

## Electronic Supplementary Information

# Hydrogen Bonding to Carbonyl Oxygen of Nitrogen-Pyramidalized Amide – Detection of Pyramidalization Direction Preference by Vibrational Circular Dichroism Spectroscopy

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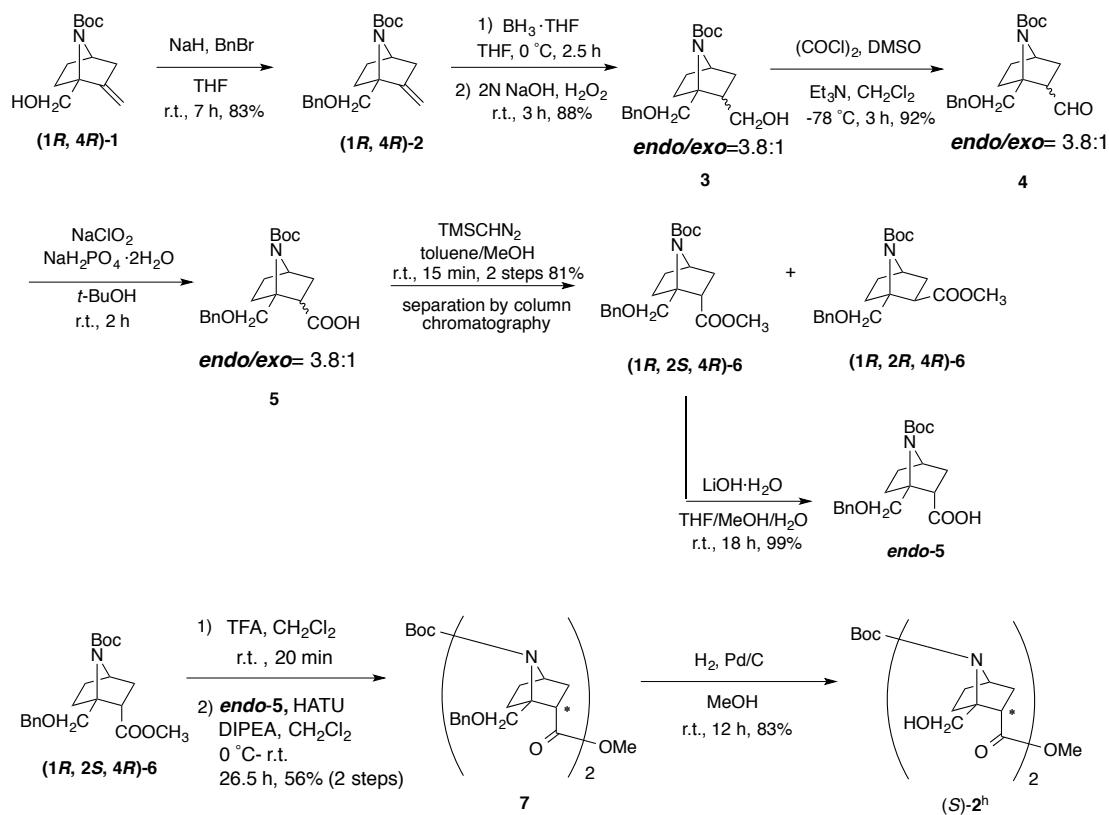
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### **General Methods.**

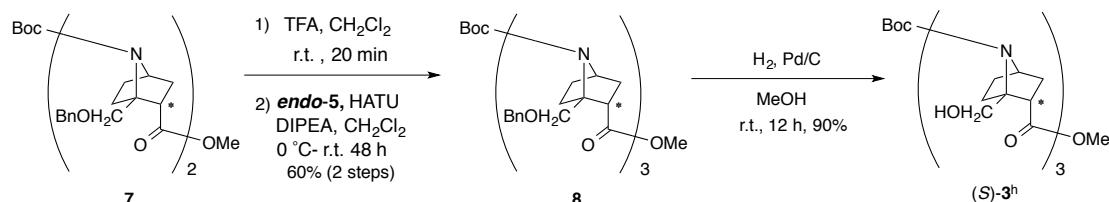
Open column chromatography was carried out using Kanto chemical silica gel (silica gel 60 N (100-210 µm)). Thin-layer chromatography was carried out using Merck Kieselgel 60 F254 fluorescent silica. Visualization of the developed chromatogram was performed by UV absorbance, ninhydrin spray. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) and <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz) spectra were recorded on a Bruker AV 400 NMR spectrometer running Topspin at 25°C. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR and <sup>13</sup>C-NMR chemical shifts ( $\delta$ ) are given in parts per million (ppm) and coupling constants are given in hertz (Hz). Mass spectra were recorded on a Bruker micrOTOF-05. The combustion analysis was carried out in the microanalytical laboratory of the University of Tokyo. All of the melting points were measured with a Yanaco Micro Melting Point Apparatus without correction. Unless stated otherwise, commercial grade reagents were used without further purification.

## Synthetic Procedures

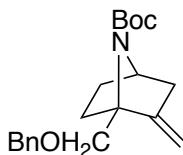
Compounds **(S)-2**, **(S)-3** and **(1R, 4R)-1** were produced according to the previously reported methods.<sup>1</sup>



**Scheme S1.** Synthesis of **(S)-2<sup>h</sup>**



**Scheme S2.** Synthesis of **(S)-3<sup>h</sup>**



**(1*R*, 4*R*)-2**

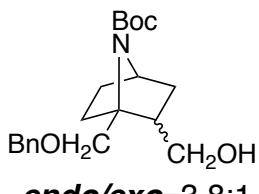
To a solution of compound (1*R*, 4*R*)-**1** (771.2 mg, 3.23 mmol) in THF (40 mL) was added NaH (193.6 mg, 4.84 mmol) at 0 °C. 10 min later, BnBr (0.8 mL, 6.46 mmol) was added dropwise at 0 °C. Then the ice bath was withdrawn, and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 7 hr. The reaction mixture was poured into water. The mixture was extracted with Et<sub>2</sub>O. The combined organic phase was washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and the solvent was evaporated. Open column chromatography (solvent system: *n*-hexane/EtOAc= 7/1 v/v) gave compound (1*R*, 4*R*)-**2** (880.5 mg, 83% yield) as a colorless oil.

TLC: R<sub>f</sub>=0.47 (*n*-hexane/EtOAc 7:1 v/v, UV)

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.390-7.276 (m, 5H), 4.977-4.965 (m, 1H), 4.798-4.787 (m, 1H), 4.649 (s, 2H), 4.334-4.309 (m, 1H), 4.165 (s, 2H), 2.537-2.480 (m, 1H), 2.181-2.132 (m, 1H), 2.088-2.016 (m, 1H), 1.905-1.815 (m, 1H), 1.687-1.623 (m, 1H), 1.427 (s, 9H), 1.412-1.377 (m, 1H).

<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 155.57, 150.65, 138.61, 128.27, 127.70, 127.46, 103.18, 79.77, 73.48, 69.98, 69.85, 58.12, 38.58, 33.84, 28.34, 27.50.

HRMS (ESI-TOF, [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): Calcd. For C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>27</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>Na: 352.1883; Found: 352.1880.



**endo/exo=3.8:1**

**3**

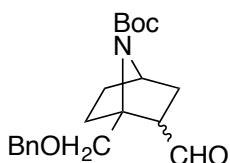
To a solution of **2** (625.0 mg, 1.90 mmol) in anhydrous THF (60 mL) was added BH<sub>3</sub>·THF (1.0 M in THF, 5.7 mL, 5.7 mmol) at 0 °C, and the reaction mixture was stirred for 2.5 hours at room temperature. To the reaction mixture were added 2 N NaOH aq (2.3 mL) and 30% H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> (1.6 mL) at 0 °C, and the reaction mixture was stirred for 3 hours at room temperature. The reaction mixture was poured into water, and extracted with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>. The combined organic phase was washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and the solvent was evaporated. Open column chromatography

(solvent system: *n*-hexane/ EtOAc= 10:1-5:1 v/v) gave compound *endo/exo* **3** (580.3 mg, 88% yield) as a colorless oil.

TLC:  $R_f$ =0.27 (*n*-hexane/EtOAc 3:1 v/v, UV)

$^1\text{H-NMR}$  (400MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.354-7.299 (m, 5H), 4.676 (d,  $J$ =11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.588 (d,  $J$ =11.6 Hz, 1H), 3.683-3.614 (m, 0.8H), 3.575-3.459 (m, 0.79H), 3.340-3.285 (m, 0.21H), 3.049-3.022 (m, 0.17H), 2.353-2.310 (m ,0.77H), 2.157-2.034 (m, 1.78H), 1.830-1.741 (m, 1.2H), 1.654-1.573 (m, 1H), 1.416 (s, 9H), 1.289-1.224 (m, 1H), 0.836-0.793 (m, 0.78H).

HRMS (ESI-TOF, [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): Calcd. For C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>29</sub>NO<sub>4</sub>Na: 370.1989; Found: 370.2000.



**4**

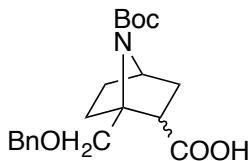
To a solution of oxalyl chloride (0.3 mL, 3.34 mmol) in anhydrous CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (10 mL) was added DMSO (0.4 mL, 5.01 mmol) at -78 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 20 min and a solution of *endo/exo* **3** (580.3 mg, 1.67 mmol) in anhydrous CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (8.0 mL) was added at -78 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 40 min at -78 °C, then Et<sub>3</sub>N (1.4 mL, 10.02 mmol) was added. The solution was allowed to warm to room temperature. After 1 h stirring, the reaction mixture was quenched by addition of water. The mixture was extracted with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>. The combined organic phase was washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and the solvent was evaporated. Open column chromatograph (solvent system: *n*-hexane/EtOAc= 6/1 v/v) gave compound *endo/exo* **4** (530.7 mg, 92% yield) as a colorless oil. During the column chromatography process, we obtained some pure compound *endo* **4**, so the pure *endo* compound was used to measure the  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  and  $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ .

TLC:  $R_f$ =0.33 (*n*-hexane/EtOAc 7:1 v/v, UV)

$^1\text{H-NMR}$  (400MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  9.826 (s, 1H), 7.356-7.276 (m, 5H), 4.656 (d,  $J$ =12.4 Hz, 1H), 4.599 (d,  $J$ =12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.371 (d,  $J$ =9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.297-4.273 (m, 1H), 4.139 (d,  $J$ =9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.093-3.043 (m, 1H), 1.938-1.778 (m, 4H), 1.698-1.638 (m, 1H), 1.472-1.407 (m, 1H), 1.426 (s, 9H).

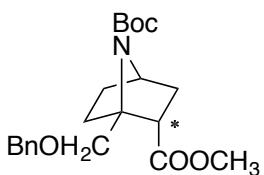
$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  (100MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  202.34, 155.09, 138.26, 128.54, 127.75, 80.36, 73.80, 72.81, 69.70, 59.29, 57.97, 30.57, 30.45, 28.51, 28.43.

HRMS (ESI-TOF, [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): Calcd. For C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>27</sub>NO<sub>4</sub>Na: 368.1832; Found: 368.1841.



