Supporting Information:

## Visualization of Exhaled Hydrogen Sulfide on Test Paper with an Ultrasensitive and Time-Gated Luminescent Probe

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Fig. S1 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of DPA-N<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S2 <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of DPA-N<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S3 MS spectrum of DPA-N<sub>3</sub>.



Fig. S4 UV-visible absorption spectra of the probe  $Na_3[Tb(DPA-N_3)_3]$  with the addition of  $H_2S$ .

**Tab. S1.** The setting of Cary Eclipse fluorescence spectrophotometer for the  $H_2S$  detection using probe Na<sub>3</sub>[Tb(DPA-N<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>].

Mode: Phosphorescence	Excitation: 280 nm
Total decay: 0.02 s	Delay: 0.1 ms
Gate: 2 ms	PMT voltage: 600 V
Excitation slit width: 5 nm	Emission slit width: 5 nm



Fig. S5 The steady-state fluorescent spectra of  $Na_3[Tb(DPA-N_3)_3]$  before (black curve) and after (green curve) the addition of  $H_2S$  with the excitation of 280 nm.



**Fig. S6** (A) Time-gated luminescent spectra of Na<sub>3</sub>[Tb(DPA-N<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>] (50  $\mu$ M) with the addition of H<sub>2</sub>S at the excitation wavelength of 280 nm. The insets are the corresponding photographs under a 254 nm UV lamp. (B) The plots of luminescence enhancement at 545 nm versus H<sub>2</sub>S concentrations.



Fig. S7 pH Effects of Na<sub>3</sub>[Tb(DPA-N<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>] (50  $\mu$ M) response to H<sub>2</sub>S (25  $\mu$ M).



**Fig. S8** Time-gated (red curve) and steady-state (black curve) luminescent spectra of pure plasma with the excitation of 280 nm. The delay time of time-gated spectrum is 0.1 ms.