

## Interfacial adhesion enhancement of inkjet printed transparent metallic grids electrodes induced by coffee-ring effect

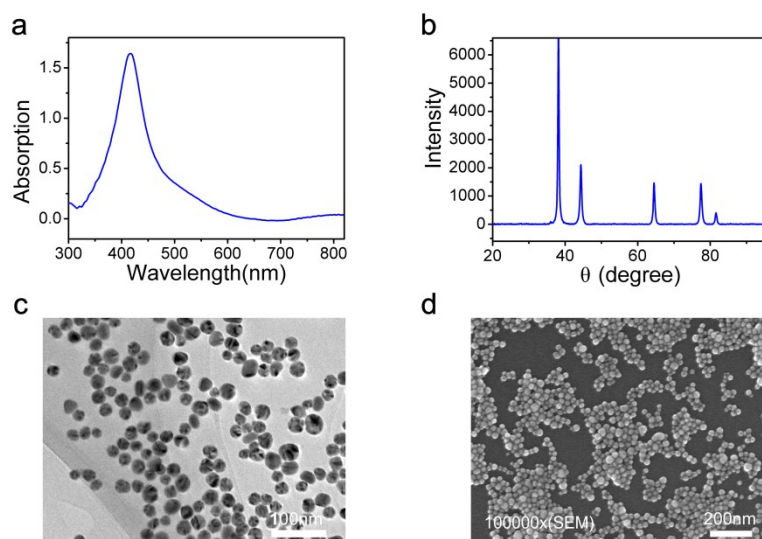
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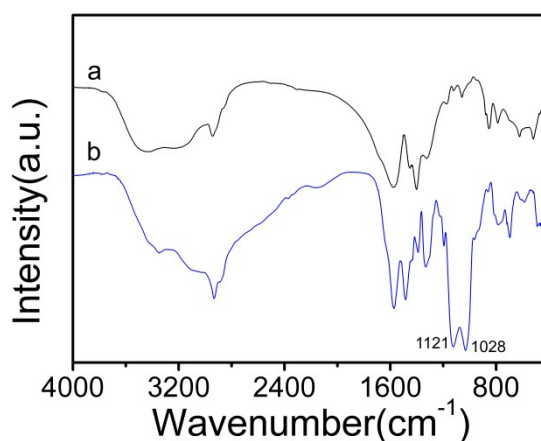
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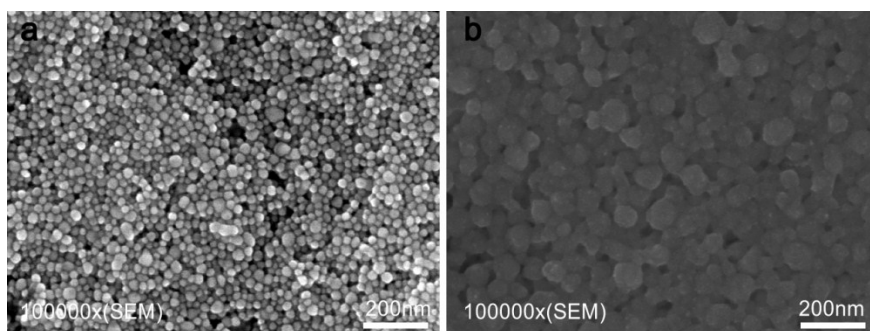
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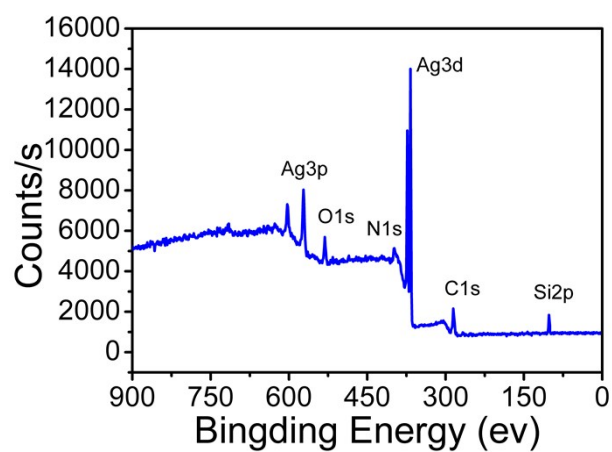
**Fig.S1** (a) UV-vis spectrum, (b) XRD spectrum, (c) TEM and (d) SEM images of the synthesized AgNPs.



**Fig.S2** (a) IR of AgNPs in initial state (b) IR of AgNPs after APTS treatment



**Fig.S3** (a) SEM image of the ink-jet printed AgNPs after APTS treatment (b) the surface topography changes after sintering treatment



**Fig.S4** XPS of the AgNPs after the sintering treatment