**5**

To a solution of *endo/exo* **4** (360.1 mg, 1.04 mmol) in *t*-BuOH (20 mL) were added 2-methyl-2-butene (2.3 mL, 21.43 mmol) and a solution of NaClO<sub>2</sub> (874.6 mg, 9.67 mmol) and NaH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O (1.1529 g, 7.39 mmol) in H<sub>2</sub>O (20 mL) at room temperature, and the reaction mixture was stirred for 2 hr at room temperature. *t*-BuOH was evaporated and the aqueous residue was poured into 5% aqueous solution of KHSO<sub>4</sub>, and extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic phase was washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and the solvent was evaporated, gave compound *endo/exo* **5** (375.8 mg) as a colorless oil without further purification directly to the next step.



**(1*R*, 2*S*, 4*R*)-6**

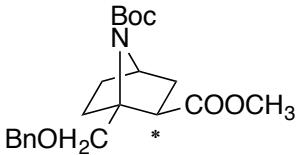
To a solution of compound *endo/exo* **5** (184.4 mg, 0.51 mmol) in anhydrous toluene/MeOH (4 mL/1 mL) was added TMSCHN<sub>2</sub> (0.51 mL, 1.02 mmol) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 15 min at room temperature under Ar atmosphere and the solvent was evaporated. Open column chromatography (solvent system: *n*-hexane/EtOAc= 5/1 v/v) gave compound (1*R*, 2*S*, 4*R*)-**6** (122.6 mg) as a colorless oil and (1*R*, 2*R*, 4*R*)-**6** (32.1 mg) as a colorless oil (81% in 2 steps' yields).

TLC: R<sub>f</sub>=0.36 (*n*-hexane/EtOAc 7:1 v/v, UV)

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.352-7.253 (m, 5H), 4.657 (d, *J*=12.4 Hz, 1H), 4.582 (d, *J*=12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.299-4.274 (m, 1H), 4.215 (d, *J*=9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.083 (d, *J*=9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.554 (s, 3H), 3.132-3.085 (m, 1H), 2.058-1.998 (m, 1H), 1.964-1.901 (m, 1H), 1.830-1.775 (m, 2H), 1.709-1.661 (m, 1H), 1.580-1.517 (m, 1H), 1.438 (s, 9H).

<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 173.55, 155.15, 138.60, 128.17, 127.59, 127.36, 79.93, 73.28, 70.45, 70.24, 59.09, 51.65, 48.24, 33.38, 28.77, 28.38, 28.31.

HRMS (ESI-TOF, [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): Calcd. For C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>29</sub>NO<sub>5</sub>Na: 398.1938; Found: 398.1933.



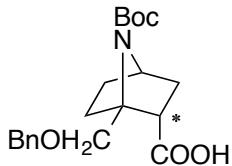
**(1*R*, 2*R*, 4*R*)-6**

TLC:  $R_f=0.25$  (*n*-hexane/EtOAc 7:1 v/v, UV)

$^1\text{H}$ -NMR (400MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.339-7.257 (m, 5H), 4.584 (d, *J*=12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.548 (d, *J*=12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.386-4.375 (m, 1H), 4.067-4.035 (m, 2H), 3.605 (s, 3H), 2.877-2.842 (m, 1H), 2.167-2.110 (m, 1H), 1.853-1.682 (m, 4H), 1.438 (s, 9H), 1.426-1.373 (m, 1H).

$^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (100MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  174.05, 154.04, 138.48, 128.28, 127.68, 127.50, 79.71, 73.60, 70.72, 68.84, 57.20, 51.59, 49.46, 35.95, 34.53, 28.33, 28.06.

HRMS (ESI-TOF, [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): Calcd. For C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>29</sub>NO<sub>5</sub>Na: 398.1938; Found: 398.1955.



**endo-5**

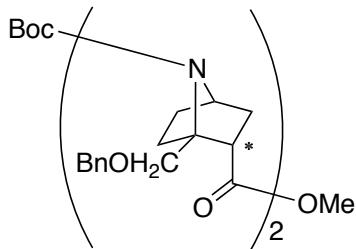
To a solution of (1*R*, 2*S*, 4*R*)-6 (500.0 mg, 1.33 mmol) in THF (15 mL) was added a solution of LiOH·H<sub>2</sub>O (111.8 mg, 2.66 mmol) in H<sub>2</sub>O (4 mL) at room temperature. MeOH (8 mL) was added to the reaction mixture and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 18 hr. The reaction mixture was poured into 5% aqueous solution of KHSO<sub>4</sub>, and the whole was extracted with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>. The combined organic layer was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and then evaporated. Open column chromatography (solvent system: *n*-hexane/EtOAc/AcOH= 50/50/0.5 v/v/v) gave compound *endo*-5 (479.0 mg, 99% yield) as a colorless oil.

TLC:  $R_f=0.22$  (*n*-hexane/EtOAc 1:1 v/v, UV)

$^1\text{H}$ -NMR (400MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.345-7.273 (m, 5H), 4.678 (quartet, *J*=12.0 Hz, 2H), 4.403 (d, *J*=10.0 Hz, 1H), 4.285-4.261 (m, 1H), 4.197 (d, *J*=10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.156-3.122 (m, 1H), 2.112-1.938 (m, 3H), 1.886-1.805 (m, 1H), 1.796-1.646 (m, 1H), 1.552-1.490 (m, 1H), 1.427 (s, 9H).

$^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR (100MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  175.23, 155.15, 137.17, 128.61, 128.12, 128.04, 80.40, 73.99, 71.72, 69.11, 58.80, 50.05, 33.95, 30.20, 28.39, 28.24.

HRMS (ESI-TOF, [M-H]): Calcd. For C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>26</sub>NO<sub>5</sub>: 360.1816; Found: 360.1840.



7

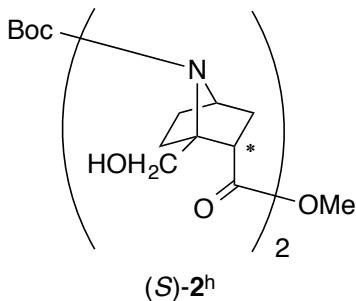
To a solution of compound (*1R, 2S, 4R*)-**6** (60.0 mg, 0.16 mmol) in anhydrous CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (3.0 mL) was added TFA (0.5 mL) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 20 min at room temperature. The reaction mixture was evaporated. The residue was washed with 10% Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> aqueous solution and extracted with EtOAc. The organic layer was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and the solvent was evaporated. To a solution of *endo/exo* **5** (57.8 mg, 0.16 mmol) in anhydrous CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (3.0 mL), HATU (79.9 mg, 0.21 mmol) and DIPEA (75 µL, 0.42 mmol) were added at 0 °C, and the reaction mixture was allowed to increase to ambient temperature for 26.5 hr under Ar atmosphere. The reaction mixture was washed with water and extracted with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>. The organic phase was dried, and the solvent was evaporated. Open column chromatography (solvent system: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 6/1 v/v) gave compound **7** (55.2 mg, 56% yield) as a colorless oil.

TLC: R<sub>f</sub>=0.59 (*n*-hexane/EtOAc 2:1 v/v, ninhydrin stain)

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.346-7.230 (m, 10H), 4.687-4.512 (m, 4H), 4.458-4.419 (m, 2H), 4.306-4.263 (m, 2H), 4.139 (d, *J*=9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.939 (d, *J*=10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.529 (s, 3H), 3.263-3.219 (m, 1H), 3.058-3.021 (m, 1H), 2.159-2.116 (m, 1H), 2.035-1.994 (m, 1H), 1.950-1.879 (m, 1H), 1.816-1.721 (m, 4H), 1.663-1.543 (m, 4H), 1.453 (s, 9H), 1.426-1.373 (m, 1H).

<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 173.46, 170.67, 155.23, 138.79, 138.39, 128.31, 128.13, 127.92, 127.59, 127.43, 127.28, 79.60, 73.49, 73.10, 70.89, 70.87, 69.46, 59.42, 58.82, 51.66, 47.76, 46.48, 33.47, 33.15, 30.25, 28.96, 28.40, 27.90, 27.46.

HRMS (ESI-TOF, [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): Calcd. For C<sub>36</sub>H<sub>46</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>Na: 641.3197; Found: 641.3173.



To a solution of **7** (43.1 mg, 0.07 mmol) in methanol (3 mL) was added 10% palladium on activated carbon catalyst (20.0 mg). After stirring under an atmosphere of hydrogen for 12 hr, the reaction mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite and concentrated. Open column chromatography (solvent system: *n*-hexane/EtOAc= 4/1 v/v) gave **(S)-2<sup>h</sup>** (25.2 mg, 83% yield) as a white solid.

TLC:  $R_f$ =0.24 (*n*-hexane/EtOAc 2:1 v/v, ninhydrin stain)

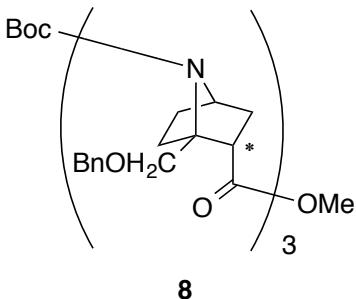
M.p.: 142.0-143.0 °C (colorless crystal, recrystallized from *n*-hexane/Et<sub>2</sub>O)

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  5.228 (br, 1H), 5.080-5.042 (m, 1H), 4.899-4.876 (m, 1H), 4.267-4.242 (m, 1H), 4.123-4.073 (m, 2H), 4.024-3.970 (m, 1H), 3.711 (s, 3H), 3.583-3.521 (m, 1H), 3.355-3.310 (m, 1H), 3.205-3.163 (m, 1H), 2.104-1.875 (m, 5H), 1.793-1.610 (m, 6H), 1.448 (s, 9H), 1.407-1.359 (m, 1H).

<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  172.58, 168.30, 154.50, 80.70, 73.40, 72.21, 60.96, 60.63, 58.74, 58.35, 52.10, 46.17, 44.41, 34.92, 33.45, 29.58, 28.89, 28.37, 26.58.

HRMS (ESI-TOF, [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): Calcd. For C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>34</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>Na: 461.2258; Found: 461.2261.

Anal. Calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>34</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>: C, 60.26; H, 7.82; N, 6.39. Found: C, 60.17; H, 7.57; N, 6.38.



To a solution of compound **7** (105.5 mg, 0.17 mmol) in anhydrous CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (5.0 mL) was added TFA (0.9 mL) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 20 min at room temperature. The reaction mixture was evaporated. The residue was washed with 10% Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> aqueous solution and extracted with EtOAc. The organic layer was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and the solvent was evaporated. To a solution of *endo*-**5** (54.2 mg, 0.15 mmol)

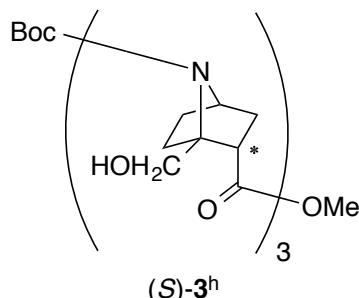
in anhydrous CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (5.0 mL), HATU (72.3 mg, 0.19 mmol) and DIPEA (70  $\mu$ L, 0.39 mmol) were added at 0 °C, and the reaction mixture was allowed to increase to ambiente temperature for 48 hr under Ar atmosphere. The reaction mixture was washed with water and extracted with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>. The organic phase was dried, and the solvent was evaporated. Open column chromatography (solvent system: *n*-hexane/EtOAc= 4/1-2/1 v/v) gave compound **8** (77.6 mg, 60% yield) as a colorless oil.

