

Supporting Information

Synthesis of 2-fluoro-2-pyrrolines via tandem reaction of α -trifluoromethyl- α, β -unsaturated carbonyl compounds with *N*-tosylated 2-aminomalonates^{}**

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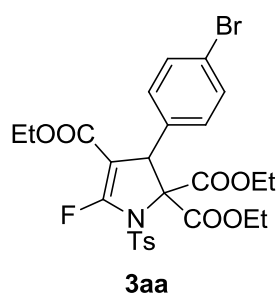
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1. General information.

¹H NMR spectra, ¹³C NMR spectra, ¹⁹F NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker 300 MHz, 400 MHz or 500 MHz spectrometer in chloroform-d₃. All signals are reported in ppm with the internal TMS signal at 0 ppm as a standard. The data is being reported as (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, m = multiplet or unresolved, br = broad signal, coupling constant(s) in Hz, integration). All reactions were carried out under an atmosphere of argon in flame-dried glassware with magnetic stirring. MeOH, DCM, DMF were freshly distilled from CaH₂; THF was freshly distilled from sodium metal prior to use. 4 Å molecular sieves were powdered and dried at 300 °C in muffle furnace for 8-10 hours prior to use. All substrates were prepared according to the literatures.^[1-6]

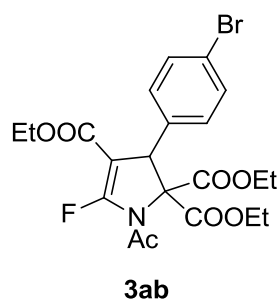
2. General procedure for the synthesis of 2-fluoro-2-pyrrolines **3**

To a flame-dried vial equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added 4 Å molecular sieves (100 mg), K₂CO₃ (1.2 equiv). Then under argon, α -trifluoromethyl- α , β -unsaturated compounds **1** (0.45 mmol), diethyl 2-(4-methylphenylsulfonamido) malonate **2** (0.3 mmol) in DMF (3.0 mL) were successively added into the vial. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5~10 h. After **2** was completely consumed, which was determined by TLC analysis, the reaction was quenched with H₂O (5.0 mL), then extracted with ethyl acetate (3x5.0 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated, purified by column chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 5:1~3:1) to afford the desired 2-fluoro-2-pyrrolines **3** and related by-products **4** or **5**.

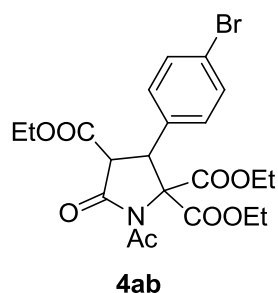


82% isolated yield. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (brs, 2H), 4.82 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 4.63 – 4.32 (m, 2H), 4.18 – 3.92 (m, 2H), 3.89 – 3.55 (m, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.44 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.09 (t, *J*

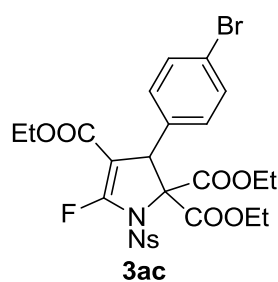
= 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.02 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -96.19. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.13, 163.52, 161.81 (d, J = 5.7 Hz), 156.16 (d, J = 295.0 Hz), 145.41, 136.42, 135.11, 135.10, 131.13, 129.52, 129.09 (d, J = 1.8 Hz), 122.33, 85.87 (d, J = 3.9 Hz), 77.40, 63.49, 62.75, 60.32, 50.42 (d, J = 1.8 Hz), 21.62, 14.00, 13.93, 13.31. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{27}\text{BrFNNaO}_8\text{S}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$]: 634.0517, found: 634.0520.



12% isolated yield. 13% NMR yield. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.41 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (brs, 2H), 4.60 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 4.39-4.33 (m, 2H), 4.21 – 3.96 (m, 1H), 3.74 – 3.44 (m, 1H), 2.40 (d, J = 4.9 Hz, 3H), 1.37 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 3H), 1.12 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 3H), 0.89 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -99.39. ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.72 (d, J = 3.7 Hz), 166.45, 162.74, 162.05 (d, J = 5.8 Hz), 155.34 (d, J = 295.4 Hz), 135.40, 135.39, 131.17, 122.24, 88.03 (d, J = 5.0 Hz), 73.80, 63.12, 62.17, 60.51, 48.93, 23.71 (d, J = 11.2 Hz), 14.02, 13.94, 13.33. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{BrFNNaO}_7$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$]: 522.0534, found: 522.0541.

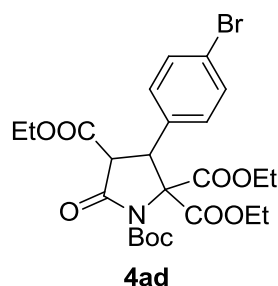


27% isolated yield. 33% NMR yield. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.45 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.43 – 4.07 (m, 6H), 4.01-3.92 (m, 1H), 3.89-3.81 (m, 1H), 2.56 (s, 3H), 1.28 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.23 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 0.96 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.91, 168.19, 166.18, 165.60, 165.15, 131.70, 131.68, 130.13, 122.99, 72.57, 62.65, 62.54, 62.46, 53.21, 47.14, 24.97, 13.93, 13.83, 13.44. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{24}\text{BrNNaO}_8$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$]: 520.0577, found: 520.0590.

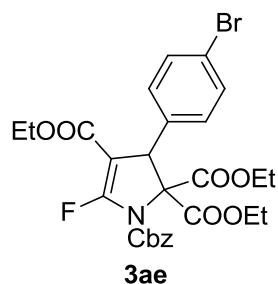


41% isolated yield. 36% NMR yield. Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.41 (s, 4H), 7.43 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.11 (brs, 2H), 4.83 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.65 – 4.36 (m, 2H), 4.28 – 3.93 (m, 2H), 3.91 – 3.60 (m, 2H), 1.46 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.11 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.05 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz,

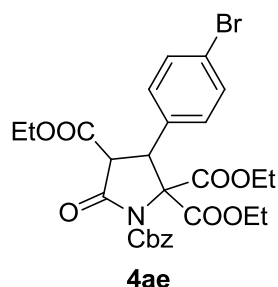
3H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -97.31. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.85, 163.36, 161.41 (d, J = 5.7 Hz), 155.09 (d, J = 295.0 Hz), 150.75, 144.51, 134.44, 131.29, 130.62, 130.60, 124.08, 122.64, 87.07 (d, J = 3.8 Hz), 77.73, 63.8, 63.15, 60.69, 50.35, 13.99, 13.96, 13.35. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{24}\text{BrFN}_2\text{NaO}_{10}\text{S}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$]: 665.0211, found: 665.0219.



49% isolated yield. 54% NMR yield. White solid. Mp 86-88 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.33-4.25 (m, 2H), 4.23 – 4.02 (m, 4H), 3.97-3.88 (m, 2H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.28 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.20 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.00 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.31, 166.26, 165.94, 165.28, 148.60, 132.24, 131.56, 130.34, 122.83, 84.80, 72.86, 62.55, 62.35, 62.29, 53.24, 47.01, 27.57, 13.87, 13.84, 13.52. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{30}\text{BrNNaO}_9$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$]: 578.0996, found: 578.0998.

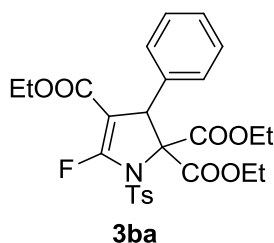


10% isolated yield. 15% NMR yield. Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.41 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 (s, 5H), 7.13 (brs, 2H), 5.22 (q, $J = 12.1$ Hz, 2H), 4.70 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.34 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 4.19 – 3.96 (m, 2H), 3.64 – 3.14 (m, 2H), 1.30 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.13 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 0.77 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -96.64. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.85, 163.02, 162.07 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz), 156.26 (d, $J = 301.8$ Hz), 149.96 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 135.48, 135.47, 134.55, 131.15, 128.56, 128.49, 128.25, 122.21, 87.32 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 74.34, 68.82, 63.21, 62.26, 60.36, 49.64, 14.02, 13.84, 13.19. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{27}\text{BrFNNaO}_8$ [$\text{M} + \text{Na}^+$]: 614.0796, found: 614.0801.

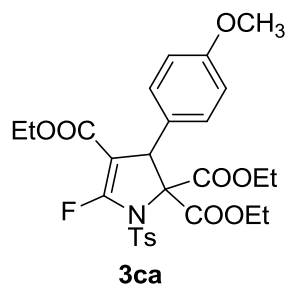


34% isolated yield. 40% NMR yield. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.45 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.29 (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.25 (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.29 – 4.06

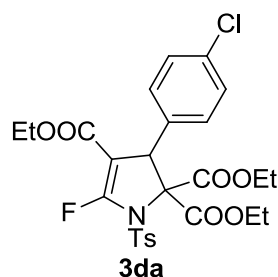
(m, 6H), 3.91 – 3.75 (m, 2H), 1.24 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H), 1.20 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H), 0.90 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.20, 166.16, 165.83, 165.27, 150.48, 134.38, 132.08, 131.66, 130.44, 128.48, 128.46, 128.19, 123.01, 73.02, 69.13, 62.78, 62.62, 62.49, 53.19, 47.35, 13.94, 13.75, 13.40. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{28}\text{BrNNaO}_9$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$]: 612.0840, found: 612.0848.



88% isolated yield. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.07 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.25 (s, 5H), 4.86 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.57 – 4.37 (m, 2H), 4.16 – 3.88 (m, 2H), 3.79 – 3.47 (m, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 1.44 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.05 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 0.96 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -97.11. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.23 (s), 163.55 (s), 161.85 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz), 155.90 (d, $J = 294.8$ Hz), 145.21, 136.51, 135.93, 135.92, 129.42, 128.99 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 128.09, 127.89, 86.24 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 77.63, 63.31, 62.45, 60.10, 50.98 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz), 21.52, 13.88, 13.85, 13.18. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{28}\text{FNNaO}_8\text{S}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$]: 556.1412, found: 556.1418.

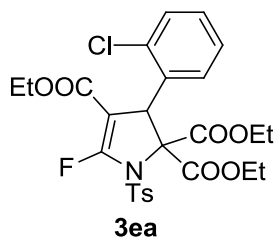


47% isolated yield. Yellow solid. Mp 93-95 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.07 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.15 (brs, 2H), 6.79 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H), 4.81 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.62 – 4.33 (m, 2H), 4.18 – 3.88 (m, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.81 – 3.62 (m, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.44 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.08 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.02 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -97.22. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.38, 163.71, 162.02 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz), 159.46, 155.85 (d, $J = 294.7$ Hz), 145.23, 136.62, 129.48, 129.09 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 127.89, 127.88, 113.37, 86.45 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 77.75, 63.32, 62.55, 60.19, 55.15, 50.58 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz), 21.63, 14.02, 13.95, 13.35. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{30}\text{FNNaO}_9\text{S}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$]: 586.1518, found: 586.1530.



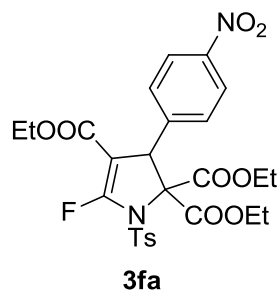
84% isolated yield. White solid. Mp 124-126 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.06 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, $J =$

7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (brs, 2H), 4.83 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.56 – 4.33 (m, 2H), 4.16 – 3.92 (m, 2H), 3.84 – 3.61 (m, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.44 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.08 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.02 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -96.25. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.14, 163.53, 161.82 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz), 156.14 (d, $J = 294.9$ Hz), 145.41, 136.41, 134.57, 134.56, 134.13, 129.51, 129.09 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 128.17, 85.93 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 77.47, 63.48, 62.73, 60.31, 50.35 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 21.62, 13.99, 13.93, 13.31. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{27}\text{ClFNNaO}_8\text{S}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$]: 590.1022, found: 590.1028.

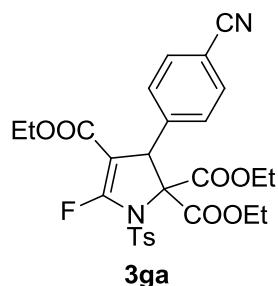


81% isolated yield. Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.01 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.21-7.09 (m, 2H), 7.01 (dd, $J = 7.7, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.45 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.44 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.16 – 3.76 (m, 3H), 3.63-3.53 (m, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 1.41 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.01 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 0.99 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -97.76. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.49, 163.49, 161.49 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz), 156.28 (d, $J = 295.7$ Hz), 145.32, 136.41, 135.04, 134.53 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz), 129.52, 129.34, 129.29, 129.26, 128.86 (d, $J = 1.4$ Hz), 126.44, 87.00 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 77.20, 63.41, 62.61,

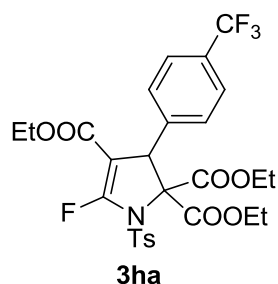
60.14, 47.28 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 21.58, 13.78(2C), 13.20. HRMS calcd for $C_{26}H_{27}ClFNNaO_8S$: 590.1022, found: 590.1021.



93% isolated yield. Yellow solid. Mp 158-159 °C. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.13 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 8.04 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.44 (brs, 2H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.96 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.54 – 4.37 (m, 2H), 4.14 – 3.92 (m, 2H), 3.86 – 3.64 (m, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 1.44 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.07 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.00 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -95.17. ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 166.80, 163.30, 161.57 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz), 156.34 (d, $J = 295.4$ Hz), 147.55, 145.61, 143.39, 136.02, 129.53(2C), 129.00, 123.00, 85.38 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz), 77.07, 63.67, 62.87, 60.43, 50.17 (d, $J = 0.6$ Hz), 21.54, 13.90, 13.85, 13.25. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{26}H_{27}FN_2NaO_{10}S$ [$M+Na^+$]: 601.1263, found: 601.1270.

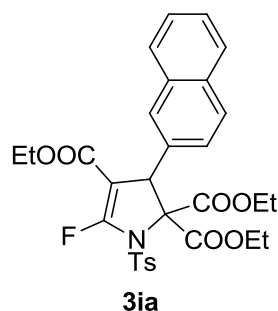


94% isolated yield. White solid. Mp 109-111 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.05 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 4H), 4.90 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.57 – 4.38 (m, 2H), 4.18 – 3.89 (m, 2H), 3.88 – 3.53 (m, 2H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 1.45 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.08 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.01 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -95.20. ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.94, 163.42, 161.70 (d, J = 5.7 Hz), 156.40 (d, J = 295.4 Hz), 145.64, 141.53, 136.13, 131.73, 129.58, 129.14, 129.13, 118.38, 112.06, 85.35 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 77.20, 63.72, 62.92, 60.50, 50.54 (d, J = 1.6 Hz), 21.67, 13.99, 13.95, 13.34. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{27}\text{FN}_2\text{NaO}_8\text{S}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$]: 581.1364, found: 581.1365.



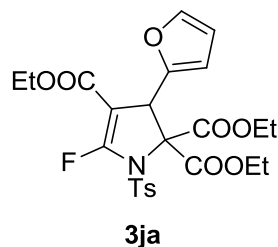
84% isolated yield. White solid. Mp 157-158 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.06 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 4H), 4.92 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.69 – 4.36 (m, 2H), 4.18 – 3.93 (m,

2H), 3.85 – 3.50 (m, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.45 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.08 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 0.95 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.67 (s, 3F), -95.78 (s, 1F). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.05, 163.50, 161.78 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz), 156.27 (d, $J = 295.1$ Hz), 145.54, 140.16, 136.26, 130.36 (q, $J = 32.5$ Hz), 129.55, 129.11, 129.10, 124.90 (q, $J = 3.5$ Hz), 123.88 (q, $J = 272.1$ Hz), 85.67 (d, $J = 4.1$ Hz), 77.37, 63.61, 62.79, 60.40, 50.49, 21.61, 13.95, 13.92, 13.16. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{27}\text{F}_4\text{NNaO}_8\text{S}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$]: 624.1286, found: 624.1293.

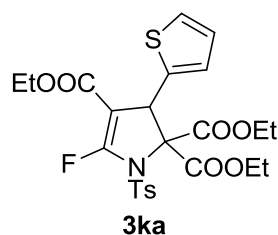


73% isolated yield. Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.10 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.85 – 7.69 (m, 4H), 7.50 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.38 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 5.05 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.64 – 4.35 (m, 2H), 4.16 – 3.86 (m, 2H), 3.69 – 3.38 (m, 2H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 1.49 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.03 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 0.79 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -96.86. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.40, 163.61, 162.02 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz), 156.13 (d, $J = 295.0$ Hz), 145.33, 136.64, 133.46, 133.11, 132.93, 129.54, 129.16, 129.14, 127.97, 127.61, 127.55, 126.20, 126.10, 86.43 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz), 77.84, 63.50, 62.54, 60.27, 51.21, 21.67, 14.01(2C), 13.10.

HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{30}H_{30}FNNaO_8S$ $[M+Na^+]$: 606.1568, found: 606.1575.

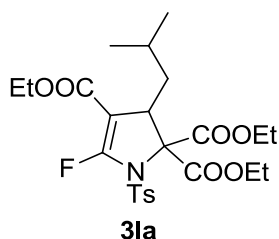


89% isolated yield. Yellow oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.03 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (brs, 1H), 6.30 (dd, J = 3.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.62 – 4.34 (m, 2H), 4.17 – 3.88 (m, 4H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.40 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.14 (t, J = 5.3 Hz, 3H), 1.11 (t, J = 5.3 Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -96.94. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 166.82, 163.55, 161.65 (d, J = 5.7 Hz), 155.95 (d, J = 294.9 Hz), 149.32 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 145.24, 142.39, 136.43, 129.46, 128.86 (d, J = 1.5 Hz), 110.67, 109.29, 84.53 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 76.71, 63.42, 62.97, 60.19, 45.05 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 21.52, 13.96, 13.79, 13.43. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{24}H_{26}FNNaO_9S$ $[M+Na^+]$: 546.1205, found: 546.1210.



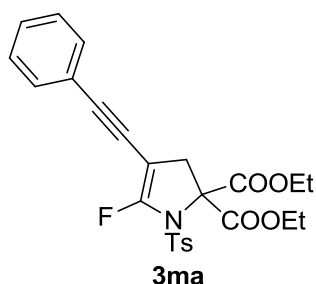
78% isolated yield. White solid. Mp 103-105 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz,

CDCl₃) δ 8.08 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (dd, J = 3.9, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 5.15 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.61 – 4.34 (m, 2H), 4.16 – 3.97 (m, 2H), 3.96 – 3.76 (m, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 1.44 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.11 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.09 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -96.85. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.98, 163.35, 161.74 (d, J = 5.6 Hz), 156.20 (d, J = 295.5 Hz), 145.31, 139.64, 136.48, 129.51, 129.00 (d, J = 1.6 Hz), 127.43, 126.67, 125.74, 86.95 (d, J = 4.0 Hz), 77.89, 63.48, 62.82, 60.30, 46.23 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 21.61, 13.99, 13.89, 13.38. HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₆FNNaO₈S₂ [M+Na⁺]: 562.0976, found: 562.0984.

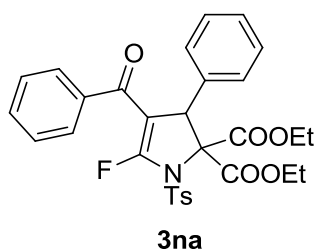


95% isolated yield. Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 4.55 – 4.24 (m, 4H), 4.23 – 3.97 (m, 2H), 3.74-3.66 (m, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 1.77 – 1.66 (m, 1H), 1.57 – 1.41 (m, 2H), 1.38 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.37 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.23 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.96 (d, J = 6.1 Hz, 3H), 0.86 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -98.76. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.19, 164.90, 162.41 (d, J = 5.7 Hz), 154.56 (d, J = 295.2 Hz), 145.16, 136.54, 129.51, 128.98 (d, J = 1.6 Hz), 87.44 (d, J = 1.0 Hz), 76.72, 63.20, 63.11,

60.23, 44.00, 39.21 (d, $J = 0.8$ Hz), 25.41, 23.42, 21.66, 21.16, 14.18, 13.87, 13.77. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{24}H_{32}FNNaO_8S$ [$M+Na^+$]: 536.1725, found: 536.1737.

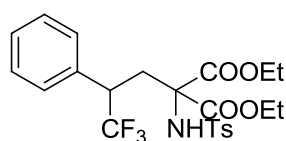


87% isolated yield. Yellow solid. Mp 76-78 °C. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.00 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.33 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 4.55 – 4.19 (m, 4H), 3.30 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.38 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -110.86. ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 167.52(2C), 151.67 (d, $J = 285.6$ Hz), 144.80, 136.79, 131.10, 129.37, 128.51, 128.50, 128.22, 122.65, 94.28 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 78.68 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz), 73.99 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz), 72.71, 63.19(2C), 37.82, 21.51, 13.78(2C). HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{25}H_{24}FNNaO_6S$ [$M+Na^+$]: 508.1201, found: 508.1199.



45% or 28% isolated yield (When Z or E material was used). Yellow oil.

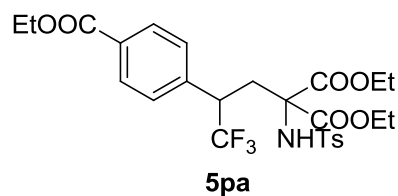
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.04 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.58 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.43 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.39-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.27 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 5.13 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.83 – 4.12 (m, 2H), 3.94 – 3.39 (m, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.46 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.01 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -95.22. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 187.59 (d, $J = 4.7$ Hz), 167.29, 163.95, 154.64 (d, $J = 291.4$ Hz), 145.38, 138.48, 136.39, 135.48, 132.38, 129.47, 129.15, 129.13, 128.34, 128.31, 128.21, 128.08, 95.20 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz), 77.57, 63.36, 62.64, 51.50 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 21.63, 14.02, 13.33. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{28}\text{FNNaO}_7\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$: 588.1463, found: 588.1478.



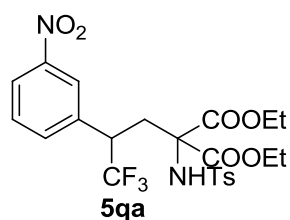
5oa

9% isolated yield. Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.76 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.31–7.27 (m, 3H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 2 H), 5.93 (s, 1H), 4.02-3.92 (m, 1H), 3.68 – 3.52 (m, 2H), 3.52 – 3.37 (m, 1H), 3.26 – 3.07 (m, 2H), 2.79 (dd, $J = 15.0, 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.05 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 0.98 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -69.64. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.72, 166.16, 143.89, 137.83, 132.72, 129.97, 129.56, 128.61, 128.24, 127.17, 126.49 (q, $J = 279.0$ Hz), 65.98, 62.95, 62.51, 45.37 (q, $J = 27.3$ Hz), 31.99 (q, $J = 2.0$

Hz), 21.48, 13.50, 13.28. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{23}H_{26}F_3NNaO_6S$ $[M+Na^+]$: 524.1325, found: 524.1336.



93% isolated yield. White solid. Mp 150-152 °C. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.95 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 5.93 (s, 1H), 4.35 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.98-3.89 (m, 1H), 3.74 – 3.38 (m, 3H), 3.34 – 3.09 (m, 2H), 2.80 (dd, J = 15.1, 11.3 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.37 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.02 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.97 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -69.35. ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 166.55, 165.89, 165.84, 143.96, 137.66, 137.49, 130.75, 129.93, 129.51, 129.33, 127.15, 126.16 (q, J = 281.0 Hz), 65.73, 63.00, 62.57, 61.09, 45.31 (q, J = 27.5 Hz), 31.82, 21.42, 14.20, 13.42, 13.23. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{26}H_{30}F_3NNaO_8S$ $[M+Na^+]$: 596.1536, found: 596.1534.



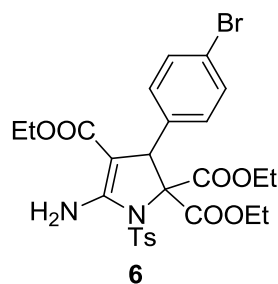
85% isolated yield. Yellow solid. Mp 125-126 °C. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.18 (dd, J = 10.7, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d, J = 8.7 Hz,

2H), 7.60 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 5.90 (s, 1H), 4.00-3.90 (m, 1H), 3.75-3.69 (m, 1H), 3.62-3.52 (m, 2H), 3.40 – 3.18 (m, 2H), 2.85 (dd, $J = 15.6, 11.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.03 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H), 0.96 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -69.44. ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.49 (s), 165.67, 148.04, 144.13, 137.22, 136.48, 135.02, 129.55, 129.44, 127.18, 125.95 (q, $J = 280.4$ Hz), 124.28, 123.67, 65.64, 63.11, 62.79, 45.19 (q, $J = 27.8$ Hz), 31.78, 21.42, 13.42, 13.18. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_8\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$: 569.1176, found: 569.1183.

3. Synthetic transformations of 2-fluoro-2-pyrroline 3aa

Synthesis of 6

To a ace glass heavy-wall pressure tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added **3aa** (0.2 mmol, 122.4 mg). Then under N_2 , NH_3 solution (0.4 M in 1,4-dioxane, 2 mL) was added into the tube. Then the reaction mixture was warmed to 50 °C, until the disappearance of substrate **3aa** as indicated by TLC over 7 h, the solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3:1) to afford ammonia incorporated 2-pyrroline **6**.

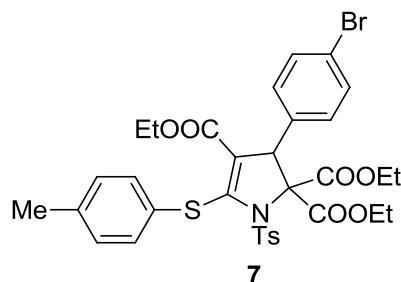


119.2 mg, 98% isolated yield. White solid. Mp 152-154 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.93 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 6.96 (brs, 2H), 6.73 (brs, 2H), 4.75 (s, 1H), 4.39 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 4.03 – 3.83 (m, 2H), 3.79 – 3.43 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.38 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.94 (brs, 3H), 0.81 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.84, 163.65, 144.40, 137.95, 137.80, 130.81, 129.41, 127.26, 121.48, 80.31, 77.20, 63.25, 62.33, 58.97, 51.35, 21.49, 14.14, 13.82, 13.12. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{29}\text{BrN}_2\text{NaO}_8\text{S}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$]: 631.0720, found: 631.0725.

Synthesis of 7

To a flame-dried vial equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added 4A molecular sieves (100.0 mg), K_2CO_3 (0.4 mmol, 55.0 mg). Then 4-methylBenzenethiol (0.24 mmol, 30.0 mg) in DMF (2 mL) were added into the vial. After stirring for 30 min at room temperature, **3aa** (0.2 mmol, 122.4 mg) was added into the vial. Then the reaction mixture was warmed to 50 °C, until the disappearance of substrate **3aa** as indicated by TLC over 3h, the reaction was quenched with H_2O (5.0 mL), then

extracted with ethyl acetate (3x5.0 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over MgSO_4 and concentrated, purified by column chromatography (silica gel, PE:EA = 5:1) to afford thiophenol incorporated 2-pyrroline **7**.

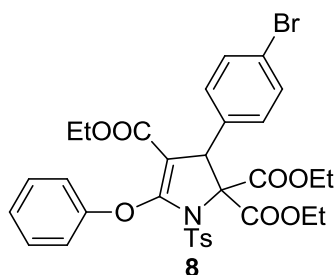


140.0 mg, 98% isolated yield. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.18 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 6H), 4.95 (s, 1H), 4.46 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 4.01 – 3.56 (m, 4H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.43 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.05 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.85 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.98, 164.34, 161.97, 147.75, 144.23, 138.02, 137.24, 136.33, 131.06, 130.78, 129.67, 129.61, 129.33, 129.03, 121.95, 115.73, 80.22, 77.20, 63.31, 62.50, 60.18, 54.97, 21.47, 20.95, 13.83, 13.68, 13.38. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{34}\text{BrNNaO}_8\text{S}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$]: 738.0801, found: 738.0795.

Synthesis of **8**

To a flame-dried vial equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added 4A molecular sieves (100.0 mg), K_2CO_3 (0.4 mmol, 55.0 mg). Then under

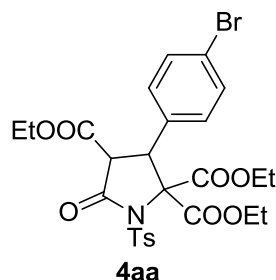
N₂, phenol (0.4 mmol, 37.6 mg) in DMF (2 mL) were added into the vial. After stirring for 30 min at 50 °C, **3aa** (0.2 mmol, 122.4 mg) was added into the vial. Until the disappearance of substrate **3aa** as indicated by TLC over 4h, the reaction was quenched with H₂O (5.0 mL), then extracted with ethyl acetate (3x5.0 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated, purified by column chromatography (silica gel, PE:EA = 5:1) to afford phenol incorporated 2-pyrroline **8**.



135.6 mg, 99% isolated yield. Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.31-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.89 (s, 1H), 4.60-4.44 (m, 2H), 3.99 – 3.33 (m, 4H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.49 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.06 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.65 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.78, 164.20, 161.98, 156.68, 155.75, 144.70, 136.70, 136.22, 131.10, 129.44, 129.29, 128.99, 123.53, 122.05, 115.67, 91.58, 77.02, 63.37, 62.58, 59.81, 52.21, 21.51, 13.98, 13.47, 13.36. HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₃₂H₃₂BrNNaO₉S [M+Na⁺]: 708.0873, found: 708.0870.

Synthesis of pyrrolidinone **4aa**

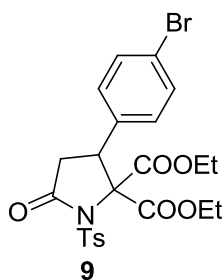
To a solution of monofluorinated **3aa** (0.2 mmol, 122.4 mg) in DMF (2mL), Bu₄OAc (0.5 mmol, 150.5 mg), H₂O(10 μ L) was added at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred at 50 °C over 5 h. Until the disappearance of substrate **3aa** as indicated by TLC, the reaction was quenched with H₂O (5.0 mL), then extracted with ethyl acetate (3x5.0 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated, purified by column chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 4:1) to afford pyrrolidinone **4aa**.



117.0 mg, 96% isolated yield, dr: 8:1. Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.45-4.37 (m, 2H), 4.33 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 4.23 – 3.88 (m, 4H), 4.02 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 1.37 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.18 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.05 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.82, 165.99, 165.74, 165.30, 145.67, 134.44, 131.71, 131.64, 130.32, 130.08, 129.03, 123.15, 74.84, 63.21, 63.06, 62.51, 52.06, 49.01, 21.69, 13.87, 13.86, 13.49. HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₂₈BrNNaO₉S [M+Na⁺]: 632.0560, found: 632.0571.

Synthesis of **9**

Under N₂, to a sealed tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added **3aa** (0.2 mmol, 122.4 mg), phenol (0.2 g), HBr (40% aqueous solution, 2.4 mL) and CH₃COOH (0.8 mL). After stirring for 1 h at 90 °C, acetic acid was evaporated under reduced pressure. To the residue was added H₂O (5.0 mL), then extracted with ethyl acetate (3x5.0 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated, purified by column chromatography (silica gel, PE:EA = 3:1) to afford the desired product **9**.

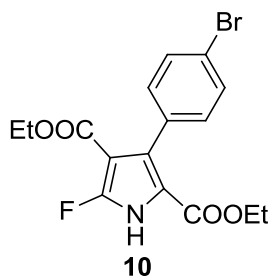


60.3 mg, 56% isolated yield. Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 4.42 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 4.12 – 3.94 (m, 2H), 3.91-3.81 (m, 1H), 2.84 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 5.7 Hz, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 1.39 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.01 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.70, 166.96, 164.90, 145.35, 135.10, 134.47, 131.60, 129.98, 129.89, 128.96, 122.69, 77.08, 63.29, 62.70, 46.10, 36.15, 21.71, 13.91, 13.46. ¹³C NMR DEPT 135 (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 131.69, 130.06, 129.98, 129.04, 63.36, 62.76, 46.19, 36.25, 21.77, 13.98, 13.53. HRMS(ESI)

calcd for C₂₃H₂₄BrNNaO₇S [M+Na⁺]: 560.0349, found: 560.0356.

Synthesis of 10

To a flame-dried flask equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added LiCl (0.25 mmol, 10.8 mg). Then under O₂, **3aa** (0.2 mmol, 122.4 mg) in DMF (2.0 mL) were added into the vial. Then the reaction mixture was warmed to 165 °C, until the disappearance of substrate **3aa** as indicated by TLC over 1.5 h, the reaction was quenched with H₂O (5.0 mL), then extracted with ethyl acetate (3x5.0 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated, purified by column chromatography (silica gel, PE:EA = 3:1) to afford the desired product **10**.

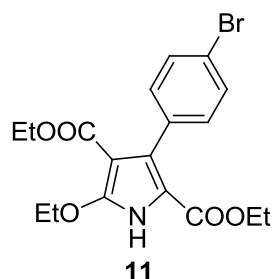


58.2 mg, 76% isolated yield. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.11 (s, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 4.14 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 4H), 1.15 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.08 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -119.37. ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.87 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz), 160.83 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 150.01 (d, *J* = 281.4 Hz), 132.11, 131.77, 130.41, 130.20, 121.70, 111.14, 97.31 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 61.08,

60.12, 13.97, 13.81. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{16}H_{15}BrFNNaO_4$ $[M+Na^+]$: 406.0061, found: 406.0075.

Synthesis of 11

To a solution of **3a** (0.2 mmol, 122.4 mg) in EtOH (6.0 mL) was added NaOH (1.0 mmol, 40.0 mg) at 70 °C. After stirring for 1 h, the solvents were evaporated and DCM was added to the residue. The residue was washed with water, dried over $MgSO_4$ and the solvent evaporated. Flash column chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3:1) gave **11**.

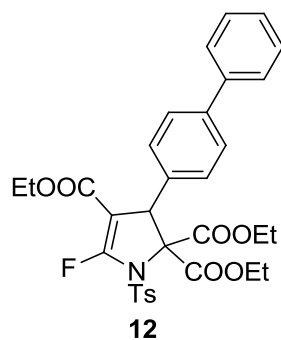


67.0 mg, 82% isolated yield. White solid. Mp 108-110 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 9.24 (s, 1H), 7.45 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.33 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 4.08 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 4.05 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.46 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.05 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.03 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 163.24, 160.90, 151.19, 133.66, 131.64, 131.55, 130.00, 121.06, 111.53, 100.51, 69.36, 60.45, 59.58, 14.95, 13.87, 13.81. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $C_{18}H_{20}BrNNaO_5$ $[M+Na^+]$:

432.0417, found: 432.0420.

Synthesis of 12

Under N₂, a mixture of phenylboronic acid (0.86 mmol, 104.9 mg), **3aa** (0.945 mmol, 578.3 mg), K₂CO₃ (1.72 mmol, 237.4 mg) and Pd(PPh₃)₂Cl₂ (0.017 mmol, 11.9 mg) in THF (2 mL) and H₂O (1 mL) was heated at 95 °C in a sealed tube for 13 h. The mixture was cooled to rt and the reaction was quenched with H₂O (5.0 mL), then extracted with ethyl acetate (3x5.0 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated, purified by column chromatography (silica gel, PE:EA = 3:1) to afford the desired product **12**.

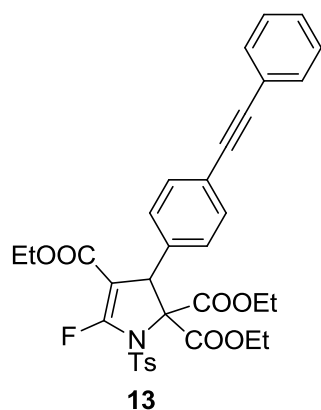


549.0 mg, 95% isolated yield. White solid. Mp 68-70 °C. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.11 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.50 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 4.94 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 4.29 – 3.89 (m, 2H), 3.90 – 3.56 (m, 2H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 1.49 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.11 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H),

0.99 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -96.66. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.26, 163.66, 161.98 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz), 155.91 (d, $J = 294.7$ Hz), 145.31, 140.89, 140.39, 136.37, 134.89, 129.46, 129.06, 129.05, 128.67, 127.32, 126.89, 126.60, 86.14 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz), 77.62, 63.41, 62.61, 60.25, 50.68 (d, $J = 1.1$ Hz), 21.61, 13.98, 13.93, 13.22. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{32}\text{FNNaO}_8\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$: 632.1725, found: 632.1734.

Synthesis of 13

Under N_2 , to a flame-dried sealed tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar were successively added **3aa** (0.5 mmol, 306.0 mg), $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_2\text{Cl}_2$ (0.01 mmol, 7.0 mg) and CuI (0.02 mmol, 3.8 mg), THF(0.75 mL) , Et_3N (0.2 mL), phenylacetylene(1.5 mmol, 0.17 mL). Then the reaction mixture was warmed to 60 $^\circ\text{C}$. After stirring for 24 h, $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_2\text{Cl}_2$ (0.01 mmol, 7.0 mg), phenylacetylene (0.5 mmol) were added for another two times every 4 h and the heating was continued for next 4 h. The mixture was cooled to rt and the reaction was quenched with H_2O (5.0 mL), then extracted with ethyl acetate (3x5.0 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over MgSO_4 and concentrated, purified by column chromatography (silica gel, PE:EA = 5:1) to afford the desired product **13**.



183.6 mg, 58% isolated yield. Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.08 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.52 (dd, $J = 6.5, 3.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 (dd, $J = 5.0, 1.9$ Hz, 3H), 7.16 (brs, 2H), 4.88 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.52-4.44 (m, 2H), 4.24 – 3.91 (m, 2H), 3.85 – 3.63 (m, 2H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 1.46 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.08 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.04 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -96.44. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.25, 163.56, 161.89 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz), 156.12 (d, $J = 295.0$ Hz), 145.42, 136.35, 136.15, 136.14, 131.55, 131.21, 129.54, 129.15, 129.14, 128.33, 123.17, 123.00, 89.91, 88.98, 85.97 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 77.55, 63.54, 62.80, 60.34, 50.75, 21.70, 14.03, 13.99, 13.41. HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{32}\text{FNNaO}_8\text{S}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$]: 656.1725, found: 656.1734.

