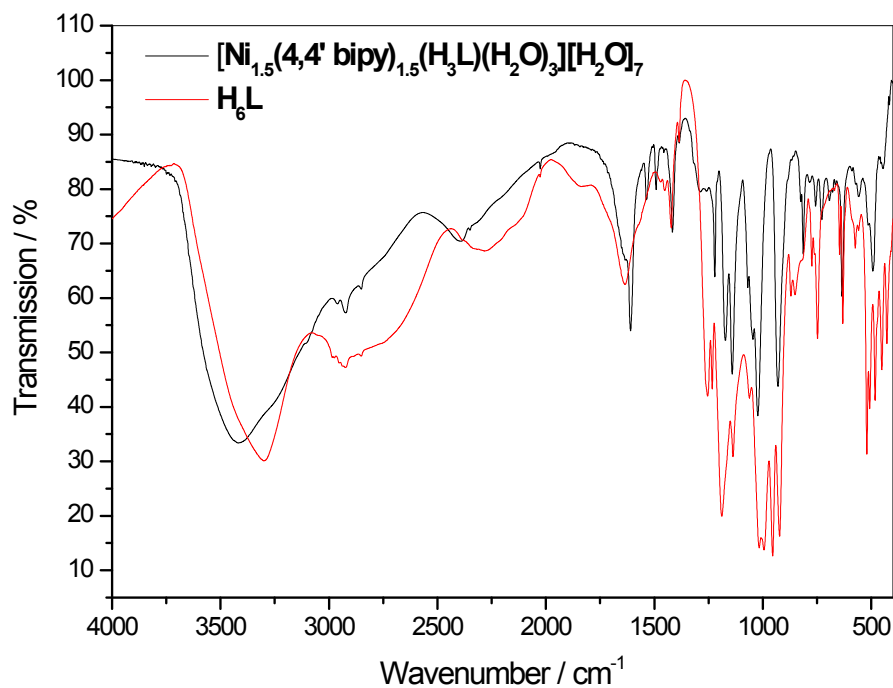


Figure S8. IR spectra of compound $[\text{Ni}_{1.5}(\text{4,4'}\text{-bipy})_{1.5}(\text{H}_3\text{L})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3]\cdot[\text{H}_2\text{O}]_7$ and H_6L .

5. Thermogravimetric Analysis(TGA)

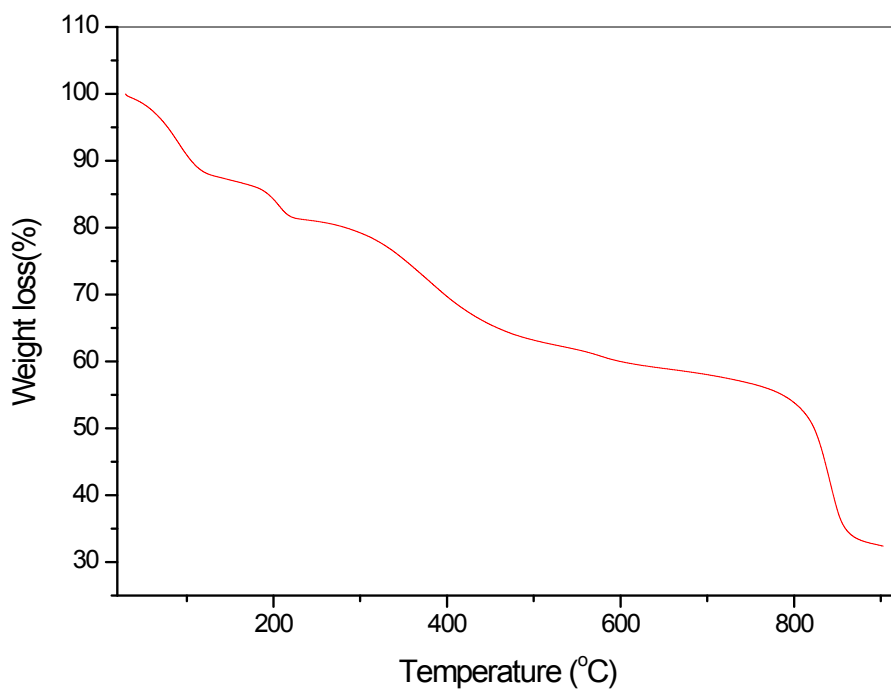
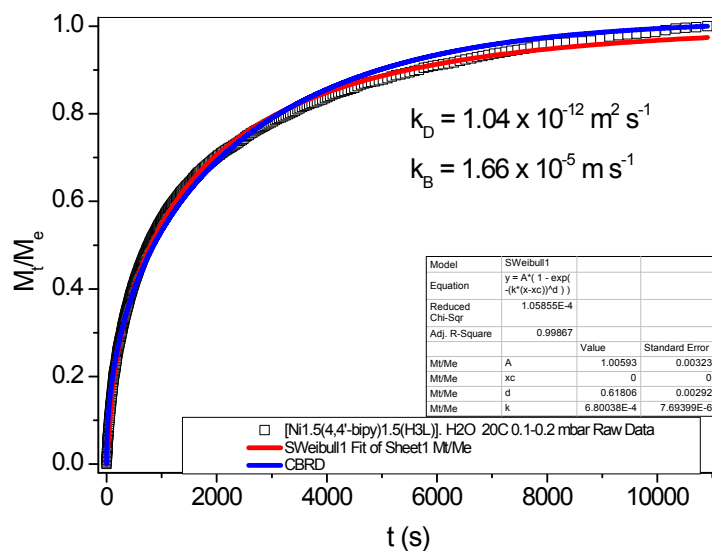


Figure S9. TGA profile for $[\text{Ni}_{1.5}(\text{4,4'-bipy})_{1.5}(\text{H}_3\text{L})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3] \cdot [\text{H}_2\text{O}]_7$.

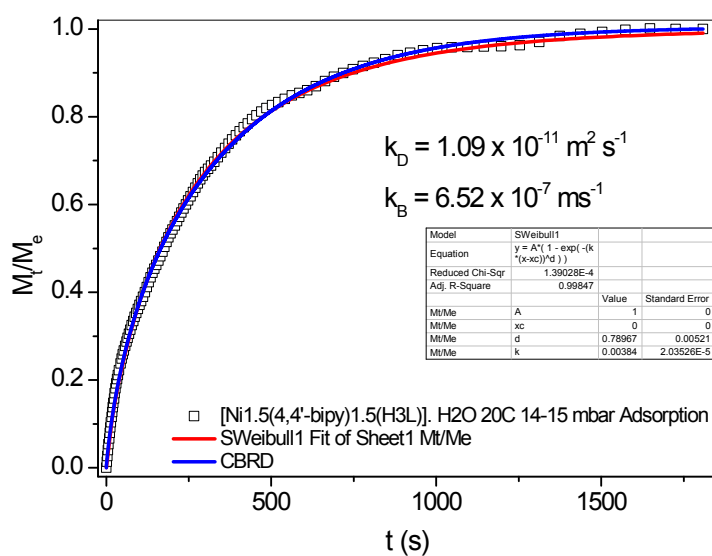
6. Gas/Vapor Adsorption Studies

6.1 Water Vapor Adsorption/desorption Kinetics Profiles at 20°C

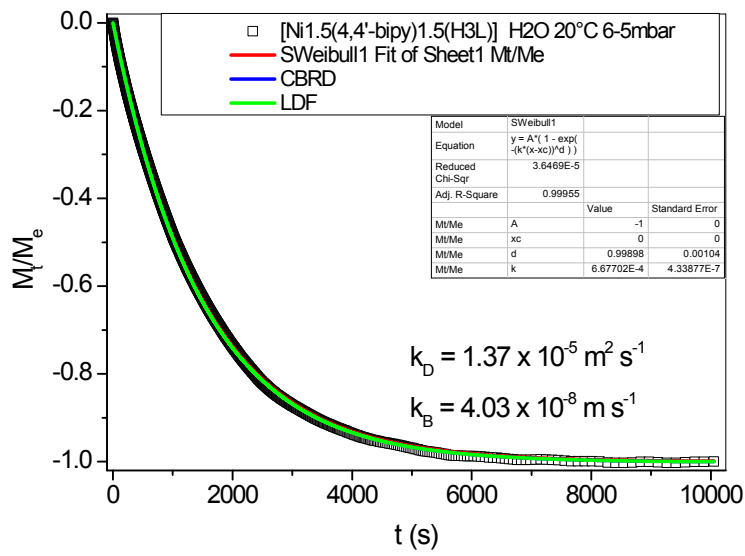
(a)



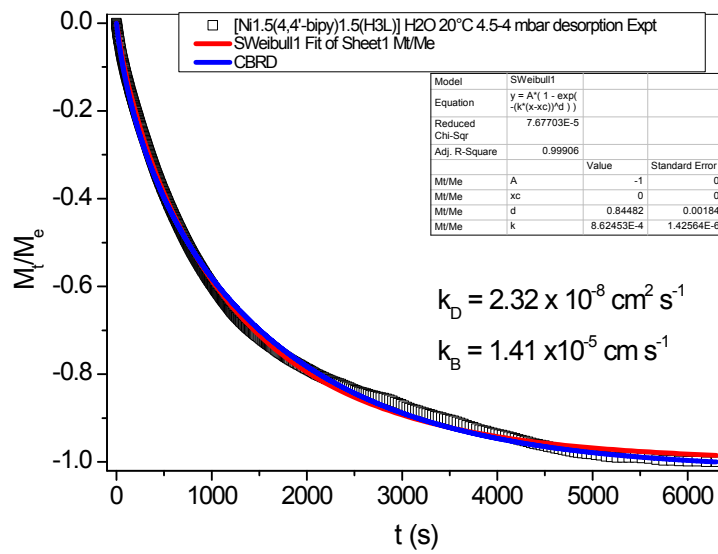
(b)



(c)



(d)