TLC: R<sub>f</sub>=0.30 (*n*-hexane/EtOAc 3:1 v/v, UV)

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.326-7.207 (m, 15H), 4.674-4.386 (m, 10H), 4.306-4.281 (m, 2H), 4.096 (d, *J*=10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.967 (d, *J*=10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.843 (d, *J*=10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.539 (s, 3H), 3.293-3.256 (m, 1H), 3.191-3.166 (m, 1H), 3.115-3.073 (m, 1H), 2.114-1.355 (m, 18H), 1.459 (s, 9H).

<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  173.54, 170.76, 170.35, 155.42, 138.88, 138.64, 138.57, 128.39, 128.34, 128.27, 128.23, 127.80, 127.73, 127.52, 127.39, 79.65, 73.47, 73.18, 71.51, 71.09, 70.96, 69.60, 59.62, 59.34, 58.86, 51.79, 47.75, 46.93, 46.00, 33.47, 33.02, 30.61, 29.39, 28.86, 28.51, 28.07.

HRMS (ESI-TOF, [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): Calcd. For C<sub>51</sub>H<sub>63</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>9</sub>Na: 884.4457; Found: 884.4478.



To a solution of compound **8** (41.1 mg, 0.05 mmol) in methanol (3 mL) was added 10% palladium on activated carbon catalyst (20.0 mg). After stirring under an atmosphere of hydrogen for 12 hr, the reaction mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite and concentrated. Open column chromatography (solvent system: *n*-hexane/EtOAc= 1/1 v/v) gave (S)-**3<sup>h</sup>** (25.2 mg, 90% yield) as a white solid.

TLC: R<sub>f</sub>=0.19 (*n*-hexane: EtOAc 1:1 v/v, ninhydrin stain)

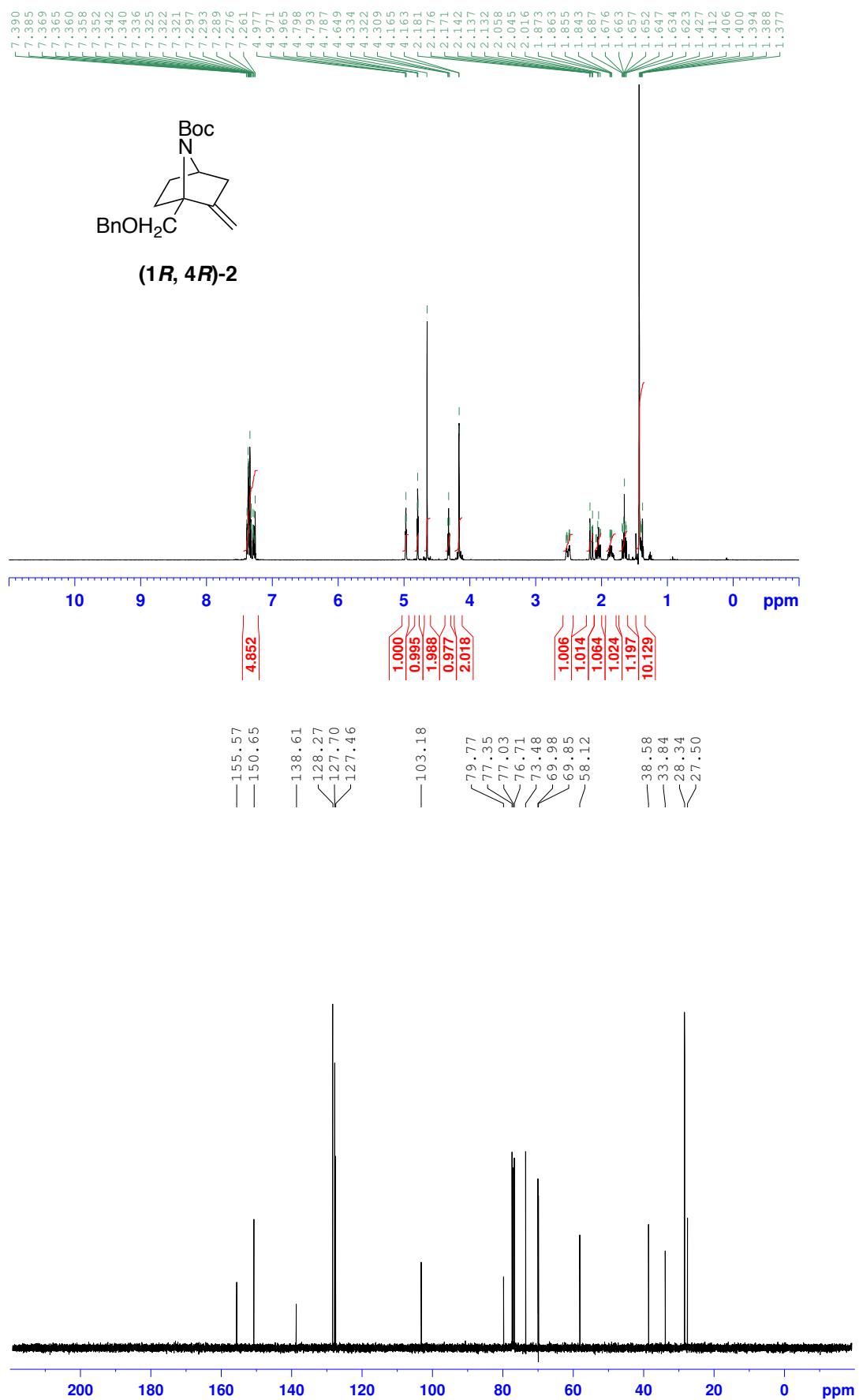
M.p.: 175.0-176.0 °C (needle crystal, recrystallized from MeOH/H<sub>2</sub>O)

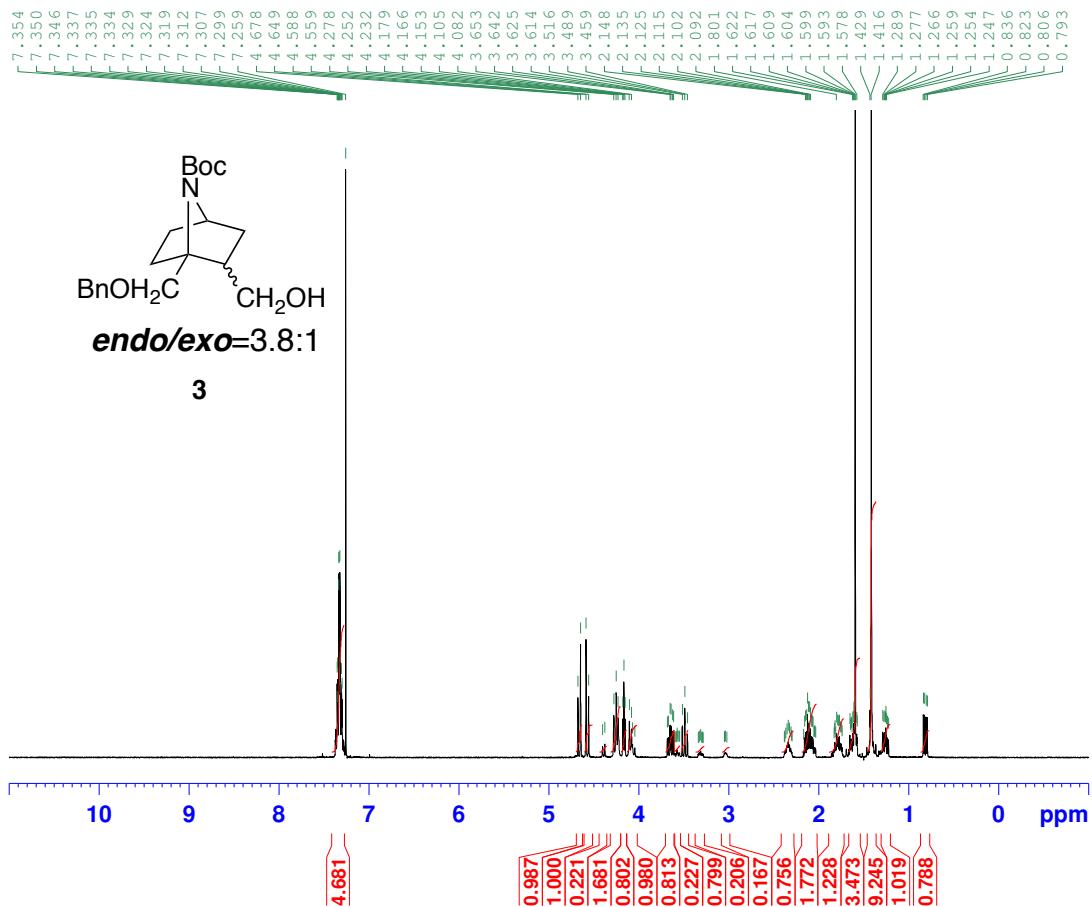
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  5.206-5.168 (m, 2H), 5.027-4.990 (m, 1H), 4.882-4.841 (m, 1H), 4.827-4.803 (m, 1H), 4.292-4.268 (m, 1H), 4.158-4.098 (m, 2H), 4.039-3.984 (m, 1H), 3.728 (s, 3H), 3.678-3.542 (m, 2H), 3.381-3.291 (m, 2H), 3.241-3.200 (m, 1H), 2.131-1.627 (m, 16H), 1.465 (s, 9H), 1.451-1.365 (m, 2H).

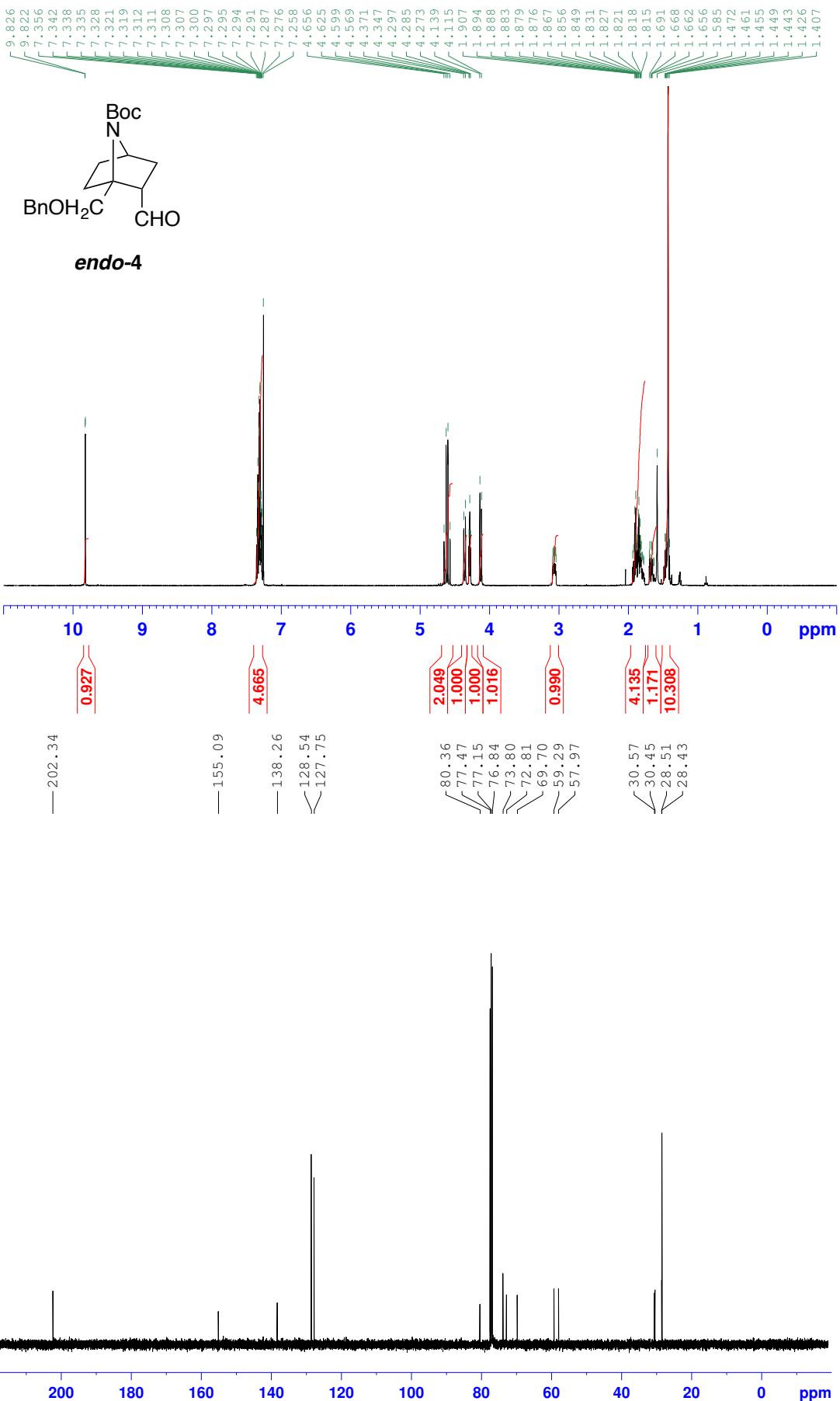
<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 172.68, 167.98, 167.83, 80.88, 74.34, 73.57, 72.33, 61.26, 60.91, 60.72, 58.89, 58.83, 58.55, 52.28, 46.16, 44.58, 35.21, 34.78, 33.56, 29.69, 28.91, 28.66, 28.51, 27.27, 26.84.