4. X-ray structures for 3da

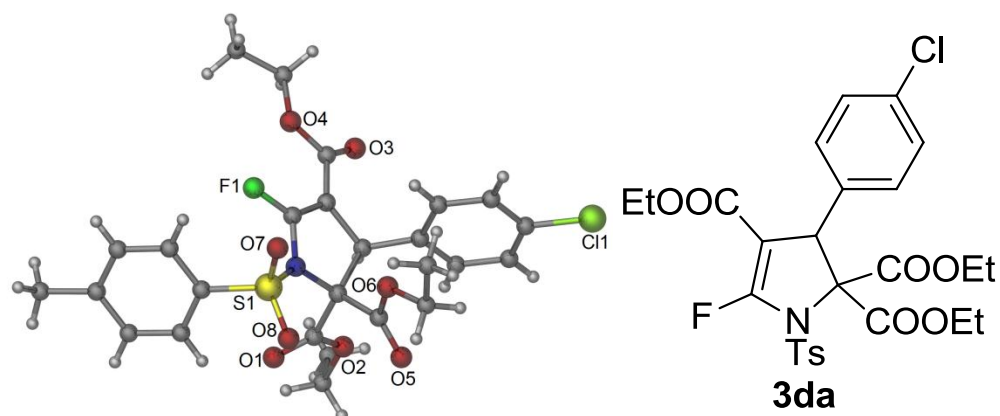
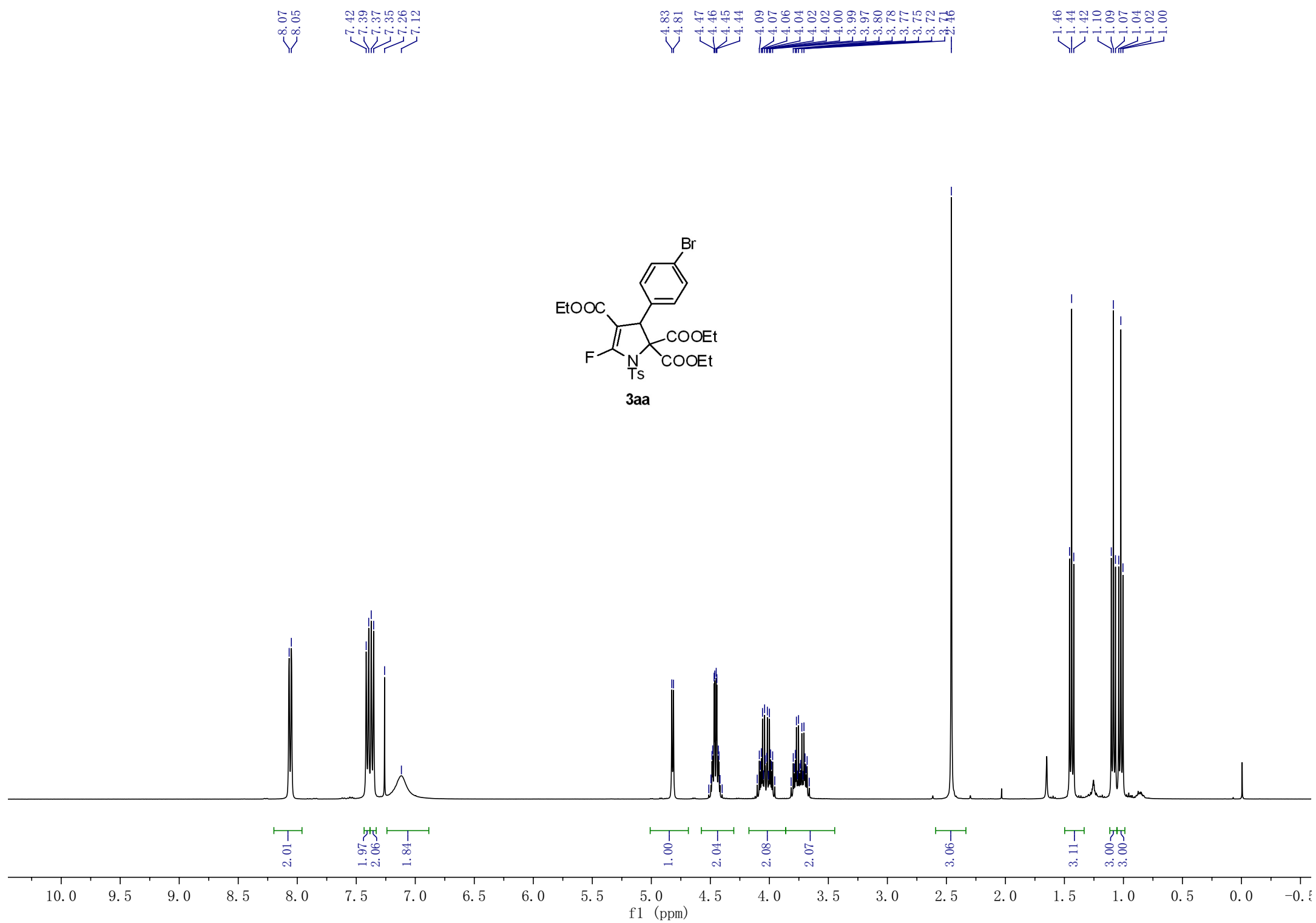
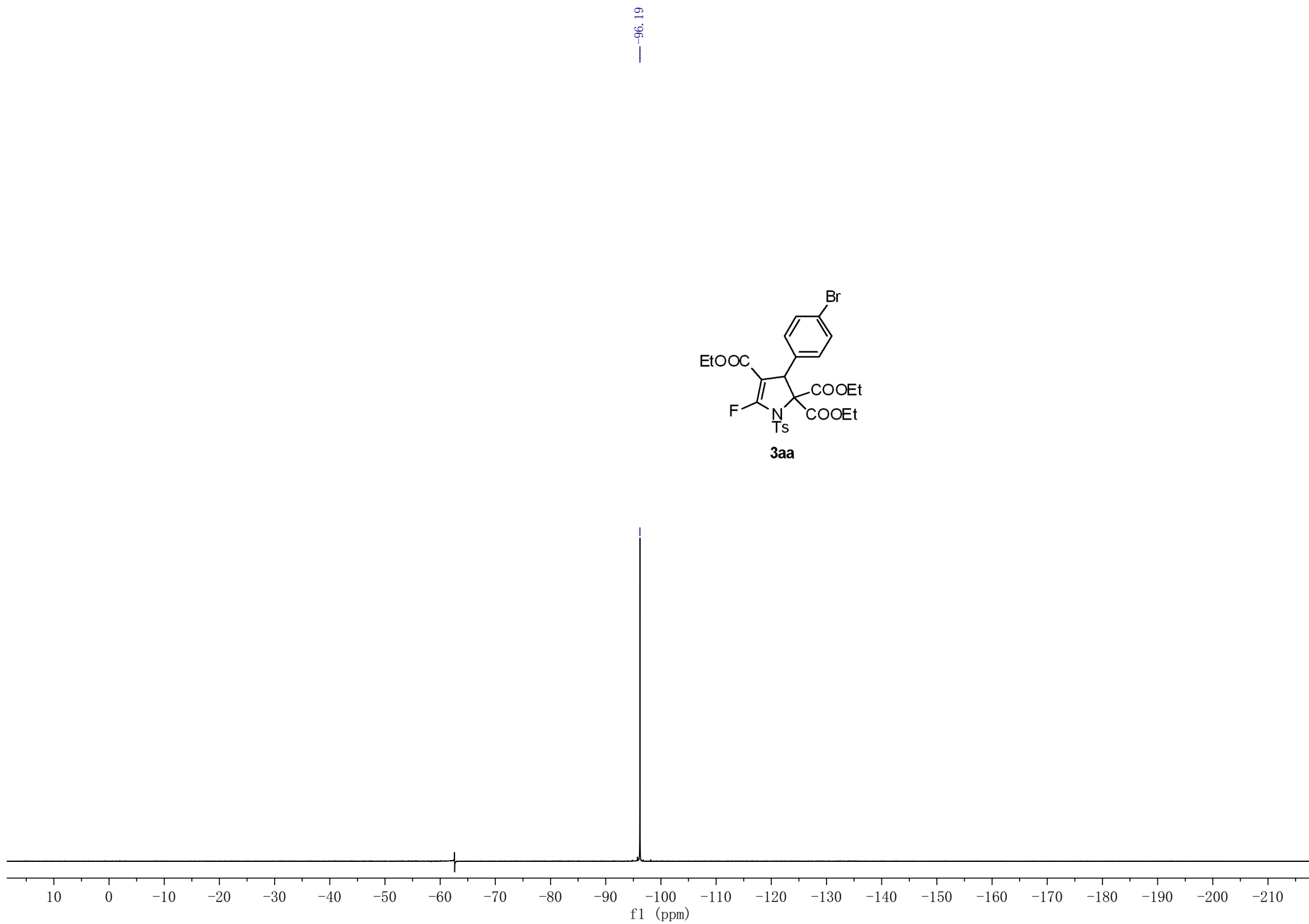
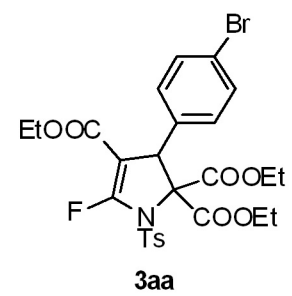


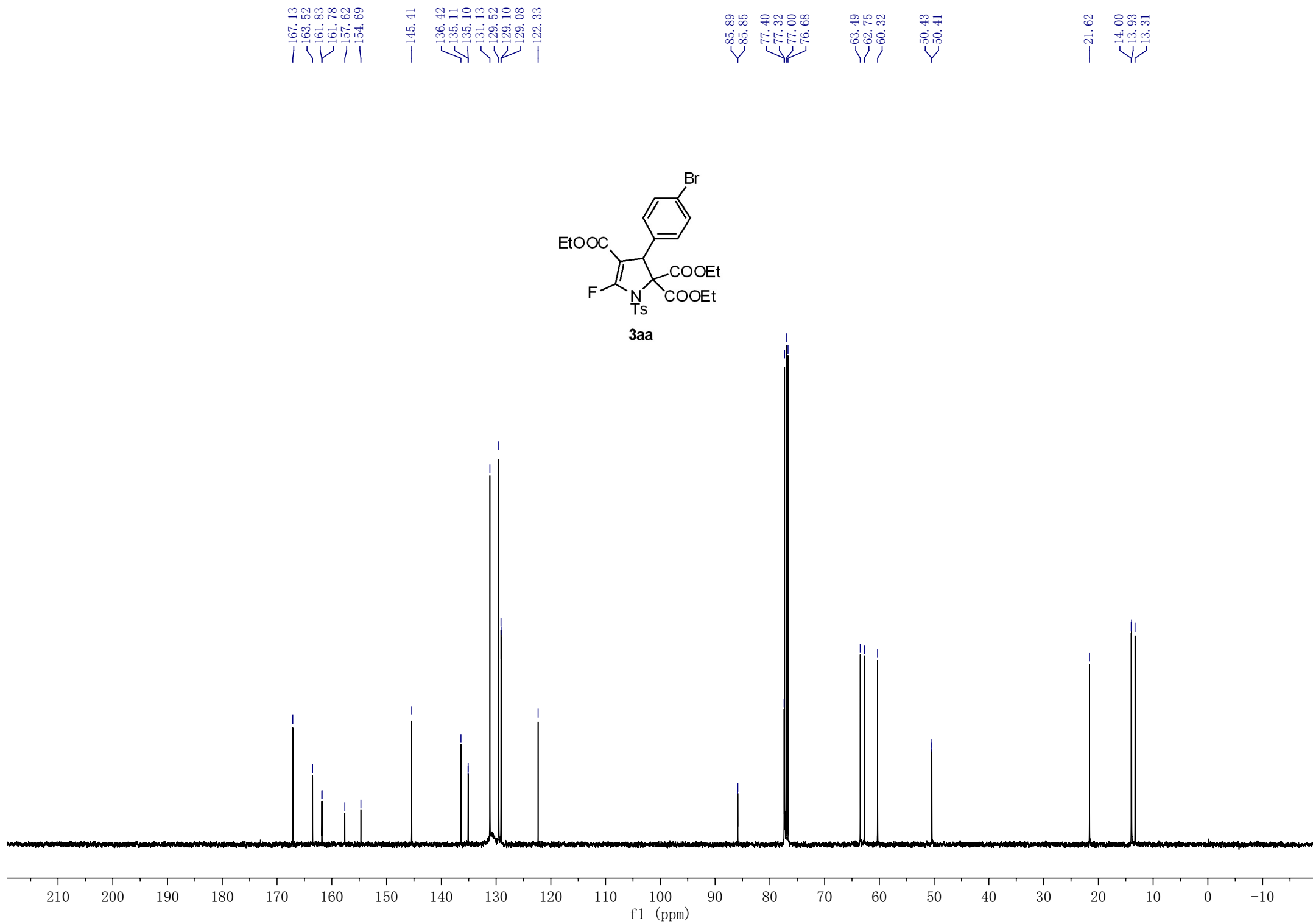
Figure 1. ORTEP depiction of compound **3da**, CCDC 1445375

5. Reference

- [1] S. Roy, A. Basak. *Tetrahedron*. **2013**, 69, 2184-2192.
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- [4] R. Pan, X. Liu, M. Deng. *J. Fluorine Chem.* **1999**, 95, 167-170.
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- [6] T. Ichitsuka, T. Fujita, T. Arita, and J. Ichikawa. *Angew. Chem.* **2014**, 126, 7694 –7698(*Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* 2014, 53, 7564-7568).





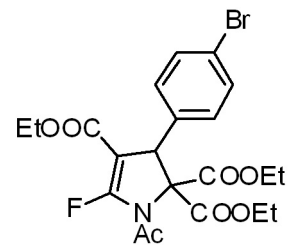


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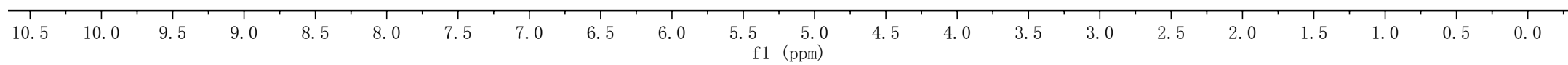
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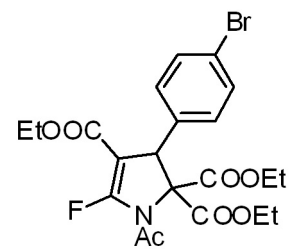
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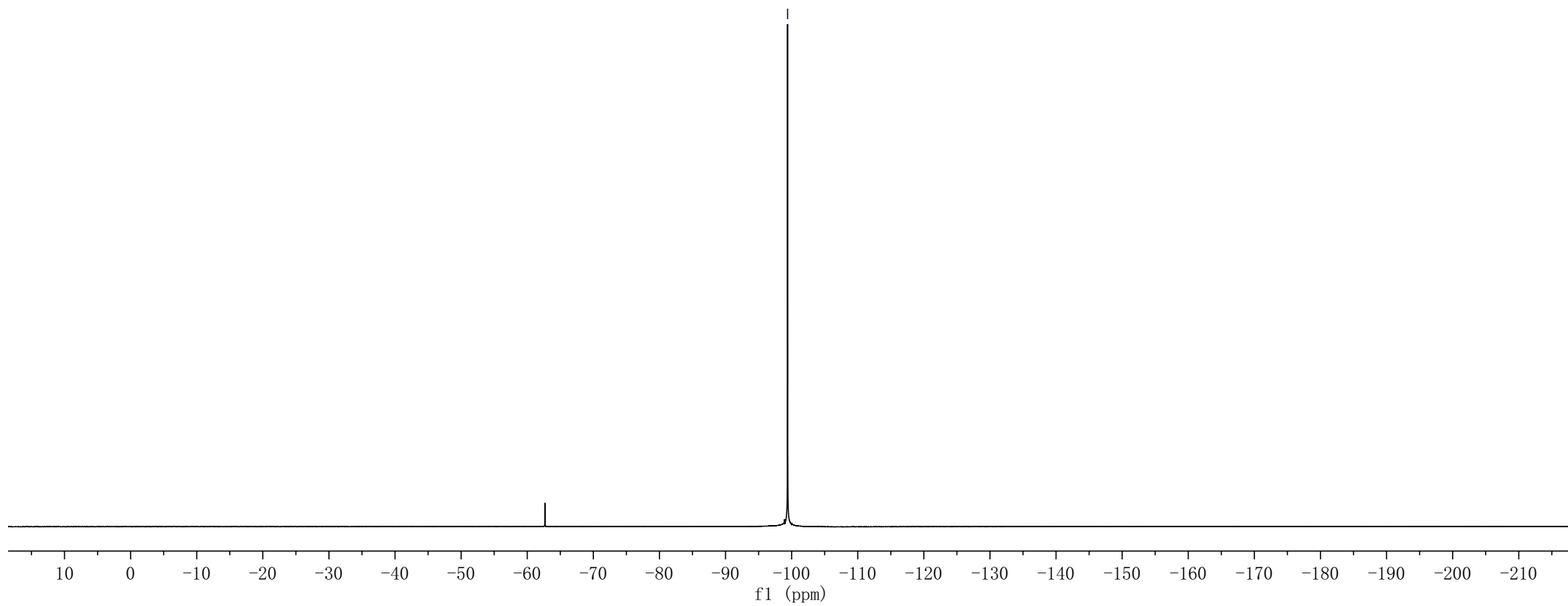
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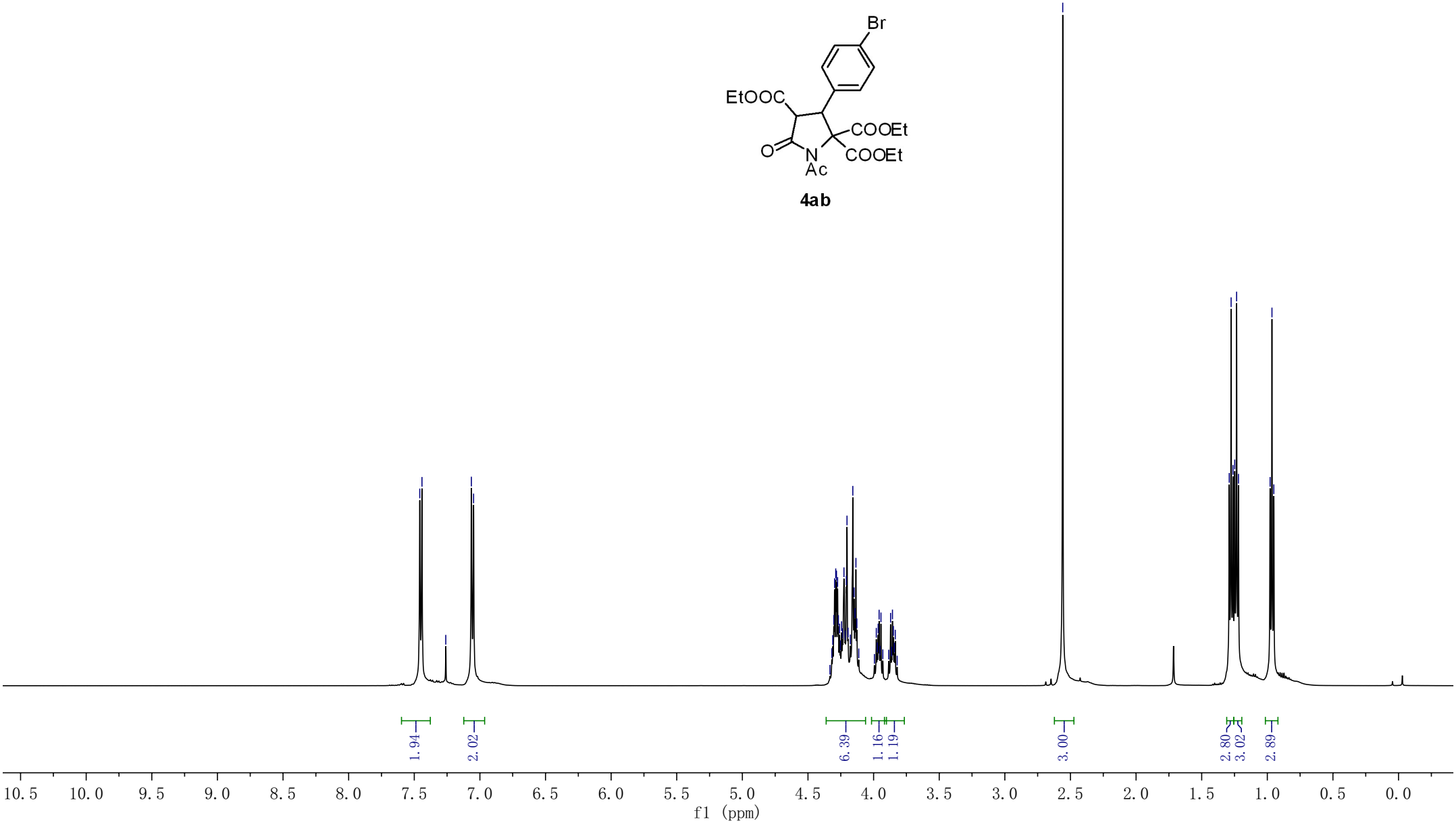
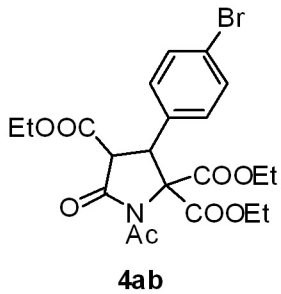


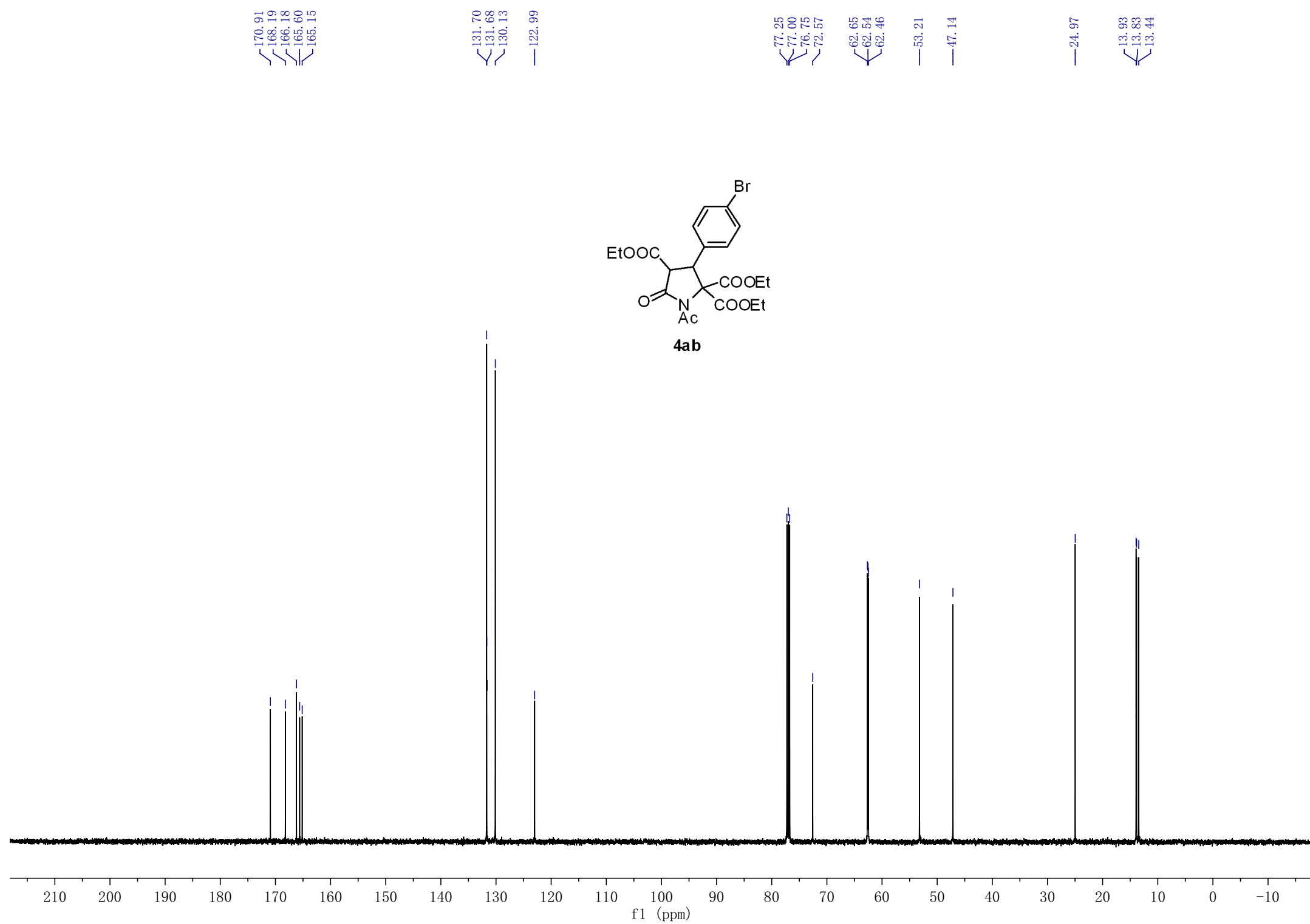
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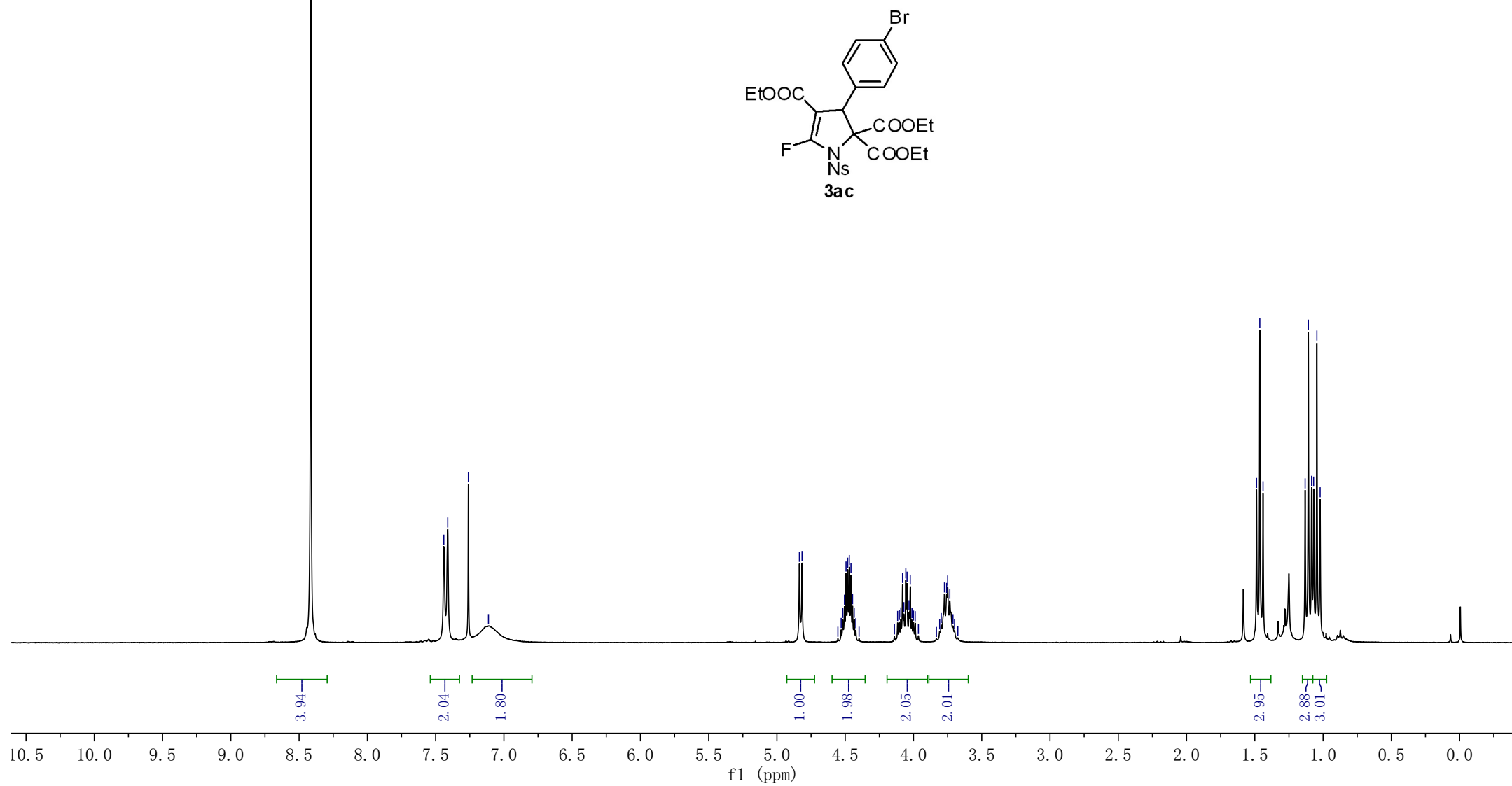


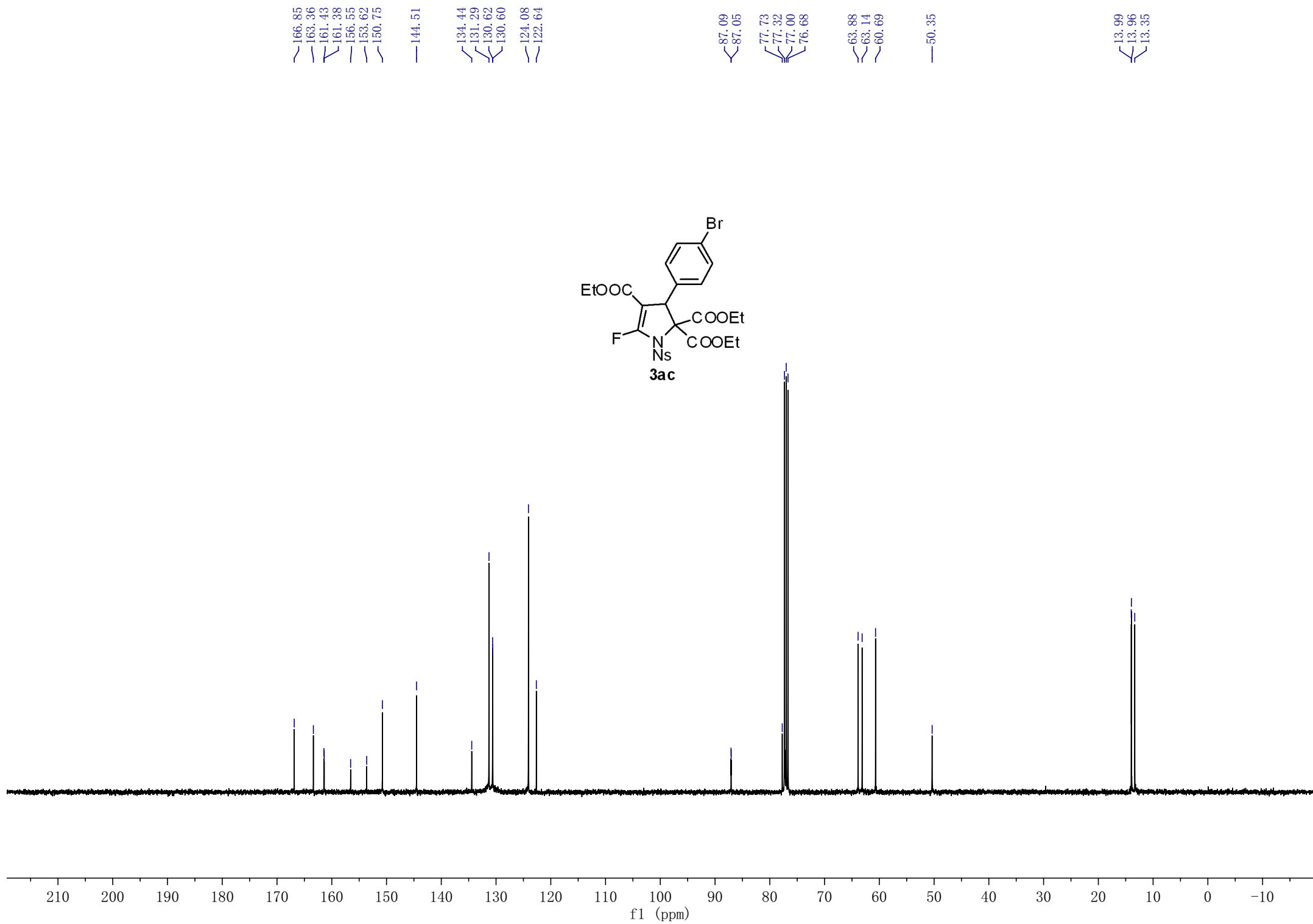
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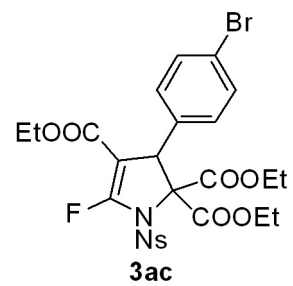
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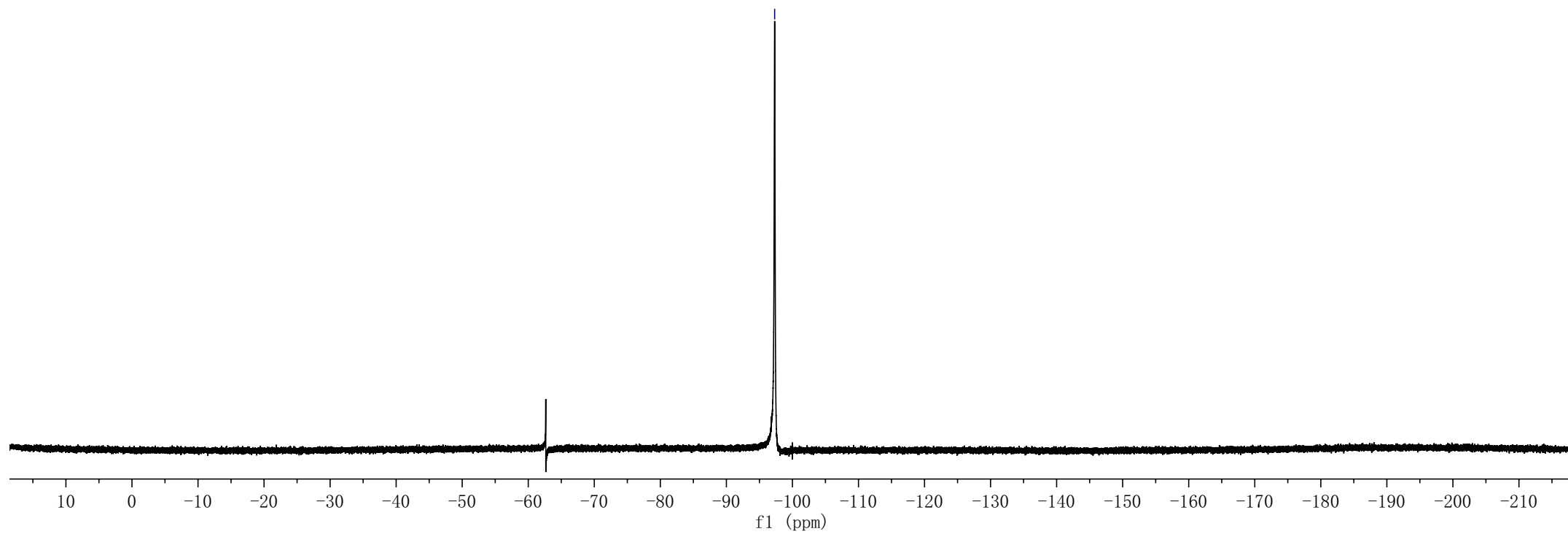








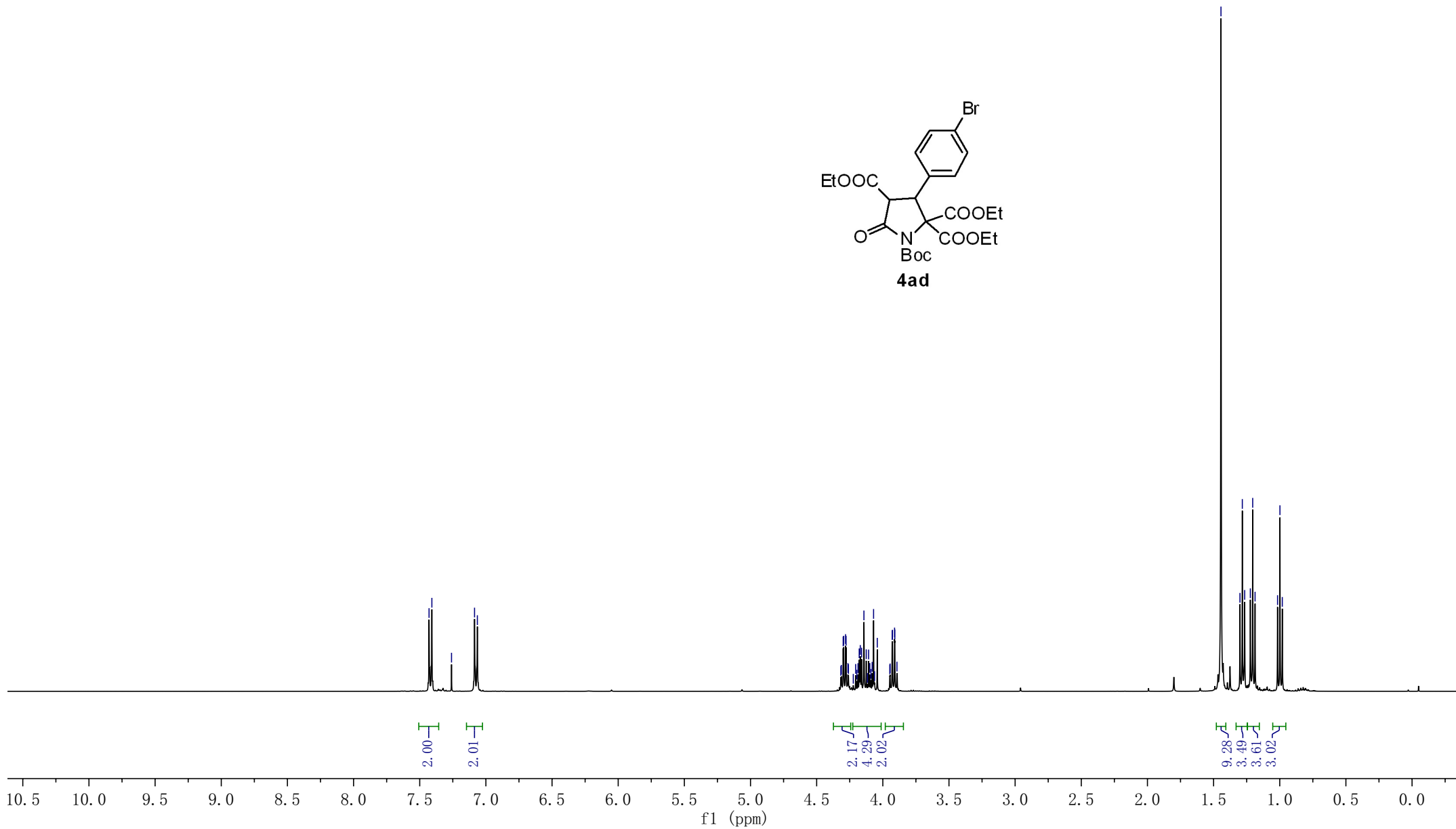
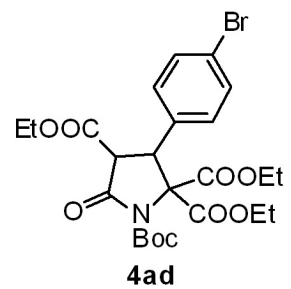
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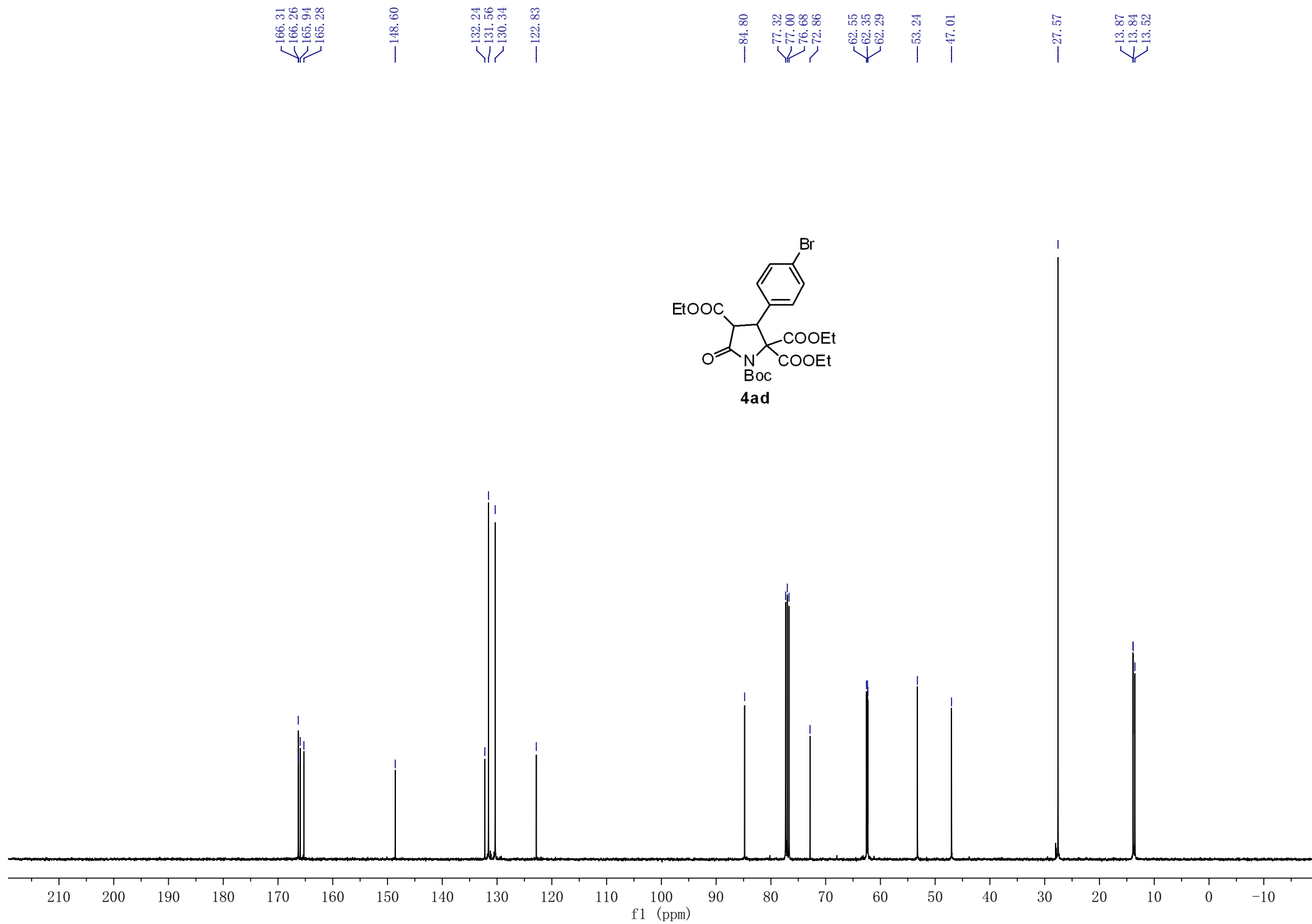
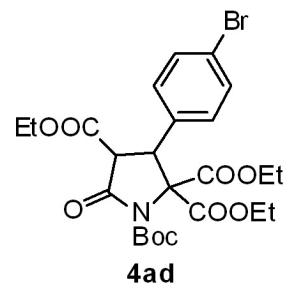


