

Supporting Information

Supported Gold Nanoparticles Catalyzed *cis*-Selective Semihydrogenation of Alkynes Using Ammonium Formate as Reductant

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General

¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded at 400 MHz and 101 MHz using CDCl₃ as a solvent. The chemical shifts are reported in δ (ppm) values (¹H and ¹³C NMR relative to CHCl₃, δ 7.26 ppm for ¹H NMR and δ 77.0 ppm for ¹³C NMR and CFCl₃ (δ 0 ppm for ¹⁹F NMR), multiplicities are indicated by s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), p (pentet), h (hexet), m (multiplet) and br (broad). Coupling constants (J), are reported in Hertz (Hz). All reagents and solvents were employed without further purification. The products were purified using a commercial flash chromatography system. TLC was developed on silica gel 60 F254 aluminum sheets. All reagents were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich or Alfa Aesar and used as received without any further purification. Au/TiO₂ and Au/Al₂O₃ (1% wt/wt loading; average size of AuNPs is around 2-3 nm) were purchased from Strem.

Characterization of commercial available Au/TiO₂

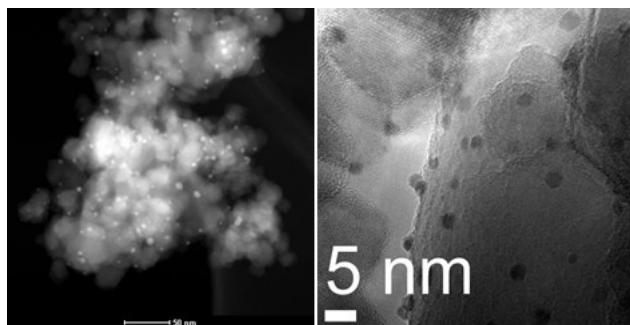
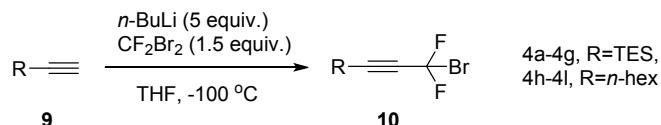


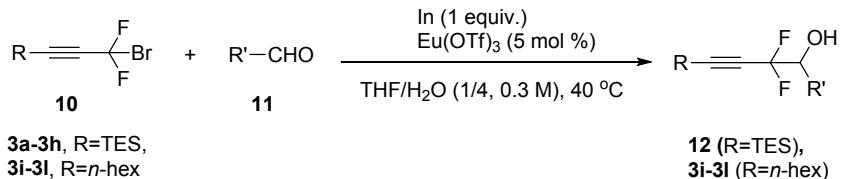
Figure S-1. STEM images of Au/TiO₂

General procedures

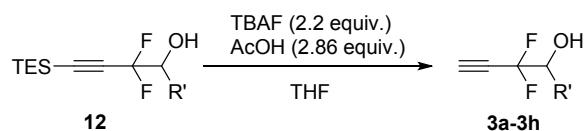
General procedure for synthesis of *gem*-difluorohomopropargyl alcohols **3**.^[1]



To a solution of **9** (1.6 g, 14.6 mmol) in dry THF (30 mL), a 2.5 M hexane solution of n-butyllithium (6.1 mL, 15.3 mmol) was added dropwise at -78.8 °C under argon atmosphere. After the reaction mixture was stirred for 30 min at -78.8 °C, cold (-78.8 °C) dibromodifluoromethane (4.6 g, 21.9 mmol) was added to the reaction mixture at -100 °C. After stirring for 16 hours at rt., the THF solution was washed with sat. aq. NH₄Cl (10 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with hexane (2 × 20 mL) and the combined organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄. After evaporation of the solvent, the crude product was purified by distillation under reduced pressure (75 °C/4.4 mmHg) to afford **10**.



To a flask was added indium powder (2.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), Eu(OTf)₃ (0.1 mmol, 5 mol %), difluoropropargyl bromide **10** (2.0 mmol) and aldehyde **11** (2.2 mmol, 1.1 equiv.) with rinsing by THF/H₂O solution (1/4) (6.6 ml, 0.3M). The reaction was sonicated at 40 °C for 12 h. The reaction was quenched by 10% HCl (10 ml) and extracted by ethyl acetate (3×10ml). The combined organic layers were washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. After evaporation of the solvent, the residue was purified by a silica gel column to afford the corresponding alcohols **3i-3l** or **12**.



A solution of AcOH (2.86 equiv.) and TBAF (2.2 equiv, 1.0 M in THF) in THF was stirred at room temperature for 30 min, then a solution of alcohol **12** (1 equiv.) in THF (0.1 M) was added slowly at room temperature, and the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 2 hours. The reaction was quenched with water and extracted with EtOAc (3×40ml). The organic layer was washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. The final products **3a-3h** were isolated by silica gel column.

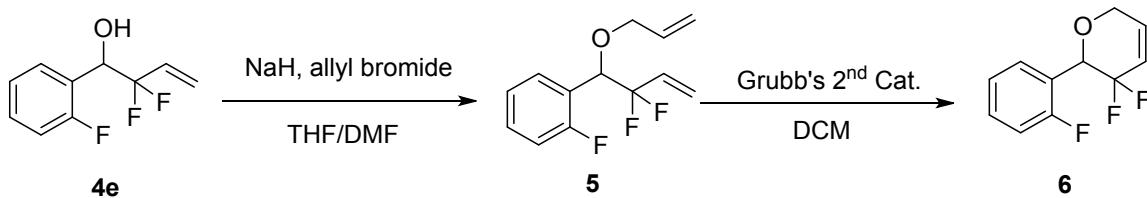
General procedure for Au/TiO₂ semihydrogenation of alkynes using HCOONH₄ as reductant

Au/TiO₂ (24.6 mg, 0.5 mol %) and HCOONH₄ (1 mmol) were added to a solution of alkyne (0.25 mmol) in DMF (0.25 mL). The mixture was allowed to stir in an oil bath at 80 °C for designated time. After cooling down to room temperature, the solid Au/TiO₂ was filtered off, the filtrate was diluted with DCM and washed with water and brine solution. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated to dryness. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (n-hexane/ethyl acetate).

Procedure for Au/TiO₂ recycling

Au/TiO₂ (24.6 mg, 0.5 mol %) and HCOONH₄ (1 mmol) were added to a solution of phenylacetylene (0.25 mmol) in DMF (1 mL). The mixture was stirred in an oil bath at 80 °C for 3 hours. After cooling down to room temperature, the solid Au/TiO₂ was filtered out and washed with DMF and transferred into a fresh solution of phenylacetylene (0.25 mmol) in DMF (1 mL), and HCOONH₄ (1 mmol) was added. The mixture was stirred for another 3 hours at 80 °C. And this process was repeated until 5 runs were completed. And the yields of each run were determined by ¹H NMR.

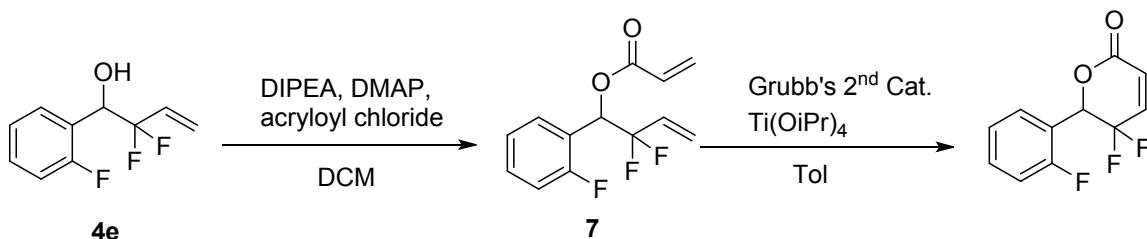
Procedure for synthesis of 6



4e (0.2 mmol, 40.4 mg) was dissolved in dry THF/DMF (1.4 mL / 0.4 mL), then NaH (0.6 mmol, 24 mg) was added into the solution at 0 °C. The mixture was allowed to stir for 15 minutes at room temperature. Then allyl bromide (0.6 mmol, 72.5 mg) was added. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for overnight. Then the reaction mixture was quenched by 2 mL NH₄Cl (aq), extracted with Et₂O (2 × 2 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. After concentration the residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to obtain **5** as colorless oil.

The solution of purified **5** (0.14 mmol, 34.4 mg) and Grubbs' catalyst (5 mol %) in DCM were stirred for 24 hours at room temperature. Then after concentration the residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford **6** as colorless oil.

Procedure for synthesis of **8**



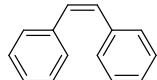
Acryloyl chloride (0.4 mmol, 28 µl) was added dropwise to the solution of **4e** (0.2 mmol, 40.4 mg), DMAP (5 mol %) and N,N-diisopropylethylamine (0.5 mmol, 86.9 µl) in DCM (0.5 mL) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for overnight. The reaction mixture was quenched with water (1 mL) and extracted with DCM (2 × 1 mL). The combined organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄. After concentration the residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to obtain **7** as colorless oil.

The solution of purified **7** (0.17 mmol, 44 mg) and Ti(OiPr)₄ (0.05 mmol, 15 µl) in toluene (6 mL) were stirred under reflux for 3 h. Then solution of Grubbs' catalyst (7 mol %, 10.1 mg) in toluene (1.5 mL) was added dropwise into the reaction mixture over 30 min. The resulting mixture was stirred for additional 1 h under reflux and then cooled down to room temperature. After concentration the residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to obtain **8** as colorless oil.

Characterization of non-fluorinated products 2

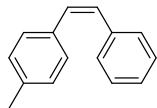
All the compounds are known and their ^1H NMR spectroscopic data agree well with the spectra reported in the literature noted for each of them.

(*Z*)-1,2-diphenylethene (**2a**)^[2]



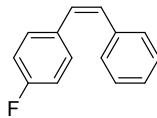
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.31 – 7.12 (m, 10H), 6.61 (s, 2H).

(*Z*)-1-methyl-4-styrylbenzene (**2b**)^[3]



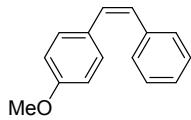
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29 – 7.16 (m, 7H), 7.14 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.03 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 6.55 (s, 2H), 2.31 (s, 2H).

(*Z*)-1-fluoro-4-styrylbenzene (**2c**)^[4]



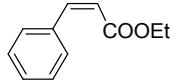
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29 – 7.11 (m, 7H), 6.91 (t, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.57 (q, $J = 12.2$ Hz, 2H).

(*Z*)-1-methoxy-4-styrylbenzene (**2d**)^[5]



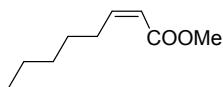
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.28 – 7.16 (m, 7H), 6.76 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.52 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H).

(*Z*)-ethyl 3-phenylacrylate (**2e**)^[6]



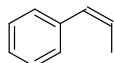
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.57 (dd, $J = 7.4, 1.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 6.94 (d, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.94 (d, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.17 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.24 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H).