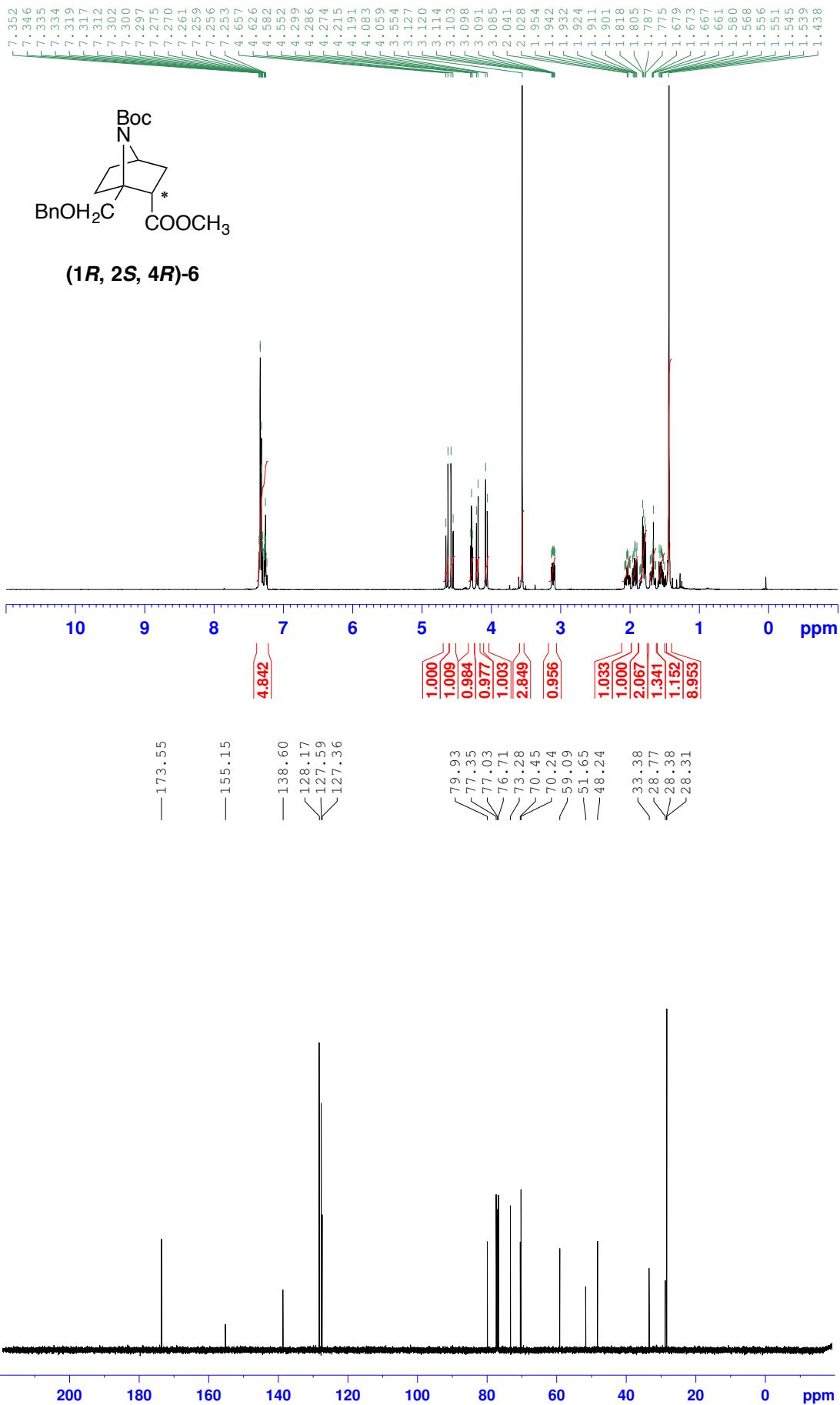
HRMS (ESI-TOF, [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>): Calcd. For C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>45</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>9</sub>Na: 614.3048; Found: 614.3049.

