

Visible-Light-Induced Regioselective Synthesis of Polyheteroaromatic Compounds

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Supporting Information

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General Considerations

General Reagent Information

Acetonitrile was purchased from Sigma-Aldrich chemical company in Sure-Seal bottles and degassed by repeated sonication under light vacuum and replenishing the atmosphere with argon. *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ was purchased from Sigma-Aldrich company. All other reagents were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich, Alfa Aesar, Acros Organics, or Combi-Blocks companies. Flash column chromatography was performed using Merck silica gel 60 (70-230 mesh).

General Analytical Information

The amino substrates and polyheteroaromatic products were characterized by ¹H, ¹³C NMR, and FT-IR spectroscopy. NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker 600 MHz instrument (600 MHz for ¹H NMR and 151 MHz for ¹³C NMR). Copies of ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra can be found at the end of the Supporting Information. ¹H NMR experiments are reported in units, parts per million (ppm), and were measured relative to residual chloroform (7.26 ppm) in the deuterated solvent. ¹³C NMR spectra are reported in ppm relative to deuteriochloroform (77.23 ppm), and all were obtained with ¹H decoupling. Coupling constants were reported in Hz. FT-IR spectra were recorded on a Nicolet iS 10 ThermoFisher FT-IR spectrometer. Reactions were monitored by GC-MS using the Agilent GC 7890B/5977A inert MSD with Triple-Axis Detector. Mass spectral data of all unknown compounds were obtained from the Korea Basic Science Institute (Daegu) on a Jeol JMS 700 high resolution mass spectrometer or the organic chemistry research center (Sogang University) on a Bruker compact high resolution mass spectrometer. UV-vis spectra were recorded on a Scinco S-3100 spectrophotometer equipped with a Peltier temperature controller. Fluorescence spectra were obtained on a PTI QuantaMaster steady-state spectrofluorometer.

Table S1. Reaction scope including the yields of deaminated products^a

$\text{1} + \text{2} \xrightarrow[\text{MeCN (1.0 M), blue LEDs (7 W), 10-15 h, r. t.}]{\text{tBuONO (1.5 equiv), 0.3 mol\% fac-Ir(ppy)}_3}$
 $\text{3} + \text{4}$

$n = 1 \text{ or } 2$

entry	amine (1)	alkyne (2)	polyheteroaromatics (3)	deaminated products (4) ^b	entry	amine (1)	alkyne (2)	polyheteroaromatics (3)	deaminated products (4) ^b
1			3aa , 84%	4a , trace	7			3cc , 53%	4c , 20%
2			3ab , 80% ^c	4a , trace	8			3dc , 52%	4d , 12%
3			3ac , 75% ^d	4a , 14%	9			3ea , 70%	4e , 10%
4			3ba , 65%	4b , 11%	10			3ec , 65%	4e , 15%
5			3bc , 61%	4b , 19%	11			3fa , 63%	4f , 20%
6			3ca , 60%	4c , 11%	12			3fc , 61%	4f , 20%

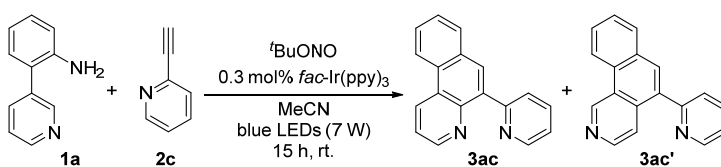
^aReaction scale: **1** (0.5 mmol), **2** (0.75 mmol); ^byields were determined by gas chromatography;

^cregioisomer ratio (91:9); ^dregioisomer ratio (**3ac**:**3ac'** = 73:27).

Concentration dependence on regioselectivity of the reaction between **1a** and **2c**

The conditions that give increased levels of regioselectivity in the reaction between **1a** and **2c** were further identified by determining the effects of reagent concentrations and stoichiometries (Table S2). Decreasing the reactant concentrations from 1.0 to 0.25 M significantly increased the **3ac**:**3ac'** regioisomer ratio from 73:27 to 92:8 (entries 1–4). An increase in the amount of ^tBuONO did not affect the reaction outcome, but increasing the amount of alkyne **2c** to 3 equiv. improved the overall yield (77%) while retaining a high level of regioselectivity (entries 5–7). Because regioisomers **3ac** and **3ac'** can be readily separated by column chromatography, both sets of conditions (entries 1 and 7) can be used to synthesize **3ac** and **3ac'**.

Table S2. Concentration dependence on regioselectivity^a



entry	concentration	^t BuONO (equiv)	2c (equiv)	ratio ^b (3ac : 3ac')	yield (%) ^c (3ac + 3ac')
1	1.0 M	1.5	1.5	73 : 27	75
2	2.0 M	1.5	1.5	72 : 28	76
3	0.5 M	1.5	1.5	91 : 9	51
4	0.25 M	1.5	1.5	92 : 8	28
5	0.5 M	3.0	1.5	91 : 9	55
6	0.5 M	3.0	3.0	91 : 9	76
7	0.5 M	1.5	3.0	91 : 9	77

^aReaction scale: **1a** (0.1 mmol); ^{b,c}regioisomer ratios and yields were determined using gas chromatography.

We speculate that the regioselectivity and its dependence on reaction concentration may arise from the stabilization of intermediate vinyl radicals by *intramolecular* and *intermolecular* H-bond formations. Addition of 2-(3-pyridyl) aryl radical (**9a**) to 2-ethynyl pyridine (**2c**) produces the corresponding vinyl radical as represented by either **13** or **13'** (Figure S1). The vinyl radical can have different conformations by C-C single bond rotations, among which **13** and **13'** are lower-energy conformations due to *intramolecular* H-bonding between pyridine N and pyridyl or vinyl C-H as indicated by dotted lines in Figure S1. In general, conformer **13** is likely to be more stable than **13'** because there are two *intramolecular* H-bonding interactions in **13** while **13'** can have one *intramolecular* H-bonding. Therefore, the radical cyclization is likely to be more favorable at the C-2 of pyridine ring compared to the C-4, always giving **3ac** as a major isomer regardless of the reaction concentration. However, the ratio of **3ac**

and **3ac'** is reduced at high reaction concentrations, possibly, due to additional stabilization of **13'**, an intermediate to **3ac'**, by *intermolecular* H-bonding as shown in Figure S1.

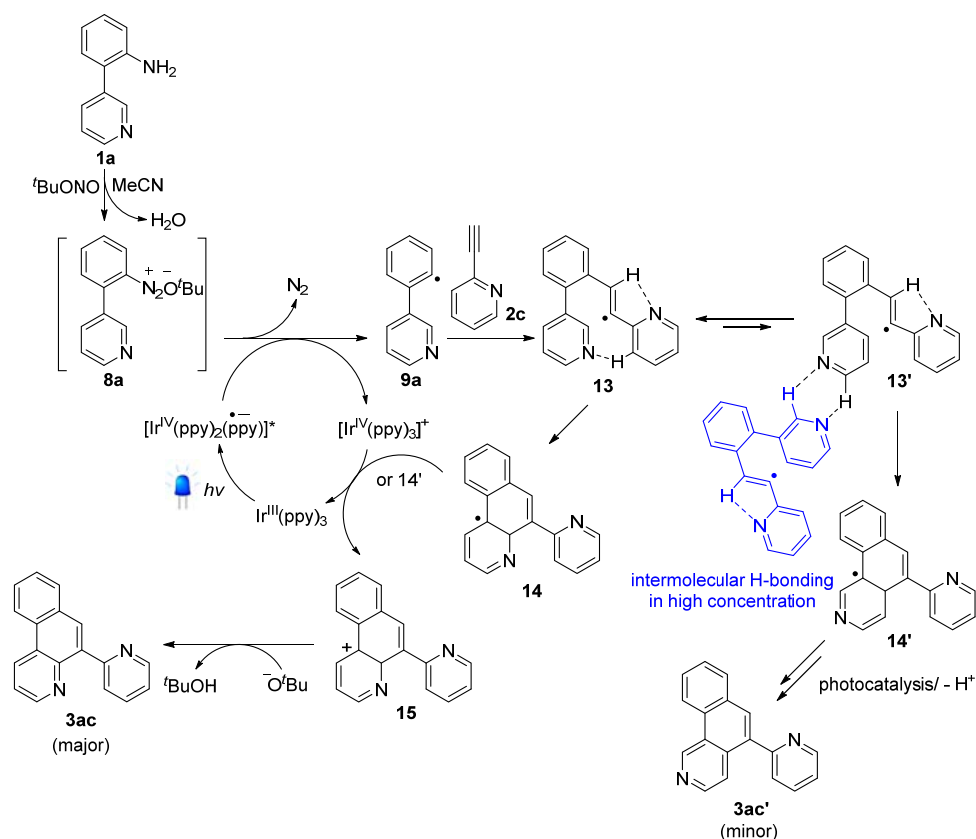
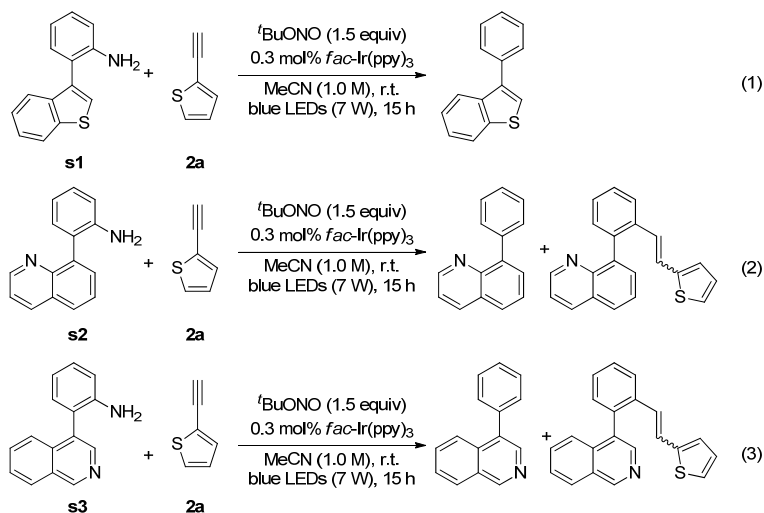


Figure S1. Interpretation of the regioselectivity for the formation of **3ac** and **3ac'**.

Reactions of Benzo-fused Heterocycle-Substituted Anilines

(Benzo[*b*]thiophen-3-yl)aniline (**s1**) is not a suitable substrate for this process, because its reaction with **2a** produces only the deamination product [Scheme S1.(1)]. Similarly, reactions of 2-(quinolin-8-yl)aniline (**s2**) and 2-(isoquinolin-4-yl)aniline (**s3**) with **2a** do not yield the desired annulated products, but rather the respective deamination and mono-addition products are formed exclusively [Scheme S1.(2) and (3)].

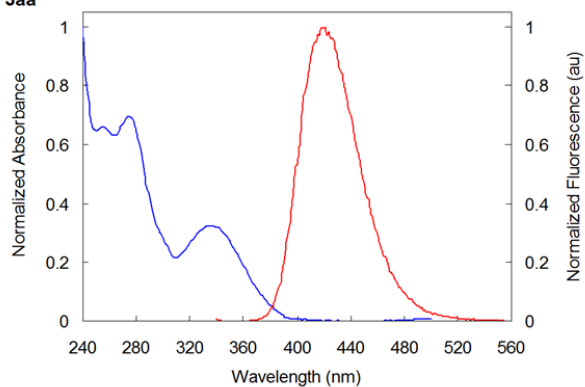
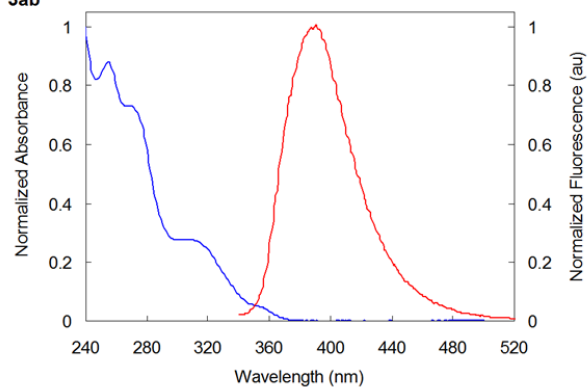
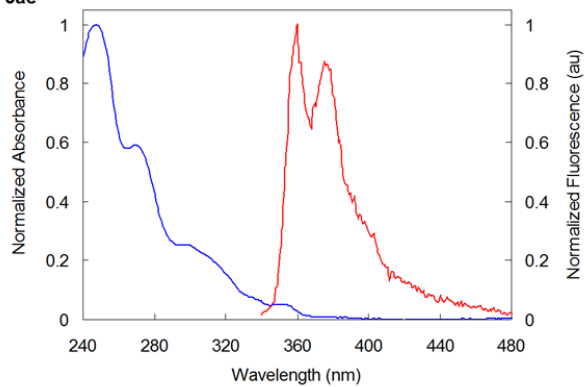
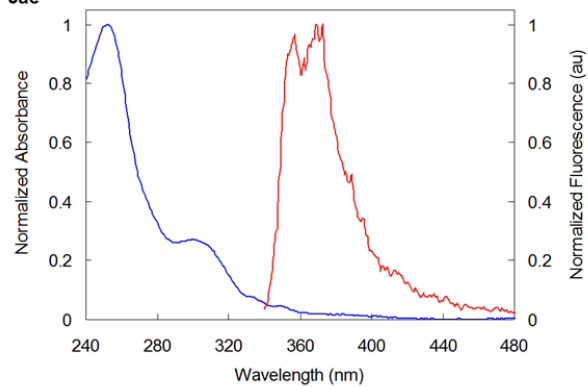
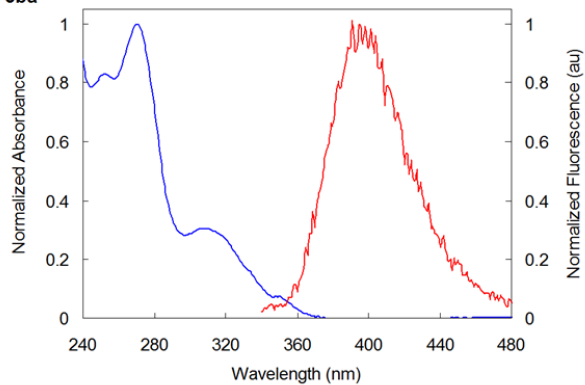
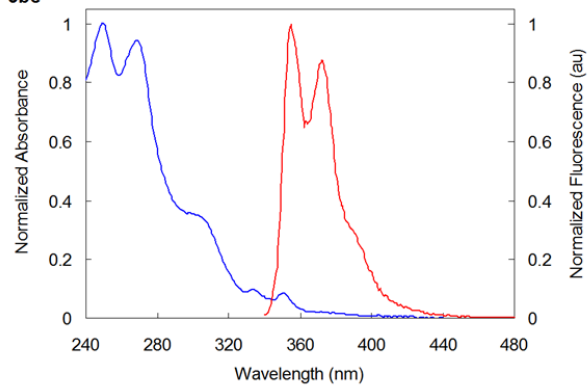
Scheme S1. Additional Reactions of Benzo-fused Heterocycle-Substituted Anilines

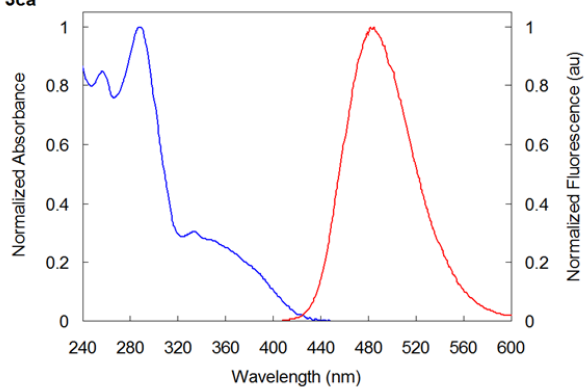
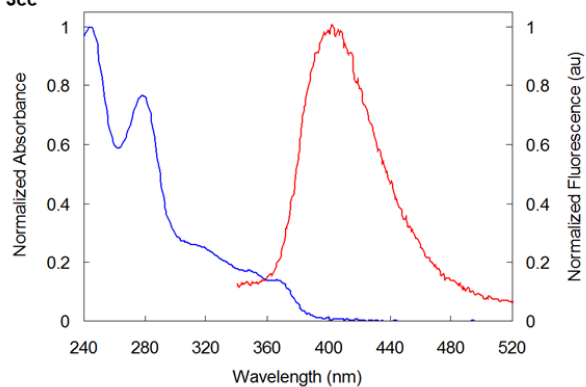
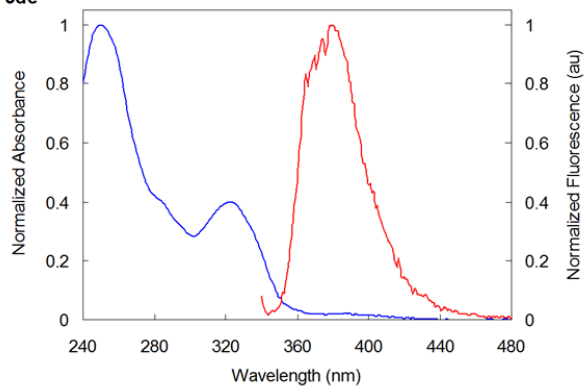
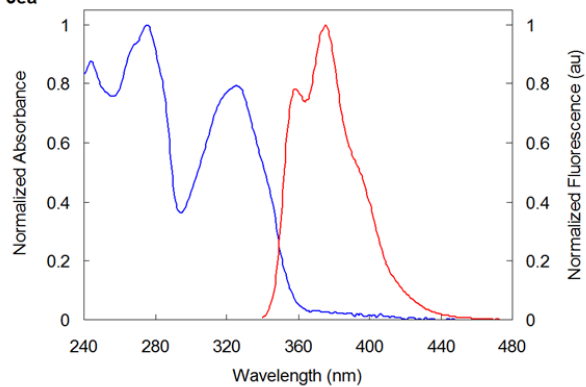
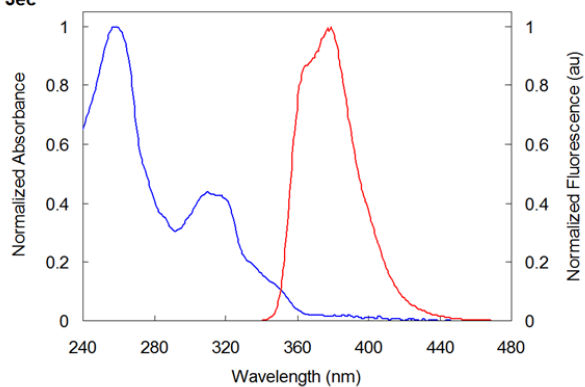
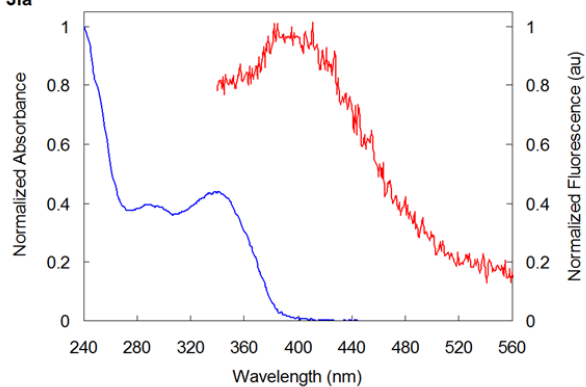


Photophysical Properties of Polyheteroaromatic Compounds (3):

Table S3. Absorption and Emission Spectroscopic Data of Compounds 3

	UV-vis		Fluorescence	
	λ (nm)	ϵ (M ⁻¹ cm ⁻¹)	λ (nm)	Φ (quantum yield)
3aa	255, 274, 335	24000, 25300, 11800	421	0.16
3ab	255, 269, 304	33400, 28900, 10600	391	0.022
3ac	248, 270, 296, 351	46500, 27500, 11800, 2400	360, 377	0.006
3ac'	252, 300	35000, 9500	357, 369, 373	0.011
3ba	253, 271, 308, 351	33800, 40800, 12500, 3000	395	0.005
3bc	249, 269, 297, 334, 351	26100, 24600, 9300, 2600, 2200	355, 373	0.058
3ca	257, 289, 335	27300, 32200, 9700	485	0.35
3cc	244, 279, 366	25000, 19100, 3500	403	0.008
3dc	250, 322	35600, 14200	380	0.022
3ea	244, 276, 326	22200, 25400, 20200	359, 375	0.36
3ec	257, 309, 335	40700, 17800, 8200	365, 379	0.22
3fa	288, 298, 341	8800, 8600, 9800	385	0.003
3fc	265, 285, 342	39900, 27300, 2200	359, 375, 393	0.01
3ga	248, 281, 304, 354	36700, 33000, 14700, 3300	391	0.015

3aa**3ab****3ac****3ac'****3ba****3bc**

3ca**3cc****3dc****3ea****3ec****3fa**

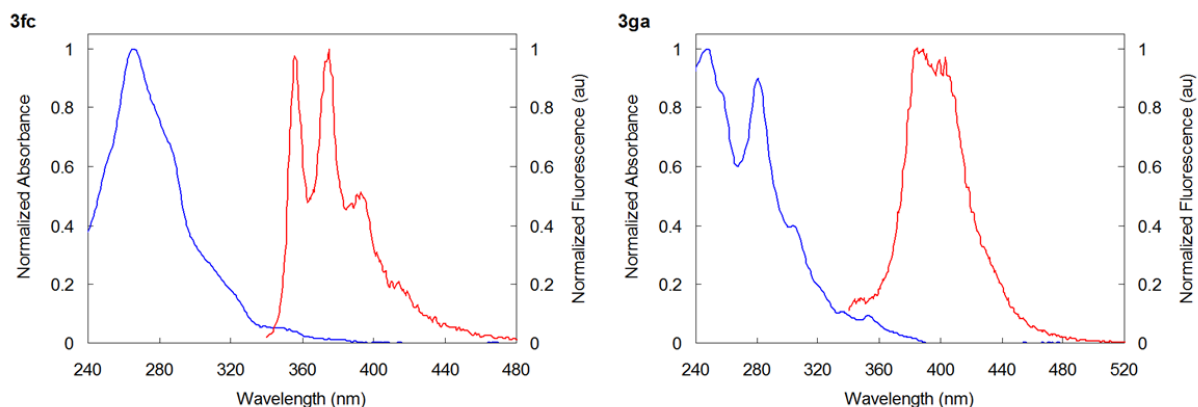
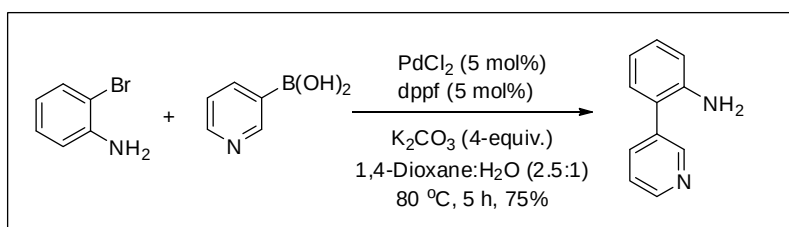


Figure S2. Absorption and Emission Spectra of Compounds 3. [compounds 3] = 1.0×10^{-5} M in dichloromethane. λ_{ex} = 300 nm. Red and blue lines are absorbance and fluorescence emission spectra, respectively.

Experimental Details

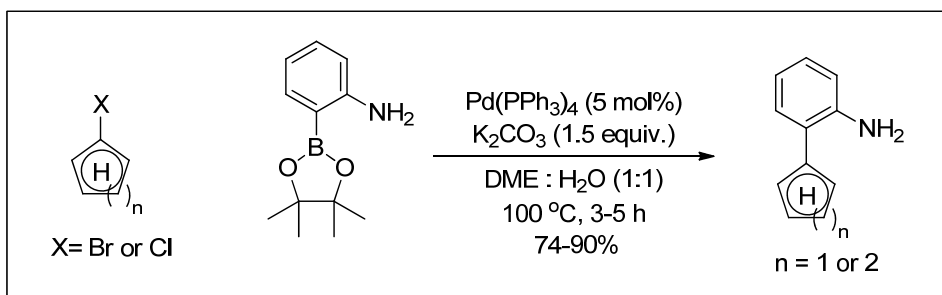
Experimental Procedures for the Synthesis of Amino Substrates:

Synthesis of 2-(pyridin-3-yl)aniline, **1a**:



The synthesis of **1a** followed a previously reported procedure.¹ An anhydrous solution of PdCl₂ (44 mg, 5 mol%) and dppf (139 mg, 5 mol%) in 25 mL of dioxane under an argon atmosphere was stirred at room temperature for 10 min. 2-Bromoaniline (860 mg, 5 mmol), 3-pyridineboronic acid (800 mg, 1.3 equiv.), K₂CO₃ (2.76 g, 4 equiv.) and H₂O (10 mL) were then added and the resulting mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 5 h, cooled to room temperature, and diluted with a 1.5 N aq. NaOH and 30 mL of CH₂Cl₂. The aqueous phase was extracted with 3 × 30 mL of CH₂Cl₂. The combined CH₂Cl₂ extracts were dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated in vacuum to afford brown oil that was subjected to column chromatography on silica gel (hexanes/EtOAc 4:1 (v/v)) to afford 2-(pyridin-3-yl)aniline (**1a**) as a brown solid (637 mg, 75%).