(Z)-methyl oct-2-enoate (2f**)^[6]**



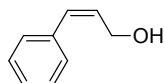
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.22 (dt, *J* = 11.5, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.75 (dt, *J* = 12, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 2.64 (qd, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 1.47 – 1.40 (m, 2H), 1.34 – 1.29 (m, 4H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 8, 3H).

(Z)-prop-1-en-1-ylbenzene (2g**)^[2]**



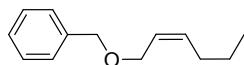
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35–7.20 (m, 5H), 6.48 – 6.40 (dd, *J* = 12, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.86 – 5.72 (dq, *J* = 11.6, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.90 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 2 Hz, 3H).

(Z)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-ol (2h**)^[7]**



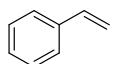
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.11 (m, 3H), 6.57 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 5.87 (dt, *J* = 12, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 1.66 (s, 1H).

(Z)-[(hex-2-en-1-yloxy)methyl]benzene (2i**)^[8]**



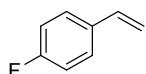
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 5.60 (m, 2H), 4.51 (s, 2H), 4.08 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 2H), 2.02 (m, 2H), 1.38 (sext, *J* = 8 Hz, 2H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

styrene (2j**)**



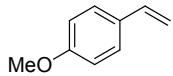
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 – 7.17 (m, 5H), 6.65 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 10.9 Hz, 1H), 5.69 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 1H).

1-fluoro-4-vinylbenzene (2k**)^[9]**



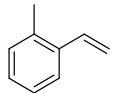
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 6.92 – 6.87 (m, 2H), 6.55 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 5.53 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H).

1-methoxy-4-vinylbenzene (2l**)^[10]**



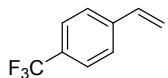
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.66 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 10.9 Hz, 1H), 5.61 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H).

1-methyl-2-vinylbenzene (**2m**)^[11]



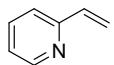
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.47 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.17 (m, 3H), 6.95 (dd, *J* = 17.4, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 5.64 (d, *J* = 17.4 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H).

1-(trifluoromethyl)-4-vinylbenzene (**2n**)^[12]



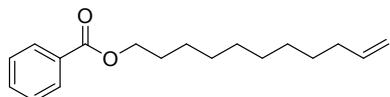
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 2H), 6.75 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 10.9 Hz, 1H), 5.84 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 5.38 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 1H).

2-vinylpyridine (**2o**)^[13]



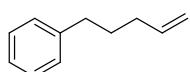
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.57 (d, *J* = 4.3 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (td, *J* = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.17 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 6.82 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 6.20 (d, *J* = 17.5 Hz, 1H), 5.48 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H).

undec-10-en-1-yl benzoate (**2p**)^[14]



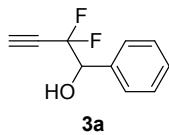
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05 – 8.03 (m, 2H), 7.56 – 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 5.86–5.75 (m, 1H), 5.01 – 4.92 (m, 2H), 4.31 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.03 (q, *J* = 8 Hz, 2H), 1.79 – 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.47 – 1.29 (m, 12H).

pent-4-en-1-ylbenzene (**2q**)^[15]

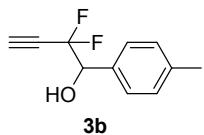


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.18 (m, 3H), 5.83 (td, *J* = 16.9, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (dd, *J* = 20.0, 13.7 Hz, 2H), 2.62 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 2.09 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.79 – 1.65 (m, 2H).

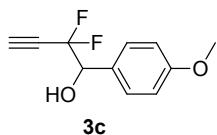
Characterization of *gem*-difluoropropargyl alcohols 3



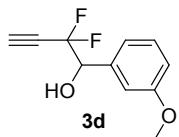
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.42 – 7.40 (m, 3H), 4.98 (dt, *J* = 9.0, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (t, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 2.63 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -95.35 (s, 1F), -95.21 (s, 1F).



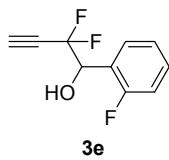
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.93 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (bs, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -95.34 (s, 1F), -95.22 (s, 1F).



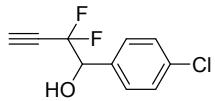
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.92 (t, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.80 (t, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (bs, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -95.43 (s, 1F), -95.39 (s, 1F).



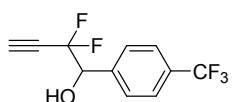
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.08 (m, 2H), 6.93 (s, 1H), 4.95 (bs, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.82 (t, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (bs, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -95.11 (s, 1F), -94.95 (s, 1F).



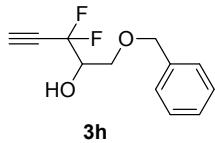
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.23 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (dt, *J* = 9.3, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.88 (bs, 1H), 2.83 (t, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -117.4 (s, 1F), -96.76 (d, *J* = 277.7 Hz, 1F), -95.80 (d, *J* = 277.7 Hz, 1F).



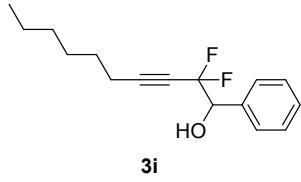
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.94 (dt, *J* = 8.5, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (t, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -95.42 (s, 1F), -95.39 (s, 1F).



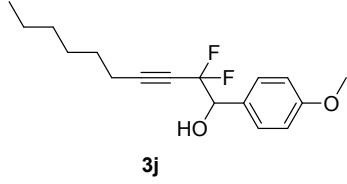
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.03 (dt, *J* = 9.0, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.98 (bs, 1H), 2.83 (t, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -95.59 (d, *J* = 277.7 Hz, 1F), -94.88 (d, *J* = 277.7 Hz, 1F), -63.21 (s, 3F).



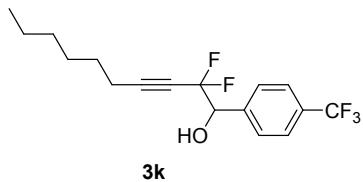
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 4.69 – 4.50 (m, 2H), 4.10 (m, 1H), 3.73 (ddd, *J* = 17.1, 10.2, 5.1 Hz, 2H), 2.83 (m, 2H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -95.08 (dt, *J*_{F-F} = 278.2 Hz, *J*_{F-H} = 11.3 Hz, 1F), -96.27 (dt, *J*_{F-F} = 248.2 Hz, *J*_{F-H} = 11.3 Hz, 1F).



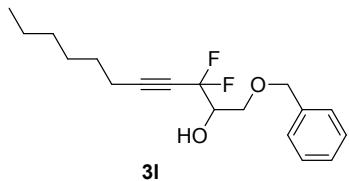
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 4.93 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.61 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 2.27 – 2.22 (m, 2H), 1.52 – 1.47 (m, 2H), 1.38 – 1.22 (m, 6H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.25 Hz, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -93.18 (d, *J* = 274.4 Hz, 1F), -92.32 (d, *J*_{F-F} = 270.6 Hz, 1F).



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.85 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.55 (bs, 1H), 2.23 – 2.21 (m, 2H), 1.49 – 1.45 (m, 2H), 1.31 – 1.27 (m, 6H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -93.32 (d, *J* = 273.5 Hz, 1F), -92.15 (d, *J* = 297.4 Hz, 1F).



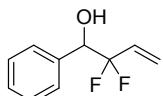
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.63 (m, 4H), 5.00 (dt, *J* = 8.7, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (bs, 1H), 2.25 (m, 2H), 1.49 (m, 2H), 1.29 (m, 6H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -93.05 (d, *J* = 271.1 Hz, 1F), -92.15 (d, *J*_{F-F} = 271.1 Hz, 1F), -63.14 (s, 3F).



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 – 7.31 (m, 5H), 4.61 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 11.5 Hz, 2H), 4.10 – 4.06 (m, 1H), 3.78 (dd, *J* = 10.5, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (dd, *J* = 10.5, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.71 (m, 1H), 2.28 (m, 2H), 1.53 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.41 – 1.27 (m, 6H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -93.21 (s, 2F).

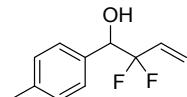
Characterization of *gem*-difluorinated products

2,2-difluoro-1-phenylbut-3-en-1-ol (**4a**)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 – 7.35 (m, 5H), 5.92 – 5.78 (m, 1H), 5.59 (dd, *J* = 17.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.46 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 4.90 (td, *J* = 9.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.54 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -107.95 (dt, *J*_{F-F} = 248.2 Hz, *J*_{F-H} = 11.3 Hz, 1F), -109.45 (dt, *J*_{F-F} = 248.2 Hz, *J*_{F-H} = 11.3 Hz, 1F). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 135.92, 129.34 (t, *J* = 25 Hz), 128.71, 128.18, 127.59, 121.6 (t, *J* = 9 Hz), 119.57, 75.89 (t, *J* = 30 Hz).

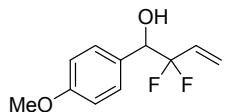
2,2-difluoro-1-(p-tolyl)but-3-en-1-ol (**4b**)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 5.92 – 75.79 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 1H), 5.60 (d, *J* = 17.4 Hz, 1H), 5.46 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 4.86 (td, *J* = 9.2, 4 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (d,

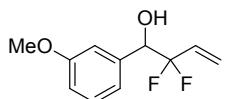
$J = 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -108.00 (dt, $J_{\text{F-F}} = 244.4$ Hz, $J_{\text{F-H}} = 11.3$ Hz, 1F), -109.45 (dt, $J_{\text{F-F}} = 244.4$ Hz, $J_{\text{F-H}} = 11.3$ Hz, 1F). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.54, 133.02, 129.48 (t, $J = 26$ Hz), 128.90, 127.49, 121.47 (t, $J = 9$ Hz), 119.60, 75.78 (t, $J = 30$ Hz), 21.17.

2,2-difluoro-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)but-3-en-1-ol (**4c**)



^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 5.85 (ddd, $J = 23.3$, 17.4, 11.3 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (d, $J = 17.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.46 (d, $J = 11.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.84 (t, $J = 9.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.51 (br, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -107.63 (dt, $J_{\text{F-F}} = 248.2$ Hz, $J_{\text{F-H}} = 11.3$ Hz, 1F), -109.67 (dt, $J_{\text{F-F}} = 248.2$ Hz, $J_{\text{F-H}} = 11.3$ Hz, 1F). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.85, 129.51 (t, $J = 25$ Hz), 128.85, 128.12, 121.48 (t, $J = 9$ Hz), 119.63, 113.61, 75.53 (t, $J = 32$ Hz), 55.24.

