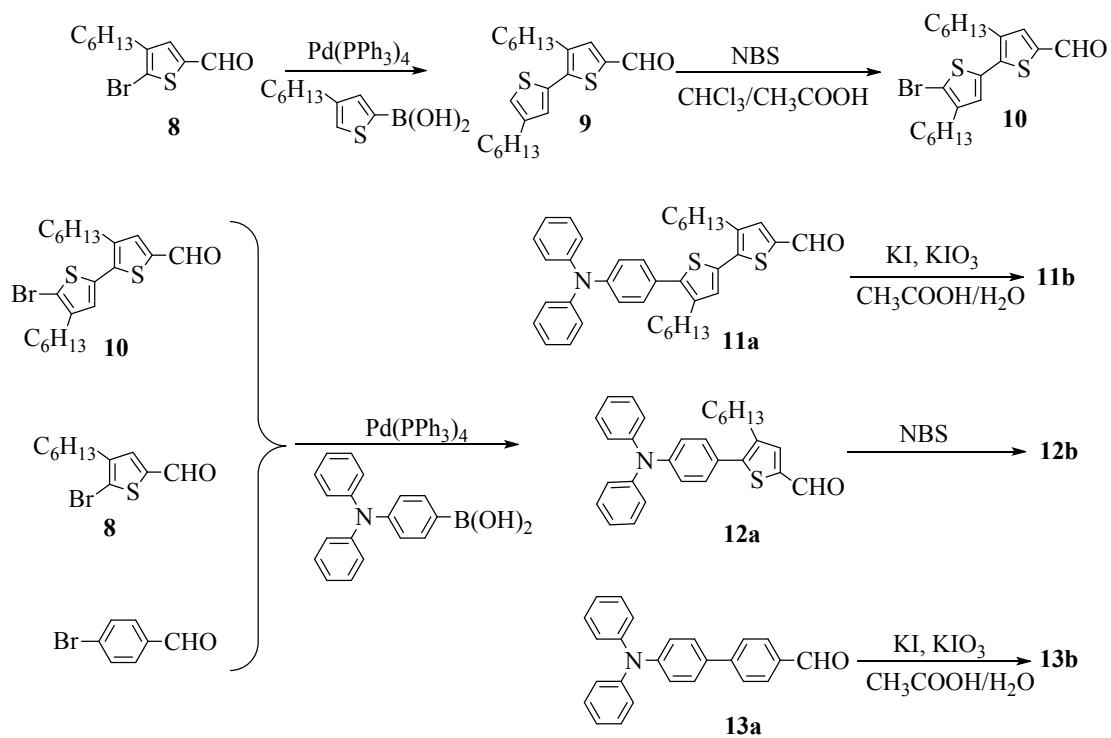


Electronic Supplementary Information

For

**Molecular engineering of starburst triarylamine donor with
selenophene containing π -linker for dye-sensitized solar cells
with high open-circuit voltage**



