Supporting Information

N-Heterocyclic Carbene-Catalyzed Desymmetrization of Functionalized 1,4-Dienes

via Stetter Reaction

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I. General Information.

Commercially available materials purchased from Alfa Aesar or Aldrich or Ouhe were used as received. Unless otherwise indicated, all reactions were carried out under argon atmosphere. Anhydrous THF and toluene were distilled from sodium and benzophenone, CH₂Cl₂, DMSO and DMF were distilled from CaH₂. Proton nuclear magnetic resonance (¹H NMR) spectra were recorded on a Bruker Ascend 400 (400 MHz) spectrometer. Chemical shifts were recorded in parts per million (ppm, δ) relative to tetramethylsilane (δ 0.00) or chloroform (δ 7.26, singlet). ¹H NMR splitting patterns are designated as singlet (s), doublet (d), triplet (t), quartet (q), dd (doublet of doublets); m (multiplets), and etc. All first-order splitting patterns were assigned on the basis of the appearance of the multiplet. Splitting patterns that could not be easily interpreted are designated as multiplet (m) or broad (br). Carbon nuclear magnetic resonance (¹3C NMR) spectra were recorded on a Bruker Ascend 400 (100 MHz) spectrometer. High resolution mass spectral analysis (HRMS) was performed on Exactive Plus LC-MS spectrometer (Thermo Fisher Scientific). The determination of

ee was performed via chiral HPLC analysis using Shimadzu LC-20AD HPLC workstation. X-ray crystallography analysis was performed on SuperNova Rigaku Oxford X-ray diffraction meter. Optical rotations were measured using a 1 mL cell with a 1 dm path length on a Starna scientific polarimeter (SGW-1) and are reported as follows: $[\alpha]^{rt}_{D}$ (*c* in g per 100 mL solvent). Analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was carried out on Merck 60 F254 pre-coated silica gel plate (0.2 mm thickness). Visualization was performed using a UV lamp or potassium permanganate stain.

II. General procedures for 1,4-diloefin desymmetric reactions.

To a 10 mL Schlenk tube was added base (0.02 mmol), triazolium salt (0.02 mmol) and stirring bar. The flask was then evacuated and refilled with dry argon. The reaction mixture was then cooled to -25 °C. Anhydrous solvent (1 mL) was added. The mixture was stirred at -25 °C for 20 min. The diolefin (0.10 mmol) in solvent (1 mL) was added and the mixture was stirred for another 6 h. Then the mixture was quenched with saturated NH₄Cl aqueous, and extracted with ethyl acetate (2×10 mL). The organic layers were combined, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and filtered. The solvents were removed under reduced pressure, and the residue was purified via column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate as eluent to afford the product. Racemic products were synthesized via similar procedure using achiral precatalyst.

III. Reaction condition optimization.



Entry ^a	NHC	Base	Solvent	Т	Additive	yield	$d.r.^b$	eec
				(°C)	(mol %)	(%)		(%)
1	C1	KHMDS	toluene	rt	-	0	-	-
2	C2	KHMDS	toluene	rt	-	0	-	-
3	C3	KHMDS	toluene	rt	-	65	4.2:1	87
4	C4	KHMDS	toluene	rt	-	49	5.2:1	99
5	C5	KHMDS	toluene	rt	-	93	4.3:1	99
6	C5	KO ^t Bu	toluene	rt	-	100	4.5:1	99
7	C5	KOAc	toluene	rt	-	90	4.2:1	98
8	C5	K_2CO_3	toluene	rt	-	87	4.3:1	97
9	C5	КОН	toluene	rt	-	73	4.5:1	98
10	C5	NaOAc	toluene	rt	-	87	4.2:1	99

1. Substrates with aromatic aldehyde groups

11	C5	Cs ₂ CO ₃	toluene	rt	-	67	4.3:1	98
12	C5	NEt ₃	toluene	rt	-	81	4.3:1	98
13	C5	DBU	toluene	rt	-	75	4.3:1	99
14	C5	^{<i>i</i>} Pr ₂ NEt	toluene	rt	-	23	4.2:1	98
15	C5	NaO ^t Bu	toluene	rt	-	90	4.3:1	98
16	C5	LiO ^t Bu	toluene	rt	-	15	3.0:1	98
17	C5	KO ^t Bu	CH_2Cl_2	rt	-	100	3.6:1	99
18	C5	KO ^t Bu	DCE	rt	-	99	3.8:1	99
19	C5	KO ^t Bu	MeCN	rt	-	66	3.0:1	98
20	C5	KO ^t Bu	THF	rt	-	100	4.4:1	98
21	C5	KO ^t Bu	benzene	rt	-	100	3.7:1	98
22	C5	KO ^t Bu	МеОН	rt	-	84	3.3:1	82
23	C5	KO ^t Bu	1,4-dioxane	rt	-	100	4.2:1	98
24	C5	KO ^t Bu	Et ₂ O	rt	-	100	4.2:1	99
25	C5	KO ^t Bu	DMF	rt	-	71	3.2:1	93
26	C5	KO ^t Bu	Mesitylene	rt	-	99	3.9:1	98
27	C5	KO ^t Bu	TBME	rt	-	99.6	4.1:1	97
28	C5	KO ^t Bu	Xylene	rt	-	98	4.1:1	98
29	C5	KO ^t Bu	toluene	rt	Ti(O ^{<i>i</i>} Pr) ₄ (20)	97	4.3:1	98
30	C5	KO ^t Bu	toluene	rt	LiCl (20]	96	4.3:1	98
31	C5	KO ^t Bu	toluene	rt	$Mg(OTf)_2(20)$	trace	-	-
32	C5	KO ^t Bu	toluene	rt	HOAc (20)	100	4.1:1	97
33	C5	KO ^t Bu	toluene	rt	$ZnCl_2(20)$	trace	-	-
34	C5	KO ^t Bu	toluene	rt	$SnCl_2(20)$	54	4.0:1	96
35	C5	KO ^t Bu	toluene	rt	$Mg(ClO_4)_2(20)$	24	3.6:1	89
36	C5	NaOAc	toluene	rt	HOAc (20)	92	4.2:1	95
37	C5	NaOAc	toluene	rt	Picolinic acid	0	-	-
					(20)			
38	C5	NaOAc	toluene	rt	L-Phenylalanine	28	3.0:1	-
					(20)			
39	C5	NaOAc	toluene	rt	Citric acid	0	-	-
					monohydrate			
					(20)			
40	C5	KO ^t Bu	toluene	rt	KCl (100)	84	4.1:1	98
41	C5	NaOAc	toluene	rt	Salicylic acid	0	-	-
					(100)			
42	C5	NaOAc	toluene	rt	Picolinic acid	22	2.7:1	-
					(100)			
43	C5	NaOAc	toluene	rt	L-Phenylalanine	53	4.0:1	-
	8 5				(100)	0		
44	C5	NaOAc	toluene	rt	Citric acid	0	-	-
					monohydrate			
					(100)			

45	C5	KO ^t Bu	toluene	0	-	100	5.7:1	99
46	C5	KO ^t Bu	toluene	-20	-	90	6.7:1	99
47	C5	KO ^t Bu	toluene	-25	-	99	7.2:1	99

^{*a*} **1a** (0.1 mmol), 6 h. ^{*b*} Determined by ¹H NMR analysis of unpurified reaction mixtures. ^{*c*} Major diasteromer, determined by chiral-phase HPLC.

2. Substrate with aliphatic aldehyde group



Entry ^a	NHC	Base	Solvent	Temp./time	Yield	d.r. ^b	ee ^c
					(%)		(%)
1	C1	KO ^t Bu	toluene	-25 °C/8 h; 25 °C/10 h	0	-	-
2	C2	KO ^t Bu	toluene	-25 °C/12 h; 25 °C/12 h	0	-	-
3	C3	KO ^t Bu	toluene	-25 °C/8 h; 25 °C/10 h;	80	3.3:1	7
				70 °C/8 h			
4	C4	KO ^t Bu	toluene	-25 °C/12 h; 25 °C/6 h	71	4.7:1	19.0
5	C5	KO ^t Bu	toluene	-25 °C/6 h	99	2.3:1	23.0
6	C5	KO'Bu	THF	-25 °C/12 h	99	3.0:1	29.0
7	C5	KHMDS	THF	-25 °C/12 h; 25 °C/6 h	74	2.8:1	23.0
8	C6	KO'Bu	toluene	-25 °C/12 h; 50 °C/12 h	64	36:1	31.0
9	C6	KHMDS	toluene	-25 °C/12 h; 50 °C/12 h	92	2.4:1	23.0
10	C6	KHMDS	toluene	25 °C/24 h	64	2.7:1	27.0
11	C6	KO'Bu	toluene	25 °C/24 h	64	3.3:1	25.0
12	C7	KO'Bu	toluene	-25 °C/12 h; 25 °C/6 h	84	4.5:1	32.0
13	C8	KO ^t Bu	toluene	-25 °C/8 h; 25 °C/6 h;	0	-	-
				70 °C/24 h			
14	С9	KO ^t Bu	toluene	-25 °C/8 h; 25 °C/6 h;	80	2.0:1	22.0
				70 °C/10 h			
15	C10	KO ^t Bu	toluene	-25 °C/8 h; 25 °C/6 h;	81	1.9:1	38.0
				70 °C/24 h			

^a 5b (0.1 mmol). ^b Determined by ¹H NMR analysis of unpurified reaction mixtures. ^c Major diasteromer,

determined by chiral-phase HPLC.