(e)

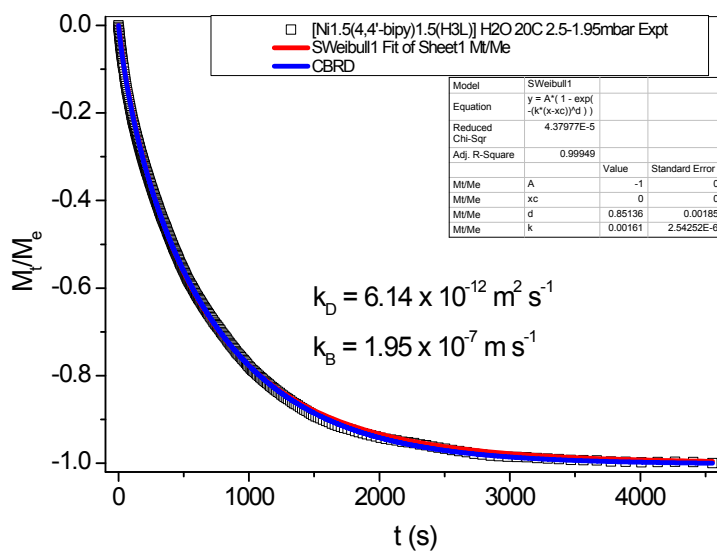
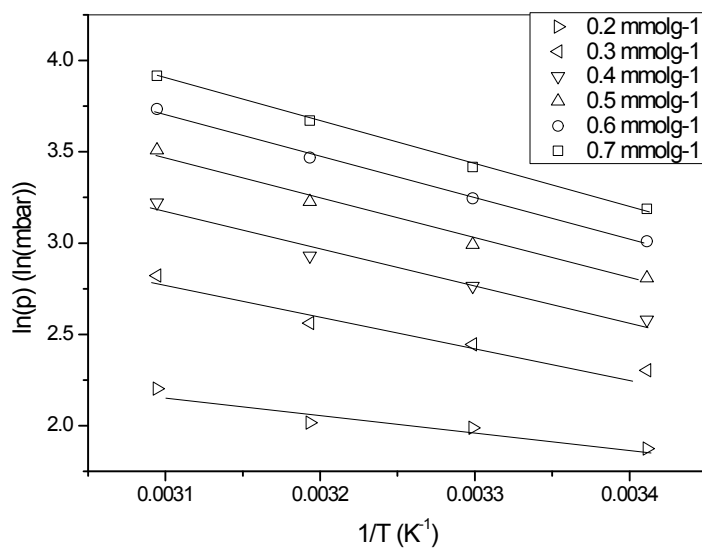


Figure S10. Water Vapor Adsorption and Desorption Kinetic Profiles for $[\text{Ni}_{1.5}(\text{4,4' bipy})_{1.5}(\text{H}_3\text{L})]$ at 20°C, (a) Pressure Increment 0.1-0.2 mbar, (b) Pressure Increment 14-15 mbar, (c) Pressure Decrement 6-5 mbar, (d) Pressure Decrement 4.5-4 mbar, (e) Pressure Decrement 2.5-1.95 mbar

6.2 Ethanol Vapor Adsorption/Desorption on $\text{Ni}_{1.5}(\text{4,4'-bipy})_{1.5}(\text{H}_3\text{L})$

6.2.1 Isothermic Enthalpy of Ethanol Adsorption

(a)



(b)

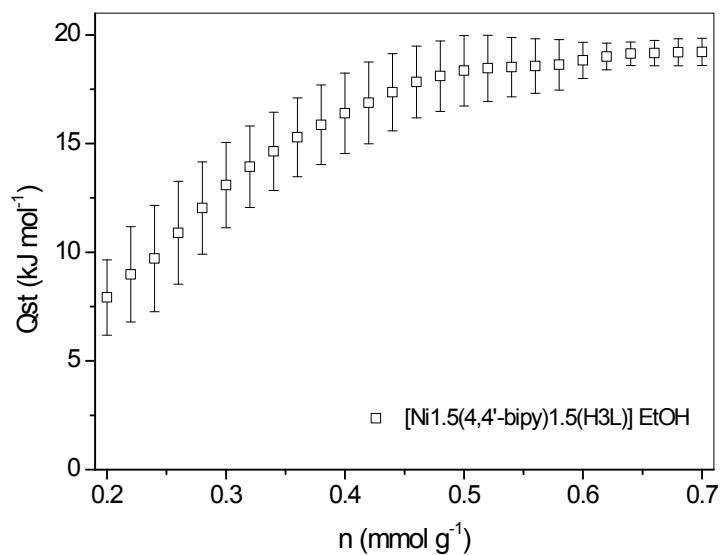
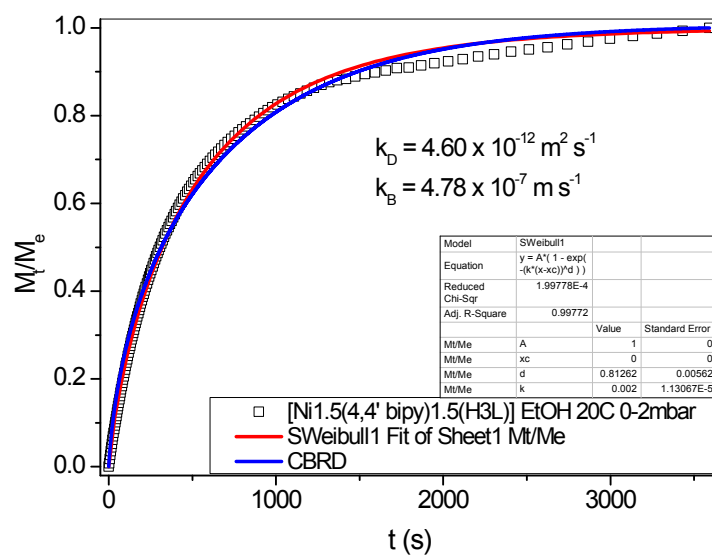


Figure S11 Adsorption of Ethanol Vapor on $[\text{Ni}_{1.5}(\text{4,4'-bipy})_{1.5}(\text{H}_3\text{L})]$ (a) Graphs of $\ln(p)$ versus $1/T$ and (b) The Variation of $Q_{st,n}$ with amount adsorbed

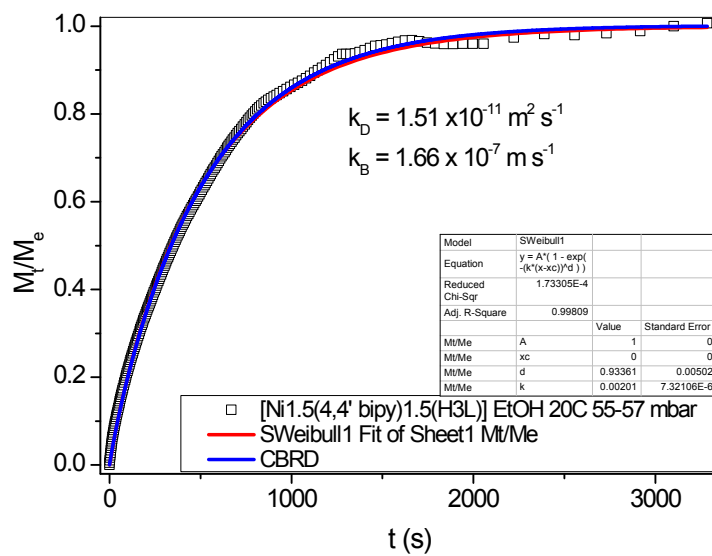
6.2.2 Ethanol Vapor Adsorption and Desorption Kinetic Profiles

6.2.2.1 Adsorption/Desorption Kinetic Profiles at 20°C

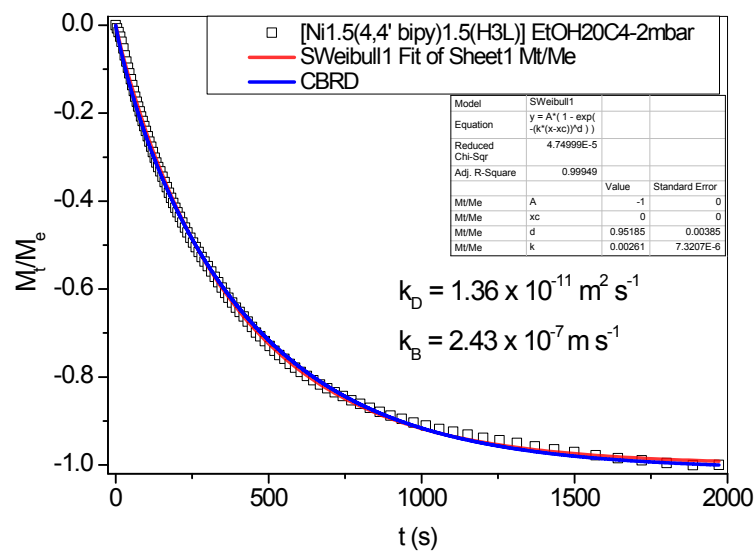
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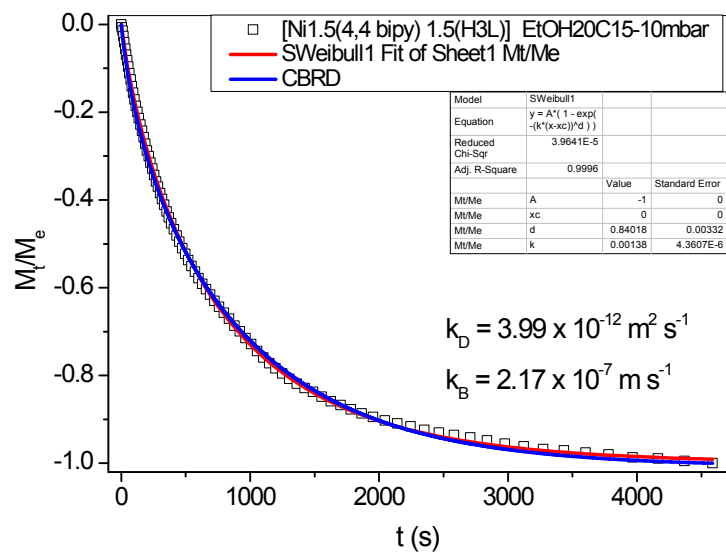
(b)



