## **Supplementary Information**

## Ultrasensitive Enrichment of Phosphopeptides by Ti<sup>4+</sup> Immobilized SiO<sub>2</sub> Graphene-like Multilayers Nanosheets

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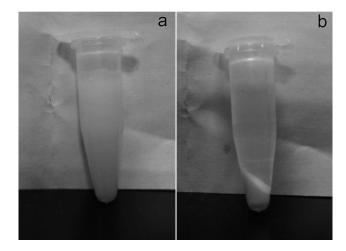
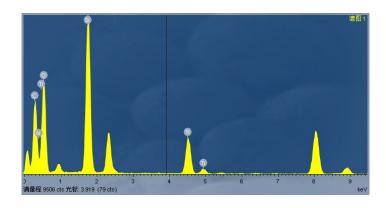


Figure S1. The Ti<sup>4+</sup> immobilized SiO<sub>2</sub> graphene-like multilayers nanosheets solution was (a) before and (b) after centrifuged under 1000 r min<sup>-1</sup> in less than 1 minute.



Element	Weight	Atomic
	percentage	percentage
СК	24.56	35.06
N K	14.84	18.17
ОК	25.75	27.59
Si K	26.52	16.19
Ti K	8.33	2.98
_Tatol	100.00	

Figure S2. The energy dispersive X-ray (EDX) spectrum of the  $Ti^{4+}$  immobilized  $SiO_2$  graphene-like multilayers nanosheets.

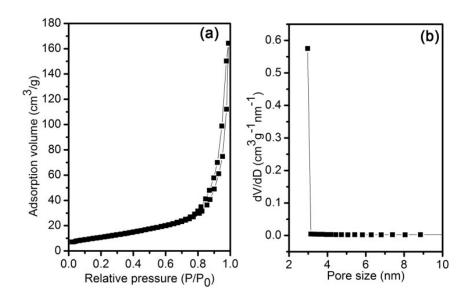


Figure S3. (a)  $N_2$  isotherms and (b) pore-size distribution of the  $Ti^{4+}$  immobilized  $SiO_2$  graphene-like multilayers nanosheets.

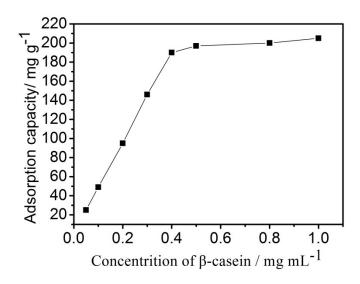
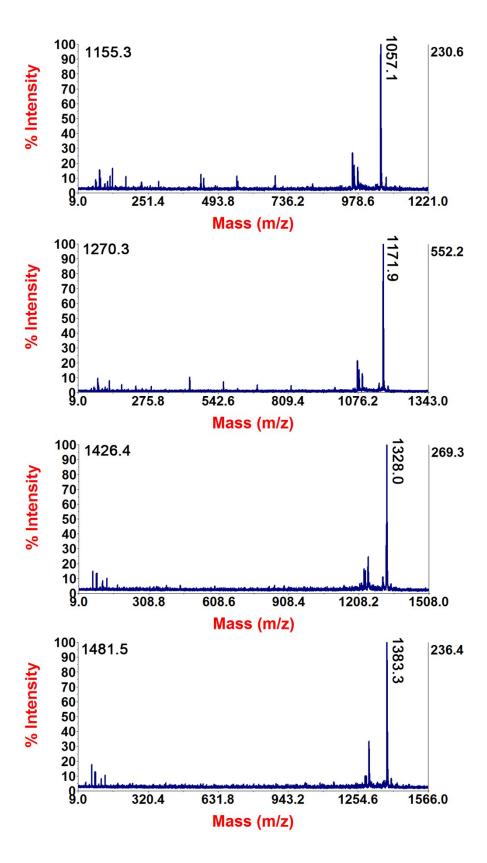
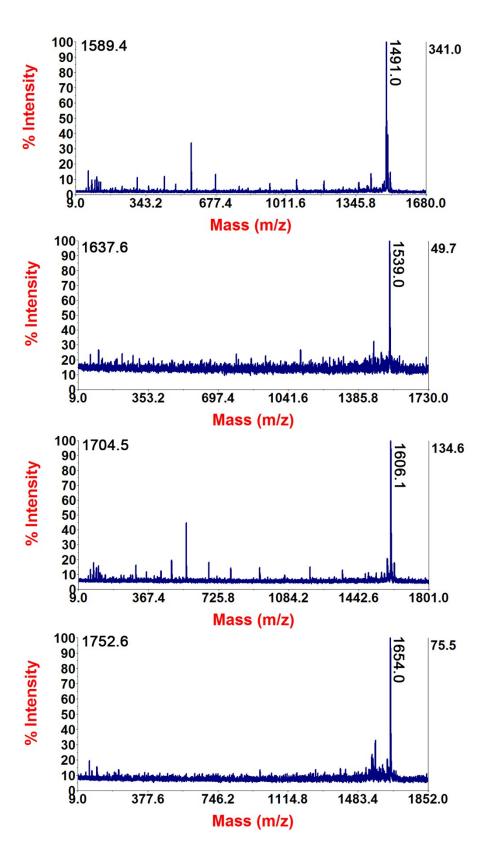
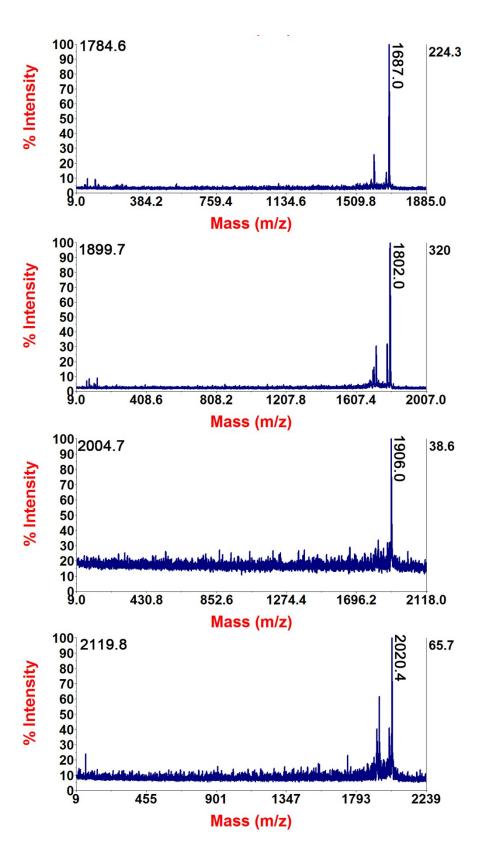


Figure S4. Adsorption capacity isotherm of phosphopeptides from  $\beta$ -casein by the  $Ti^{4+}$  immobilized  $SiO_2$  graphene-like multilayers nanosheets.







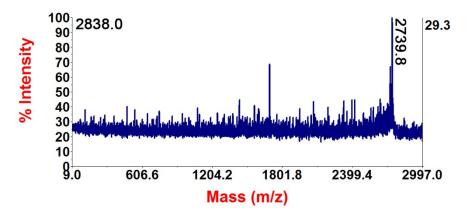


Figure S5. MALDI-TOF/TOF MS/MS spectra of thirteen endogenous phosphopeptides from healthy human salica with enrichment by using the  $Ti^{4+}$  immobilized  $SiO_2$  graphene-like multilayers nanosheets.