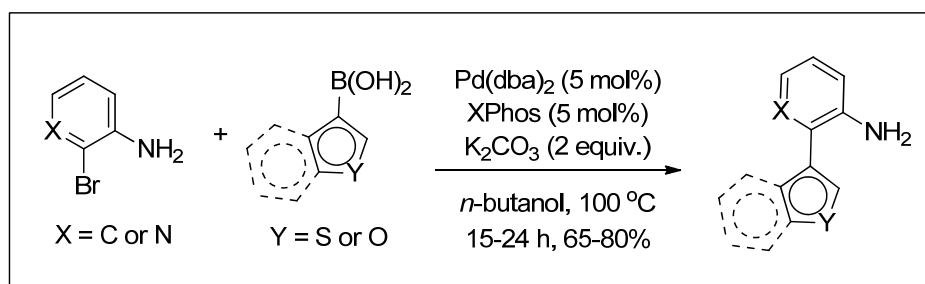
Synthesis of **1b**, **1c**, **1f**, **s2**, and **s3**:



The synthesis of **1b** followed a previously reported procedure.² To 2-bromopyridine (790 mg, 5 mmol) in DME– H_2O (1:1, 18 mL) at 23 °C were added K_2CO_3 (1.35 g, 1.50 equiv), 2-aminophenylboronic acid pinacol ester (1.97 g, 1.00 equiv), and tetrakis(triphenylphosphine)-palladium (289 mg, 5.00 mol%). The reaction mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 3.0 h. After cooling to 23 °C, the phases were separated and the aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (3×30 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with brine (30 mL) and dried (MgSO_4). The filtrate was concentrated in vacuo and the residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel eluting with hexanes/EtOAc 4:1 (v/v) to afford 2-(pyridin-2-yl)aniline (**1b**) as a brown viscous liquid (722 mg, 85%).

The same experimental procedure was applied to synthesize 2-(pyrazin-2-yl)aniline (**1c**) from 2-chloro pyrazine (90%), 2-(thiazol-5-yl)aniline (**1f**) from 5-bromothiazole (74%), 2-(quinolin-8-yl)aniline (**s2**) from 8-bromoquinoline (80%), and 2-(isoquinolin-4-yl)aniline (**s3**) from 4-bromoisoquinoline (78%).

Synthesis of **1d**, **1e**, **1g**, **s1**, and **5**:



The synthesis of **1d** followed a previously reported procedure.³ An anhydrous solution of Pd(dba)_2 (143 mg, 5 mol%) and XPhos (119 mg, 5 mol%) in 10 mL of *n*-butanol under an argon atmosphere was stirred at room temperature for 10 min. 2-Bromoaniline (860 mg, 5 mmol), thiophene-3-ylboronic acid (960 mg, 1.5 equiv.), and K_2CO_3 (1.38 g, 2 equiv.) were then added and the resulting mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 16 h. After cooling to room temperature, the crude reaction mixture was extracted with EtOAc (3×30 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with brine (30 mL) and dried (MgSO_4). The filtrate

was concentrated in vacuo and the residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel eluting with hexanes/EtOAc 8:1 (v/v) to afford 2-(thiophen-3-yl)aniline (**1d**) as a brown solid (673 mg, 77%).

The same experimental procedure was applied to synthesize 2-(furan-3-yl)aniline (**1e**) in 80% yield using furan-3-ylboronic acid as the coupling partner, 2-(benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)aniline (**1g**) in 70% yield using benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-ylboronic acid as the coupling partner, 2-(benzo[*b*]thiophen-3-yl)aniline (**s1**) in 77% yield using benzo[*b*]thiophen-3-ylboronic acid as the coupling partner and 2-(furan-3-yl)pyridin-3-amine (**5**) in 65% yield using 3-amino-2-bromopyridine and furan-3-ylboronic acid as the starting materials.

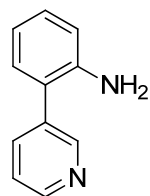
Experimental Procedure for the Synthesis of Polyheteroaromatics

Representative experimental procedure: the synthesis of **3aa**

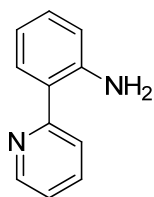
An oven-dried tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **1a** (85 mg, 0.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **2a** (81 mg, 0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ (1 mg, 0.3 mol%) in 0.5 mL MeCN (1.0 M). Then ^tBuONO (77 mg, 0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) was added to the mixture and the tube was sealed with a silicone septum screw cap and then placed near blue LEDs (7 W) at room temperature. Reaction progress was monitored by using both TLC and gas chromatography. After complete disappearance of **1a**, the mixture was diluted with dichloromethane (DCM) and filtered. The filtrate was concentrated in vacuo giving a residue that was subjected to flash column chromatography (SiO₂) (hexane/ethyl acetate) to furnish pure 5-(thiophen-2-yl)benzo[*f*]quinoline, **3aa** (109 mg, 84%).

Analytic Data for Synthesized Compounds:

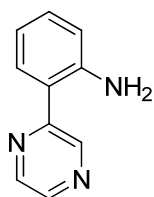
2-Heteroaryl Substituted Amino Substrates (**1a-1g**, **s1-s3**, and **5**):



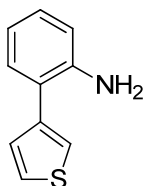
2-(Pyridin-3-yl)aniline, **1a**:¹ Brown solid, m. p. 42.2-43.7 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.73 (s, 1H), 8.61 (s, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.35 (m, 1H), 7.19 (ddd, *J* = 7.8, 7.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (bs, 2H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.22, 148.56, 143.93, 136.70, 135.49, 130.74, 129.53, 123.92, 123.78, 119.10, 116.05; IR (neat): ν_{max} = 3327, 3203, 3025, 1616, 1497, 1406, 1297, 746 cm⁻¹; *R*_f 0.30 (hex/EtOAc, 1/2).



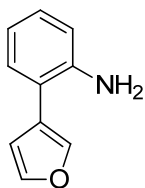
2-(Pyridin-2-yl)aniline, **1b**:² Brown viscous liquid; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.56 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.8, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.8, 1H), 7.10 (ddd, *J* = 7.2, 4.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H) 5.70 (bs, 2H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.48, 147.88, 146.66, 136.93, 129.95, 129.46, 122.25, 122.23, 120.99, 117.64, 117.25; IR (neat): ν_{max} = 3446, 3315, 1610, 1584, 1476, 1159, 747 cm⁻¹; *R*_f 0.33 (hex/EtOAc, 4/1).



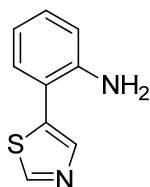
2-(Pyrazin-2-yl)aniline, **1c**:⁴ Pale green solid; m. p. 58.5-60.1 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.99 (s, 1H), 8.52 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.43 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 7.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (ddd, *J* = 7.8, 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.69 (bs, 2H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.98, 147.35, 143.90, 142.01, 141.26, 131.17, 129.15, 118.67, 117.98, 117.62; IR (neat): ν_{max} = 3446, 3315, 1610, 1584, 1476, 1425, 747 cm⁻¹; *R*_f 0.45 (hex/EtOAc, 2/1).



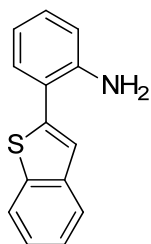
2-(Thiophen-3-yl)aniline, **1d**:⁵ Brown solid; m. p. 36.8-37.6 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (s, 1H), 7.29 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (bs, 2H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.06, 139.99, 130.36, 128.64, 128.54, 126.16, 122.65, 122.62, 118.71, 115.86; IR (neat): ν_{max} = 3444, 3361, 3099, 1615, 1489, 750 cm⁻¹; *R*_f 0.56 (hex/EtOAc, 4/1).



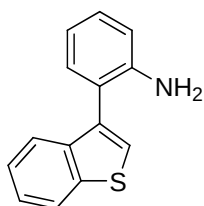
2-(Furan-3-yl)aniline, **1e**:⁶ Brown oil; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81 (s, 1H), 7.64-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.38 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (dd, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.82 – 6.76 (m, 1H), 3.95 (bs, 2H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.07, 143.16, 139.67, 129.64, 128.29, 123.46, 118.56, 118.21, 115.73, 110.76; *R*_f 0.50 (hex/EtOAc, 4/1).



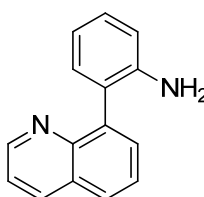
2-(Thiazol-5-yl)aniline, **1f**: Red-brown oil; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.84 (s, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.23 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (bs, 2H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.15, 144.54, 141.54, 135.90, 131.56, 130.12, 118.95, 116.29, 116.11; IR (neat): ν_{max} = 3339, 3212, 3077, 1618, 1485, 872, 749 cm⁻¹; HRMS *m/z* (EI) calc. for C₉H₈N₂S [M⁺] 176.0408, found 176.0409; *R*_f 0.55 (hex/EtOAc, 1/2).



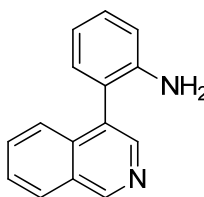
2-(Benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl)aniline, **1g**:⁷ Off-white solid; m. p. 116.2-117.5 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (s, 1H), 7.41–7.32 (m, 3H), 7.19 (ddd, *J* = 7.8, 7.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (bs, 2H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.46, 141.78, 140.57, 140.00, 131.28, 129.73, 124.66, 124.42, 123.64, 122.64, 122.32, 119.97, 118.81, 116.21; IR (neat): ν_{max} = 3468, 3380, 3054, 1611, 1488, 1301, 742 cm⁻¹; R_f 0.52 (hex/EtOAc, 4/1).



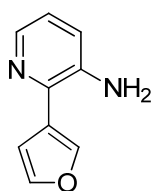
2-(Benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl)aniline, **s1**:⁸ Brown viscous liquid; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (s, 1H), 7.45–7.42 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 6.93 (ddd, *J* = 7.8, 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (bs, 2H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.80, 140.43, 138.31, 135.03, 131.24, 129.18, 124.81, 124.67, 124.39, 123.54, 122.92, 121.02, 118.36, 115.62; IR (neat): ν_{max} = 3377, 3062, 1615, 1488, 1299, 762 cm⁻¹; R_f 0.60 (hex/EtOAc, 4/1).



2-(Quinolin-8-yl)aniline, **s2**: Red solid; m. p. 100.4-101.9 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.94 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 8.21 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.27 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 6.91 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (bs, 2H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.75, 146.35, 144.91, 139.54, 136.82, 131.87, 131.70, 128.99, 128.73, 128.02, 126.96, 126.92, 121.22, 118.97, 116.50; IR (neat): ν_{max} = 3334, 3028, 1615, 1490, 1295, 965, 745 cm⁻¹; R_f 0.58 (hex/EtOAc, 1/2).

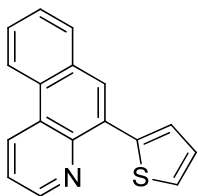


2-(Isoquinolin-4-yl)aniline, **s3**:⁹ Brown solid, m. p. 114.4-116.1 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.26 (s, 1H), 8.49 (s, 1H), 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.71 – 7.56 (m, 3H), 7.27 (ddd, *J* = 7.8, 7.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (bs, 2H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.54, 144.83, 143.82, 134.56, 131.58, 130.83, 130.53, 129.60, 128.60, 128.06, 127.58, 125.28, 122.02, 118.58, 115.64; IR (neat): ν_{max} = 3326, 3199, 3027, 1616, 1490, 1300, 749 cm⁻¹; R_f 0.43 (hex/EtOAc, 1/2).

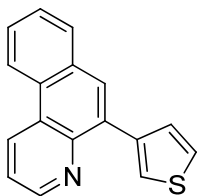


2-(Furan-3-yl)pyridin-3-amine, **5**: Pale yellow solid, m. p. 53.8-55.4 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.45 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.97 – 6.87 (m, 3H), 3.92 (bs, 2H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.21, 140.76, 140.41, 139.79, 138.06, 124.64, 122.89, 122.47, 110.34; IR (neat): ν_{max} = 3326, 1617, 1457, 1158, 801, 761 cm⁻¹; HRMS *m/z* (EI) calc. for C₉H₈N₂O [M⁺] 160.0637, found 160.0639; *R_f* 0.63 (hex/EtOAc, 1/2).

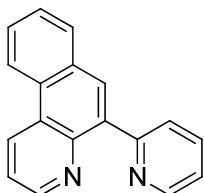
Polyheteroaromatic Compounds (3 and 6):



5-(Thiophen-2-yl)benzo[f]quinoline, **3aa**: Off-white solid; m. p. 83.9-85.0 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.06 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 8.95 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.55 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 8.31 (s, 1H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.65-7.63 (m, 2H), 7.58 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 3.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.76, 145.42, 139.98, 131.62, 131.56, 131.05, 129.29, 129.06, 128.98, 128.11, 127.76, 127.17, 126.99, 126.71, 125.89, 122.53, 121.50; IR (neat): ν_{max} = 2926, 1421, 1264, 896, 731 cm⁻¹; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calc. for C₁₇H₁₂NS [M+1] 262.0685, found 262.0686; *R_f* 0.68 (hex/EtOAc, 2/1).

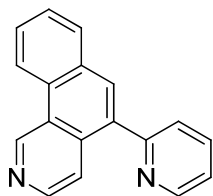


5-(Thiophen-3-yl)benzo[f]quinoline, **3ab**: Off-white solid; m. p. 123.9-124.5 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.03 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 9.01 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.62 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.70 – 7.63 (m, 2H), 7.59 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.46, 146.76, 139.90, 133.86, 131.72, 131.04, 130.56, 130.09, 129.57, 128.93, 127.73, 127.15, 126.04, 124.94, 124.71, 122.61, 121.39; IR (neat): ν_{max} = 3070, 2918, 2849, 1589, 1485, 1381, 794, 749 cm⁻¹; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calc. for C₁₇H₁₂NS [M+1] 262.0685, found 262.0686; *R_f* 0.69 (hex/EtOAc, 2/1).

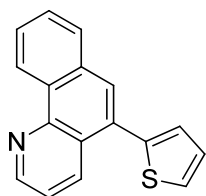


5-(Pyridin-2-yl)benzo[f]quinoline, **3ac**: White solid; m. p. 69.9-70.8 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.03 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.99 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.82 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 8.64 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.41 (s, 1H), 8.09 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 4.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.41, 149.71, 149.46, 146.46, 137.43, 135.69, 132.71,

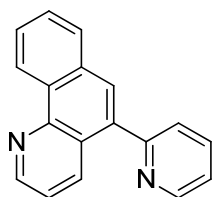
131.52, 131.16, 130.12, 129.63, 127.75, 127.68, 127.07, 126.06, 122.58, 122.45, 121.39; **IR (neat)**: $\nu_{\max}$ = 3058, 1586, 1471, 799, 746 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** m/z (ESI) calc. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_2$ $[M+1]$ 257.1073, found 257.1075; **R_f** 0.46 (hex/EtOAc, 1/4).



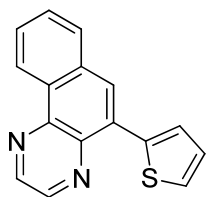
5-(Pyridin-2-yl)benzo[*h*]isoquinoline, **3ac'**: Off white solid; m. p. 63.4-64.1 °C; **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 10.14 (s, 1H), 8.88–8.81 (m, 2H), 8.70 (d, J = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (s, 1H), 8.02 (d, J = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (ddd, J = 9.6, 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (ddd, J = 9.6, 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (ddd, J = 9.0, 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (ddd, J = 9.0, 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 157.99, 149.95, 147.25, 145.54, 137.08, 135.57, 134.59, 132.96, 131.73, 129.71, 129.60, 128.60, 127.97, 125.63, 125.09, 122.81, 122.09, 119.45; **IR (neat)**: $\nu_{\max}$ = 3047, 2918, 2849, 1585, 1471, 1431, 746 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** m/z (ESI) calc. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_2$ $[M+1]$ 257.1073, found 257.1075; **R_f** 0.30 (hex/EtOAc, 1/4).



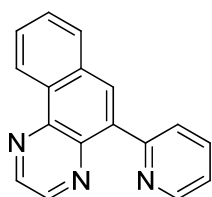
5-(Thiophen-2-yl)benzo[*h*]quinolone, **3ba**: Brown solid; m. p. 95.5-96.8 °C; **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 9.31 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 9.03 (dd, J = 4.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.55 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.02–7.84 (m, 2H), 7.76 (ddd, J = 8.4, 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (ddd, J = 8.4, 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (dd, J = 8.4, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, J = 4.8, 4.2 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 148.99, 146.99, 140.73, 134.30, 132.99, 131.51, 130.11, 129.51, 128.80, 128.16, 127.97, 127.68, 127.64, 126.17, 125.95, 124.72, 122.01; **IR (neat)**: $\nu_{\max}$ = 3062, 2918, 2850, 1722, 1397, 1260, 695 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** m/z (ESI) calc. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{12}\text{NS}$ $[M+1]$ 262.0685, found 262.0686; **R_f** 0.73 (hex/EtOAc, 2/1).



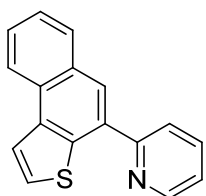
5-(Pyridin-2-yl)benzo[*h*]quinolone, **3bc**: Brown solid; m. p. 63.8-64.5 °C; **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 9.33 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 9.03 (dd, J = 4.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.82 (dd, J = 4.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.54 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.99–7.91 (m, 2H), 7.89 (ddd, J = 9.6, 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (ddd, J = 9.6, 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (ddd, J = 8.4, 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (dd, J = 8.4, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (ddd, J = 7.8, 4.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 158.37, 149.49, 148.74, 146.89, 136.86, 135.87, 134.28, 132.79, 131.62, 128.91, 128.90, 128.46, 128.17, 127.54, 124.94, 124.50, 122.36, 121.74; **IR (neat)**: $\nu_{\max}$ = 3054, 2923, 2852, 1586, 1471, 1261, 748 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** m/z (ESI) calc. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_2$ $[M+1]$ 257.1073, found 257.1075; **R_f** 0.33 (hex/EtOAc, 2/1).



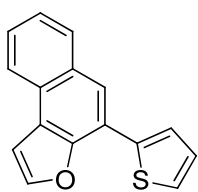
5-(Thiophen-2-yl)benzo[f]quinoxaline, **3ca**: Pale green solid; m. p. 68.1-69.2 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.20 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 9.01 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.97 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (s, 1H), 7.97 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.79 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 3.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.49, 143.24, 142.19, 140.59, 139.07, 133.23, 130.80, 130.61, 129.85, 129.62, 128.31, 127.90, 127.80, 127.64, 127.17, 124.77; IR (neat): ν_{max} = 3054, 1264, 896, 731 cm⁻¹; HRMS *m/z* (EI) calc. for C₁₆H₁₀N₂S [M⁺] 262.0565, found 262.0564; *R_f* 0.70 (hex/EtOAc, 2/1).



5-(Pyridin-2-yl)benzo[f]quinoxaline, **3cc**: Pale yellow solid; m. p. 100.2-101.4 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.25 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.96 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 8.84 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.52 (s, 1H), 8.07 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (ddd, *J* = 9.6, 8.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.82–7.75 (m, 2H), 7.37 (ddd, *J* = 7.8, 4.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.23, 149.90, 143.96, 143.15, 142.17, 141.32, 136.29, 135.97, 133.34, 133.06, 131.38, 129.54, 128.94, 128.26, 126.91, 124.74, 122.77; IR (neat): ν_{max} = 3051, 2924, 2851, 1587, 1467, 1264, 731 cm⁻¹; HRMS *m/z* (EI) calc. for C₁₇H₁₁N₃ [M⁺] 257.0953, found 257.0955; *R_f* 0.80 (hex/EtOAc, 1/4).

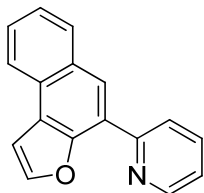


2-(Naphtho[2,1-b]thiophen-4-yl)pyridine, **3dc**: Brown solid, m. p. 111.3-112.2 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.86 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.26 (s, 1H), 8.11 – 8.01 (m, 3H), 7.85 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 6.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.79, 148.85, 137.67, 136.90, 135.19, 132.31, 131.53, 129.81, 129.21, 127.24, 125.78, 123.86, 123.84, 122.61, 121.50, 121.50, 121.36; IR (neat): ν_{max} = 3059, 2922, 2851, 1589, 1470, 1159, 720 cm⁻¹; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calc. for C₁₇H₁₂NS [M⁺] 262.0685, found 262.0684; *R_f* 0.68 (hex/EtOAc, 2/1).

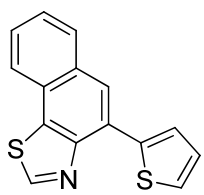


4-(Thiophen-2-yl)naphtho[2,1-b]furan, **3ea**: Pale green solid; m. p. 140.3-141.6 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.12 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.97 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 3.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.47,

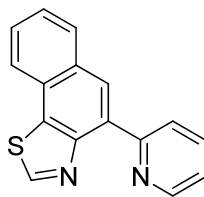
144.58, 138.89, 130.90, 128.86, 128.21, 127.28, 126.97, 126.46, 125.63, 125.27, 123.71, 123.46, 122.35, 120.29, 106.04; **IR** (neat): $\nu_{\max}$ = 3058, 2919, 2849, 1593, 1514, 1372, 1128, 744, 693 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** m/z (EI) calc. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{10}\text{OS}$ $[\text{M}^+]$ 250.0452, found 250.0455; **R_f** 0.40 (in hexane).



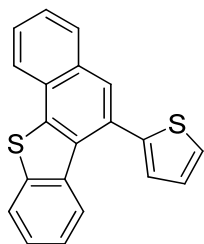
2-(Naphtho[2,1-*b*]furan-4-yl)pyridine, **3ec**: Yellow solid; m. p. 100.1-101.5 °C; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.83 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H) 8.56 (s, 1H), 8.39 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (ddd, J = 8.4, 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (ddd, J = 8.4, 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (ddd, J = 7.2, 4.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 154.12, 150.42, 150.06, 144.36, 136.88, 130.89, 129.82, 128.25, 127.06, 125.45, 125.16, 124.95, 124.26, 124.03, 123.38, 122.81, 106.01; **IR** (neat): $\nu_{\max}$ = 3057, 2923, 2851, 1585, 1471, 1363, 1211, 742 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** m/z (ESI) calc. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{12}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}^+]$ 246.0913, found 246.0915; **R_f** 0.39 (hex/EtOAc, 2/1).



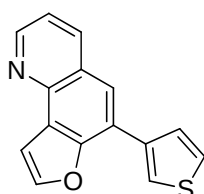
4-(Thiophen-2-yl)naphtho[2,1-*d*]thiazole, **3fa**: Brown solid, m. p. 160.1-162.2 °C (decomposed); **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.60 (s, 1H), 7.52 (s, 1H), 7.40–7.36 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.05 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (dd, J = 4.8, 3.6 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.15, 170.46, 142.71, 141.70, 138.40, 136.30, 130.05, 130.00, 128.23, 127.36, 126.16, 125.32, 124.40, 122.05 (Overlapped peaks present); **IR** (neat): $\nu_{\max}$ = 2923, 2853, 1584, 1457, 1129, 985, 698 cm^{-1} ; **R_f** 0.63 (hex/EtOAc, 1/1).