IV. Procedures for substrates preparation

1. 1,4-diolefin with ester substitutent (1a as example)



To a 200 mL flame dried round bottom flask charged with **S1** (5.9102 g, 0.0369 mol) and dry THF (90 ml) at 0 °C was added NaH (0.8856 g, 0.0369 mol) under argon. **S2** (6.6140 g, 0.0308 mol) in THF (15 mL) was added to the mixture after 1 h and the reaction was stirred at 50 °C for 8 h. Saturated NH₄Cl solution (25 mL) was added to quench the reaction. The mixture was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, concentrated in vacuum and was purified by flash column chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (v/v = 10:1) to afford the yellow liquid product diethyl 2-(2-(methoxymethyl)benzyl)malonate (9.0511 g, 100% yield). To a solution of diethyl 2-(2-(methoxymethyl)benzyl)malonate (9.0511 g, 0.0308 mol) in THF (200 mL) was added to the mixture after 1 h and the reaction was stirred at 50 °C for 8 h. Saturated NH₄Cl solution (25 mL) was added to quench the reaction of diethyl 2-(2-(methoxymethyl)benzyl)malonate (9.0511 g, 0.0308 mol) in THF (200 mL) was added to the mixture after 1 h and the reaction was stirred at 50 °C for 8 h. Saturated NH₄Cl solution (25 mL) was added to quench the reaction. The mixture was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, concentrated in vacuum and was purified by flash column chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (v/v = 10:1) to afford yellow liquid product **S3** (9.0969 g, 96% yield).

To a suspension of LiAlH₄ (8.9572 g, 0.2360 mol) in THF (200 mL) at 0 °C was added a solution of **S3** (9.0969 g, 0.0295 mol) in THF (20 mL) dropwise under argon. The reaction mixture was stirred overnight at room temperature and quenched sequentially by adding H₂O (9 mL), 10% aqueous NaOH (18 mL), and then H₂O (27 mL) at 0 °C with caution. The mixture was stirred for another 1 h and then the white precipitate was filtrated off and the two layers were separated. The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, concentrated in vacuum to afford the crude product 2-(2-(methoxymethyl)benzyl)-2-methylpropane-1,3-diol as a yellow oil (6.6168 g, 100% yield). A solution of dry DMSO (9.22 mL, 0.1298 mol) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (20 mL) was added dropwise at -78 °C to oxalyl chloride (8.18 mL, 0.0649 mol) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (40 mL) was added dropwise at a temperature of -78 to -70 °C. After stirring

for 90 min at -65 °C, the mixture was cooled to -78 °C again, Et₃N (28.74 mL, 0.2065 mol) was added slowly and the mixture was stirred for 30 min at this temperature. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature over the course of 1 h. The reaction was terminated by addition of saturated NH₄Cl solution (25 mL) and the two layers were separated. The aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ and the combined organic layers were washed with 2M HCl and brine. The solution was dried over MgSO₄, concentrated in vacuum to afford the crude product **S4** as a yellow oil (6.4978 g, 100% yield).

The mixture of S4 (6.4978 g, 0.0295 mol) and S5 (22.6095 g, 2.2 eq) in CH₂Cl₂ (200 mL) was stirred overnight at room temperature under argon. The mixture was concentrated and the residue was purified via silica gel column chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (v/v = 5:1) to afford product S6 as a yellow oil (9.2454) g, 87% yield). A solution of S6 (9.2454 g, 0.0257 mol) in 300 mL of CH₂Cl₂ cooled to -78 °C was treated with BBr₃ (24.31 mL, 10 eq) under argon. After 30 min the reaction was warmed to -12 °C and stirring was continued for 4 h. The reaction was quenched at -12 °C by addition of ether, warmed to room temperature and was stirred an additional 30 min followed by addition of water. The mixture was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, concentrated in vacuum and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (v/v = 10:1) to afford (2E,5E)-diethyl 4-(2-(hydroxymethyl)benzyl)-4-methylhepta-2,5-dienedioate as a yellow oil (8.8856 g, 100% yield). The mixture of (2E,5E)-diethyl 4-(2-(hydroxymethyl)benzyl)-4-methylhepta-2,5-dienedioate (8.8856 g, 0.0257 mol) and 4-Methylmorpholine N-oxide (NMO) (12.0196 g, 4 eq) in CH₃CN (300 mL) was stirred for 20 hours at room temperature under argon. The solvent was removed and the resulting residue was extracted with water and brine and the residue was purified via silica gel column chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (v/v = 5:1) to afford 1a as a yellow oil (6.5371 g, 74% yield).

2. 1,4-diolefin with ketone substitutent (3a as example)



To a 200 mL flame dried round bottom flask charged with **S1** (5.3977 g, 0.0337 mol) and dry THF (90 ml) at 0 °C was added NaH (0.8088 g, 0.0337 mol) under argon. **S7** (6.8323 g, 0.0281 mol) in THF (15 mL) was added to the mixture after 1 h and the reaction was stirred at 50 °C for 8 h. Saturated NH₄Cl solution (25 mL) was added to

quench the reaction. The mixture was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, concentrated in vacuum and was purified by flash column chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (v/v = 10:1) to afford the yellow liquid product diethyl 2-(2-(isopropoxymethyl)benzyl)malonate (9.0594 g, 100% yield). To a solution of diethyl 2-(2-(isopropoxymethyl)benzyl)malonate (9.0594 g, 0.0281 mol) in THF (200 mL) was added NaH (0.8088 g, 1.2 eq) at 0 °C under argon. MeI (2.10 mL, 1.2 eq) was added to the mixture after 1 h and the reaction was stirred at 50 °C for 8 h. Saturated NH₄Cl solution (25 mL) was added to quench the reaction. The mixture was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, concentrated in vacuum and was purified by flash column chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (v/v = 10:1) to afford the yellow liquid product **S8** (9.0834 g, 96% yield).

To a suspension of LiAlH₄ (8.1982 g, 0.2160 mol) in THF (200 mL) at 0 °C was added a solution of S8 (9.0834 g, 0.0270 mol) in THF (20 mL) dropwise under argon. The reaction mixture was stirred overnight at room temperature and quenched sequentially by adding H₂O (9 mL), 10% aqueous NaOH (18 mL), and then H₂O (27 mL) at 0 °C with caution. The mixture was stirred for another 1 h and then the white precipitate was filtrated off and the two layers were separated. The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, concentrated in vacuum to afford the crude product 2-(2-(isopropoxymethyl)benzyl)-2-methylpropane-1,3-diol as a yellow oil (6.8135 g, 100% yield). A solution of dry DMSO (8.44 mL, 0.1188 mol) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (18 mL) was added dropwise at -78 °C to oxalyl chloride (7.49 mL, 0.0594 mol) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (300 mL). After stirring for 30 min at this temperature, 2-(2-(isopropoxymethyl)benzyl)-2-methylpropane-1,3-diol (6.8135 g, 0.0270 mol) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (36 mL) was added dropwise at a temperature of -78 to -70 °C. After stirring for 90 min at -65 °C, the mixture was cooled to -78 °C again, Et₃N (28.94 mL, 0.2079 mol) was added slowly and the mixture was stirred for 30 min at this temperature. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature over the course of 1 h. The reaction was terminated by addition of saturated NH₄Cl solution (25 mL) and the two layers were separated. The aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ and the combined organic layers were washed with 2M HCl and brine. The solution was dried over MgSO₄, concentrated in vacuum to afford the crude product S9 as a yellow oil (6.7046 g, 100% yield).

A mixture of **S9** (6.7046 g, 0.0270 mol) and **S10** (18.9095 g, 2.2 eq) in toluene (150 mL) was refluxed overnight under argon. The mixture was concentrated and the residue was purified via silica gel column chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (v/v = 5:1) to afford product **S11** as a yellow oil (7.7185 g, 87% yield). The mixture of **S11** (7.7185 g, 0.0235 mol) and 2,3-Dichloro-5,6-dicyano-1,4-benzoquinone (DDQ) (10.6690 g, 2 eq) in CH₂Cl₂ (200 mL) and H₂O (20 mL) was stirred for 20 h at room temperature. The reaction was quenched with saturated NaHCO₃ solution and extracted with water and brine and the residue was purified via silica gel column chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (v/v = 5:1) to afford **3a** as a yellow oil (5.4126 g, 81% yield).

V. Characterizations of new compounds.



(2*E*,5*E*)-diethyl 4-(2-formylbenzyl)-4-methylhepta-2,5-dienedioate (1a): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.14 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 5.70 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 4.19 (q, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 3.42 (s, 2H), 1.28 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 6H), 1.20 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.4, 166.2, 151.9, 138.1, 135.0, 133.2, 133.1, 133.0, 127.6, 120.6, 60.5, 44.1, 41.1, 21.8, 14.2; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₀H₂₄O₅H⁺ 345.1697, found 345.1690.



(2*E*,5*E*)-diethyl 4-ethyl-4-(2-formylbenzyl)hepta-2,5-dienedioate (1b): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.10 (s, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 5.70 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 4.19 (q, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 3.43 (s, 2H), 1.70 (q, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.29 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 6H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.3, 166.1, 150.7, 138.2, 135.1, 133.0, 132.8, 127.5, 122.0, 60.5, 47.6, 40.0, 29.3, 14.2, 8.9; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₁H₂₆O₅H⁺359.1853, found 359.1850.