2,2-difluoro-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)but-3-en-1-ol (**4d**)



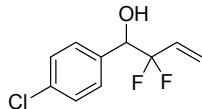
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.27 (m, 1H), 6.99 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.90 – 6.87 (m, 1H), 5.85 (ddd, $J = 23.4$, 17.4, 11.3 Hz, 1H), 5.61 (d, $J = 17.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.47 (d, $J = 11.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.88 (t, $J = 9.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.51 (br, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -107.87 (dt, $J_{\text{F-F}} = 248.2$ Hz, $J_{\text{F-H}} = 11.3$ Hz, 1F), -109.18 (dt, $J_{\text{F-F}} = 248.2$ Hz, $J_{\text{F-H}} = 11.3$ Hz, 1F). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.43, 137.51, 129.34 (t, $J = 25$ Hz), 129.20, 121.57 (t, $J = 10$ Hz), 119.96, 119.51, 114.25, 113.14, 75.80 (t, $J = 30$ Hz), 55.25.

2,2-difluoro-1-(2-fluorophenyl)but-3-en-1-ol (**4e**)



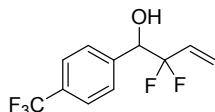
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (tdd, $J = 7.3$, 5.3, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.07 – 7.03 (m, 1H), 5.93 (dq, $J = 17.4$, 11.6 Hz, 1H), 5.62 (dt, $J = 17.4$, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.49 (d, $J = 11.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.27 (td, $J = 10.1$, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -110.33 (m, 2F). -117.15 (m, 1F). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.54, 159.08, 130.34 (d, $J = 8$ Hz), 129.59, 129.34, 129.08, 124.13 (d, $J = 4$ Hz), 121.80 (t, $J = 9$ Hz), 115.28 (d, $J = 22$ Hz), 66.34 (t, $J = 30$ Hz).

1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,2-difluorobut-3-en-1-ol (**4f**)



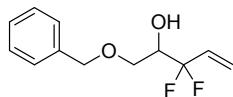
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 5.83 (ddd, *J* = 23.6, 17.4, 11.1 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (dt, *J* = 17.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.47 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 4.89 (td, *J* = 9.5, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.54 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H).
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -107.63 (dt, *J*_{F-F} = 248.2 Hz, *J*_{F-H} = 11.3 Hz, 1F), -109.68 (dt, *J*_{F-F} = 248.2 Hz, *J*_{F-H} = 11.3 Hz, 1F). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 134.62, 134.36, 129.96 (t, *J* = 26 Hz), 128.93, 128.38, 121.98 (t, *J* = 9 Hz), 119.40, 75.22 (t, *J* = 31 Hz).

2,2-difluoro-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)but-3-en-1-ol (**4g**)



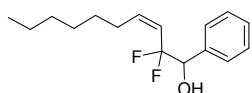
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.63 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 5.83 (ddd, *J* = 23.7, 17.4, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 5.63 – 5.54 (m, 1H), 5.49 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (td, *J* = 9.3, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.74 (s, 3F), -107.18 (dt, *J*_{F-F} = 248.2 Hz, *J*_{F-H} = 11.3 Hz, 1F), -109.65 (dt, *J*_{F-F} = 248.2 Hz, *J*_{F-H} = 11.3 Hz, 1F). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.71, 130.36 (d, *J* = 33 Hz), 128.76 (t, *J* = 26 Hz), 127.95, 125.07 (d, *J* = 4 Hz), 122.21 (t, *J* = 9 Hz), 119.32, 116.88, 75.27 (t, *J* = 31 Hz).

1-(benzyloxy)-3,3-difluoropent-4-en-2-ol (**4h**)



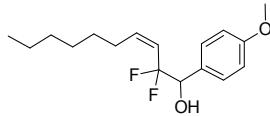
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 6.00 (m, 1H), 5.72 (d, *J* = 17.4 Hz, 1H), 5.52 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (s, 2H), 3.98 – 4.08 (m, 1H), 3.76 – 3.50 (m, 2H), 2.71 (br, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -107.93 (dt, *J*_{F-F} = 248.2 Hz, *J*_{F-H} = 11.3 Hz, 1F), -109.43 (dt, *J*_{F-F} = 248.2 Hz, *J*_{F-H} = 11.3 Hz, 1F). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.38, 129.94 (t, *J* = 25 Hz), 128.51, 127.96, 127.76, 126.97, 120.98 (t, *J* = 10 Hz), 73.64, 72.31 (t, *J* = 30 Hz), 68.58.

(Z)-2,2-difluoro-1-phenyldec-3-en-1-ol (**4i**)^[16]



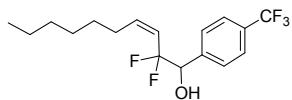
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 5.80 – 5.72 (m, 1H), 5.43 – 5.32 (m, 1H), 4.89 (td, *J* = 10.0, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 2.11 – 1.96 (m, 2H), 1.30 – 1.21 (m, 8H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -101.20 (ddd, *J*_{F-F} = 251.9 Hz, *J*_{F-H} = 13.2 Hz, 11.3 Hz, 1F), -101.99 (dt, *J*_{F-F} = 251.9 Hz, *J*_{F-H} = 11.3 Hz, 1F). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.85 (t, *J* = 6 Hz), 136.04, 128.62, 128.10, 127.72, 120.97 (t, *J* = 244 Hz), 120.40 (t, *J* = 25 Hz), 76.28 (t, *J* = 30 Hz), 31.58, 29.19, 28.84, 28.33, 22.54, 14.05.

(Z)-2,2-difluoro-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)dec-3-en-1-ol (4j**)**



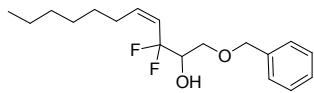
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 5.79 – 5.72 (m, 1H), 5.37 (dd, *J* = 27.5, 15.2 Hz, 1H), 4.86 – 4.81 (m, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.52 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.11 – 2.00 (m, 2H), 1.34 – 1.22 (m, 8H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -101.31 (ddd, *J*_{F-F} = 248.2 Hz, *J*_{F-H} = 13.2 Hz, 1F), -102.30 (dt, *J*_{F-F} = 248.2 Hz, *J*_{F-H} = 11.3 Hz, 1F). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.82, 140.70 (t, *J* = 60 Hz), 128.94, 128.20, 121.02 (t, *J* = 244 Hz), 120.56 (t, *J* = 25 Hz), 113.53, 75.90 (t, *J* = 30 Hz), 55.21, 31.59, 29.23, 28.87, 28.36, 22.54, 14.04. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for [C₁₇H₂₄F₂O₂] ([Na⁺]) 321.1642; found 321.2500.

(Z)-2,2-difluoro-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)dec-3-en-1-ol (4k**)**



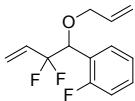
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.62 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 2H), 5.79 (dt, *J* = 12.3, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.35 (dd, *J* = 27.9, 15.2 Hz, 1H), 4.99 – 4.94 (m, 1H), 2.67 (s, 1H), 2.07 – 1.96 (m, 2H), 1.29 – 1.20 (m, 8H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -100.85 (dt, *J*_{F-F} = 251.9 Hz, *J*_{F-H} = 11.3 Hz, 1F), -101.82 (ddd, *J*_{F-F} = 251.9 Hz, *J*_{F-H} = 15.04, 7.52 Hz, 1F). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.42 (t, *J* = 5 Hz), 139.84, 130.78 (d, *J* = 32 Hz), 128.10, 124.96 (d, *J* = 4 Hz), 122.61, 120.71 (t, *J* = 244 Hz), 119.83 (t, *J* = 25 Hz), 75.69 (t, *J* = 30 Hz), 31.52, 29.15, 28.82, 28.37, 22.50, 13.99. HRMS (ESI) calcd for [C₁₇H₂₁F₅O] ([Na⁺]) 359.1410; found 359.2333.

(Z)-1-(benzyloxy)-3,3-difluoroundec-4-en-2-ol (4l**)**



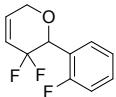
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 5.93 – 5.75 (m, 1H), 5.55 – 5.45 (m, 1H), 4.58 (dd, *J* = 16, 11.6 Hz, 2H), 4.08 – 3.99 (m, 1H), 3.66 (ddd, *J* = 17.3, 10.0, 5.3 Hz, 2H), 2.68 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 2.30 – 2.24 (m, 2H), 1.42 – 1.24 (m, 8H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -101.07 (dt, *J*_{F-F} = 255.68 Hz, *J*_{F-H} = 11.3 Hz, 1F), -103.91 (dt, *J*_{F-F} = 255.68 Hz, *J*_{F-H} = 11.03 Hz, 1F). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.65 (t, *J* = 5 Hz), 137.45, 128.49, 127.92, 127.76, 121.04 (t, *J* = 25 Hz), 120.40 (t, *J* = 242 Hz), 73.64, 72.95 (t, *J* = 29 Hz), 68.70 (t, *J* = 4 Hz), 31.16, 29.35, 28.88, 28.58, 22.56, 14.05. HRMS (ESI) calcd for [C₁₈H₂₆F₂O₂] ([Na⁺]) 335.1799; found 335.2500.

1-(1-(allyloxy)-2,2-difluorobut-3-en-1-yl)-2-fluorobenzene (5**)**



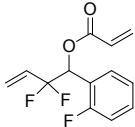
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.17 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.08 – 7.02 (m, 1H), 6.01 (ddd, *J* = 23.3, 17.4, 11.6 Hz, 1H), 5.86 (ddt, *J* = 22.4, 11.3, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (dt, *J* = 17.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.47 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 5.28 – 5.18 (m, 2H), 5.06 – 4.89 (t, *J* = 12 Hz, 1H), 3.98 (ddd, *J* = 18.9, 12.8, 5.6 Hz, 2H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -108.27 (m, 2F), -117.67 (m, 1F).

3,3-difluoro-2-(2-fluorophenyl)-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran (6)



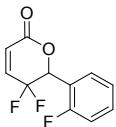
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.62 – 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.38 – 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.23 – 7.14 (td, *J* = 8, 0.8, 1H), 7.08 (ddd, *J* = 9.6, 8.3, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.36 – 6.31 (m, 1H), 6.10 – 6.03 (m, 1H), 5.08 (d, *J* = 19.1 Hz, 1H), 4.51 – 4.34 (m, 2H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -105.1 (m, 2F), -117.90 (m, 1F). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.55, 159.08, 134.92 (t, *J* = 9 Hz), 130.28 (d, *J* = 8 Hz), 129.85 (t, *J* = 3 Hz), 123.96 (d, *J* = 4 Hz), 122.38 (dd, *J* = 31, 26 Hz), 120.97 (d, *J* = 14 Hz), 115.07 (d, *J* = 22 Hz), 113.53 (dd, *J* = 243, 235 Hz), 77.27 (m), 66.12. MS (m/z): 214.1, 164.0, 133.1, 123.0, 95.0, 90.0, 75.0.