4-(Pyridin-2-yl)naphtho[2,1-*d*]thiazole, **3fc**: Pale yellow solid, m. p. 121.3-122.4 °C; **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.14 (s, 1H), 8.82 (dd, J = 4.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.56 (s, 1H), 8.49 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.13–8.05 (m, 2H), 7.87 (ddd, J = 8.4, 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (ddd, J = 7.8, 7.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (ddd, J = 7.8, 7.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (dd, J = 7.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.15, 152.34, 149.88, 149.48, 136.54, 133.17, 133.03, 131.60, 129.97, 128.41, 128.37, 127.73, 126.89, 125.72, 125.32, 122.77; **IR** (neat): $\nu_{\max}$ = 3046, 2922, 2851, 1586, 1261, 748 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** m/z (ESI) calc. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_2\text{S}$ $[\text{M}^+]$ 263.0637, found 263.0638; **R_f** 0.56 (hex/EtOAc, 1/1).



6-(Thiophen-2-yl)benzo[b]naphtho[2,1-d]thiophene, **3ga**: White solid; m. p. 95.3-97.1 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.19 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (ddd, J = 8.4, 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.65 (ddd, J = 8.4, 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (ddd, J = 8.4, 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (dd, J = 6.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (ddd, J = 7.8, 6.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.23 – 7.20 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.95, 139.34, 138.40, 136.63, 131.66, 131.14, 129.36, 129.07, 128.92, 128.86, 127.60, 127.51, 127.36, 127.06, 126.19, 125.99, 124.82, 124.53, 124.36, 122.90; IR (neat): ν_{max} = 3060, 2918, 2849, 1496, 1420, 1230, 754, 696 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z (EI) calc. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{12}\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}^+]$ 316.0380, found 316.0377; R_f 0.48 (in hexane).

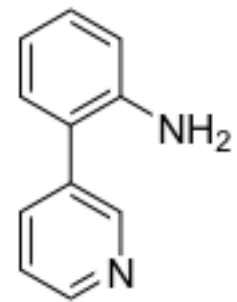


6-(Thiophen-3-yl)furo[2,3-h]quinoline, **6**: Pale yellow sticky solid; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.94 (dd, J = 4.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.29 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (s, 1H), 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (ddd, J = 5.4, 4.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (dd, J = 5.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dd, J = 7.8, 4.2 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.40, 149.46, 144.74, 136.48, 135.96, 126.92, 125.85, 125.65, 124.85, 124.38, 122.14, 121.49, 121.48, 120.36, 106.39; IR (neat): ν_{max} = 2923, 2853, 1510, 1375, 1057, 794 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z (EI) calc. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_9\text{NOS}$ $[\text{M}^+]$ 251.0405, found 251.0407; R_f 0.53 (hex/EtOAc, 1/1).

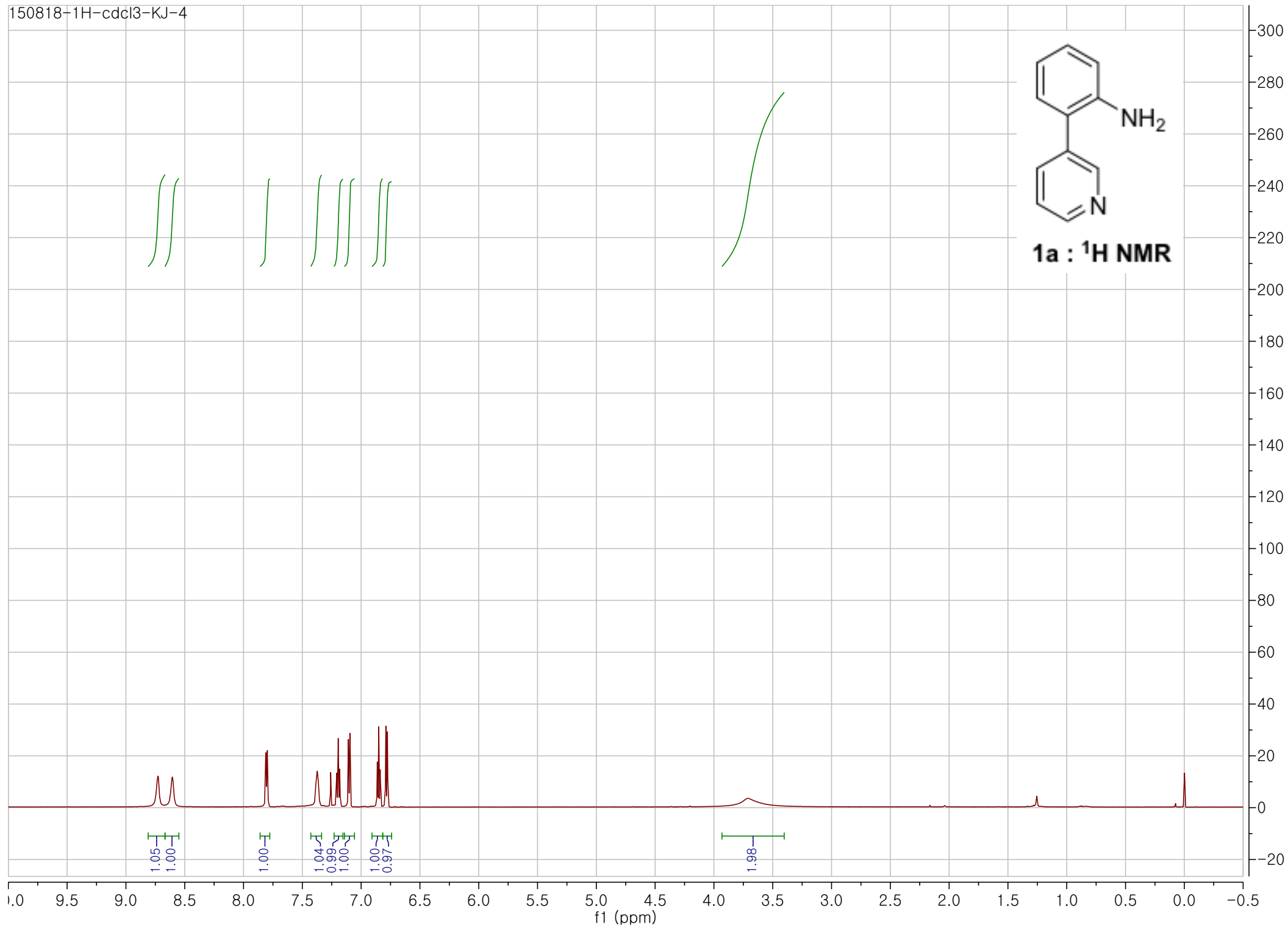
References

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150818-1H-cdcl3-KJ-4

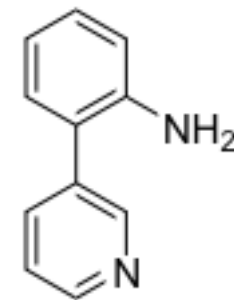


1a : ^1H NMR

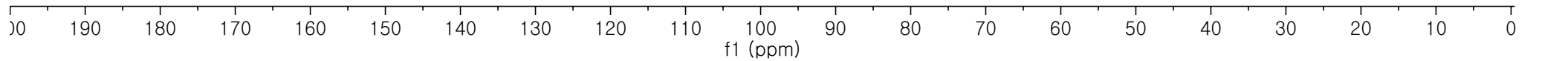


150818-13C-cdcl3-KJ-4

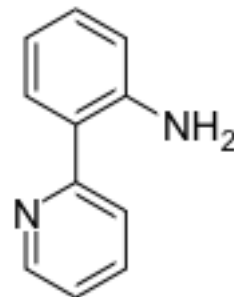
150.220
148.559
143.927
136.695
135.492
130.735
129.533
123.922
123.776
119.104
116.050



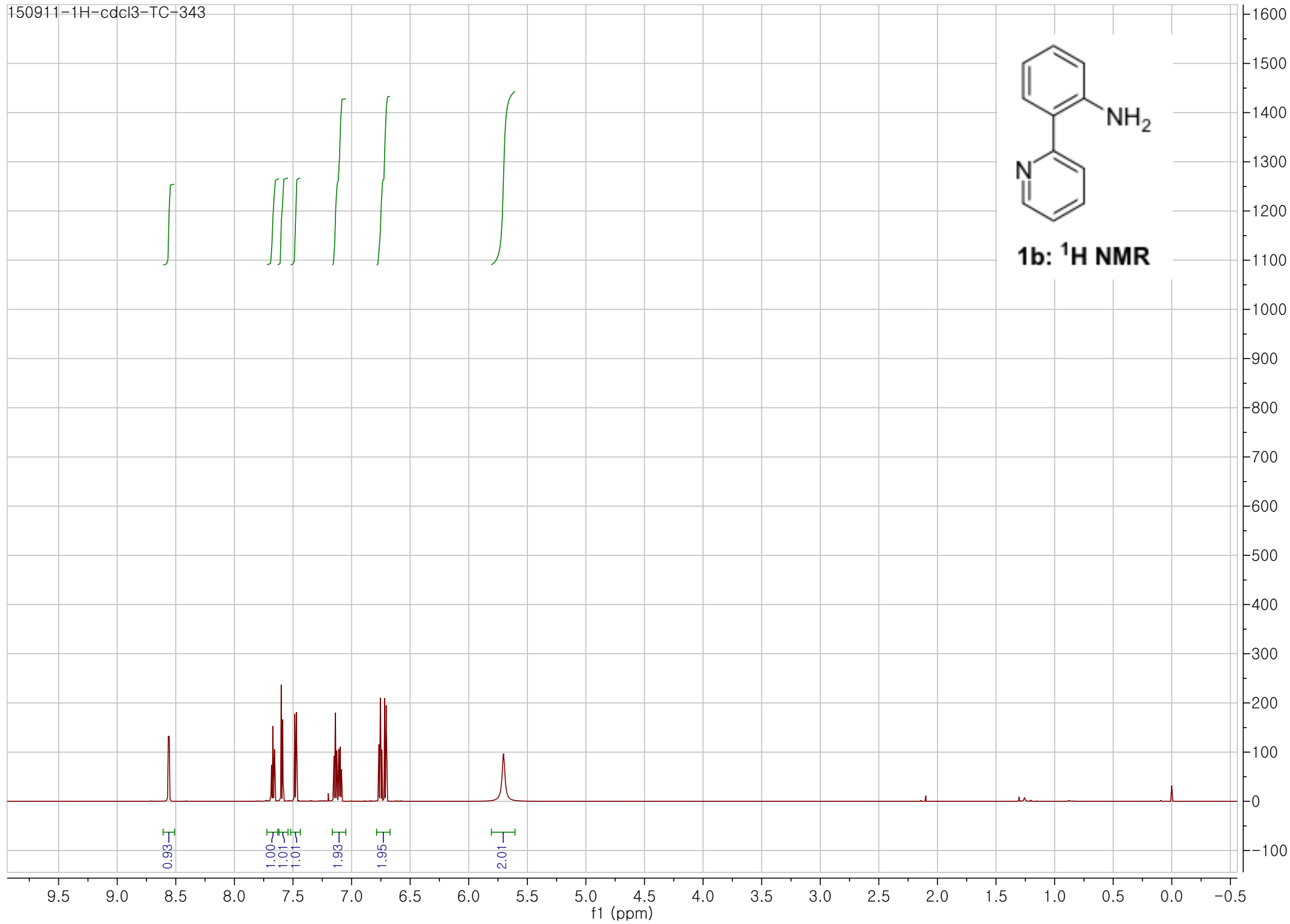
1a : ^{13}C NMR



150911-1H-cdcl3-TC-343

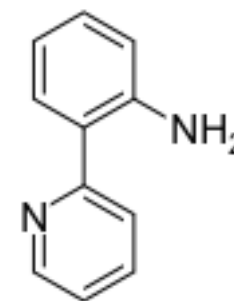


1b: ^1H NMR

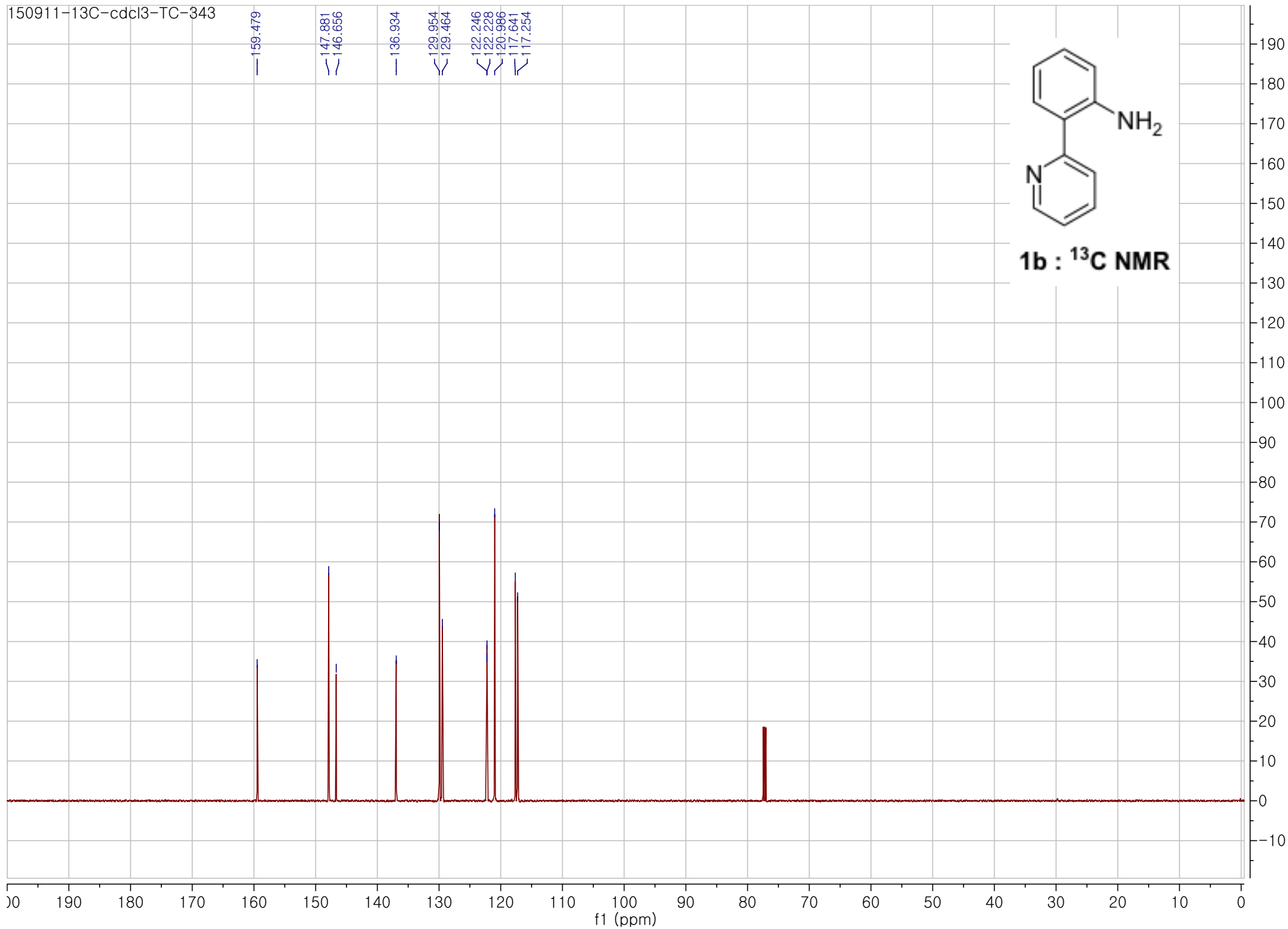


150911-13C-cdcl3-TC-343

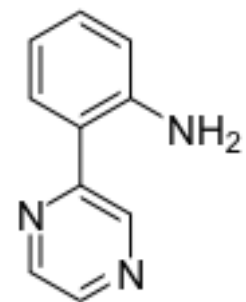
159.479
147.881
146.656
136.934
129.954
129.464
122.246
122.228
120.986
117.641
117.254



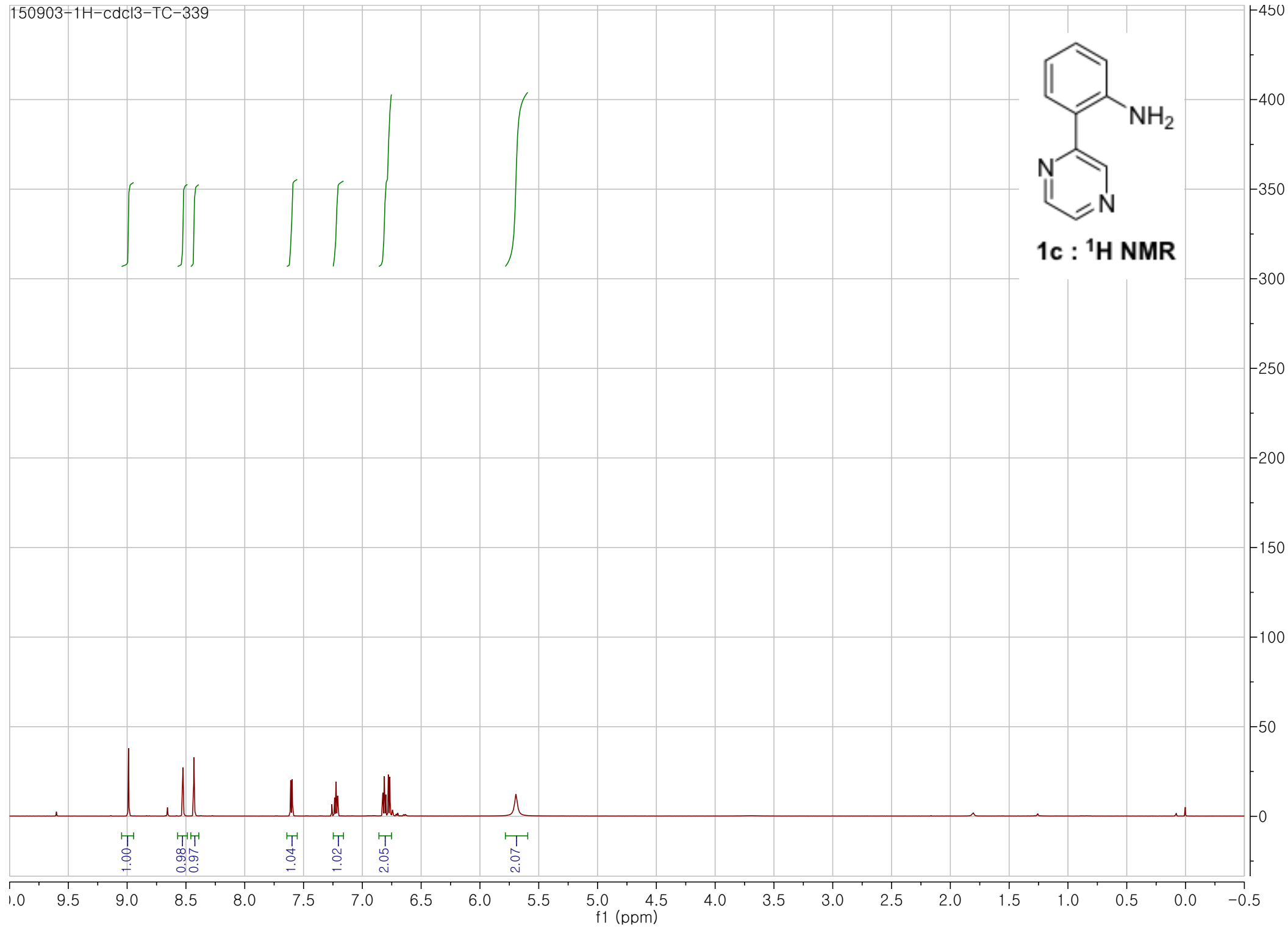
1b : ^{13}C NMR



150903-1H-cdcl3-TC-339



1c : ^1H NMR



150903-13C-cdcl3-TC-339

154.976

147.353

143.898

142.012

141.264

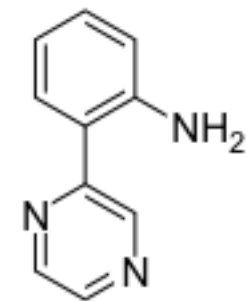
131.173

129.153

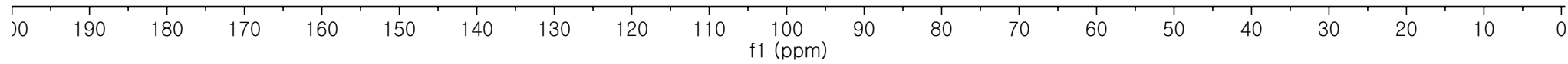
118.666

117.979

117.618

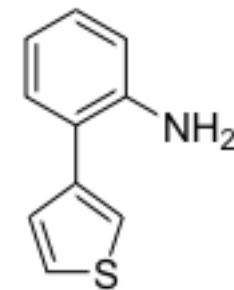


1c : ^{13}C NMR

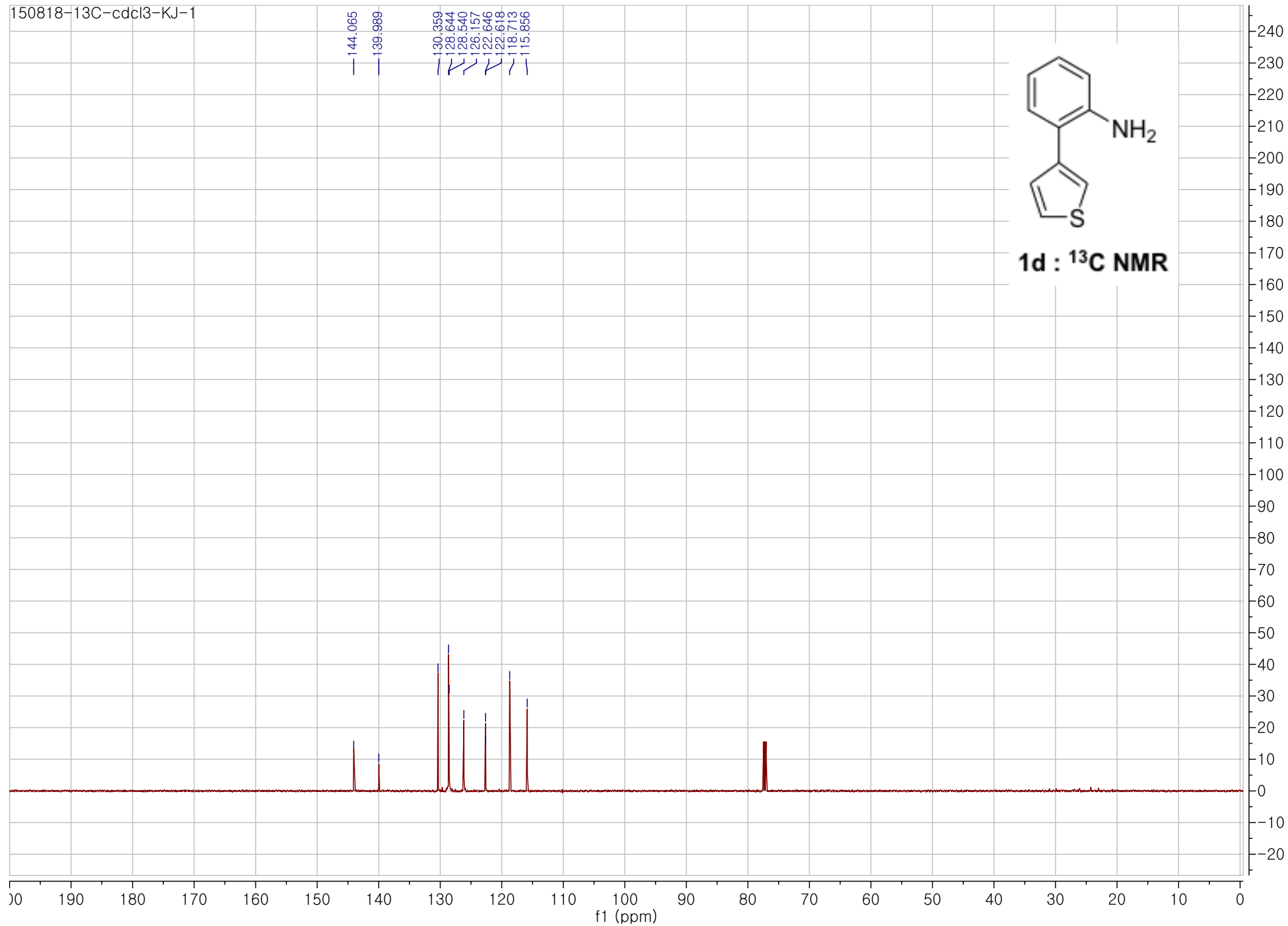


150818-13C-cdcl3-KJ-1

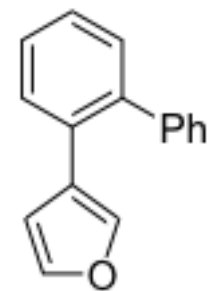
144.065
139.989
130.359
128.644
128.540
126.157
122.646
122.618
118.713
115.856