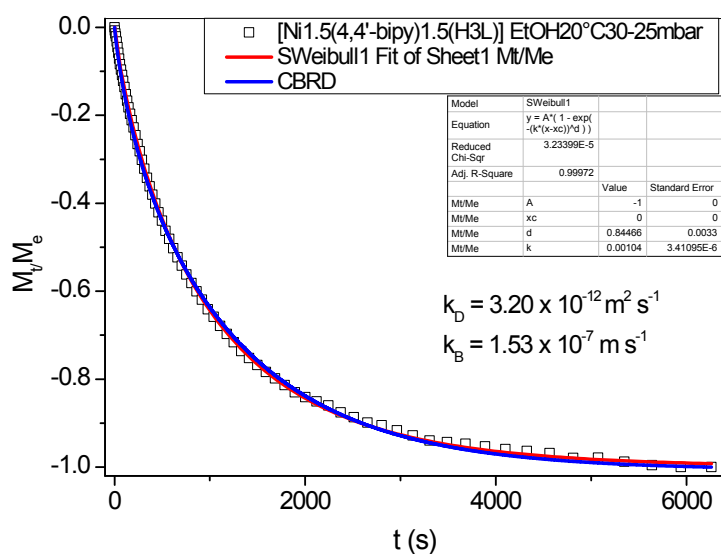
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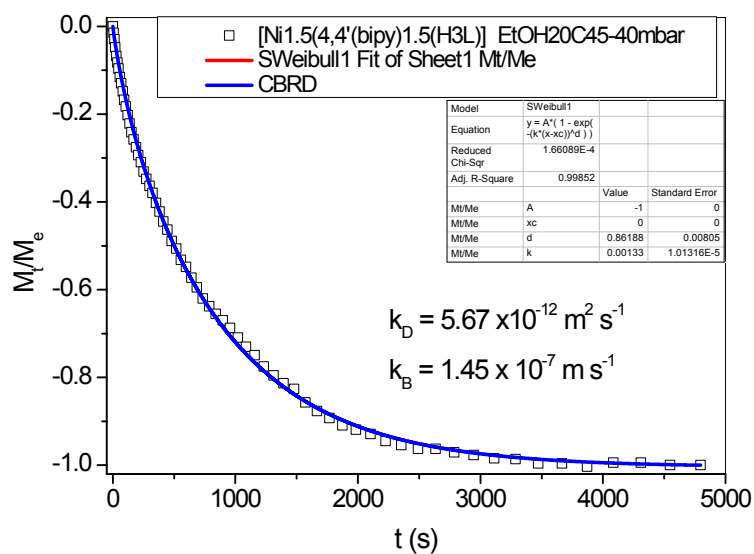
(d)



(e)



(f)

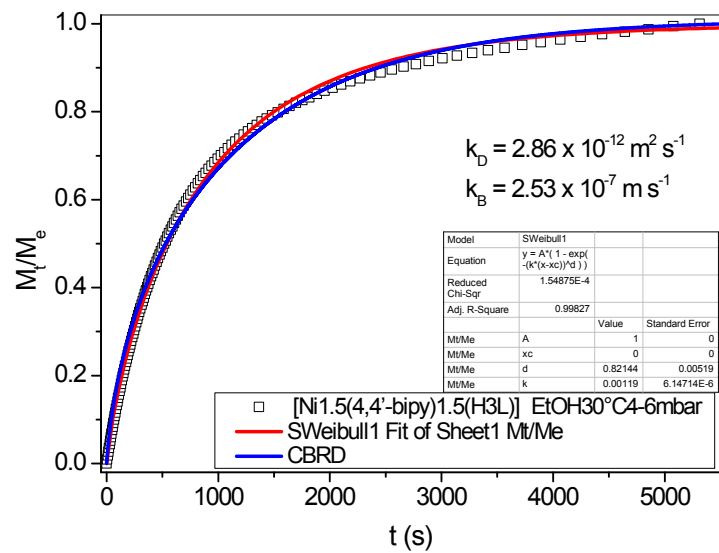


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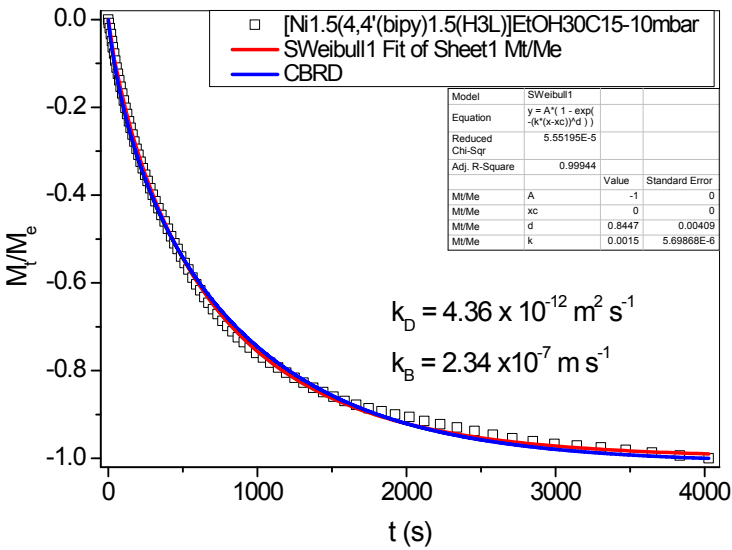
Figure S12. Ethanol Vapor Adsorption and Desorption Kinetic Profiles for [Ni_{1.5}(4,4' bipy)_{1.5}(H₃L)] at 20°C, (a) Pressure Increment 0-2 mbar, (b) Pressure Increment 55-57 mbar, (c) Pressure Decrement 4-2 mbar, (d) Pressure Decrement 15-10 mbar, (e) Pressure Decrement 30-25 mbar, (f) Pressure Decrement 45-40 mbar.

6.2.2.2 Adsorption/Desorption Kinetic Profiles at 30°C

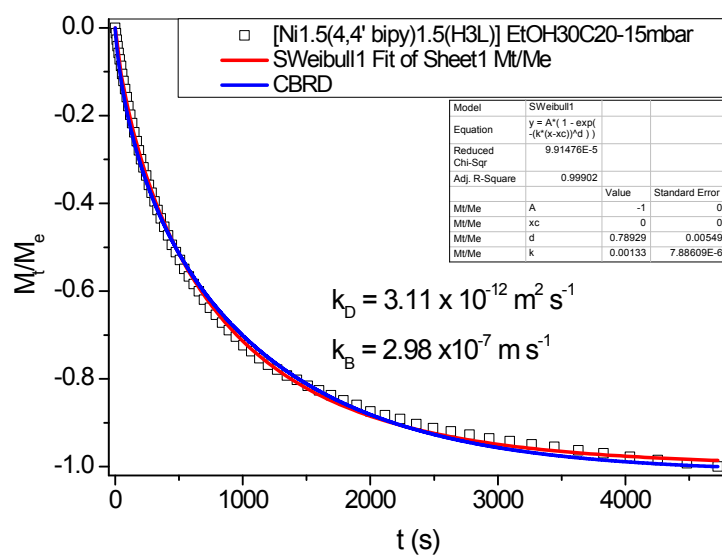
(a)



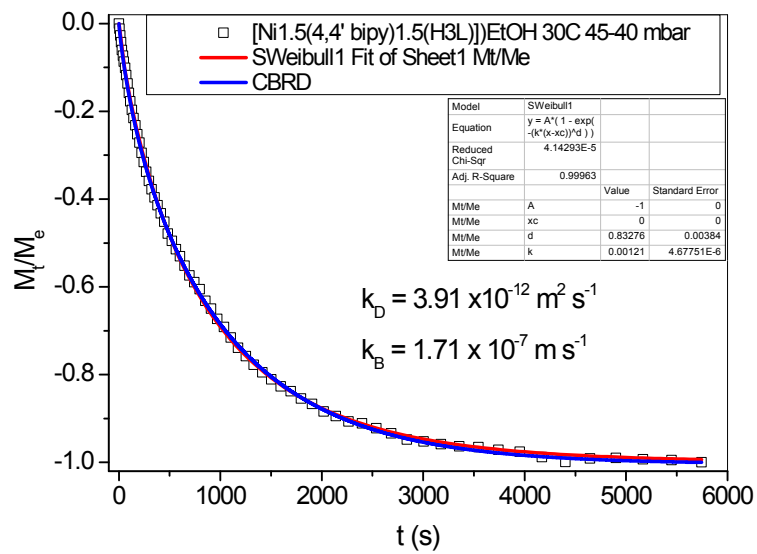
(b)



(c)



(d)



(e)

