

**Multiscale X-ray Fluorescence Mapping Complemented by Raman Spectroscopy for
Pigment Analysis of a 15th Century Breton Manuscript**

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Electronic Supplementary Information

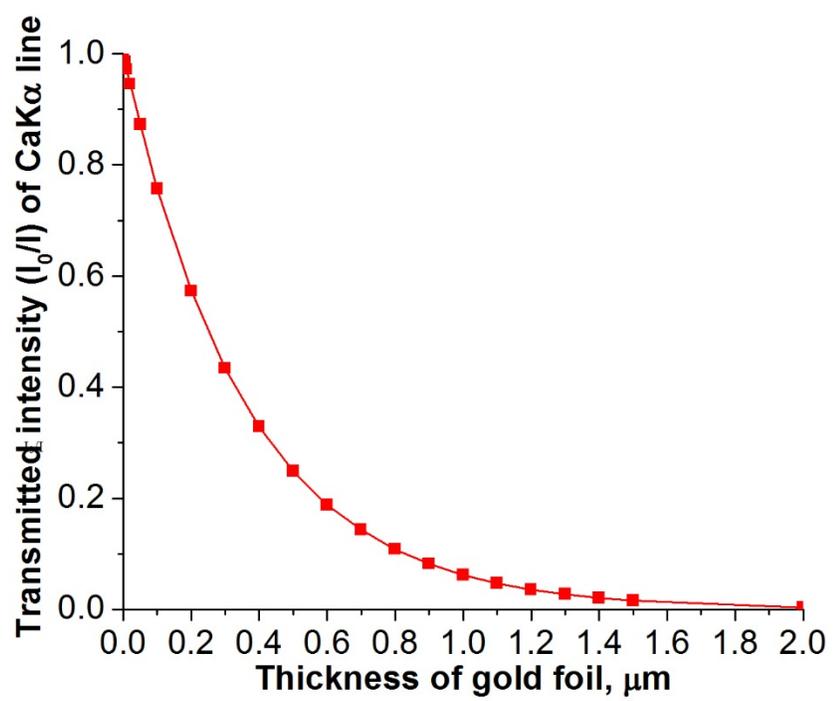


Figure S1 Dependence of I_0/I for CaK α line on gold foil thickness

Table S1 Quantified elemental composition of marked areas in Figure 2B

Element	Atomic %	
	Marked areas in Fig. 2B	
	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>
<i>CaK</i>	1.87	20.72
<i>BaL</i>	0.85	4.83
<i>FeK</i>	0.60	3.88
<i>CuK</i>	96.21	68.38
<i>HgL</i>	0.00	0.45
<i>PbL</i>	0.47	1.74

Table S2 Quantified elemental composition of marked areas in Figure 3A

Element	Atomic %					
	Marked areas in Fig. 3A					
	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>
<i>CaK</i>	2.75	52.14	51.30	2.14	86.68	93.43
<i>FeK</i>	0.23	5.13	4.72	0.97	1.81	2.16
<i>CuK</i>	0.36	3.20	3.05	0.12	1.17	0.72
<i>HgL</i>	0.24	7.02	18.81	96.22	0.00	0.00
<i>PbL</i>	96.43	32.52	22.12	0.55	10.34	3.69

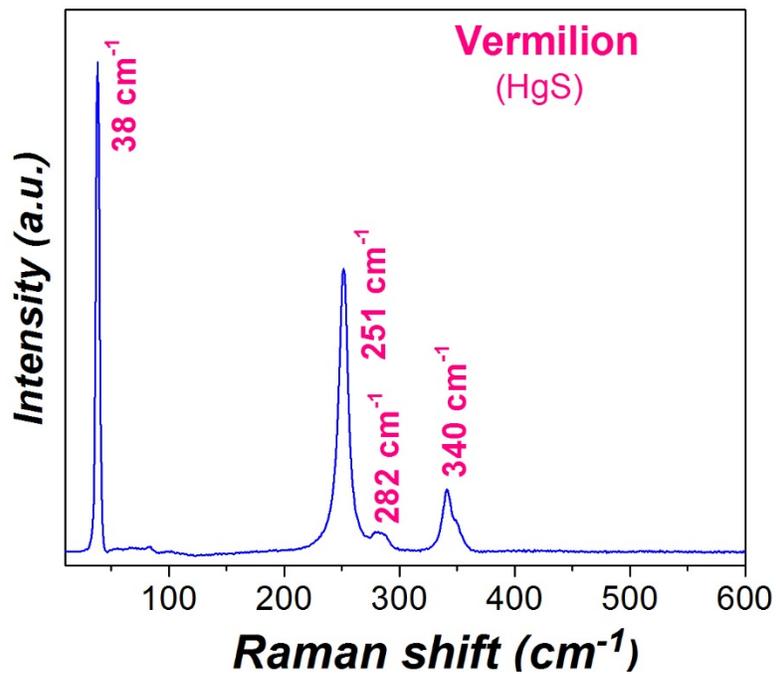


Figure S2 Raman spectrum taken from red letters in Figure 3A

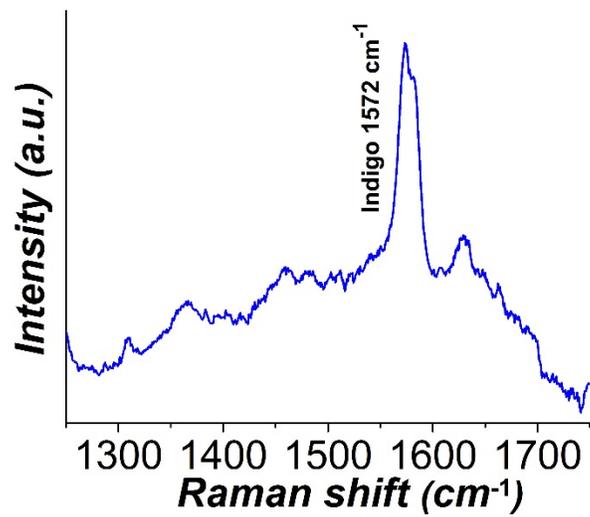


Figure S3 Raman spectrum taken from a large red-yellow particles marked as [1] in Figure 4A