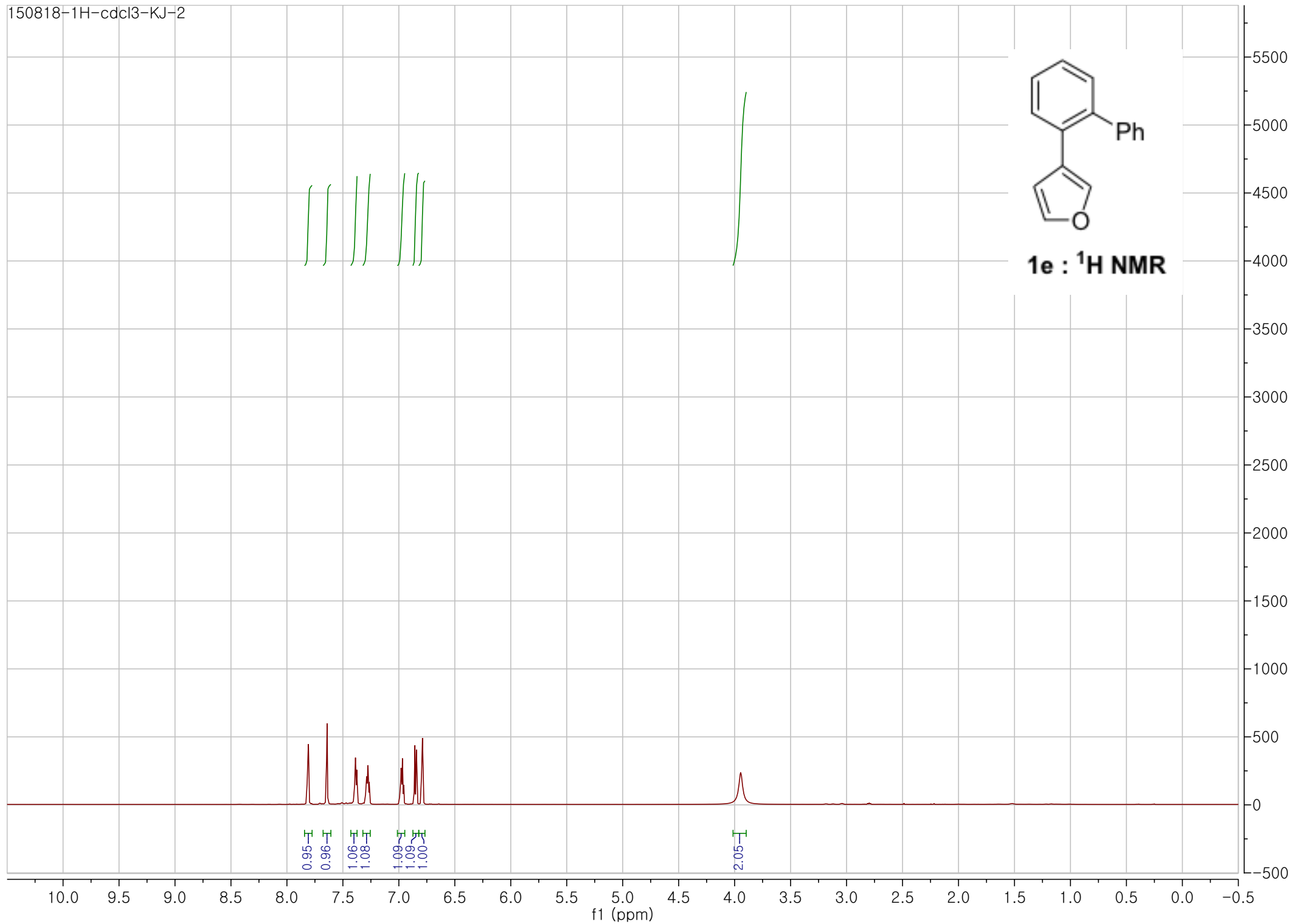
1d : ^{13}C NMR



150818-1H-cdcl3-KJ-2

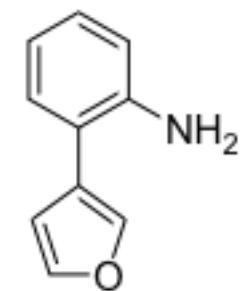


1e : ^1H NMR

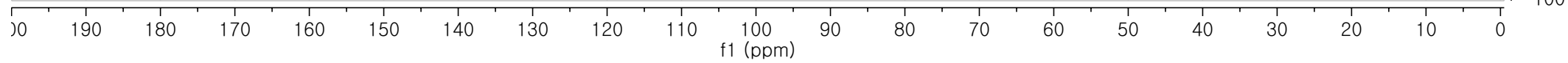


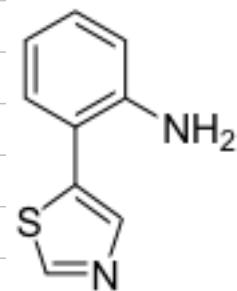
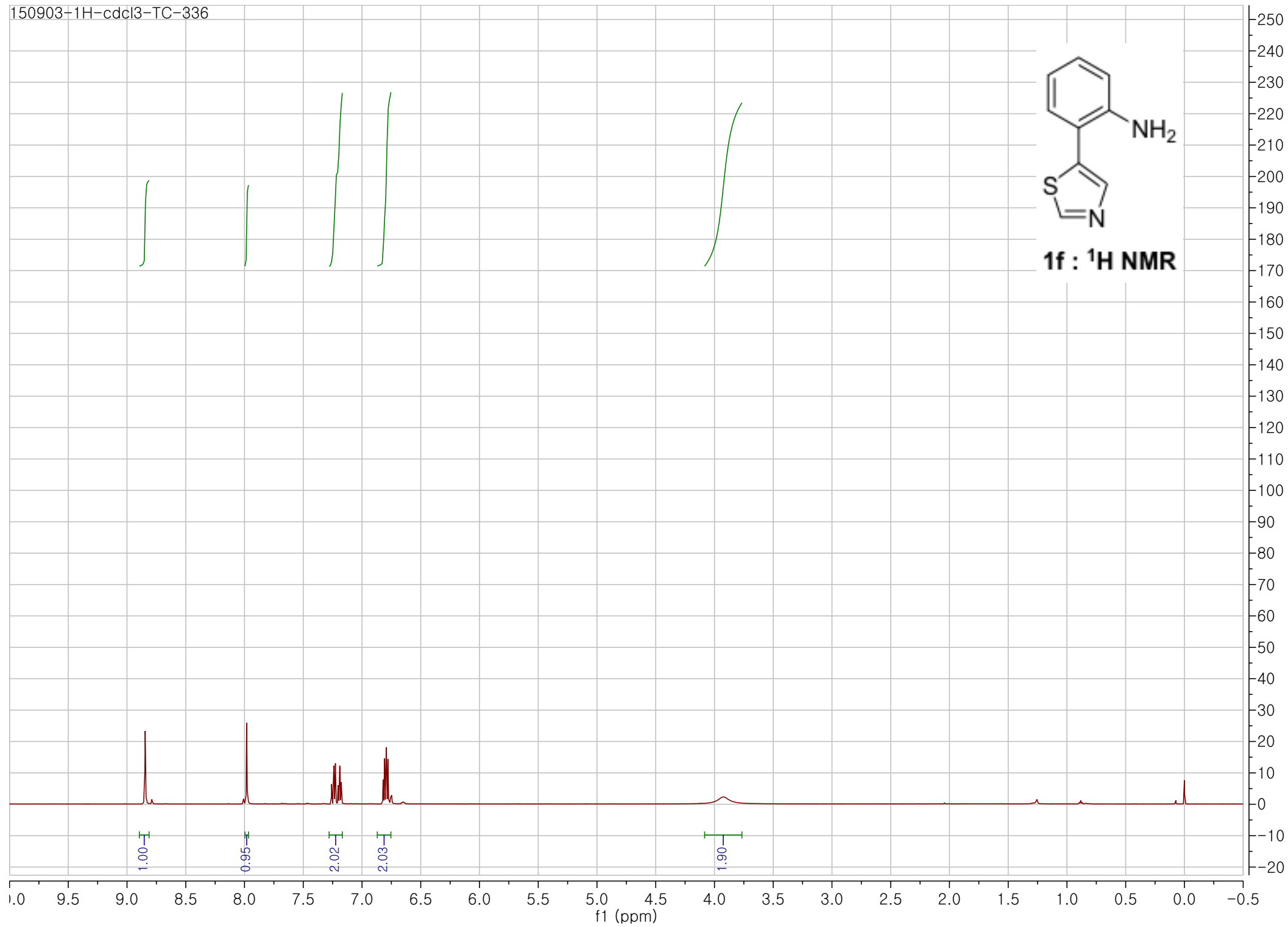
150818-13C-cdcl3-KJ-2

144.075
143.159
139.673
129.644
128.285
123.463
118.559
118.213
115.728
110.758



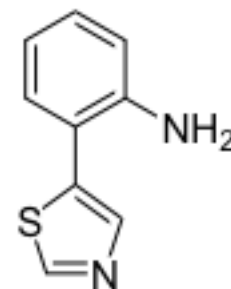
1e : ^{13}C NMR



**1f : ^1H NMR**

150903-13C-cdcl3-TC-336

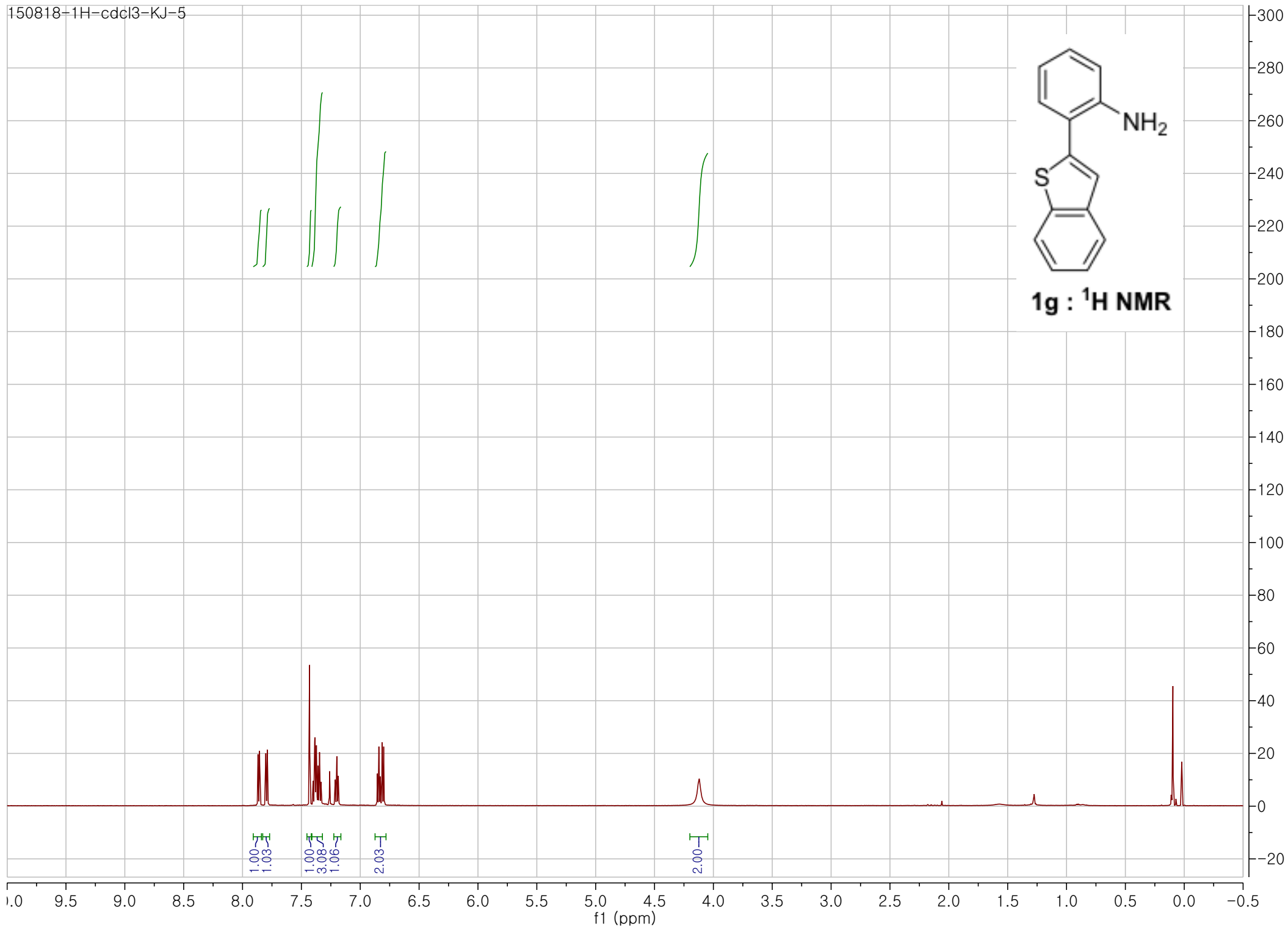
— 153.146
— 144.542
— 141.544
— 135.903
— 131.559
— 130.118
— 118.953
— 116.286
— 116.105



1f : ^{13}C NMR

30 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0
f1 (ppm)

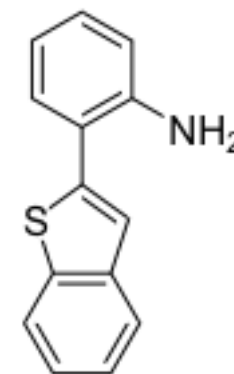
150818-1H-cdcl3-KJ-5



150818-13C-cdcl3-KJ-5

144.461
141.781
140.575
140.000

131.279
129.729
124.655
124.415
123.639
122.640
122.322
119.971
118.811
116.210

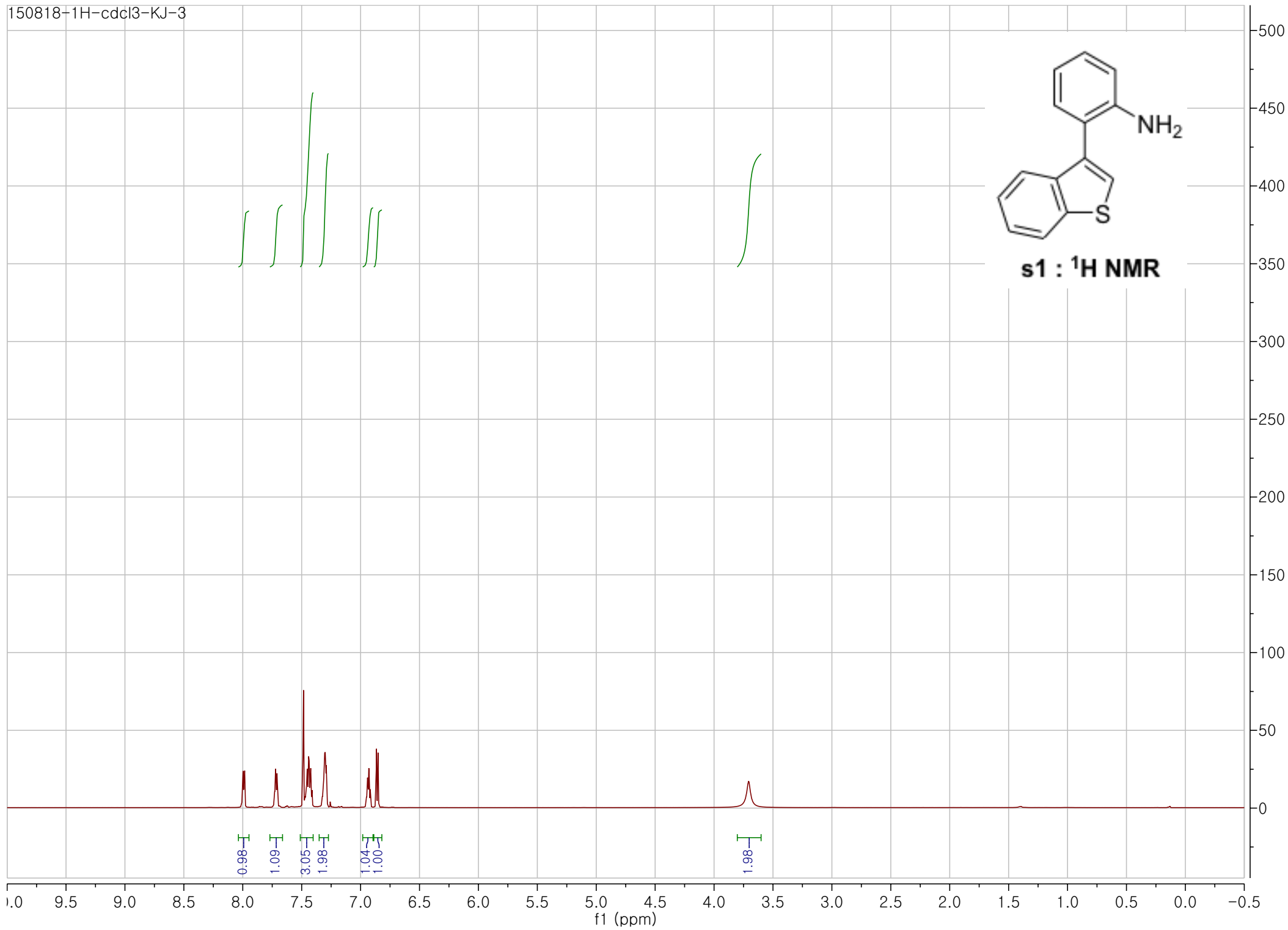


1g : ^{13}C NMR

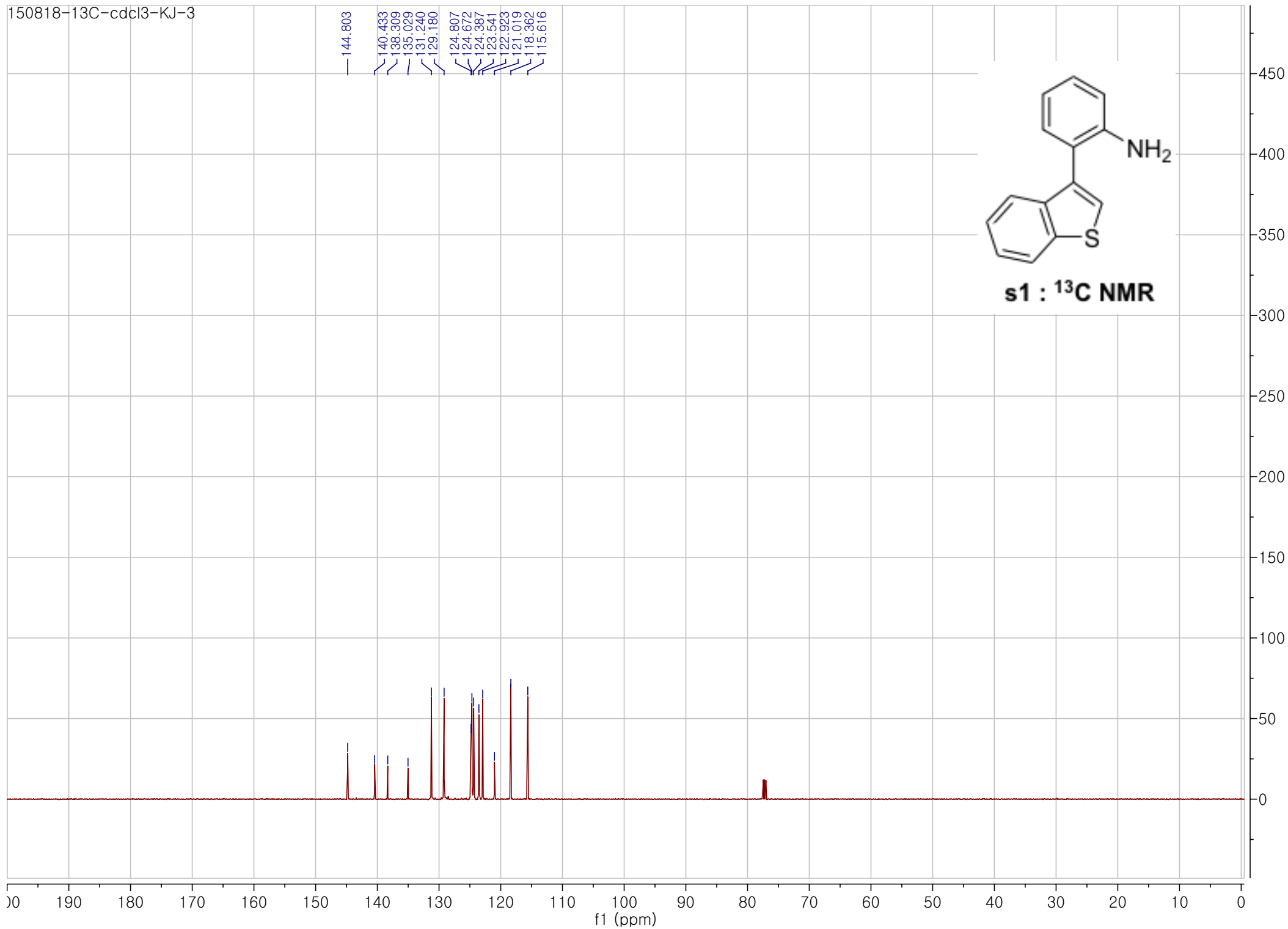
30 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0

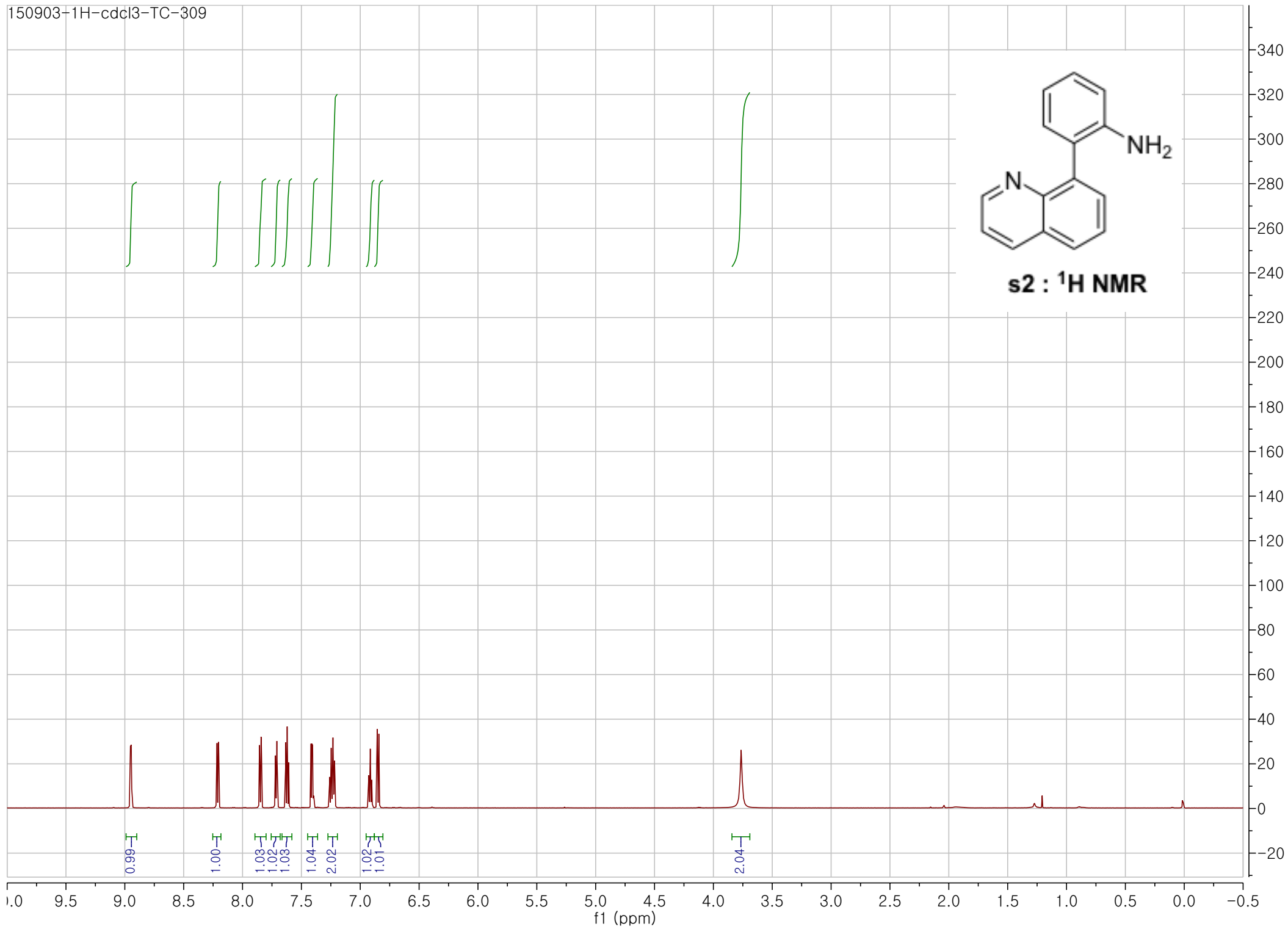
f1 (ppm)