2,2-difluoro-1-phenylbut-3-en-1-yl acrylate (7)



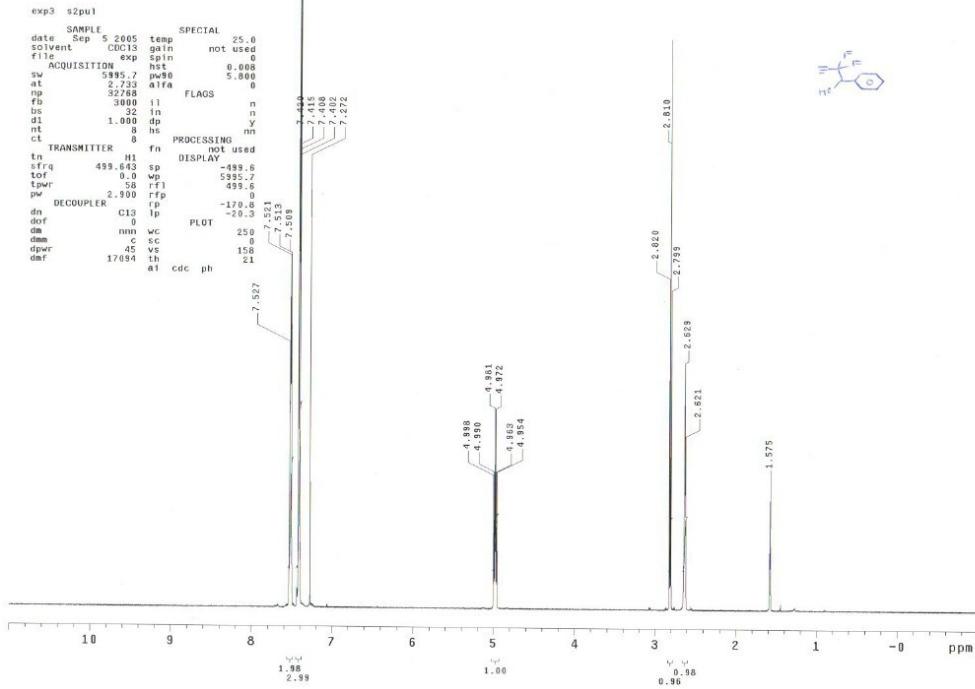
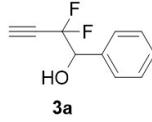
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.16 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (t, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.53 – 6.40 (m, 2H), 6.20 (dd, *J* = 17.3, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 5.99 – 5.86 (m, 2H), 5.66 (dt, *J* = 17.3, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 5.52 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -108.97 (m, 2F), -116.08 (m, 1F).

5,5-difluoro-6-(2-fluorophenyl)-5,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-one (8)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.60 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (dd, *J* = 14.2, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, *J* = 12 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (t, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (dd, *J* = 20.7, 3.6 Hz, 1H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -105.32 (dd, *J*_{F-F} = 285.8 Hz, *J*_{F-H} = 22.6 Hz, 1F), -112.16

(dtt, $J_{F-F} = 285.8$ Hz, $J_{F-H} = 11.3, 3.76$ Hz, 1F), -117.42 (m, 1F). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.67, 159.18, 138.30 (dd, $J = 34, 25$ Hz), 131.68 (d, $J = 9$ Hz), 130.03 (t, $J = 3$ Hz), 136.33 (dd, $J = 10, 8$ Hz), 124.37 (d, $J = 4$ Hz), 117.49 (d, $J = 8$ Hz), 115.48 (d, $J = 9$ Hz), 111.84 (dd, $J = 247, 238$ Hz), 74.13 (m). MS (m/z): 228.1, 158.0, 123.0, 104.0, 95.0, 76.0.



Archive directory: /export/home/hammond/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:
File: FLUORINE

Pulse Sequence: szpul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

Using magnet: INOVA-500 "ulmr2"

Relax, delay 1.500 sec

Pulse 80.0 degrees

Acq. time 0.852 sec

Wdpth 108.0 kHz

64 scans taken

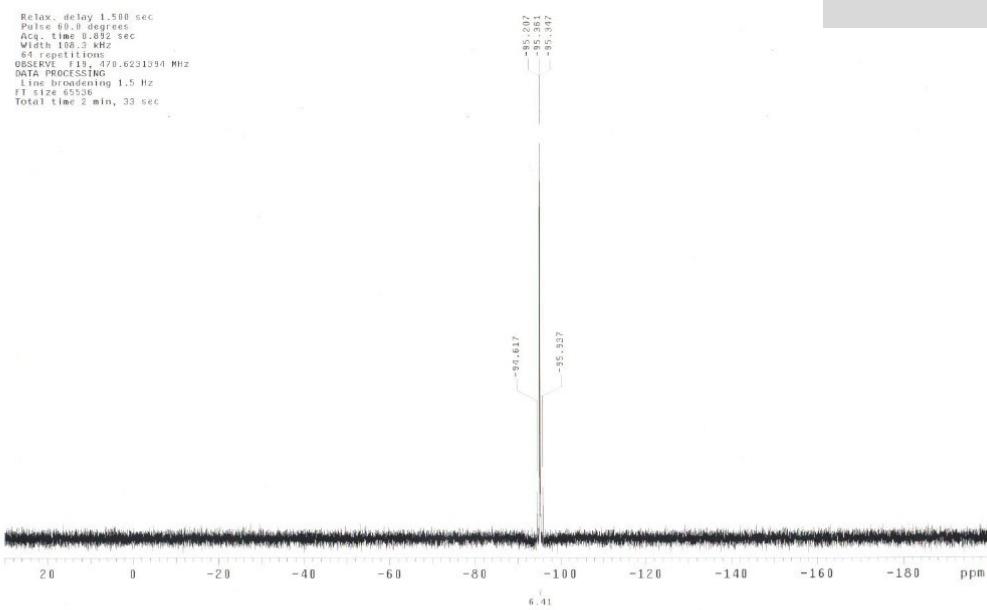
OBSERVE F13, 470.6291334 MHz

DATA F13, 470.6291334 MHz

L1 FID broadening 1.5 Hz

FT size 65536

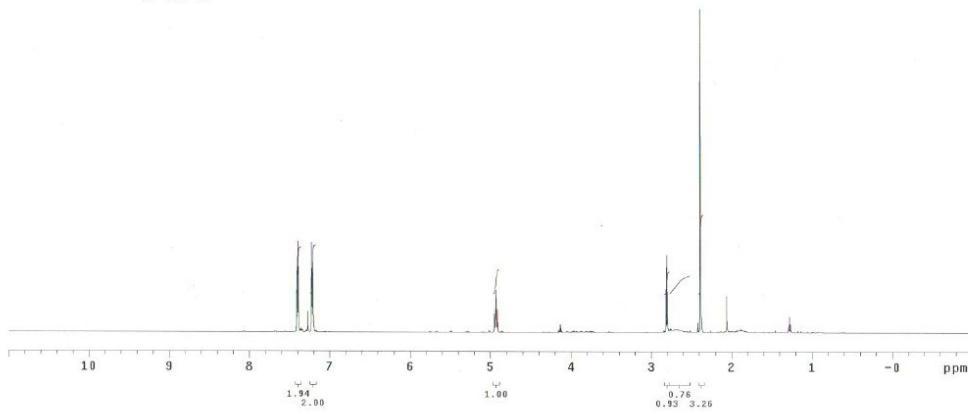
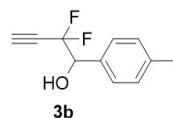
Total time 2 min, 33 sec



```

expt1 s2pul
      SAMPLE          SPECIAL    25.0
date   Oct 11 2005 temp
solvent   C13      gain
time      exp gain
      ACQUISITION   hist      0.008
      pw      5.995.7 pdd 7.500
      at      2.733 pif 0
      np      32768 flags
      fb      3000 i1 n
      bs      32 in
      d1      1.000 dp y
      nt      0 hs nn
      ct      8 PROCESSING
      TRANSMITTER H1 fm not used
      trq     499.643 sp -499.6
      tdf     0.0 w1 5995.7
      tpw     0.0 r1 499.6
      pw     3.750 rfp 0
      DECOUPLER C13 fp -17.1
      d13    0 PLOT
      dm     nm wC 250
      dm     c sc 0
      dppw  39 vs 34
      dmf   17094 th 11
      ali cdc ph

```



archive directory: /export/home/hammond/vnmrsys/data

Sample directory:

File: FLUORINE

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

User: 1-15-87

INOVA-500 "vnmr2"

Relax, delay 1.500 sec

Pulse 60.0 degrees

Acq time 1.000 sec

Width 108.3 kHz

32 repetitions

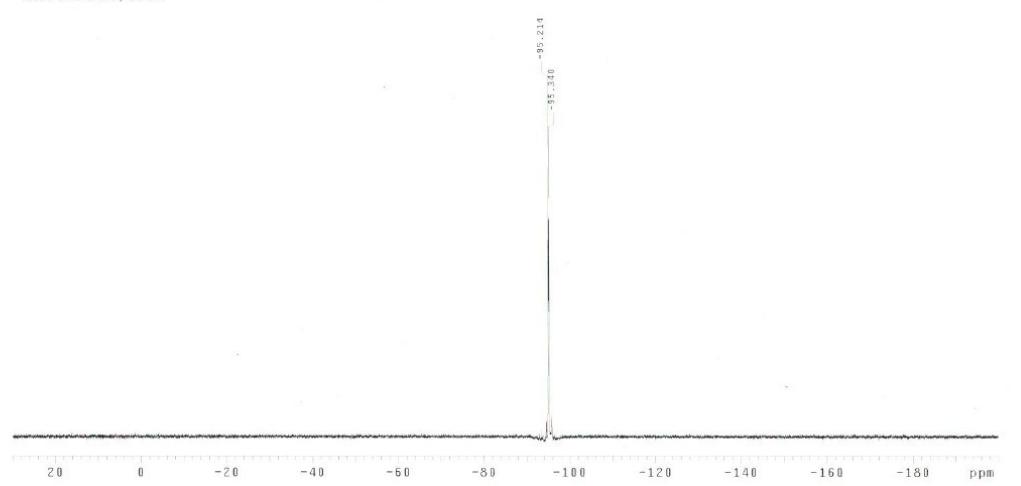
0.88 sec scan time, 470.6231394 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

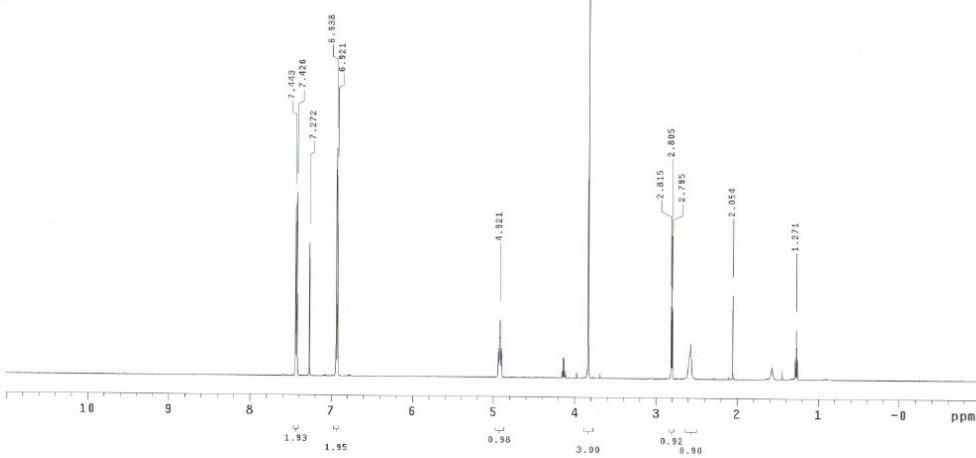
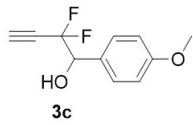
Line broadening 5.0 Hz