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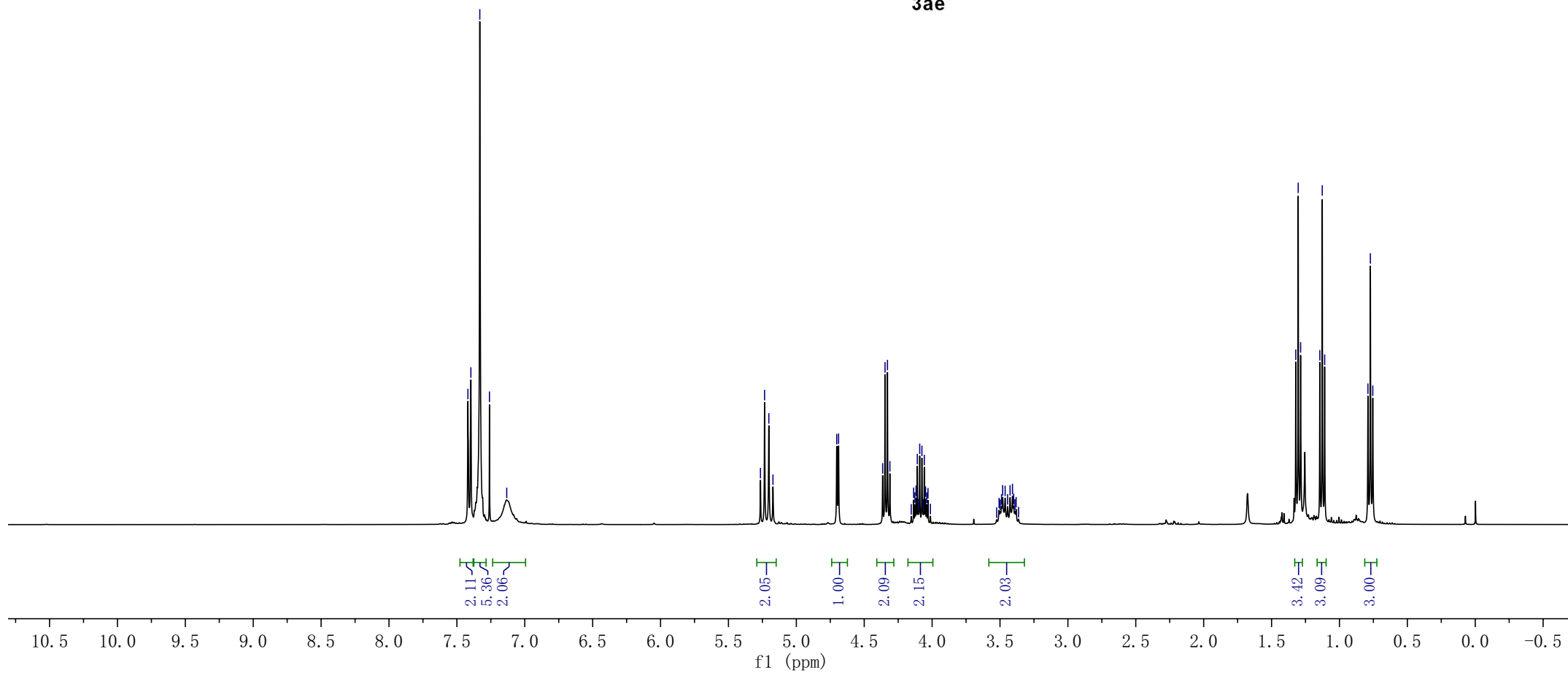
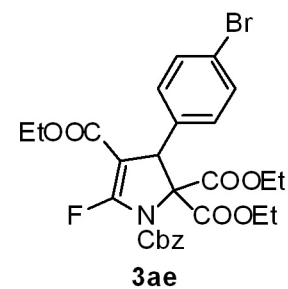
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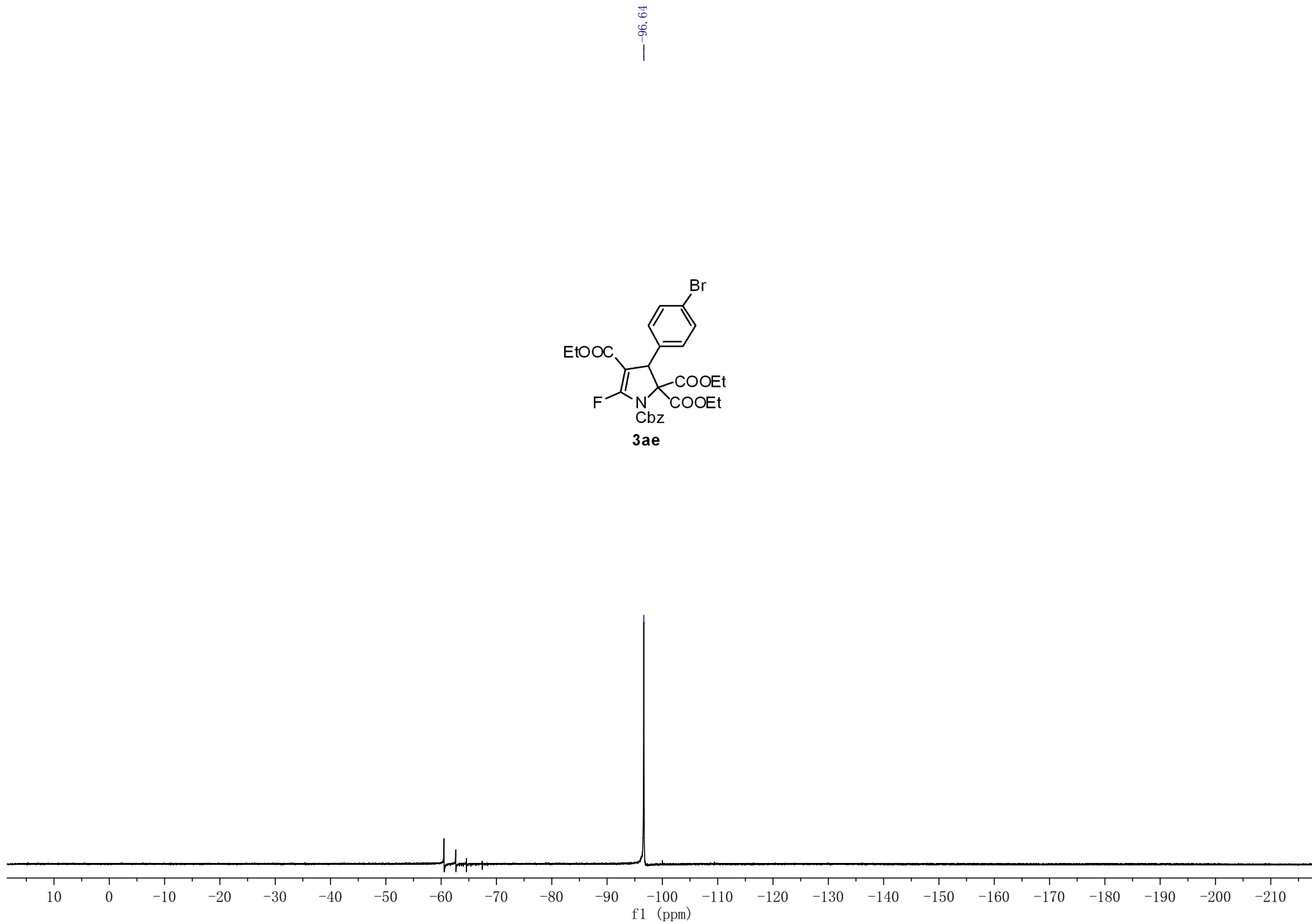
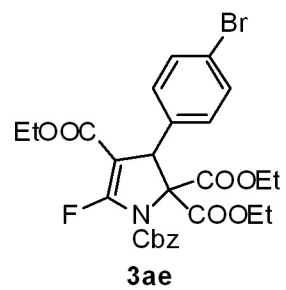
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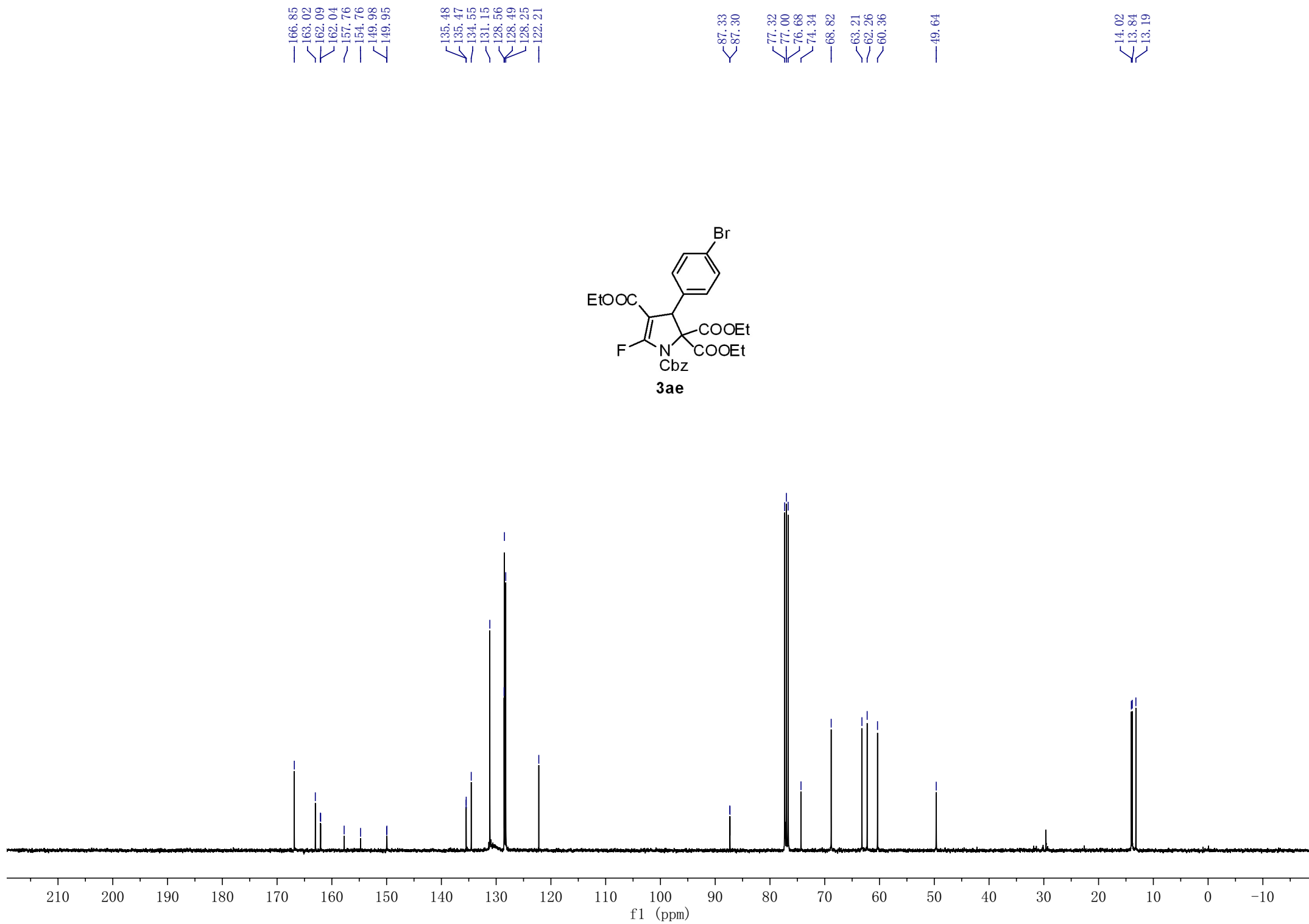
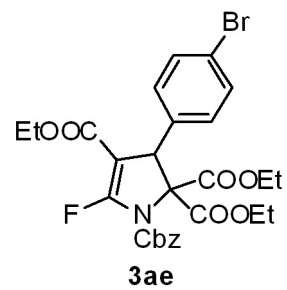
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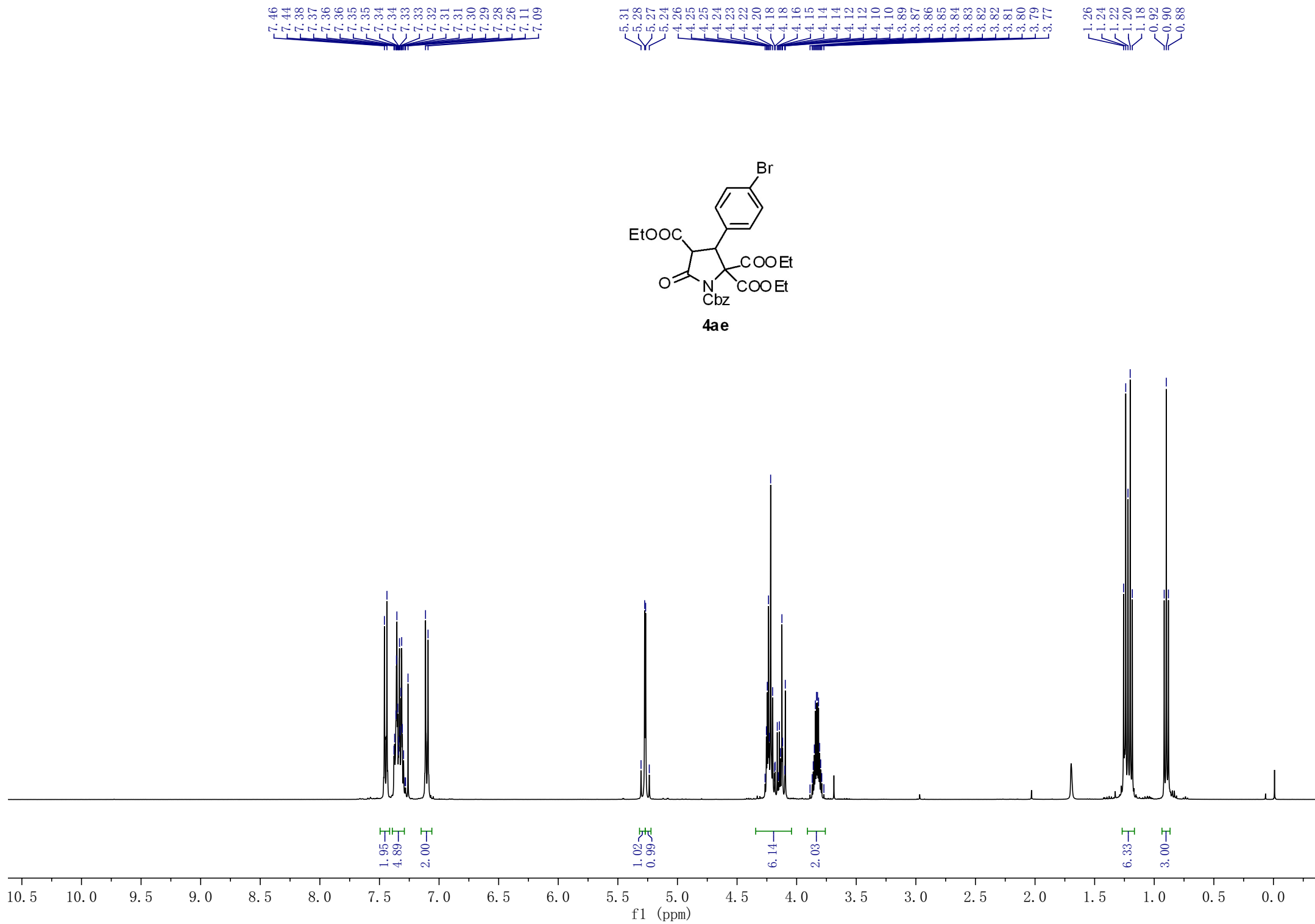
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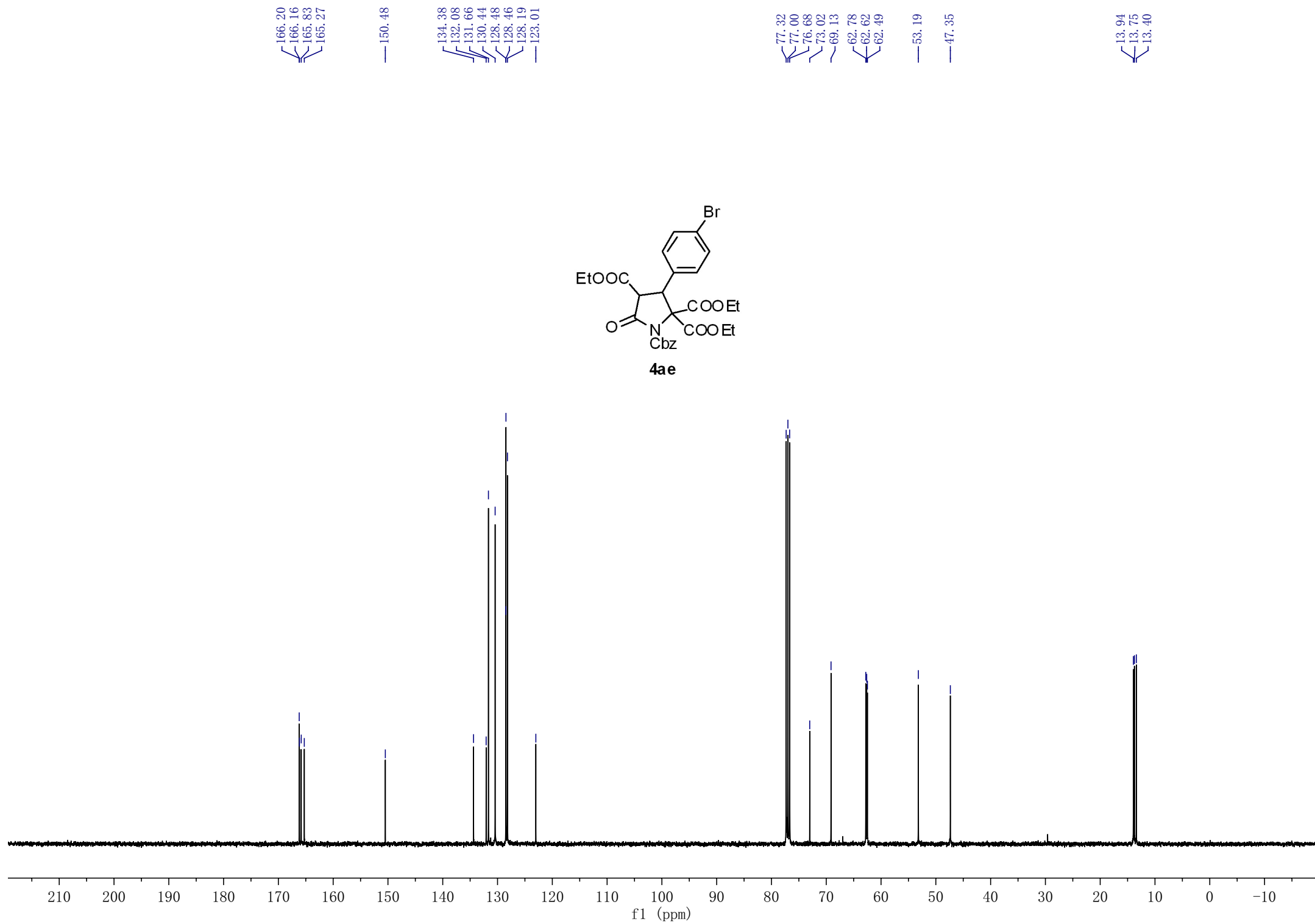
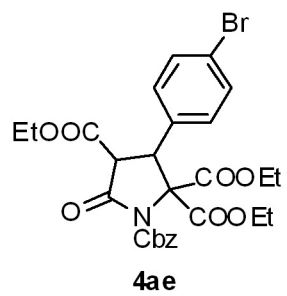
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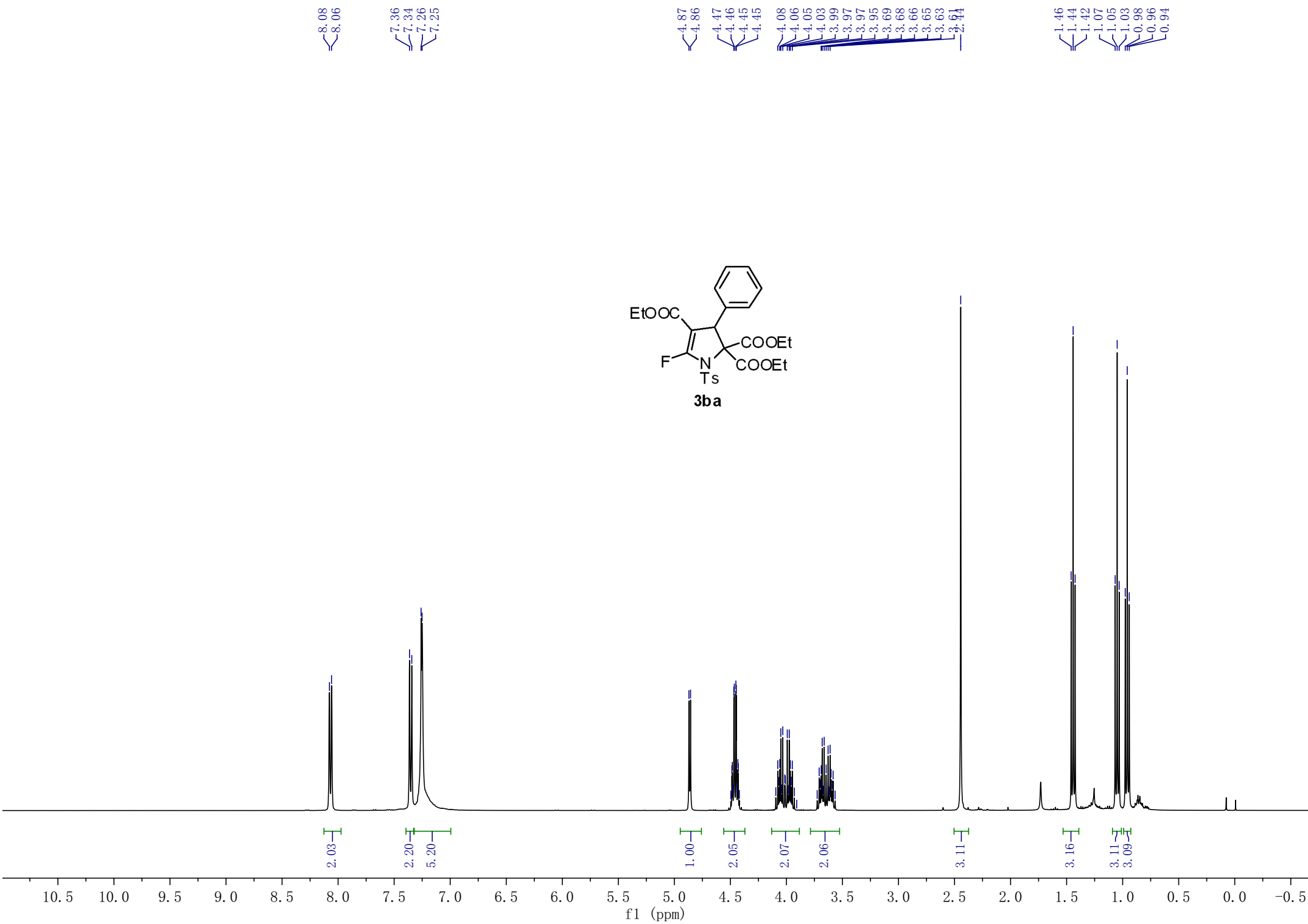


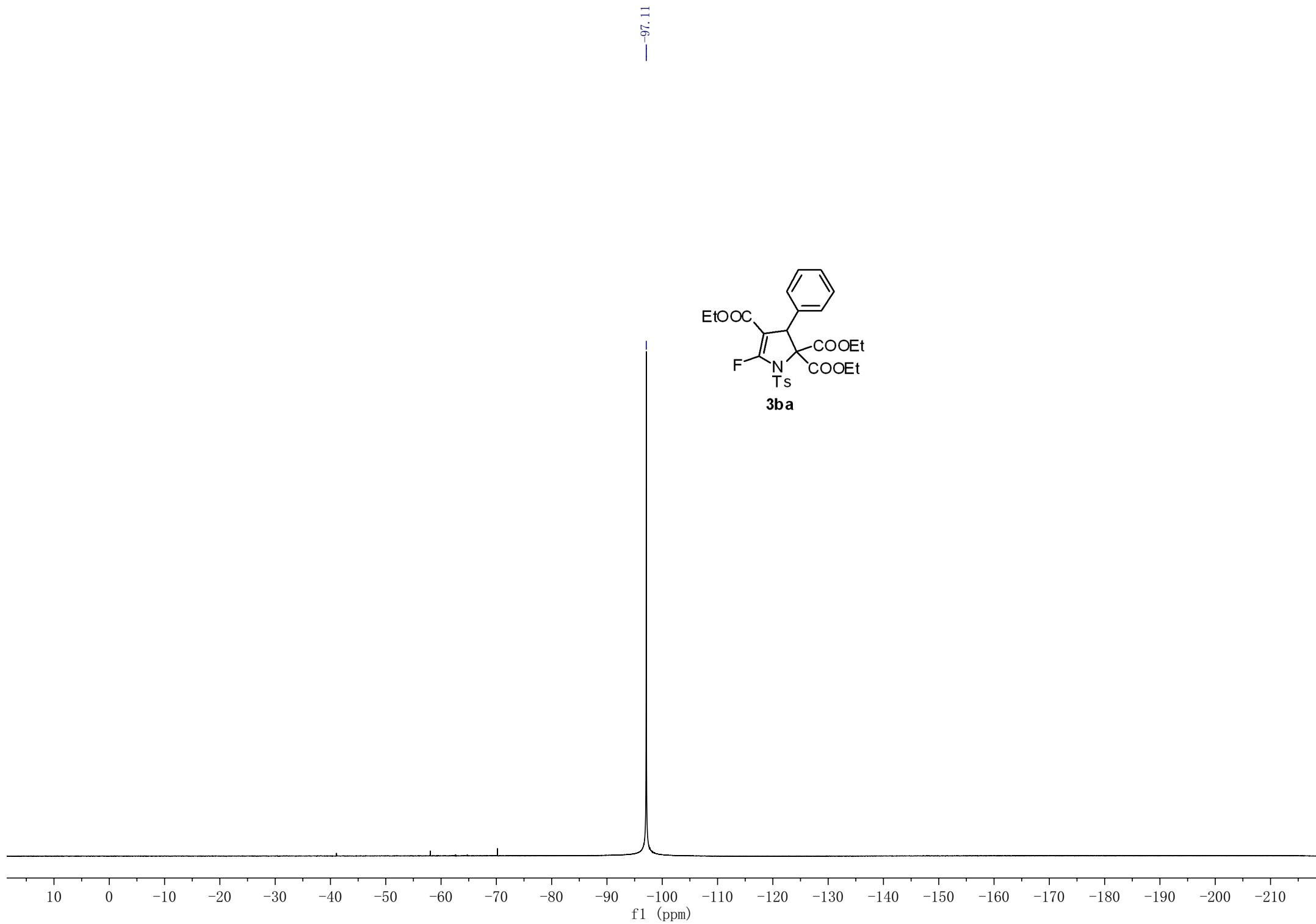
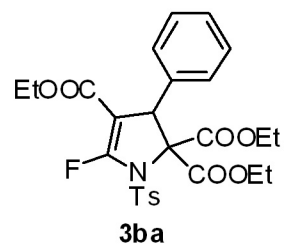


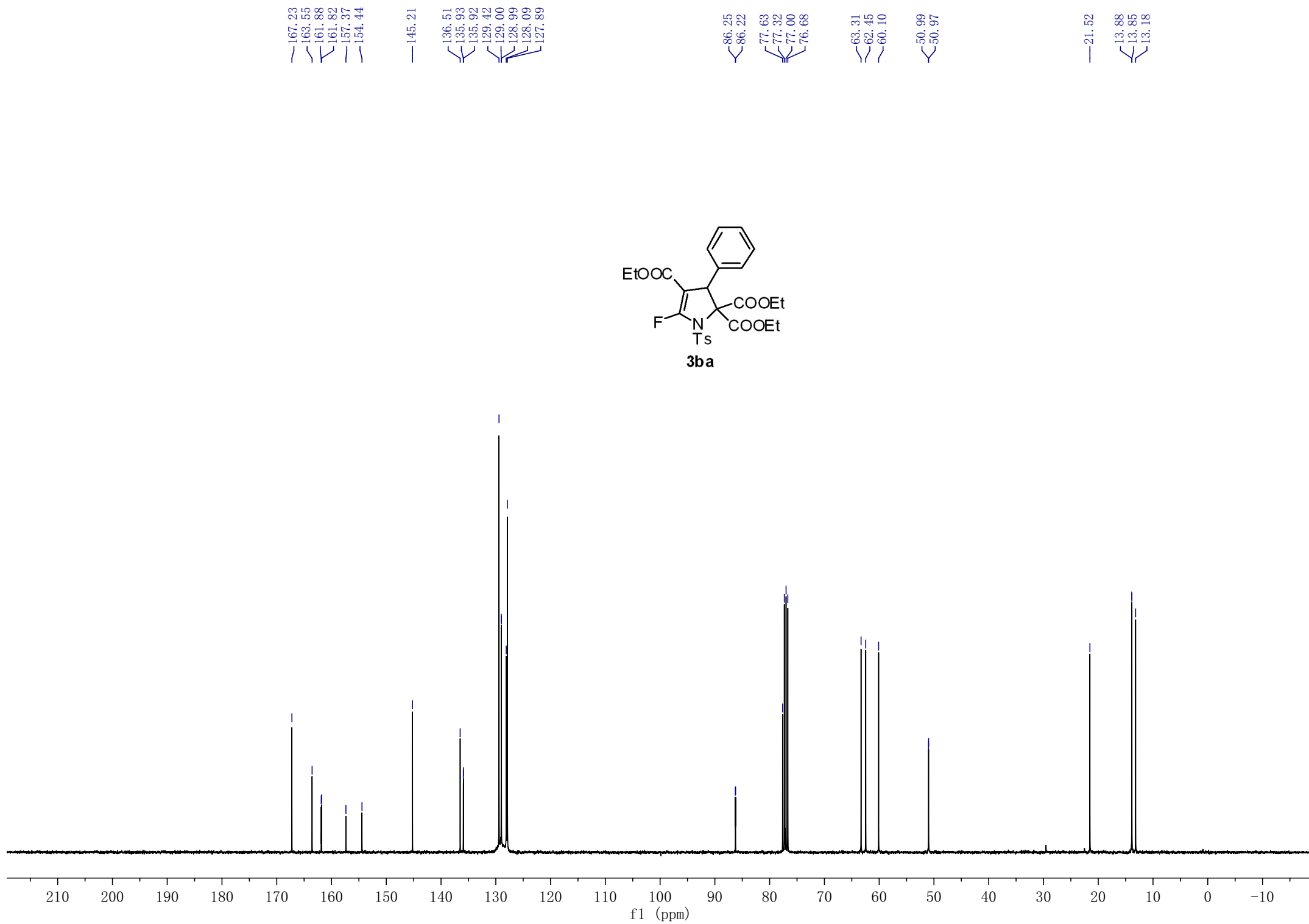
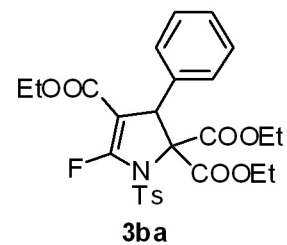


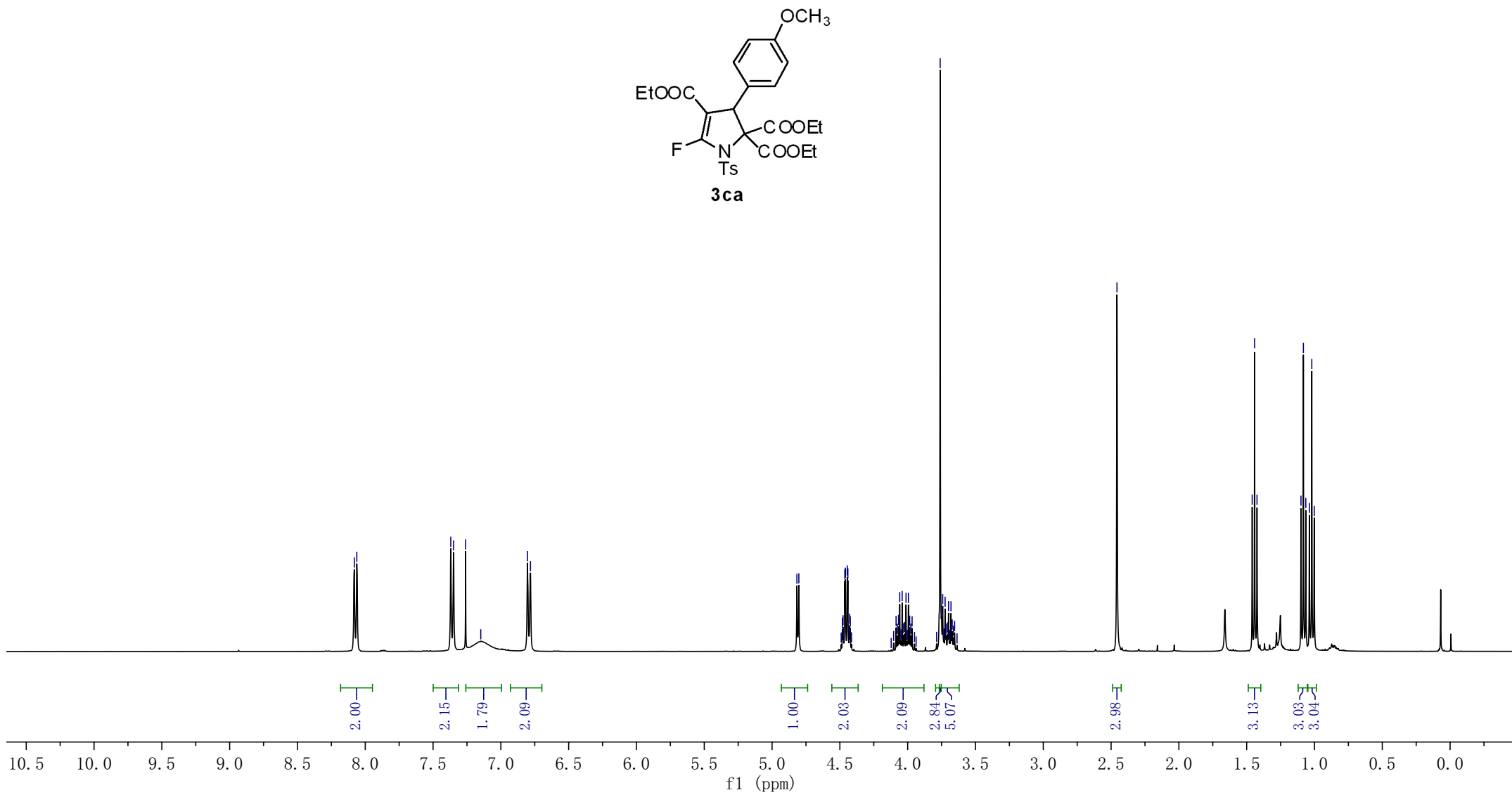


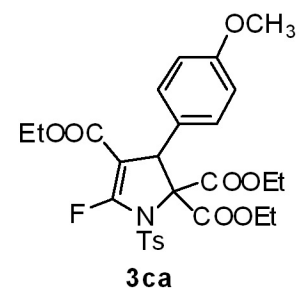




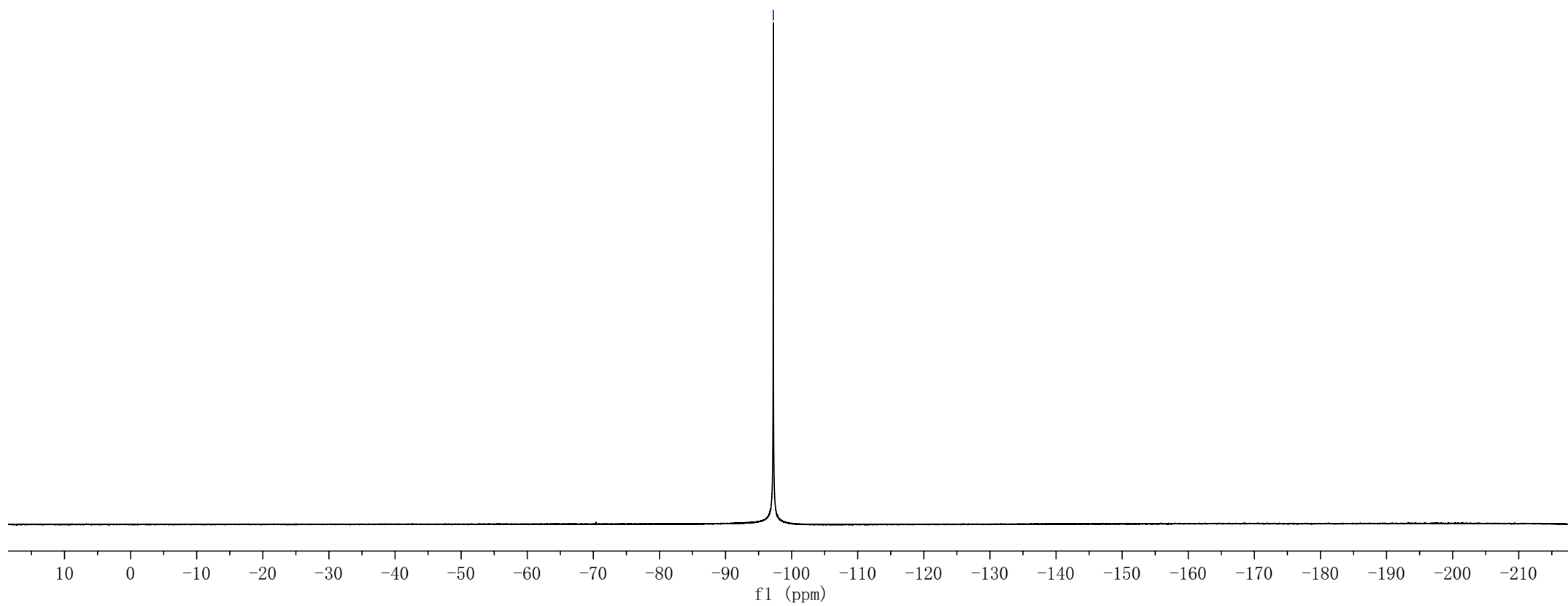


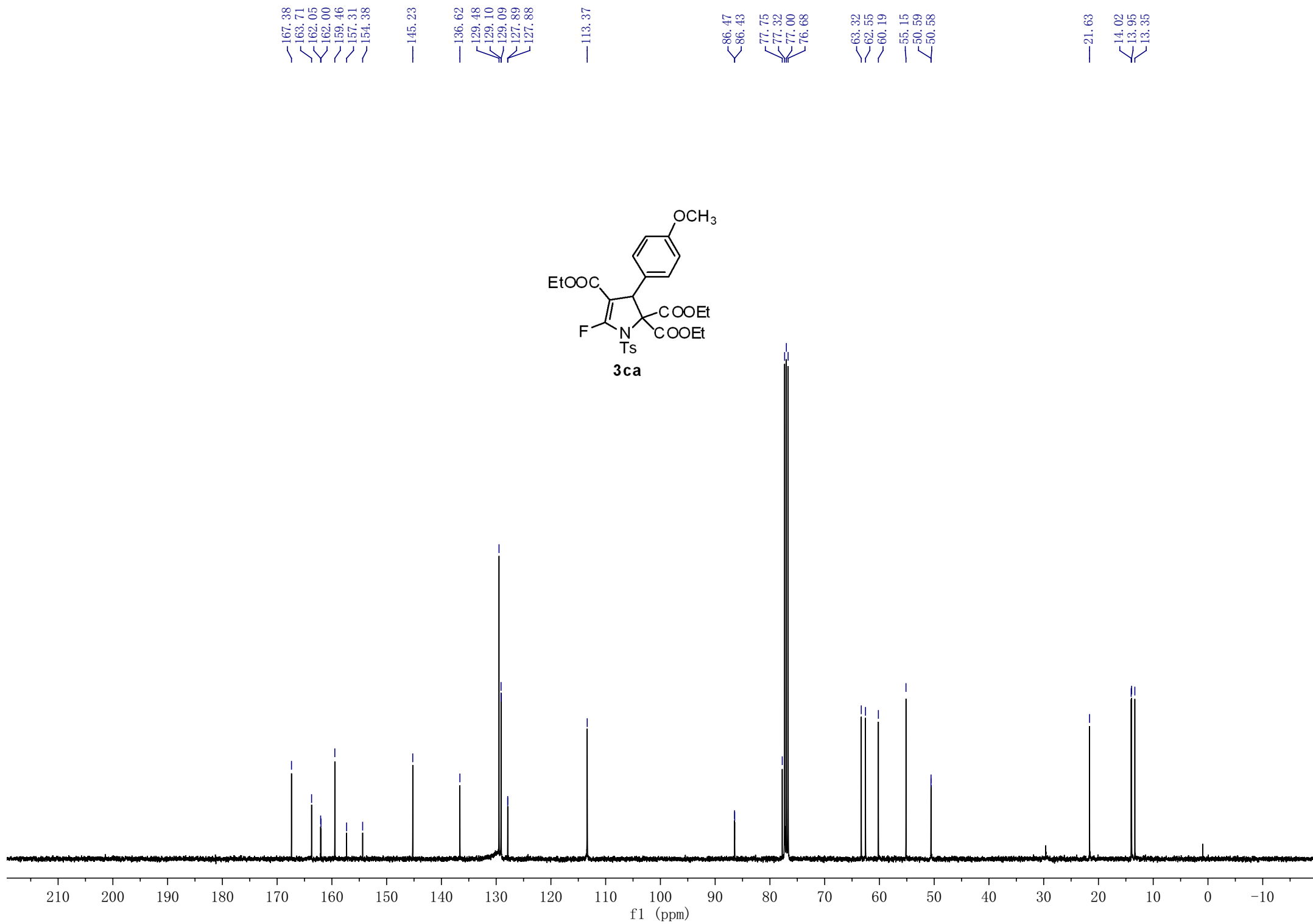


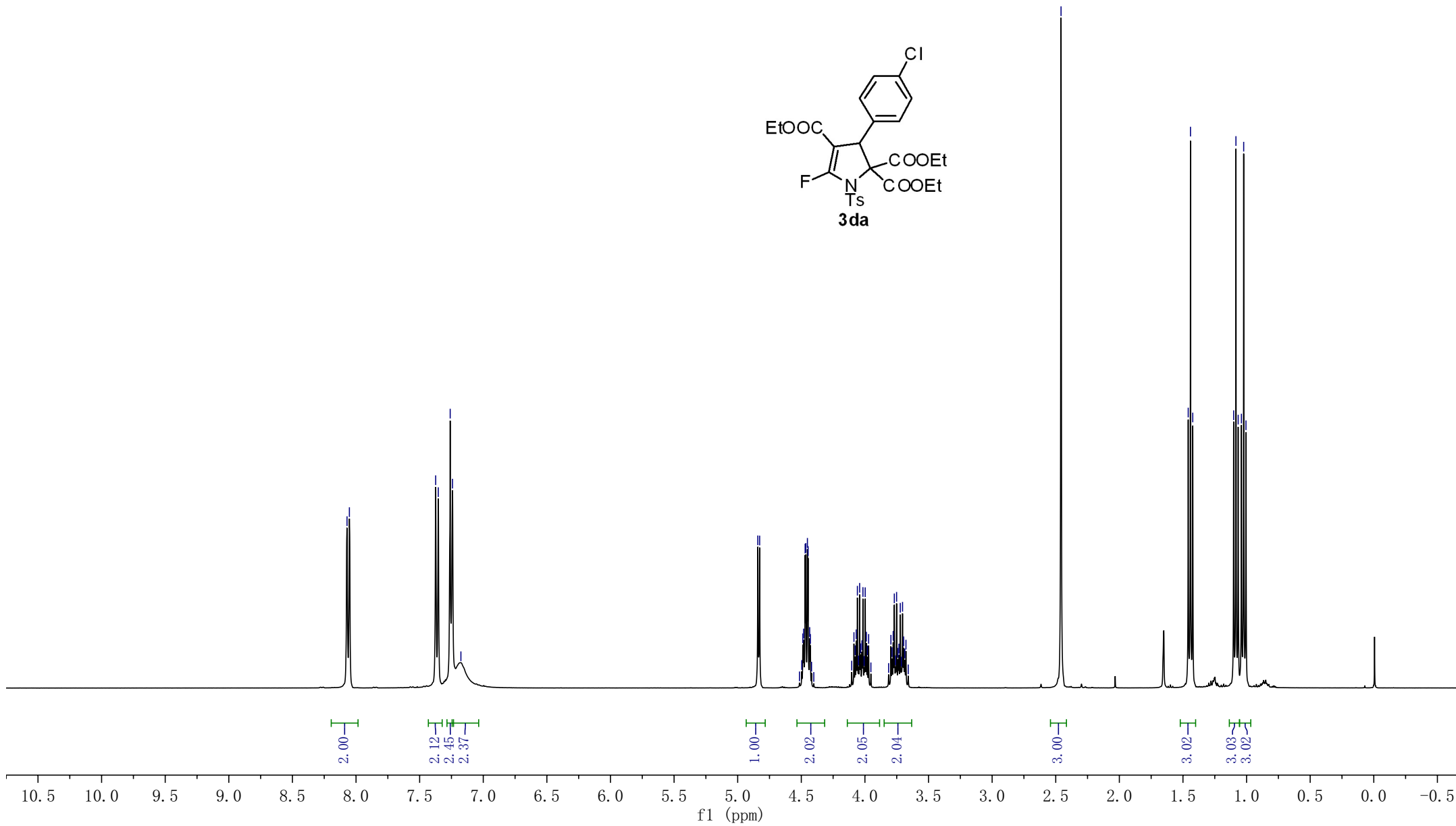


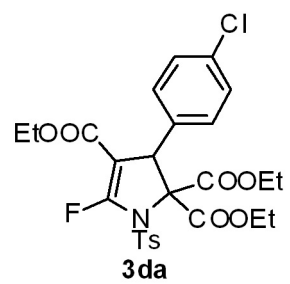


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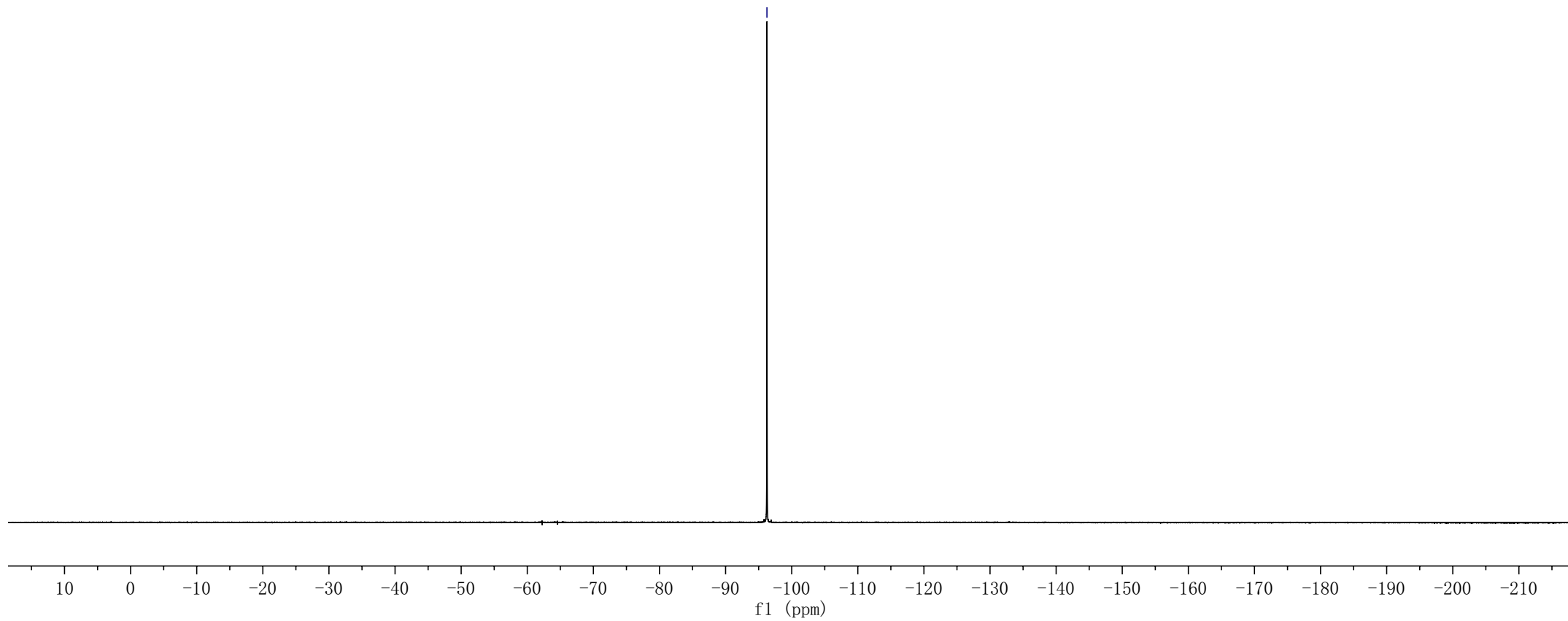