150818-1H-cdcl3-KJ-3



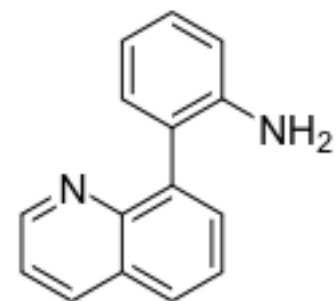
150818-13C-cdcl3-KJ-3



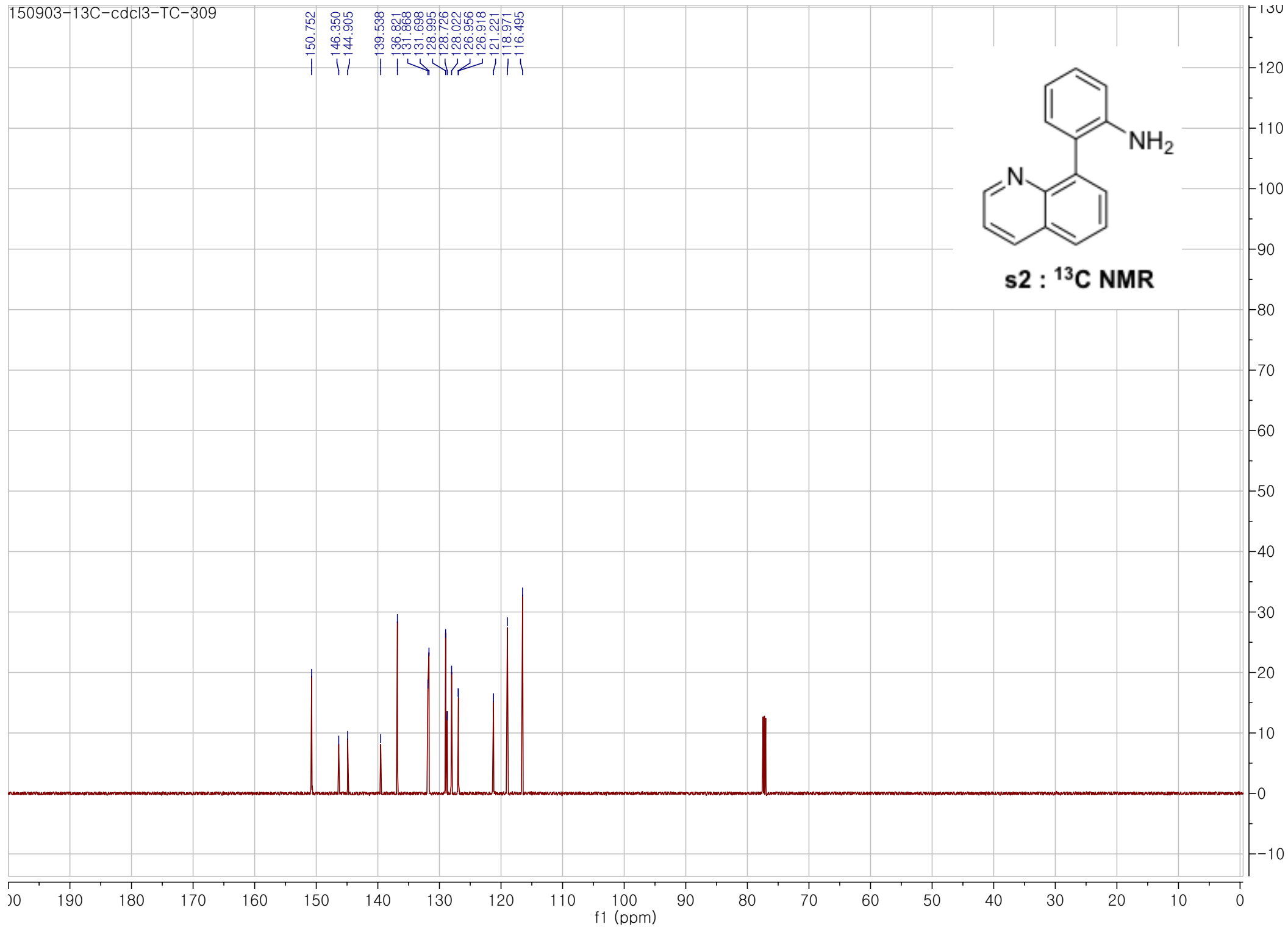


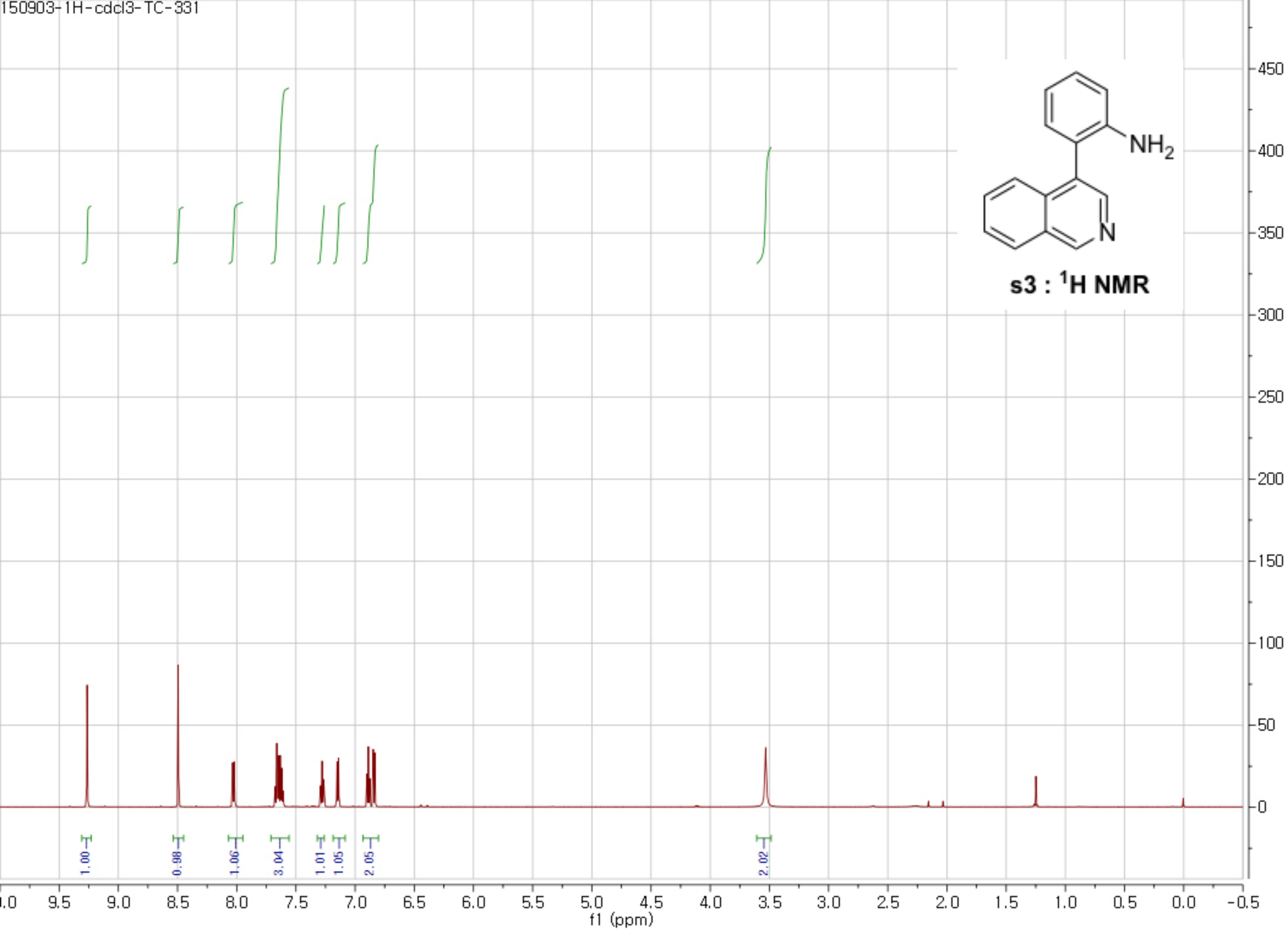
150903-13C-cdcl3-TC-309

150.752
146.350
144.905
139.538
136.821
131.868
131.698
128.995
128.726
128.022
126.956
126.918
121.221
118.971
116.495