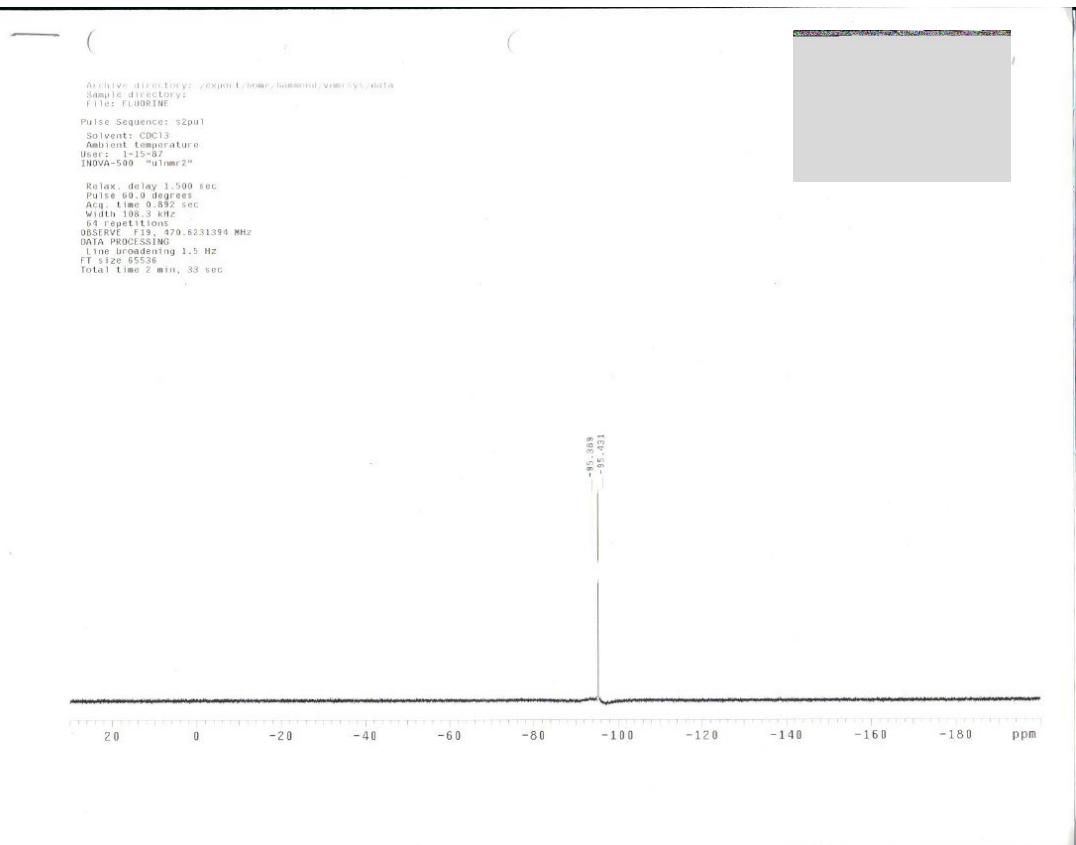
File size 65536

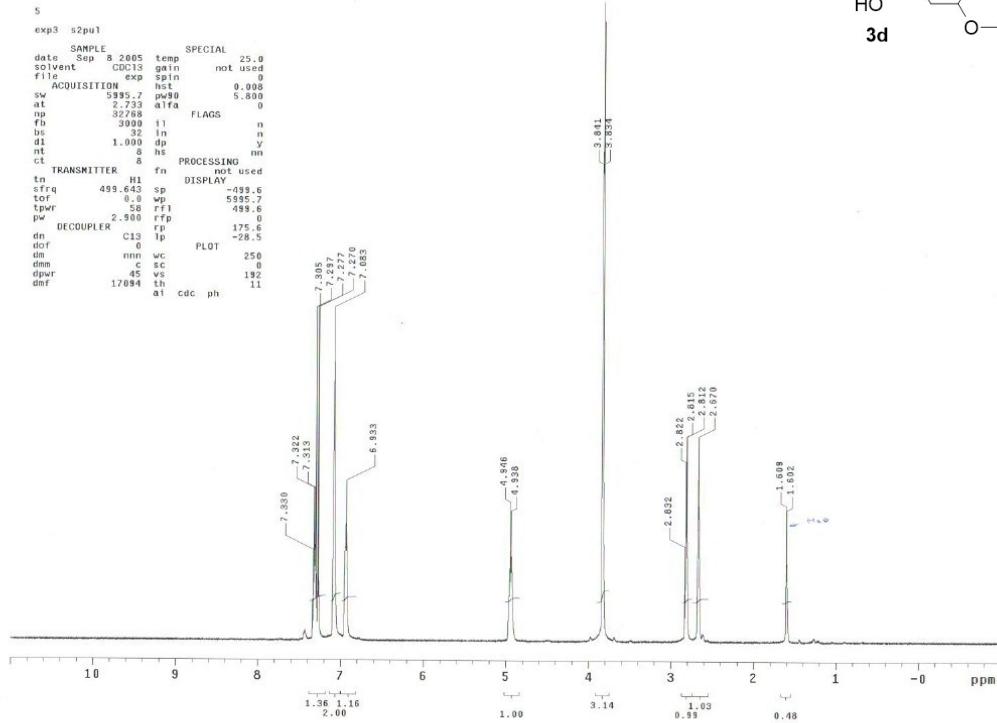
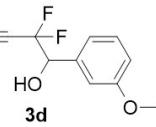
Total time 1 min, 16 sec



Pulse Sequence: s2pul
 Solvent: CDCl₃
 Temperature: 298.1 K
 INOVA-500 "Ulmer5"
 PULSE SEQUENCE
 Relaxation delay 1.000 sec
 Pulse width 6.000 sec
 Acq. time 2.733 sec
 Width 5995.7 Hz
 8 scans
 OBSERVE = H1, 499.6401573 MHz
 DATA PROCESSING
 FT size 32768
 total time 0 min, 29 sec







Archive directory: /export/home/hommed/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory: 5_06sep005

File: F109R1.M1

Pulse Sequence: z2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃

Ambient temperature

Dwell: 1.512 sec

IMPROVE=500 "ulmcr2"

Relax, delay 1.500 sec

Pulse width 8.89 sec

Width 108.3 kHz

SW 108.3 kHz

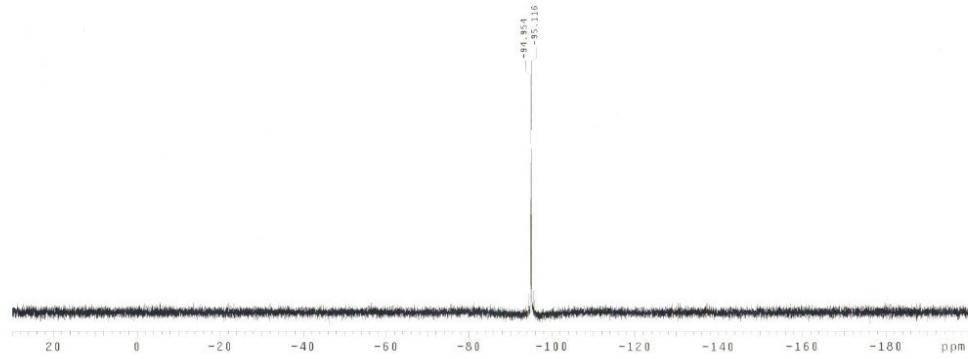
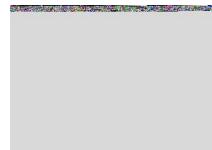
OBSERVE: F1, 470.0231394 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