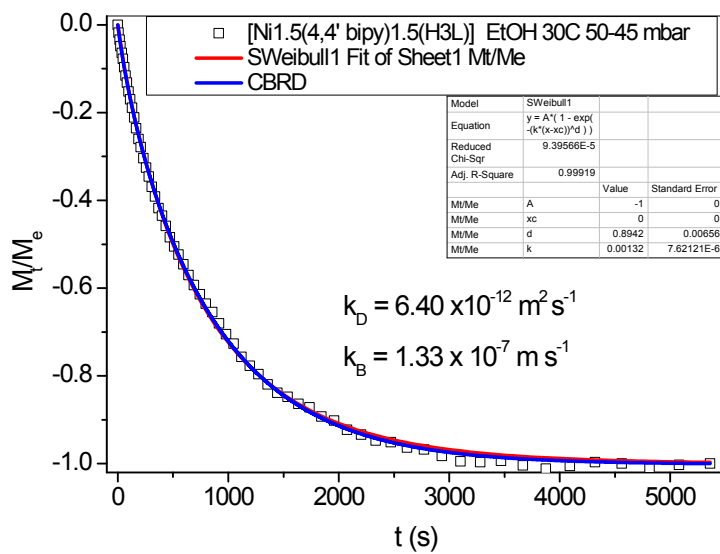
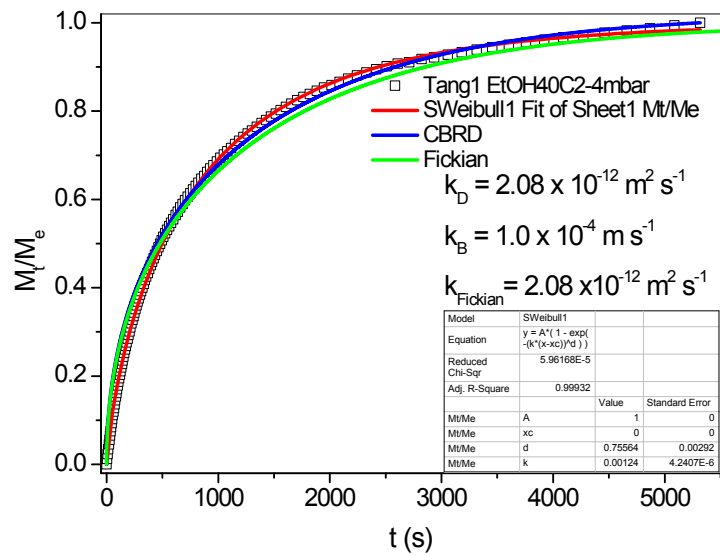


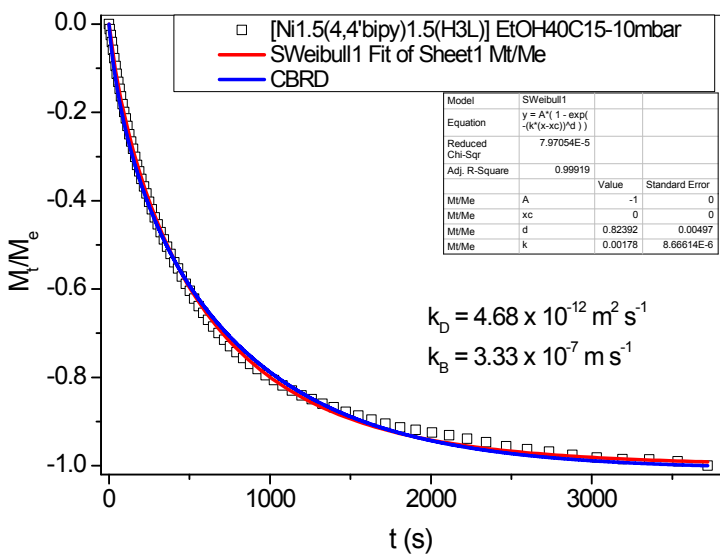
Figure S13. Ethanol Vapor Adsorption and Desorption Kinetic Profiles on $[\text{Ni}_{1.5}(\text{4,4' bipy})_{1.5}(\text{H}_3\text{L})]$ at 30°C, (a) Pressure Increment 4-6 mbar (b) Pressure Decrements 15-10 mbar, (c) Pressure Decrements 20-15 mbar, (d) Pressure Decrements 45-40 mbar, (e) Pressure Decrements 50-45 mbar.

6.2.2.3 Adsorption/Desorption Kinetic Profiles at 40°C

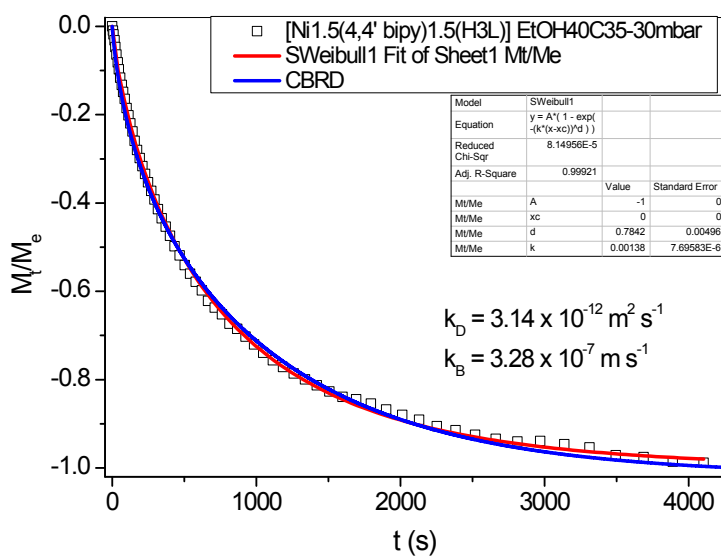
(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

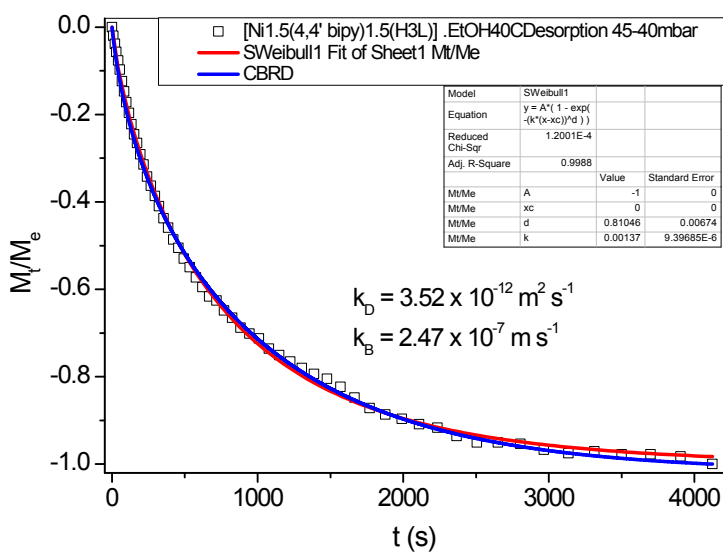
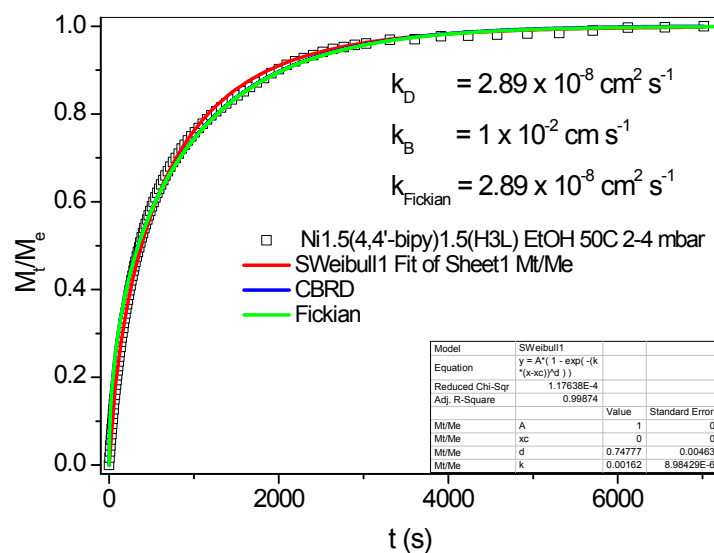


Figure S14. Ethanol Vapor Adsorption and Desorption Kinetic Profiles on $[\text{Ni}_{1.5}(\text{4,4' bipy})_{1.5}(\text{H}_3\text{L})]$ at 40°C for , (a) Pressure Increment 2-4 mbar, (b) Pressure Decrement 15-10 mbar, (c) Pressure Decrement 35-30 mbar, (d) Pressure Decrement 45-40 mbar.

6.2.2.4 Adsorption/Desorption Kinetic Profiles at 50°C

(a)



(b)

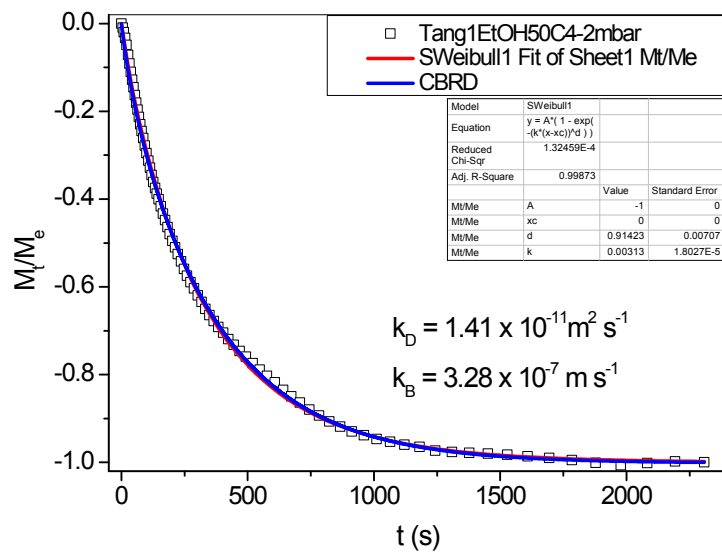
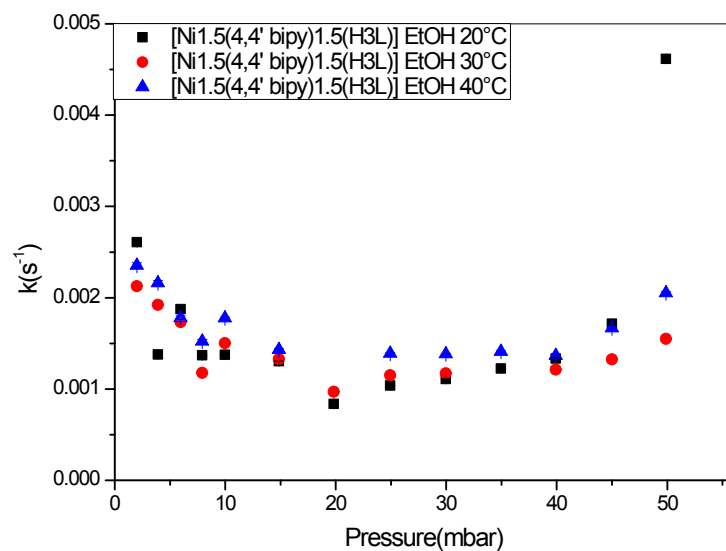