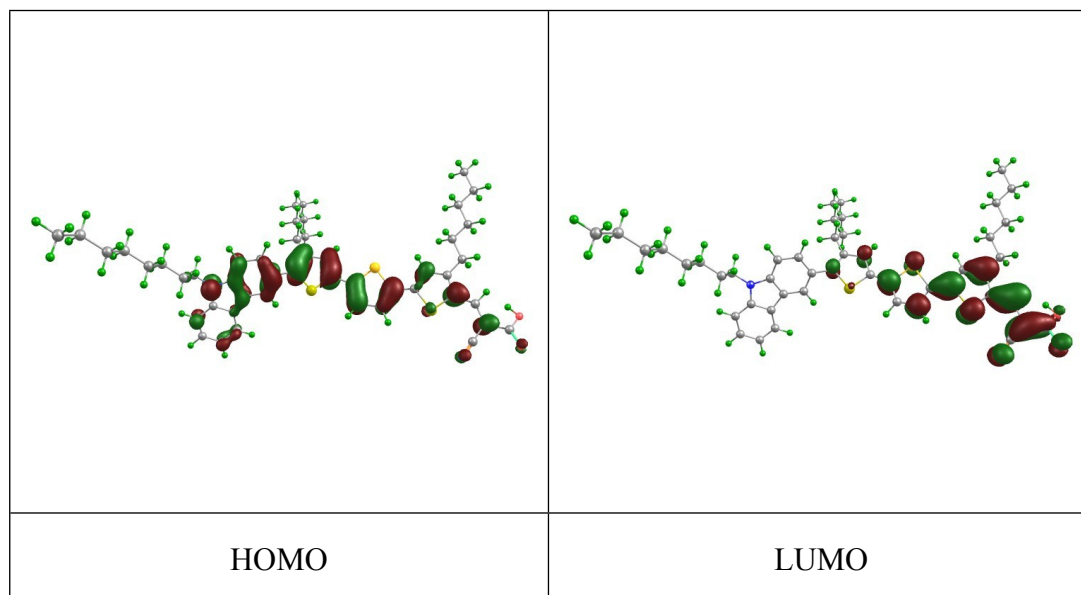
Scheme S1 Synthetic routes of **11b–13b**.

Table S1 Calculated energy values (in eV) of HOMO and LUMO for all the dyes

	HOMO	LUMO
7a	-5.41	-2.84
7b	-5.11	-2.86
7c	-5.35	-2.84
7d	-5.07	-2.83
11d	-5.10	-2.73
12d	-5.18	-2.61
13d	-5.14	-2.55

Table S2 Absorption transitions calculated by the TD-DFT method

	state	transition	contribution (%)	E (nm)	oscillator strength
7a	S1	HOMO→LUMO	93%	574.86	1.3404
7b	S1	HOMO→LUMO	97%	640.62	0.8164
7c	S1	HOMO→LUMO	96%	583.30	1.1880
7d	S1	HOMO→LUMO	96%	641.08	0.7104
11d	S1	HOMO→LUMO	98%	611.64	0.6092
12d	S1	HOMO→LUMO	98%	574.41	0.5524
13d	S1	HOMO→LUMO	98%	560.03	0.6013

**Fig. S1** Contour plots of selected frontier orbitals of **7a**.

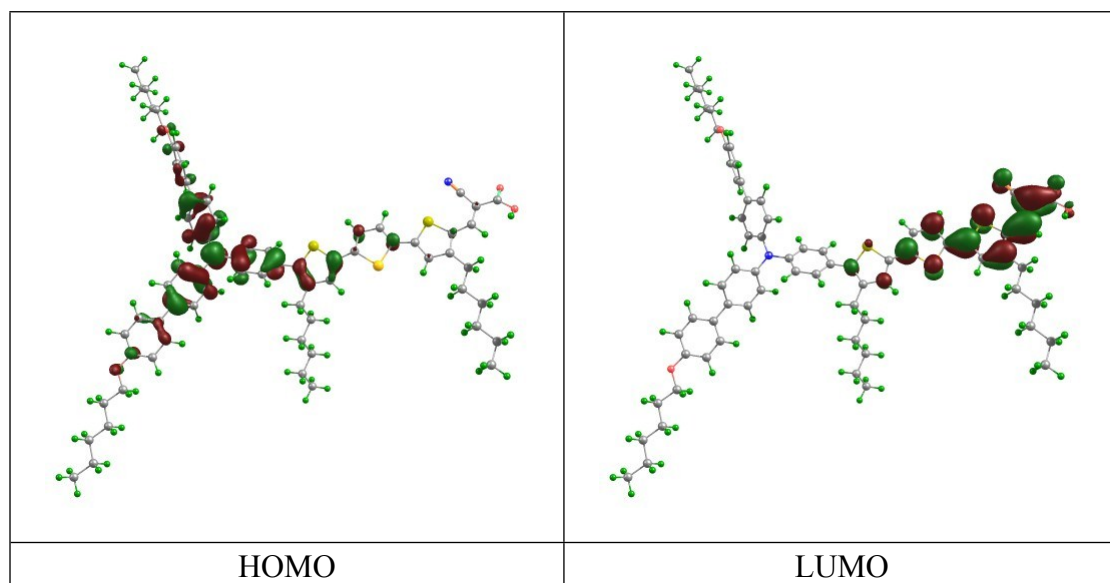


Fig. S2 Contour plots of selected frontier orbitals of **7b**.