L1: 1000000 scaling 1.5 Hz

FT size 65536

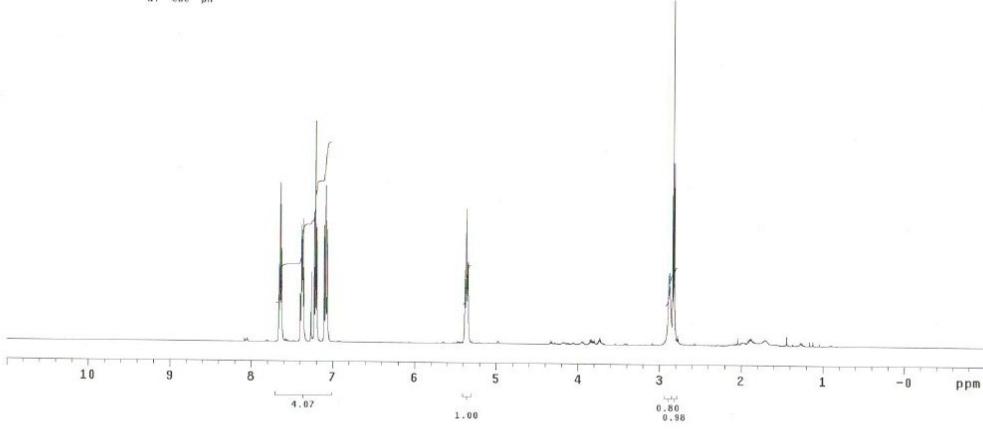
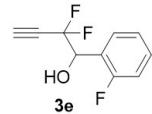
Total time 2 min, 33 sec



```

expt s2pul
SAMPLE          SPECIAL
date  Oct 13 2005 temp    25.0
solvent   CDCl3 gain     not used
P1      exp width  not used
ACQUISITION sw 5995.7 psw30 7.500
AT 2.000 d1fa 0
np 32768   flags
f1d 3000 l1 n
bs 32768   n
d1 1.000 dp y
nt 8 hs nn
ct 8 PROCESSING nn
TRANSMITTER H1 fn not used
tr freq 499.0 sp 499.6
tr off 0.0 wp 5995.7
tr pwr 60 r1f1 499.6
psw 3.750 rf 6
DECOUPLER C13 fp -12.5
an C13 fp -17.7
dof PLOT
dm nnn wc 250
dma c sc 0
dppr 39 75
dmf 17094 th 23
dmf a1 cdd ph

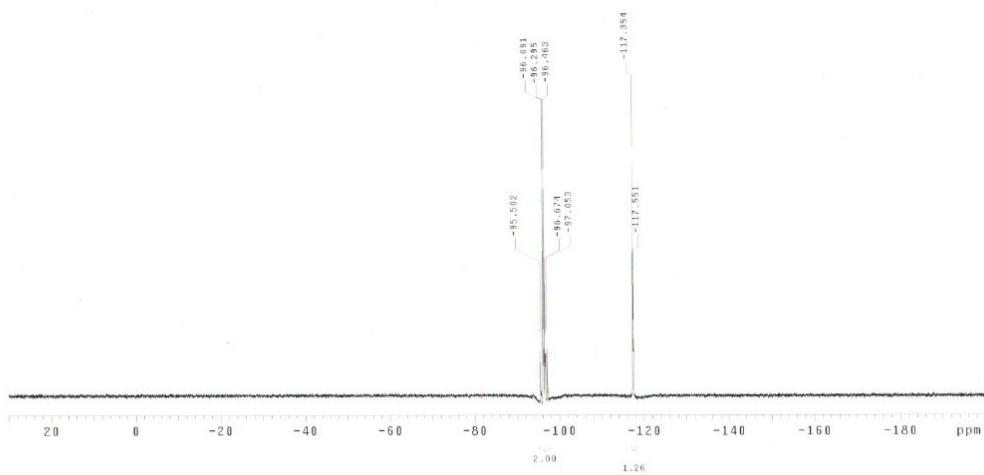
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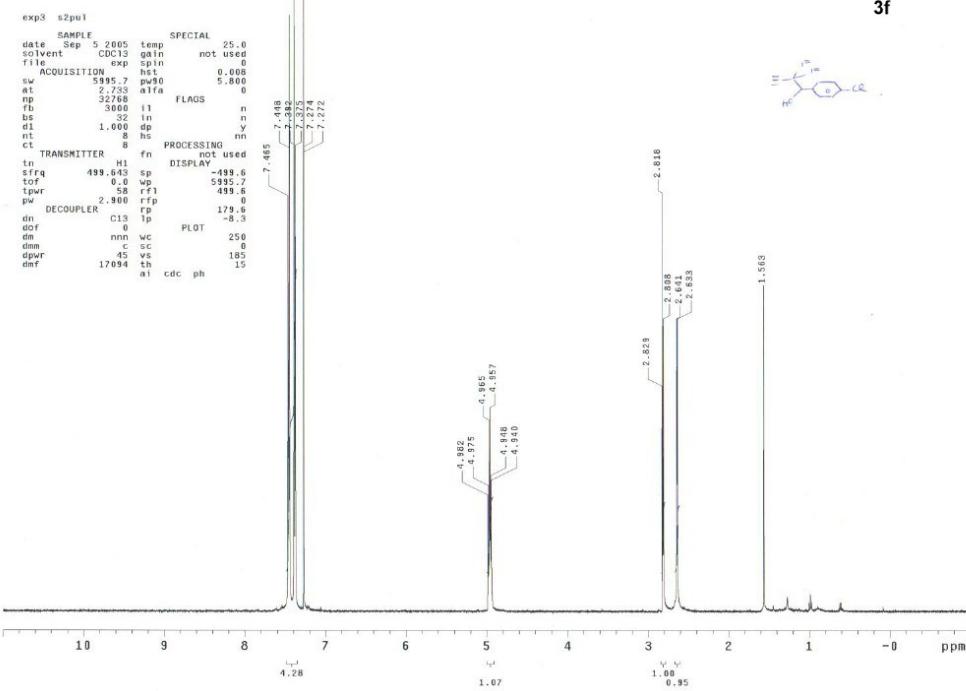
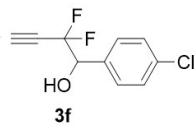


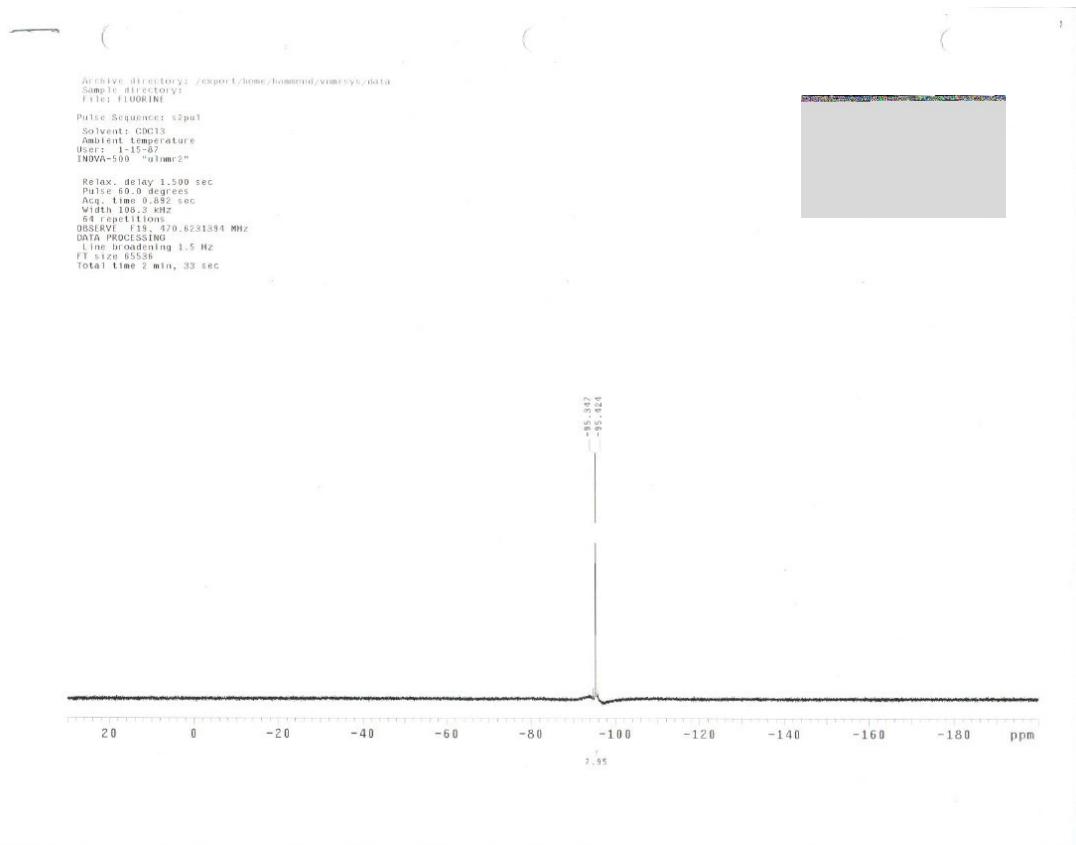