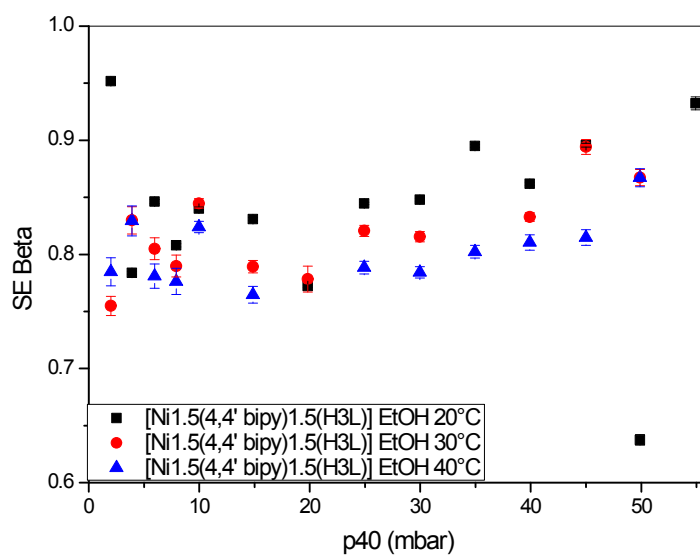
Figure S15. Ethanol Vapor Adsorption and Desorption Kinetic Profiles on $[\text{Ni}_{1.5}(\text{4,4'}\text{-bipy})_{1.5}(\text{H}_3\text{L})]$ at 50°C, (a) Pressure Increment 2-4 mbar, (b) Pressure Decrement 4-2 mbar

6.2.2.5 Variation of Ethanol Desorption parameters with Pressure

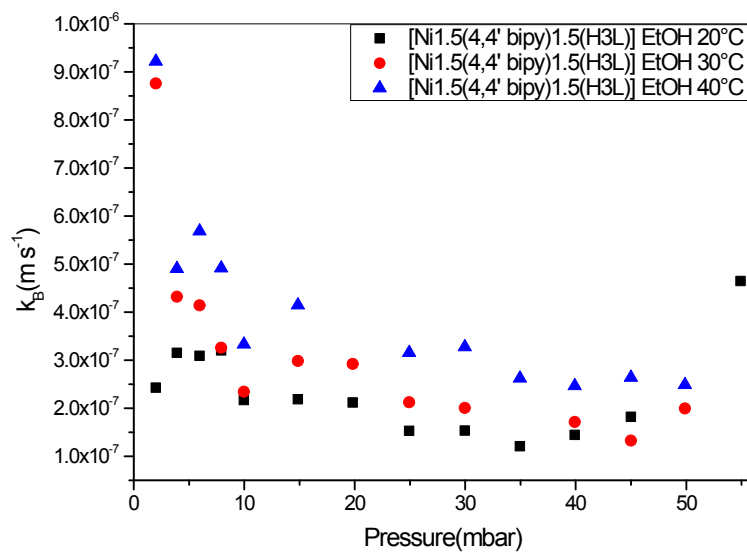
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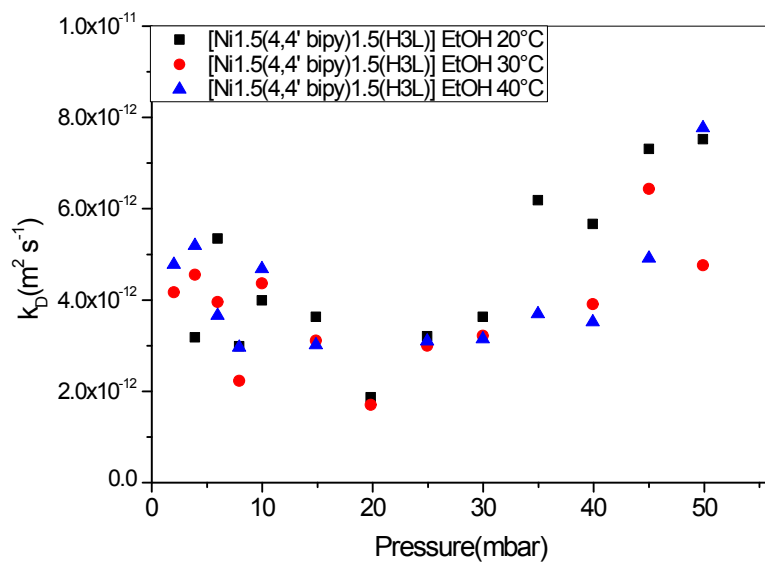
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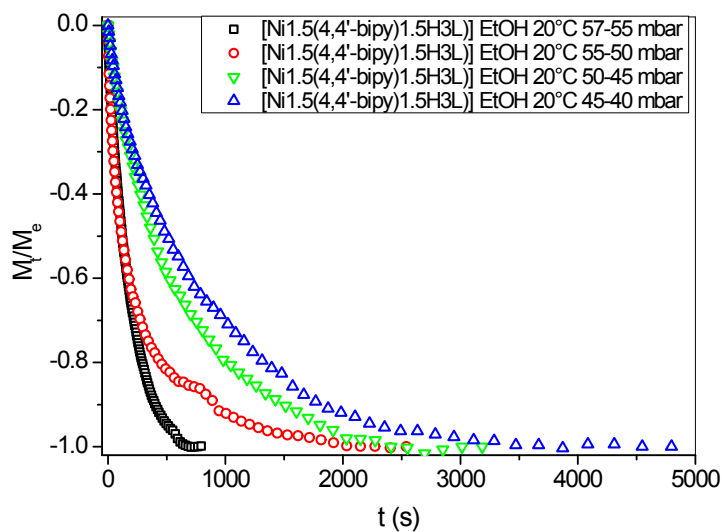
(c)



(d)



(e)



(f)

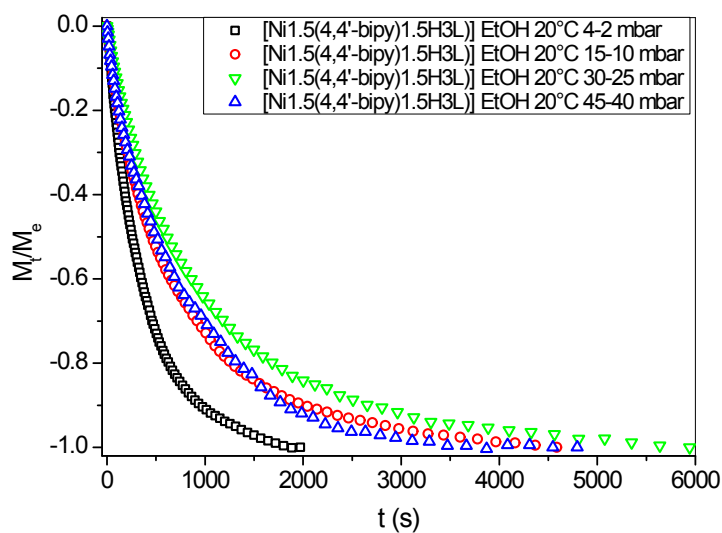


Figure S16. The variation of Kinetic Parameters for Ethanol Vapor Desorption on $[\text{Ni}_{1.5}(\text{4,4'-bipy})_{1.5}(\text{H}_3\text{L})]$ with Pressure, Temperature and Loading (a) SE kinetic rate constant versus pressure (20-40°C), (b) SE Exponent (β) versus pressure (20-40°C), (c) CBRD k_B versus pressure (20-40°C), (d) CBRD k_D versus pressure (20-40°C), (e) Desorption kinetic profiles at 20°C for vapor pressure range 55-40 mbar and (f) Desorption kinetic profiles at 20°C for vapor pressure range 40-2 mbar.