(2*E*,5*E*)-diethyl 4-allyl-4-(2-formylbenzyl)hepta-2,5-dienedioate (1c): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.10 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 5.75-5.71 (m, 3H), 5.17-5.12 (m, 2H), 4.19 (q, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 4H), 3.46 (s, 2H), 2.45 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.29 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.3, 164.9, 149.4, 137.0, 134.0, 132.1, 132.04, 132.02, 131.7, 126.6, 121.0, 118.4, 59.5, 45.7, 40.1, 38.6, 13.2; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₂H₂₆O₅H⁺ 371.1853, found 371.1851.



(2*E*,5*E*)-diethyl 4-benzyl-4-(2-formylbenzyl)hepta-2,5-dienedioate (1d): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.05 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.81-7.78 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 3H), 7.15-7.11 (m, 3H), 6.94 (dd, *J* = 2.0, 16.0 Hz, 2H), 5.73 (dd, *J* = 2.0, 16.0 Hz, 2H), 4.19-4.12 (m, 4H), 3.50 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 2H), 3.01 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 2H), 1.27-1.22 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.3, 165.8, 150.8, 138.3, 135.7, 135.1, 133.2, 133.1, 132.8, 130.8, 128.2, 127.6, 126.9, 122.1, 60.5, 47.2, 45.4, 39.7, 14.2; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₆H₂₈O₅H⁺421.2010, found 421.1997.



(2*E*,5*E*)-dimethyl 4-(2-formylbenzyl)-4-methylhepta-2,5-dienedioate (1e): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.13 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 5.69 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 3.74 (s, 6H), 3.41 (s, 2H), 1.20 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.5, 166.6, 152.2, 138.0, 135.0, 133.4, 133.2, 133.1, 127.6, 120.3, 51.7, 44.2, 41.1, 21.8; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₁₈H₂₀O₅H⁺ 317.1389, found 317.1389.



(2*E*,5*E*)-diphenyl 4-(2-formylbenzyl)-4-methylhepta-2,5-dienedioate (1f): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.15 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.58-7.37 (m, 6H), 7.25-7.12 (m, 9H), 5.94 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 3.51 (s, 2H), 1.32 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.7, 164.5, 153.8, 150.6, 137.8, 135.1, 133.7, 133.3, 133.2, 129.5, 127.9, 125.9, 121.6, 120.2, 44.7, 41.3, 21.8; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₈H₂₄O₅Na⁺463.1516, found 463.1510.



(2*E*,5*E*)-di-tert-butyl 4-(2-formylbenzyl)-4-methylhepta-2,5-dienedioate (1g): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.15 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 5.60 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 3.37 (s, 2H), 1.48 (s, 18H), 1.17 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.1, 165.5, 150.8, 138.4, 135.1, 133.3, 133.0, 132.4, 127.5, 122.2, 80.6, 43.8, 41.2, 28.1, 21.9; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₄H₃₂O₅Na⁺423.2142, found 423.2137.



(2*E*,5*E*)-diethyl 4-(5-fluoro-2-formylbenzyl)-4-methylhepta-2,5-dienedioate (1h): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.08 (s, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 5.70 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 4.20 (q, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 4H), 3.35 (s, 2H), 1.29 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 6H), 1.20 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.6, 166.0, 151.4, 136.5, 136.2, 134.5, 133.9, 133.0, 132.0, 121.0, 60.6, 44.0, 40.6, 21.9, 14.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 103.80; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₀H₂₃FO₅H⁺ 363.1602, found 363.1598.



(2*E*,5*E*)-diethyl 4-(4-chloro-2-formylbenzyl)-4-methylhepta-2,5-dienedioate (1i): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.08 (s, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 5.70 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 4.22-4.17 (m, 4H), 3.35 (s, 2H), 1.29 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 6H), 1.19 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.6, 166.0, 151.3, 136.5, 136.2, 134.5, 133.9, 133.0, 132.0, 121.0, 60.6, 44.0, 40.6, 21.9, 14.2; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₀H₂₃ClO₅H⁺ 379.1307, found 379.1307.



(2*E*,5*E*)-diethyl 4-(4-fluoro-2-formylbenzyl)-4-methylhepta-2,5-dienedioate (1j): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.11 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.14 (m, 2H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 5.70 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 4.22-4.17 (m, 4H), 3.34 (s, 2H), 1.29 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 6H), 1.20 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.4, 166.0, 161.9, 151.4, 136.5, 134.9, 134.0, 121.0, 120.3, 117.8, 60.6, 43.9, 40.5, 21.9, 14.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 113.53; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₀H₂₃FO₅H⁺ 363.1602, found 363.1600.



(2*E*,5*E*)-diethyl 4-allyl-4-(4-fluoro-2-formylbenzyl)hepta-2,5-dienedioate (1k): Yellow solid. Mp 51-52 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.07 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 5.76-5.30 (m, 3H), 5.18-5.12 (m, 2H), 4.20 (q, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 3.39 (s, 2H), 2.44 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.29 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.3, 165.8, 161.9, 150.0, 136.6, 134.7, 133.82, 132.5, 122.4, 120.3, 119.6, 117.8, 60.6, 46.6, 41.1, 39.0, 14.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 113.47; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₂H₂₅FO₅H⁺389.1759, found 389.1756.



(2*E*,5*E*)-diethyl 4-(2-formyl-4-methylbenzyl)-4-methylhepta-2,5-dienedioate (11): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.10 (s, 1H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 5.69 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 4.22-4.16 (m, 4H), 3.36 (s, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.29 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 6H), 1.19 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.5, 166.2, 152.1, 137.4, 135.1, 134.8, 133.9, 133.4, 133.2, 120.5, 60.5, 44.1, 40.8, 21.8, 20.8, 14.2; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₁H₂₆O₅H⁺ 359.1853, found 359.1851.



(2*E*,5*E*)-diethyl 4-(2-formylbenzyl)-2,4,6-trimethylhepta-2,5-dienedioate (1m): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.17 (s, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (s, 2H), 4.19 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 4H), 3.45 (s, 2H), 1.62 (s, 6H), 1.32-1.28 (m, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.7, 168.0, 146.3, 139.1, 135.3, 133.3, 133.0, 131.6, 129.3, 127.4, 60.7, 42.11, 42.05, 26.5, 14.4, 14.2; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₂H₂₈O₅H⁺ 373.2010, found 373.2016.



2-((*E***)-2-methyl-5-oxo-2-((***E***)-3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)hex-3-en-1-yl)benzaldehyde (3a):** Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.97 (s, 1H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 5.76 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 3.30 (s, 2H), 2.08 (s, 6H), 1.09 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.1, 193.0, 150.8, 137.9, 134.9, 134.2, 133.3, 133.1, 129.4, 127.8, 44.3, 41.6, 27.4, 22.0; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₁₈H₂₀O₃H⁺ 285.1485, found 285.1484.

3a



5-methyl-2-((*E***)-2-methyl-5-oxo-2-((***E***)-3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)hex-3-en-1yl)benzaldehyde (3b):** Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.07 (s, 1H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 5.91 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 3.40 (s, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 6H), 1.24 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.1, 193.1, 151.0, 137.6, 134.9, 134.7, 134.4, 133.9, 133.3, 129.4, 44.3, 41.2, 27.2, 22.0, 20.8; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₁₉H₂₂O₃H⁺ 299.1642, found 299.1642.



5-fluoro-2-((*E*)-2-methyl-5-oxo-2-((*E*)-3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)hex-3-en-1-

yl)benzaldehyde (3c): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.09 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (dd, J = 4.0, 12.0 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.15 (m, 2H), 6.81 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 5.94 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 3.39 (s, 2H), 2.24 (s, 6H), 1.23 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.0, 191.0, 161.9, 150.3, 136.4, 135.0, 133.8, 129.6, 120.4, 118.6, 44.1, 40.7, 27.5, 21.9; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 113.14; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₁₈H₁₉FO₃H⁺ 303.1391, found 303.1389.



5-methyl-2-((*E***)-2-methyl-5-oxo-2-((***E***)-3-oxohept-1-en-1-yl)non-3-en-1yl)benzaldehyde (3d):** Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.07 (s, 1H), 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 2H), 5.93 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 2H), 3.38 (s, 2H), 2.51 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.61-1.53 (m, 4H), 1.36-1.30 (m, 4H), 1.21 (s, 3H), 0.92 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.4, 192.9, 149.9, 137.5, 135.1, 134.8, 134.1, 133.9, 133.3, 128.5, 44.2, 41.1, 40.3, 26.1, 22.4, 22.0, 20.8, 13.9; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₅H₃₄O₃Na⁺405.2400, found 405.2400.

3d



2-((*E***)-2,8-dimethyl-2-((***E***)-6-methyl-3-oxohept-1-en-1-yl)-5-oxonon-3-en-1-yl)-5methylbenzaldehyde (3e):** Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.07 (s, 1H), 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 5.93 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 3.38 (s, 2H), 2.51 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 4H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.60-1.45 (m, 6H), 1.34-1.21 (m, 8H), 0.91 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 12H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.5, 192.9, 149.9, 137.5, 135.1, 134.8, 134.2, 133.9, 133.3, 128.4, 44.2, 41.2, 38.7, 32.8, 29.7, 27.8, 22.4, 22.1, 20.8; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₇H₃₈O₃Na⁺433.2713, found 433.2712.