Archive directory: /export/home/hammond/vnmrsys/data
Sample directory:
File: FLUORINE

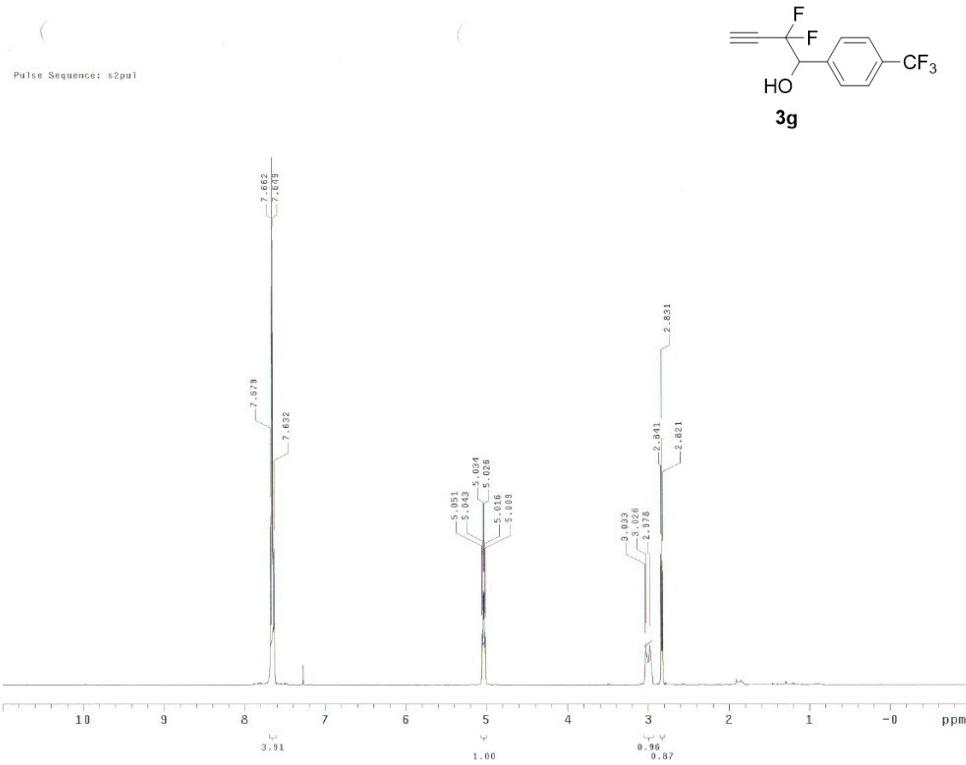
Pulse Sequence: 2pul
Solvent: CDCl₃
Date: 1-15-87
User: 1-15-87
INOVA-500 "ulmer2"

Relax. delay 1.500 sec
Pulse 60.0 degrees
Acc. time 0.692 sec
With 16 scans
16 repetitions
0.850 sec/1114470.6231394 MHz
Data processing:
Line broadening 5.0 Hz
FT size 85536
Total time 0 min, 30 sec









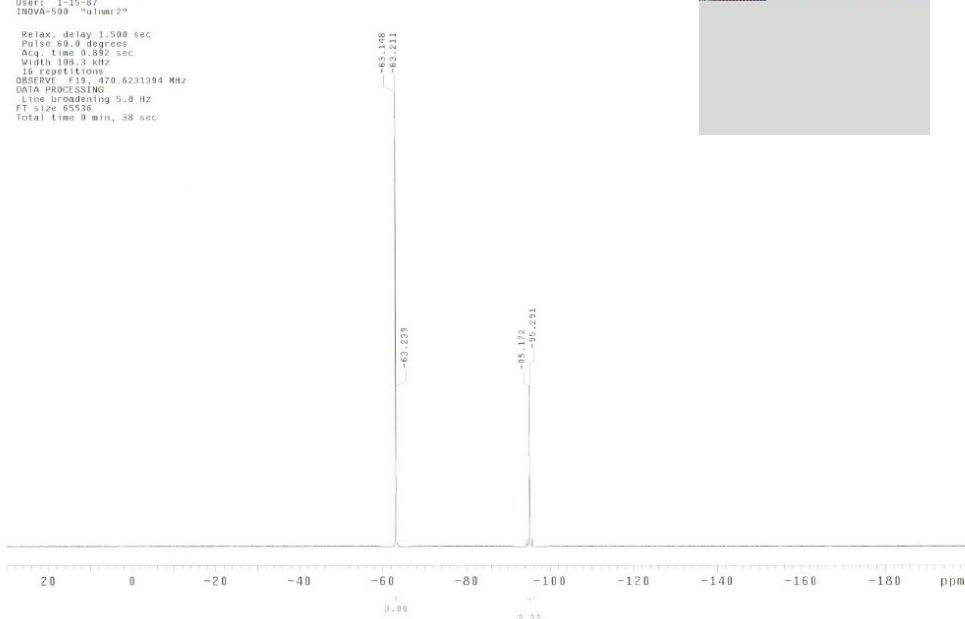
Archive directory: /export/home/hammond/vnmrjsys/data
Sample directory:
File: FLUORINE

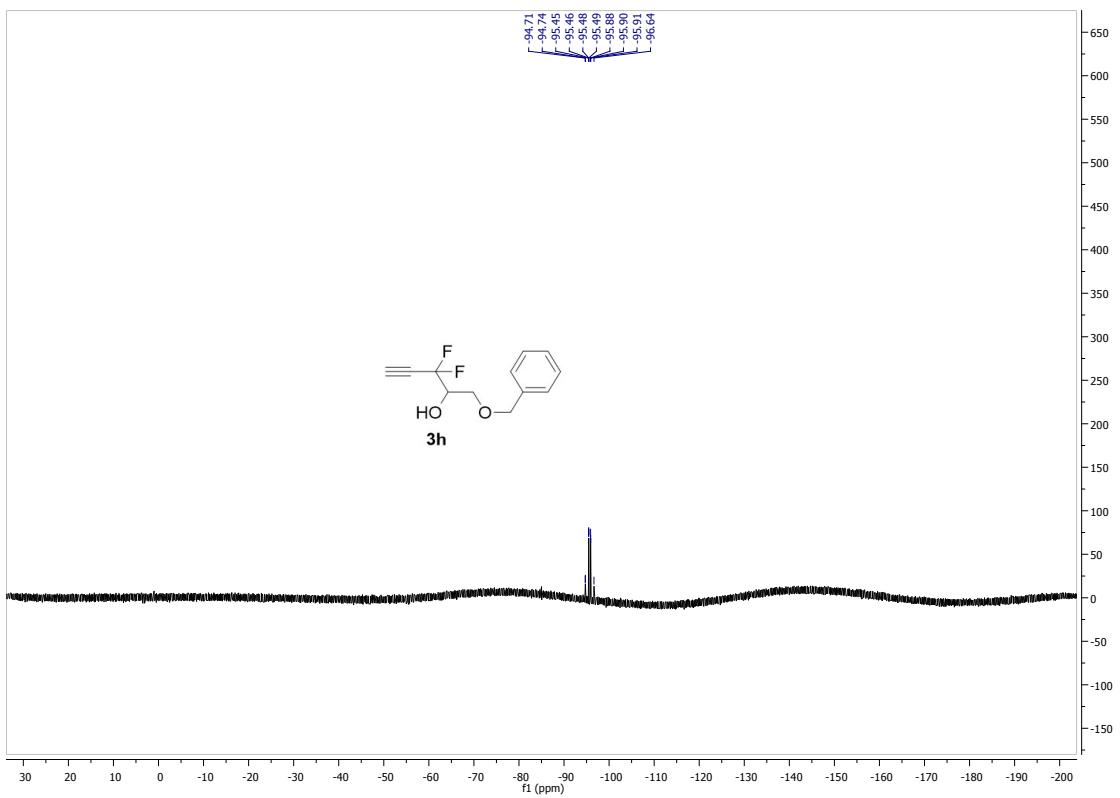
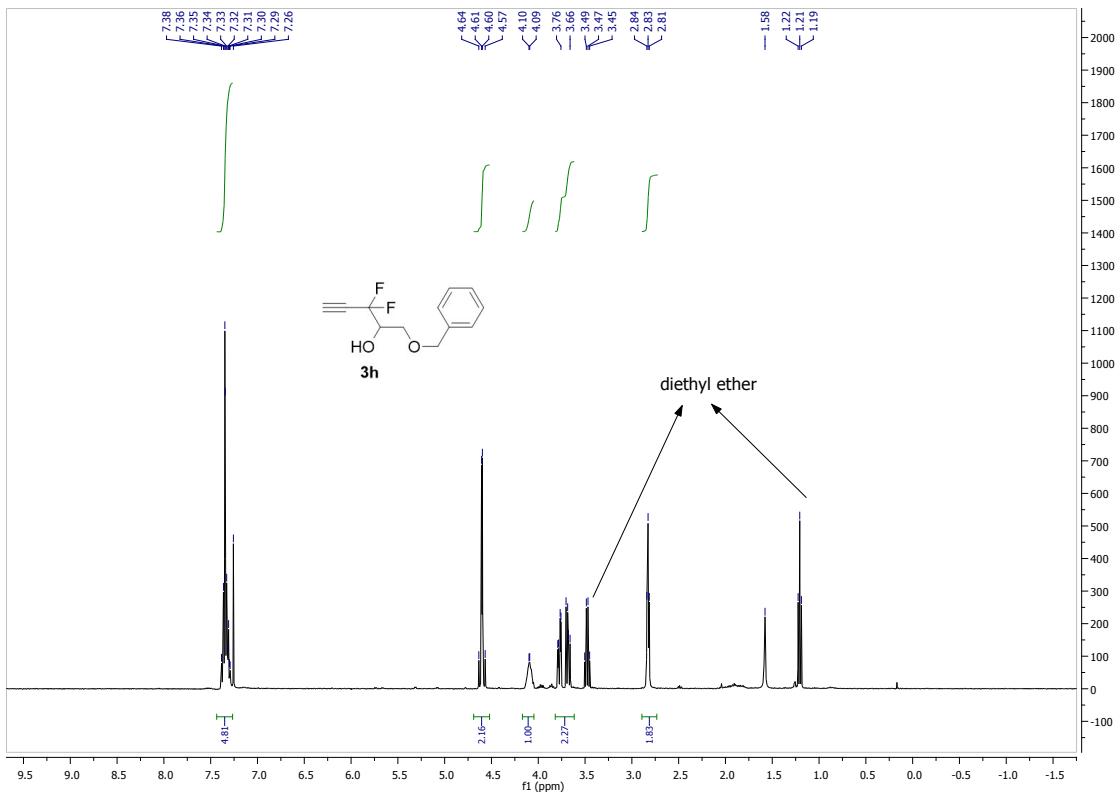
Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl₃
Temp: 22.0 C / 295.1 K

User: -15.8

NOVA-500 "Vnmr2"
Relax delay 1.500 sec
Pulse 90 degrees
Acc. time 0.89 sec
Width 100.3 kHz
16 scans
OBSERVE F19, 470.6231394 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