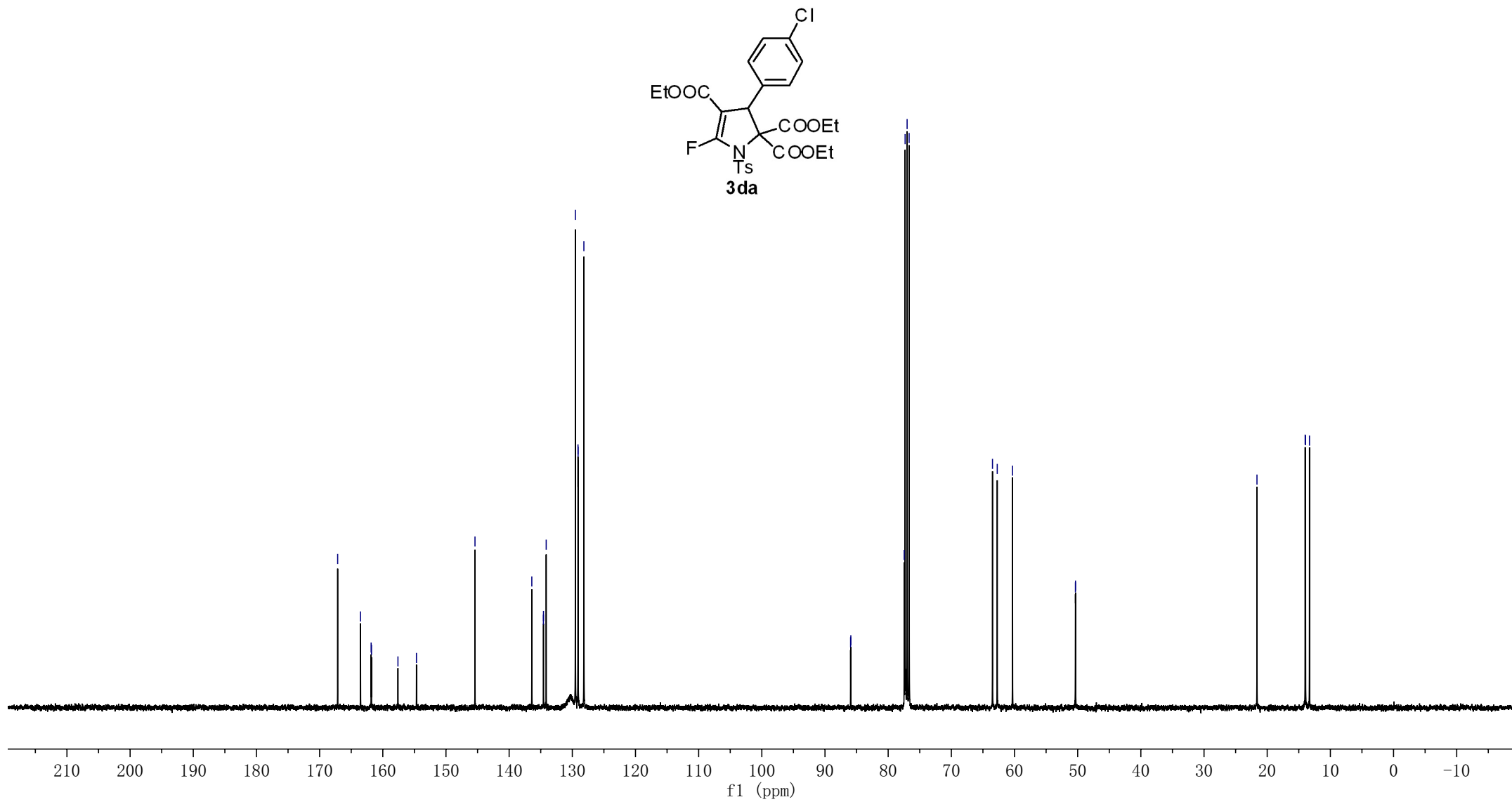


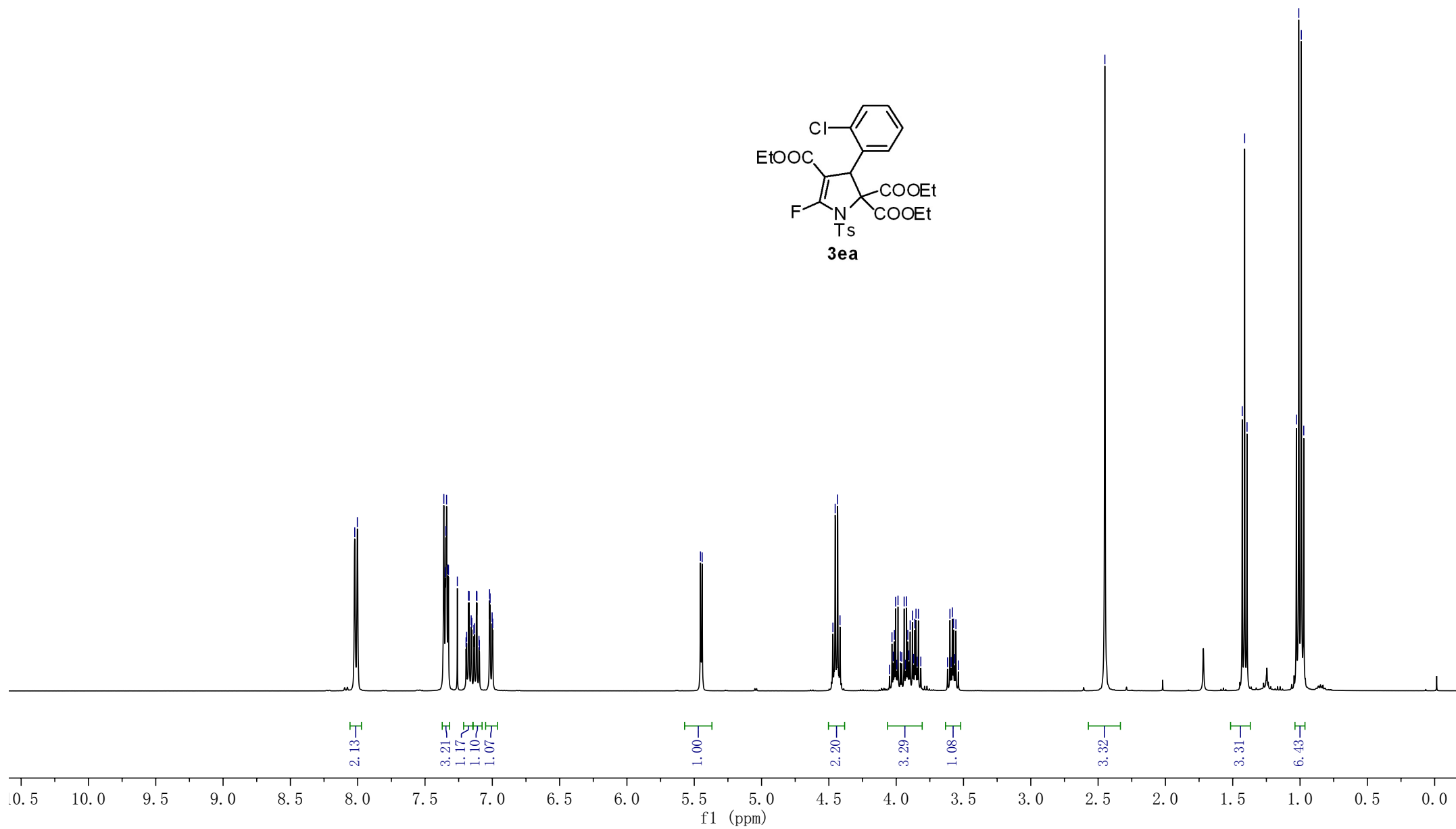


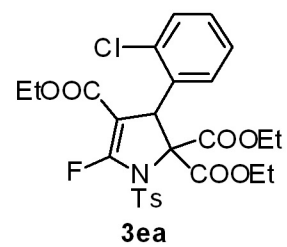


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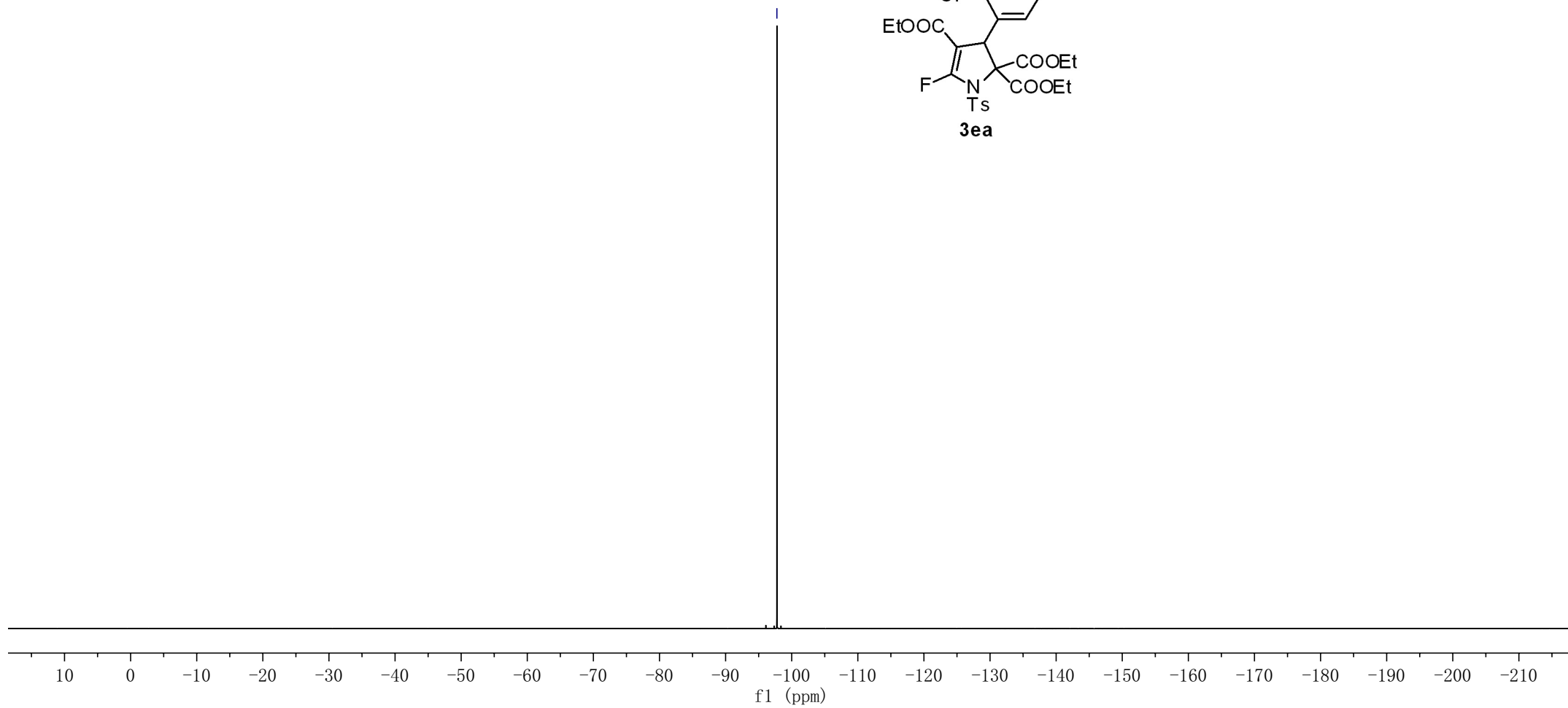


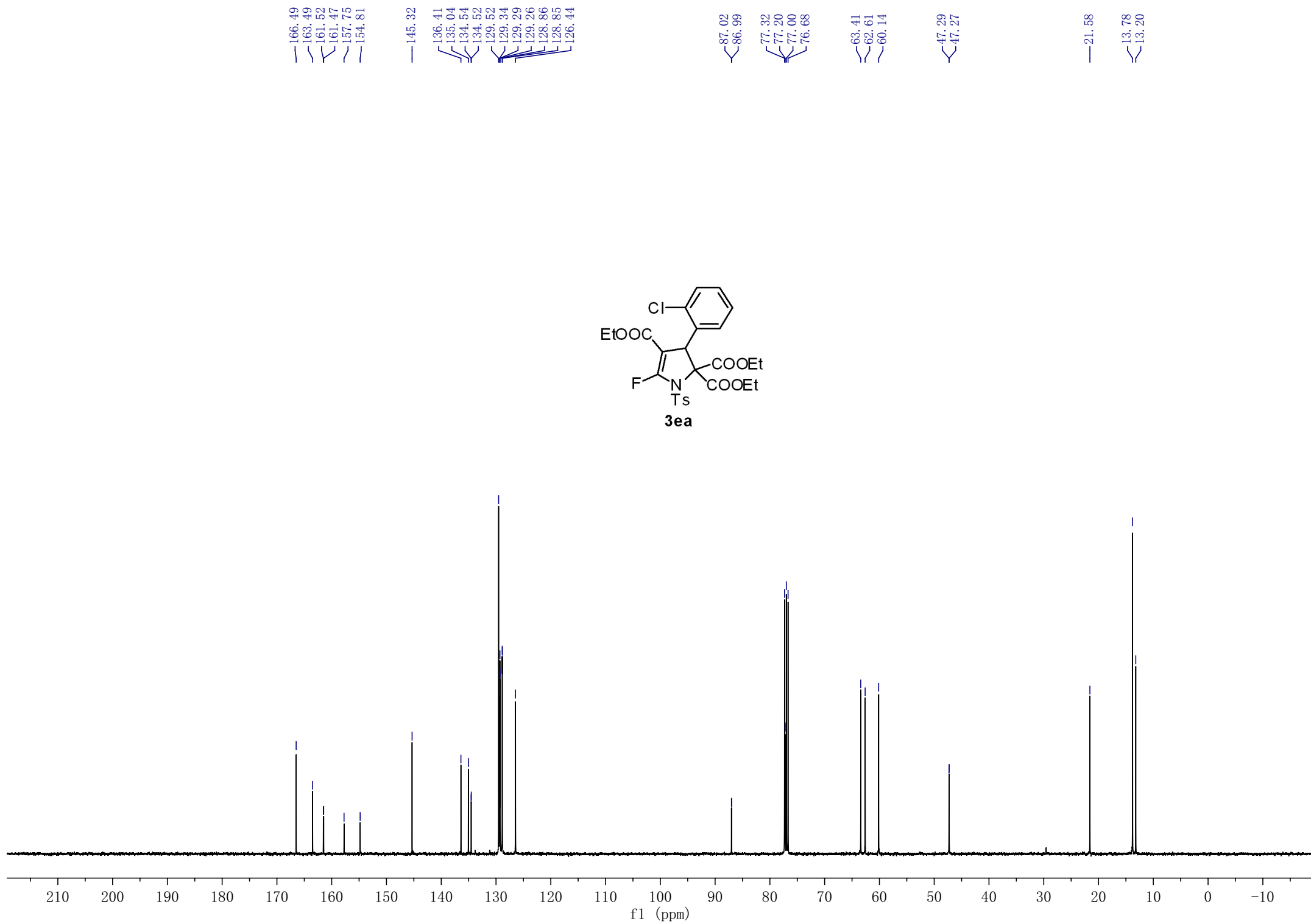
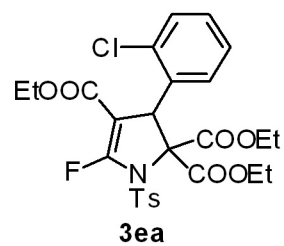


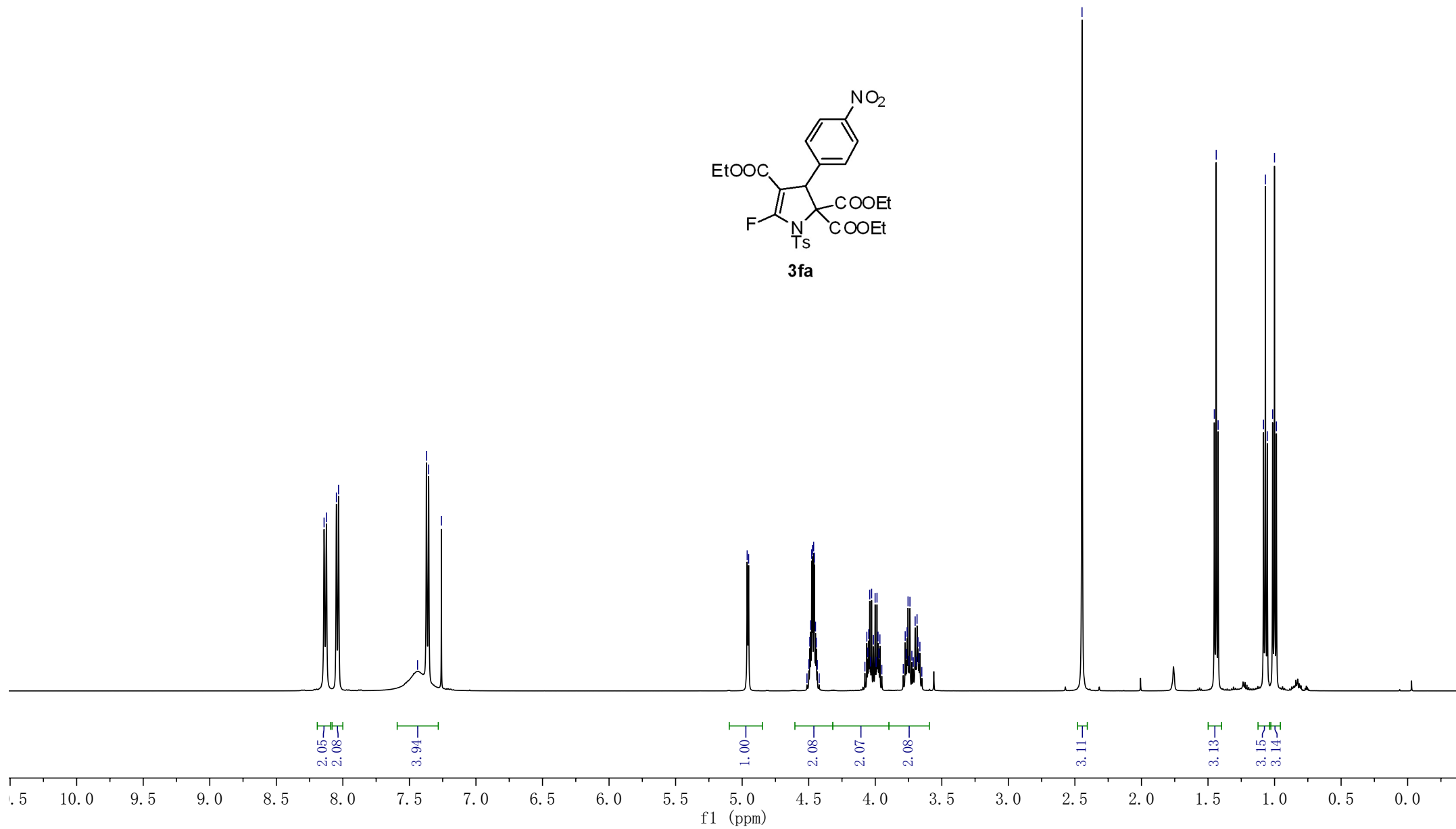


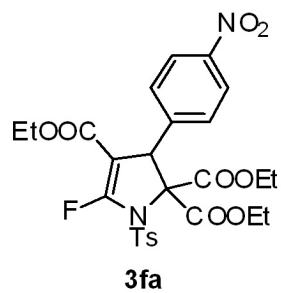


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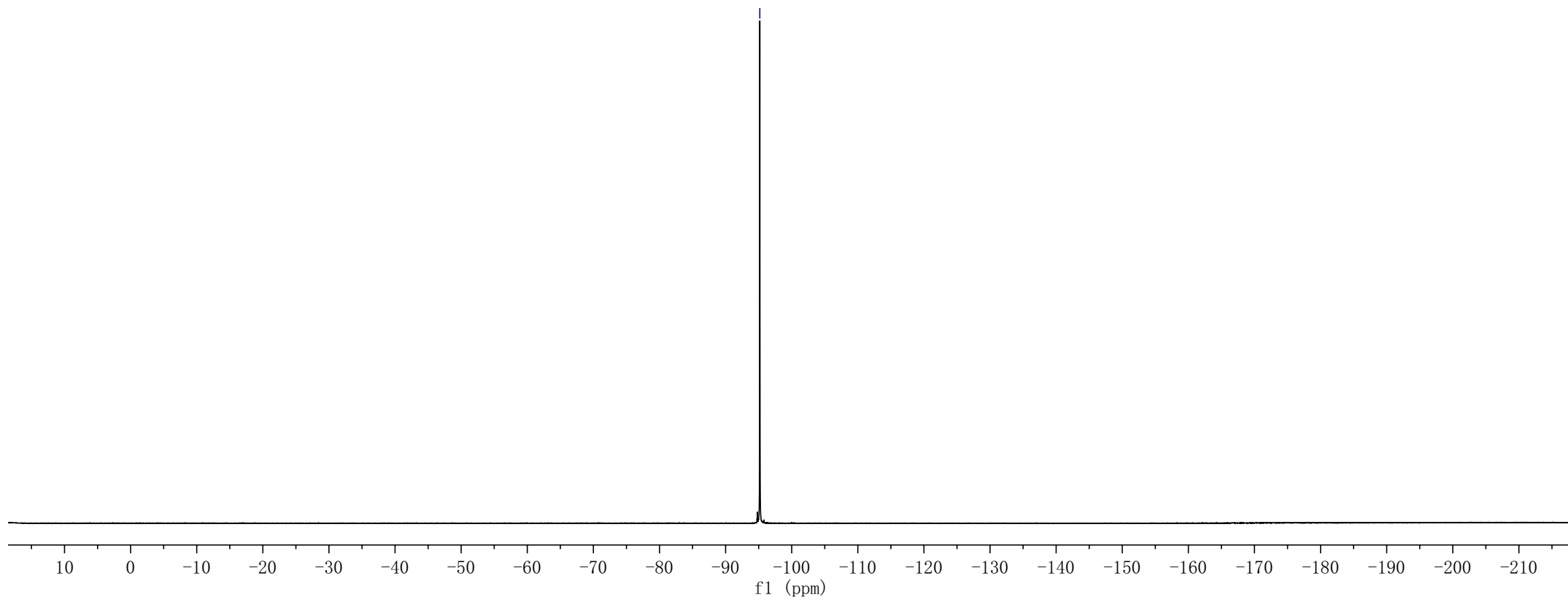


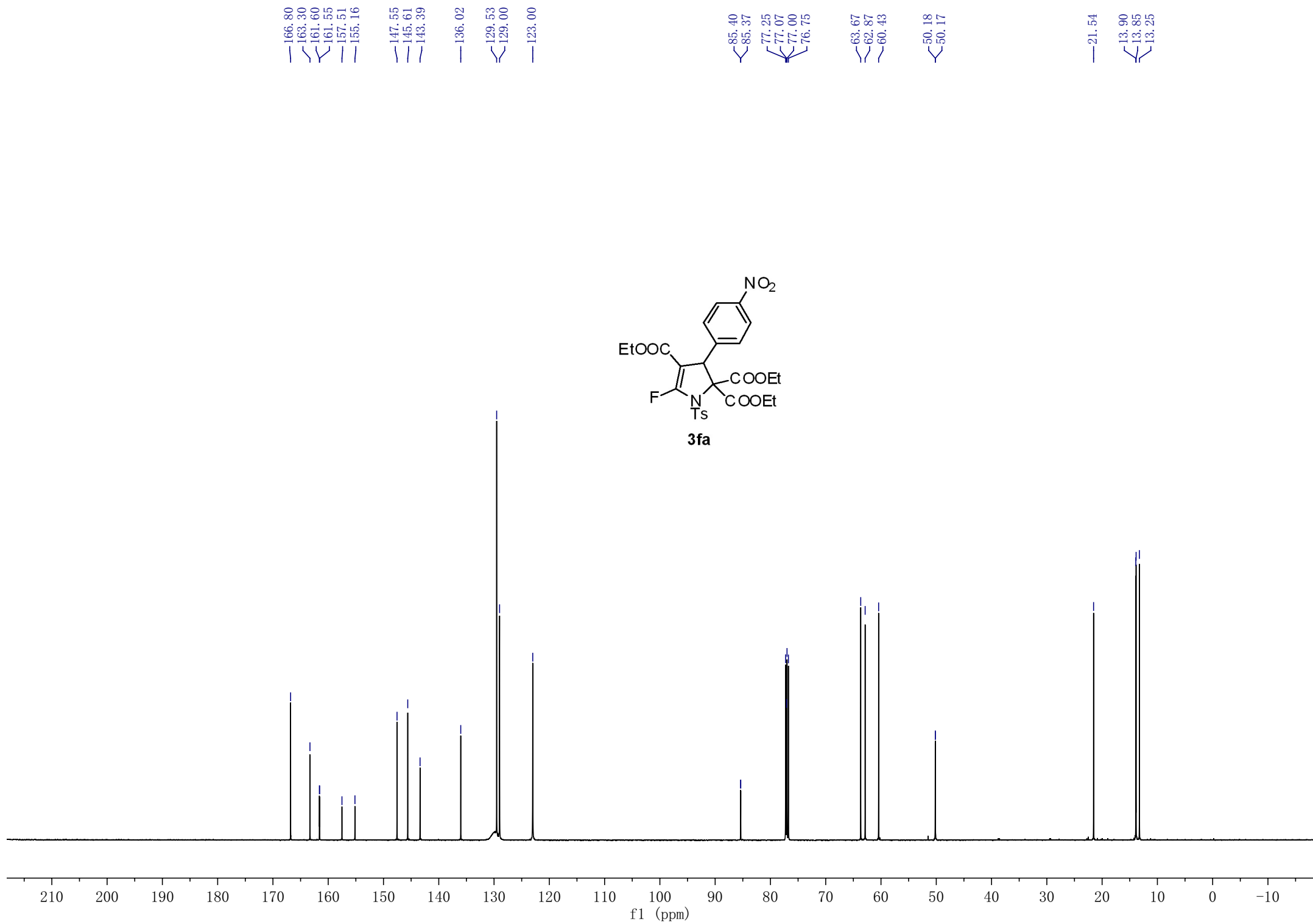


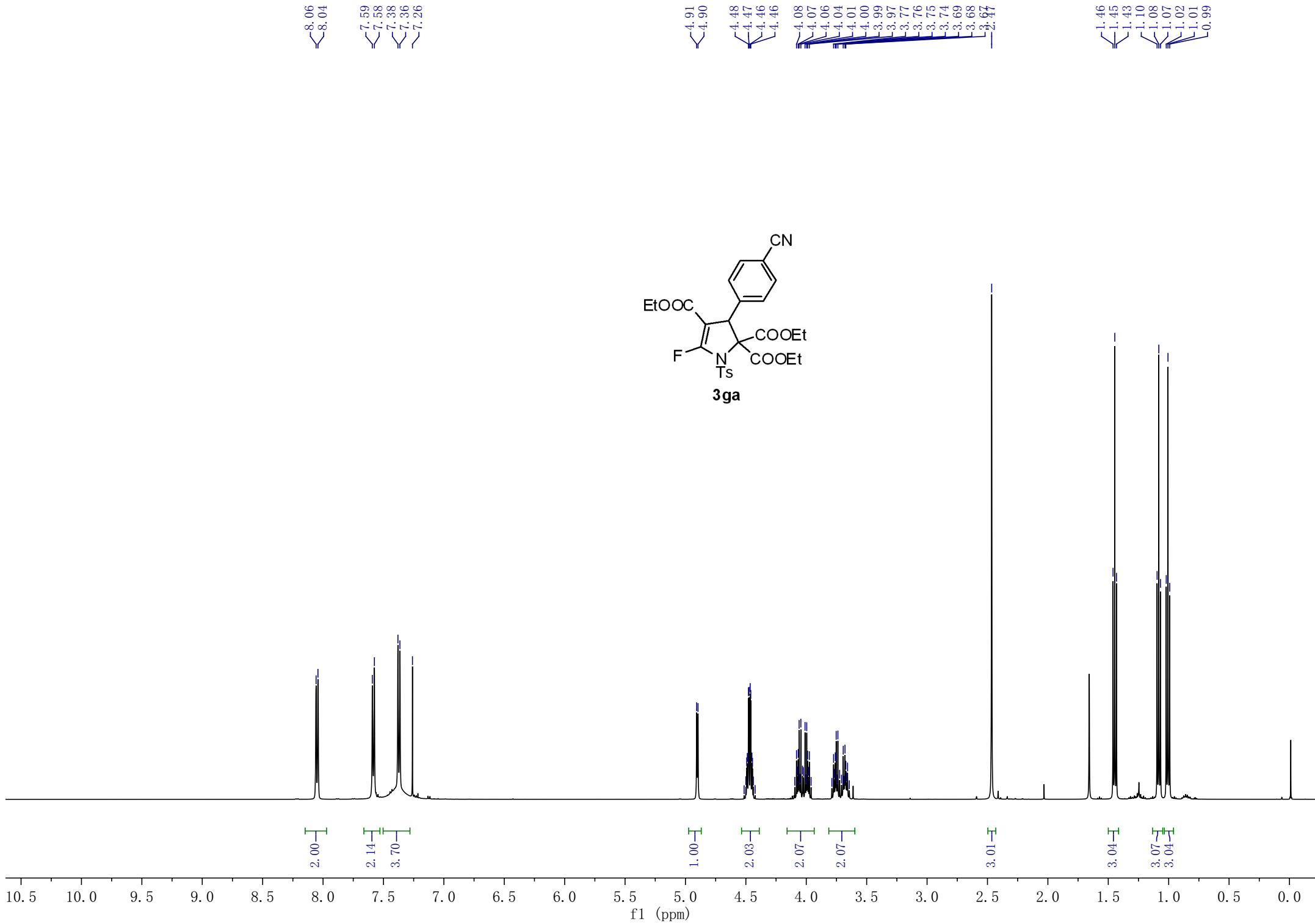


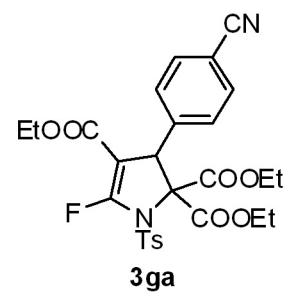


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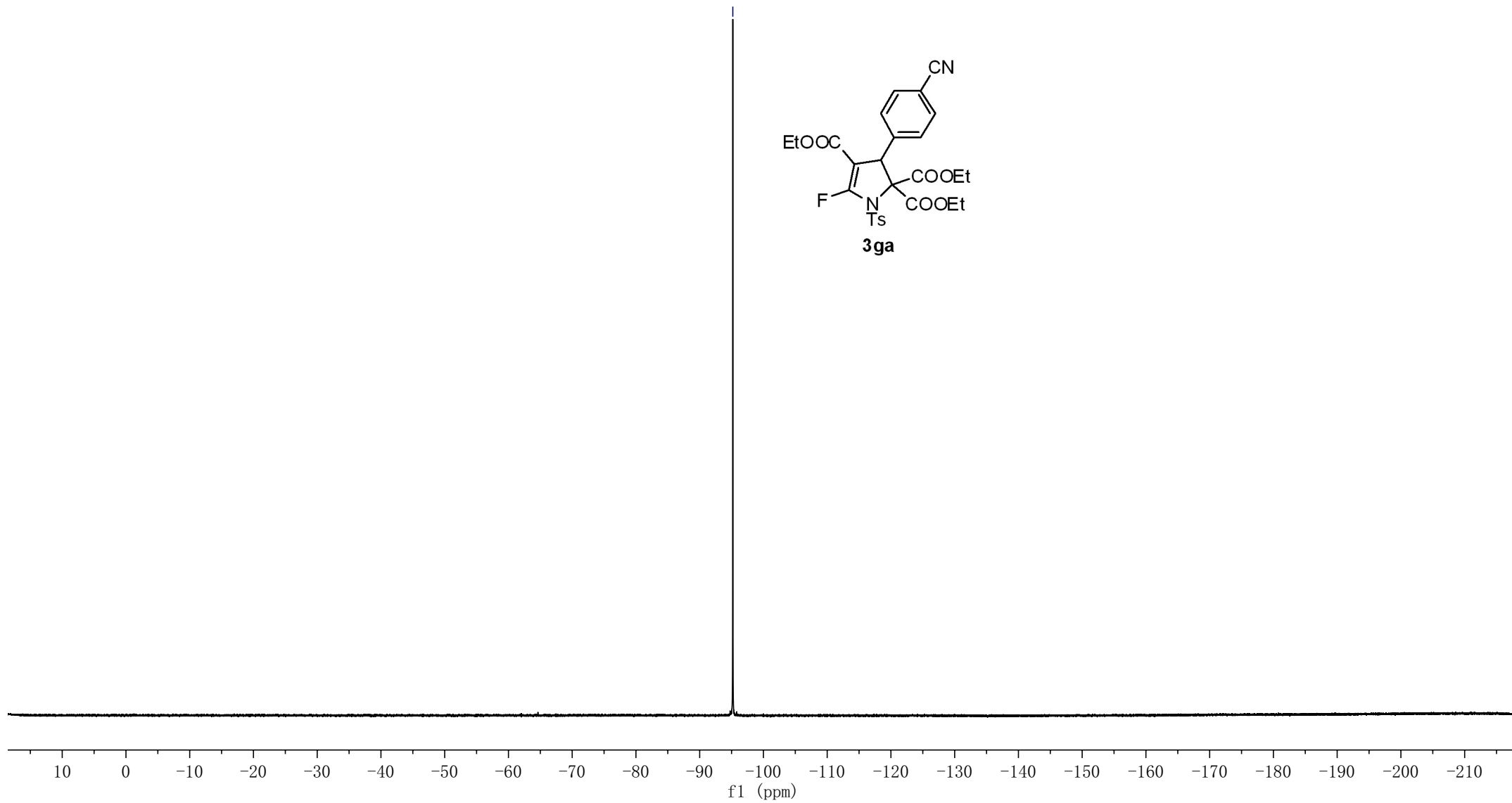


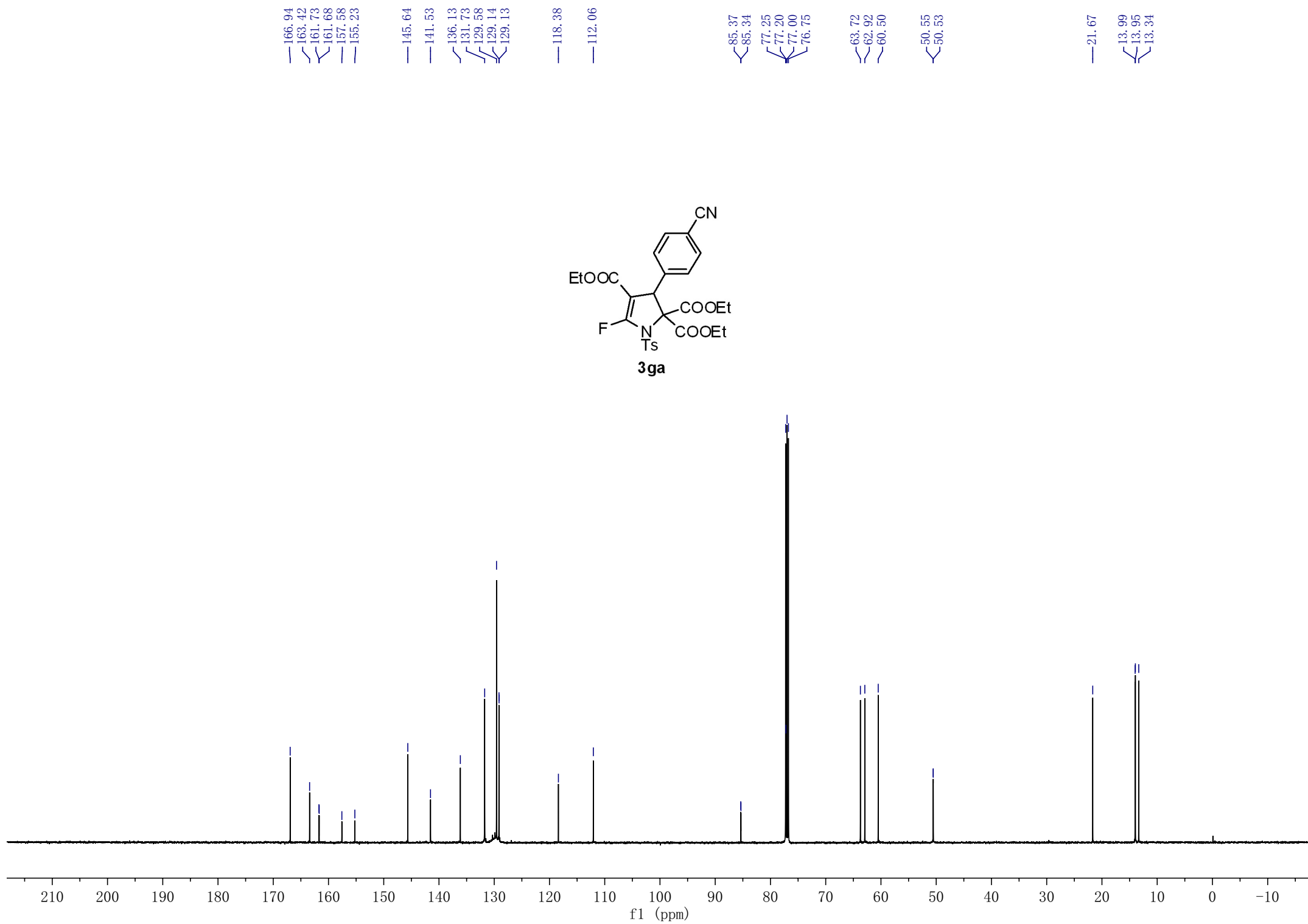
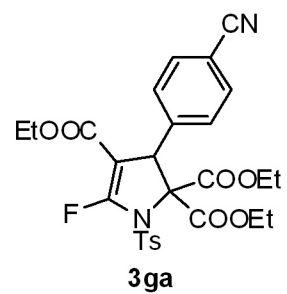