2-((*E***)-2-methyl-5-oxo-2-((***E***)-3-oxo-3-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)-5-phenylpent-3-en-1-yl)benzaldehyde (3f):** Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.14 (s, 1H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.82-7.79 (m, 1H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.44 (m, 6H), 7.23-7.16 (m, 3H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 3.55 (s, 2H), 1.38 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.7, 190.1, 152.3, 138.2, 137.6, 135.1, 133.5, 133.4, 133.1, 133.06, 128.7, 128.6, 127.6, 124.4, 44.9, 41.4, 22.3; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₈H₂₄O₃H⁺ 409.1798, found 409.1802.



2-((*E***)-2-methyl-5-oxo-2-((***E***)-3-oxo-3-(p-tolyl)prop-1-en-1-yl)-5-(p-tolyl)pent-3en-1-yl)benzaldehyde (3g):** Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.14 (s, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 5H), 7.50-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.21 (m, 5H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 3.54 (s, 2H), 2.41 (s, 6H), 1.37 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.6, 189.6, 151.9, 143.9, 138.3, 135.13, 135.05, 133.34, 133.25, 133.0, 129.3, 128.7, 127.5, 124.4, 44.8, 41.4, 22.4, 21.7; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₃₀H₂₈O₃H⁺ 437.2111, found 437.2114.



2-((*E***)-5-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-((***E***)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)-2methyl-5-oxopent-3-en-1-yl)-5-methylbenzaldehyde (3h):** Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.08 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 3.50 (s, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.9, 188.7, 152.9, 139.4, 137.5, 135.8, 135.0, 134.9, 134.0, 133.9, 133.3, 130.0, 128.9, 123.8, 45.0, 41.1, 22.3, 20.8; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₉H₂₄Cl₂O₃H⁺491.1175, found 491.1179.



2-((*E***)-5-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-((***E***)-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)-2methyl-5-oxopent-3-en-1-yl)-5-methylbenzaldehyde (3i):** Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.09 (s, 1H), 7.93 (m, 4H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.20-7.09 (m, 7H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 3.51 (s, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.9, 188.3, 165.7, 152.6, 137.5, 135.0, 134.9, 134.1, 133.93, 133.90, 133.3, 131.2, 123.9, 115.9, 115.7, 44.9, 41.1, 22.4, 20.8; ¹⁹F NMR

(376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 105.06; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₉H₂₄F₂O₃H⁺ 459.1766, found 459.1770.



2-((*E***)-5-(furan-2-yl)-2-((***E***)-3-(furan-2-yl)-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)-2-methyl-5oxopent-3-en-1-yl)-5-methylbenzaldehyde (3j):** Yellow solid. Mp 181-182 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.12 (s, 1H), 7.63-7.59 (m, 3H), 7.29-7.23 (m, 5H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 6.56-6.55 (m, 2H), 3.49 (s, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.8, 177.6, 153.2, 151.8, 146.7, 137.4, 135.1, 134.9, 133.9, 133.7, 133.2, 123.5, 118.0, 112.5, 44.7, 41.0, 22.3, 20.8; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₅H₂₂O₅H⁺403.1540, found 403.1549.



5-methyl-2-((*E***)-2-methyl-5-oxo-2-((***E***)-3-oxo-3-(thiophen-2-yl)prop-1-en-1-yl)-5-(thiophen-2-yl)pent-3-en-1-yl)benzaldehyde (3k):** Yellow solid. Mp 150-151 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.10 (s, 1H), 7.71-7.59 (m, 5H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 7.12-7.09 (m, 3H), 6.70 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 3.49 (s, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.36(s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.9, 181.7, 151.8, 144.9, 137.4, 135.1, 134.9, 134.2, 134.0, 133.9, 133.2, 132.3, 128.2, 123.9, 44.7, 41.1, 22.4, 20.8; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₅H₂₂O₃S₂Na⁺457.0903, found 457.0904.



(*2E,5E*)-diethyl 4-(2-formylphenoxy)-4-methylhepta-2,5-dienedioate (5a): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.64 (s, 1H), 7.86 (dd, *J* = 1.2, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.12-7.07 (m, 3H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.13 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 4.22 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 1.72 (s, 3H), 1.31 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 189.5, 165.6, 157.4, 147.4, 135.1, 133.0, 128.8, 122.32, 122.27, 118.8, 80.5, 61.0, 25.7, 14.2; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₁₉H₂₂O₆H⁺ 347.1489, found 347.1488.



5b

(2*E*,5*E*)-4-(2-formylbenzyl)-4-methylhepta-2,5-dienedinitrile (5b): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.07 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 5.22 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 3.44 (s, 2H), 1.22 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.7, 157.2, 136.4, 136.0, 134.8, 133.4, 133.3, 128.3, 116.7, 100.3, 46.3, 40.9, 21.1; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₁₆H₁₄N₂ONa⁺ 273.0998, found 273.1004.



(2*E*,5*E*)-diethyl 4-methyl-4-(3-oxopropyl)hepta-2,5-dienedioate (5c): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.69 (s, 1H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 5.73 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 4.16-4.10 (m, 4H), 2.37 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.83 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 6H), 1.17 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.8, 165.2, 150.6, 120.0, 59.6, 40.9, 38.1, 30.4, 21.6, 13.2; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₁₅H₂₂O₅Na⁺ 305.1359, found 305.1364.



(*2E,5E*)-diethyl 4-(2-formylphenyl)-4-methylhepta-2,5-dienedioate (5d): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.14 (s, 1H), 8.01 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.40 (dd, *J* = 1.2, 16.0 Hz, 2H), 5.59 (dd, *J* = 1.2, 16.0 Hz, 2H), 4.20-4.15 (m, 4H), 1.73 (s, 3H), 1.29-1.25 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.2, 166.0, 153.7, 144.0, 134.0, 133.7, 131.3, 128.3, 127.8, 121.3, 60.8, 47.3, 28.1, 14.2; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₁₉H₂₂O₅Na⁺ 353.1359, found 353.1359.



(E)-ethyl 3-((2S,3S)-3-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-1,2,3,4-

tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)acrylate (2a): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.33 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.91 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.26-4.16 (m, 4H), 3.41-3.36 (m, 2H), 2.81-2.72 (m, 2H), 2.22 (dd, J = 3.6, 16.4 Hz, 1H), 1.35-1.27 (m, 6H), 1.03 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.7, 172.6, 166.3, 153.6, 140.2, 134.1, 131.4, 129.2, 127.2, 127.1, 120.7, 60.8, 60.7, 52.0, 43.1, 42.4, 30.7, 16.9, 14.24, 14.15; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₀H₂₄O₅H⁺ 345.1697, found 345.1693; [α]_D²⁶: 42.0 (c 2.2, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 99.5% *ee* (Chiralcel AD-H, 20:80 ^{*i*}PrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 6.0 min, R_t (minor) = 5.4 min.



(E)-ethyl 3-((2S,3S)-3-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-2-ethyl-4-oxo-1,2,3,4-

tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)acrylate (2b): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.94 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.26-4.14 (m, 4H), 3.37-3.34 (m, 1H), 3.21 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.04 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 2.81-2.74 (m, 1H), 2.40-2.35 (m, 1H), 1.34-1.28 (m, 8H), 0.74 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.1, 172.7, 166.3, 151.7, 139.8, 134.2, 131.7, 128.9, 127.2, 127.1, 121.7, 60.9, 60.7, 53.5, 45.7, 37.4, 30.1, 23.2, 14.3, 14.2, 8.6; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₁H₂₆O₅H⁺ 359.1853, found 359.1846; [α]_D²⁶: 20.5 (c 1.0, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 98% *ee* (Chiralcel IA, Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 5.2 min, R_t (minor) = 4.8 min.



(E)-ethyl 3-((2S,3S)-2-allyl-3-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-4-oxo-1,2,3,4-

tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)acrylate (2c): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, J =7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.65-5.54 (m, 1H), 5.00 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (d, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 4.26-4.17 (m, 4H), 3.41-3.37 (m, 1H), 3.22 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 3.04 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.85-2.79 (m, 1H), 2.43-2.37 (m, 1H), 2.30-2.24 (m, 1H), 2.07-2.02 (m, 1H), 1.31 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.8, 172.6, 166.2, 151.4, 139.7, 134.2, 132.3, 131.7, 129.1, 127.2, 127.1, 121.8, 119.2, 60.9, 60.8, 53.0, 45.3, 38.3, 35.1, 30.2, 14.3, 14.2; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₂H₂₆O₅H⁺ 371.1853, found 371.1849; [α]_D²⁶: -15.7 (c 1.5, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 94% *ee* (Chiralcel IC, Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 9.0 min, R_t (minor) = 7.4 min.



(E)-ethyl 3-((2S,3S)-2-benzyl-3-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-4-oxo-1,2,3,4-

2d

tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)acrylate (2d): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.17 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.25-4.18 (m, 2H), 4.11 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.43 (dd, J = 4.0, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.10 (d, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 2.93-2.84 (m, 4H), 2.72-2.66 (m, 1H), 1.30 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.23 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.9, 171.2, 164.7, 147.5, 139.1, 134.3, 133.2, 130.3, 129.6, 128.0, 127.2, 126.4, 126.1, 126.0, 121.9, 76.2, 60.0, 59.5, 51.6, 45.3, 43.6, 35.3, 29.8, 13.2, 13.1; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₆H₂₈O₅H⁺ 421.2010, found 421.2005; $[\alpha]_D^{26}$: -31.1 (c 1.1, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 98% *ee* (Chiralcel IC, 10:90 /PrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 10.5 min, R_t (minor) = 6.4 min.