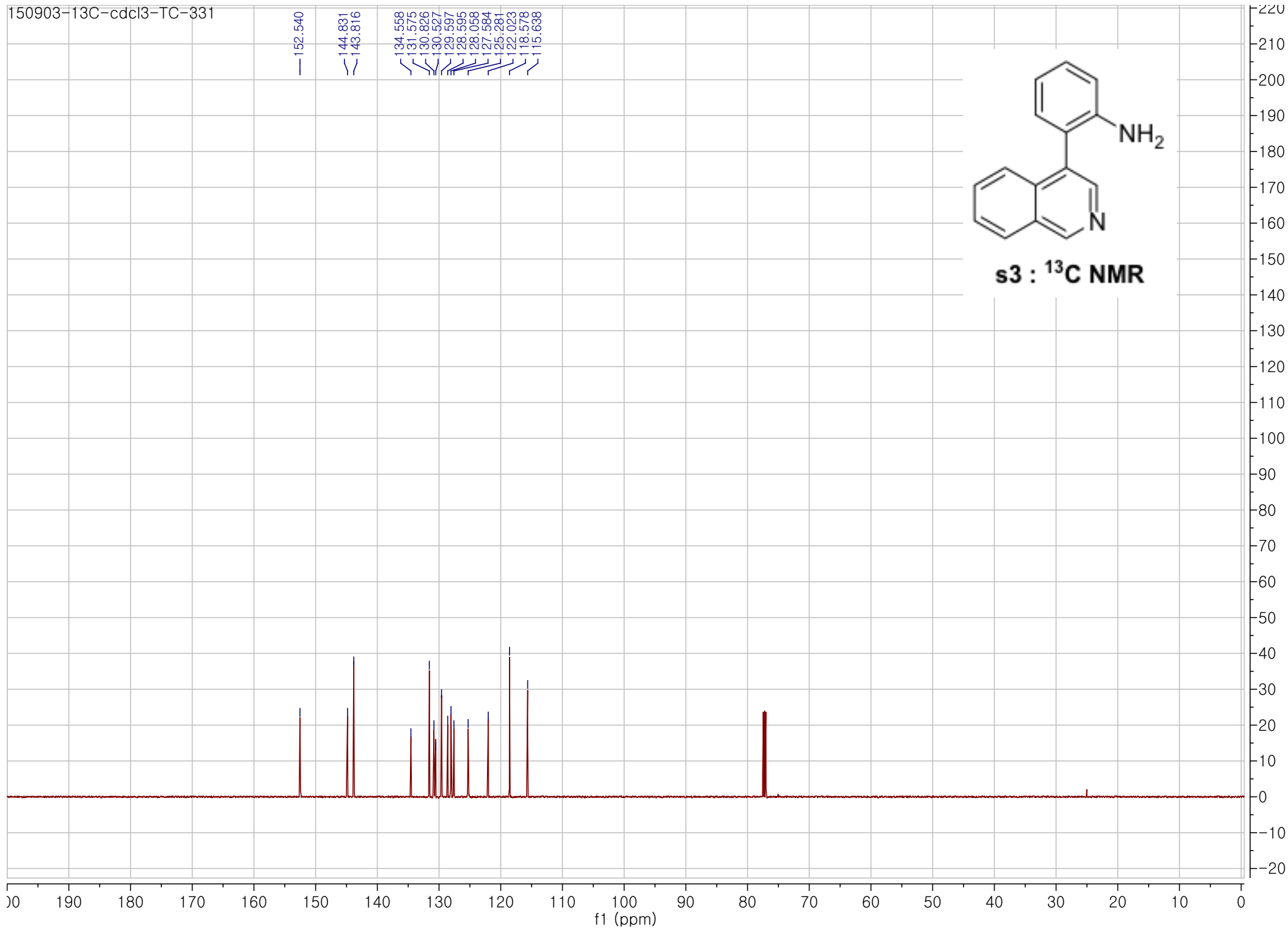


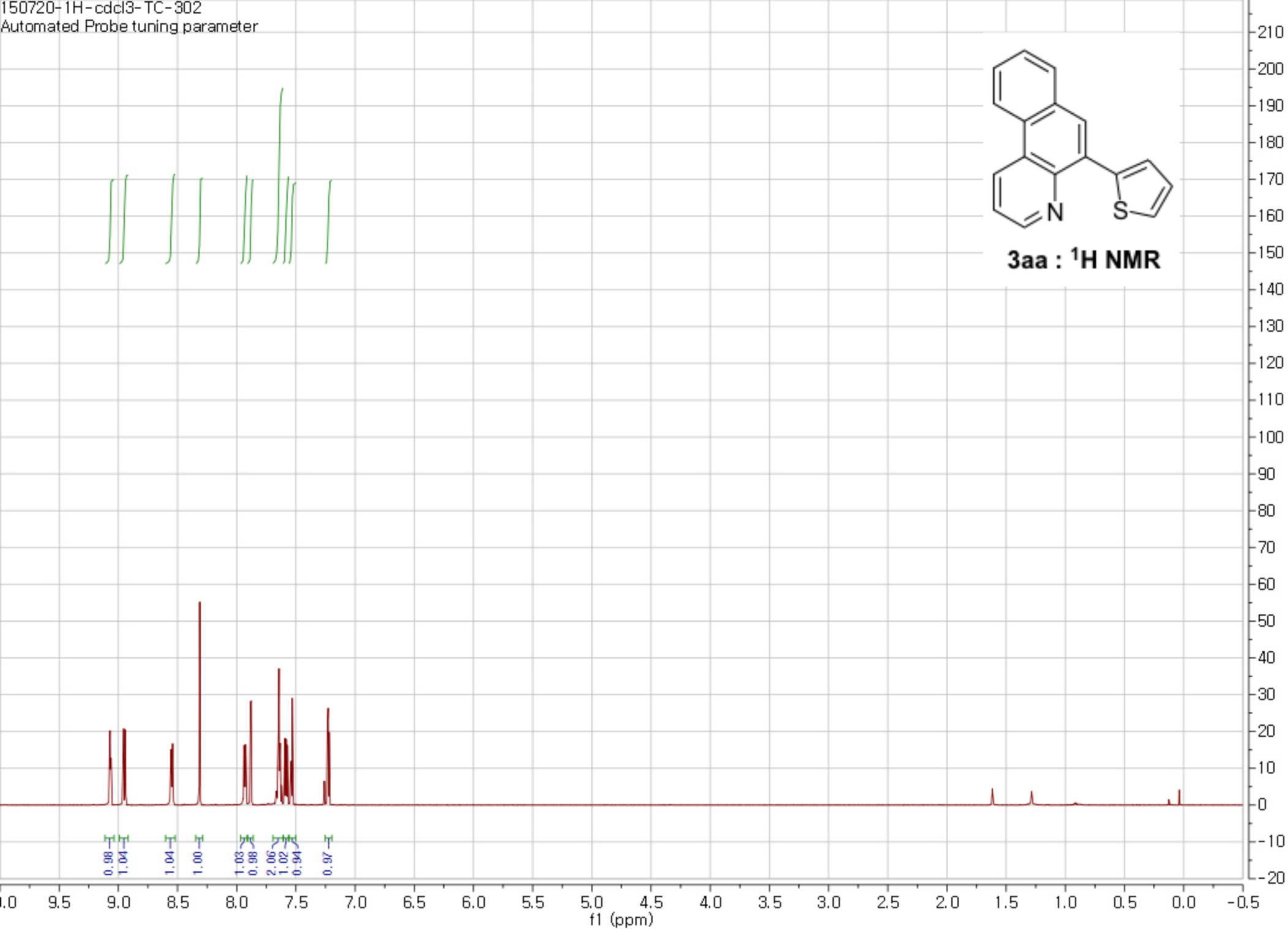
s2 : ^{13}C NMR

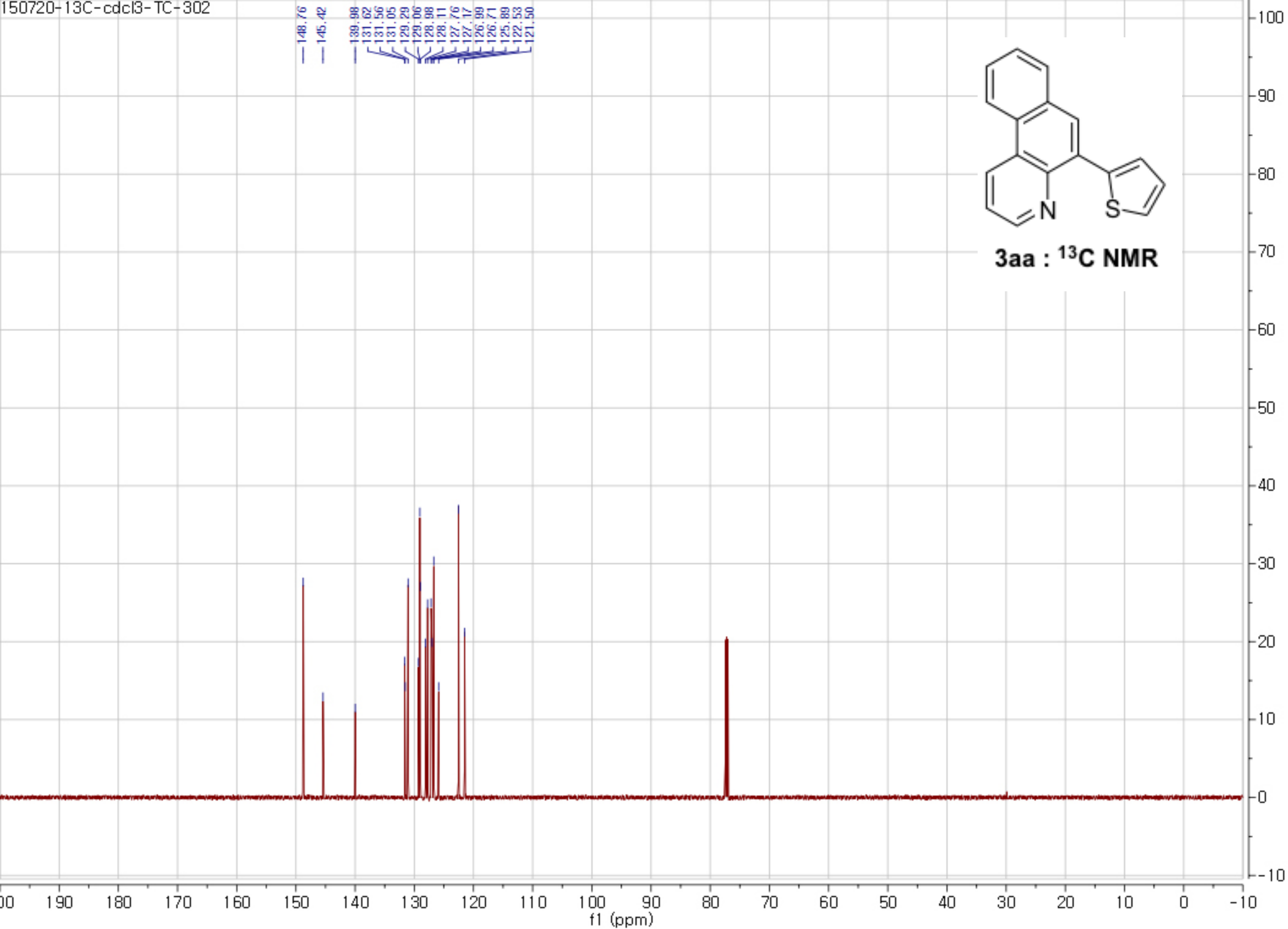


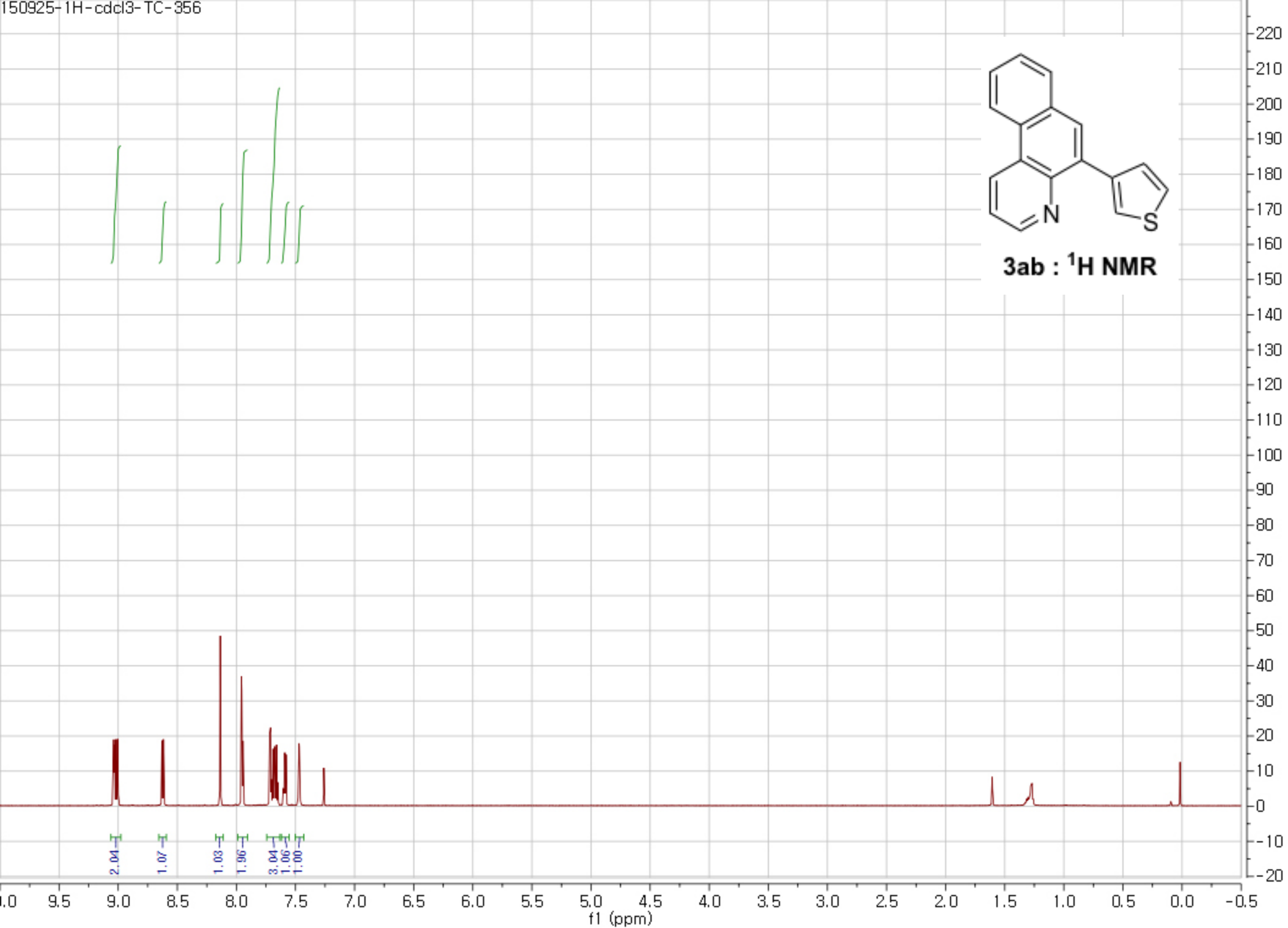


150903-13C-cdcl3-TC-331

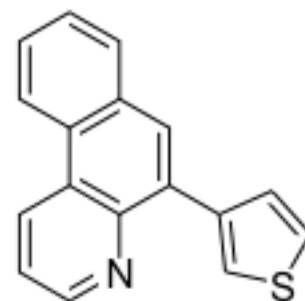




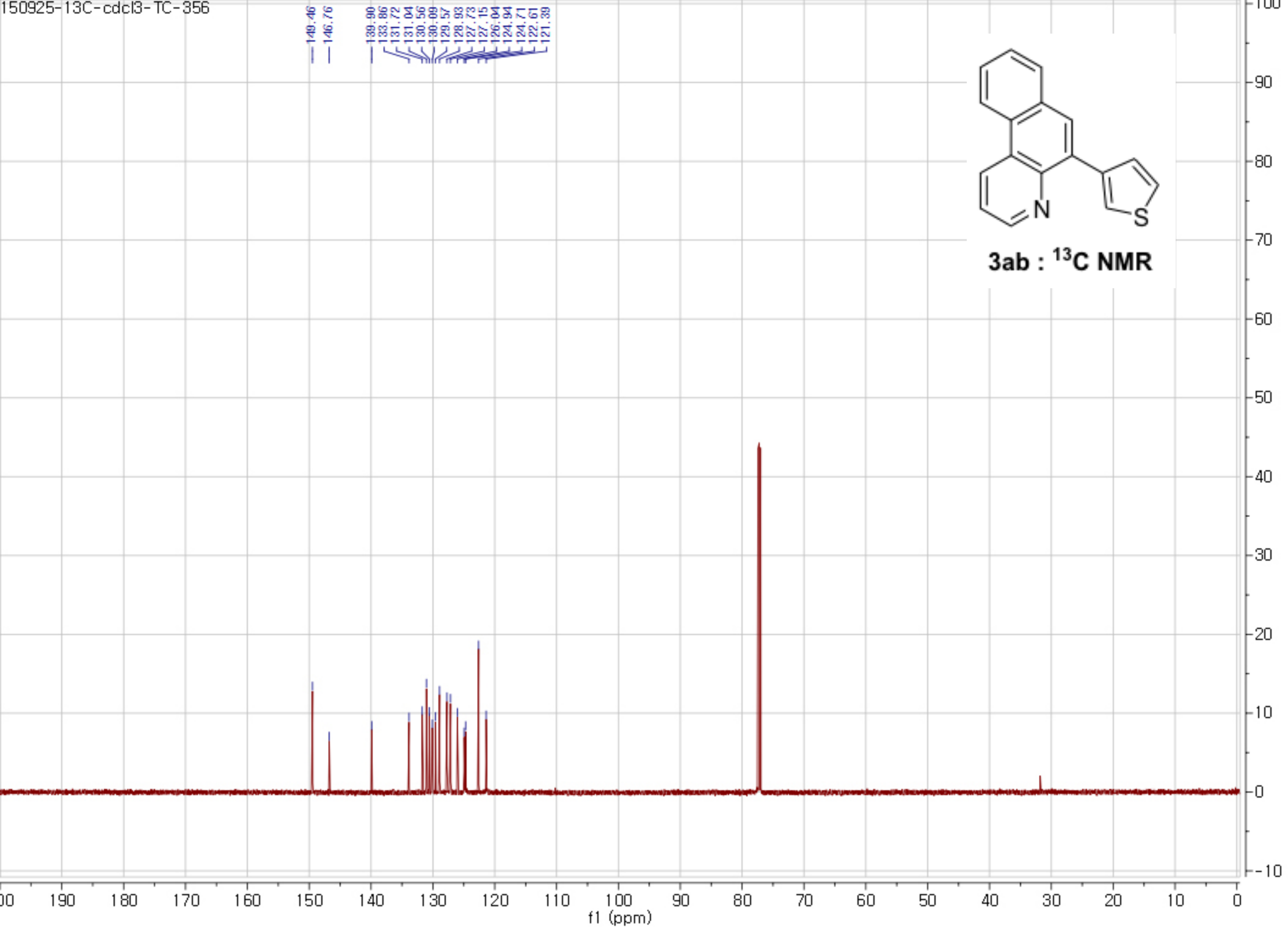


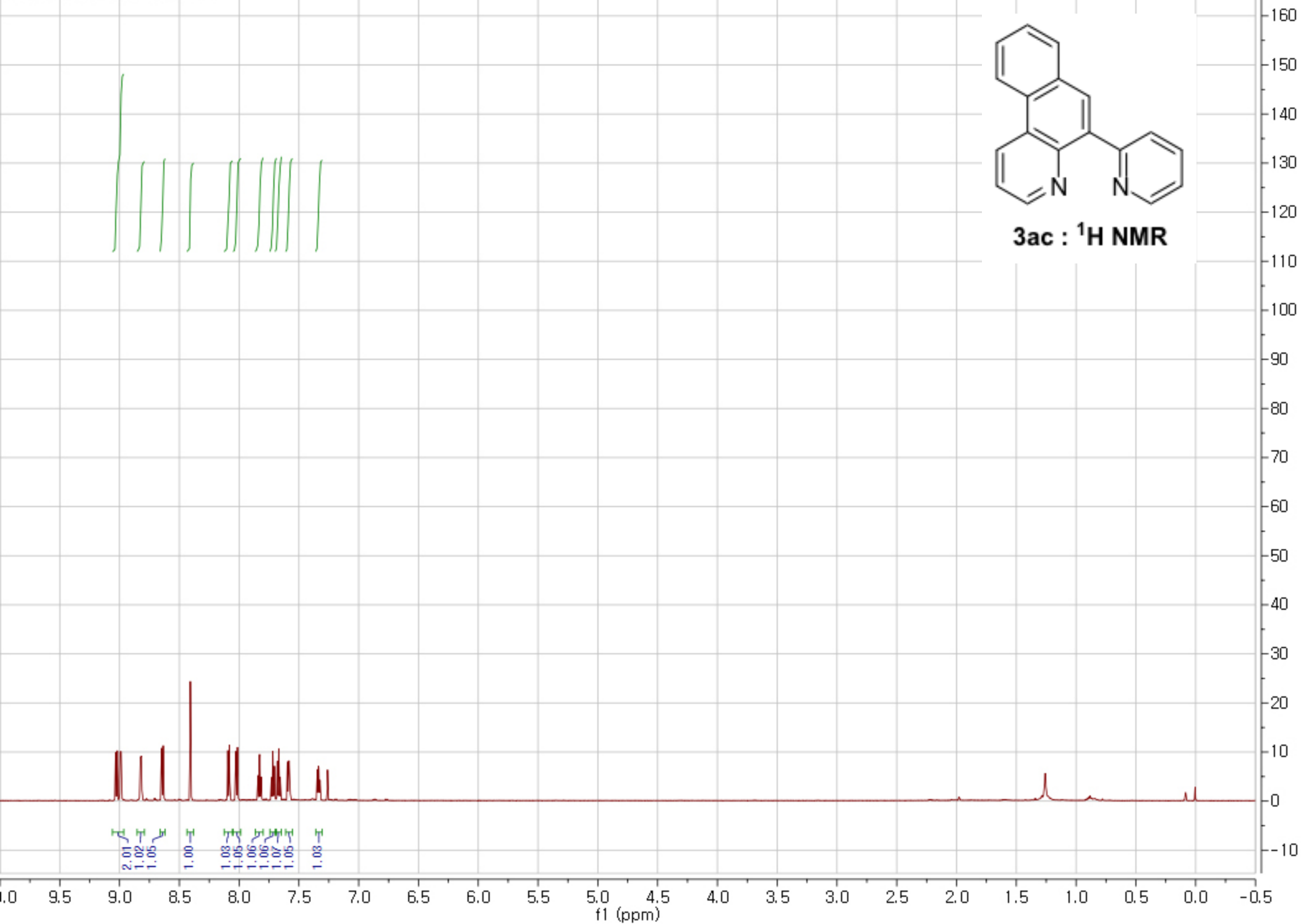


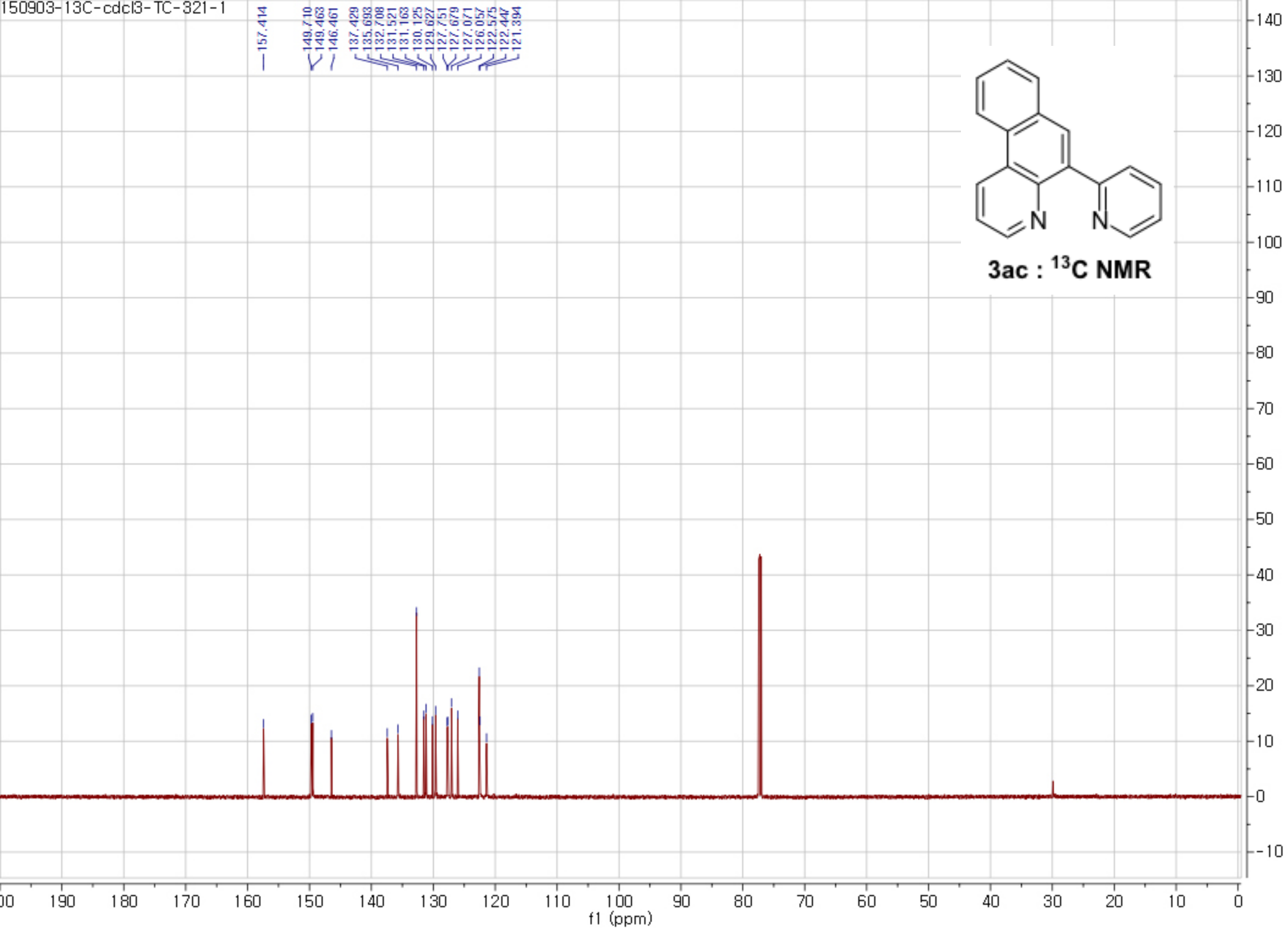
149.46
146.76
139.90
133.86
131.72
131.04
130.56
130.09
129.57
128.93
127.73
127.15
126.04
124.94
124.71
122.61
121.39