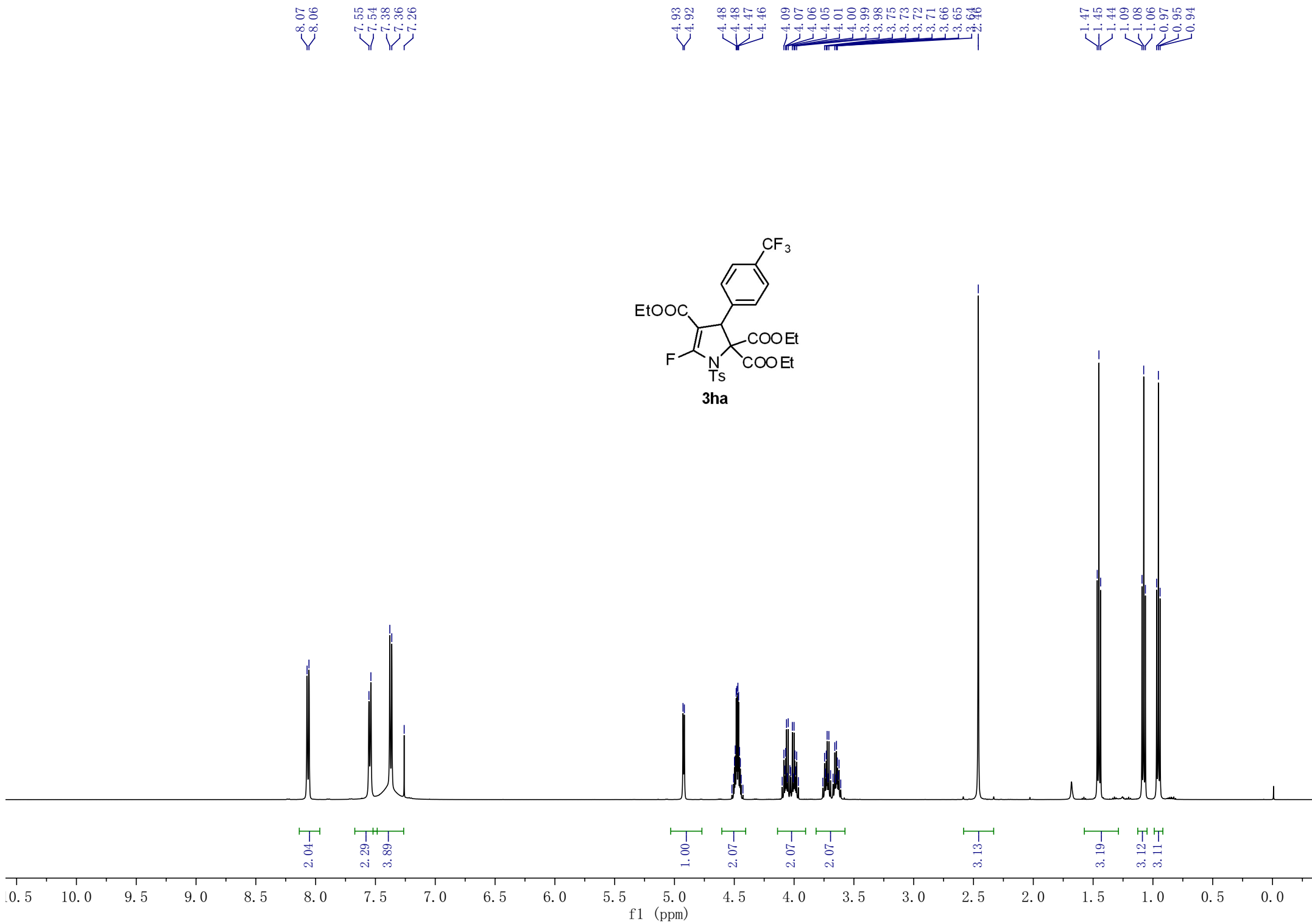


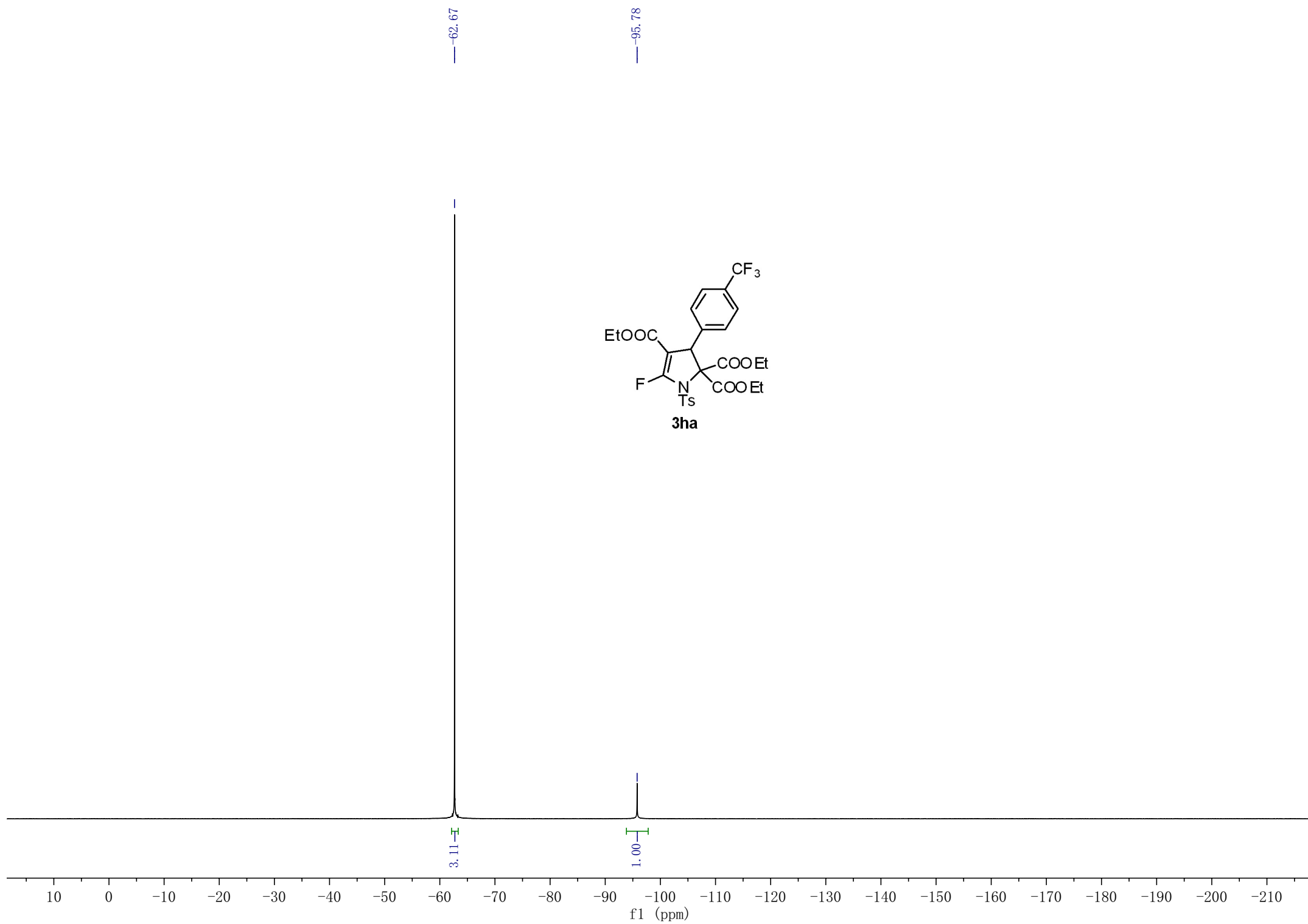
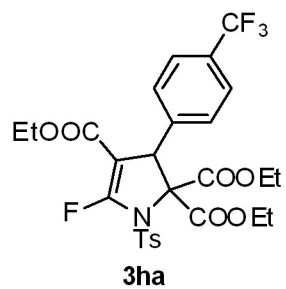


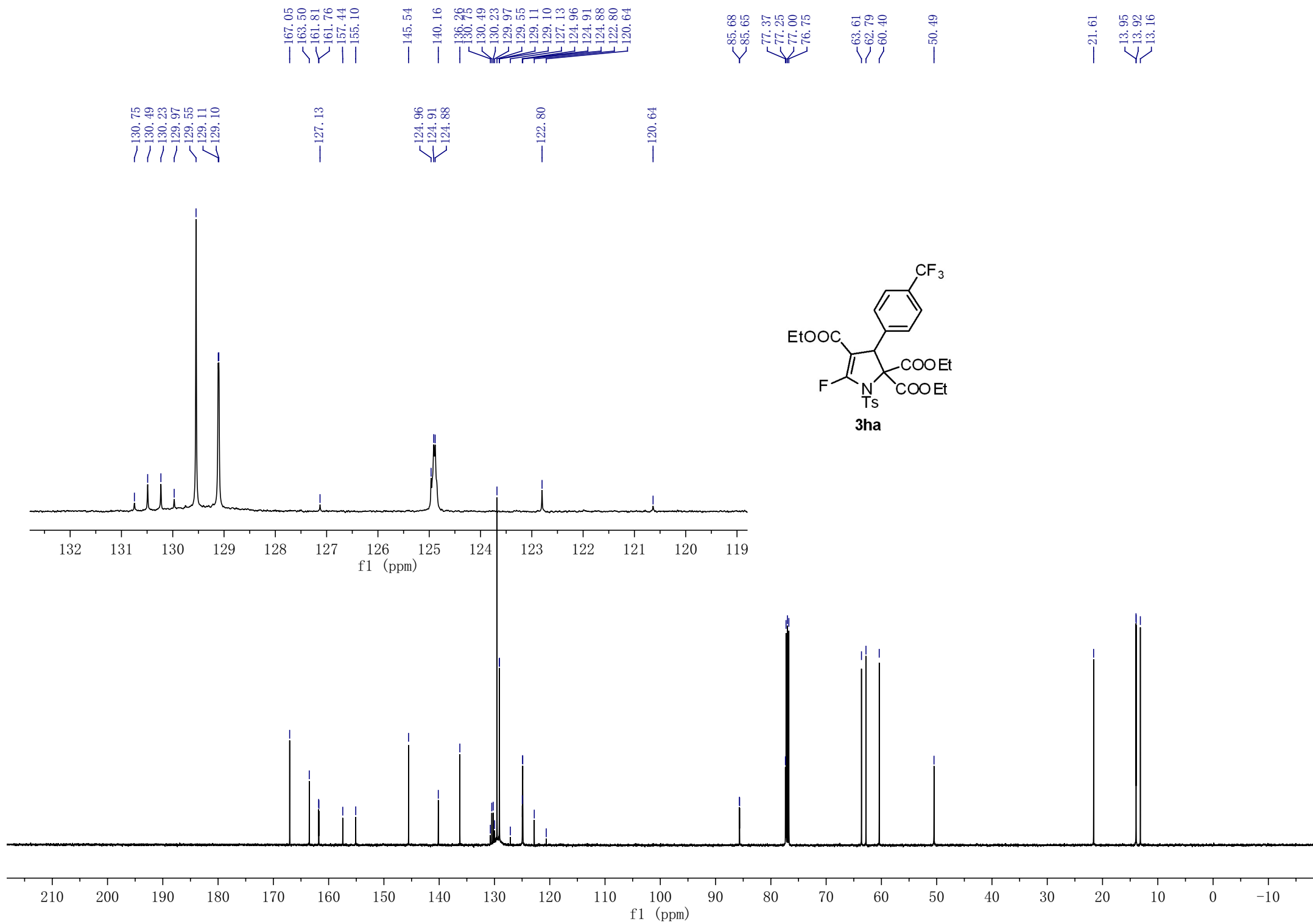
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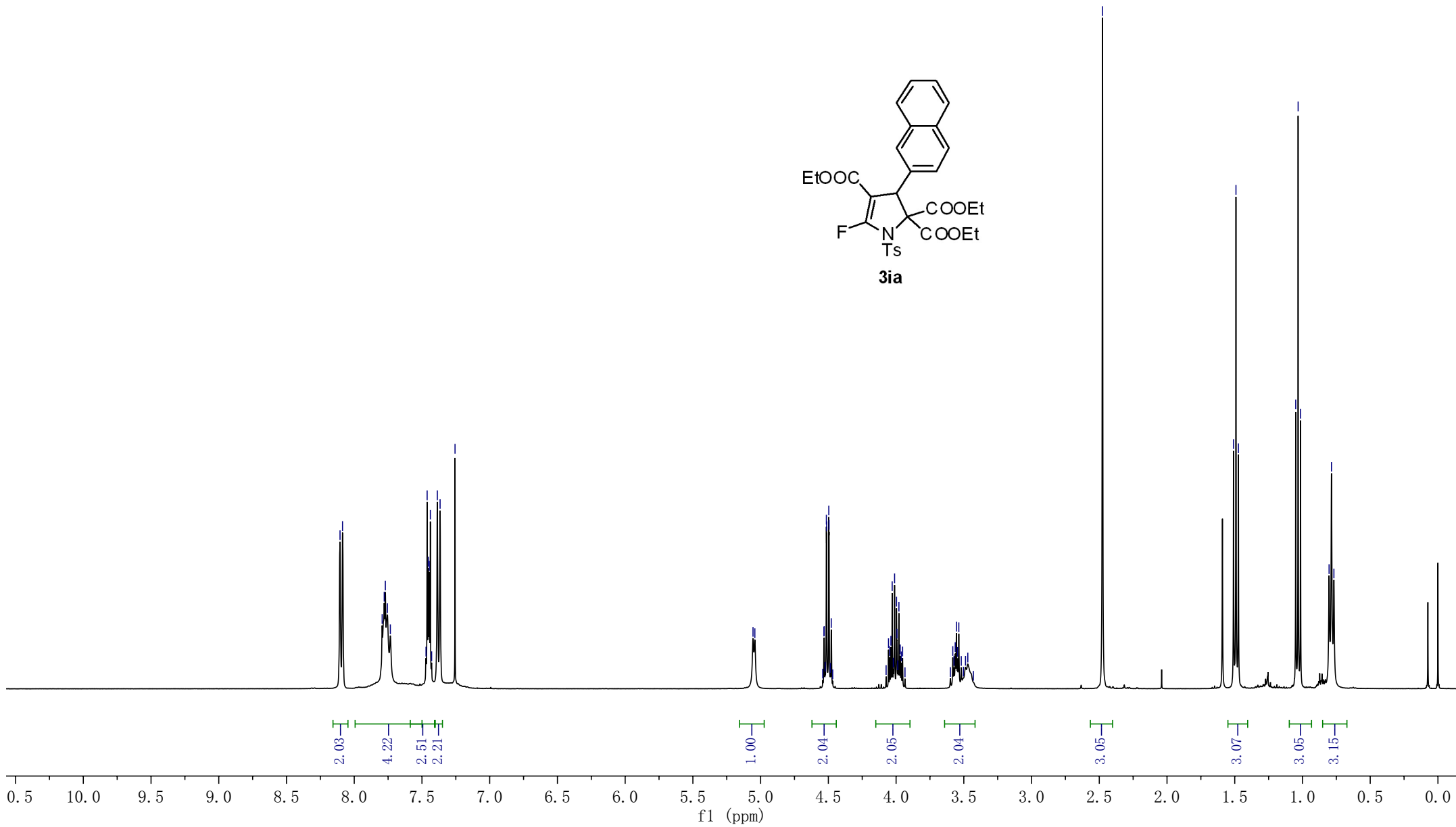


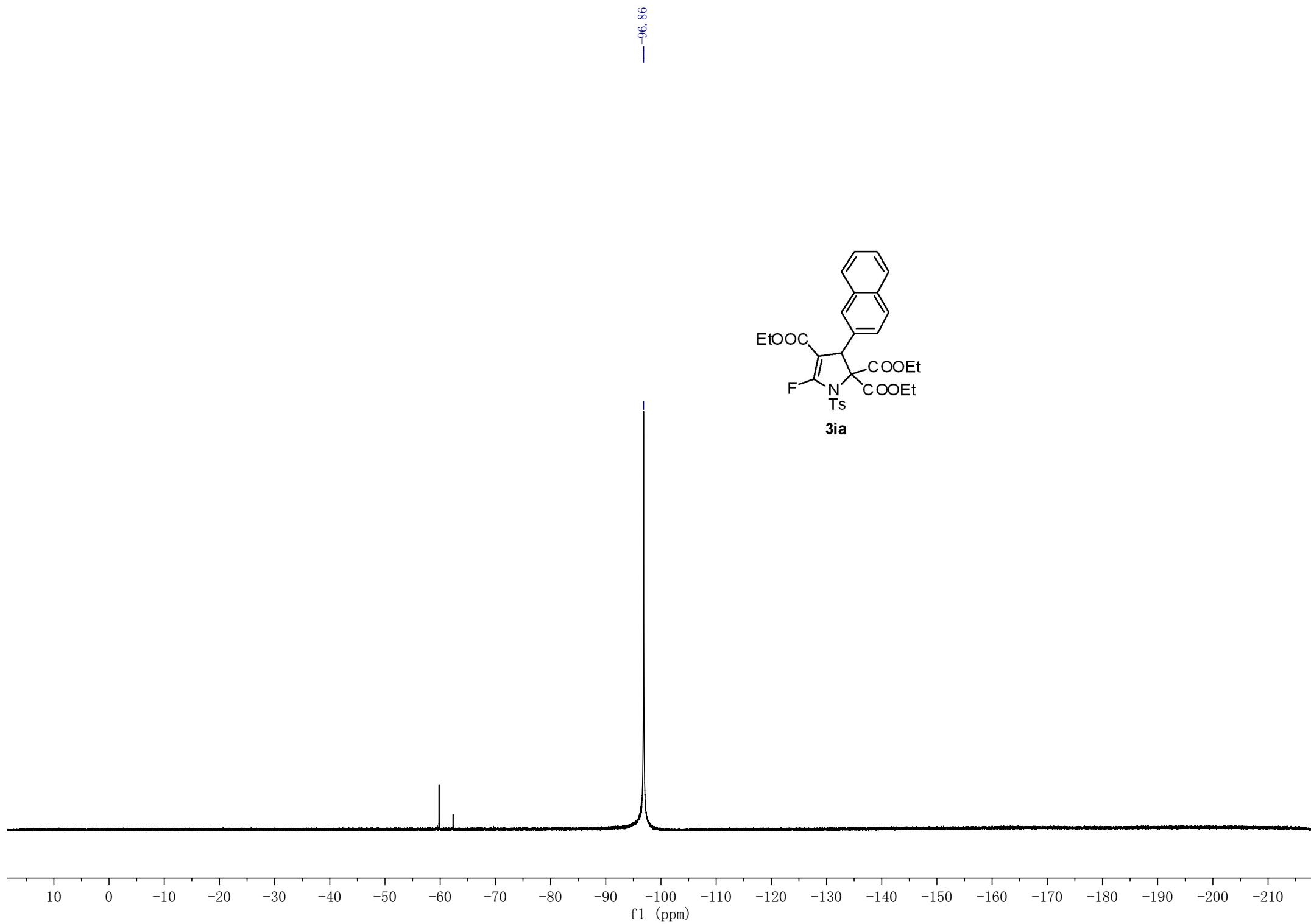
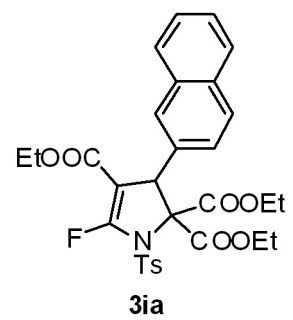


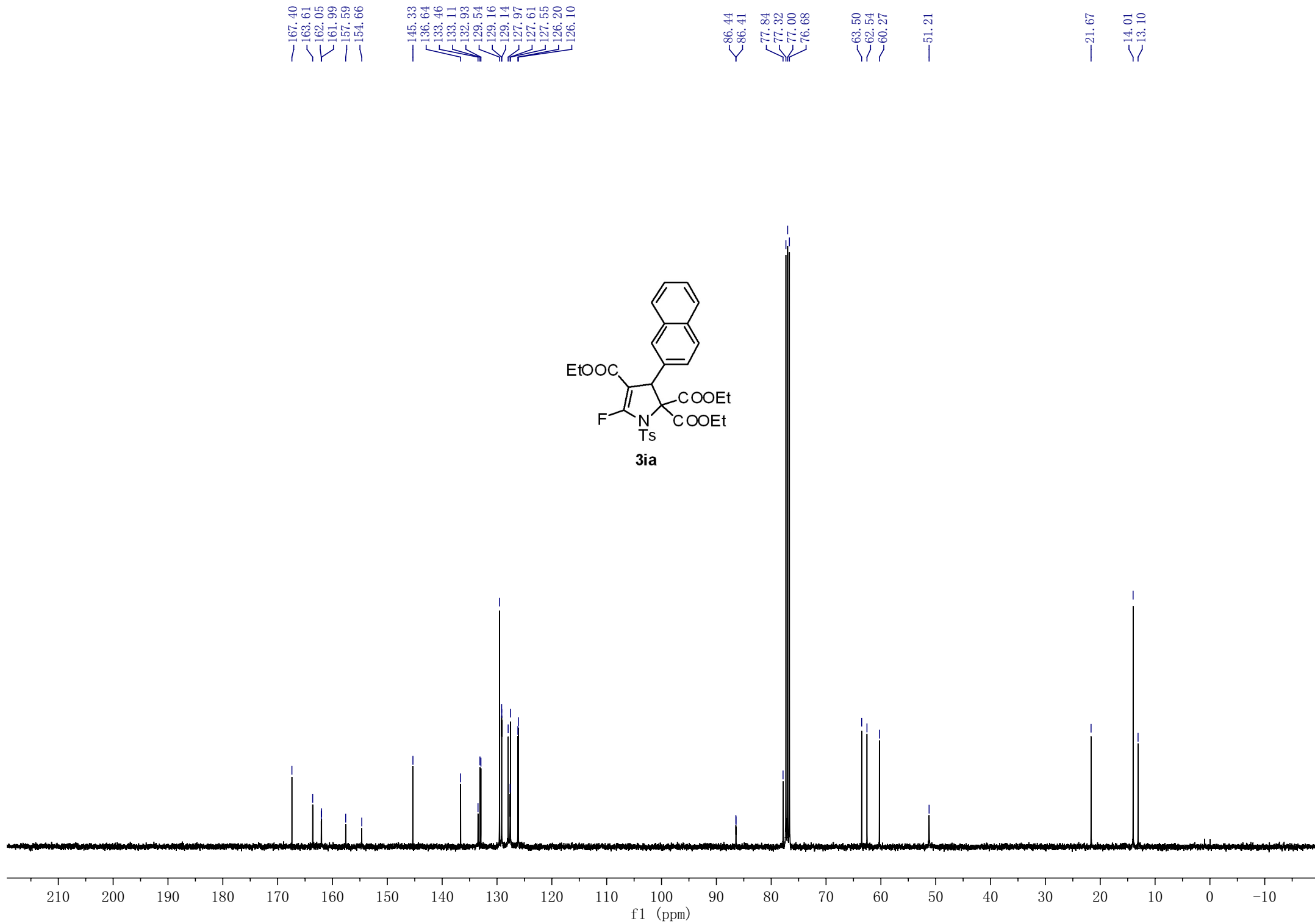


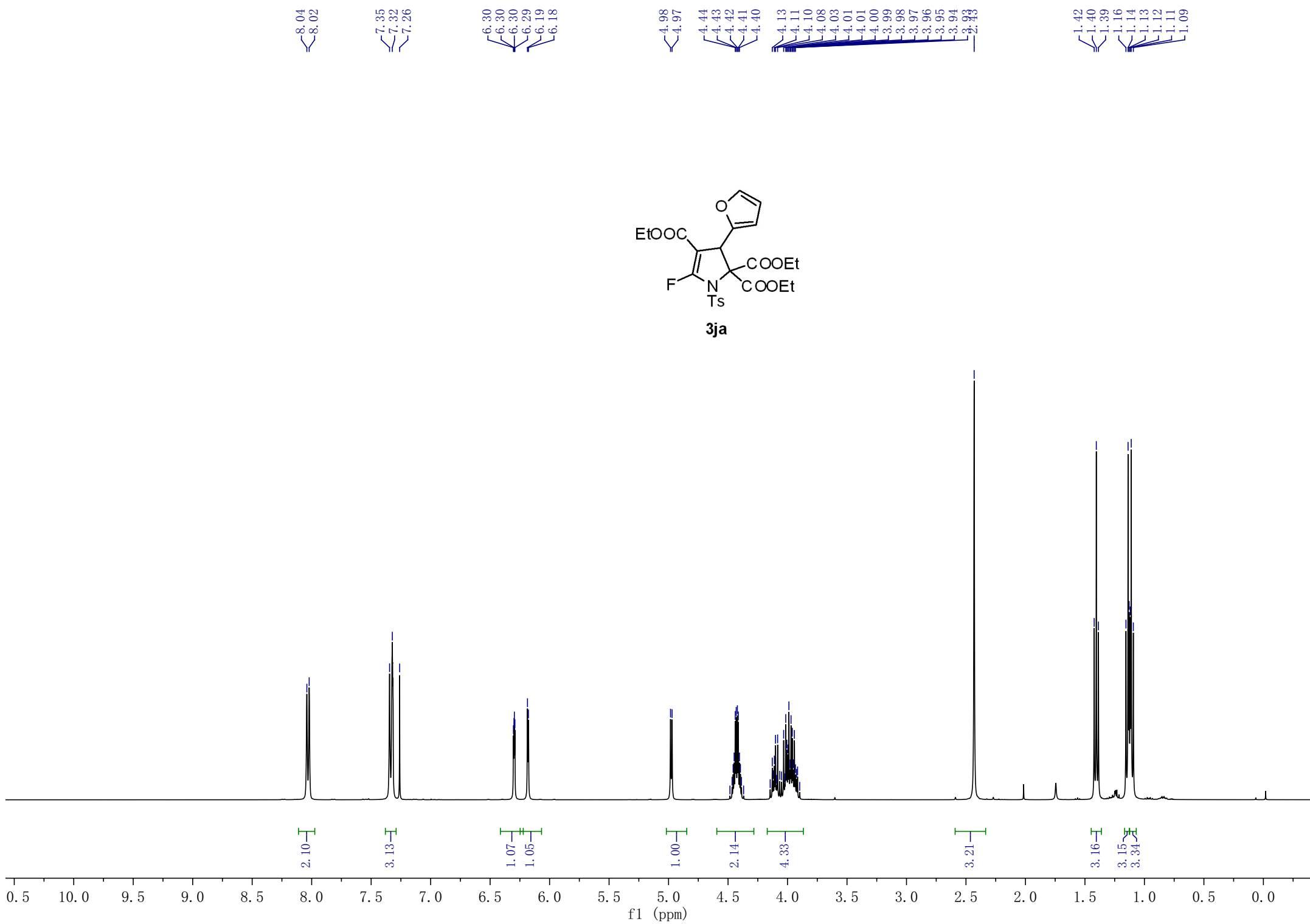


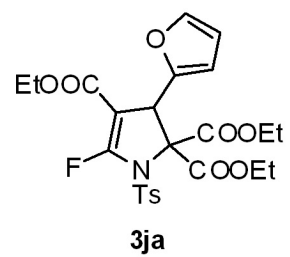




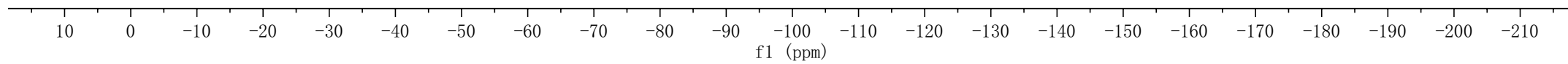




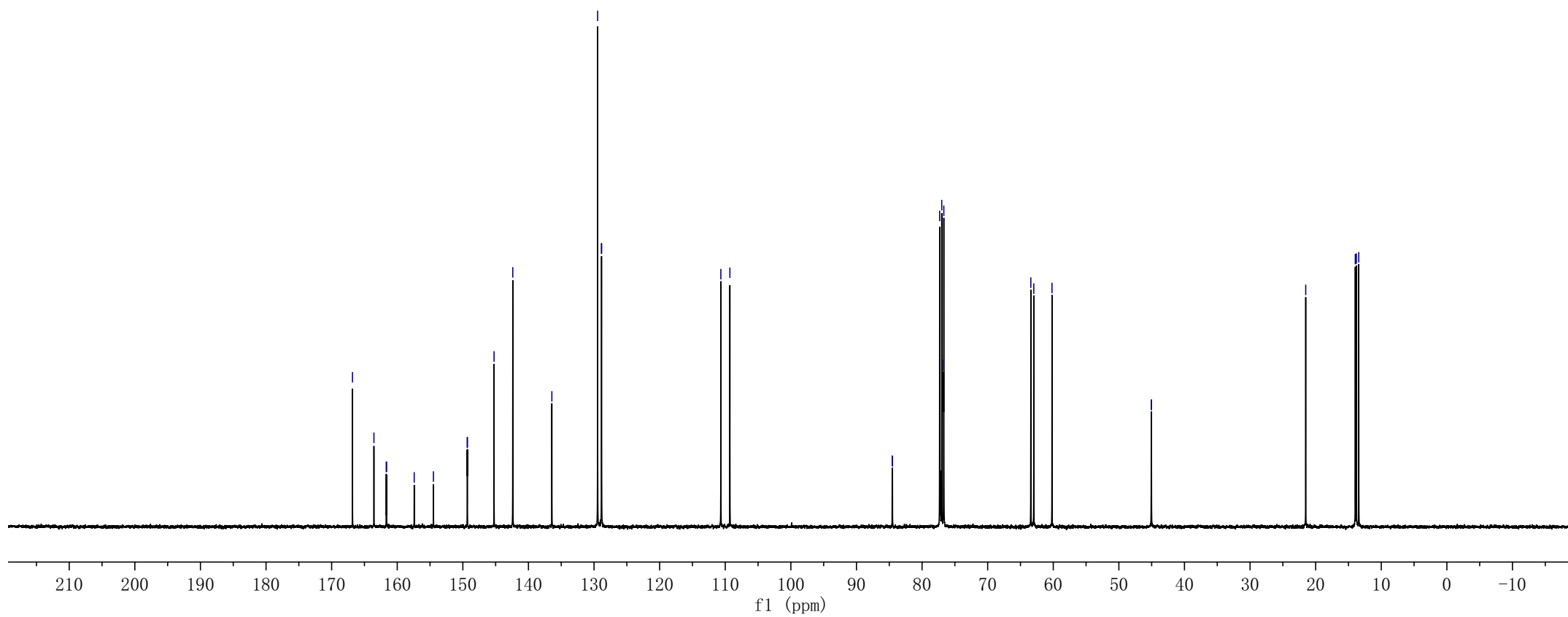
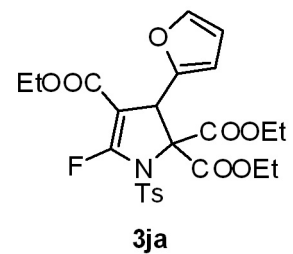


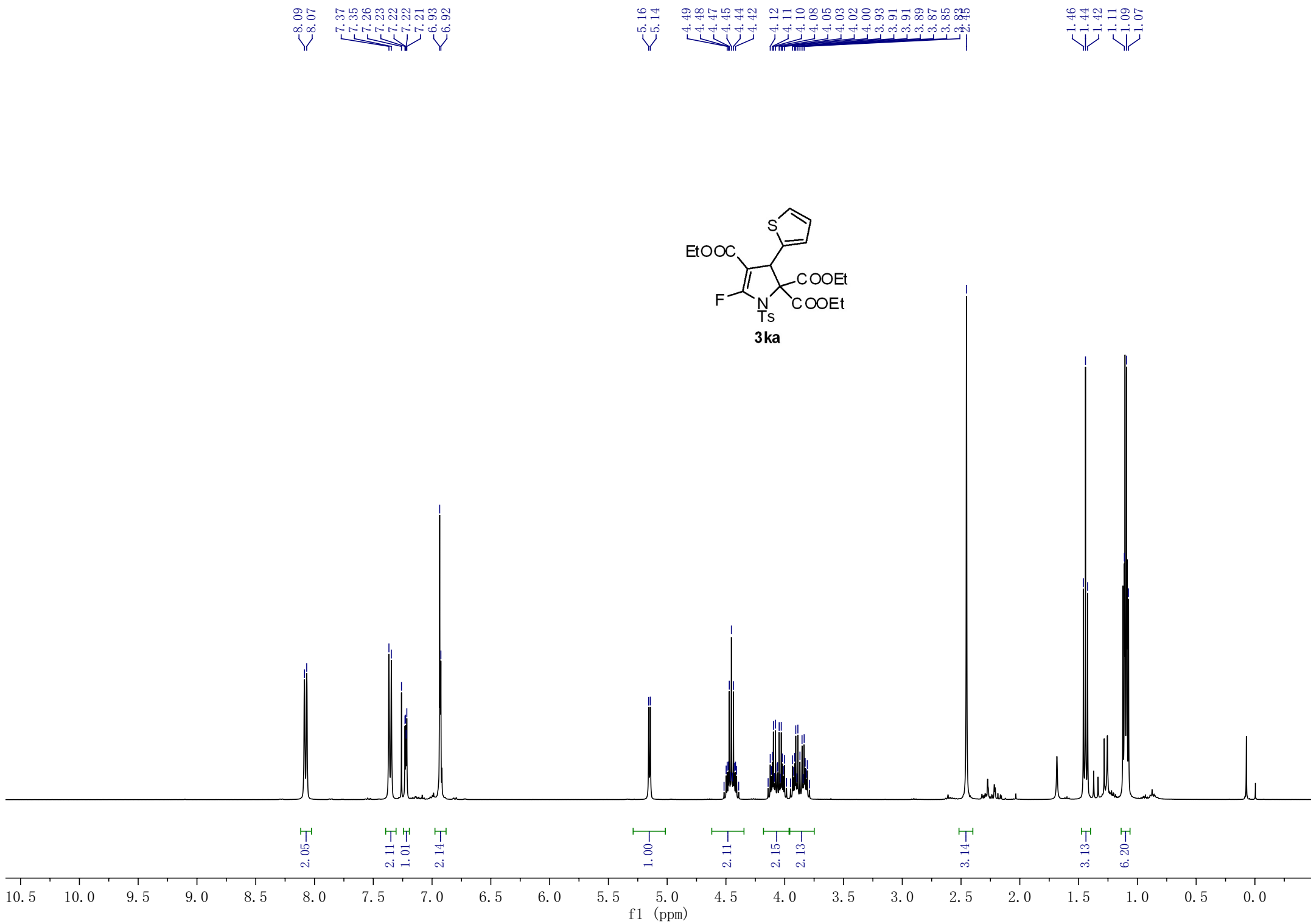


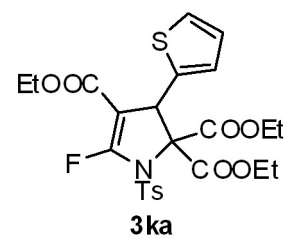
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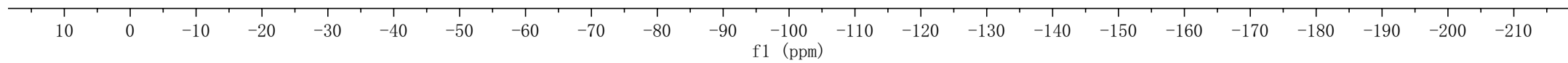
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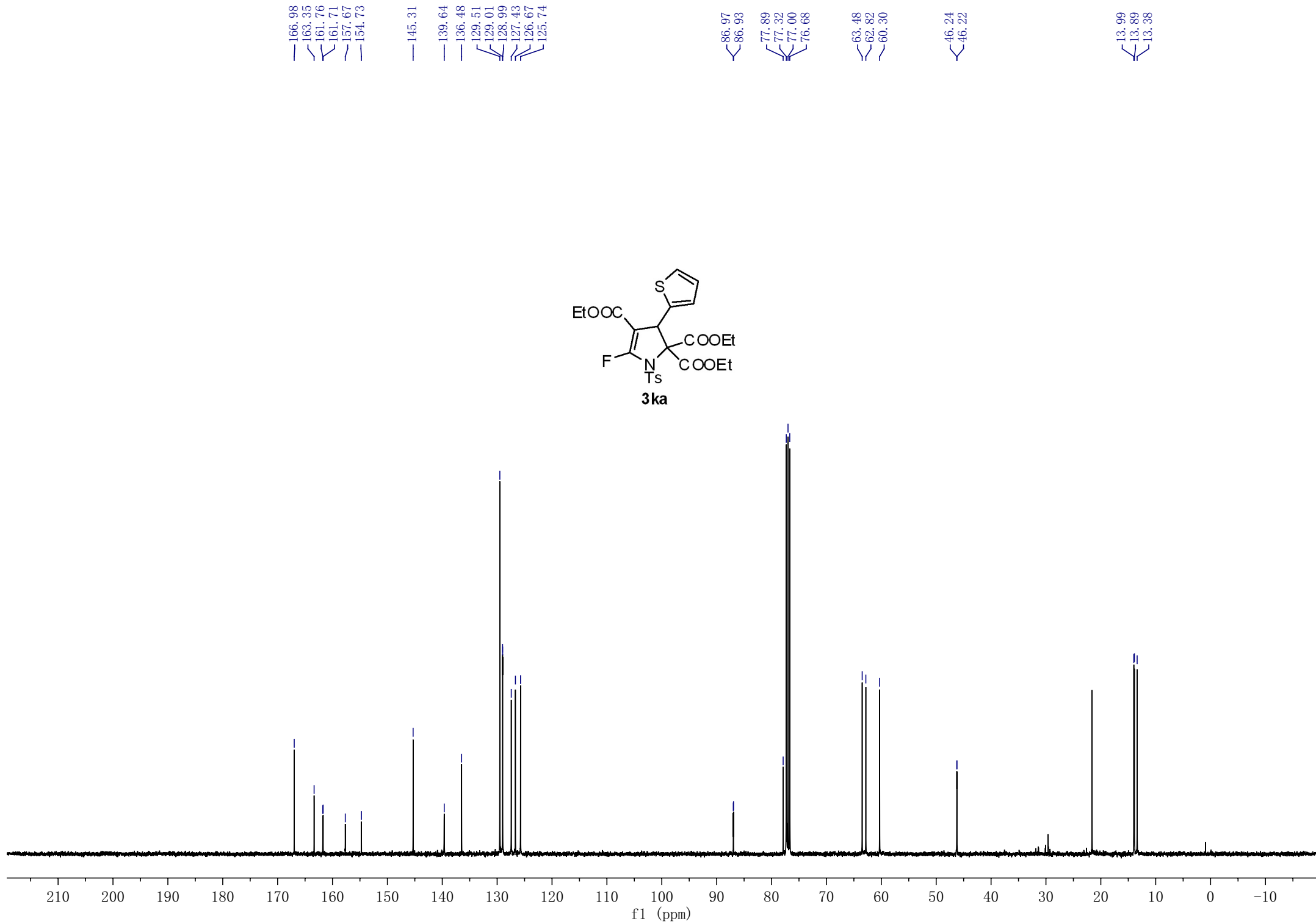
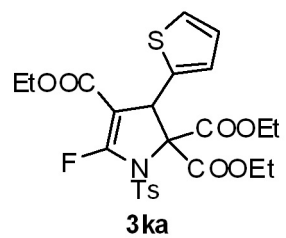


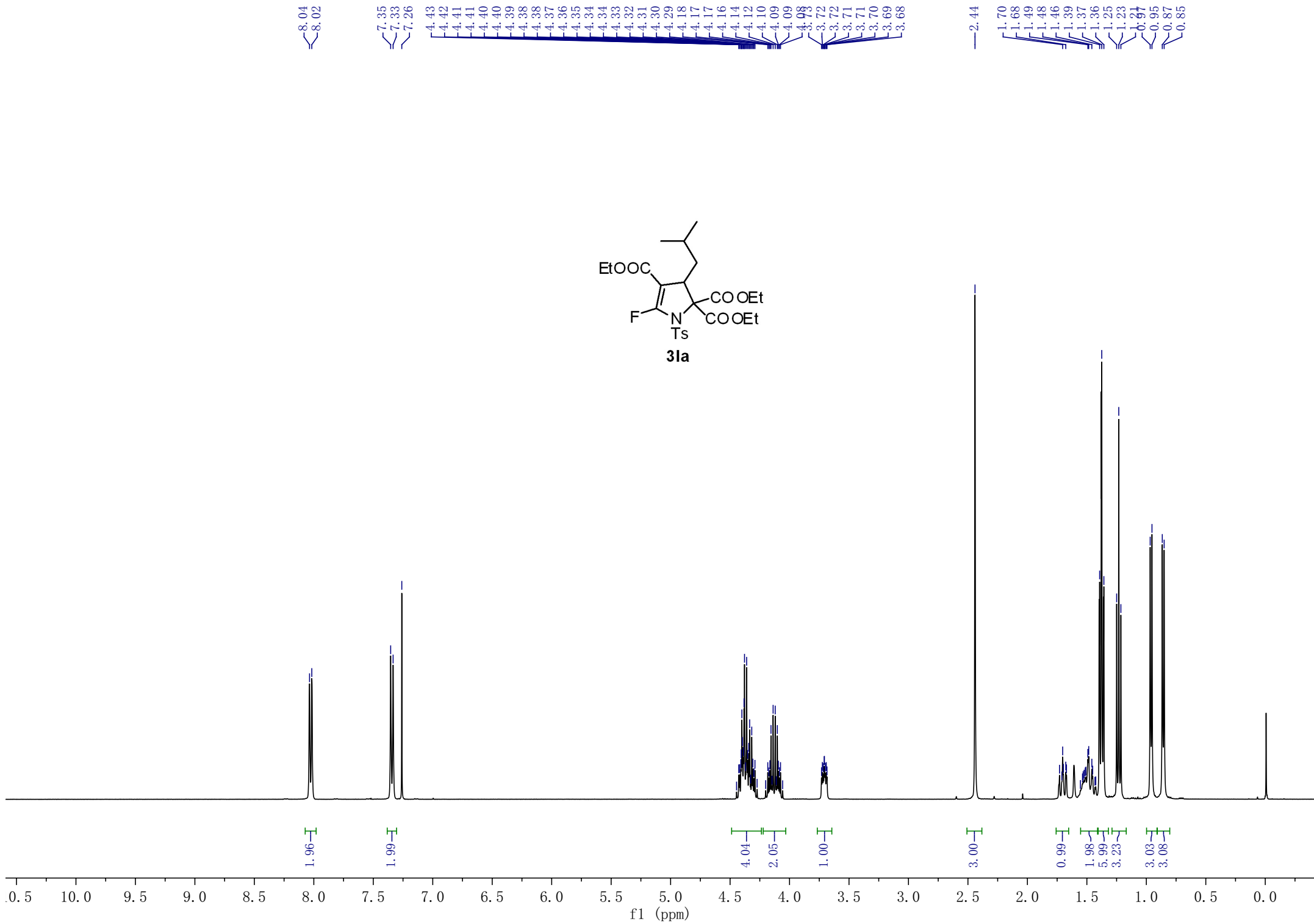


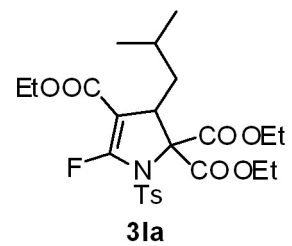


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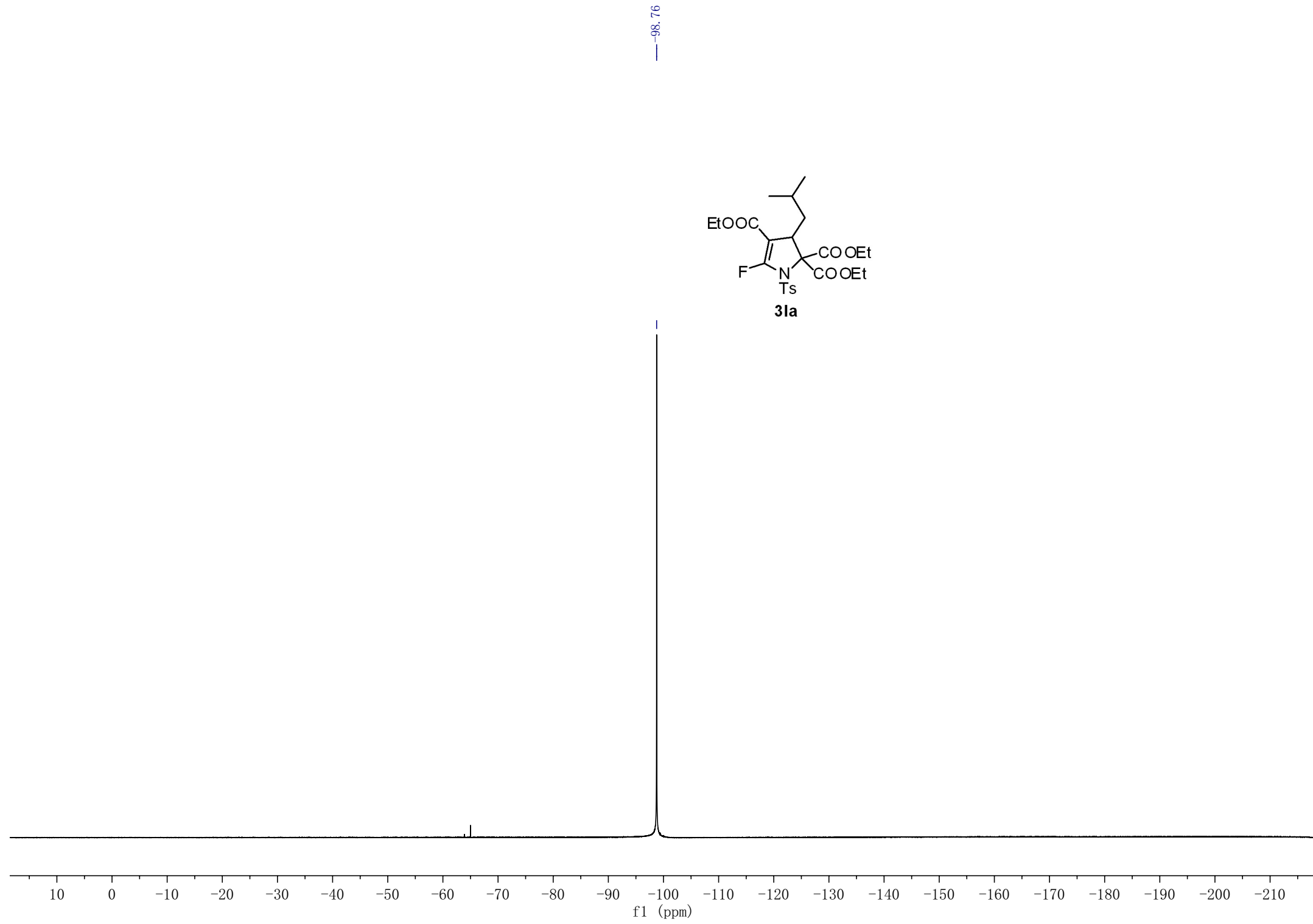