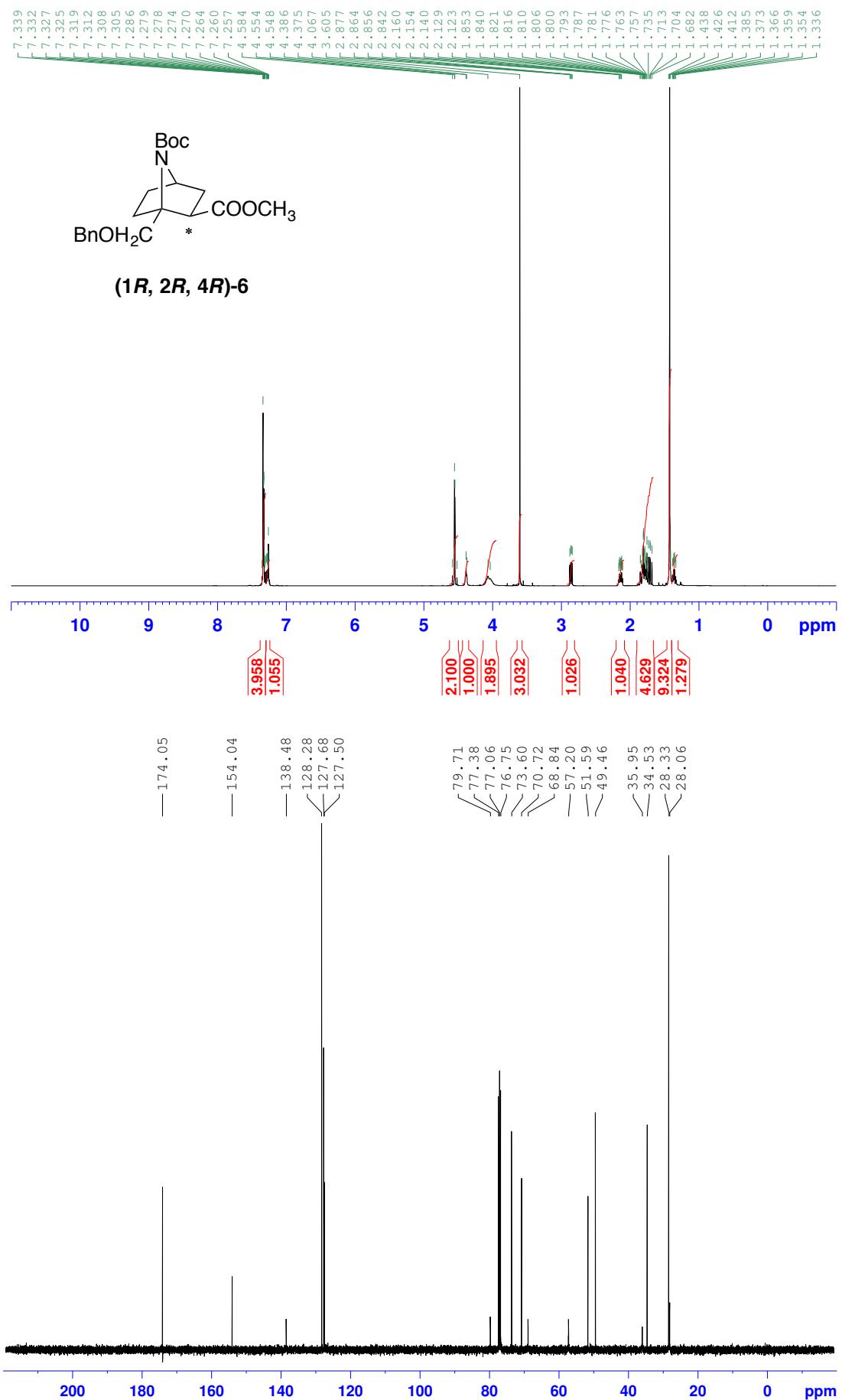
## NMR Spectra

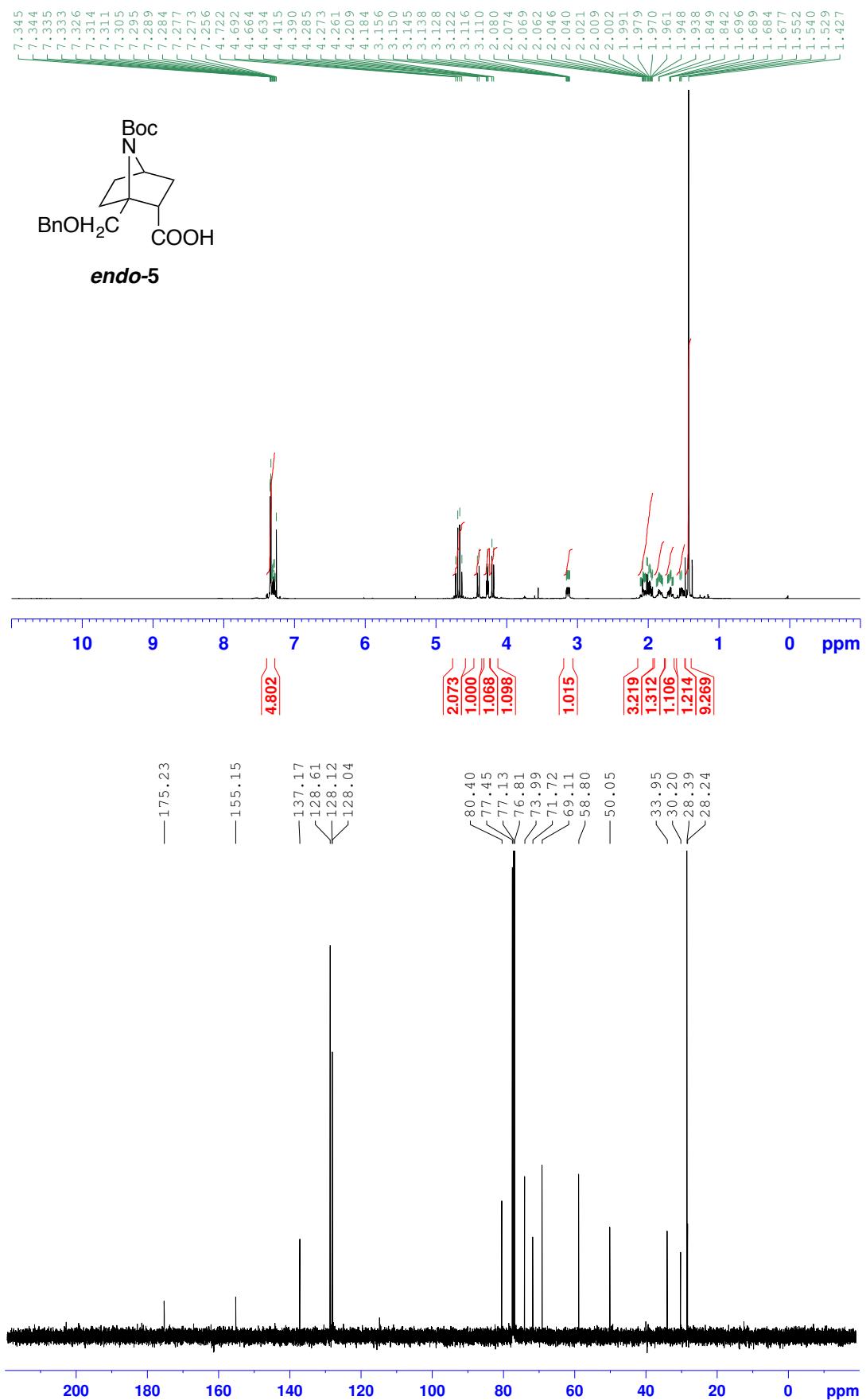


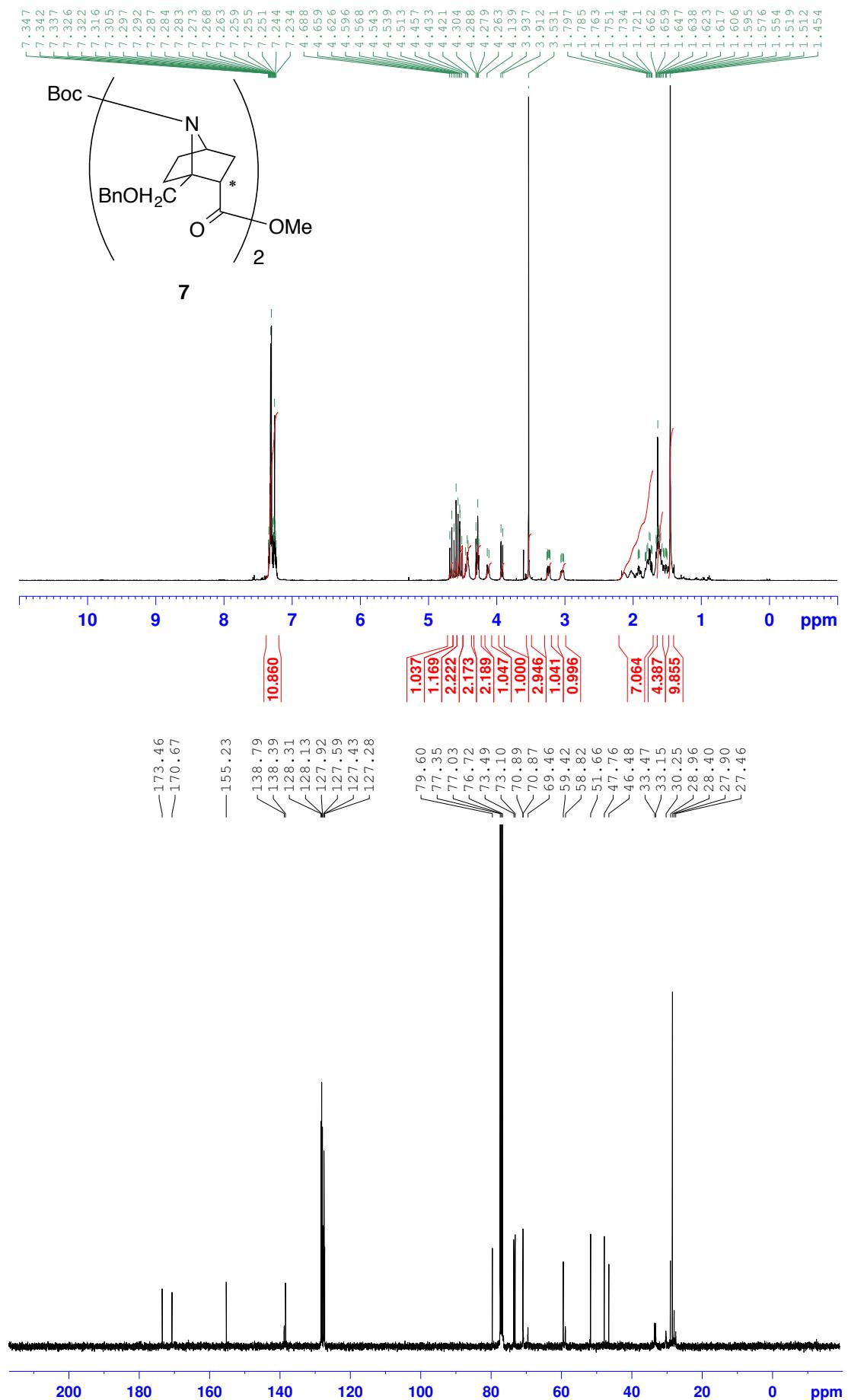


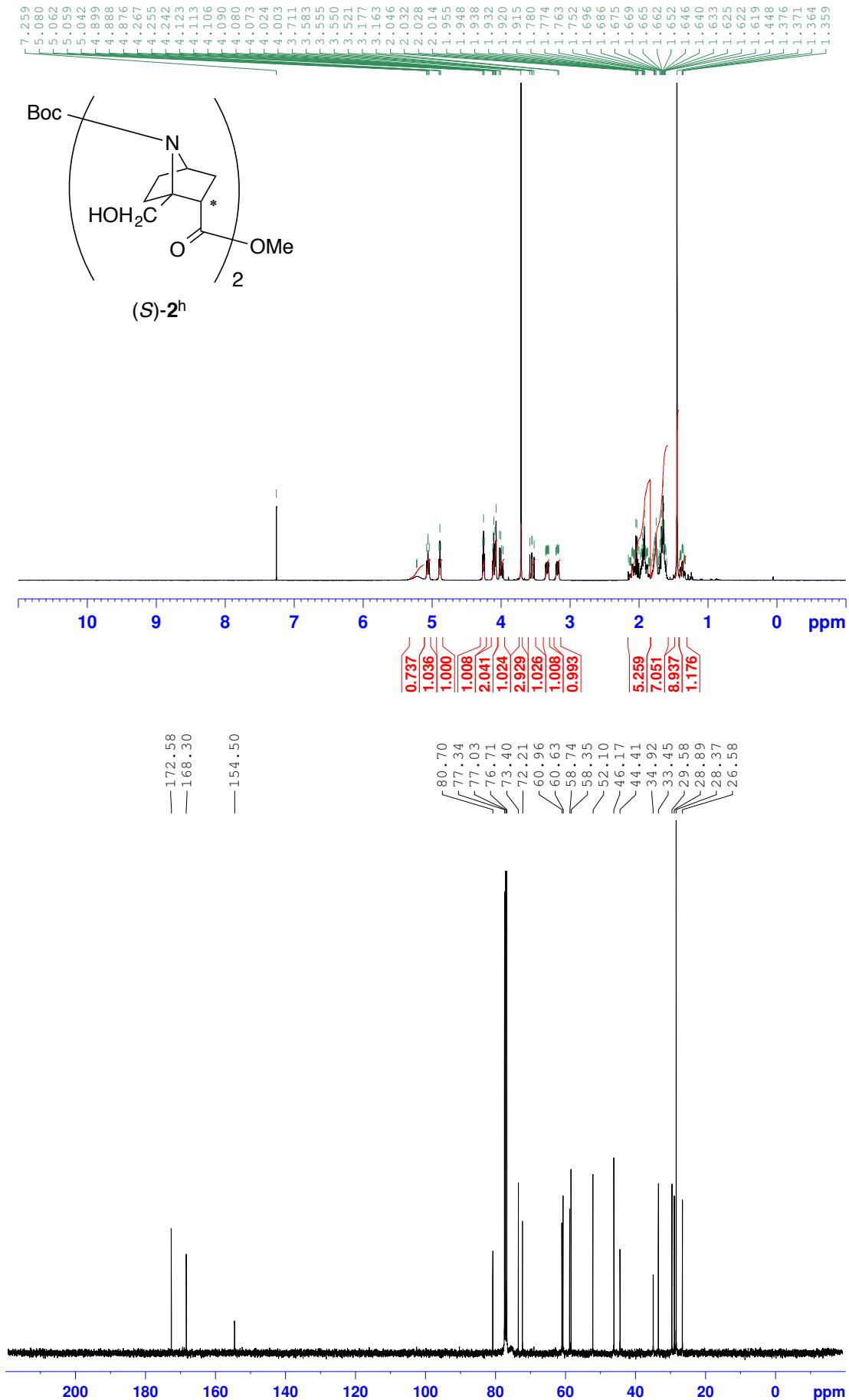


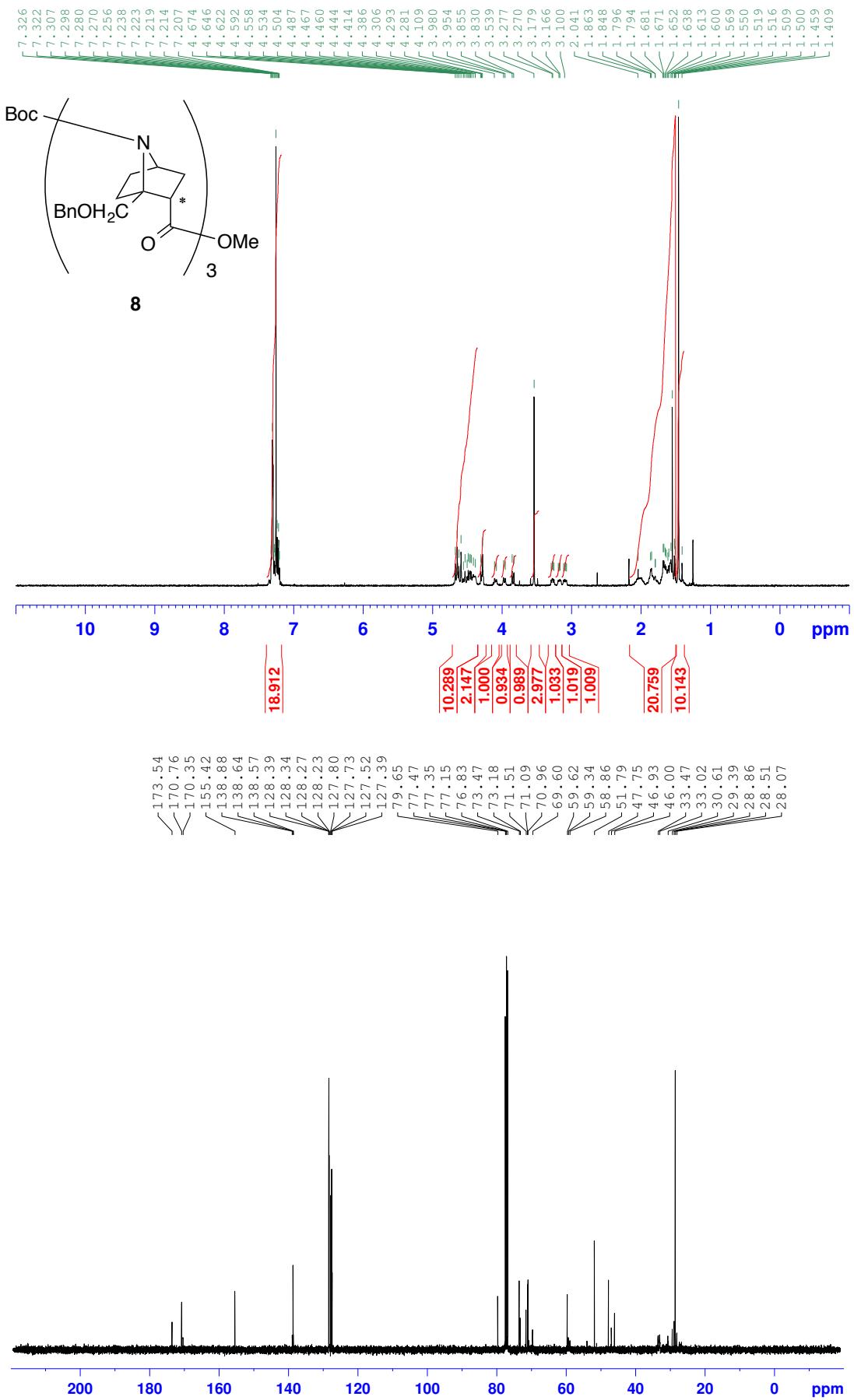


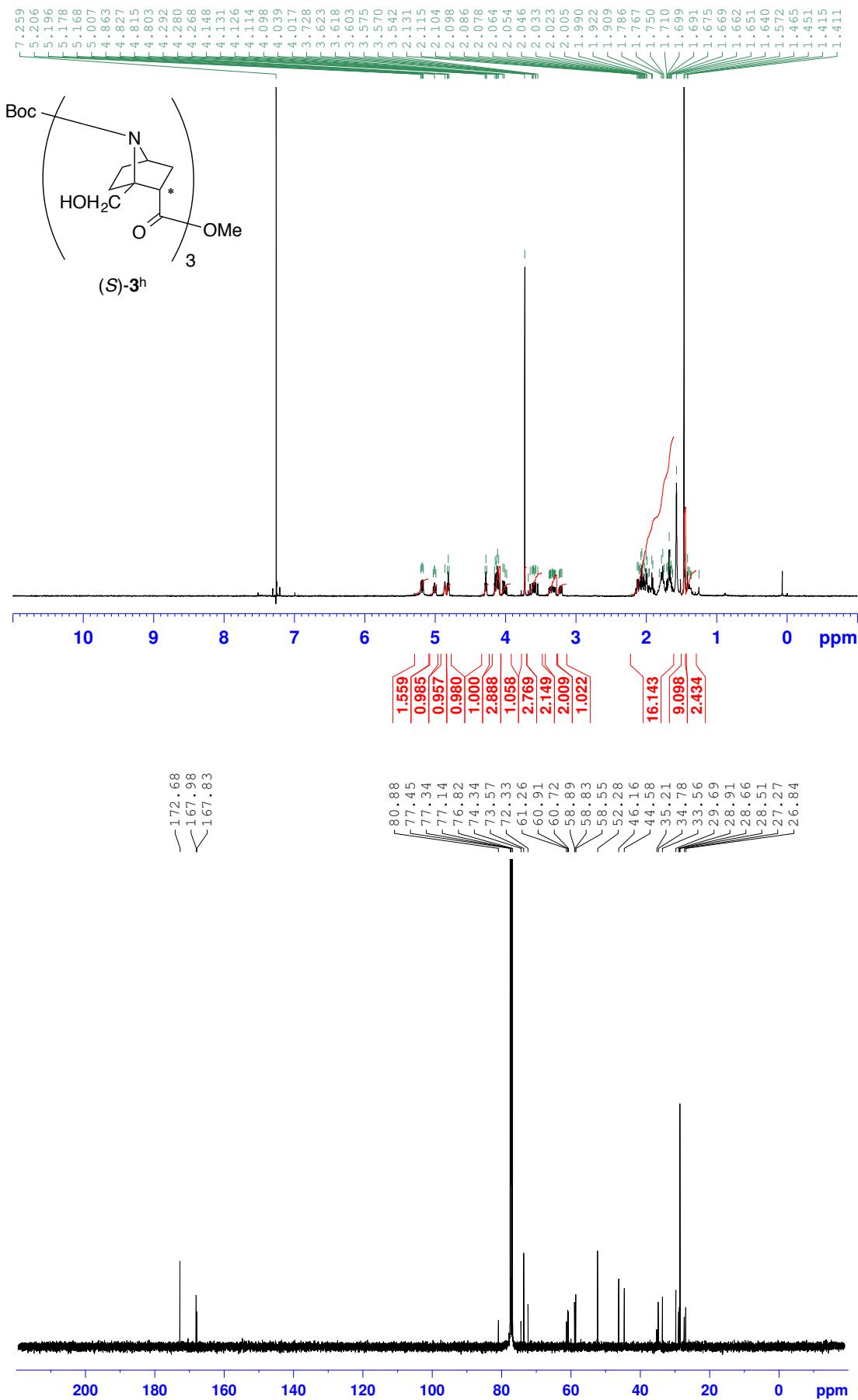












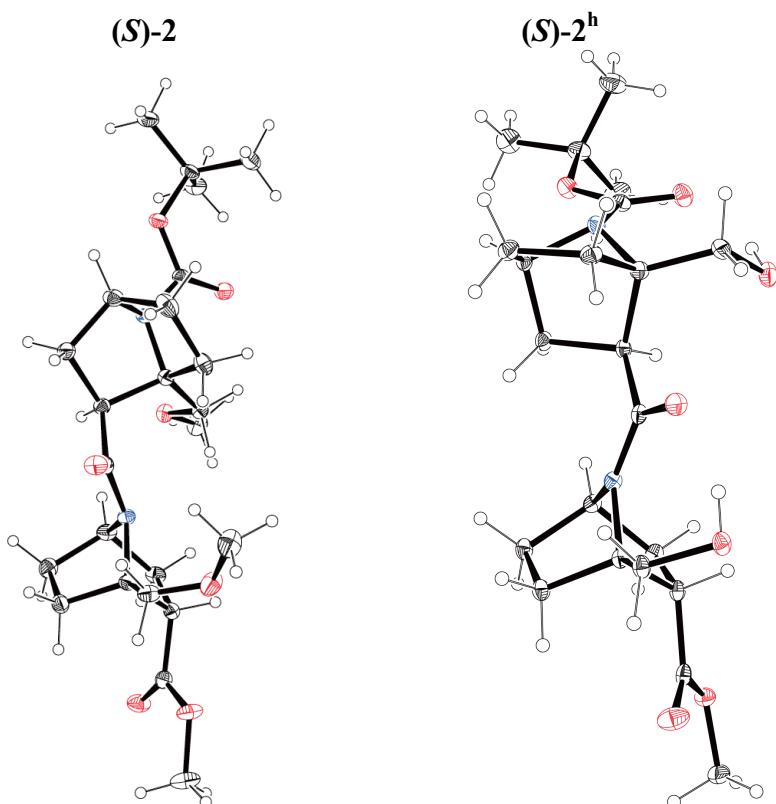
## Single-crystal X-ray Diffraction Experiments

The crystal data of **(S)-2** (CCDC 991065) was reported as earlier described by our group.<sup>1</sup>

The single-crystal XRD data collection of **(S)-2<sup>h</sup>** was carried with a Bruker APEXII CCD area detector with MoK  $\alpha$  radiation. The structure was solved by the direct methods and refined by full-matrix least-square procedures on  $F^2$  using SHELXS-97 and SHELXL-97.

CCDC 1445081 contains supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. The data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Center