

## Supporting Information

### Alkali-Modified Non-Precious Metal 3D-NiCo<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> Nanosheets for Efficient Formaldehyde Oxidation at Low Temperature

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**Fig. S1** High-resolution XPS spectra of (a) survey spectra, (b) Ni 2p, (c) Co 2p of NiCo<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> nanosheets, NiCo<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-0.5 nanosheets, NiCo<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-1 nanosheets and NiCo<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-4 nanosheets.

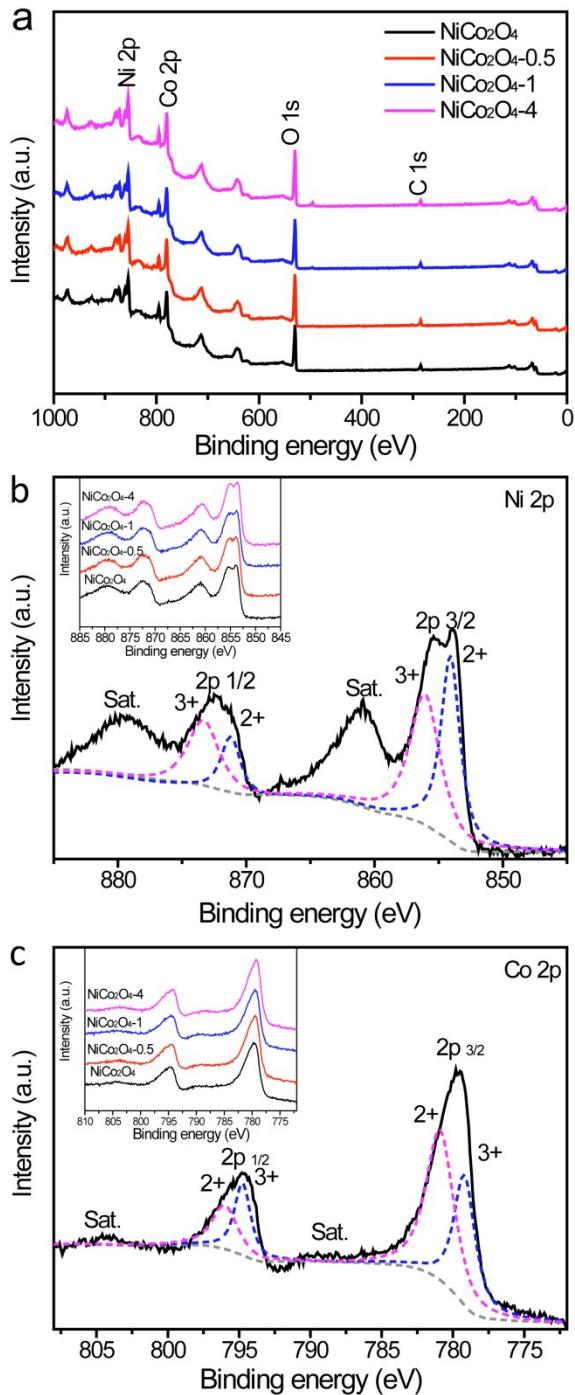
**Fig. S2** SEM images of (a) NiCo<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-0.1 nanosheets, (b) NiCo<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-0.5 nanosheets, (c) NiCo<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-2 nanosheets, and (d) NiCo<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-4 nanosheets .

**Fig. S3** N<sub>2</sub> Adsorption–desorption isotherm of all the catalysts.

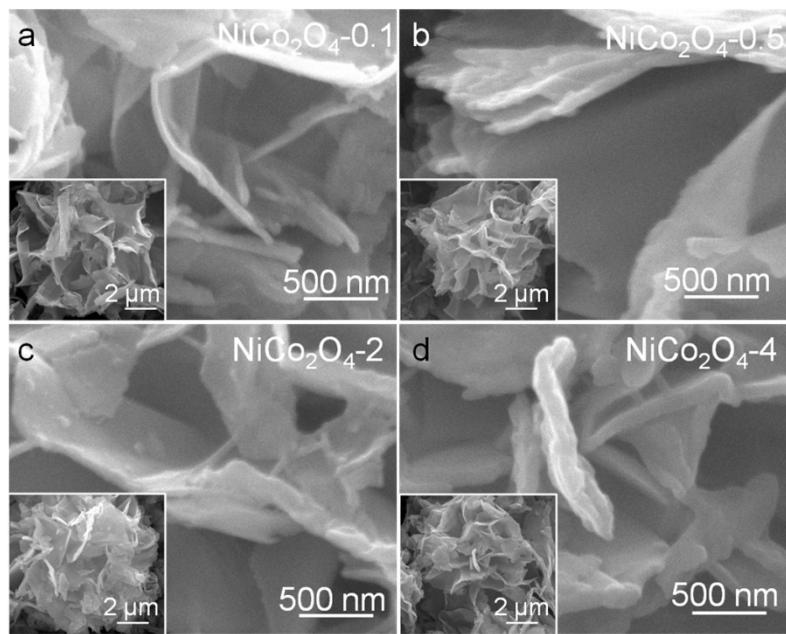
**Table S1** Porous structure parameter of different catalysts.

**Fig. S4** Catalytic performance of NiCo<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-1 nanosheets deal with different alkali.