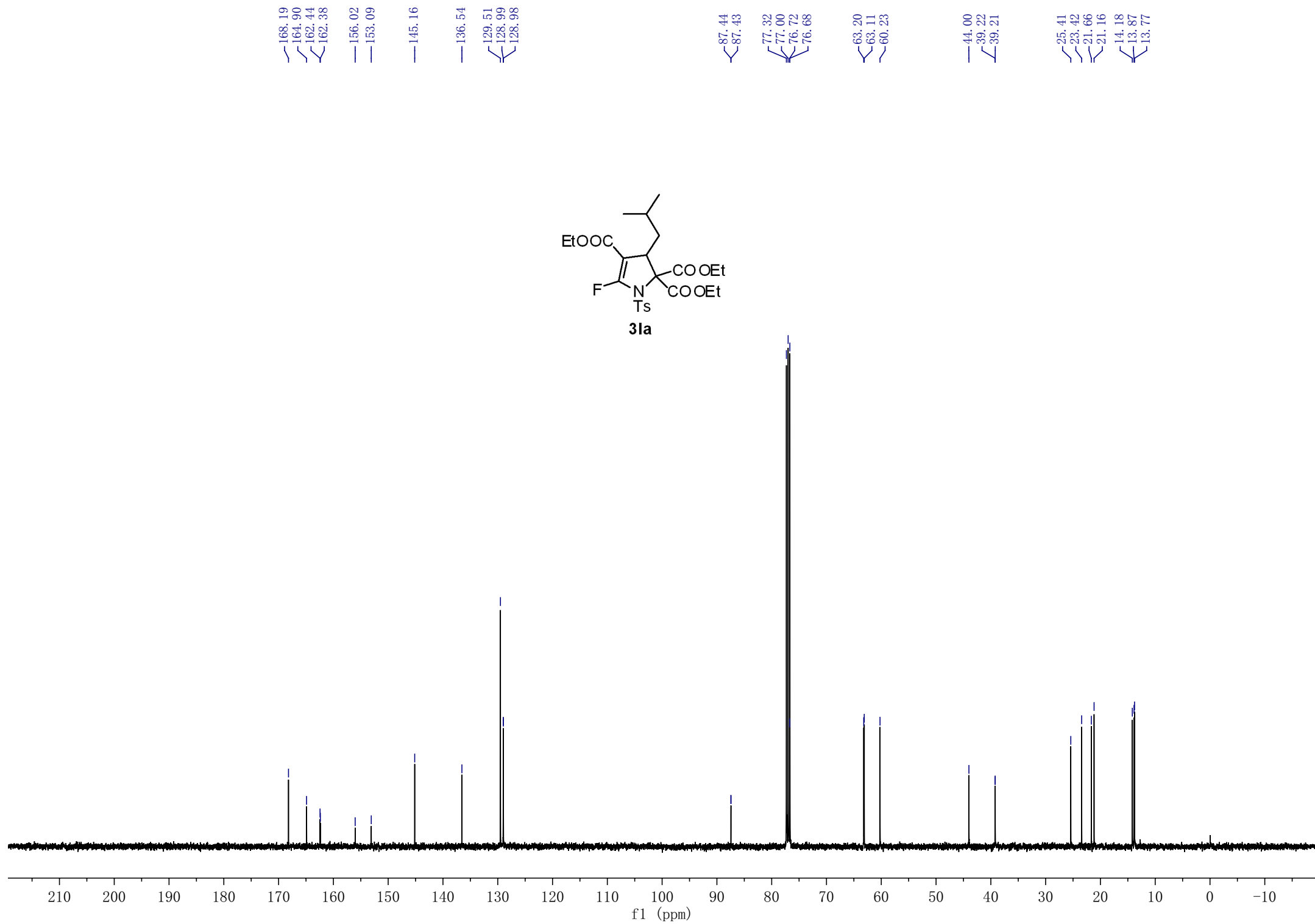
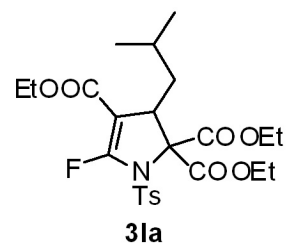


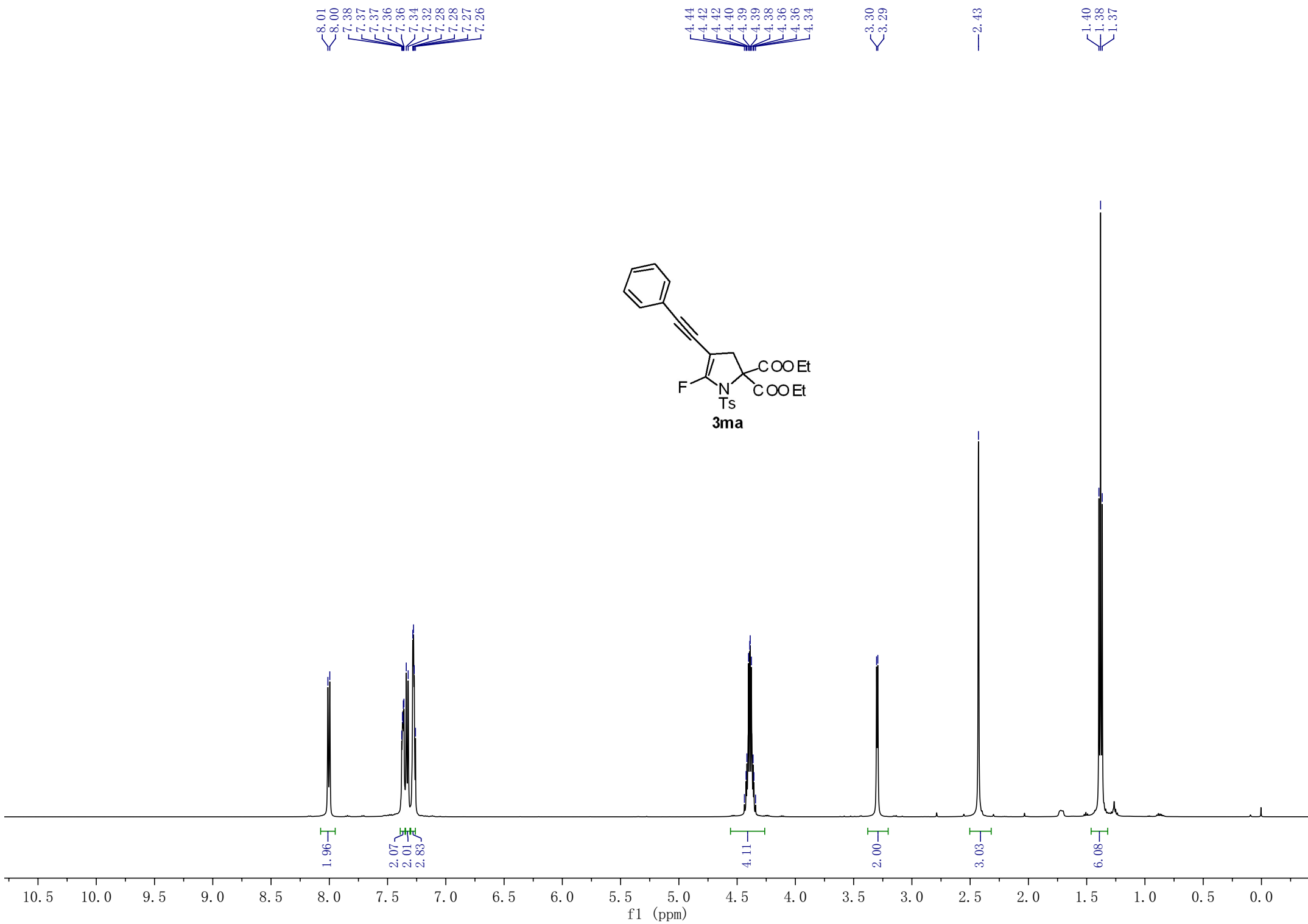


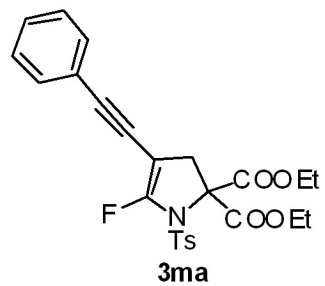


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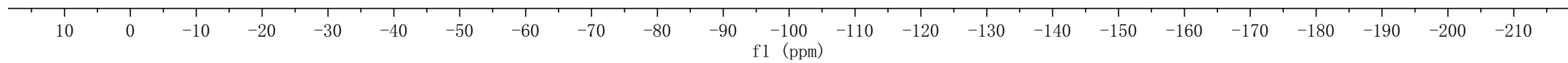


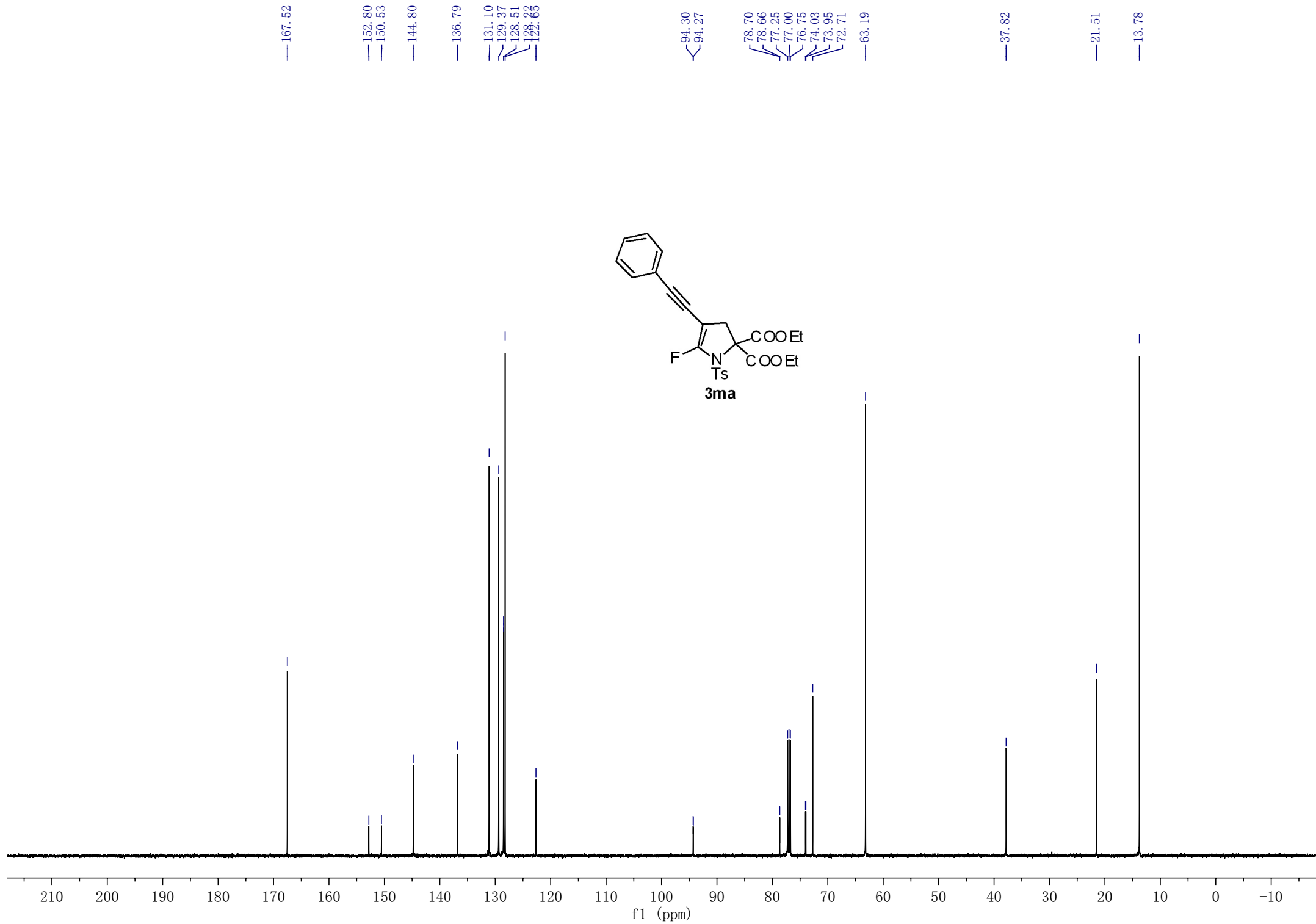


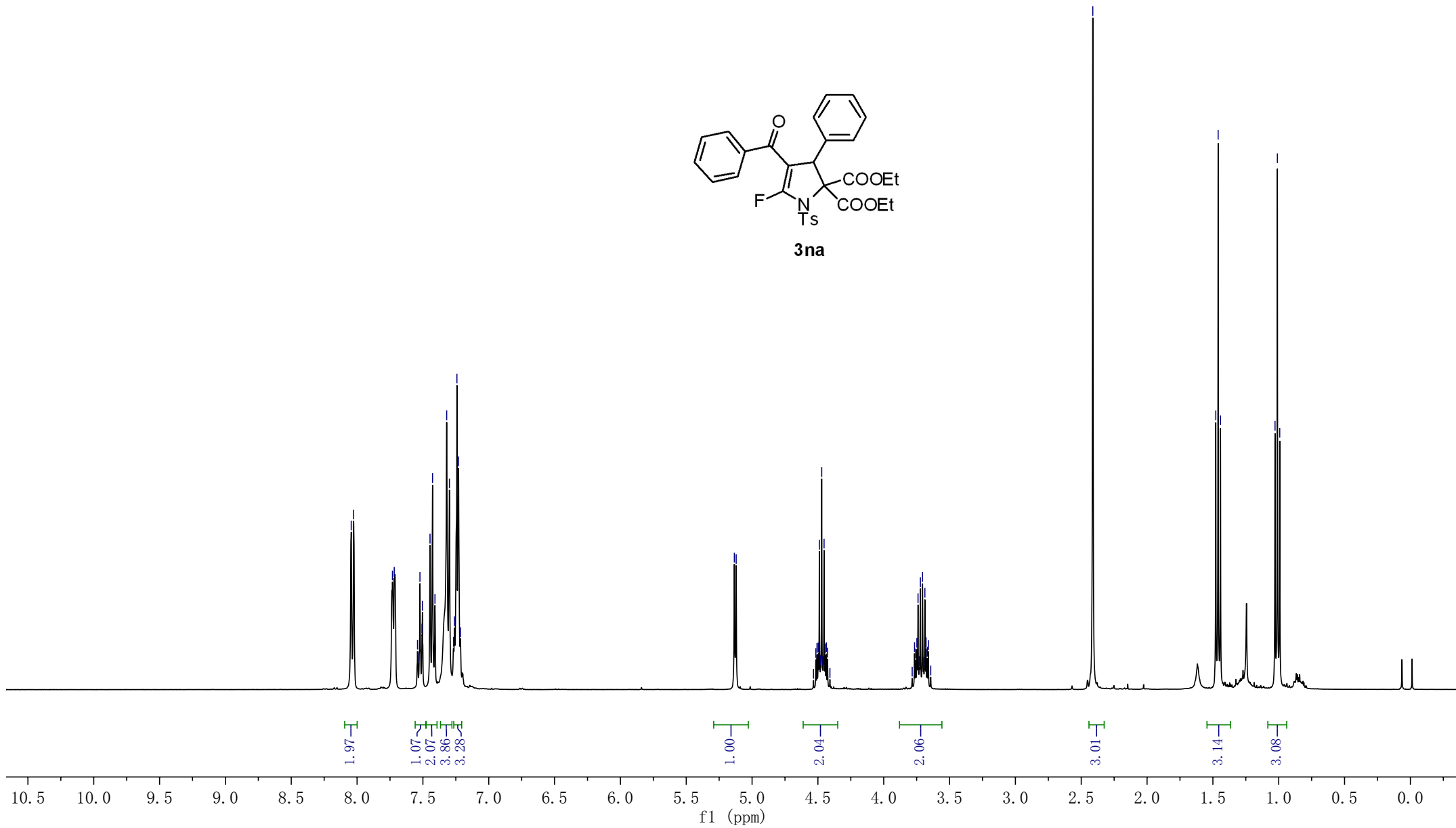


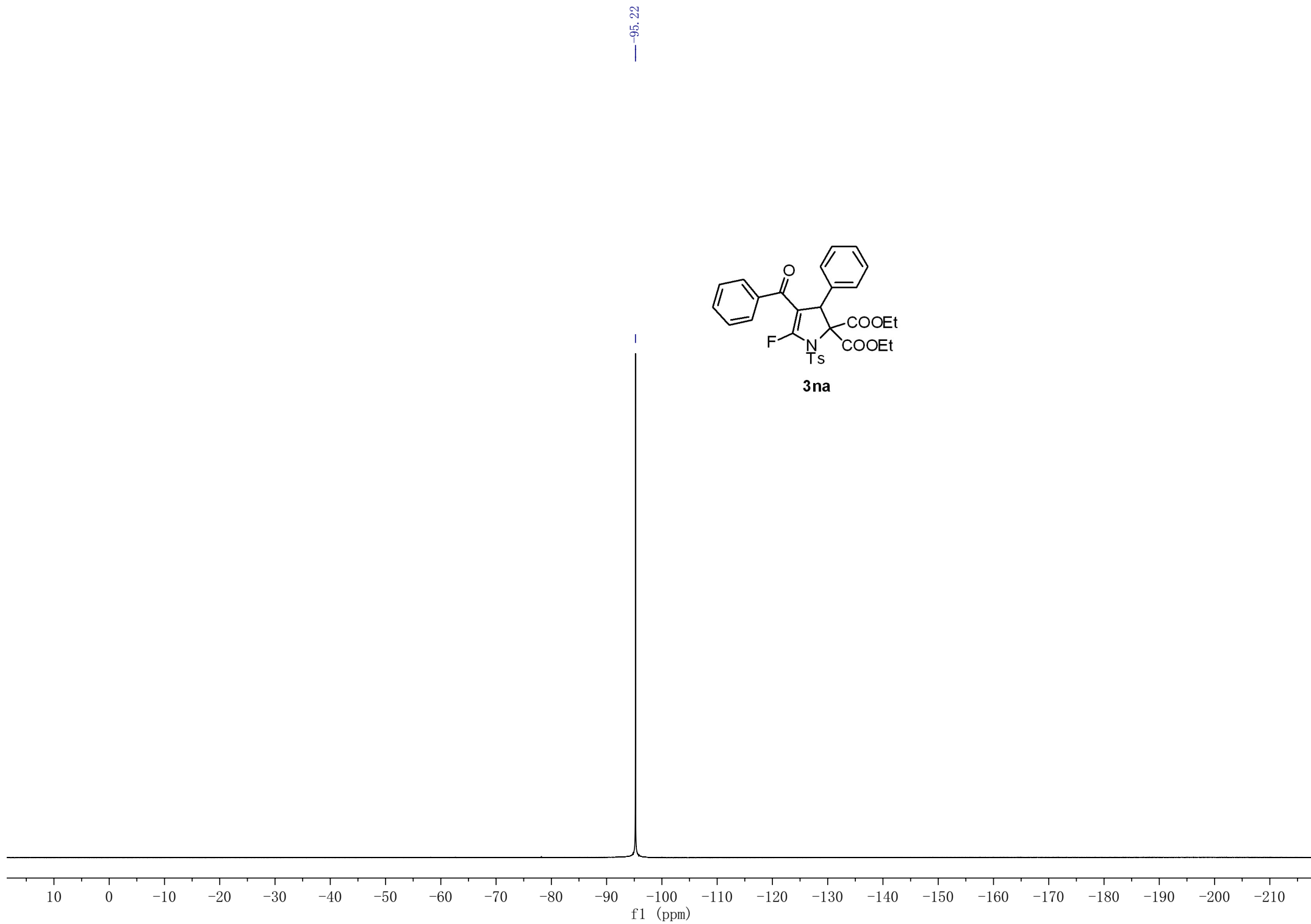
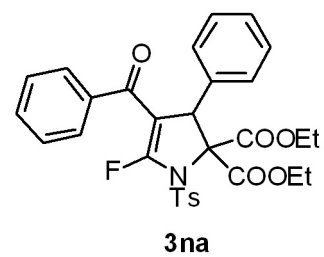


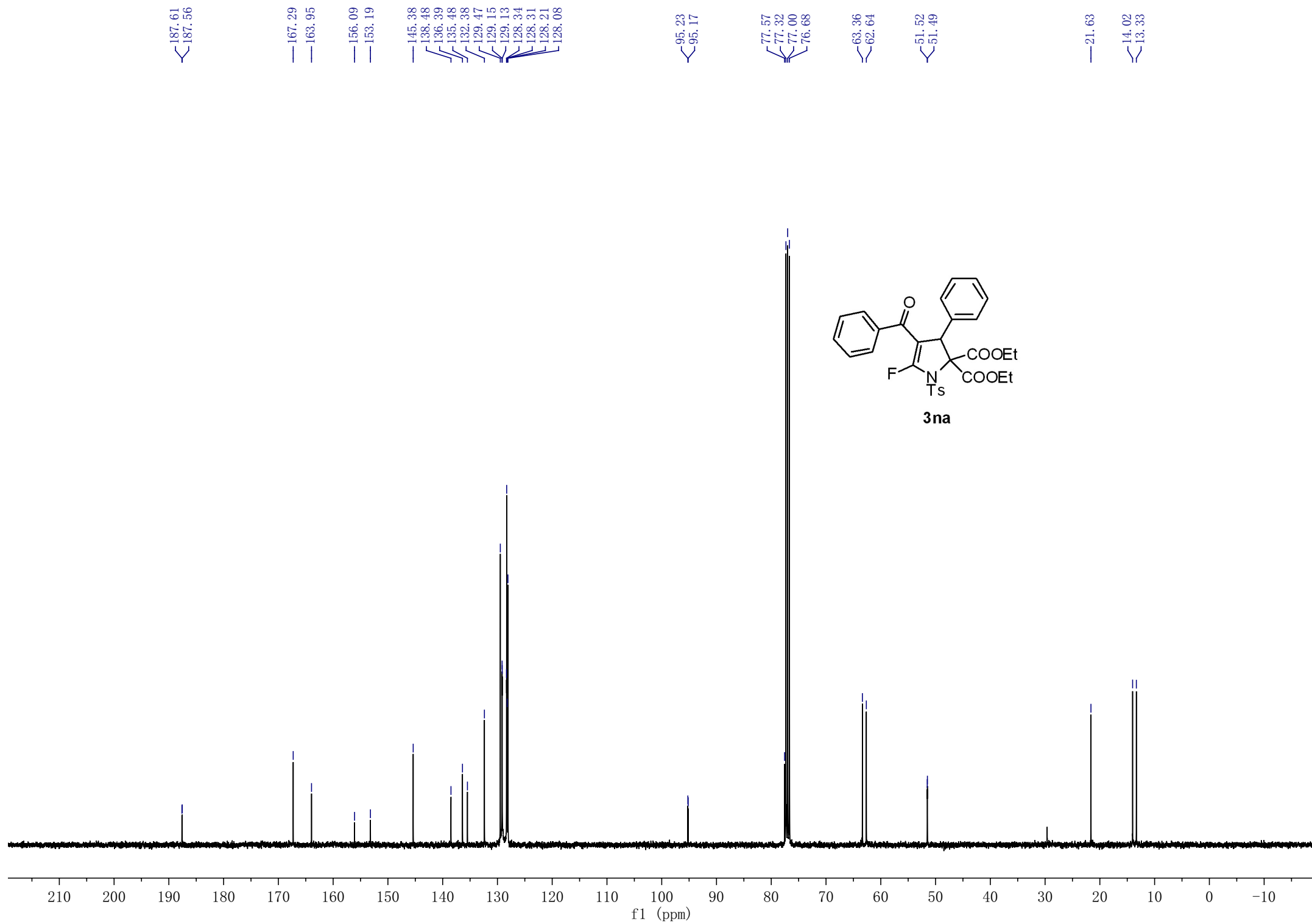
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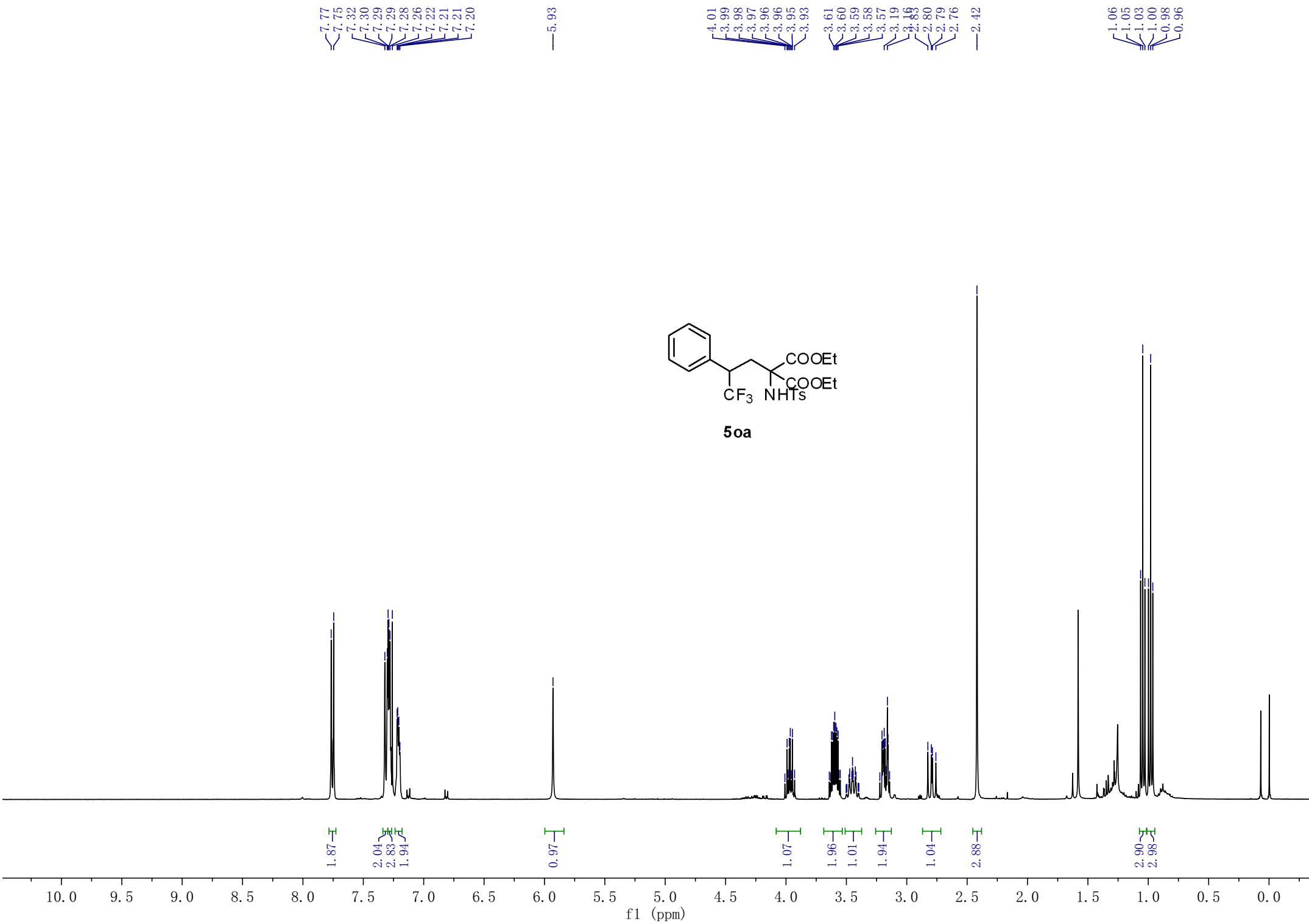