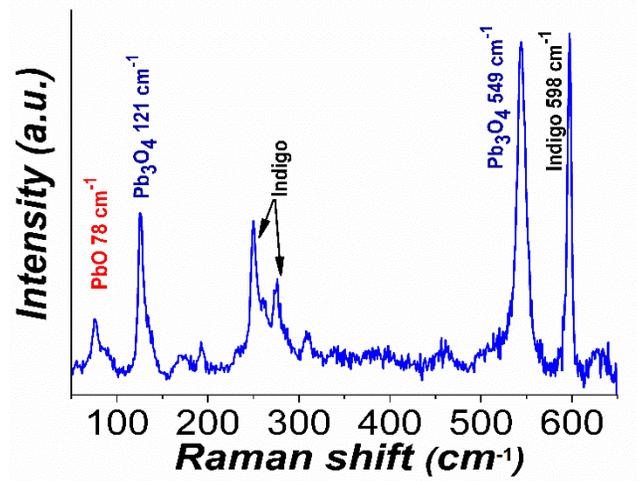


Figure S4 Raman spectrum taken from dark green area marked as [4] in Figure 4A

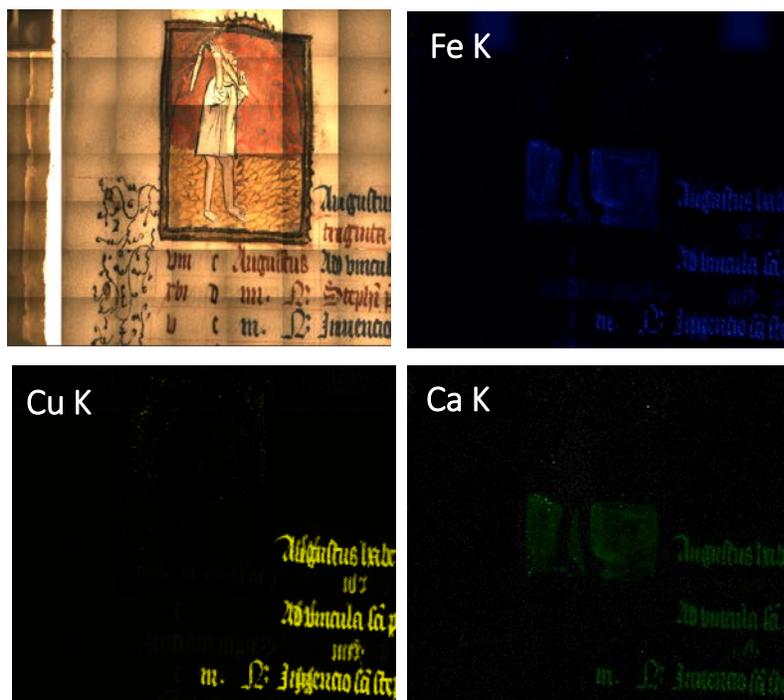


Figure S5 μ -XRF mapping of inks

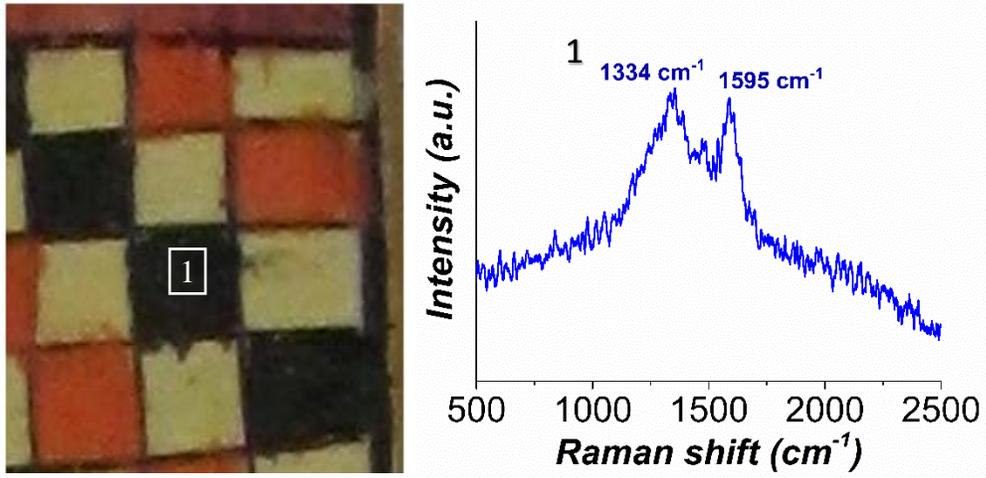


Figure S6 Raman spectrum of black carbon-based pigment