6.3 Carbon Dioxide Adsorption

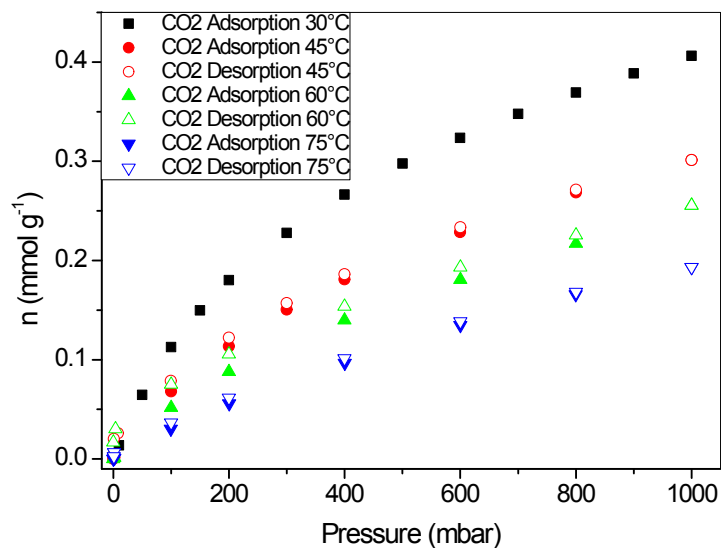
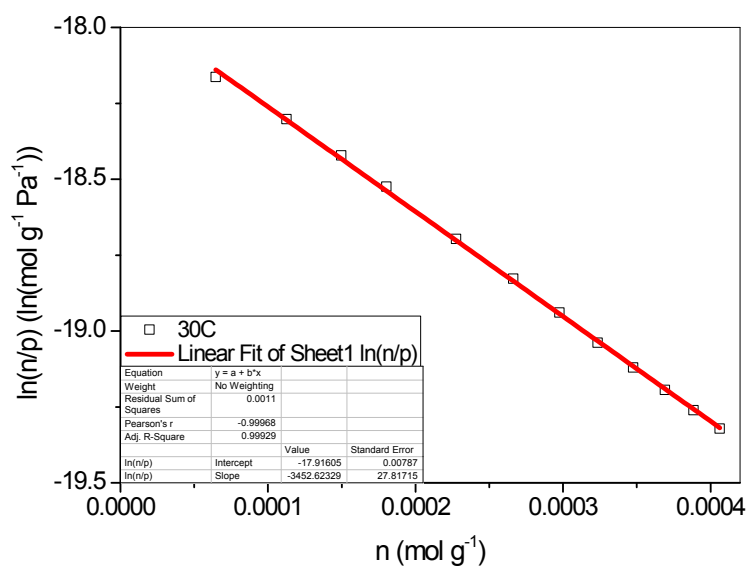


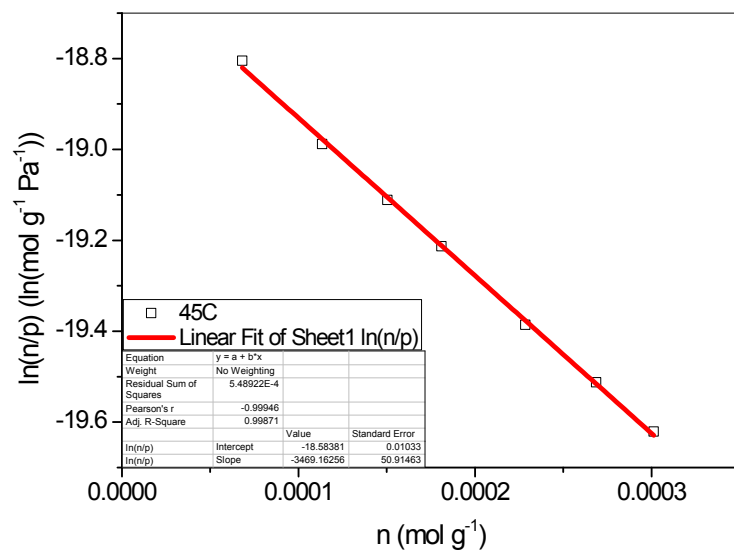
Figure S17 Adsorption/desorption isotherms for CO₂ adsorption on [Ni_{1.5}(4,4'-bipy)_{1.5}(H₃L)] (30 -75°C).

6.3.1 Virial Graphs

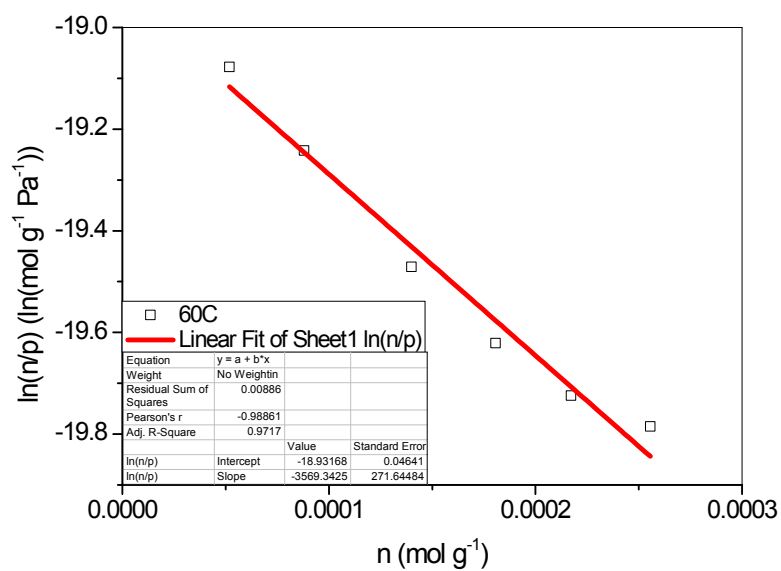
(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

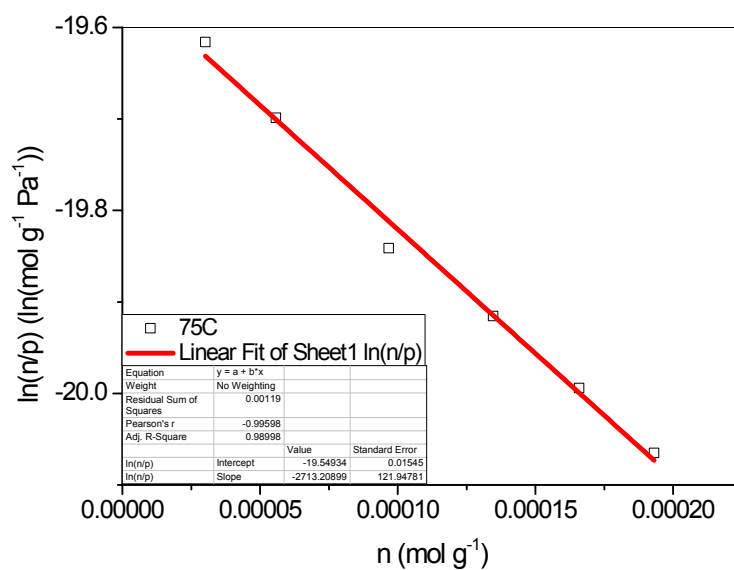


Figure S18. Virial Graphs for Carbon Dioxide Adsorption on $[\text{Ni}_{1.5}(4,4'\text{-bipy})_{1.5}(\text{H}_3\text{L})]$ at (a) 30°C, (b) 45°C, (c) 60°C and (d) 75°C.

6.3.2 Enthalpy of Adsorption at Zero Surface Coverage

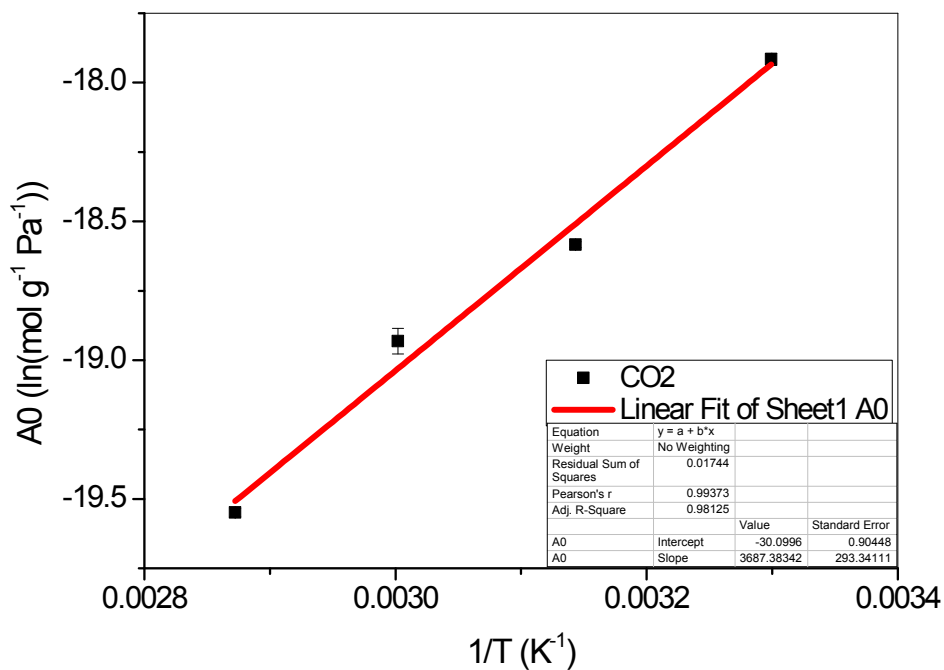
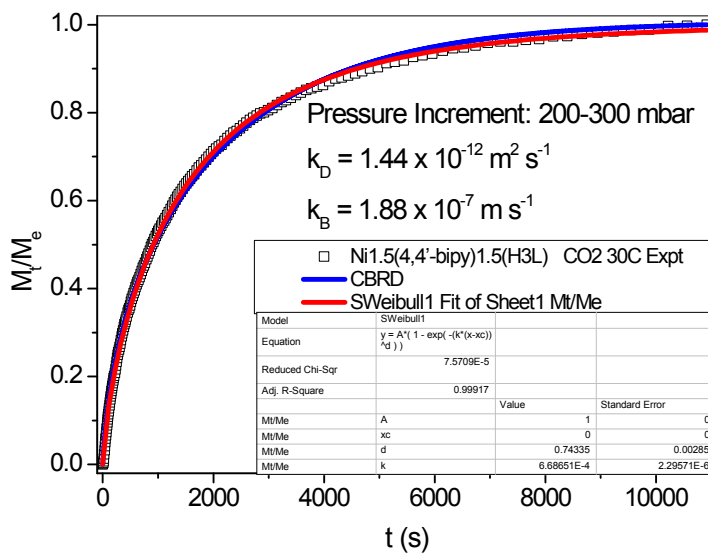


Figure S19. The Variation of Virial Parameter A_0 with $1/T$. for Adsorption of CO_2 on $[\text{Ni}_{1.5}(4,4'\text{ bipy})_{1.5}(\text{H}_3\text{L})]$.