via [www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data\\_request/cif](http://www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif).

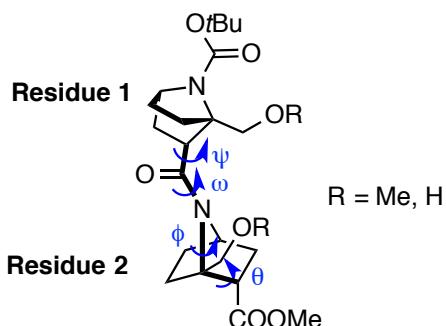
Crystal Data for **(S)-2<sup>h</sup>** C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>34</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>, (M=438.51); monoclinic,  $P2_1$ ,  $a = 6.582(4)$  Å,  $b = 10.854(6)$  Å,  $c = 15.521(8)$  Å,  $\beta = 94.787(5)^\circ$ ,  $V = 1104.9(10)$  Å<sup>3</sup>,  $Z = 2$ ,  $T = 100$  K,  $\mu(\text{MoK } \alpha) = 0.098$  mm<sup>-1</sup>,  $D_{\text{calc}} = 1.318$  mg/m<sup>3</sup>, The final  $R_1$  was 0.0267 ( $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ) and  $wR_2$  was 0.0811 (all data).



**Figure S1.** Enlarged versions of ORTEP drawing (50% probability) of the crystal structures of **(S)-2** and **(S)-2<sup>h</sup>**.