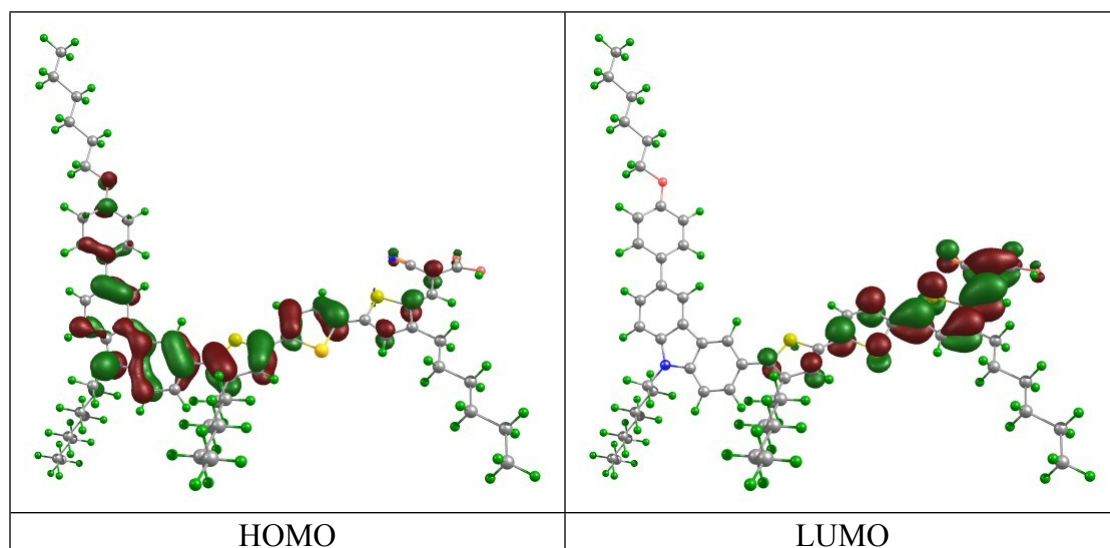


Fig. S3 Contour plots of selected frontier orbitals of **7c**.

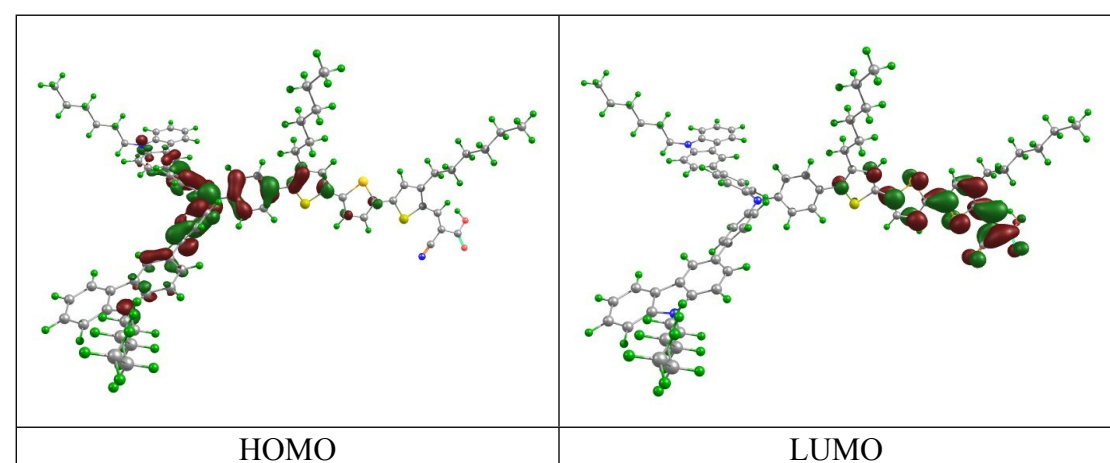


Fig. S4 Contour plots of selected frontier orbitals of **7d**.