(E)-methyl 3-((2S,3S)-3-(2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-1,2,3,4-

tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)acrylate (2e): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.92 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.40-3.36 (m, 2H), 2.81-2.72 (m, 2H), 2.22 (dd, *J* = 3.2, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 1.03 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.7, 173.1, 166.8, 153.9, 140.1, 134.2, 131.3, 129.2, 127.2, 127.1, 120.4, 52.1, 52.0, 51.8, 43.1, 42.3, 30.5, 16.8; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₁₈H₂₀O₅H⁺ 317.1384, found 317.1381; [α]_D²⁶: -15.4 (c 1.6, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 99% *ee* (Chiralcel IC, Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 13.4 min, R_t (minor) = 9.6 min.



(*E*)-phenyl 3-((2*S*,3*S*)-2-methyl-4-oxo-3-(2-oxo-2-phenoxyethyl)-1,2,3,4tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)acrylate (2f): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.32 (m, 5H), 7.29-7.12 (m, 8H), 6.18 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (dd, *J* = 3.6, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.46 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 3.10-3.03 (m, 1H), 2.83 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.53 (dd, J = 3.8, 16.6 Hz, 1H), 1.15 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.2, 171.2, 164.7, 155.6, 150.9, 150.6, 140.1, 134.3, 131.2, 129.5, 129.4, 129.3, 127.3, 127.2, 126.0, 125.8, 121.6, 121.5, 120.3, 52.3, 43.4, 42.3, 31.0, 17.0; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₈H₂₄O₅H⁺ 441.1697, found 441.1695; $[\alpha]_D^{26}$: -14.6 (c 2.1, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 95% *ee* (Chiralcel IC, 10:90 ^{*i*}PrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 38.1 min, R_t (minor) = 27.5 min.



(*E*)-tert-butyl 3-((2*S*,3*S*)-3-(2-(tert-butoxy)-2-oxoethyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-1,2,3,4tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)acrylate (2g): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.82 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.38-3.30 (m, 2H), 2.74-2.66 (m, 2H), 2.16 (dd, *J* = 3.2, 16.4 Hz, 1H), 1.51 (s, 9H), 1.48 (s, 9H), 1.00 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.9, 171.8, 165.7, 152.7, 140.3, 133.9, 131.5, 129.1, 127.2, 126.9, 122.3, 80.8, 80.6, 52.1, 42.9, 42.6, 31.7, 28.2, 28.1, 17.1; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₄H₃₂O₅H⁺ 401.2323, found 401.2323; [α]_D²⁶: -83.2 (c 0.7, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 96% *ee* (Chiralcel AD-H, 5:95 'PrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 6.3 min, R_t (minor) = 5.0 min.



(*E*)-ethyl 3-((2*S*,3*S*)-3-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-7-fluoro-2-methyl-4-oxo-1,2,3,4tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)acrylate (2h): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06-7.96 (m, 1H), 7.04-7.00 (m, 2H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.91 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.26-4.16 (m, 4H), 3.38-3.14 (m, 2H), 2.80-2.70 (m, 2H), 2.22 (dd, *J* = 3.6, 16.4 Hz, 1H), 1.34-1.26 (m, 6H), 1.03 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.3, 172.5, 166.2, 153.2, 143.2, 130.4, 128.0, 121.0, 115.6, 114.8, 60.9, 60.7, 51.9, 43.0, 42.4, 30.6, 16.9, 14.3, 14.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 103.58; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₀H₂₃FO₅Na⁺ 385.1422, found 385.1423; [α]_D²⁶: 8.6 (c 2.7, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 90% *ee* (Chiralcel IC, 3:97 'PrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 36.0 min, R_t (minor) = 34.3 min.



(*E*)-ethyl 3-((2*S*,3*S*)-6-chloro-3-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-1,2,3,4tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)acrylate (2i): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05-7.95 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.23-6.99 (m, 2H), 5.91 (dd, *J* = 0.8, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.26-4.16 (m, 4H), 3.38-3.30 (m, 2H), 2.79-2.70 (m, 2H), 2.25-2.19 (m, 1H), 1.34-1.27 (m, 6H), 1.01 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.7, 172.4, 166.2, 153.2, 138.4, 134.0, 133.3, 132.6, 130.8, 127.0, 121.0, 77.2, 60.9, 60.8, 51.9, 43.0, 41.8, 30.5, 16.9, 14.3, 14.2; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₀H₂₃ClO₅Na⁺ 401.1126, found 401.1127; [α]_D²⁶: -20.8 (c 1.9, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 97% *ee* (Chiralcel AS-H, 1:99 ^{*i*}PrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 24.3 min, R_t (minor) = 18.8 min.



(*E*)-ethyl 3-((2*S*,3*S*)-3-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-6-fluoro-2-methyl-4-oxo-1,2,3,4tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)acrylate (2j): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67 (dd, *J* = 6.0, 13.2 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.91 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.26-4.17 (m, 4H), 3.38-3.31 (m, 2H), 2.80-2.71 (m, 2H), 2.22 (dd, *J* = 3.2, 16.4 Hz, 1H), 1.34-1.27 (m, 6H), 1.02 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.8, 172.4, 166.2, 161.7, 153.3, 135.8, 133.0, 131.0, 121.5, 121.4, 113.2, 60.9, 60.7, 51.9, 43.1, 41.7, 30.6, 16.9, 14.2, 14.1; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 104.30; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₀H₂₃FO₅Na⁺ 385.1422, found 385.1423; [α]_D²⁶: -12.7 (c 2.9, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 94% *ee* (Chiralcel AD-H, 10:90 *i*PrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 9.3 min, R_t (minor) = 7.7 min.



(*E*)-ethyl 3-((2*S*,3*S*)-2-allyl-3-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-6-fluoro-4-oxo-1,2,3,4tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)acrylate (2k): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 (dd, *J* = 2.6, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.17 (m, 2H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.97 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.63-5.53 (m, 1H), 5.00 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 4.25-4.17 (m, 4H), 3.38 (dd, *J* = 3.6, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.16 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.02 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 2.84-2.78 (m, 1H), 2.40 (dd, *J* = 3.4, 16.2 Hz, 1H), 2.30-2.25 (m, 1H), 2.04-1.98 (m, 1H), 1.33-1.26 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.8, 172.4, 166.1, 151.0, 135.4, 133.3, 132.1, 130.9, 122.0, 121.5, 119.3, 113.3, 61.0, 60.8, 52.7, 45.4, 37.6, 35.1, 30.1, 14.23, 14.15; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 114.17; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₂H₂₅FO₅Na⁺411.1578, found 411.1579; [α]_D²⁶: 15.0 (c 5.0, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 93% *ee* (Chiralcel IC, 10:90 ^{*i*}PrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 13.4 min, R_t (minor) = 10.2 min.



(*E*)-ethyl 3-((2*S*,3*S*)-3-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-2,6-dimethyl-4-oxo-1,2,3,4tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)acrylate (2l): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz , CDCl₃) δ 7.81 (s, 1H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.11-7.02 (m, 2H), 5.90 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.25-4.16 (m, 4H), 3.38-3.31 (m, 2H), 2.79-2.68 (m, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.20 (dd, *J* = 3.4, 16.2 Hz, 1H), 1.34-1.27 (m, 6H), 1.01 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.9, 172.7, 166.4, 153.8, 137.3, 136.8, 135.0, 131.1, 129.1, 127.3, 120.6, 60.8, 60.7, 52.1, 43.2, 42.0, 30.7, 21.0, 16.9, 14.3, 14.2; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₁H₂₆O₅Na⁺ 381.1673, found 381.1672; [α]_D²⁶: -68.6 (c 0.7, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 98% *ee* (Chiralcel AD-H, 5:95 ^{*i*}PrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 13.3 min, R_t (minor) = 11.8 min.



(2S,3S)-3-methyl-3-((E)-3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)-2-(2-oxopropyl)-3,4-

dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (4a): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 6.13 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 3.52 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.38 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 3.10-3.03 (m, 1H), 2.76 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (s, 6H), 2.12 (d, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 1.02 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.9, 198.4, 196.8, 153.0, 140.2, 134.1, 131.3, 129.3, 129.2, 127.13, 127.09, 51.5, 43.1, 42.5, 38.9, 30.6, 27.3, 17.0; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₁₈H₂₀O₃Na⁺ 307.1305, found 307.1305; [α]_D²⁶: 74.1 (c 0.6, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 98% *ee* (Chiralcel AD-H, 30:70 'PrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 4.1 min, R_t (minor) = 3.7 min.



(2S,3S)-3,7-dimethyl-3-((E)-3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)-2-(2-oxopropyl)-3,4-

dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (4b): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.35-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.51 (dd, J = 3.4, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.33 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 3.09-3.02 (m, 1H), 2.71 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.12 (dd, J = 3.2, 16.8 Hz, 1H), 1.01 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.0, 198.5, 197.0, 153.2, 137.3, 136.8, 135.1, 131.1, 129.3, 129.1, 127.3, 51.5, 43.2, 42.1, 38.9, 30.6, 27.3, 21.0, 16.9; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₁₉H₂₂O₃H⁺299.1642, found 299.1642; [α]_D²⁶: 70.3 (c 1.5, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 92% *ee* (Chiralcel AD-H, 5:95 ⁴PrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 14.3 min, R_t (minor) = 12.7 min.