## Main Chain Torsional Angles

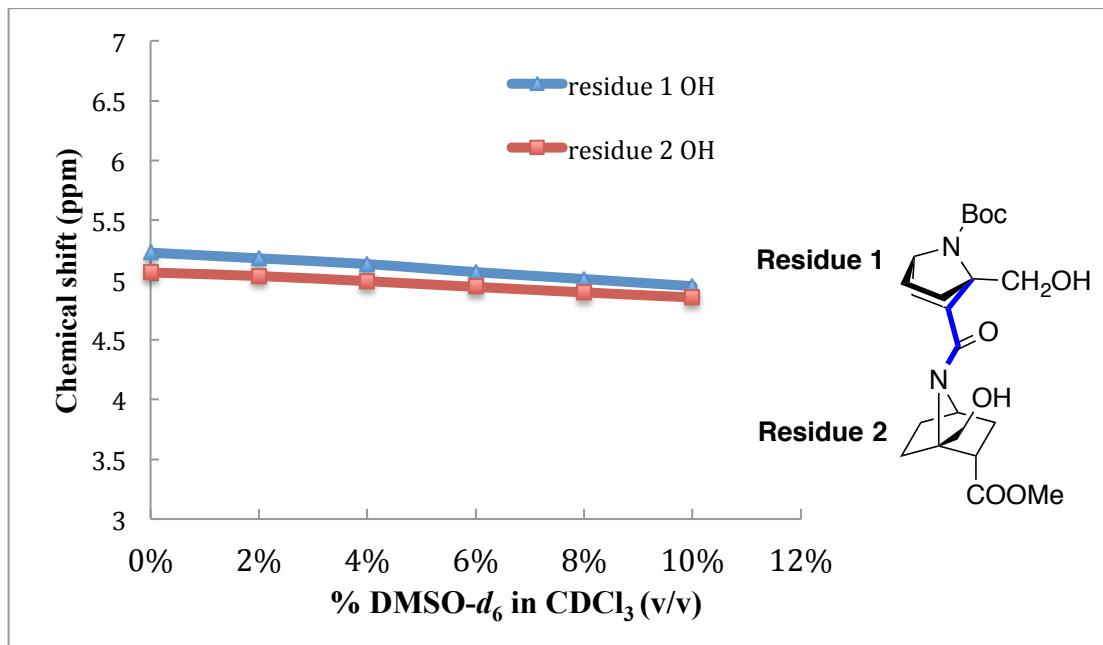
**Table S1.** Main Chain Torsional Angles in the Crystal Structures



Compound	Residue	$\omega$ (deg)	$\phi$ (deg)	$\theta$ (deg)	$\psi$ (deg)
<i>(S)-2</i>	1	(-162.8)	(-166.7)	-160.1	-75.0
	2	-172.7	-162.9	-157.4	(-74.2)
<i>(S)-2<sup>h</sup></i>	1	160.07	(-86.53)	-161.51	166.98
	2	178.59	-106.44	-164.86	154.28

## DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub> into CDCl<sub>3</sub> Titration

Peptide *(S)-2<sup>h</sup>* was dissolved to 15 mM in 590  $\mu$ L of CDCl<sub>3</sub> and transferred to NMR tube by micropipette. DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub> was added via micropipette. After that, the NMR tube was inverted several times to make sure the homogeneity.<sup>2</sup>

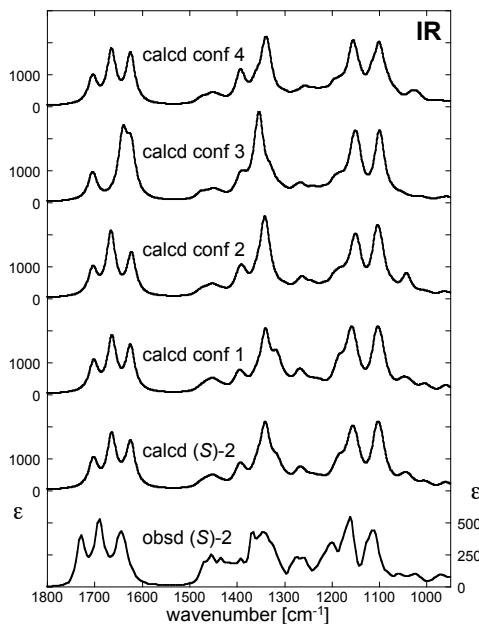


**Fig. S2** Variation of OH proton chemical shift (ppm) of *(S)-2<sup>h</sup>* as a function of mixed DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub> / CDCl<sub>3</sub> solvent composition.

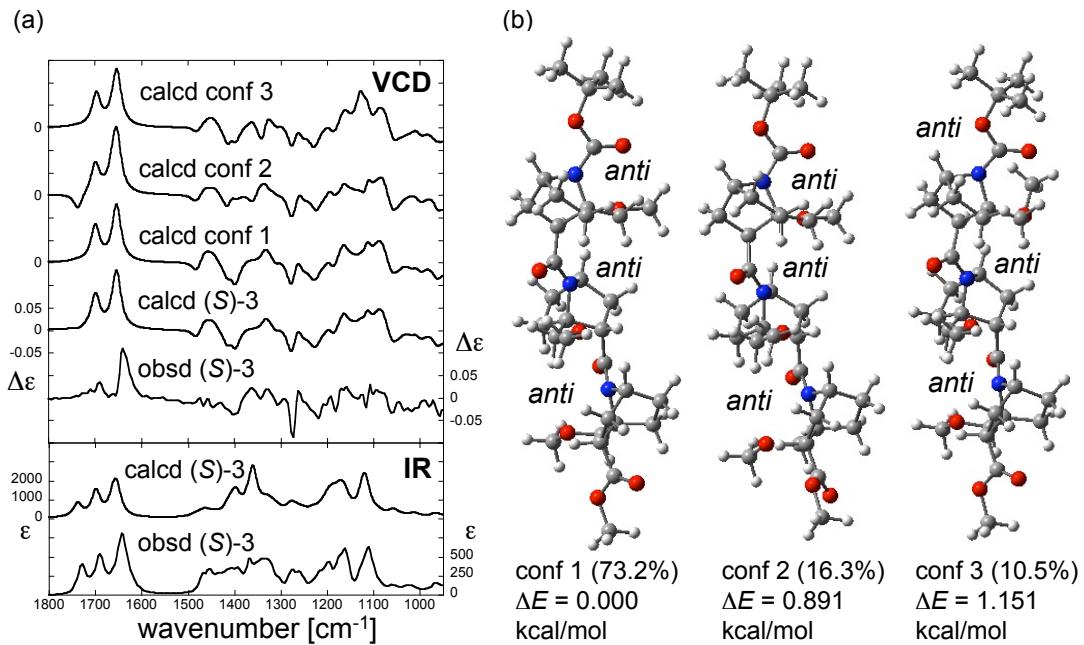
## VCD Spectroscopy

VCD and IR spectra were recorded on a BioTools Chiralir spectrometer equipped with a second photoelastic modulator at a resolution of  $8\text{ cm}^{-1}$  under ambient temperature. All samples were measured in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  using a  $100\text{ }\mu\text{m}$   $\text{BaF}_2$  or  $\text{CaF}_2$  cell. All spectral data were corrected by a solvent spectrum obtained under the same experimental condition, and presented as  $\Delta\epsilon$  and  $\epsilon$  (both in  $\text{M}^{-1}\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ).

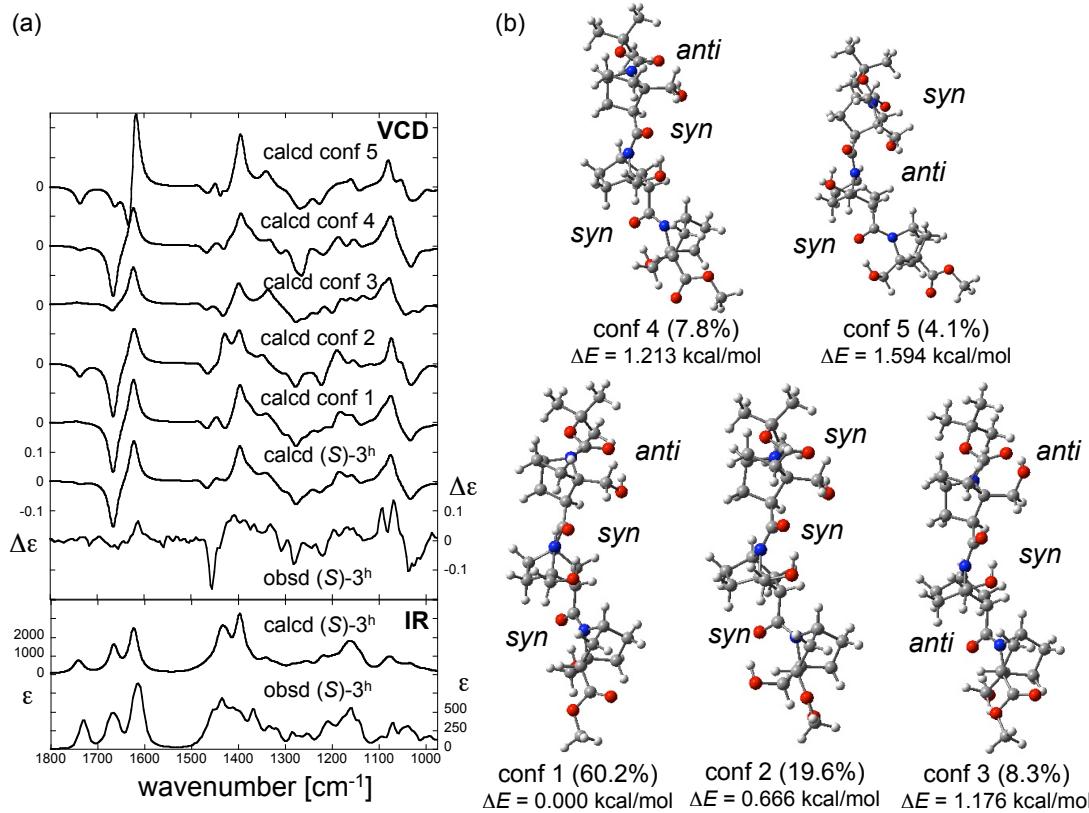
Prior to the theoretical calculations of IR and VCD spectra, preliminary conformational search was conducted using MMFF in SPARTAN'10 software. The resultant stable geometries were further optimized using DFT at the B3LYP/6-31G(d,p) or B3LYP/6-311+G(d,p) level of theory employing a PCM model for chloroform. The conformers within 2.0 kcal/mol from the most stable were taken into account for the following IR and VCD calculations. The IR and VCD spectra of each conformer were calculated at the same level of theory. The calculated frequencies  $\nu$  were scaled with the equation of  $0.9894\nu - 0.0000104\nu^2$ . Final spectra were obtained based on the Boltzmann population average of each spectrum. All the DFT calculations were conducted on Gaussian 09 suites of program package.<sup>3</sup>



**Fig. S3** Calculated IR spectra of each conformer, population-weighted calculated IR spectrum, and observed IR spectrum of (S)-2.



**Fig. S4.** (a) Calculated VCD spectra of each conformer, population-weighed calculated VCD spectrum, and observed VCD spectrum of (*S*)-3 (top) and population-weighed calculated IR spectrum and observed IR spectrum (bottom). (b) Stable conformers of (*S*)-3 and their relative energies. The Boltzmann populations of each conformer simulated at 298 K are shown in parenthesis. Measurement conditions: CDCl<sub>3</sub>,  $l = 100 \mu\text{m}$ ,  $c = 0.12 \text{ M}$ , corrected by solvent spectra obtained under the same measurement conditions. Calculation condition: DFT/B3LYP/6-31G(d,p) using PCM for chloroform.



**Fig. S5** (a) Calculated VCD spectra of each conformer, population-weighed calculated VCD spectrum, and observed VCD spectrum of  $(S)\text{-}3^{\text{h}}$  (top) and population-weighed calculated IR spectrum and observed IR spectrum (bottom). (b) Stable conformers of  $(S)\text{-}3^{\text{h}}$  and their relative energies. The Boltzmann populations of each conformer simulated at 298 K are shown in parenthesis. Measurement conditions:  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $l = 100 \mu\text{m}$ ,  $c = 0.04 \text{ M}$ , corrected by solvent spectra obtained under the same measurement conditions. Calculation condition: DFT/B3LYP/6-31G(d,p) using PCM for chloroform.