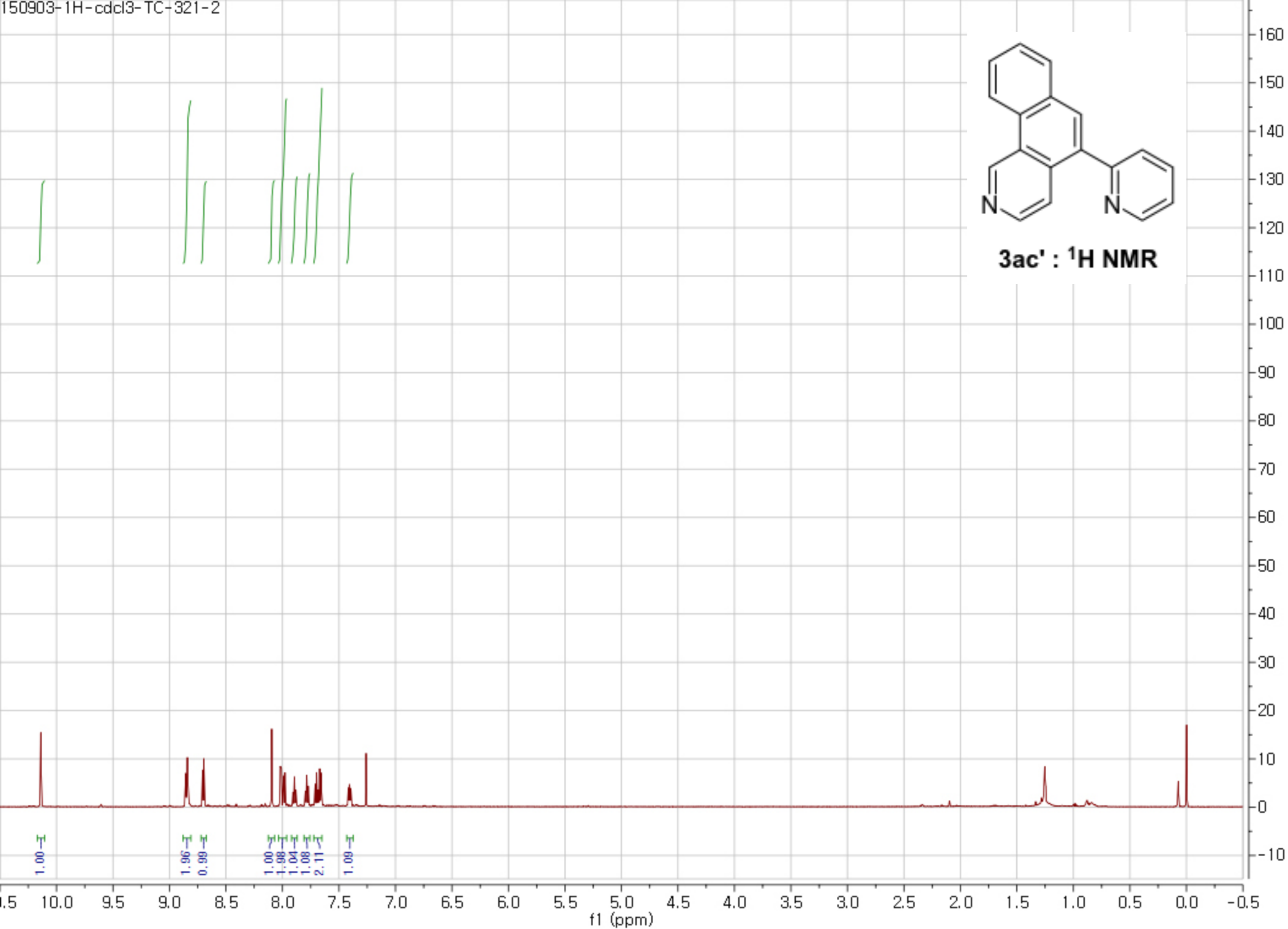


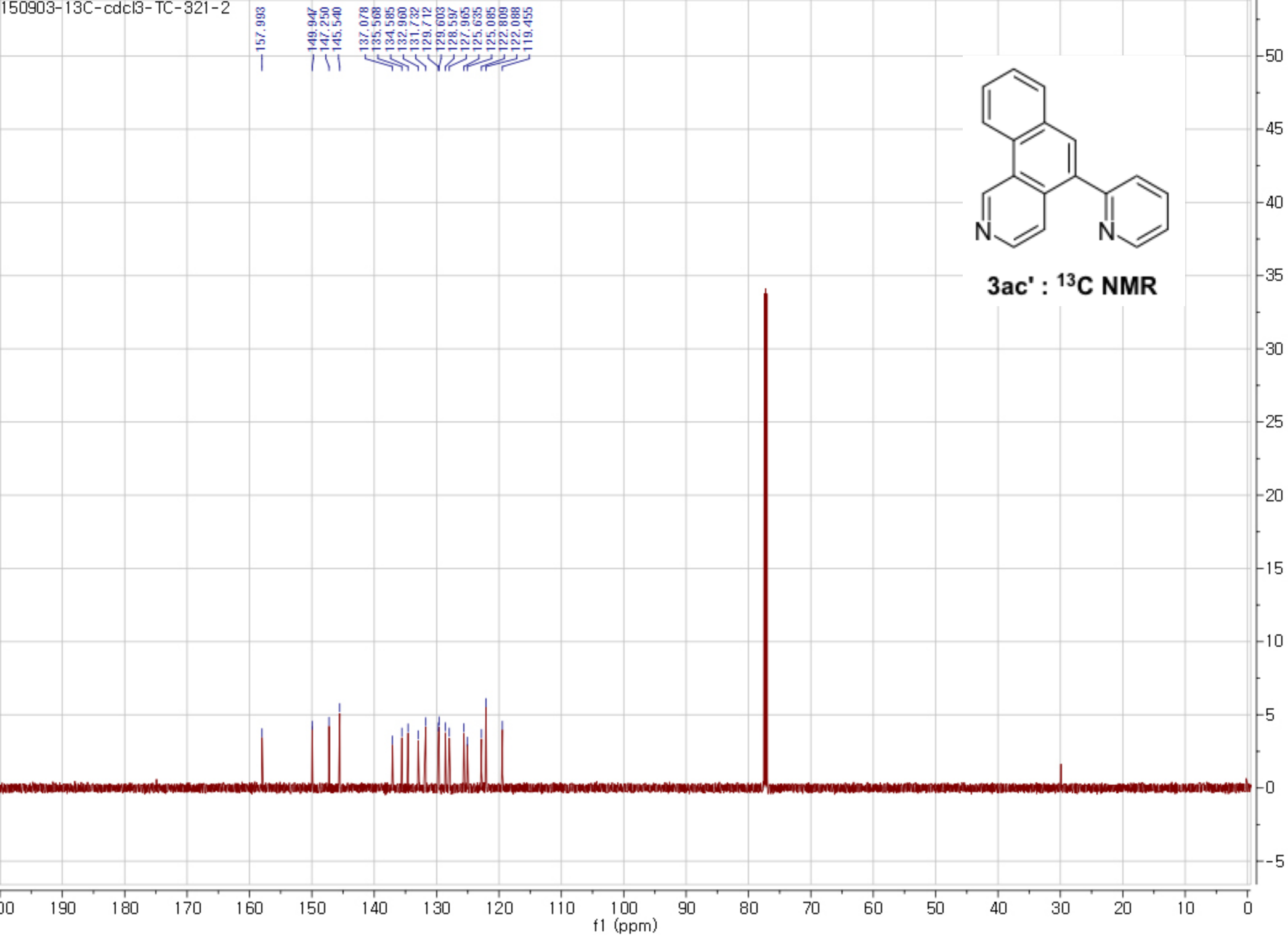
3ab : ^{13}C NMR

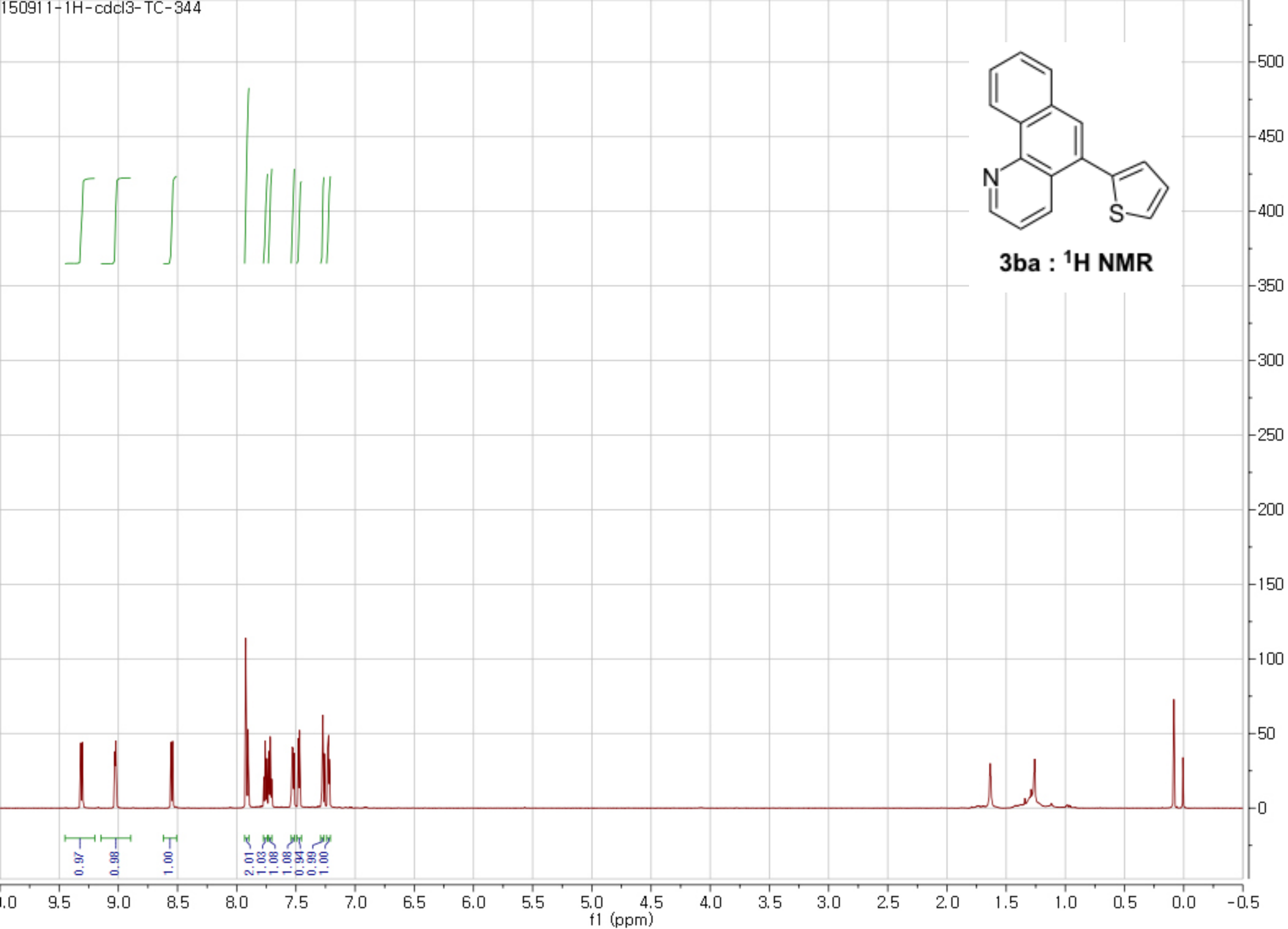


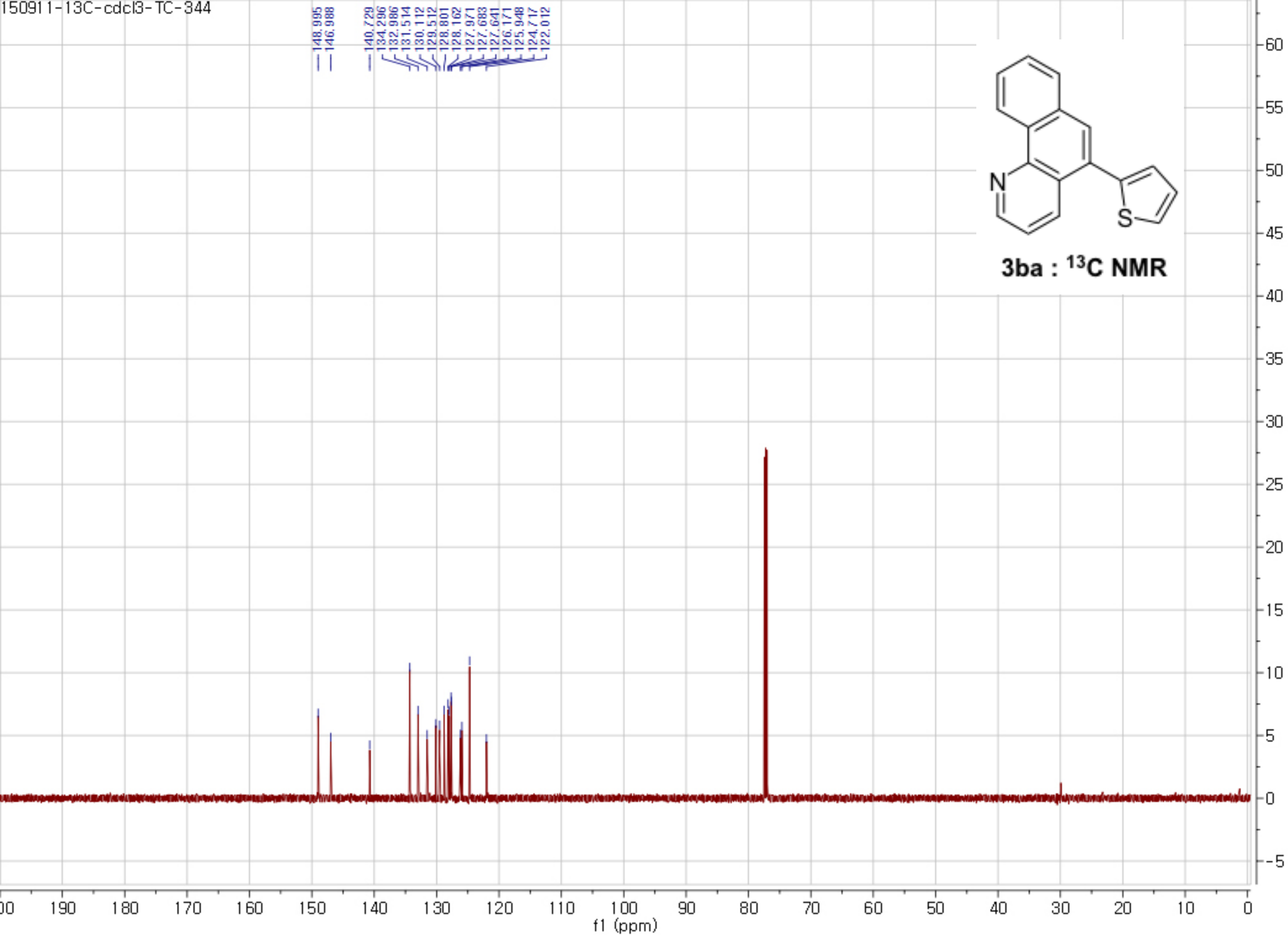


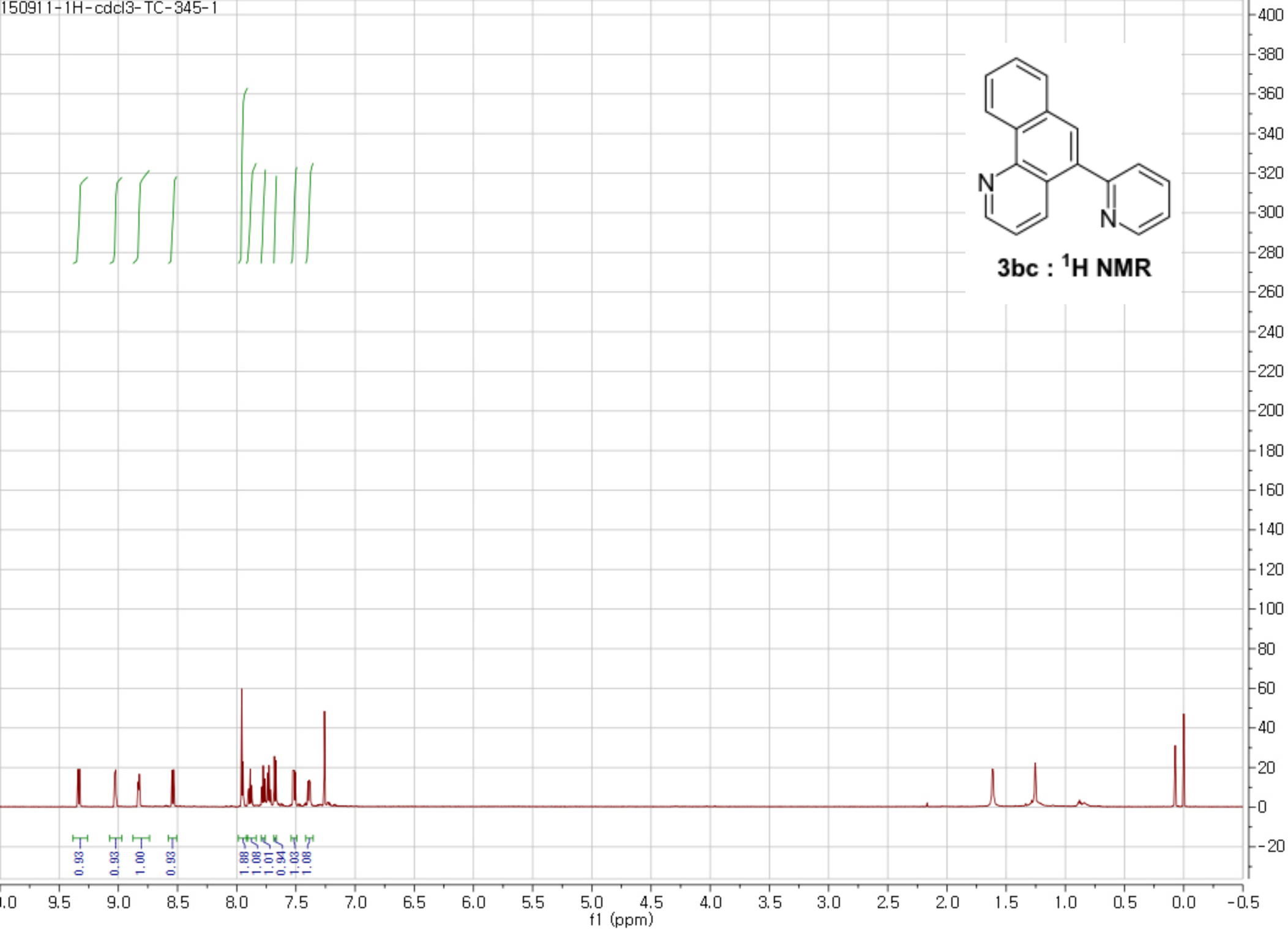






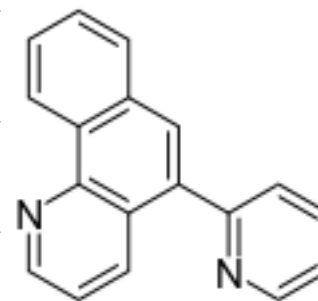




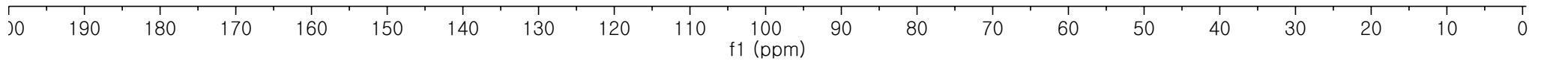


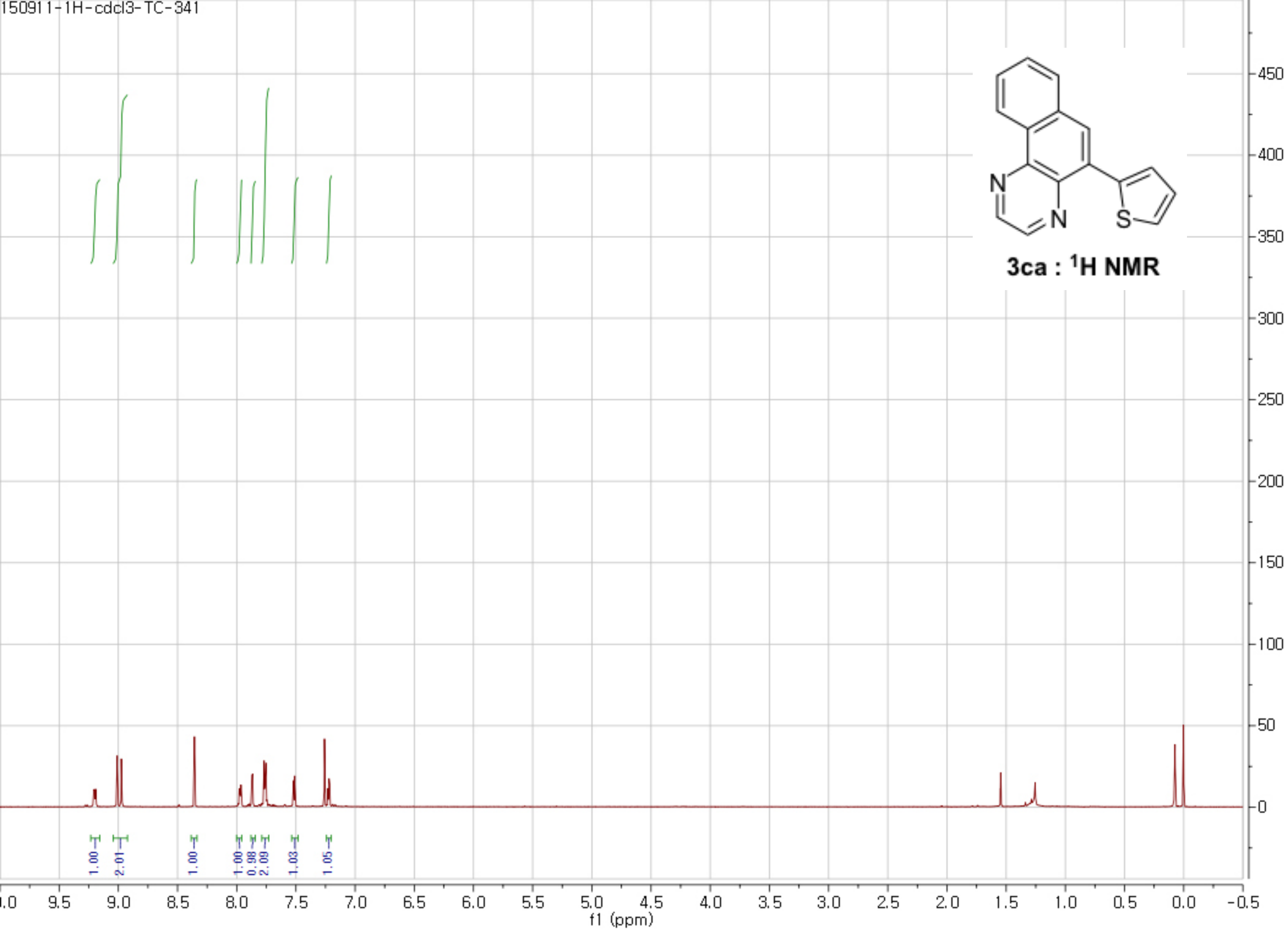
150911-13C-cdcl3-TC-345-1

158.374
149.490
148.736
146.886
136.860
135.870
134.275
132.792
131.623
128.911
128.895
128.457
128.167
127.536
124.941
124.499
122.361
121.743



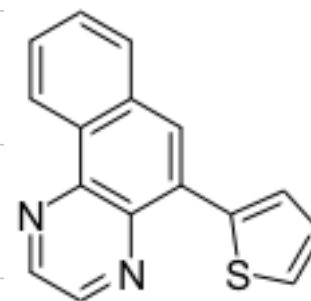
3bc : ^{13}C NMR



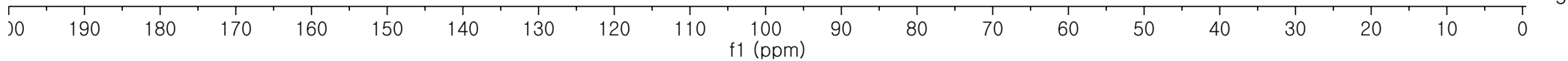


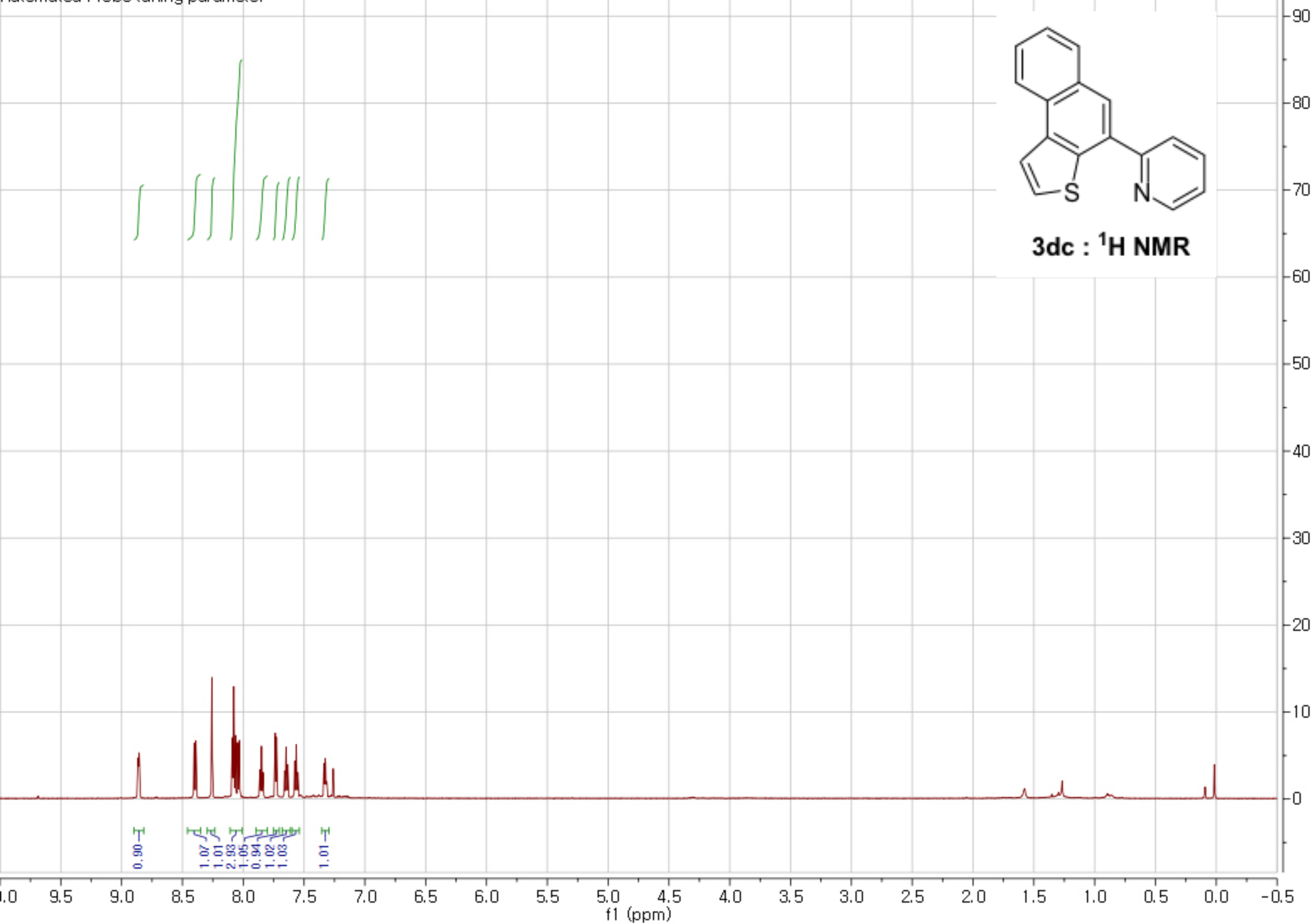
150911-13C-cdcl3-TC-341

143.486
143.241
142.188
140.595
139.069
133.226
130.798
130.606
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129.616
128.309
127.899
127.799
127.637
127.167
124.772

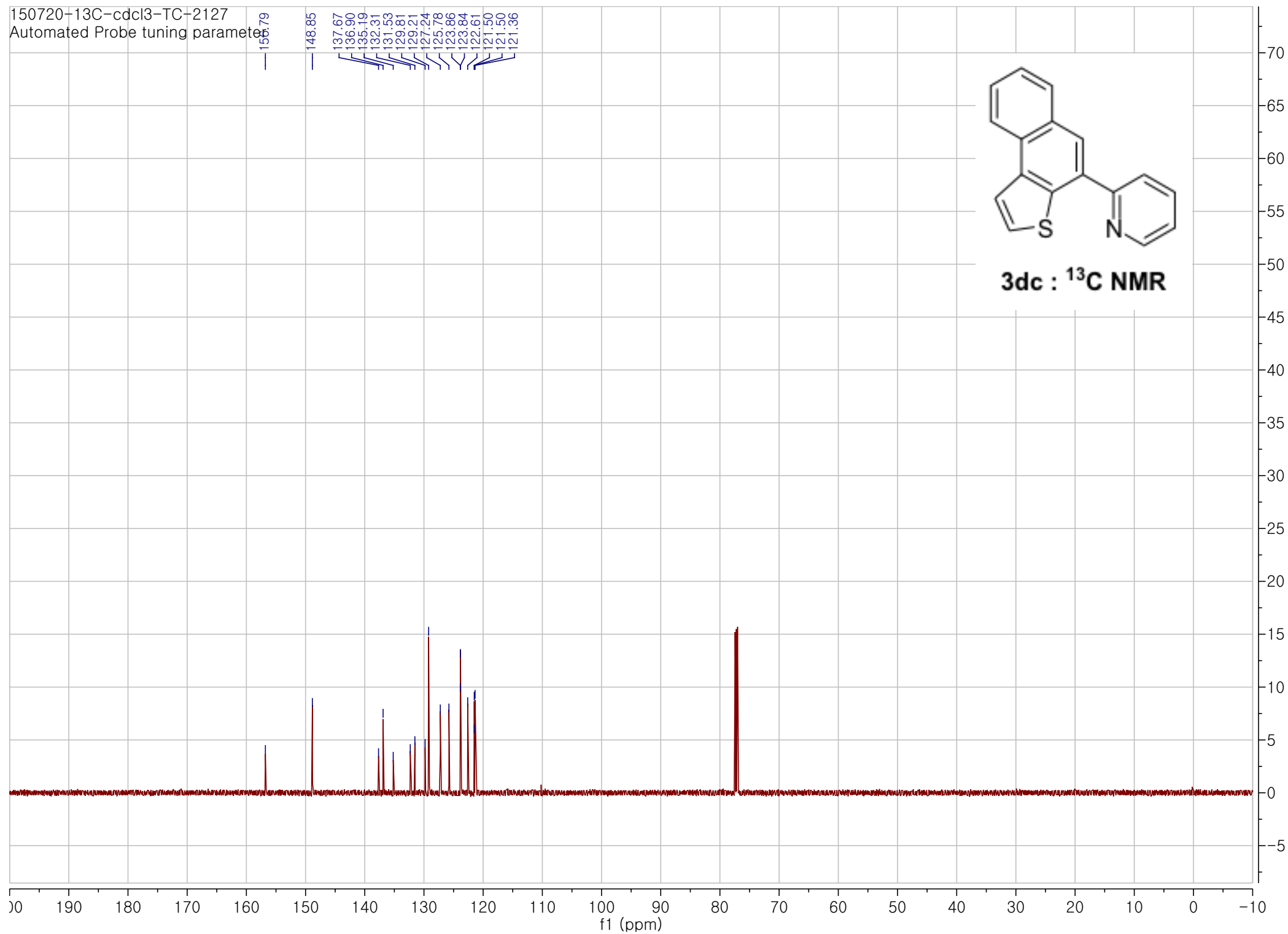


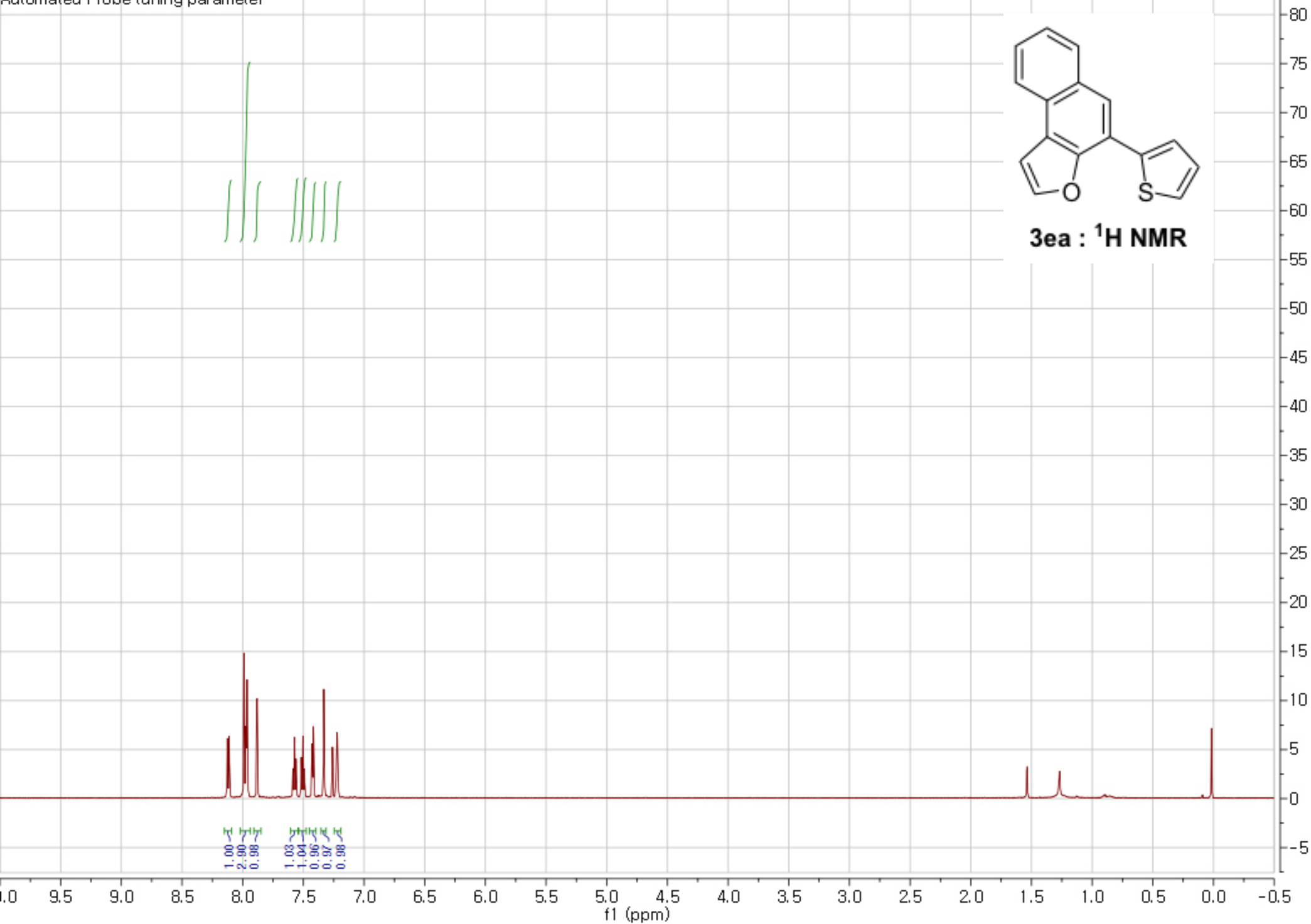
3ca : ^{13}C NMR





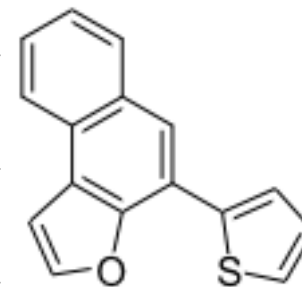
150720-13C-cdcl3-TC-2127
Automated Probe tuning parameter