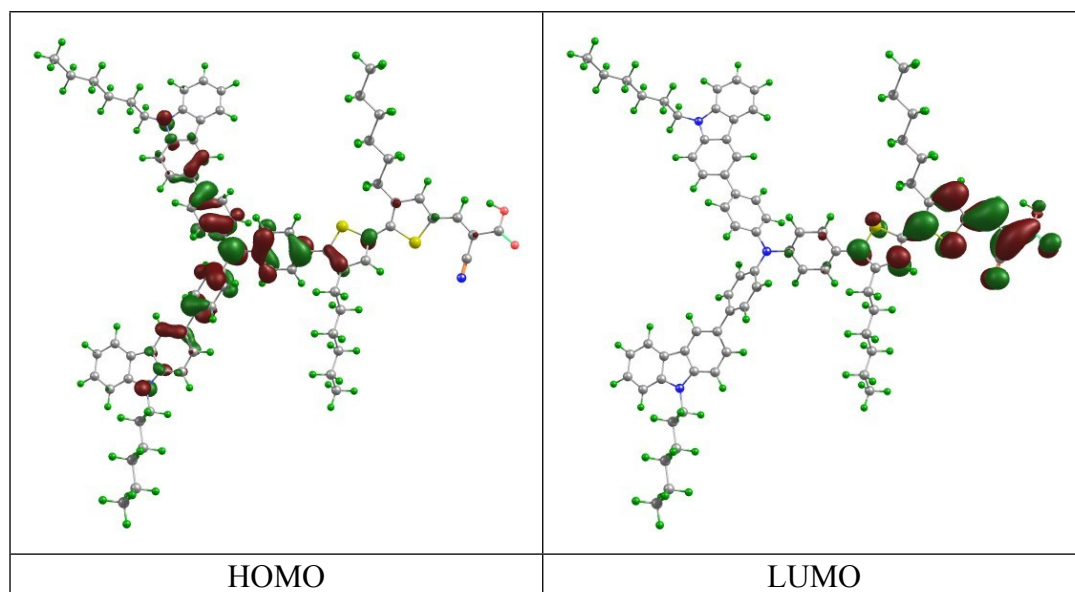


Fig. S5 Contour plots of selected frontier orbitals of **11d**.