## Cartesian Coordinates of Selected Calculated Conformers (PDB Format)

**(S)-2 conf 1**

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HETATM	1	H	0	2.240	-2.301	-0.834	H
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HETATM	3	C	0	3.279	0.380	0.537	C
HETATM	4	C	0	2.676	-1.085	2.388	C
HETATM	5	C	0	3.630	0.093	2.023	C
HETATM	6	C	0	1.894	-1.303	1.070	C
HETATM	7	C	0	3.775	-0.817	-0.360	C
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HETATM	10	H	0	3.631	-0.512	-1.396	H
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HETATM	22	H	0	7.698	-1.562	-1.171	H
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**(S)-2 conf 2**

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HETATM	6	C	0	1.811	-0.396	-1.810	C
HETATM	7	C	0	3.621	0.711	-0.622	C
HETATM	8	H	0	3.135	-1.307	-3.295	H
HETATM	9	H	0	3.562	-2.793	-0.766	H
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HETATM	46	H	0	-1.189	-1.437	-1.834	H
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HETATM	48	C	0	-1.621	1.514	1.505	C
HETATM	49	H	0	-2.548	1.794	2.012	H
HETATM	50	H	0	-0.801	1.506	2.235	H
HETATM	51	O	0	-1.332	2.440	0.465	O
HETATM	52	C	0	-1.291	3.778	0.931	C
HETATM	53	H	0	-1.063	4.413	0.074	H
HETATM	54	H	0	-0.513	3.912	1.695	H
HETATM	55	H	0	-2.258	4.081	1.354	H
HETATM	56	C	0	-4.160	0.343	0.132	C
HETATM	57	O	0	-4.443	1.401	0.671	O
HETATM	58	O	0	-5.050	-0.456	-0.508	O
HETATM	59	C	0	-6.467	-0.067	-0.685	C
HETATM	60	C	0	-7.158	0.059	0.675	C
HETATM	61	H	0	-7.025	-0.858	1.255	H
HETATM	62	H	0	-8.230	0.209	0.521	H
HETATM	63	H	0	-6.764	0.899	1.244	H
HETATM	64	C	0	-7.036	-1.252	-1.468	C
HETATM	65	H	0	-6.936	-2.177	-0.896	H
HETATM	66	H	0	-6.514	-1.372	-2.420	H
HETATM	67	H	0	-8.096	-1.086	-1.673	H
HETATM	68	C	0	-6.561	1.218	-1.511	C
HETATM	69	H	0	-7.609	1.420	-1.747	H
HETATM	70	H	0	-6.017	1.105	-2.453	H
HETATM	71	H	0	-6.156	2.070	-0.968	H

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CONECT 71 68

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(S)-2<sup>h</sup> conf 1

TITLE	Required						
REMARK	1 File created by GaussView 5.0.9						
HETATM	1	H	0	2.099	-2.085	-1.162	H
HETATM	2	C	0	2.638	-1.847	-0.244	C
HETATM	3	C	0	3.252	0.396	0.520	C
HETATM	4	C	0	2.397	-1.184	2.173	C
HETATM	5	C	0	3.484	-0.086	1.976	C
HETATM	6	C	0	1.698	-1.214	0.797	C
HETATM	7	C	0	3.690	-0.731	-0.492	C
HETATM	8	H	0	2.819	-2.158	2.429	H
HETATM	9	H	0	3.335	0.756	2.652	H
HETATM	10	H	0	3.589	-0.317	-1.497	H
HETATM	11	H	0	3.096	-2.761	0.135	H
HETATM	12	H	0	1.690	-0.904	2.956	H
HETATM	13	H	0	4.496	-0.461	2.123	H
HETATM	14	H	0	0.697	-1.628	0.777	H
HETATM	15	N	0	1.762	0.220	0.409	N
HETATM	16	C	0	5.128	-1.189	-0.336	C
HETATM	17	O	0	5.506	-2.116	0.345	O
HETATM	18	O	0	5.962	-0.422	-1.061	O
HETATM	19	C	0	7.370	-0.740	-0.983	C
HETATM	20	H	0	7.724	-0.639	0.043	H
HETATM	21	H	0	7.864	-0.021	-1.631	H
HETATM	22	H	0	7.546	-1.757	-1.333	H
HETATM	23	C	0	3.854	1.756	0.169	C
HETATM	24	H	0	4.939	1.645	0.193	H
HETATM	25	H	0	3.574	2.021	-0.858	H
HETATM	26	O	0	3.526	2.799	1.069	O
HETATM	27	C	0	0.789	1.153	0.334	C
HETATM	28	O	0	1.032	2.366	0.213	O
HETATM	29	C	0	-0.664	0.677	0.363	C
HETATM	30	C	0	-2.727	1.911	-0.019	C
HETATM	31	C	0	-1.206	1.788	-1.885	C
HETATM	32	C	0	-2.169	2.774	-1.166	C
HETATM	33	C	0	-1.333	0.484	-1.055	C
HETATM	34	C	0	-1.629	1.695	1.049	C
HETATM	35	H	0	-1.532	1.592	-2.909	H
HETATM	36	H	0	-1.656	3.659	-0.788	H
HETATM	37	H	0	-1.126	2.627	1.304	H
HETATM	38	H	0	-0.729	-0.285	0.867	H
HETATM	39	H	0	-3.691	2.220	0.371	H
HETATM	40	H	0	-0.179	2.149	-1.915	H
HETATM	41	H	0	-2.974	3.098	-1.828	H
HETATM	42	H	0	-2.053	1.265	1.958	H
HETATM	43	N	0	-2.774	0.581	-0.672	N
HETATM	44	C	0	-0.891	-0.744	-1.846	C
HETATM	45	H	0	-1.527	-0.831	-2.736	H
HETATM	46	H	0	0.130	-0.562	-2.190	H
HETATM	47	O	0	-0.868	-1.960	-1.117	O
HETATM	48	C	0	-3.654	-0.419	-0.409	C
HETATM	49	O	0	-3.501	-1.596	-0.735	O
HETATM	50	O	0	-4.748	0.052	0.219	O
HETATM	51	C	0	-5.931	-0.802	0.500	C
HETATM	52	C	0	-6.525	-1.321	-0.810	C
HETATM	53	H	0	-5.853	-2.020	-1.304	H
HETATM	54	H	0	-6.738	-0.490	-1.488	H
HETATM	55	H	0	-7.467	-1.833	-0.598	H
HETATM	56	C	0	-6.887	0.183	1.175	C
HETATM	57	H	0	-7.127	1.010	0.503	H
HETATM	58	H	0	-6.442	0.591	2.085	H
HETATM	59	H	0	-7.815	-0.327	1.441	H
HETATM	60	C	0	-5.552	-1.929	1.463	C
HETATM	61	H	0	-4.878	-2.645	0.995	H
HETATM	62	H	0	-6.459	-2.455	1.773	H
HETATM	63	H	0	-5.075	-1.522	2.357	H
HETATM	64	H	0	2.574	2.952	0.919	H
HETATM	65	H	0	-1.805	-2.146	-0.914	H
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(S)-2<sup>h</sup> conf 2

TITLE	Required						
REMARK	1 File created by GaussView 5.0.9						
HETATM	1	H	0	2.309	-1.766	-1.162	H
HETATM	2	C	0	2.774	-1.586	-0.193	C
HETATM	3	C	0	3.230	0.569	0.865	C
HETATM	4	C	0	2.347	-1.241	2.262	C
HETATM	5	C	0	3.404	-0.098	2.260	C
HETATM	6	C	0	1.735	-1.121	0.855	C
HETATM	7	C	0	3.761	-0.373	-0.254	C
HETATM	8	H	0	2.785	-2.227	2.429	H
HETATM	9	H	0	3.193	0.637	3.040	H
HETATM	10	H	0	3.628	0.150	-1.205	H
HETATM	11	H	0	3.261	-2.511	0.119	H
HETATM	12	H	0	1.585	-1.077	3.027	H
HETATM	13	H	0	4.424	-0.451	2.401	H
HETATM	14	H	0	0.758	-1.568	0.713	H
HETATM	15	N	0	1.756	0.350	0.658	N
HETATM	16	C	0	5.228	-0.740	-0.203	C
HETATM	17	O	0	6.051	-0.327	0.585	O
HETATM	18	O	0	5.531	-1.592	-1.200	O
HETATM	19	C	0	6.912	-1.999	-1.308	C
HETATM	20	H	0	6.949	-2.669	-2.163	H
HETATM	21	H	0	7.227	-2.517	-0.402	H
HETATM	22	H	0	7.551	-1.131	-1.474	H
HETATM	23	C	0	3.757	1.999	0.823	C
HETATM	24	H	0	3.265	2.585	1.608	H
HETATM	25	H	0	4.822	1.952	1.056	H
HETATM	26	O	0	3.628	2.635	-0.438	O
HETATM	27	C	0	0.776	1.224	0.353	C
HETATM	28	O	0	1.002	2.421	0.105	O
HETATM	29	C	0	-0.667	0.714	0.355	C
HETATM	30	C	0	-2.751	1.894	-0.093	C
HETATM	31	C	0	-1.208	1.735	-1.939	C
HETATM	32	C	0	-2.199	2.727	-1.265	C
HETATM	33	C	0	-1.316	0.461	-1.062	C
HETATM	34	C	0	-1.659	1.742	0.992	C
HETATM	35	H	0	-1.523	1.494	-2.957	H
HETATM	36	H	0	-1.708	3.635	-0.914	H
HETATM	37	H	0	-1.176	2.692	1.213	H
HETATM	38	H	0	-0.724	-0.228	0.895	H
HETATM	39	H	0	-3.725	2.198	0.277	H
HETATM	40	H	0	-0.190	2.117	-1.973	H
HETATM	41	H	0	-3.003	3.010	-1.946	H
HETATM	42	H	0	-2.082	1.339	1.914	H
HETATM	43	N	0	-2.763	0.541	-0.696	N
HETATM	44	C	0	-0.843	-0.784	-1.809	C
HETATM	45	H	0	-1.469	-0.912	-2.701	H
HETATM	46	H	0	0.177	-0.593	-2.151	H
HETATM	47	O	0	-0.804	-1.976	-1.042	O
HETATM	48	C	0	-3.624	-0.467	-0.400	C
HETATM	49	O	0	-3.442	-1.653	-0.675	O
HETATM	50	O	0	-4.735	0.005	0.195	O
HETATM	51	C	0	-5.898	-0.863	0.510	C
HETATM	52	C	0	-6.469	-1.463	-0.776	C
HETATM	53	H	0	-6.694	-0.674	-1.498	H
HETATM	54	H	0	-7.401	-1.985	-0.544	H
HETATM	55	H	0	-5.777	-2.172	-1.227	H
HETATM	56	C	0	-6.884	0.130	1.127	C
HETATM	57	H	0	-7.138	0.916	0.413	H
HETATM	58	H	0	-6.458	0.593	2.020	H
HETATM	59	H	0	-7.802	-0.390	1.411	H
HETATM	60	C	0	-5.498	-1.931	1.531	C
HETATM	61	H	0	-4.804	-2.652	1.104	H
HETATM	62	H	0	-6.394	-2.462	1.862	H
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HETATM	65	H	0	-1.738	-2.171	-0.835	H
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## SI References

- (1). S. Wang, Y. Otani, X. Liu, M. Kawahata, K. Yamaguchi and T. Ohwada, *J. Org. Chem.* 2014, **79**, 5287-5300.
- (2). B. F. Fisher, L. Guo, B. S. Dolinar, I. A. Guzei and S. H. Gellman, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2015, **137**, 6484-6487.
- (3). Gaussian 09, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Caricato, X. Li, H. P. Hratchian, A. F. Izmaylov, J. Bloino, G. Zheng, J. L. Sonnenberg, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, N. Rega, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, J. E. Knox, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, V. G. Zakrzewski, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, Ö. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, J. Cioslowski, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2009.