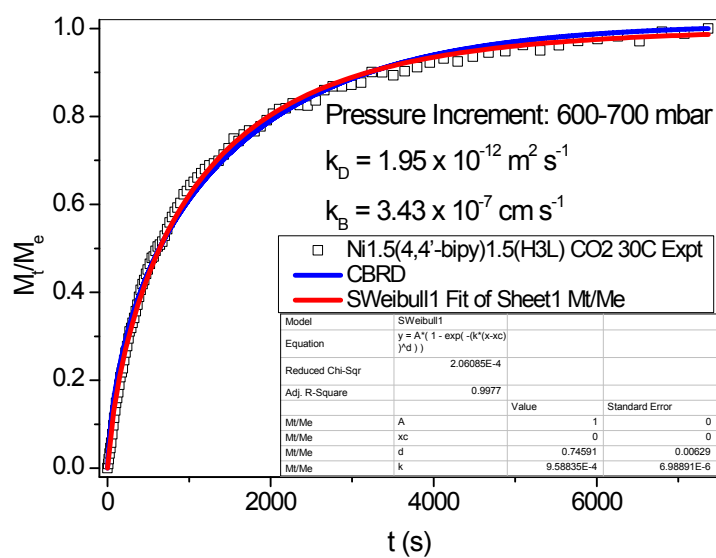
6.3.3 Typical Carbon Dioxide Adsorption Kinetic Profiles

6.3.3.1 Carbon Dioxide Kinetic Profiles for Adsorption at 30°C

(a) 200-300 mbar



(b) 600-700 mbar



(c) 900-1000 mbar

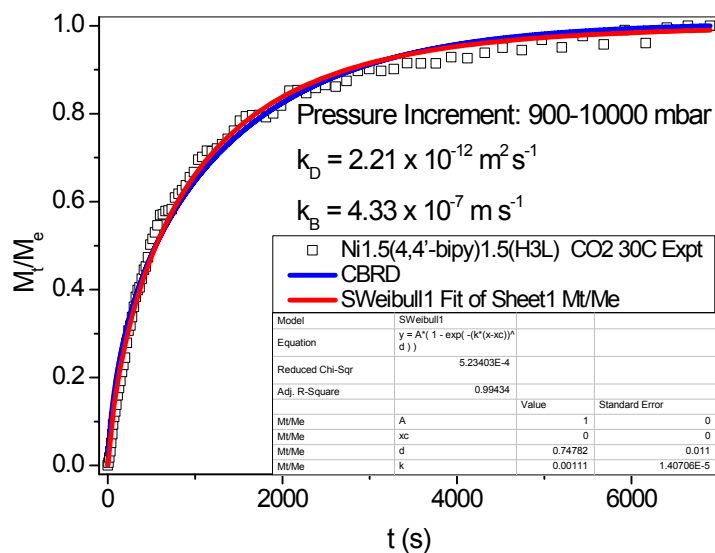
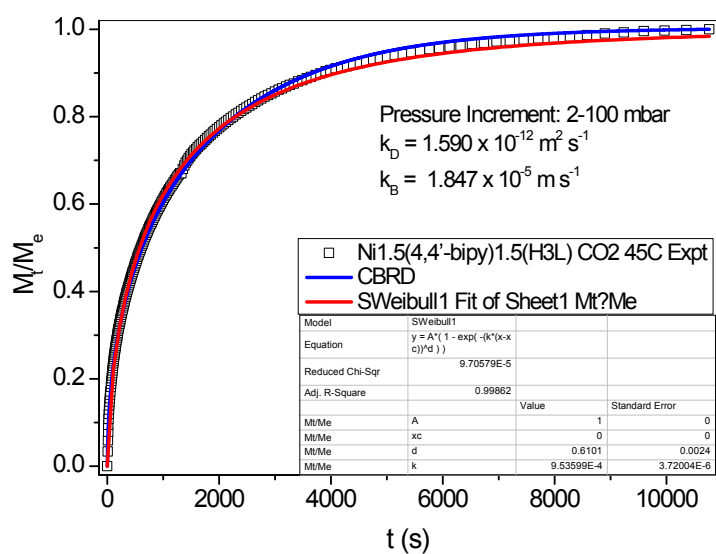


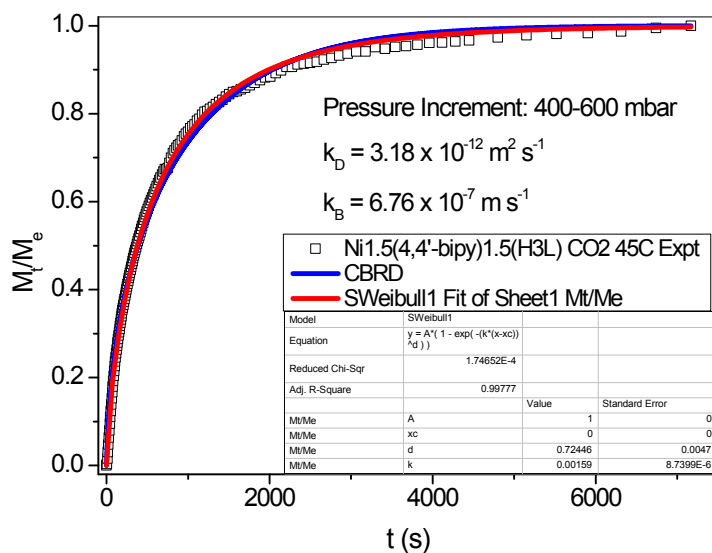
Figure S20. Kinetic Profiles for Adsorption of CO₂ on [Ni_{1.5}(4,4' bipy)_{1.5}(H₃L)] at 30°C (a) 200-300 mbar, (b) 600-700mbar, (c) 900-1000 mbar.

6.3.3.2 Carbon Dioxide Kinetic Profiles for Adsorption at 45°C

(a) 0-100 mbar



(b) 400-600 mbar



(c) 800-1000 mbar

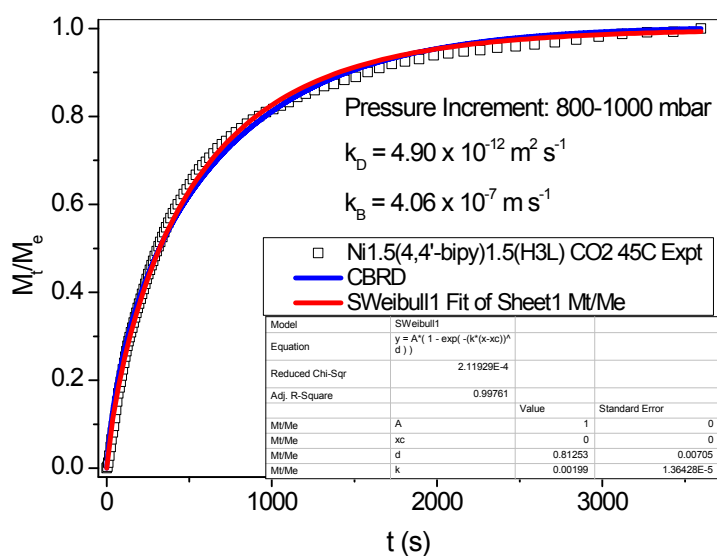
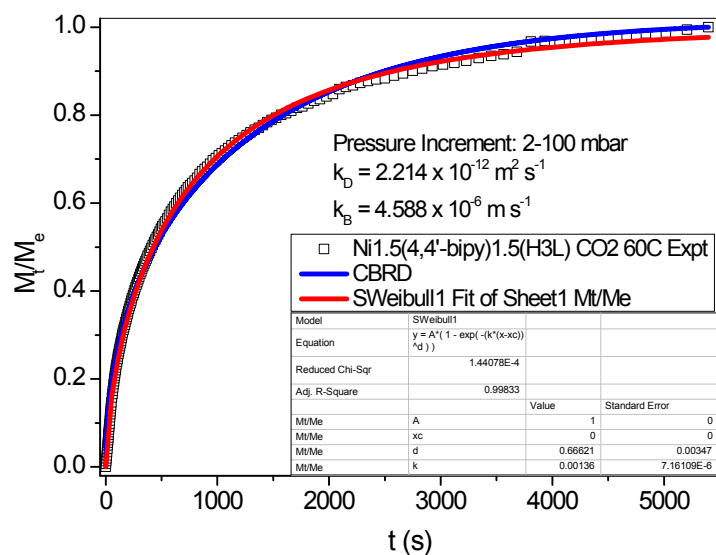


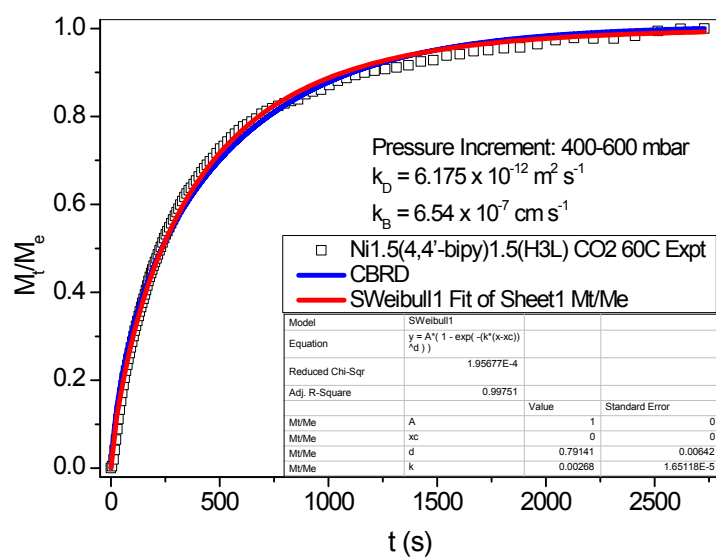
Figure S21. Kinetic Profiles for Adsorption of CO₂ on [Ni_{1.5}(4,4' bipy)_{1.5}(H₃L)] at 45°C (a) 0-100 mbar, (b) 400-600 mbar, (c) 800-1000 mbar

