

Table S7: Elemental compositions of B₄C and B₄C:Si.

| Boron Carbide | | | | Boron Carbide w/ Silicon | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------|----------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------|----------|
| Peak name | Binding Energy [eV] | atomic % | | Peak name | Binding Energy [eV] | atomic % | |
| | | Mean | 95% C.I. | | | Mean | 95% C.I. |
| B-B | 187.3 | 46.8 | 0.9 | B-B | 187.3 | 29.9 | 4.5 |
| B-C | 188.7 | 16.1 | 1.4 | B-C | 188.7 | 10.9 | 3.2 |
| B ₂ O ₃ | 192.9 | 14.3 | 0.8 | B-O | 190.4 | 2.1 | 0.4 |
| C-B | 282.2 | 8.5 | 0.4 | B-O | 192.0 | 4.1 | 0.6 |
| C-C | 284.5 | 11.0 | 0.5 | B ₂ O ₃ | 193.2 | 9.3 | 1.3 |
| C-O | 286.0 | 1.8 | 0.3 | B-Si | 186.5 | 12.3 | 4.2 |
| C=O | 288.3 | 1.4 | 0.2 | Si-C-B | 281.1 | 7.2 | 0.3 |
| | | | | C-B | 282.1 | 3.3 | 0.6 |
| | | | | C-Si | 283.3 | 7.9 | 1.0 |
| | | | | C-C | 284.4 | 4.2 | 1.0 |
| | | | | C-O | 285.9 | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| | | | | C=O | 287.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| | | | | Si-Si | 98.9 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| | | | | Si-C/B | 101.1 | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| | | | | Si-O | 102.6 | 3.1 | 0.3 |