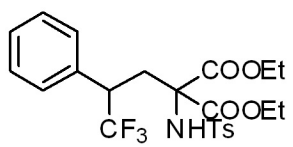






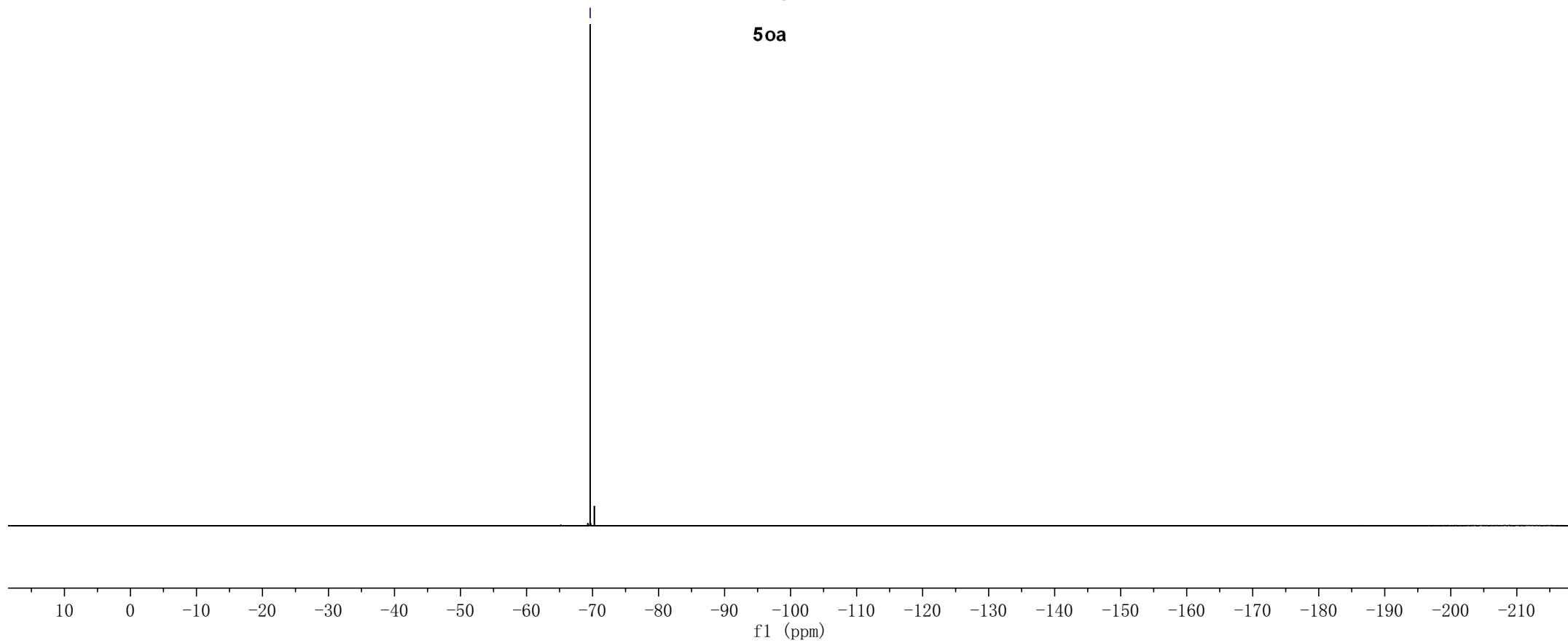


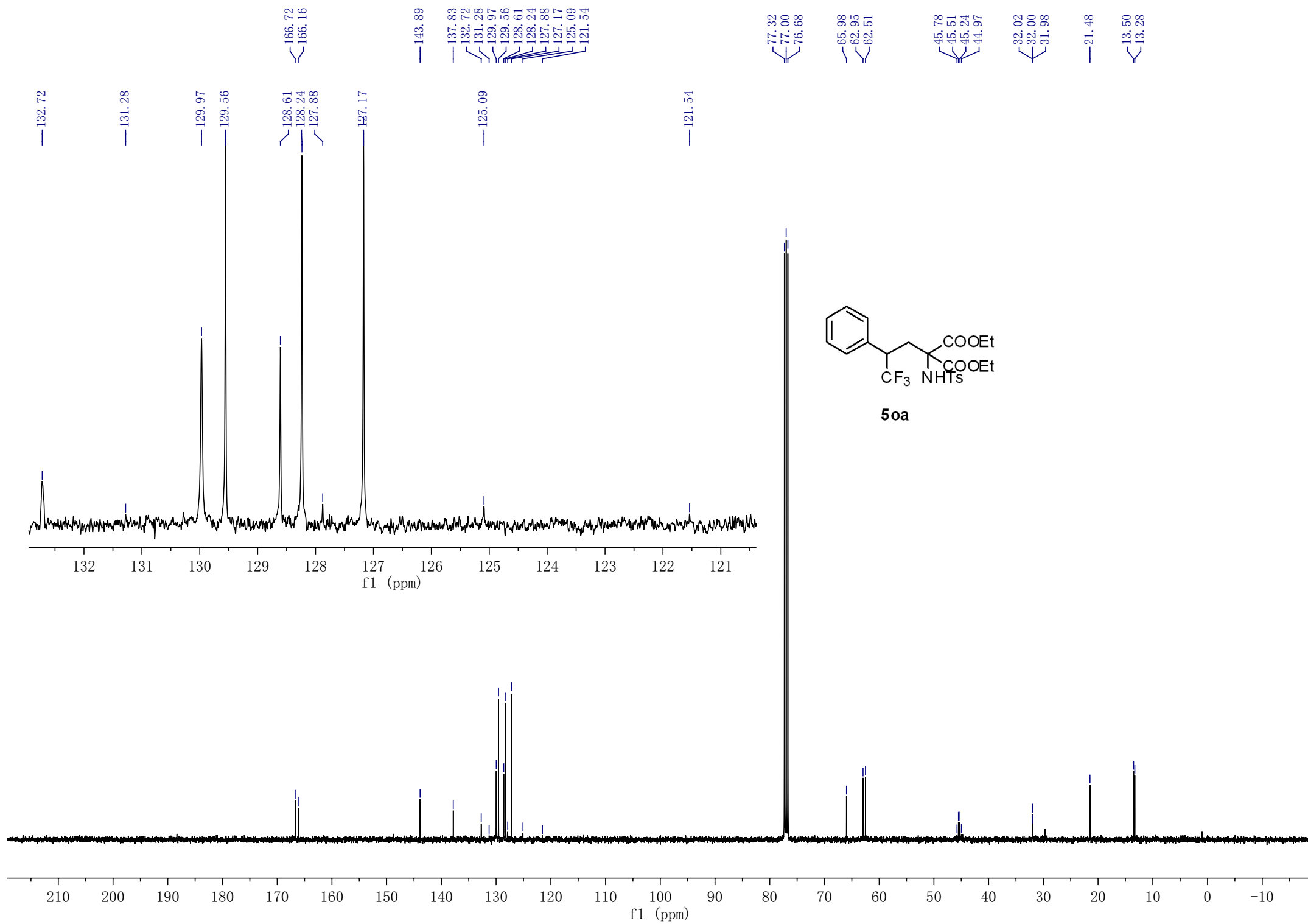


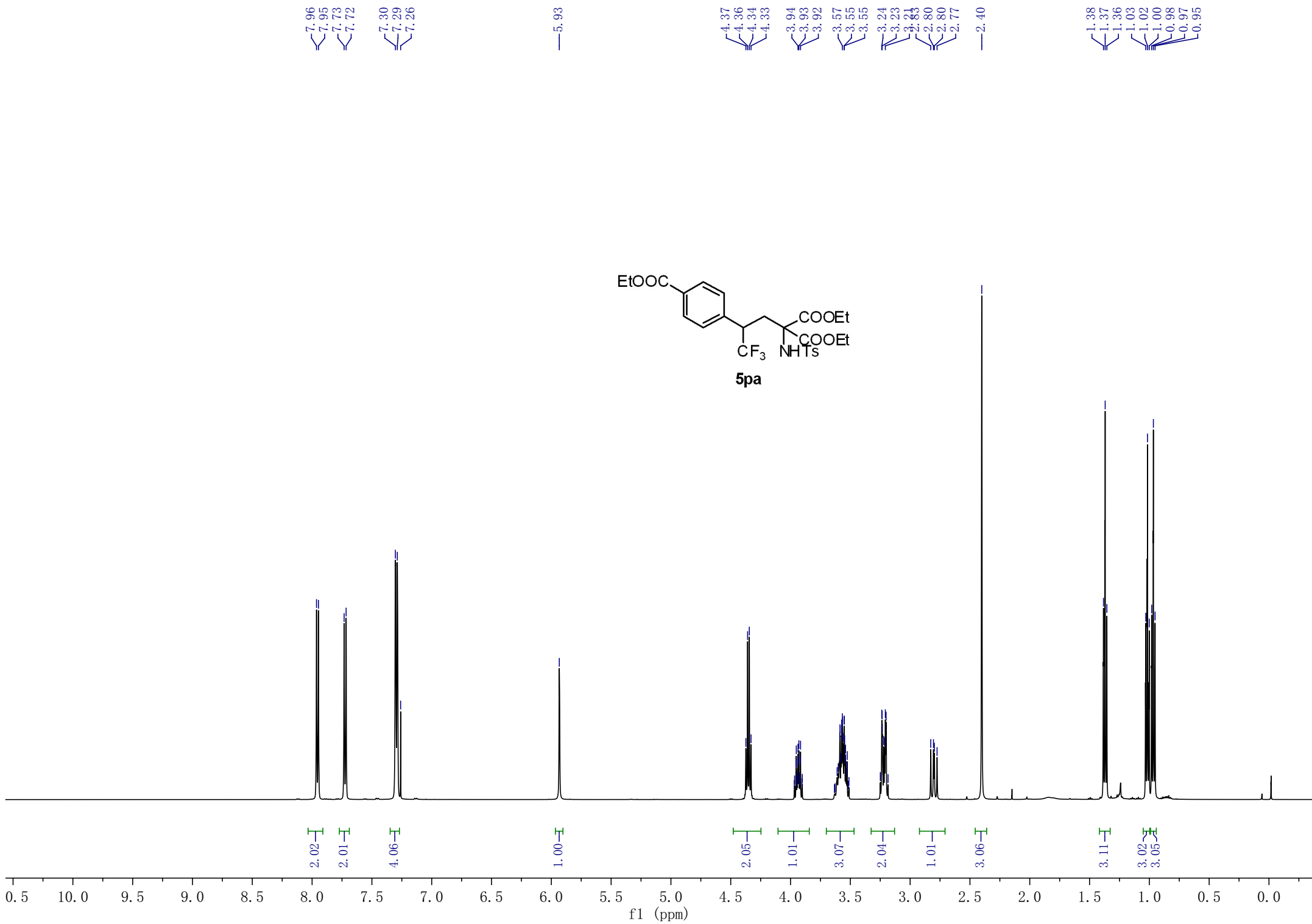


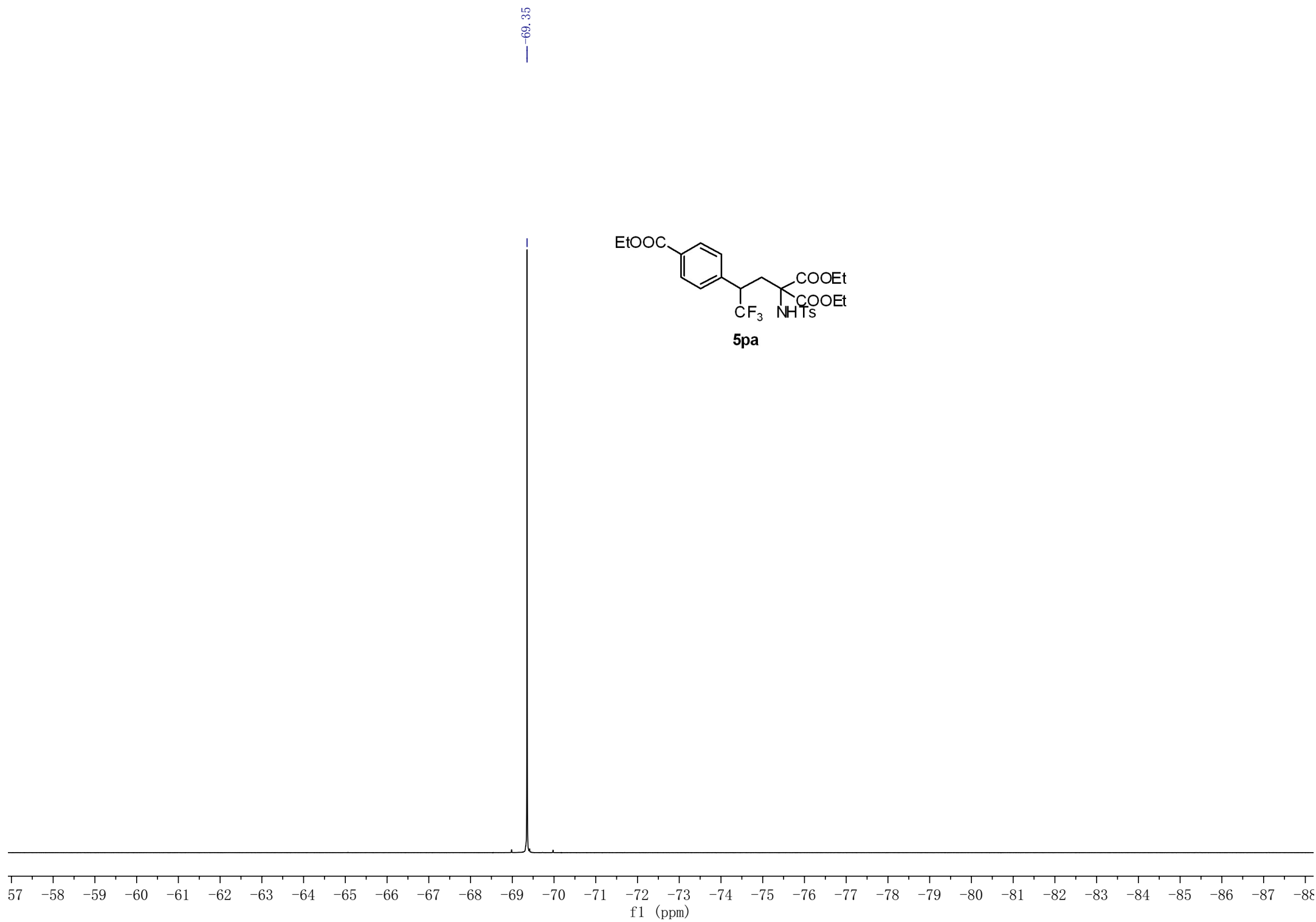
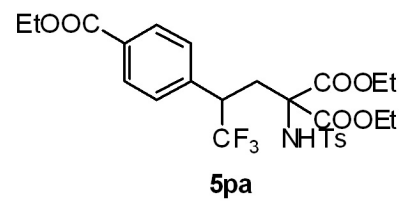
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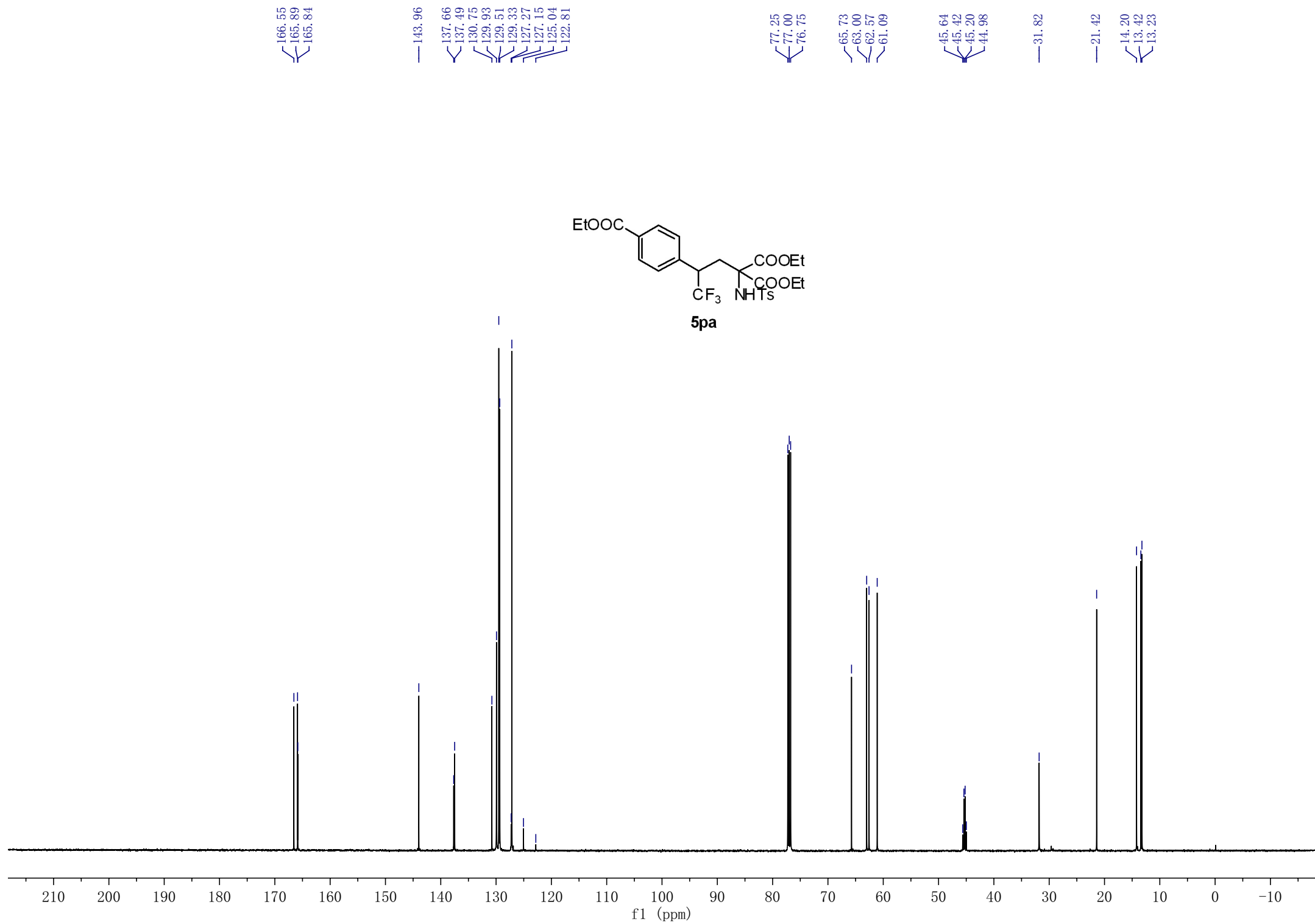
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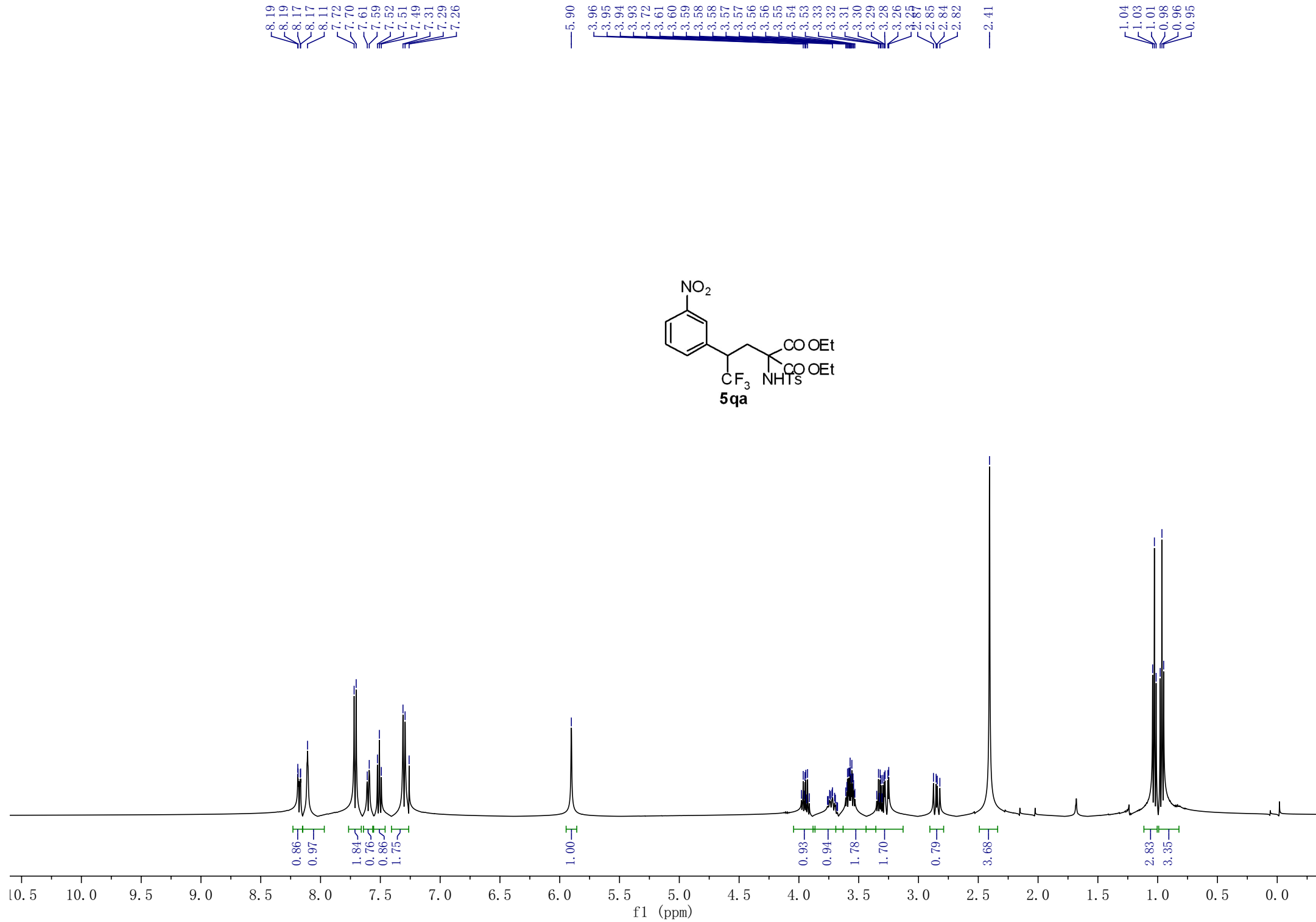


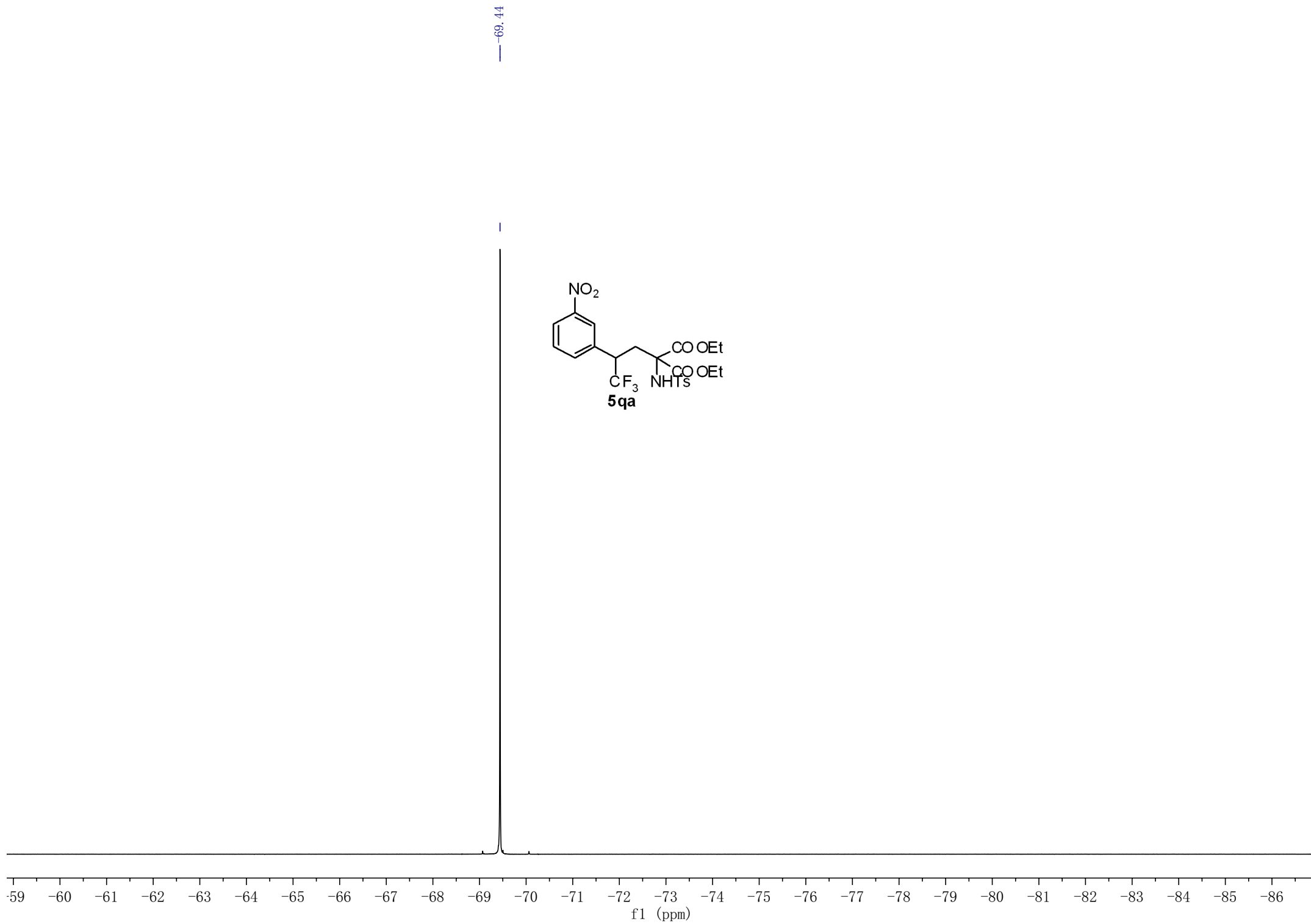
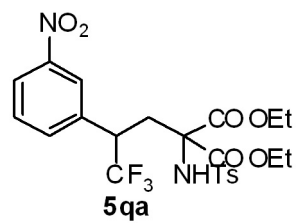


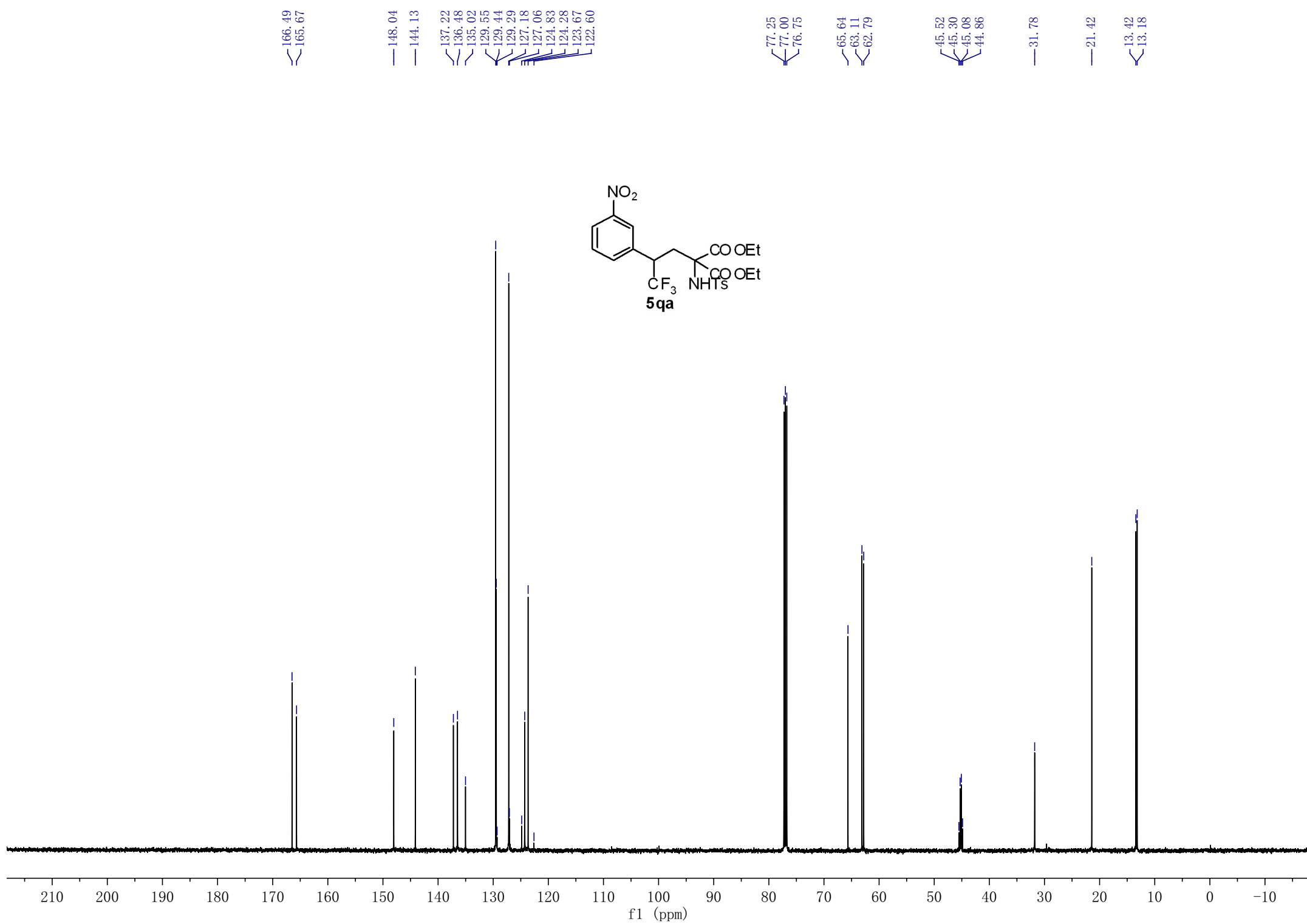


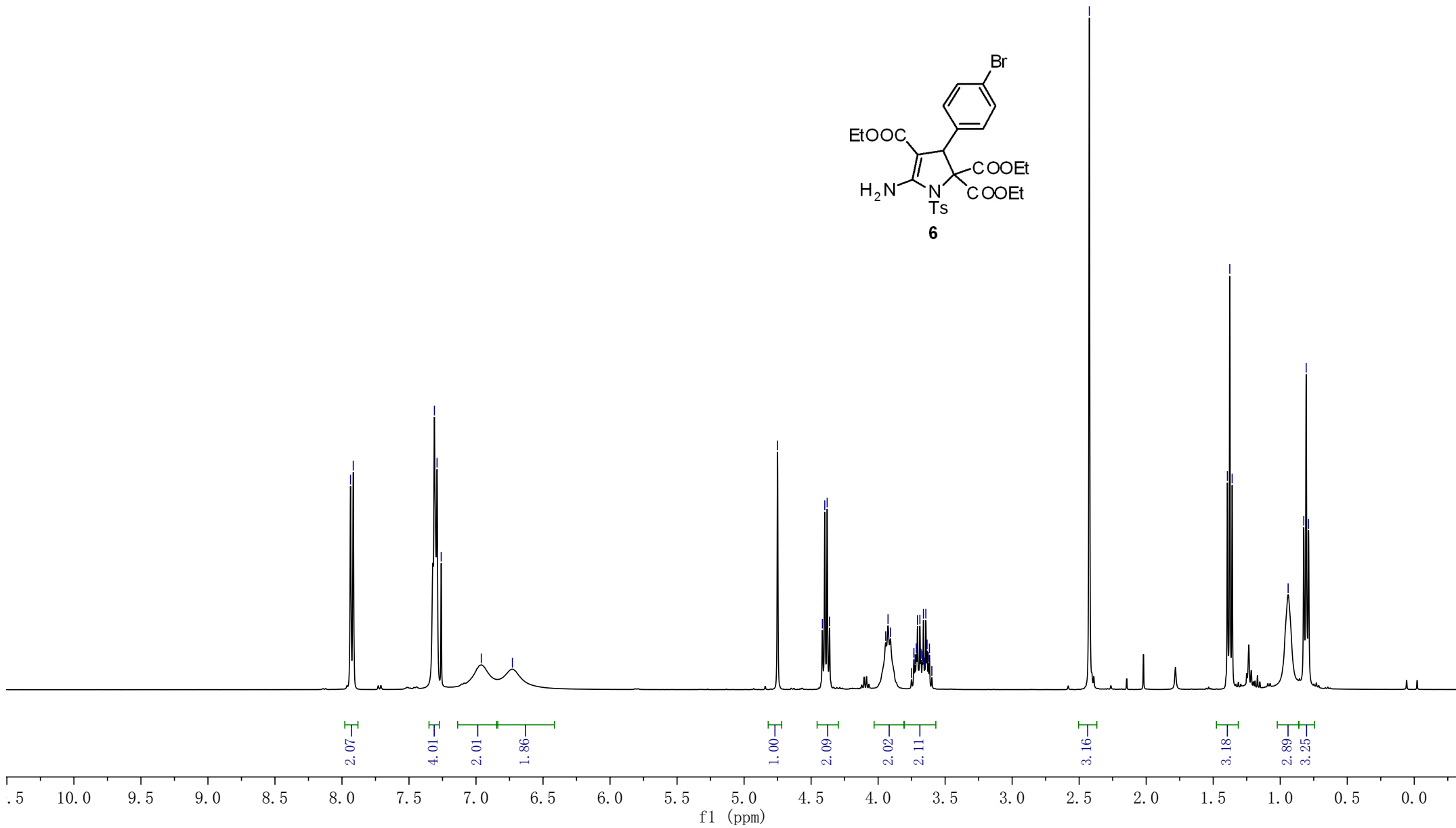


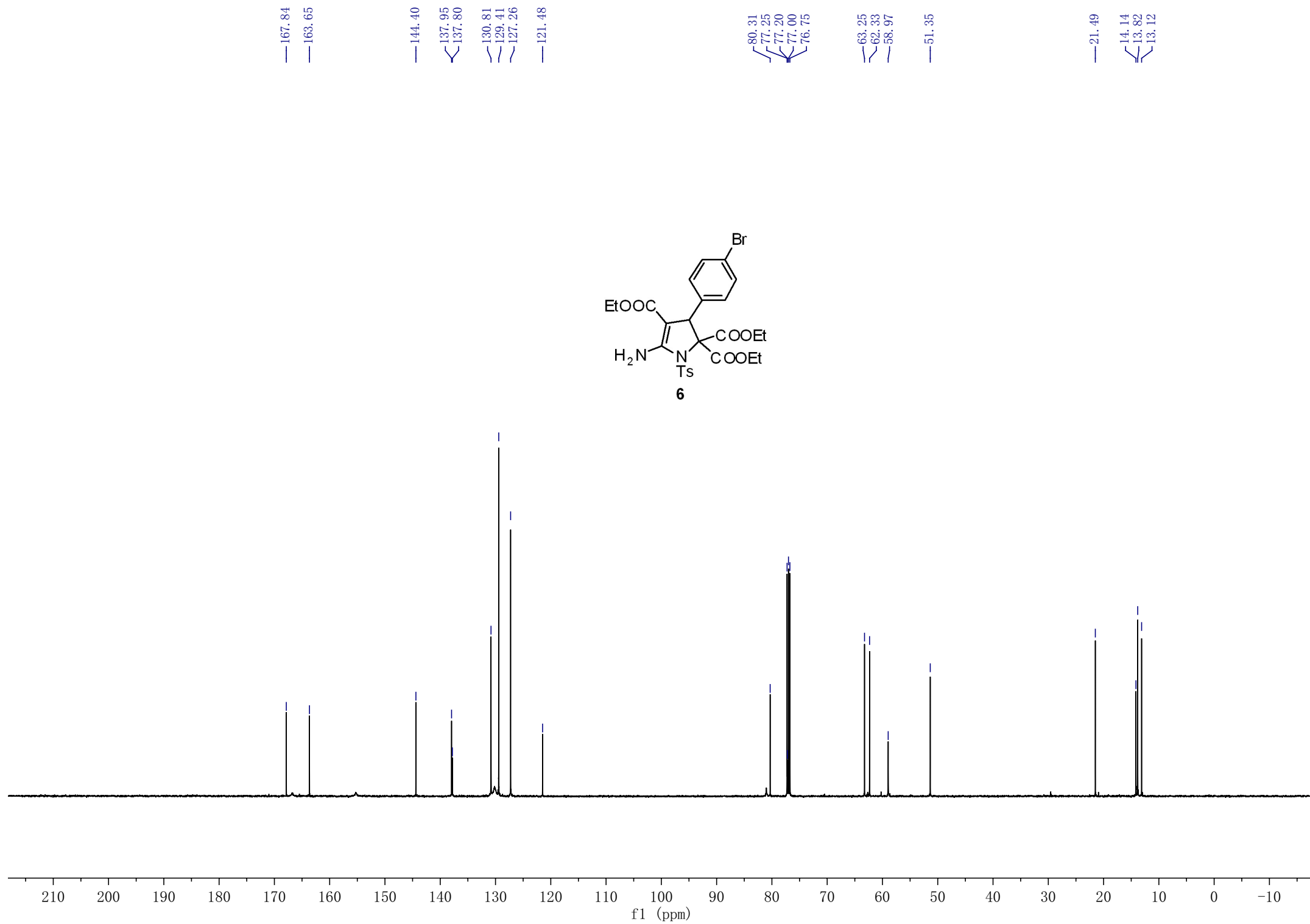
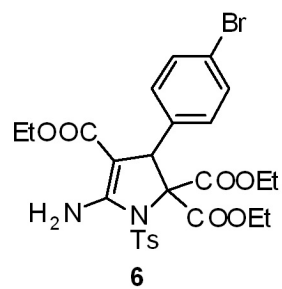


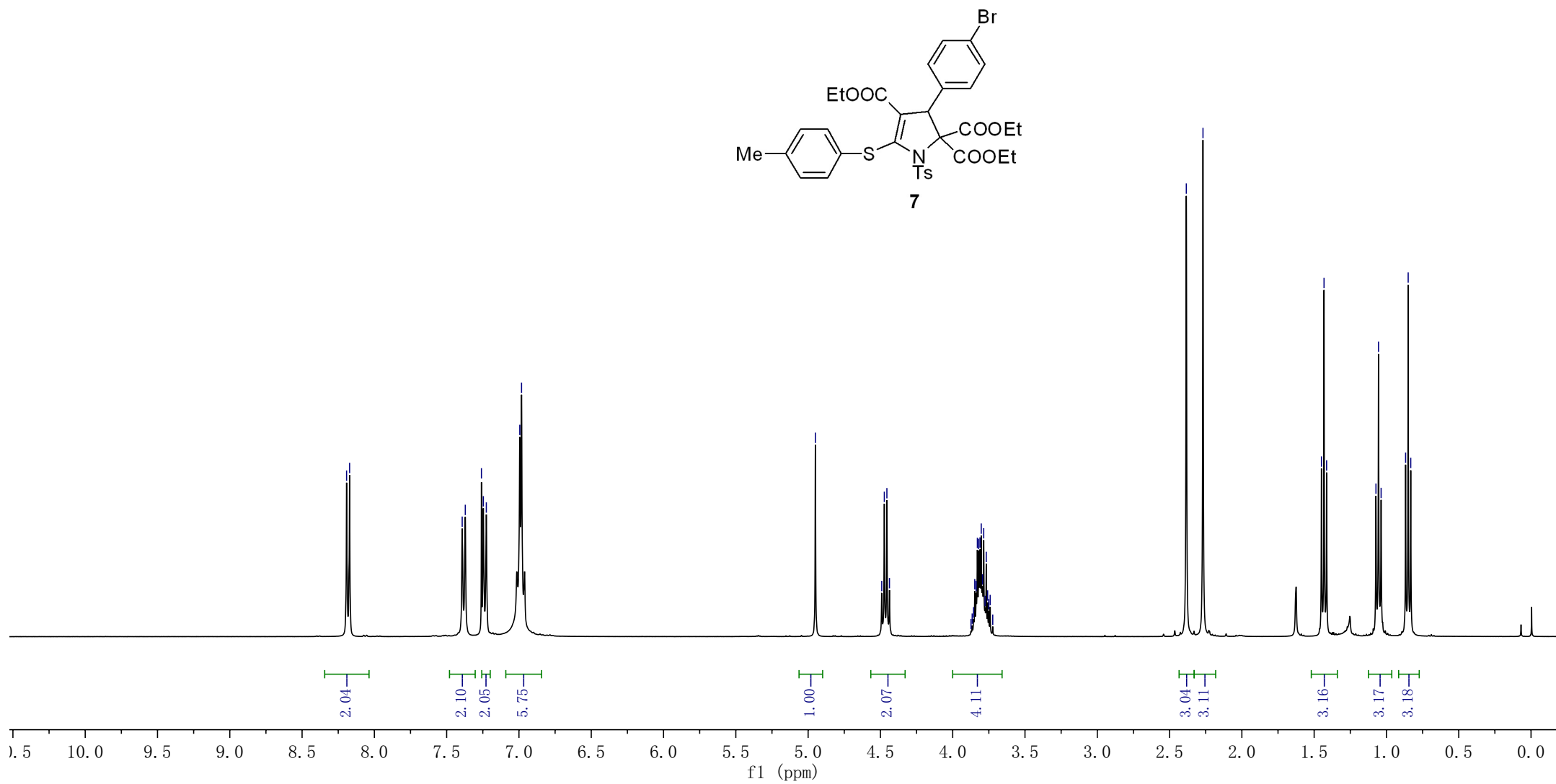


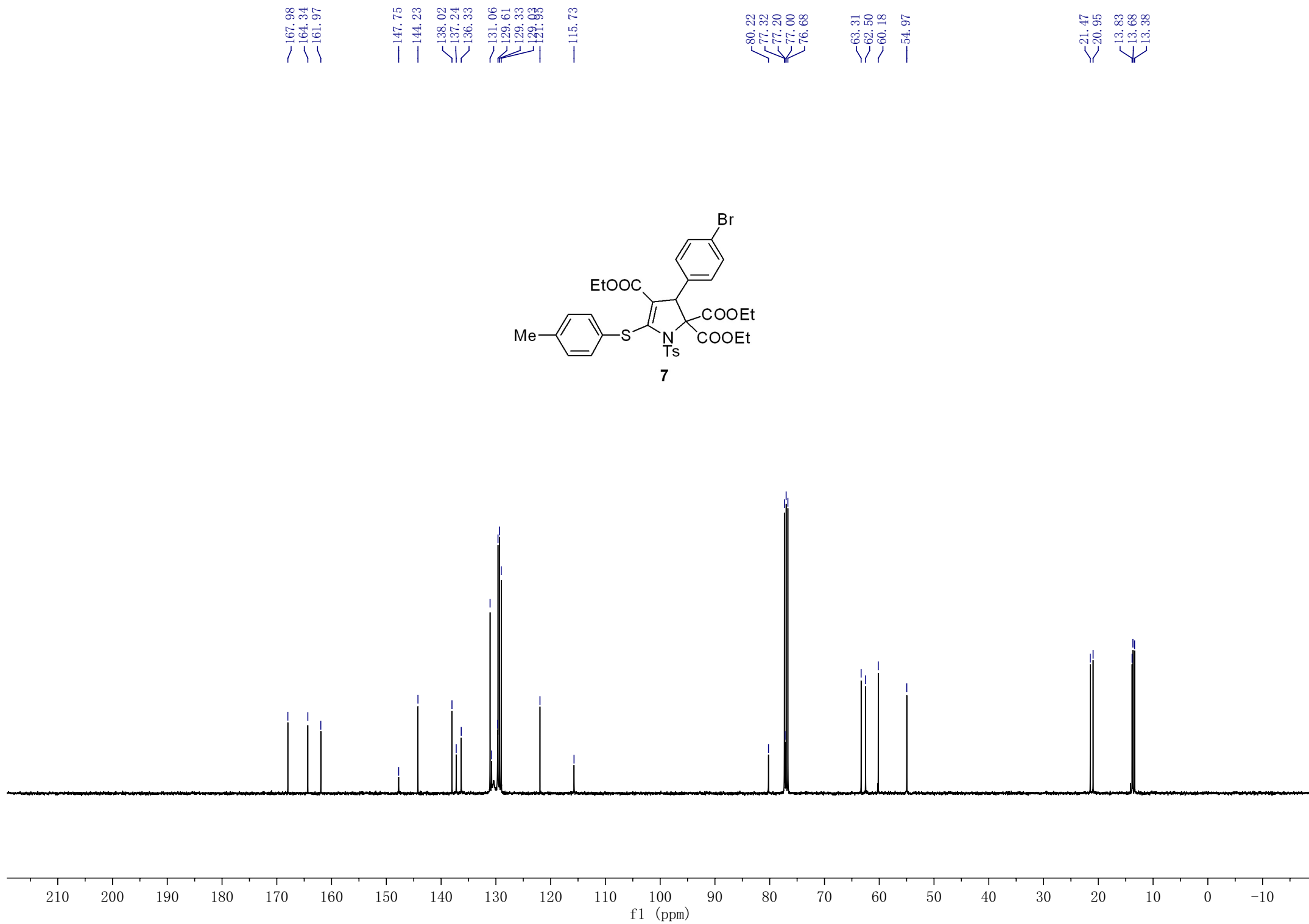
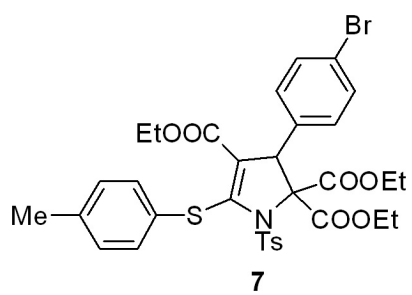


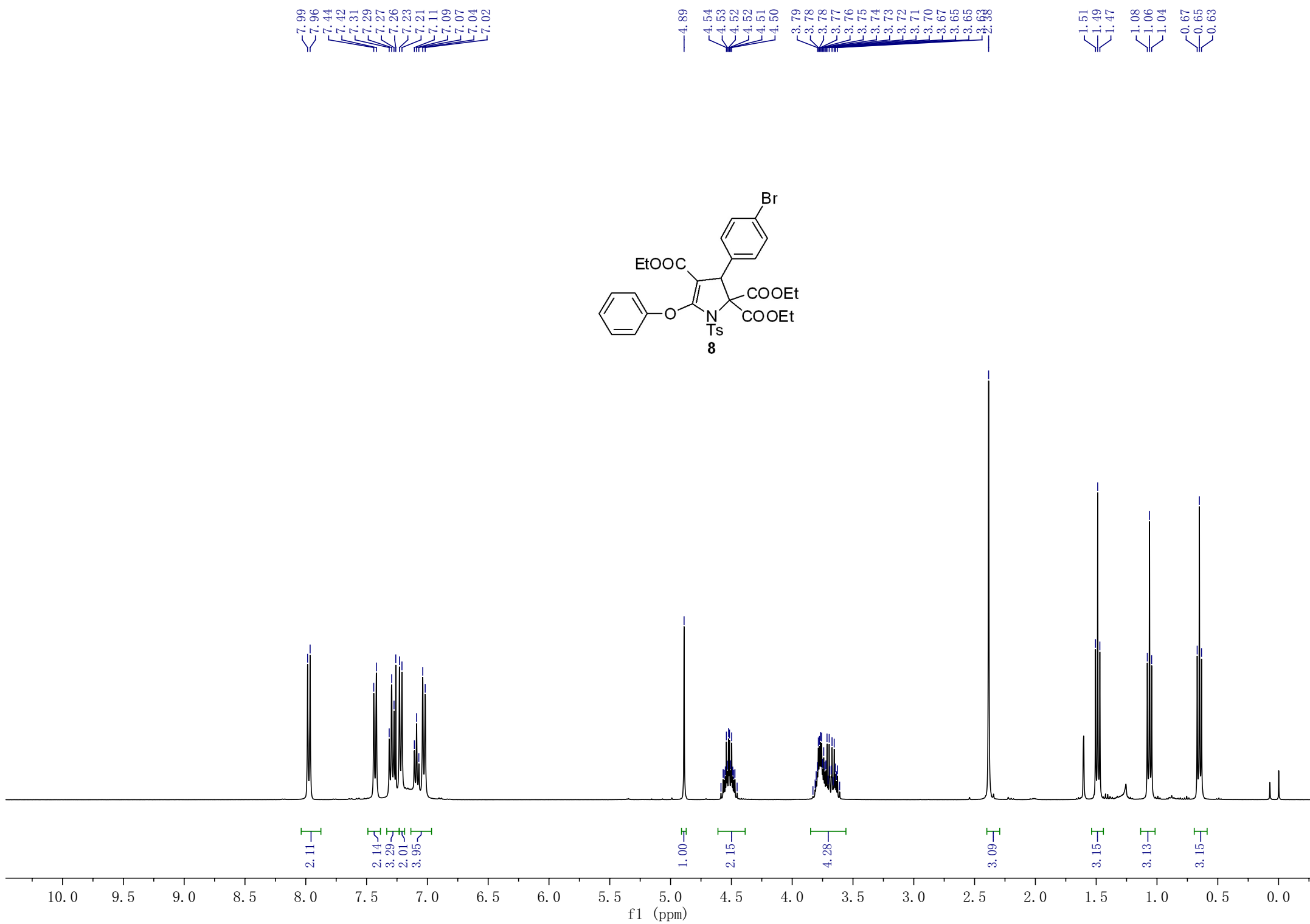


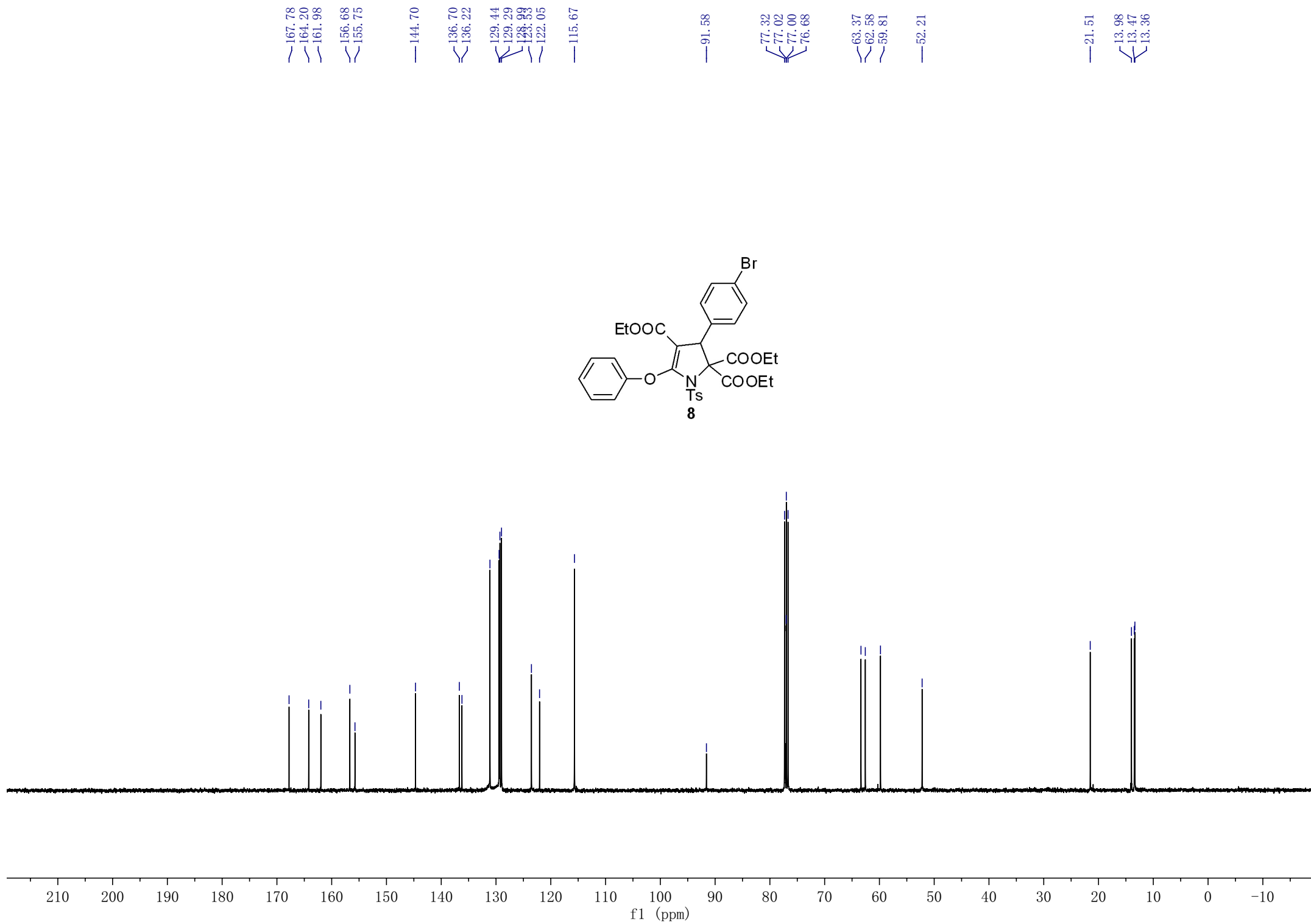
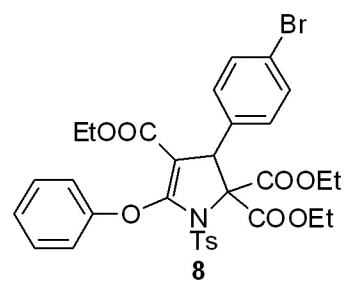


