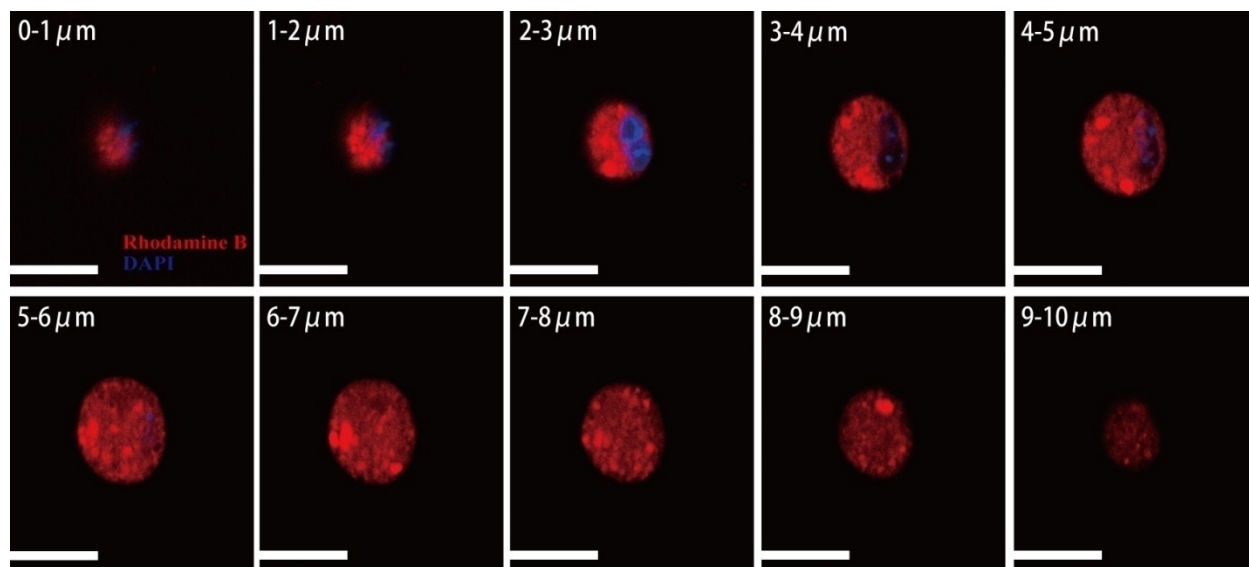


## Supporting Information

### Supplementary Figures



**Figure S1.** Using the CLSM imaging, a 3D scanning was performed, where DPCs were encapsulated with gelatin and alginate-rhodamine B. Sections presented a homogenous nano-coating around DPC through the whole scanning. (Red: alginate-rhodamine B; blue: DAPI). Scale bars: 10 μm.

Supplementary Tables

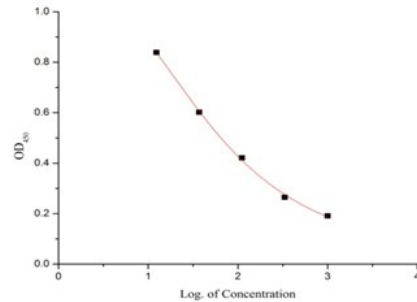
**Table S1. Loading efficiency of FGF-2 to alginate.**

Sample	Total amount (ng)	Amount in supernatant (ng)	Loaded amount (ng)	Encapsulation efficiency %
N=3	100	47.8 ± 8.6	52.2 ± 8.6	52.2 ± 8.6

$$y = (0.23865 + 0.86261) / [1 + (x/1.72709)^{2.70024}] - 0.86261$$

$$R^2 = 0.99912$$

**Standard curve of mouse FGF-2**



**Table S1. Loading efficiency of FGF-2 to alginate.** For drug loading, 100ng of FGF-2 was absorbed with 1ml 0.1% alginate and loaded into LBL coating of DPCs. After incubated for 15-20 min, the mixed solution was then centrifuged, and the supernatant that containing the unloaded protein was collected and tested by a microplate reader using FGF-2 ELISA kit. 1ml 0.1% alginate in PBS without FGF-2 was used as the control. The encapsulation efficiency was calculated by normalizing the loaded amount of protein to the total amount of added protein. The concentration of FGF-2 was calculated using the four parameter logistic nonlinear regression (4PL). The experiment was conducted in triplicates.

**Table S2. The density of hair follicles induced by implanted DPCs.**

Group	Number of Sample	Count of induced HFs			Inductive efficiency %		
		≤1	2-6	>6	≤1	2-6	>6
DPC	N=5	1	0	0	20	0	0
DPC+FGF-2	N=8	1	2	0	12.5	25	0
LBL-DPC	N=7	2	0	0	28.5	0	0
LBL(FGF-2)-DPC	N=8	1	2	2	12.5	25	25

**Table S2. The density of hair follicles induced by implanted DPCs.** The inductive efficiency is defined as the percentage of positive hair-inductions to total experiments. The average count of hair follicles induced by LBL(FGF-2)-DPCs was greater than that of DPCs treated with FGF-2, demonstrating a higher inductive efficacy. LBL-DPCs and DPCs alone exhibited a relative low efficiency of hair follicle induction.

## **Supplementary Videos**

### **Supplementary Video 1**

A single DPC was observed by 3D scanning under bright field.

### **Supplementary Video 2**

A merged confocal scanning demonstrated a single DPC encapsulated with nano-coating, where a ultrathin matrices consisted of gelatin-FITC (green) and alginate-Rhodamine B (red) were shown around the cell surface. Nucleus was stained with DAPI (blue).

### **Supplementary Video 3**

A Merged 3D Projection of confocal image stacks exhibites a single DPC encapsulated with different fluorescence (green = gelatin-FITC; red = alginate-Rhodamine B; blue = DAPI).