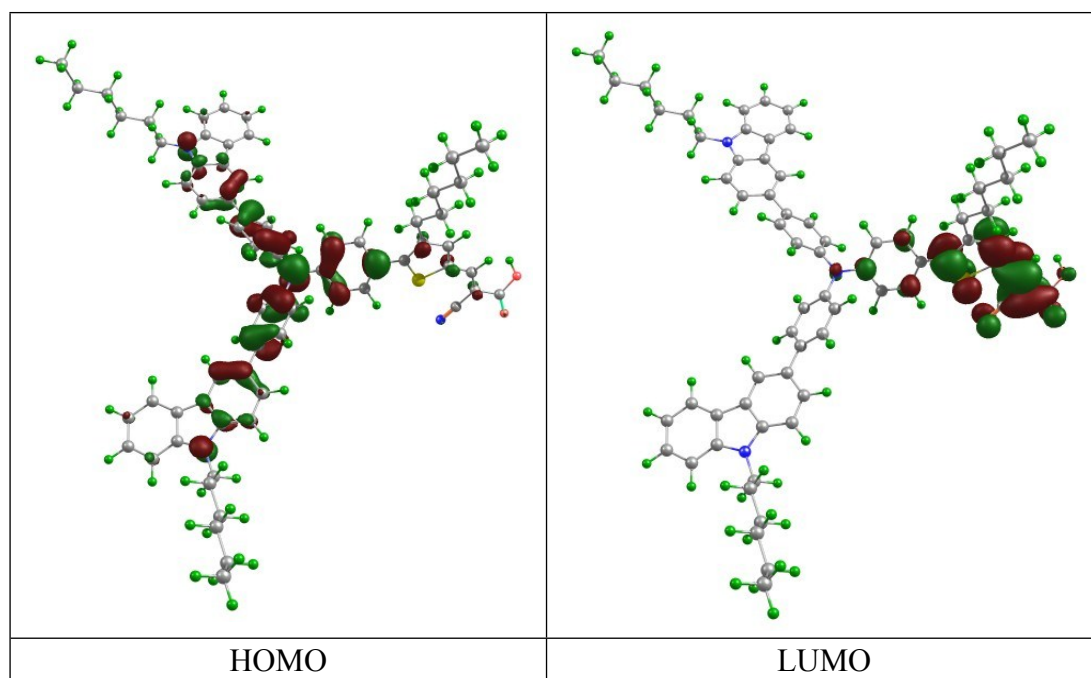


Fig. S6 Contour plots of selected frontier orbitals of **12d**.

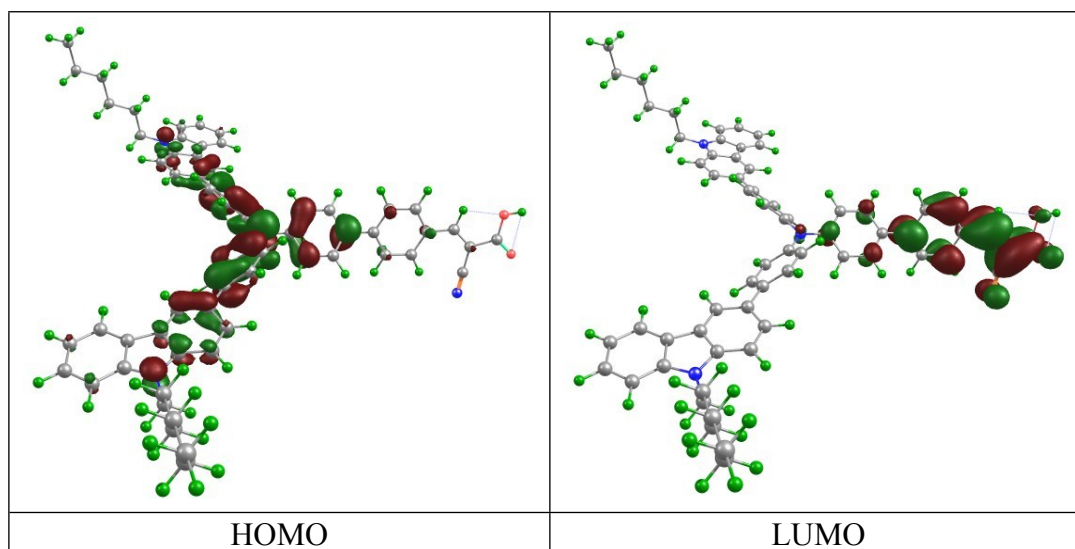


Fig. S7 Contour plots of selected frontier orbitals of **13d**.