(2*S*,3*S*)-7-fluoro-3-methyl-3-((*E*)-3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)-2-(2-oxopropyl)-3,4dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (4c): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64 (dd, *J* = 2.0, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.21 (m, 2H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 6.13 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 3.51 (dd, *J* = 3.2, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.33 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 3.08-3.02 (m, 1H), 2.74 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.13 (dd, *J* = 3.2, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 1.01 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.7, 198.3, 195.9, 161.7, 152.6, 135.9, 132.9, 131.1, 129.5, 121.5, 113.2, 51.2, 43.2, 41.8, 38.8, 30.5, 27.4, 16.9; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 114.21; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₁₈H₁₉FO₃Na⁺ 325.1210, found 325.1216; $[\alpha]_D^{26}$: 31.9 (c 0.6, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 83% *ee* (Chiralcel AD-H, 10:90 'PrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 7.1 min, R_t (minor) = 6.7 min.



(2S,3S)-3,7-dimethyl-3-((E)-3-oxohept-1-en-1-yl)-2-(2-oxohexyl)-3,4-

4d

dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (4d): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.33 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 6.13 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (dd, J = 3.2, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.32 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 3.04-2.97 (m, 1H), 2.72-2.44 (m, 5H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.07 (dd, J = 3.0, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 1.62-1.60 (m, 4H), 1.38-1.32 (m, 4H), 1.00 (s, 3H), 0.95-0.90 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 209.2, 200.7, 197.3, 152.1, 137.3, 136.8, 135.0, 131.2, 129.1, 128.5, 127.3, 51.4, 43.2, 42.2, 40.1, 38.2, 29.7, 26.2, 25.9, 22.4, 21.0, 17.1, 13.9; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₅H₃₄O₃Na⁺ 405.2400, found 405.2407; [α]_D²⁶: -58.9 (c 0.6,

CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 96% *ee* (Chiralcel AD-H, 10:90 ^{*i*}PrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 5.5 min, R_t (minor) = 4.9 min.



4e

(2*S*,3*S*)-3,7-dimethyl-2-(5-methyl-2-oxohexyl)-3-((*E*)-6-methyl-3-oxohept-1-en-1yl)-3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (4e): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.14 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (dd, *J* = 2.8, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.32 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 3.05-2.99 (m, 1H), 2.72-2.45 (m, 5H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.08 (dd, *J* = 3.0, 17.0 Hz, 1H), 1.60-1.47 (m, 6H), 1.01 (s, 3H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 12H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 209.3, 200.8, 197.3, 152.0, 137.3, 136.8, 135.0, 131.1, 129.1, 128.4, 127.3, 51.4, 43.20, 42.19, 41.5, 38.5, 38.2, 32.9, 32.6, 27.8, 22.41, 22.37, 21.0, 17.1; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₇H₃₈O₃Na⁺ 433.2713, found 433.2717; [α]_D²⁶: 16.0 (c 1.2, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 90% *ee* (Chiralcel AD-H, 8:92 ^{*i*}PrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 5.0 min, R_t (minor) = 4.5 min.



(2*S*,3*S*)-3-methyl-2-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-3-((*E*)-3-oxo-3-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)-3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (4f): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.57-7.42 (m, 7H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.23 (m, 1H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (dd, *J* = 2.2, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.78-3.72 (m, 1H), 3.49 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.86 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (dd, *J* = 2.6, 17.0 Hz, 1H), 1.21 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.3, 197.1, 190.4, 154.3, 140.3, 137.6, 137.1, 134.1, 133.0, 131.5, 129.3, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 127.2, 127.1, 124.3, 51.6, 43.7, 42.7, 34.4, 17.8; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₈H₂₄O₃H⁺ 409.1798, found 409.1802; [α]_D²⁶: 47.6 (c 4.0, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 97% *ee* (Chiralcel IC, 10:90 'PrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 15.9 min, R_t (minor) = 12.1 min.



(2S,3S)-3-methyl-2-(2-oxo-2-(*p*-tolyl)ethyl)-3-((*E*)-3-oxo-3-(*p*-tolyl)prop-1-en-1yl)-3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (4g): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.79 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.58-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.17 (m, 6H), 7.12 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.74-3.68 (m, 1H), 3.47 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 2.85 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 2.63 (d, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.20 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.9, 197.3, 190.0, 153.9, 143.9, 143.7, 140.3, 135.1, 134.6, 134.0, 131.6, 129.33, 129.27, 129.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 127.2, 127.0, 124.2, 51.6, 43.7, 42.8, 34.2, 21.69, 21.65, 17.8; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₃₀H₂₈O₃H⁺ 437.2111, found 437.2114; [α]_D²⁶: 15.7 (c 1.2, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 97% *ee* (Chiralcel AS-H, 4:96 /PrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 39.3 min, R_t (minor) = 34.1 min.



(2*S*,3*S*)-2-(2-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl)-3-((*E*)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-oxoprop-1en-1-yl)-3,7-dimethyl-3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (4h): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.79 (s, 1H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 4H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.13 (m, 2H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (dd, *J* = 2.6, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.71-3.65 (m, 1H), 3.44 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.56 (dd, *J* = 2.8, 16.8 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.19 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.3, 197.2, 188.9, 154.9, 139.6, 137.3, 136.9, 135.8, 135.5, 135.2, 131.1, 129.9, 129.6, 129.2, 129.0, 128.9, 127.4, 123.6, 51.9, 43.8, 42.3, 34.3, 21.0, 17.7; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₉H₂₄Cl₂O₃Na⁺ 513.0995, found 513.0999; [α]_D²⁶: -22.3 (c 0.7, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 97% *ee* (Chiralcel OD-H, 5:95 ⁷PrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 19.4 min, R_t (minor) = 17.3 min.



(2*S*,3*S*)-2-(2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl)-3-((*E*)-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-oxoprop-1en-1-yl)-3,7-dimethyl-3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (4i): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (q, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 7.94 (q, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 7.79 (s, 1H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.09 (m, 6H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (dd, *J* = 2.6, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.73-3.66 (m, 1H), 3.44 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (dd, *J* = 2.8, 16.8 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.19 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.3, 196.9, 188.6, 167.0, 164.5, 154.7, 137.1, 135.1, 133.7, 131.2, 131.1, 130.8, 129.2, 127.4, 123.7, 115.9, 115.7, 115.5, 51.8, 43.8, 42.4, 34.3, 21.0, 17.8; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 104.96, 105.53; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₉H₂₄F₂O₃Na⁺ 481.1586, found 481.1584; [α]_D²⁶: -13.7 (c 6.6, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 96% *ee* (Chiralcel IC, 10:90 ^{*i*}PrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R₁ (major) = 18.0 min, R_t (minor) = 16.8 min.



(2*S*,3*S*)-2-(2-(furan-2-yl)-2-oxoethyl)-3-((*E*)-3-(furan-2-yl)-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)-3,7-dimethyl-3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (4j): Yellow solid. Mp 171-172 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 (s, 1H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.21 (m, 3H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.60-6.50 (m, 2H), 3.80 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.58-3.52 (m, 1H), 3.42 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.53 (dd, *J* = 2.6, 16.6 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.18 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.2, 187.4, 177.7, 153.6, 153.2, 152.7, 146.8, 146.1, 137.3, 136.8, 135.0, 131.2, 129.1, 127.4, 123.5, 118.1, 116.9, 112.6, 112.3, 51.3, 43.6, 42.3, 34.3, 21.0, 17.7; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₅H₂₂O₅Na⁺425.1359, found 425.1366; [α]_D²⁶: -37.0 (c 0.6, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 85% *ee* (Chiralcel AD-H, 40:60 /PrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 5.1 min, R_t (minor) = 4.4 min.

4j

4k



(2*S*,3*S*)-3,7-dimethyl-2-(2-oxo-2-(thiophen-2-yl)ethyl)-3-((*E*)-3-oxo-3-(thiophen-2-yl)prop-1-en-1-yl)-3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (4k): Yellow solid. Mp 150-151 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.67 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.21-7.11 (m, 5H), 6.90 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.65-3.58 (m, 1H), 3.42 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.66-2.62 (m, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.18 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.3, 191.0, 182.0, 153.5, 144.9, 144.0, 137.3, 136.8, 135.1, 134.3, 133.5, 132.3, 131.9, 131.2, 129.1, 128.3, 128.0, 127.4, 124.0, 51.5, 43.6, 42.4, 35.3, 29.7, 21.0, 17.9; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₅H₂₂O₃S₂H⁺ 435.1083, found 435.1084; [α]_D²⁶: 11.1 (c 1.6, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 92% *ee* (Chiralcel IA, 10:90 ⁱPrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 17.3 min, R_t (minor) = 14.3 min.



(*E*)-ethyl 3-((2*S*,3*S*)-3-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)acrylate (6a): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.05-6.97 (m, 3H), 6.22 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.26-4.16 (m, 4H), 3.56-3.52 (m, 1H), 2.82-2.75 (m, 1H), 2.37 (dd, *J* = 4.4, 16.4 Hz, 1H), 1.41 (s, 3H), 1.31-1.26 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.8, 171.4, 165.8, 158.6, 147.4, 136.5, 126.9, 122.5, 121.5, 119.9, 118.2, 82.4, 61.2, 60.9, 50.4, 30.2, 18.8, 14.2, 14.1; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₁₉H₂₂O₆H⁺ 347.1489, found 347.1488; [α]_D²⁶: 20.4 (c 2.5, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 88% *ee* (Chiralcel AD-H, 10:90 ^{*i*}PrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 6.9 min, R_t (minor) = 6.1 min.



