

**Graphene quantum dots decorated with Fe₃O₄
nanoparticles/functionalized multiwalled carbon nanotubes
as a new sensing platform for electrochemical determination
of L-DOPA in agricultural products**

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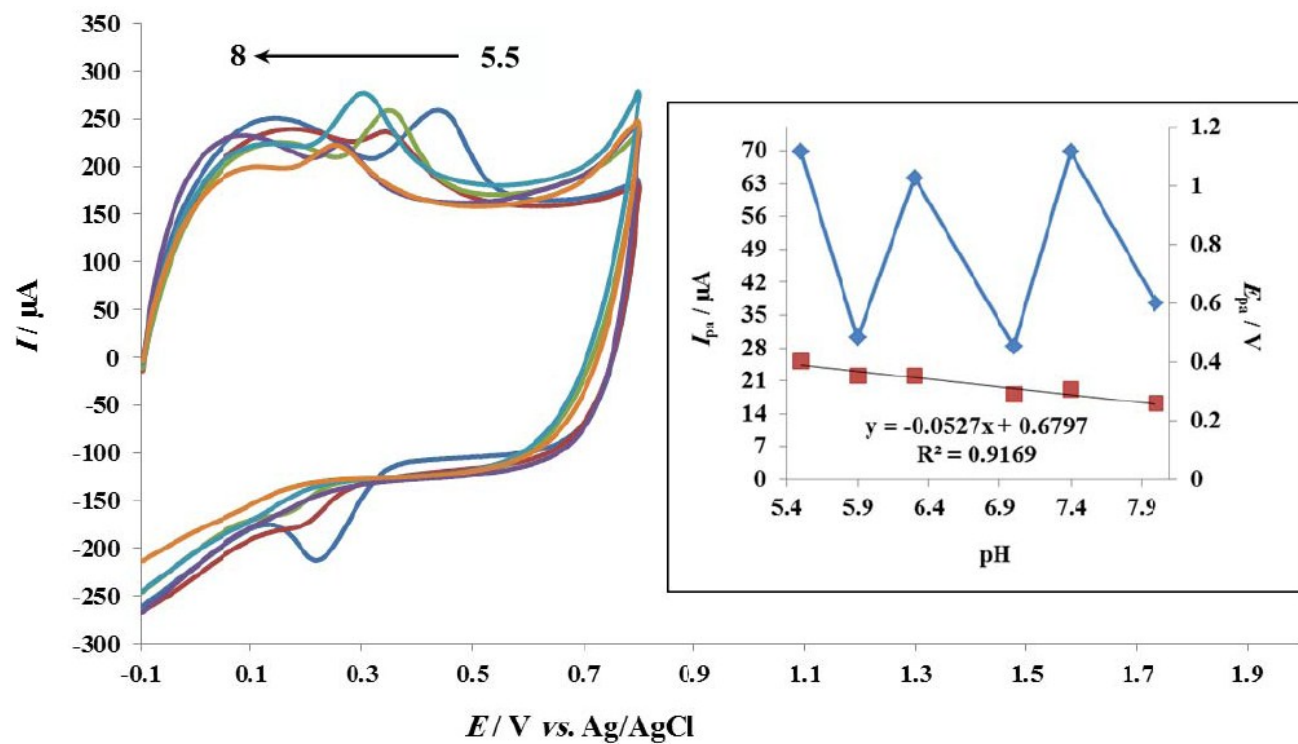
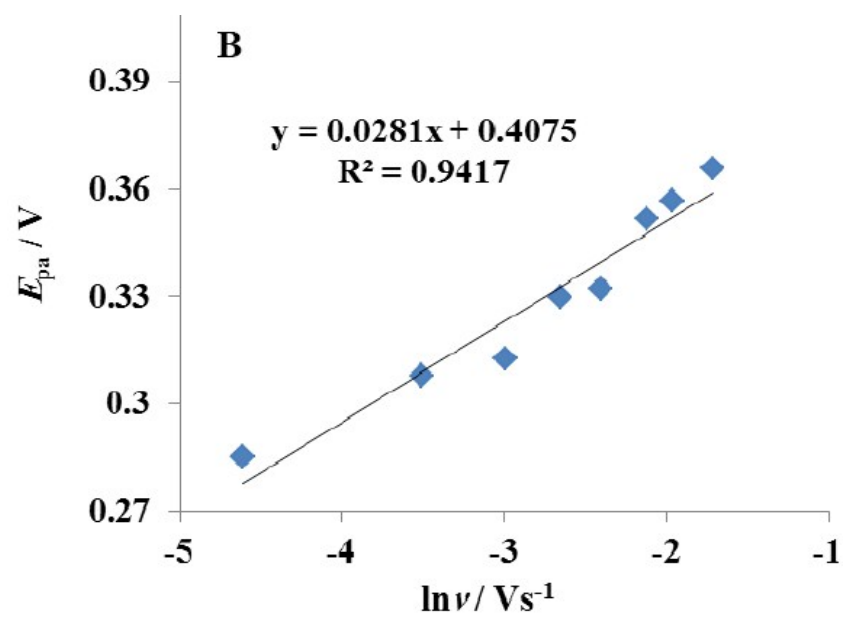
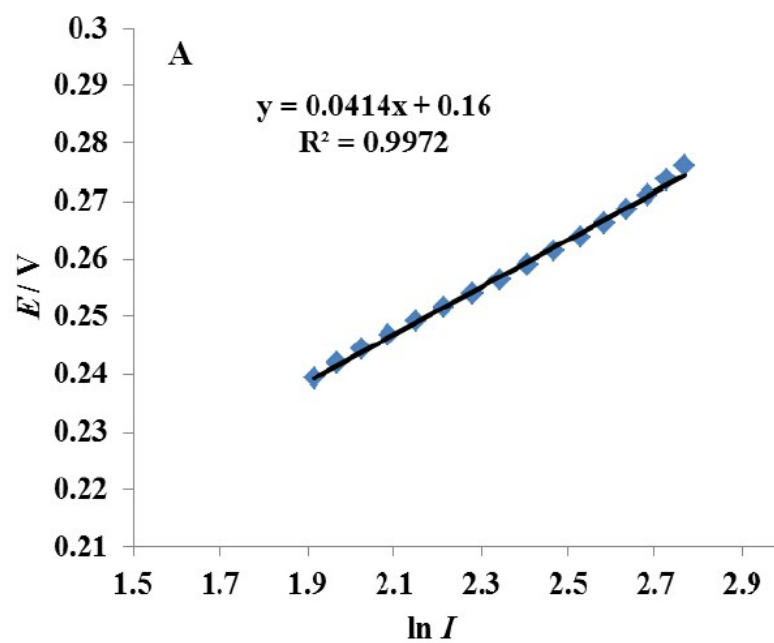