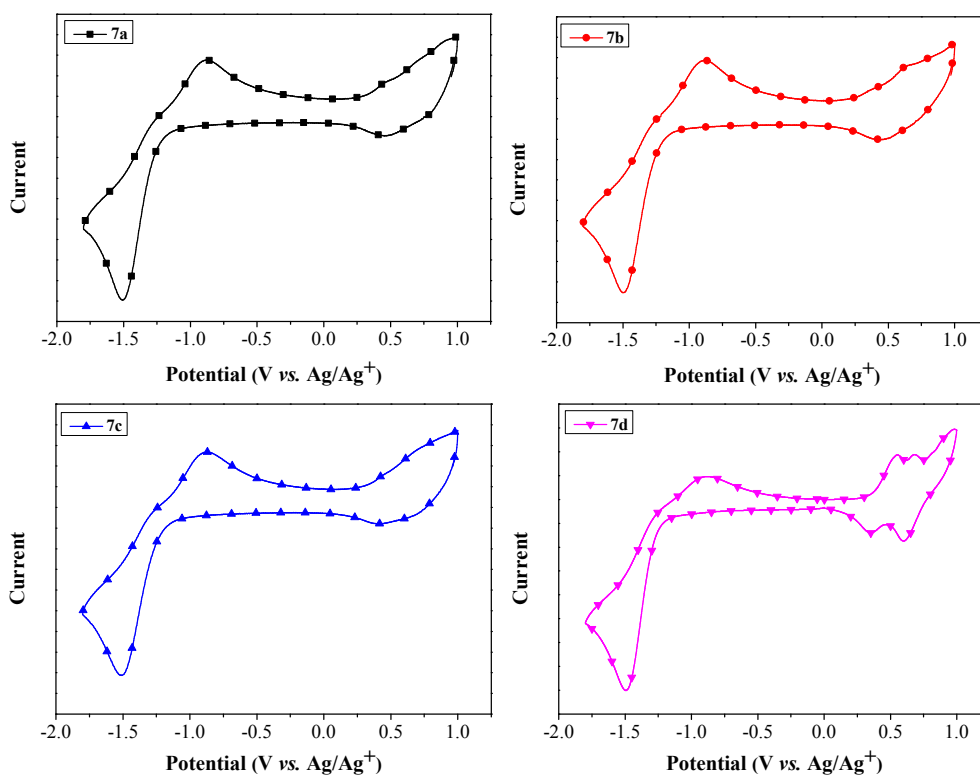


Fig. S8 Cyclic voltammograms of organic dyes **7a–7d**.

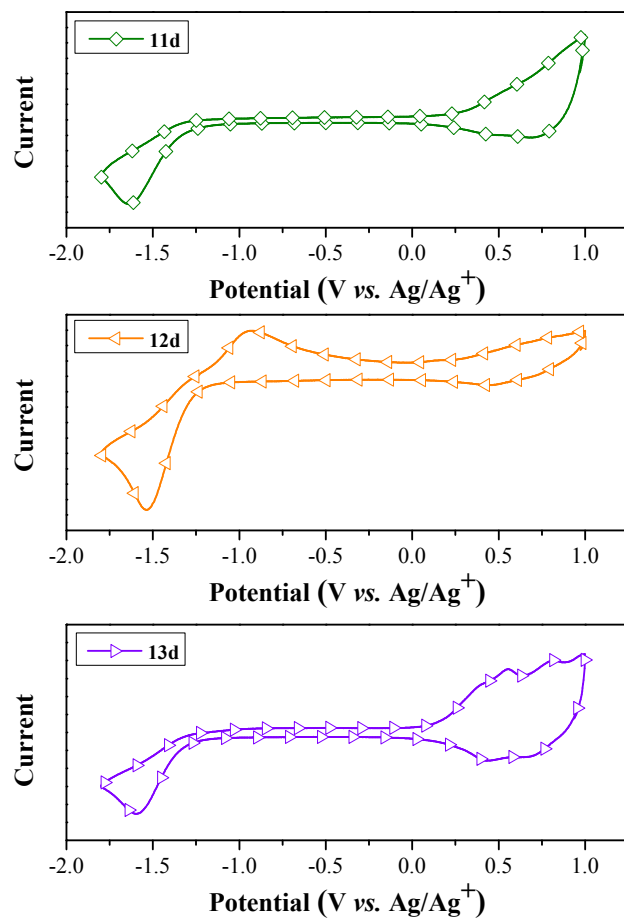


Fig. S9 Cyclic voltammograms of organic dyes **11d–13d**.