(*E*)-3-((2*S*,3*S*)-3-(cyanomethyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-2yl)acrylonitrile (6b): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.23 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 5.53 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 3.34 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 3.06 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.90 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 0.5H), 2.85 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 0.5H), 2.79 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 0.5H), 2.40 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 0.5H), 1.11 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.4, 158.7, 139.1, 134.9, 130.6, 129.3, 127.72, 127.66, 118.4, 116.4, 101.1, 52.1, 44.6, 41.9, 15.9, 13.9; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₁₆H₁₄N₂ONa⁺ 273.0998, found 273.0999; [α]_D²⁶: -39.1 (c 1.0, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 76% *ee* (Chiralcel IA, Hexane, 0.5 mL/min), R_t (major) = 13.9 min, R_t (minor) = 12.4 min.



(*E*)-ethyl 3-((1*S*,2*S*)-2-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1-methyl-3-oxocyclopentyl)acrylate (6c): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.00 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.84 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.24-4.10 (m, 4H), 2.83 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.57-1.86 (m, 6H), 1.35-1.24 (m, 6H), 1.00 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 215.4, 171.9, 166.4, 154.1, 120.0, 60.9, 60.6, 55.5, 44.3, 33.8, 29.2, 17.7, 14.3, 14.1; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₁₅H₂₂O₅Na⁺ 305.1359, found 305.1361; [α]_D²⁶: -87.6 (c 1.8, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 32% *ee* (Chiralcel AD-H, 10:90 ^{*i*}PrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 8.5 min, R_t (minor) = 8.0 min.



(*E*)-ethyl 3-((*1S*,2*S*)-2-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-1-methyl-3-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1Hinden-1-yl)acrylate (6d): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.68-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.37(m, 2H), 7.16 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 0.3H), 6.79 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 0.7H), 5.96 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 0.3H), 5.59 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 0.7H), 4.23-4.14 (m, 4H), 3.30-3.26 (m, 0.3H), 3.26-3.15 (m, 0.7H), 2.97-2.86 (m, 1H), 2.48-2.36 (m, 1H), 1.71 (s, 3H), 1.32-1.23 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 203.9, 172.2, 165.9, 157.6, 151.1, 135.4, 128.6, 125.0, 124.1, 121.5, 120.6, 61.0, 60.6, 56.7, 47.8, 31.6, 24.8, 14.2; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₁₉H₂₂O₅Na⁺ 353.1359, found 353.1359. [α]_D²⁶: -35.9 (c 1.0, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 24% *ee* (Chiralcel AD-H, 3:97 ^{*i*}PrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 11.4 min, R_t (minor) = 10.8 min; 14% *ee* (Chiralcel AD-H, 3:97 ^{*i*}PrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 19.1 min, R_t (minor) = 13.5 min.



ethyl 3-((2R,3S)-3-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydrona phthalen-2-yl)propanoate (7a): Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.96 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.23-4.12 (m, 4H), 3.21-3.14 (m, 2H), 2.81-2.67 (m, 2H), 2.46-2.37 (m, 3H), 1.87-1.81 (m, 2H), 1.32-1.26 (m, 6H), 0.83 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.3, 172.3, 172.0, 139.9, 132.8, 130.4, 128.3, 126.0, 125.7, 59.7, 59.6, 51.6, 39.8, 37.8, 34.8, 28.4, 27.8, 18.8, 13.19, 13.17; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₀H₂₆O₅Na⁺ 369.1673, found 369.1673; [α]_D²⁶: -13.0 (c 5.0, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 97% *ee* (Chiralcel AD-H, 5:95 'PrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 11.0 min, R_t (minor) = 9.4 min.



(*E*)-ethyl **3-((2***S***,3***R***)-3-allyl-3-(2-ethoxy-2-oxoethyl)-2-methyl-4-oxo-1,2,3,4tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)acrylate (7b):** Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.09-5.99 (m, 1H), 5.75 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.39 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 4.33-4.29(m, 2 H), 4.17-4.10 (m, 4H), 3.38 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 3.16 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.90-2.80 (m, 2H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 6H), 1.22 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.1, 166.6, 152.3, 151.4, 134.5, 133.9, 130.1, 127.9, 126.8, 122.13, 122.09, 119.7, 116.9, 72.8, 60.8, 60.3, 41.5, 41.0, 32.3, 29.7, 22.1, 14.21, 14.15; HRMS (ESI, m/z): calcd. for C₂₃H₂₈O₅H⁺ 385.2010, found 385.2021; [α]_D²⁶: 18.3 (c 2.6, CHCl₃); HPLC analysis: 86% *ee* (Chiralcel AD-H, 10:90 ⁴PrOH/Hexane, 1 mL/min), R_t (major) = 4.2 min, R_t (minor) = 3.7 min.

VI. Stereochemistry determination and X-Ray Crystallographic analysis.

Absolute configuration of Stetter products was determined via X-ray structure analysis of **4e**.



Crystallographic data of (2*S*,3*S*)-3,7-dimethyl-2-(5-methyl-2-oxohexyl)-3-((*E*)-6methyl-3-oxohept-1-en-1-yl)-3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (4e): $C_{27}H_{38}O_3$, monoclinic, space group $P2_1$, a = 5.8458(3) Å, b = 12.3784(6) Å, c = 16.7657(12) Å, V = 1201.22(12) Å³, Z = 2, d = 1.135 g/cm³, crystal dimensions $0.20 \times 0.18 \times 0.15$ mm was used for measurements on an SuperNova Rigaku oxford X-ray diffraction meter with a mirror Cu Ka ($\lambda = 1.54184$ Å) radiation at 293 K (ω scans, 2 θ max = 150.78°). The total number of independent reflections measured was 3204, of which 3024 were observed ($|F|^2 \ge 2\delta|F|^2$). Final indices ($|F|^2 \ge 2\delta|F|^2$): $R_1 = 0.0457$, $\omega R_2 =$ 0.1185, S = 1.044, ($\Delta \rho$)min = -0.175 e/ Å³, ($\Delta \rho$)max = 0.228 e/ Å³. Flack $\chi = -0.1(2)$.

The crystal structures were solved by direct methods using SHELXS-97 (Sheldrick, G.M. University of Gottingen: Gottingen, Germany, 1997) and expanded using difference Fourier techniques, refined by SHELXL-97 (Sheldrick, G. M. University of Gottingen, Germany, 1997) and full-matrix least-squares calulations. The absolute configuration was determined by anomalous dispersion effects in diffraction measurements on the crystal.

VII. NMR spectra of new compounds.

















140 130 120 110 100 f1 (ppm)










lqq150510-1d-F



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 fi (ppm)



lqq150520-4

























S51



























S60























S71


lqq150908-9



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 fi (ppm)



lqq150908-12



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 fi (ppm)









210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 f1 (ppm)

(



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 f1 (ppm)

















































VIII. HPLC spectra for *ee* determination.



Detector A 254nm

<Chromatogram>

Delect							
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	5.575	131289	13059	49.696		1	
2	6.203	132898	12170	50.304	<u>,</u>	V	
Total	10	264187	25229		5]]	



<Peak Table> 检测器A 254nm

12,03,111	A 20 Hun							_
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name	
1	5.372	55958	5738	0.236			100	
2	6.030	23661082	1835790	99.764		M		
Total		23717039	1841528					



mV



<Peak Table>
於測界A 254pm

位测备	A 254nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	4.230	2372475	308568	11.350			
2	4.535	2443120	297250	11.688		V	
3	4.805	7733920	874910	36.999		V	
4	5.286	8353543	842958	39.963		V	
Total		20903057	2323686				

<Chromatogram>

mV



检	测	器	A 2	54nm	
-			_		

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	4.774	113799	15149	1.155			
2	5.230	9741990	1007158	98.845			
Total		9855788	1022307		5		





<Peak Table>

检测器	A 254nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	7.453	6625856	457093	50.678			
2	9.099	6448601	356622	49.322		1	
Total	3	13074457	813715	£			

<Chromatogram>





检测器	A 254nm		1.7.750.0					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name	-
1	7.376	23287122	1556459	96.847				
2	9.049	758182	43548	3.153				
Total	3	24045304	1600007	8			6	



2d

13

min

<Chromatogram> mV 检测器A 254nm 6.581 400-10.796 300-200 100-0-11 12 7 8 9 10

<Peak Table>

5

6

检测器A 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	6.581	7407401	439926	51.238	in a baile same		
2	10.796	7049505	246037	48.762			
Total		14456906	685963				

<Chromatogram>

mV



<Peak Table>

检测器A 254nm Unit Mark Name Peak# Ret. Time Area Height Conc. 6.415 21981411 1372266 99.212 Μ 1 174670 22156081 10.484 5431 0.788 2 Total 1377696



mV



<Peak Table>

检测	器	A 254nm	

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	10.290	2629043	127816	43.045			
2	14.256	3478665	122150	56.955			
Total		6107708	249965		· · · · · ·		

<Chromatogram>





检测器	A 254nm							
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name	
1	9.606	31238850	1510877	99.631		M		
2	13.415	115778	4416	0.369				
Total		31354628	1515293		8	-		



<<u>Chromatogram</u>> mV



<Peak Table>

检测器A 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	27.765	3878118	63319	52.151			
2	38.410	3558213	41442	47.849		M	
Total		7436332	104761		á –	2 3	

<Chromatogram> mV



<Peak Table>

检测器A 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	27.474	2810429	45640	97.533	· · · · ·	M	
2	38.102	71092	904	2.467		М	
Total		2881521	46544				

6b







<Peak Table>

检测器	A 254nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	4.912	164249	16704	46.037	224102		ACK 1575
2	6.124	192530	16766	53.963			
Total		356779	33470)			