Fig. S1. Cyclic voltammograms of 0.1 mmol L⁻¹ L-DOPA on the surface of Fe₃O₄@GQDs/f-MWCNTs/GCE at different pH values (5.5, 5.9, 6.3, 7.0, 7.4, 8).



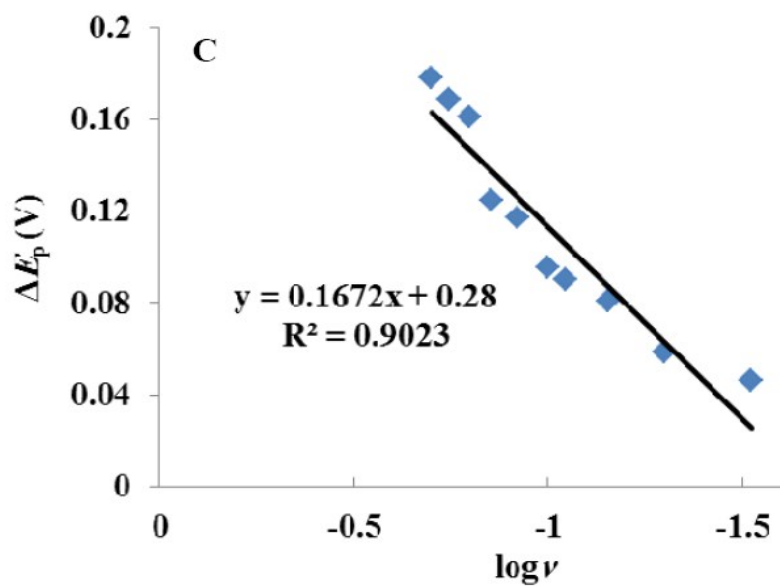


Fig. S2. (A) Tafel plot derived from the current potential curve recorded at scan rate 0.01 V s^{-1} .
 (B) Dependence of anodic peak potential (E_{pa}) to $\ln \nu$. (C) Dependence of the separation of peak potential (ΔE_{pa}) to the $\log \nu$.