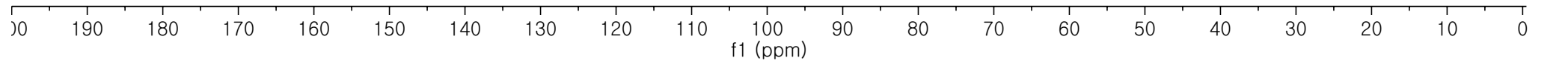


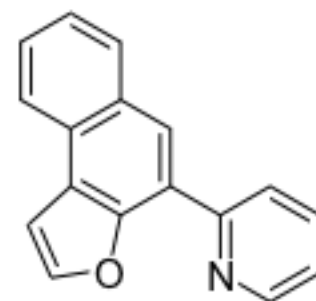
150720-13C-cdcl3-TC-2134
Automated Probe tuning parameter

149.47
144.58
138.89
130.90
128.86
128.21
127.28
126.97
126.46
125.63
125.27
123.71
123.46
122.35
120.29
106.04

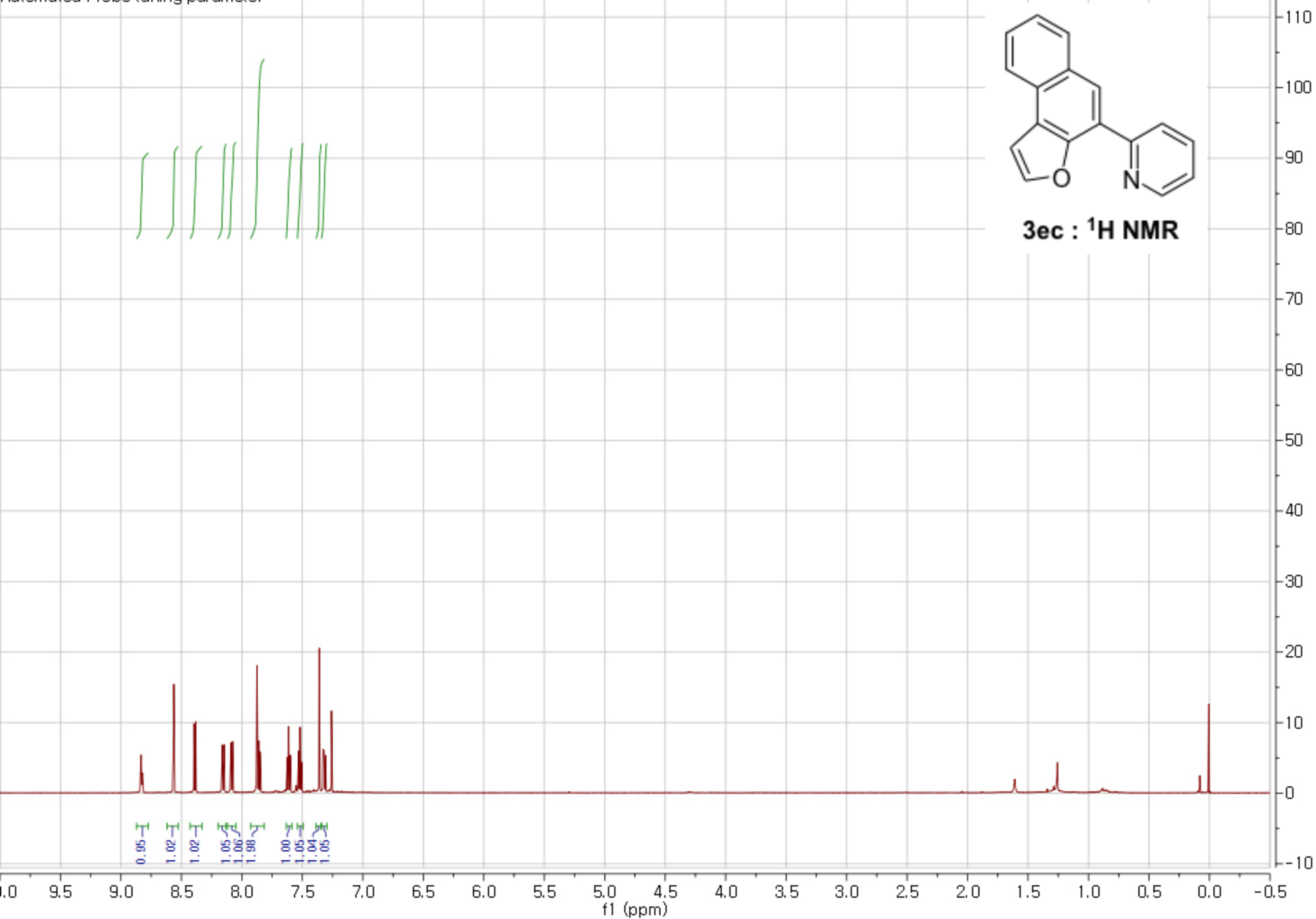


3ea : ^{13}C NMR

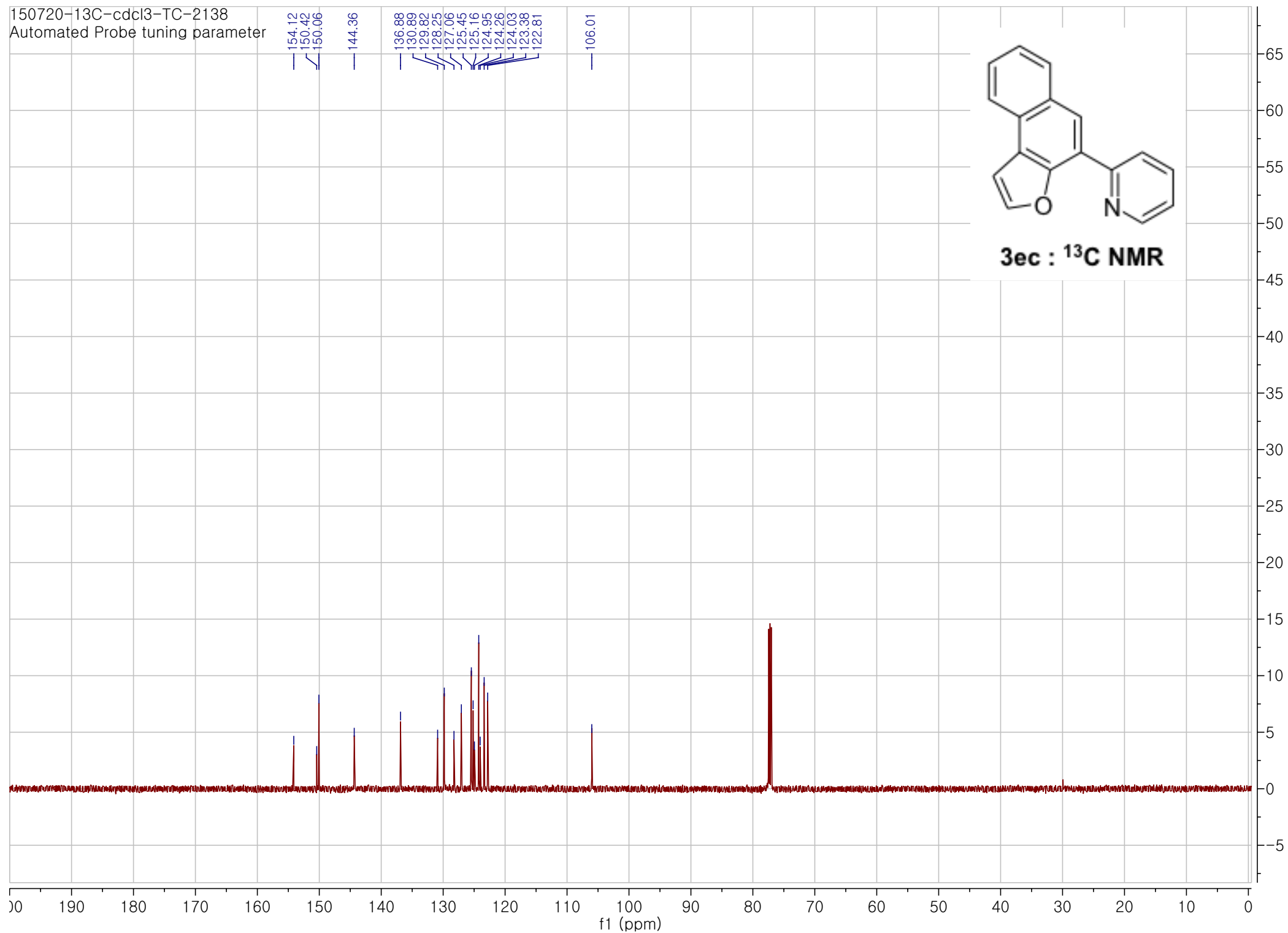


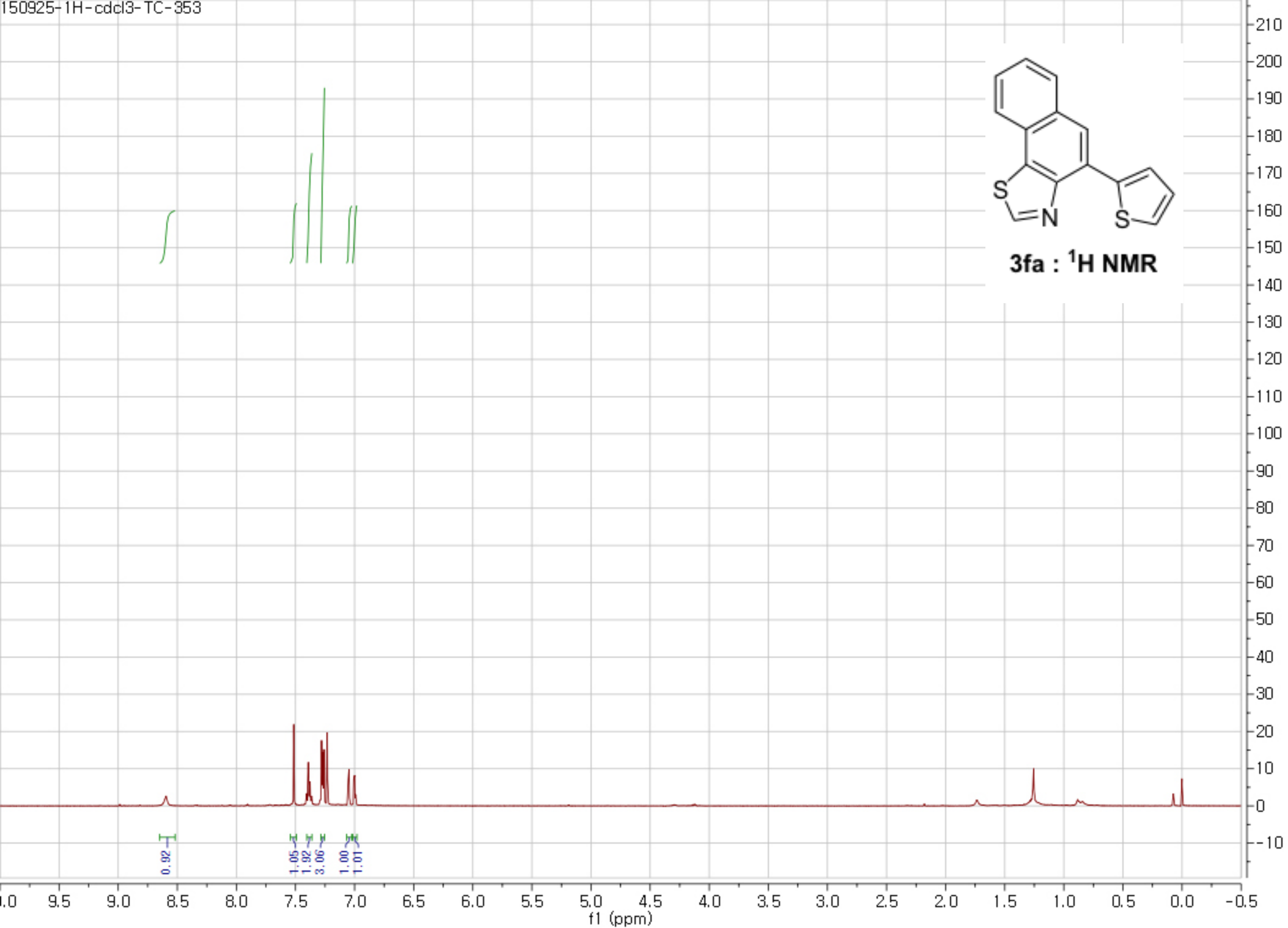


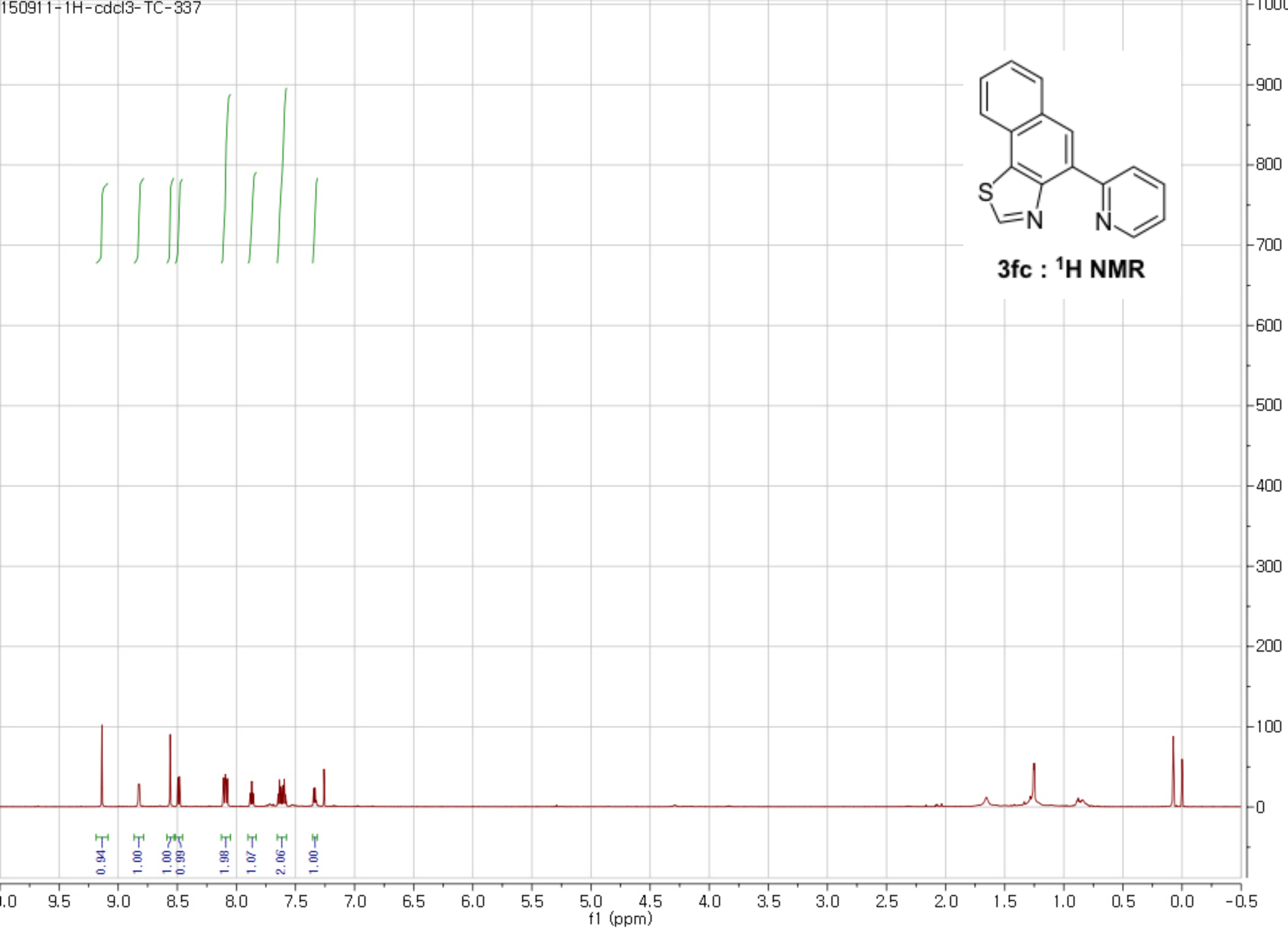
3ec : ^1H NMR



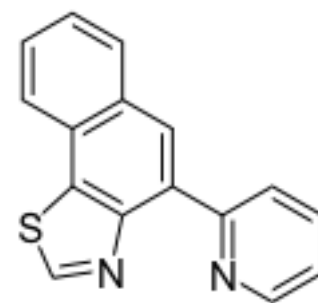
150720-13C-cdcl3-TC-2138
Automated Probe tuning parameter



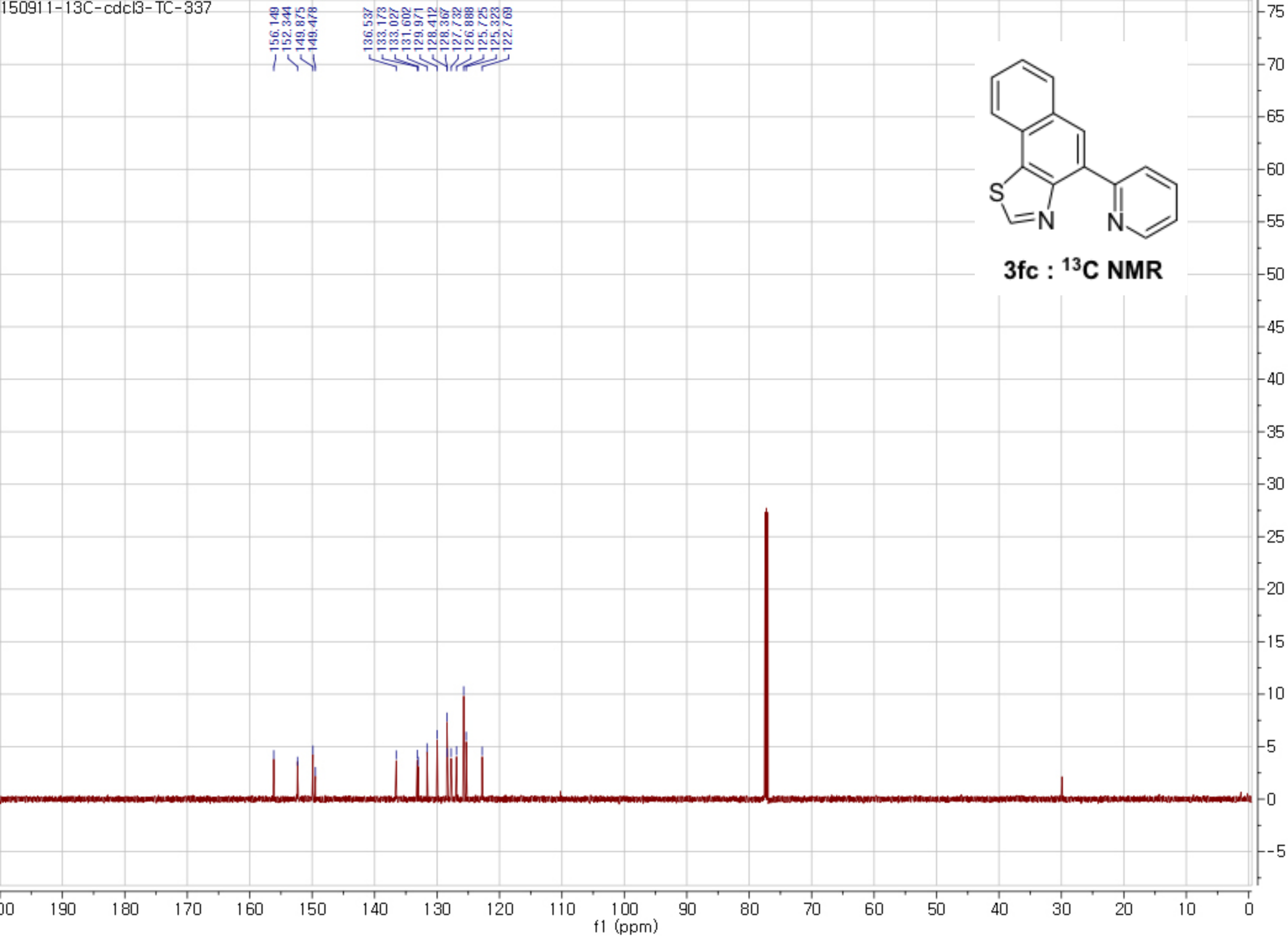


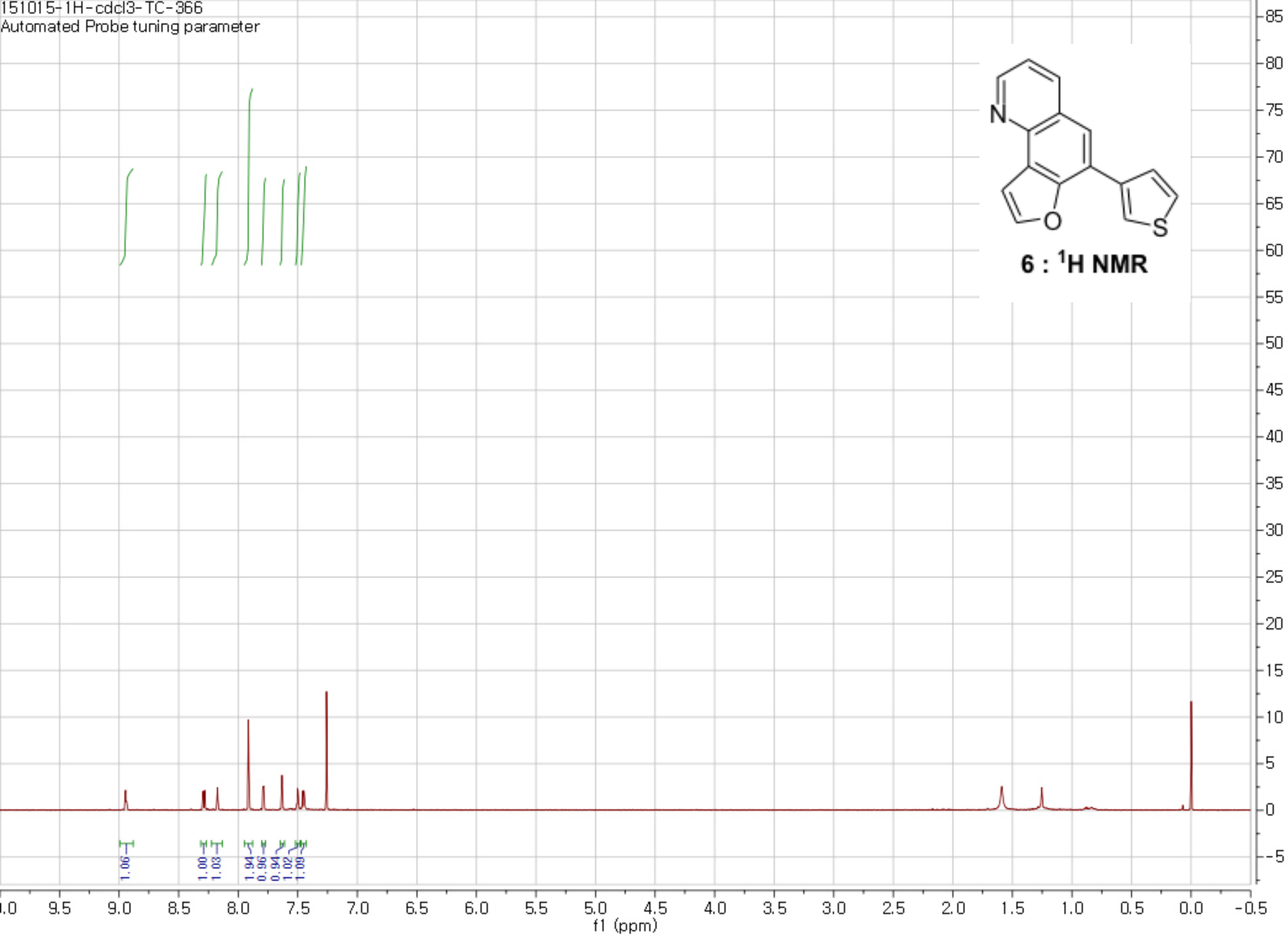


156.149
152.344
149.875
149.478
136.537
133.173
133.027
131.602
129.971
128.412
128.367
127.732
126.888
125.725
125.323
122.769



3fc : ^{13}C NMR





NN.60.fid
TC