<Chromatogram>



检测器	A 254nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	5.027	55504	5847	2.087	1 - 1		
2	6.296	2603693	242729	97.913			
Total	18	2659197	248575	1			







<Peak Table>

检测器	A 254nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	34.164	178728	3401	49.029		M	
2	35.885	185805	3348	50.971		M	
Total		364533	6749		-		

<Chromatogram>





<Peak Table> 检测器A 254nm

包测稻	A 254nm			10 - C	22	100 T	s protocol company
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	34.323	32969	795	5.260		M	
2	36.039	593778	9527	94.740		M	
Total		626747	10322				







<Peak Table>

检测器	A 254nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	18.993	123557	1912	48.353		M	245 B.C.
2	24.245	131977	1303	51.647		M	
Total	1	255534	3215		8		





检测器	A 254nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	18.810	5597	80	2.195	3	M	
2	24.345	249375	2087	97.805		M	
Total		254971	2167			<u>.</u>	



<**Chromatogram**> mV



<Peak Table>

检测器A 254nm

London 10 Long 1989							
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	7.754	612402	48275	49.059		M	
2	9.470	635905	40905	50.941		polatilation	
Total		1248307	89180				

<Chromatogram>

mV



<Peak Table>

检测器A 254nm

P	eak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
	1	7.672	105093	8491	3.141	1.000		
	2	9.337	3240891	208303	96.859			
	Total		3345985	216794	Q	}		





<Peak Table>

位测器	A 254nm		0					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name	
1	10.293	296114	14982	52.071				
2	13.552	272562	10419	47.929				
Total		568677	25401		e			



检测器	A 254nm							
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name	
1	10.186	147154	7653	96.346	5 1 1	1		
2	13.401	5581	216	3.654		M		
Total		152735	7869			SS		









<Peak Table> 检测器A 254nm

包测备	A 254nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	11.664	1183716	54406	49.378	Star Parkersters	M	
2	13.293	1213547	52257	50.622			
Total		2397264	106663				

<Chromatogram>

mV



检测器	A 254nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	11.820	43133	2193	1.162	11.00		
2	13.305	3668838	169559	98.838		st	
Total		3711971	171752			о — о	



mV



<Peak Table>

检测器A 254nm							
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	3.716	3794588	580518	48.472			
2	4.112	4033785	569690	51.528		M	
Total		7828373	1150208				

<Chromatogram>





<Peak Table> 检测界A 254nm

位例 奋A 254nm							
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	3.734	28377	4126	1.110		and different	3 (1 · t - t
2	4.133	2528279	298650	98.890		ĵ (
Total		2556656	302776				


<<u>Chromatogram</u>>

mV



<Peak Table>

检测器A 254nm									
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name		
1	12.752	1642431	69004	50.672					
2	14.420	1598843	59482	49.328		V			
Total		3241273	128487						

<Chromatogram>



Detect	or a 254nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	12.738	428193	21617	4.071		M	
2	14.309	10090143	436123	95.929			
Total	A	10518336	457740				









Detect	or A 254nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	6.711	3273752	292160	55.564	THE PARTY	- week	
2	7.141	2618139	220542	44.436		V	
Total	8	5891891	512702	3			



<Peak Table> Detector A 254nm

Deleci	01 A 2341111						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	6.720	512529	47929	8.551			
2	7.123	5481114	447017	91.449		V	
Total	and M. I.	5993642	494946				



Detecto	or A 254nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	4.910	1479221	179196	49.246		[
2	5.513	1524498	157473	50.754			
Total		3003718	336669				



Detect	or A 254nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	4.913	50717	6203	2.232	j, i status	1.	and Start 1.4
2	5.510	2221604	230571	97.768		1	
Total	()	2272321	236774			8	



Detecto	or A 254nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	4.526	269508	33721	53.197		M	
2	5.018	237112	26744	46.803		M	
Total		506620	60466				

<Chromatogram>



Detect	or A 254nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	4.547	18421	2413	4.997		М	
2	5.043	350231	38983	95.003		M	
Total		368652	41395				





<Peak Table>

检测器	A 254nm	a second a second as	a constant of	20.00	a series line.	and the second second	
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	12.338	2804235	87185	51.309		M	had the house of the second
2	16.152	2661119	61964	48.691			
Total		5465354	149150		<u> </u>	2	

<Chromatogram>

mV



<Peak Table> 检测器A 254nm

包仍面	A 234IIII				8		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	12.129	8422370	269094	98.332		1.	
2	15.899	142910	3654	1.668			
Total		8565279	272747	C		î î	



mV



<Peak Table>

Detect	or A 240nm						N
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	34.115	782742	6554	50.265	2 3	M	in the second
2	39.342	774494	6237	49.735		M	
Total	5	1557237	12791		§		



Detect	Detector A 240nm										
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name				
1	33.623	1376382	11629	98.268		M	1 4 4 4 5 4 P				
2	38.859	24265	241	1.732		M					
Total		1400647	11870		8						





Detect	or A 254nm		60 (1997) The Institute of the				20 10/80/01/01/01
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	17.234	1958245	48283	47.618			
2	19.811	2154148	37090	52.382			
Total		4112394	85373				

<Chromatogram>



Deleci	01 A 204000						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	17.258	81129	1852	1.680			
2	19.406	4749386	94385	98.320			
Tota		4830516	96237	1917 - 1918 - 1919 - 1919 - 1919 - 1919 - 1919 - 1919 - 1919 - 1919 - 1919 - 1919 - 1919 - 1919 - 1919 - 1919 -			





Detecto	or A 254nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	16.885	19326	585	50.763		M	
2	18.105	18745	534	49.237		M	
Total		38071	1119	8 <u></u>			

<Chromatogram>

m٧



Detect	or A 254nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	16.840	116256	3471	97.809) – i	M	
2	18.026	2604	94	2.191		M	
Total	[]	118860	3566				





Detecto	or A 240nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	4.362	2716808	316916	50.822			
2	5.085	2628873	236590	49.178	() (M	
Total		5345680	553506				

<Chromatogram>

mV



Detect	or A 254nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	4.370	522350	59104	7.383			
2	5.092	6552819	642590	92.617	1		
Total		7075169	701693	and the second of the			









<Chromatogram>

Detect	or a 254nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	14.350	1056020	38755	47.397			(7.6.X)
2	17.381	1171993	26524	52.603		1	
Total		2228012	65279		3	3 3	



Deleci	01 A 2341111						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	14.344	95616	3622	4.193			
2	17.274	2184860	51175	95.807		8	
Total		2280476	54797				





6a

<Peak Table>

De	te	cto	or /	42	254	n
_			-		-	

Detect	or A 254nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	6.060	5155930	498327	43.143		M	
2	6.822	6794916	608918	56.857		M	
Total		11950846	1107245				

<Chromatogram>

mV



Detect	or A 254nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	6.070	22191555	2060182	93.989			
2	6.852	1419205	135720	6.011		M	
Total		23610760	2195902				



6b

<Chromatogram> mV



<Peak Table> 检测器A 254nm

包仍面	A 234IIII						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	12.450	2873611	144031	53.497		M	
2	13.927	2497945	108033	46.503		М	
Total		5371556	252064				

<<u>Chromatogram</u>>



检测器A 254nm										
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name			
1	12.364	5579044	287026	88.118	1-1-3	M				
2	13.854	752325	33778	11.882		Μ				
Total		6331369	320804		9	}				



Detector A 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	8.102	13750	1169	48.533			
2	8.602	14582	1155	51.467		V	
Total		28332	2324				

<Chromatogram>

mV



<Peak Table> Detector A 254nm

Deleci	ULA 2041111	A CONTRACT OF A	A second s	and the second	and the second	A DESCRIPTION OF THE REAL PROPERTY OF	
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	8.012	619469	55158	33.954			
2	8.508	1204993	92882	66.046		V	
Total		1824462	148039			1.1413	





<Peak Table> Detector A 254nm

	CICCI	01 A 2341111	()						_
Ρ	eak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name	
	1	10.893	775107	46726	50.389	des des la			
	2	11.525	763133	46357	49.611		M		
	Total	5	1538240	93084		£			

<Chromatogram>

m٧



Detect	or A 254nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	10.764	1138630	64231	38.197			
2	11.394	1842330	103678	61.803	[M	
Total		2980959	167909				



m∨



<Peak Table>

Detector A 254nm										
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name			
1	13.730	865591	39095	50.242)	M				
2	19.589	857245	19759	49.758		M				
Total		1722836	58853							

<Chromatogram>

m∨



<Peak Table> Detector A 254nm

DUICU							
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	13.511	1818496	82326	57.157			
2	19.088	1363100	30274	42.843			
Total		3181596	112600				





<Peak Table>

Detect	or A 254nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	9.324	12869975	836849	54.923		î î	
2	11.123	10562880	549048	45.077			
Total		23432855	1385896				



<Peak Table>

Detector A 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	9.359	494528	39099	1.598		M	
2	10.952	30461534	1307778	98.402		М	
Total		30956062	1346877	1			





<Peak Table>

Detect	or A 254nm						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	2.926	17231603	3089230	57.029			
2	3.221	12984088	2176790	42.971		V	
Total		30215692	5266020				

<Chromatogram> mV

Detector A 254nm 220 1000-750-500-250-2.933 0-3.3 2.8 3.0 3.1 3.2 3.4 2.7 2.9 3.5 min

Detect	or a 254nm	1					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	Unit	Mark	Name
1	2.933	483430	87249	6.957			
2	3.220	6464936	1089406	93.043		V	
Total		6948366	1176655				