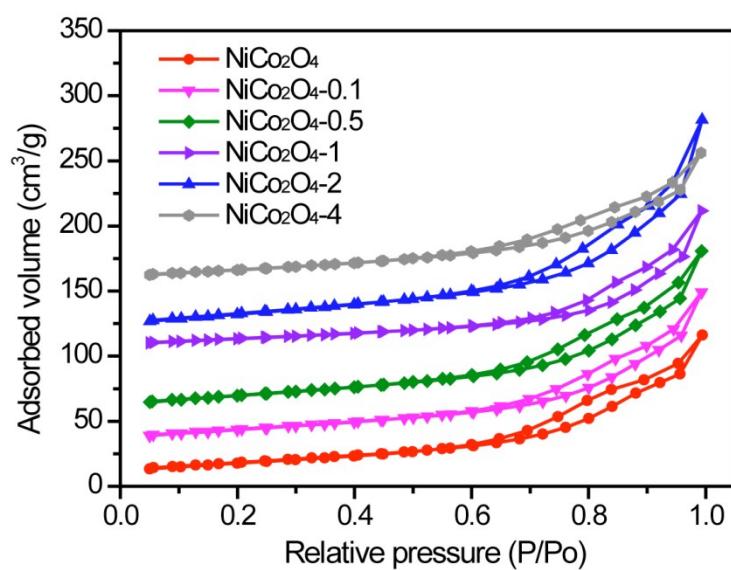
**Fig. S5** SEM and XRD of NiCo<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-1 after reaction for 200 h.



**Fig. S1.** High-resolution XPS spectra of (a) survey spectra, (b) Ni 2p, (c) Co 2p of  $\text{NiCo}_2\text{O}_4$  nanosheets,  $\text{NiCo}_2\text{O}_4\text{-}0.5$  nanosheets,  $\text{NiCo}_2\text{O}_4\text{-}1$  nanosheets and  $\text{NiCo}_2\text{O}_4\text{-}4$  nanosheets.



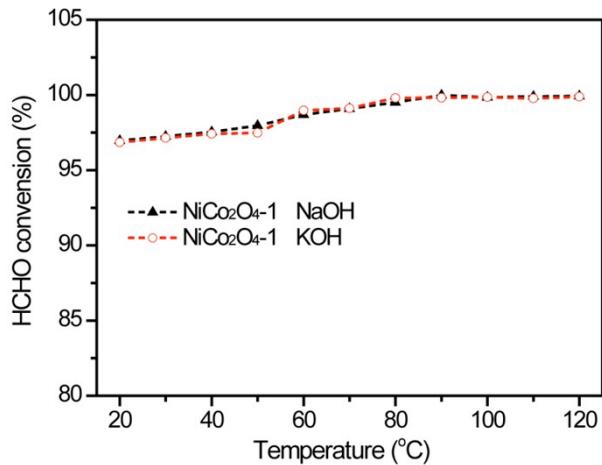
**Fig. S2.** SEM images of (a)  $\text{NiCo}_2\text{O}_4$ -0.1 nanosheets, (b)  $\text{NiCo}_2\text{O}_4$ -0.5 nanosheets, (c)  $\text{NiCo}_2\text{O}_4$ -2 nanosheets, and (d)  $\text{NiCo}_2\text{O}_4$ -4 nanosheets .



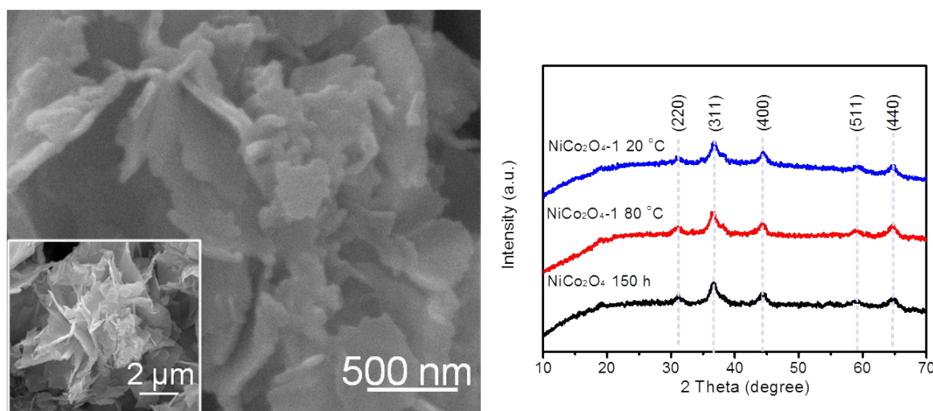
**Fig. S3.**  $\text{N}_2$  Adsorption–desorption isotherm of all the catalysts.

**Table S1** Porous structure parameter of different catalysts.

Sample	Surface area (m <sup>2</sup> ·g <sup>-1</sup> )	Pore volume V <sub>p</sub> (cm <sup>3</sup> ·g <sup>-1</sup> )	Pore size (Å)
NiCo <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	81.5457	0.265998	130.47
NiCo <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> -0.1	71.6985	0.2026	113.04
NiCo <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> -0.5	67.6277	0.192399	113.79
NiCo <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> -1	65.3964	0.1901	113.19
NiCo <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> -2	58.5365	0.164	112.46
NiCo <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> -4	48.1912	0.1728	103.46



**Fig. S4.** Catalytic performance of NiCo<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-1 nanosheets deal with different alkali.



**Fig. S5.** SEM and XRD of NiCo<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-1 after reaction for 200 h.