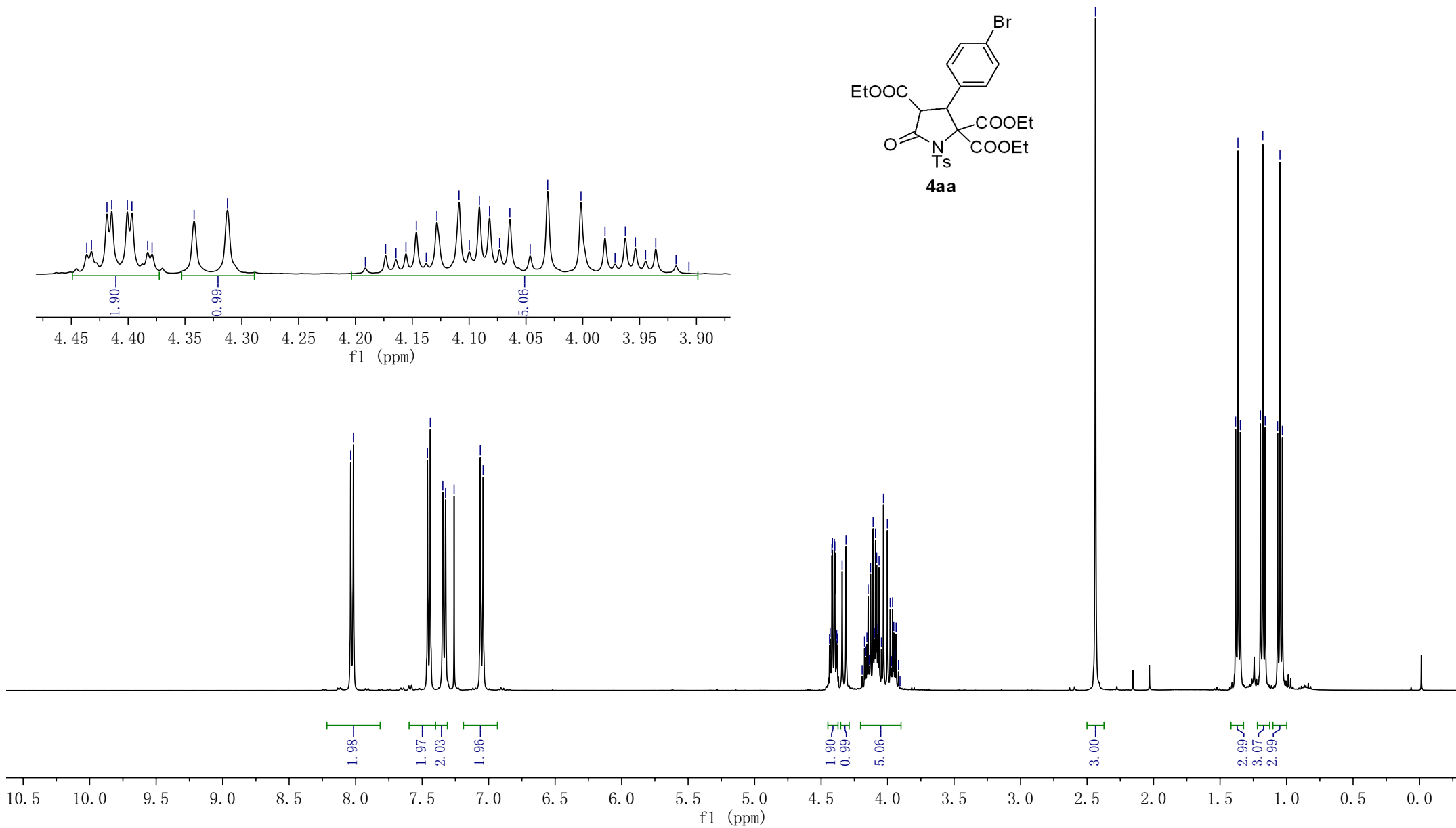


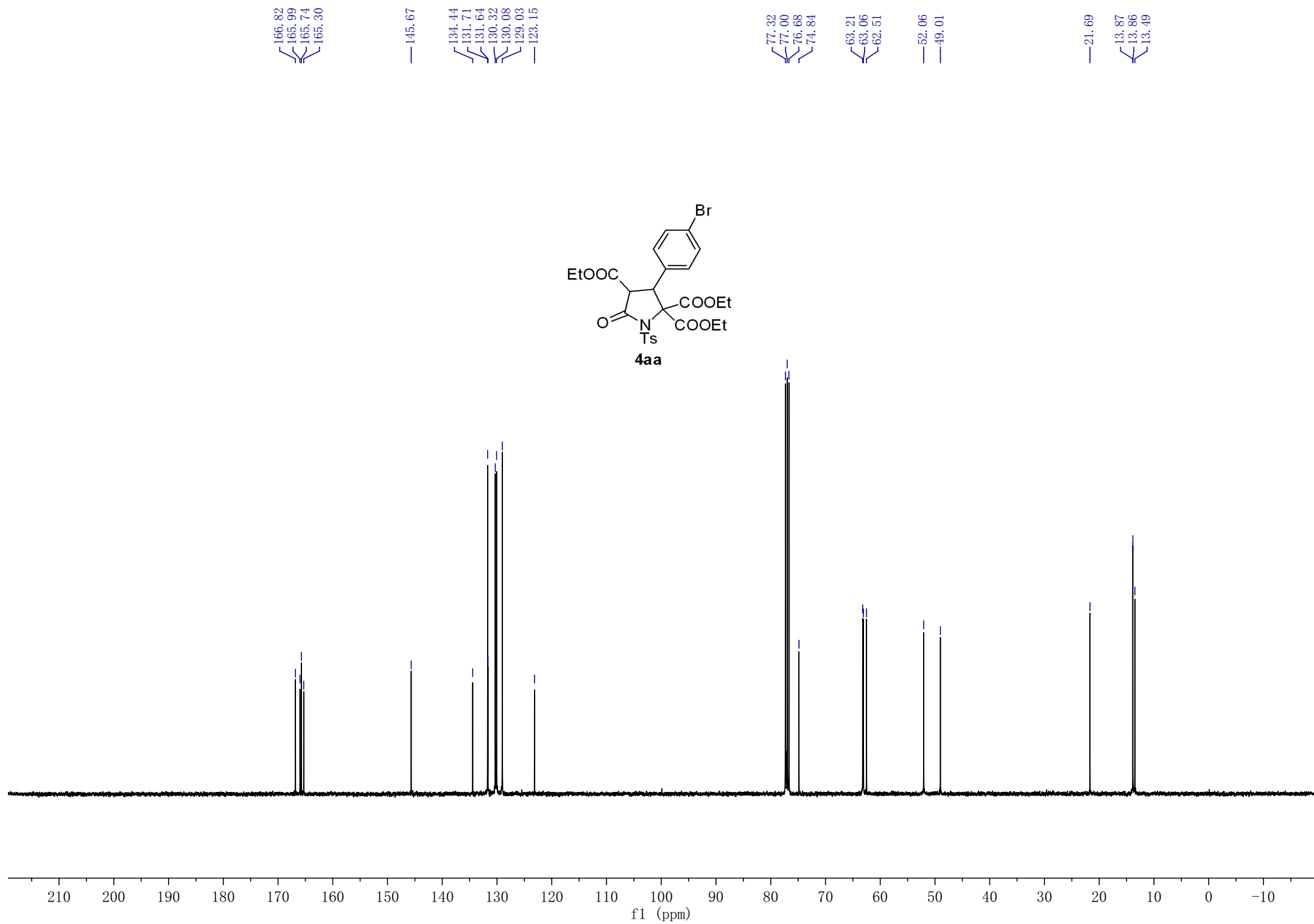


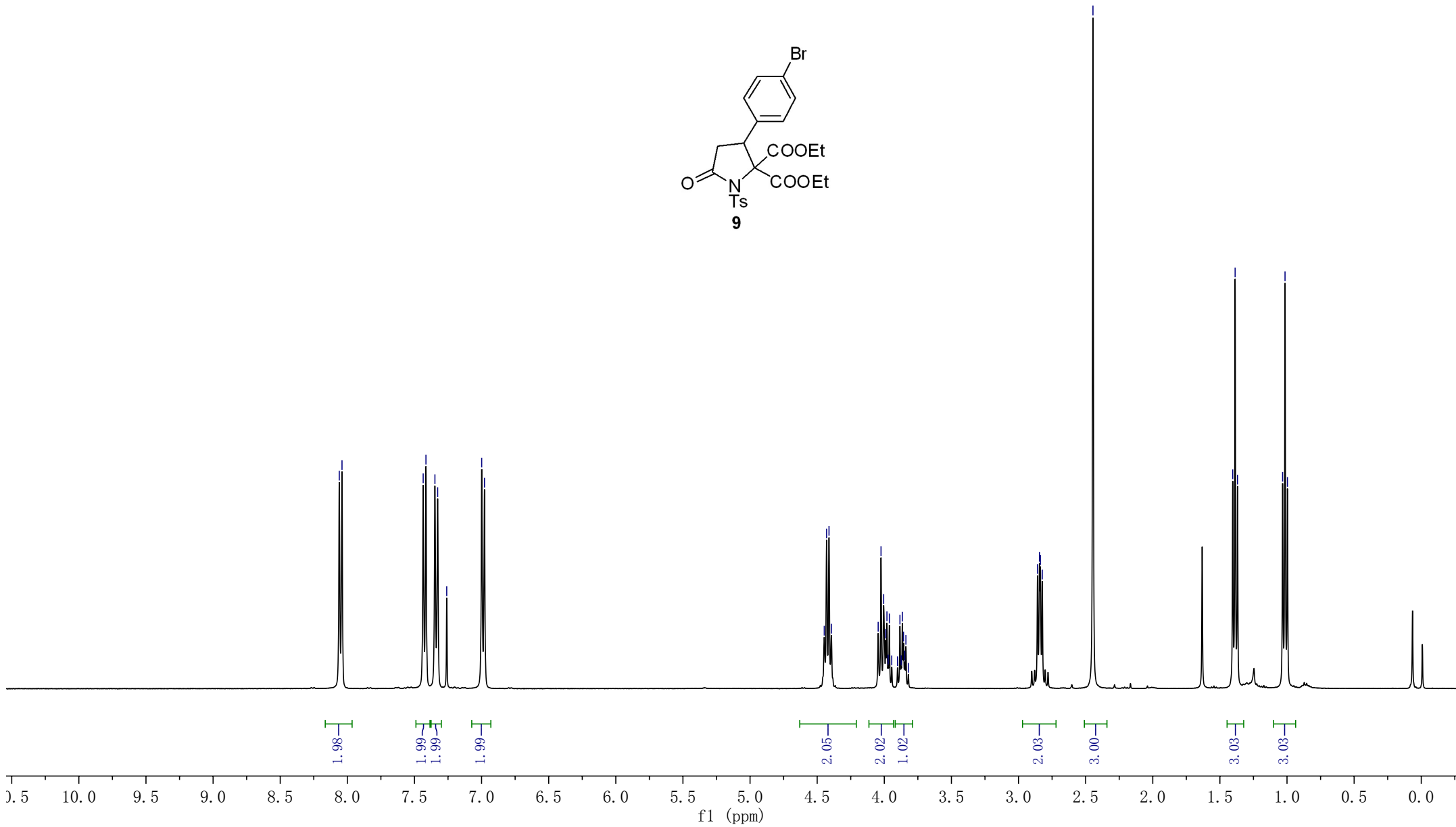


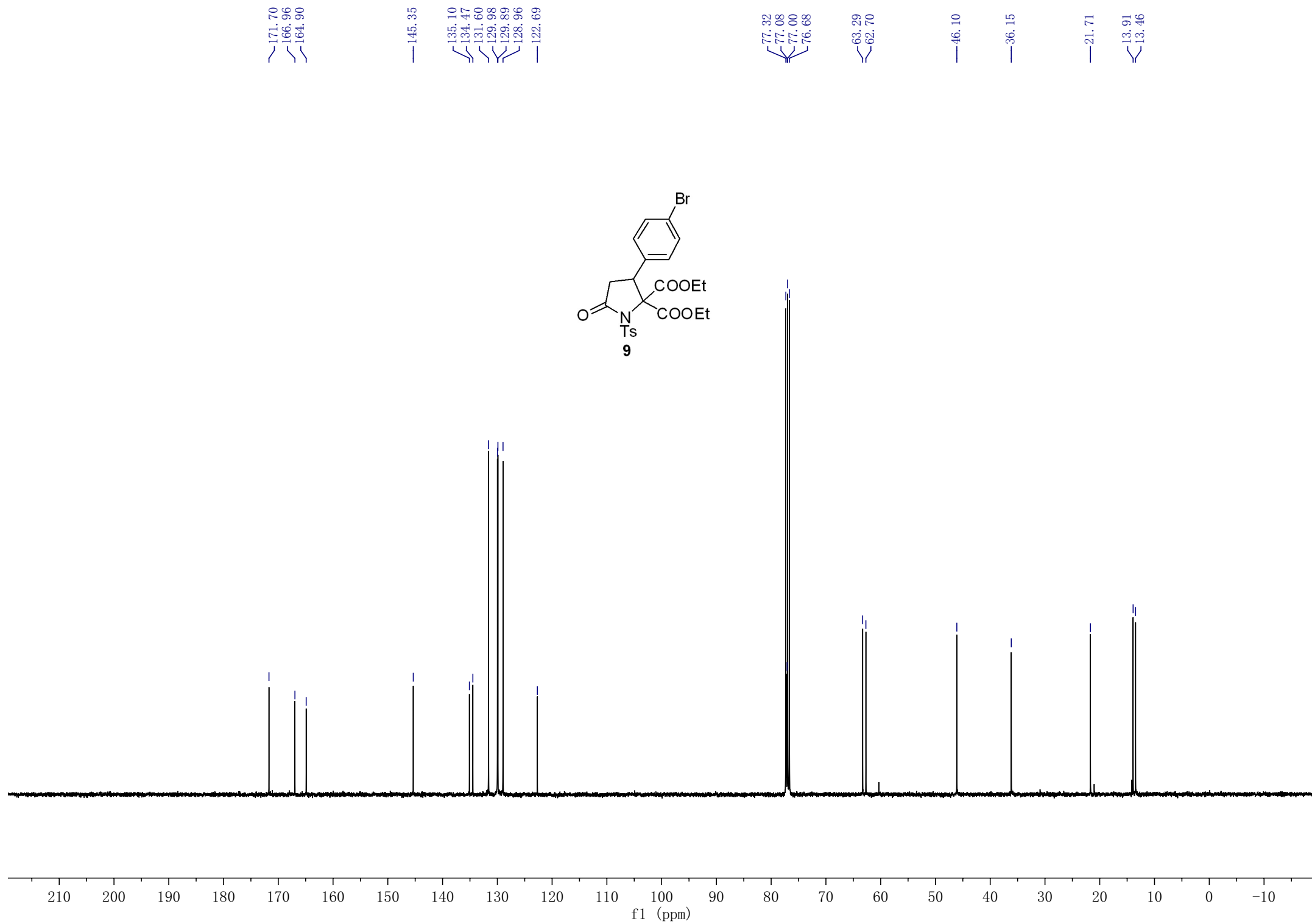
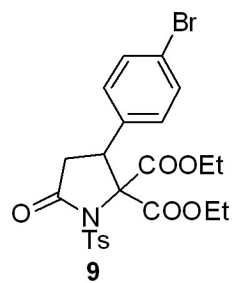












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129.98
129.04

63.36
62.76

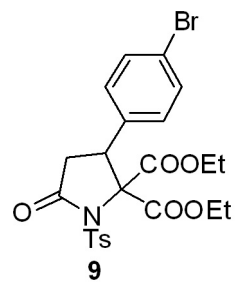
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36.25

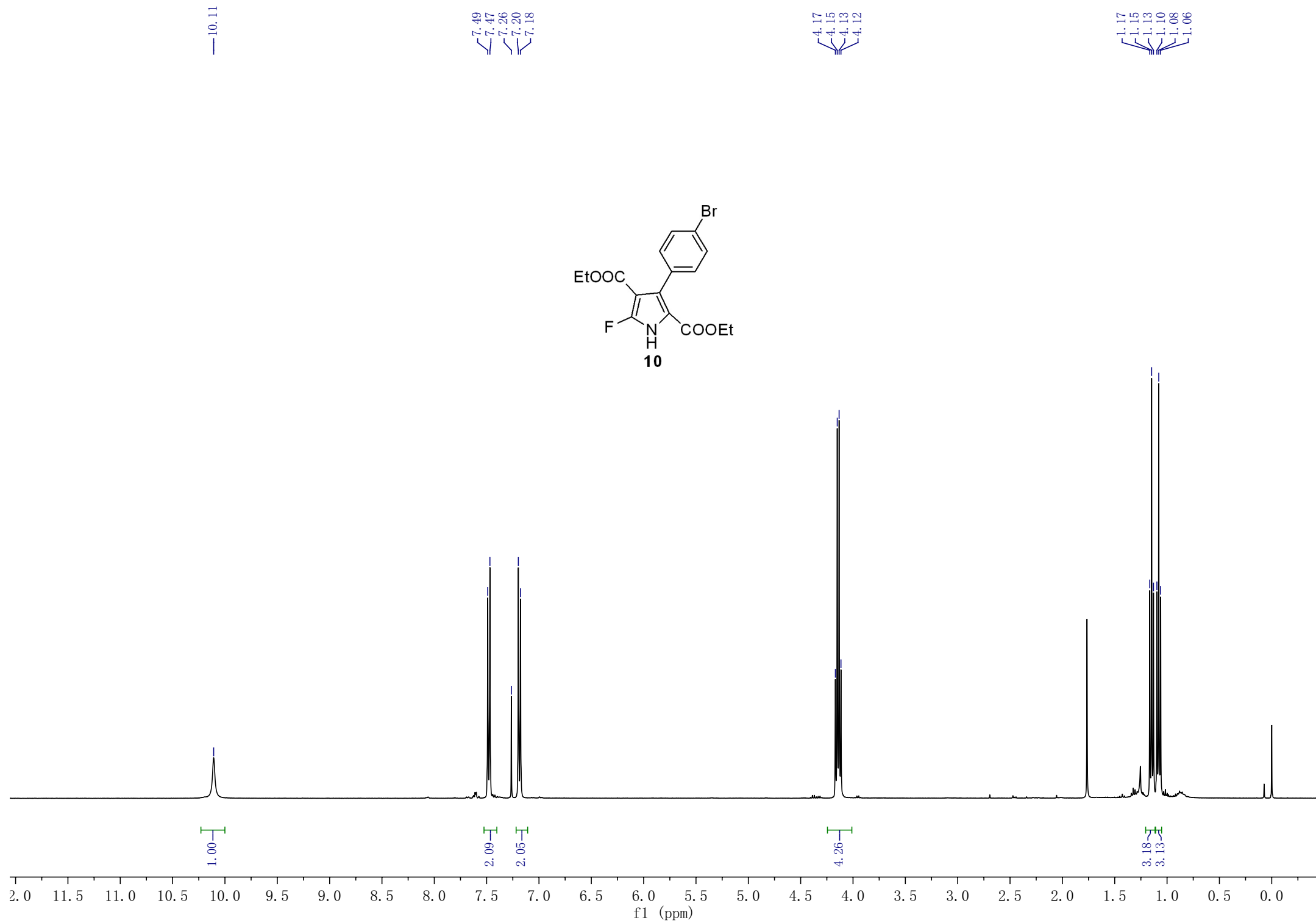
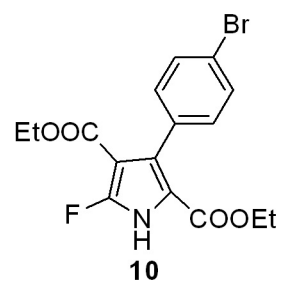
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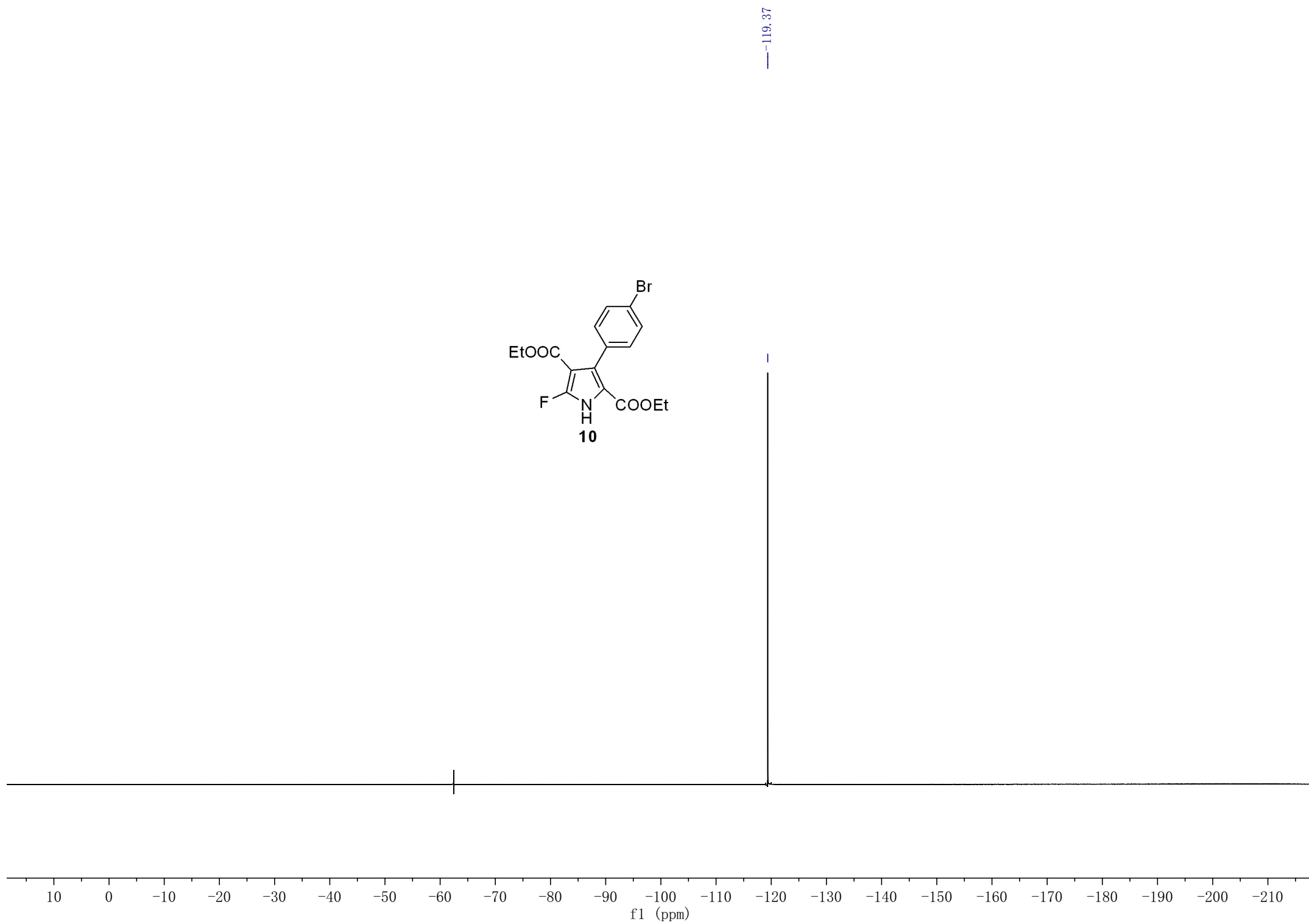
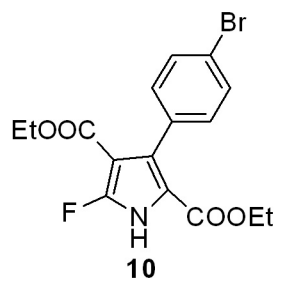
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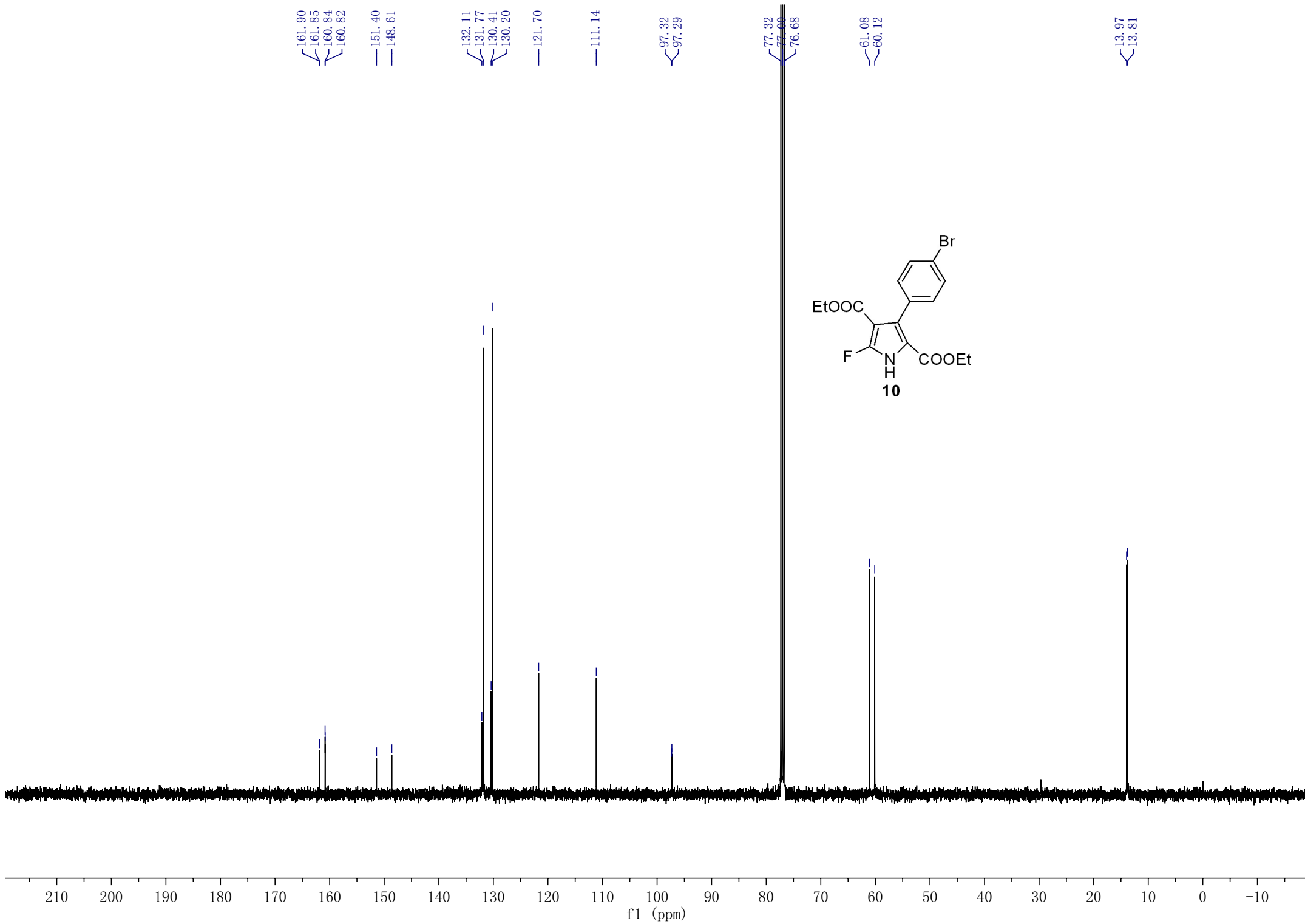
DEPT 135

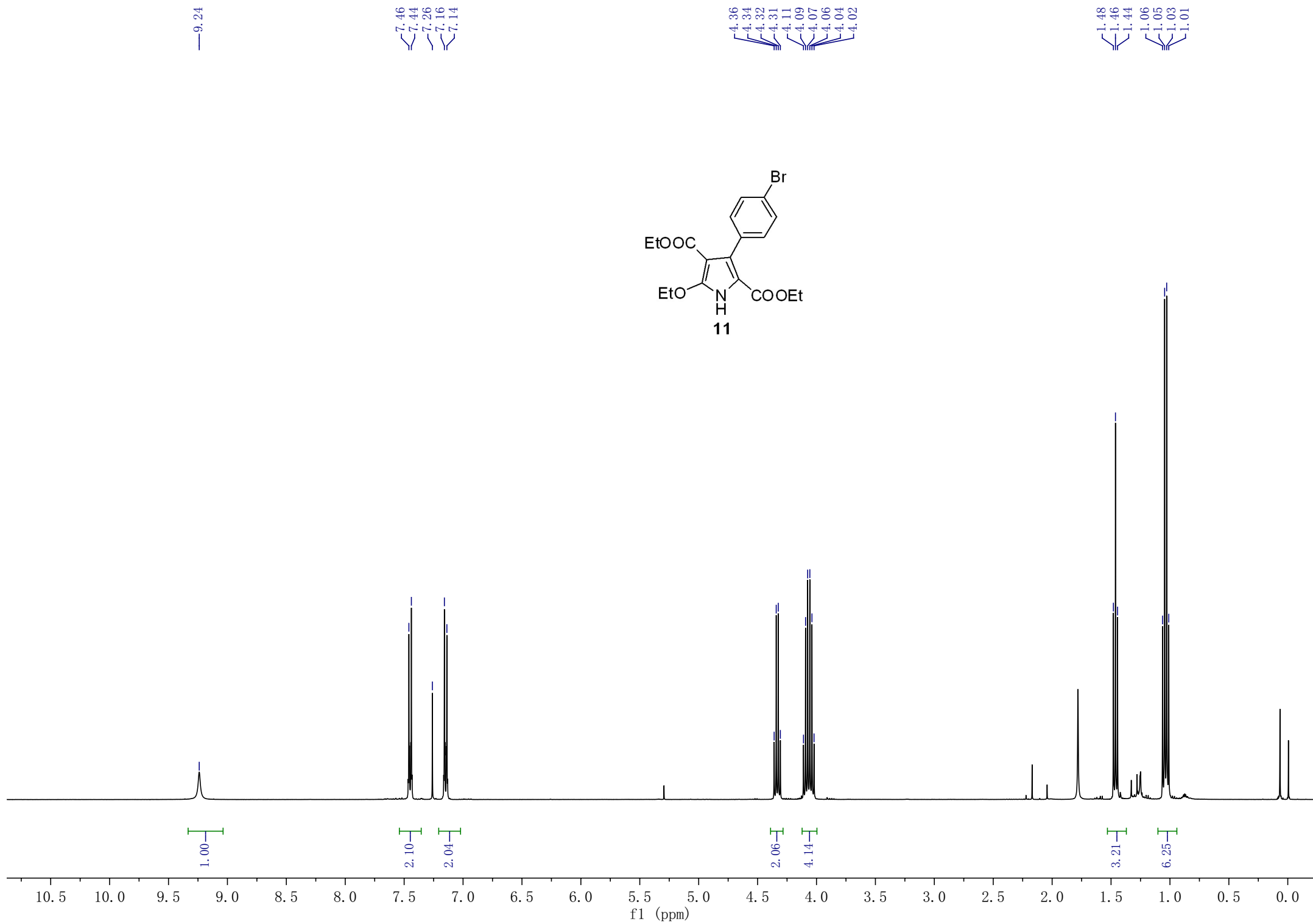


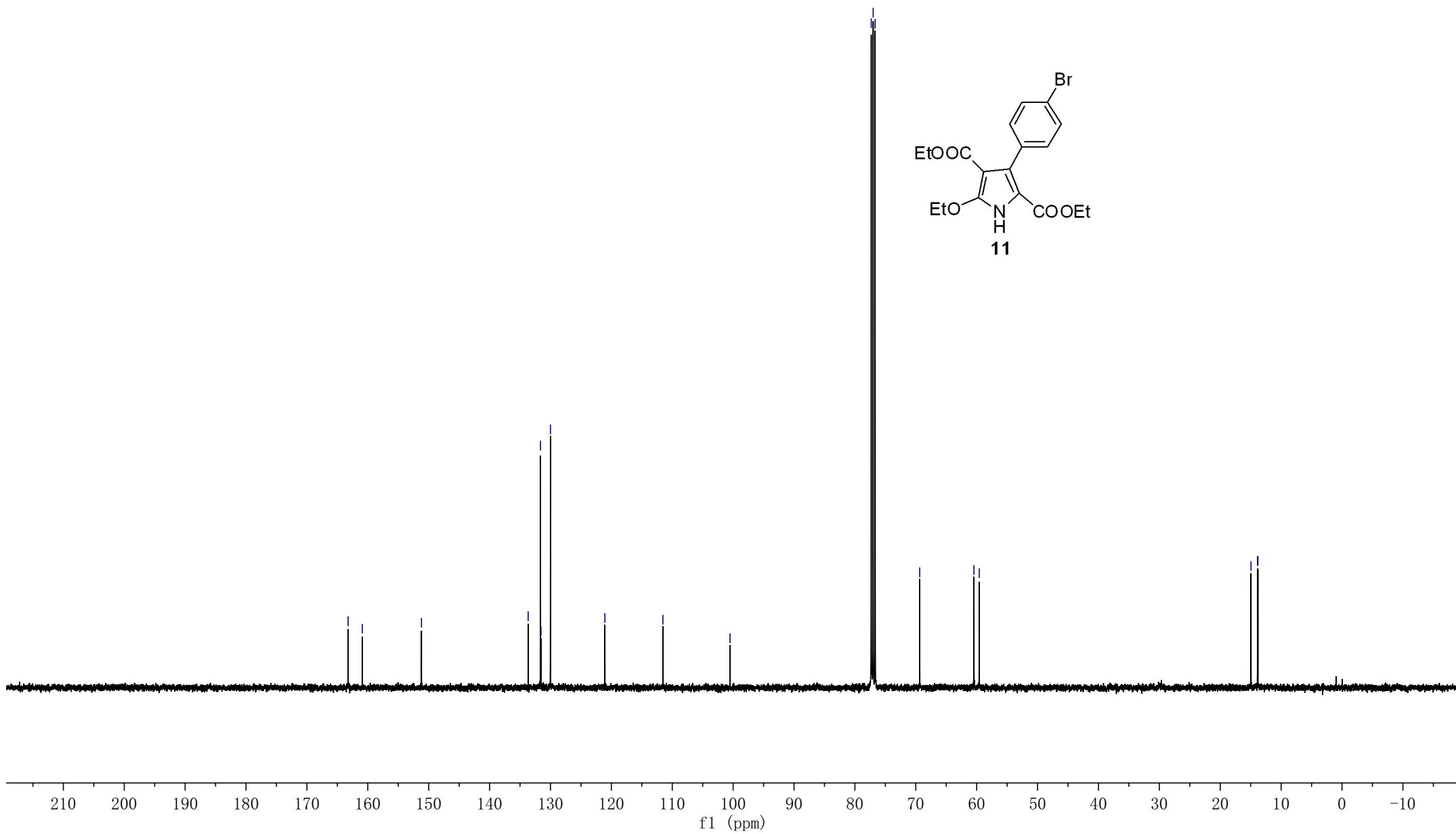
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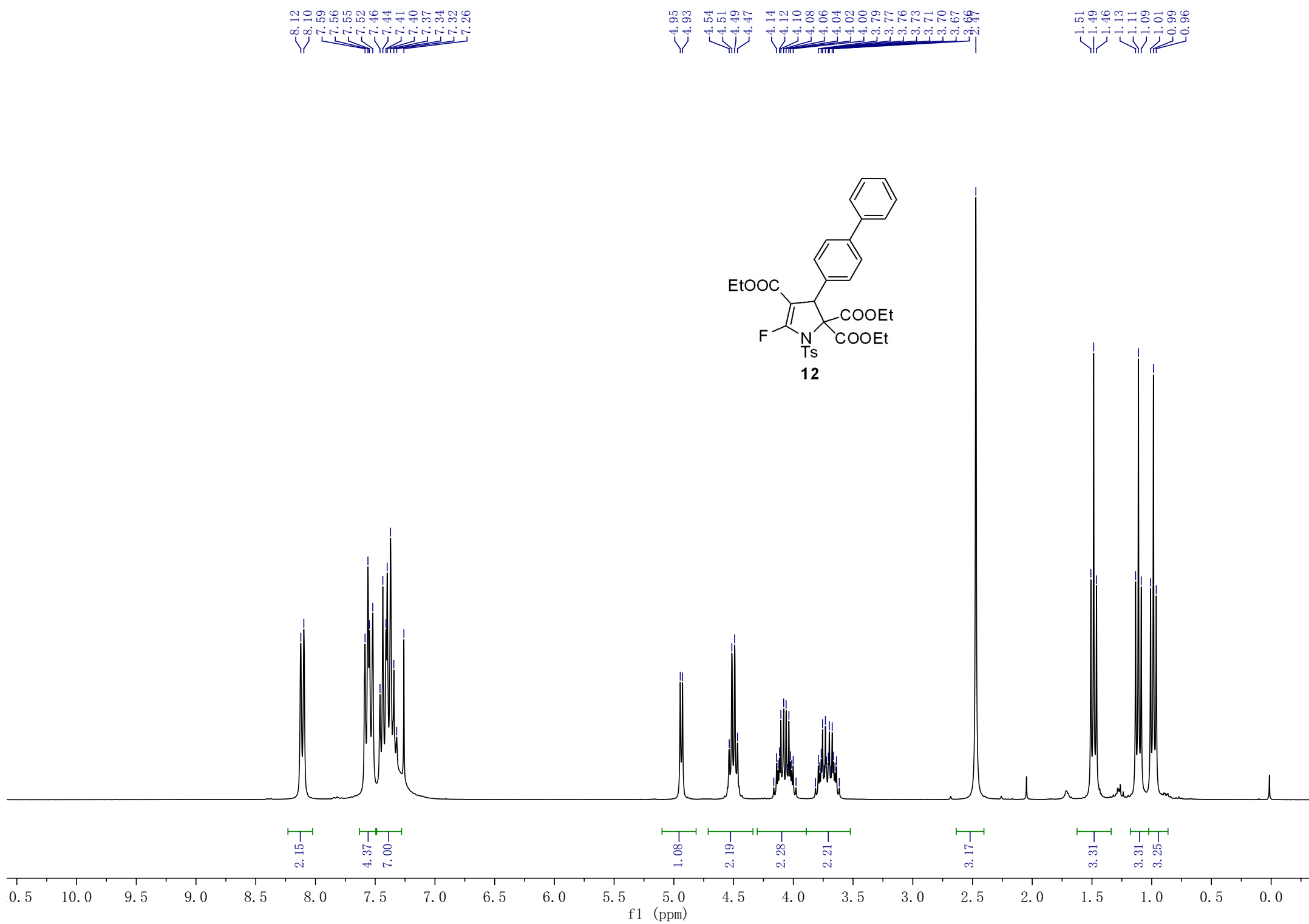


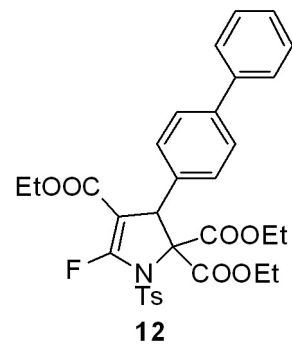




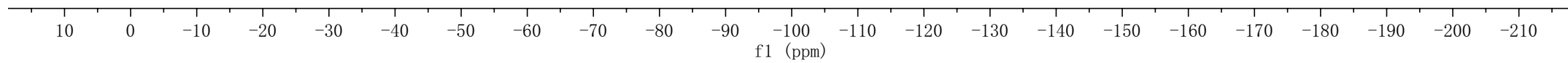


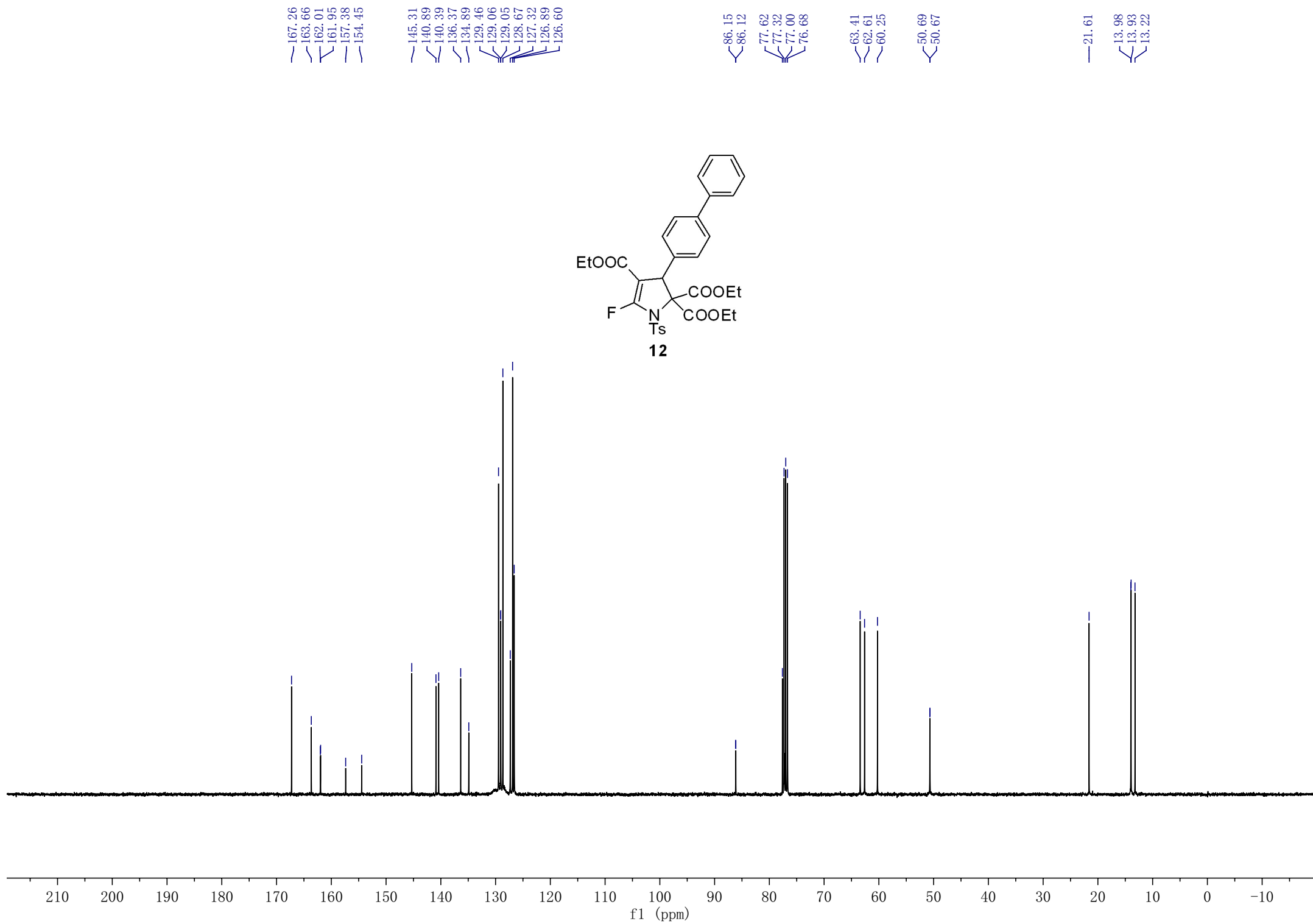


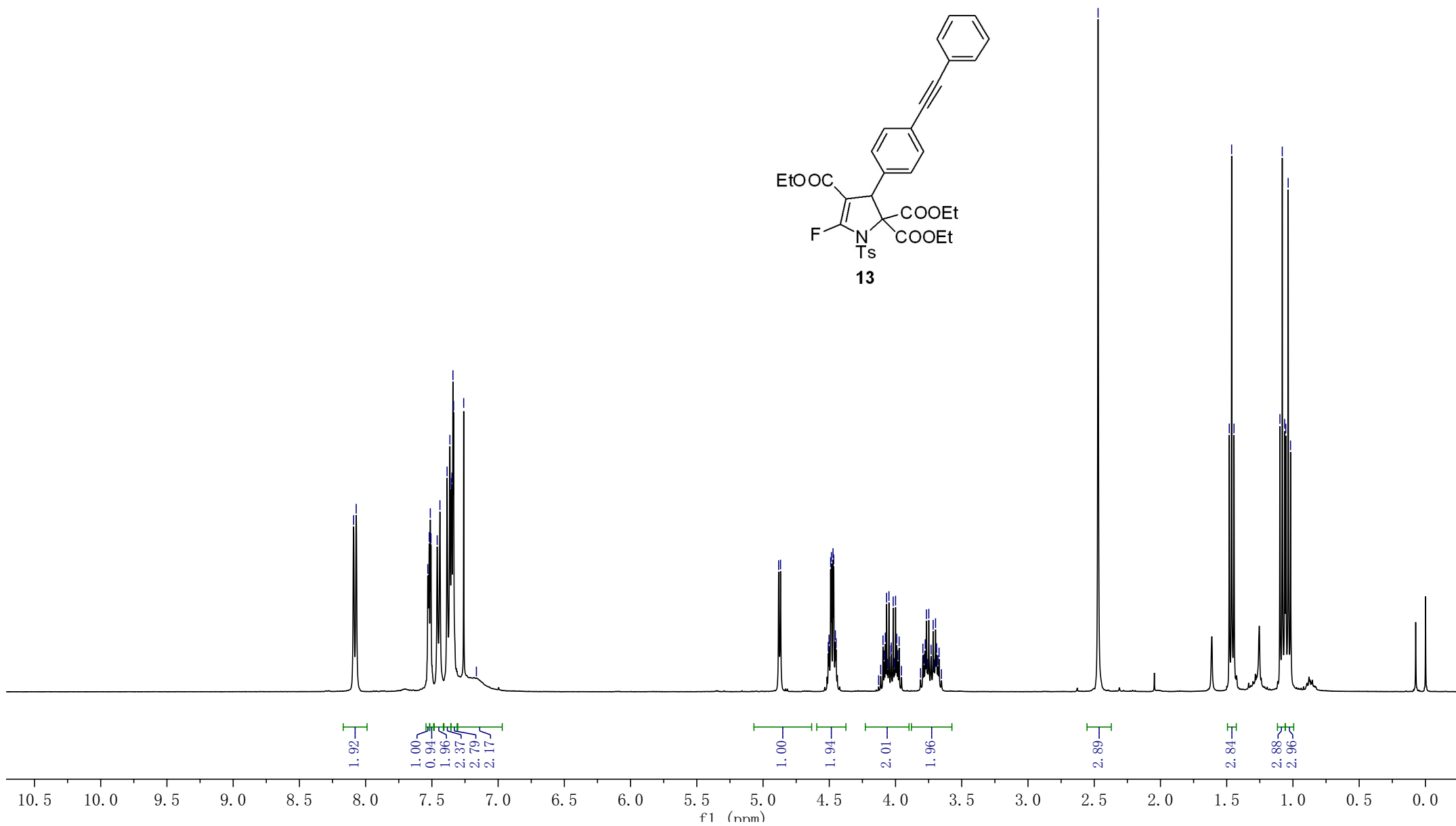


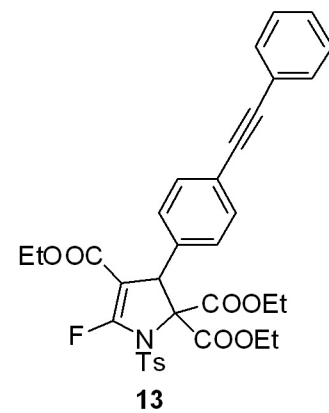


96.66









— 96.44