6.3.3.3 Carbon Dioxide Kinetic Profiles for Adsorption at 60°C

(a) 0-100 mbar



(b) 400-600 mbar



(c) 600-800 mbar

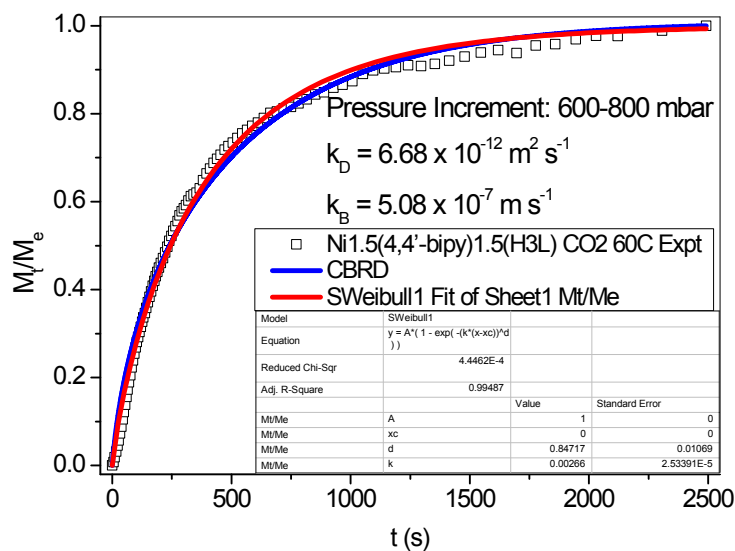
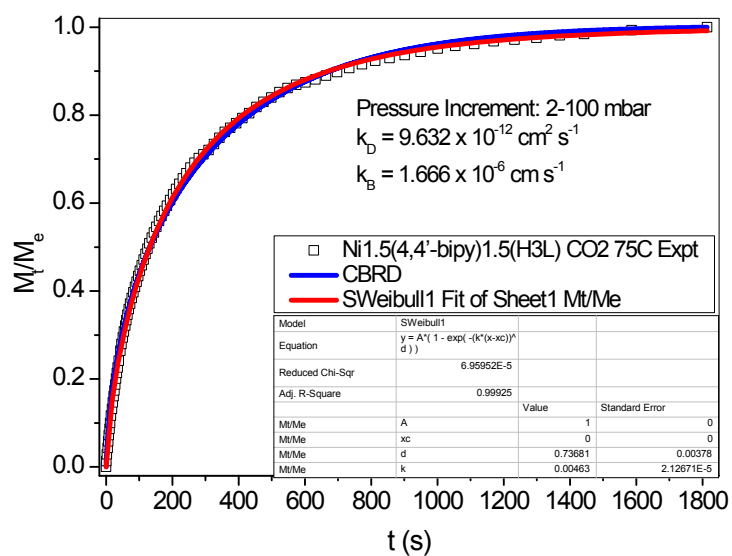


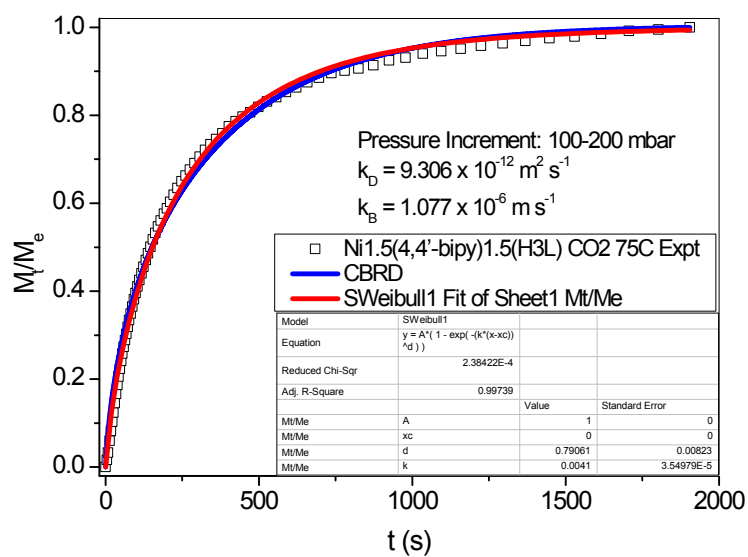
Figure S22. Kinetic Profiles for Adsorption of CO₂ on [Ni_{1.5}(4,4' bipy)_{1.5}(H₃L)] at 60°C (a) 0-100 mbar, (b) 400-600 mbar, (c) 600-800 mbar.

6.3.3.4 Carbon Dioxide Kinetic Profiles for Adsorption at 75°C

(a) 2-100 mbar



(b) 100-200 mbar



(c) 200-400 mbar

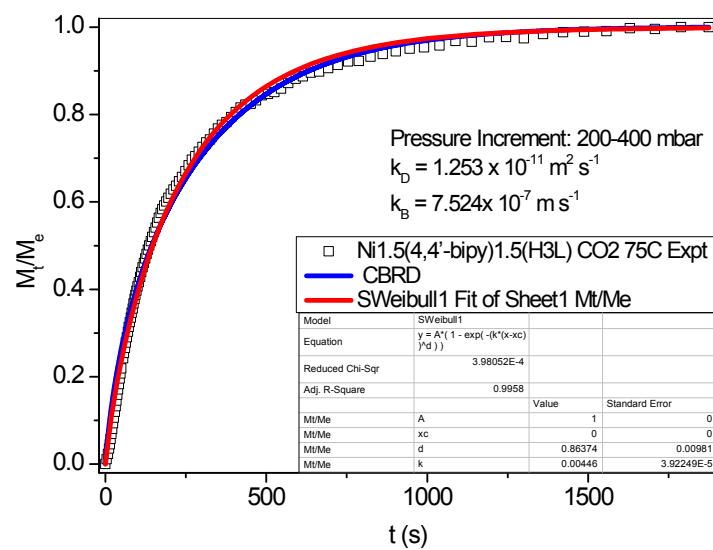
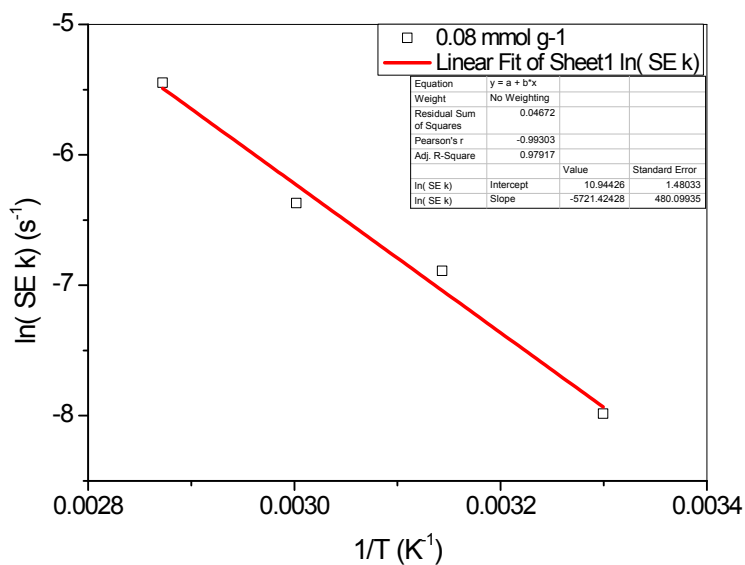


Figure S23. Kinetic Profiles for Adsorption of CO₂ on [Ni_{1.5}(4,4' bipy)_{1.5}(H₃L)] at 75°C (a) 0-100 mbar, (b) 100-200 mbar, (c) 200-400 mbar.

6.4 Activation Energy Graphs for CO₂ Adsorption on [Ni_{1.5}(4,4'-bipy)_{1.5}(H₃L)]

(a)



(b)

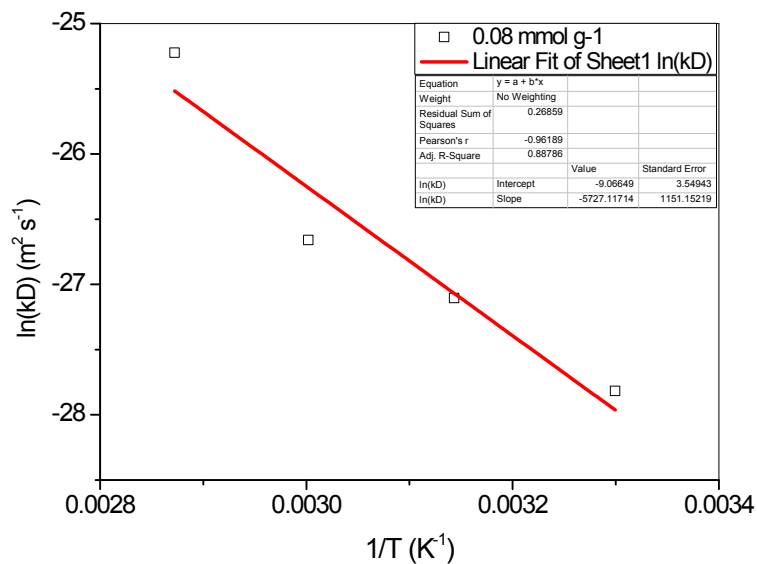


Figure S24 Arrhenius Graphs for CO₂ Adsorption on [Ni_{1.5}(4,4'-bipy)_{1.5}(H₃L)] using (a) Stretched Exponential ln(k) and (b) ln(k_D) from the Combined Barrier Resistance Diffusion Model

References.

- (1) Van der Made, A. W.; Van der Made, R. H. *The Journal of Organic Chemistry* **1993**, 58, 1262.
- (2) Fawcett, J.; Platt, A. W. G.; Vickers, S. *Polyhedron* **2003**, 22, 1431.
- (3) Murugavel, R.; Singh, M. P. *New J. Chem.* **2010**, 34, 1846.