LINE SPREADING 5.0 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 0 min, 38 sec

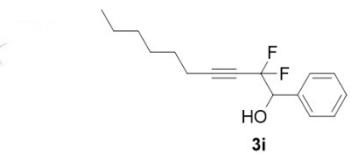




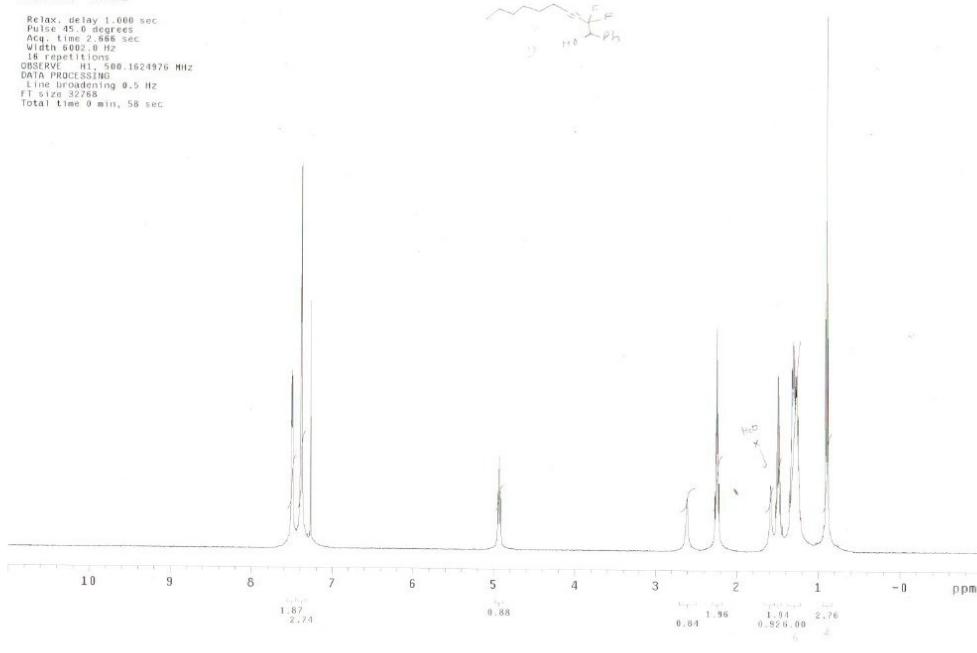
Archive directory: /export/home/bmssend/nmr/svs/data
output directory:
File: PROTON

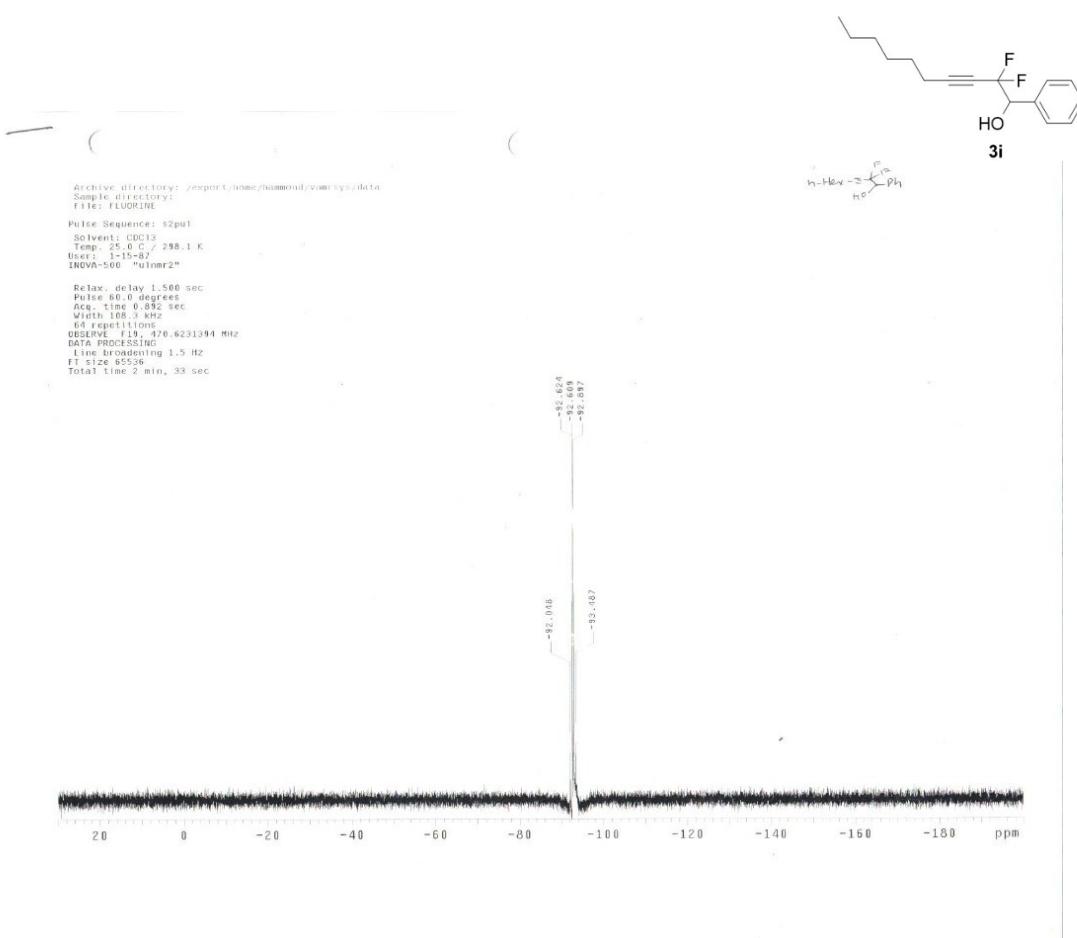
Pulse Sequence: c2pul
Solvent: CDCl₃
Ambient temperature
INOVA-500 "ultraz2"

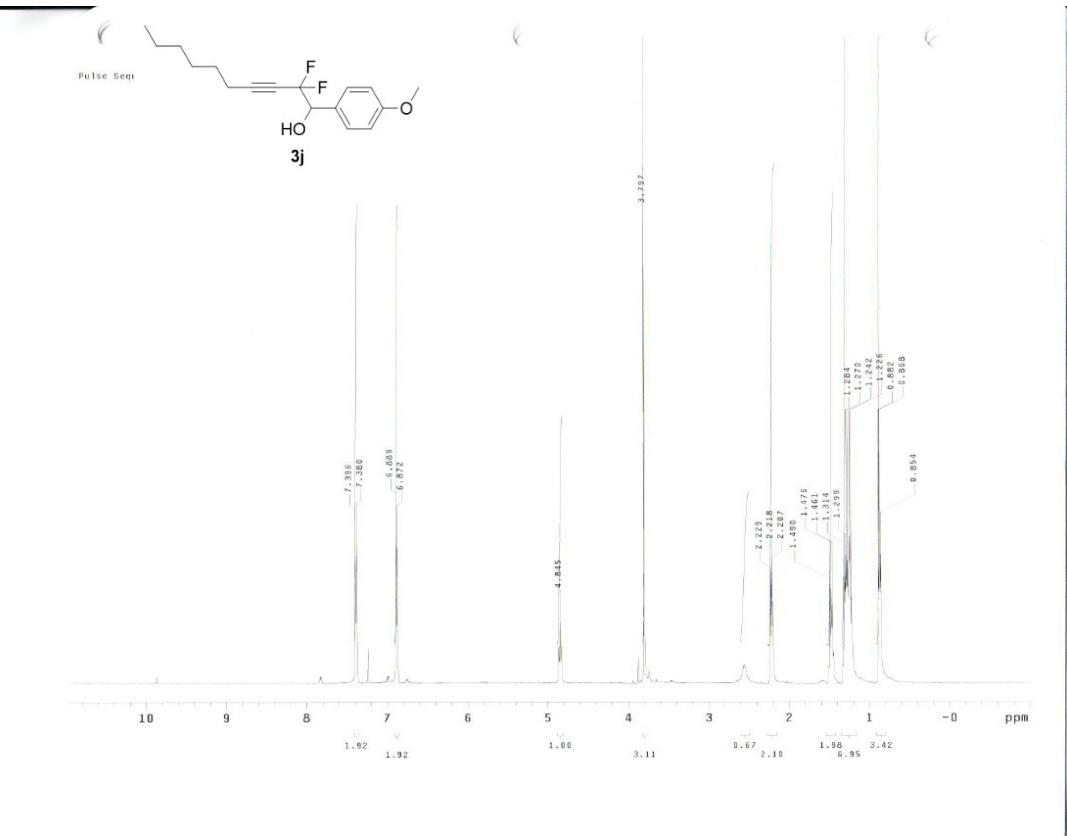
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Acc. time 2.888 sec
W1 10.000 sec
18 repetitions
OBSERVE: H1, 500.1624976 MHz
DATA: 1D
Line broadening 0.5 Hz
FT size 32768
Total time 0 min, 58 sec



3i



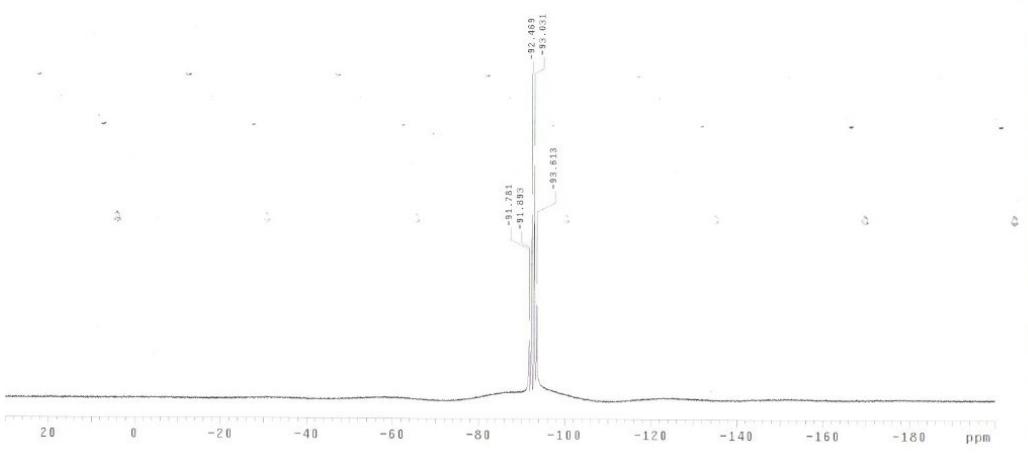


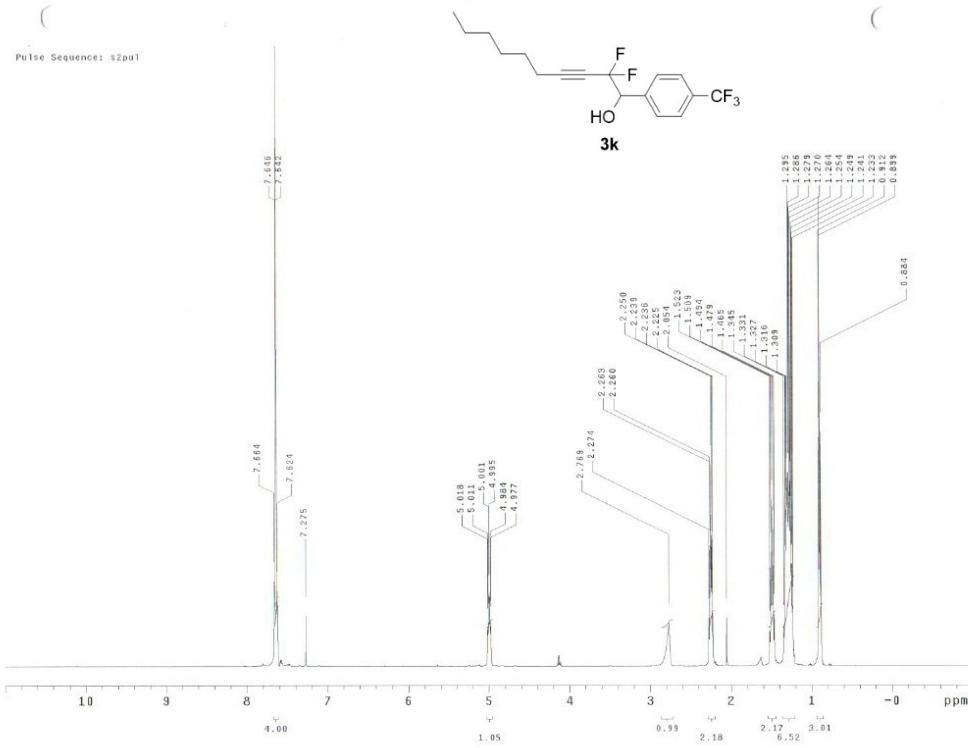


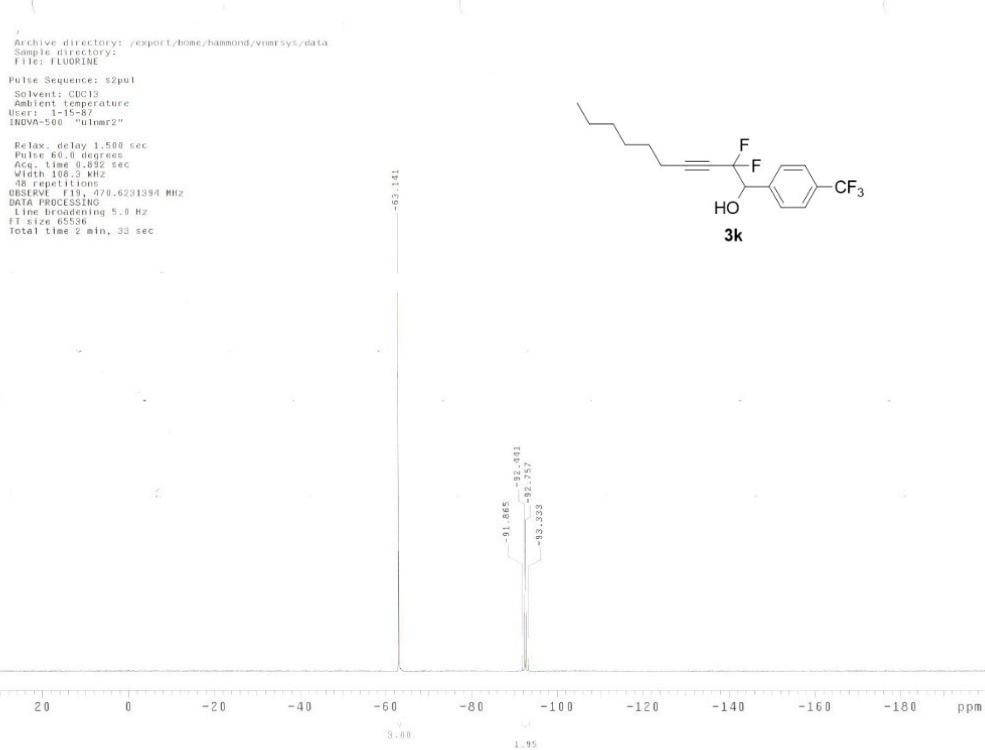
Archive directory: /export/home/hammond/vnmrcsys/data
Sample directory:
File: FLUORINE

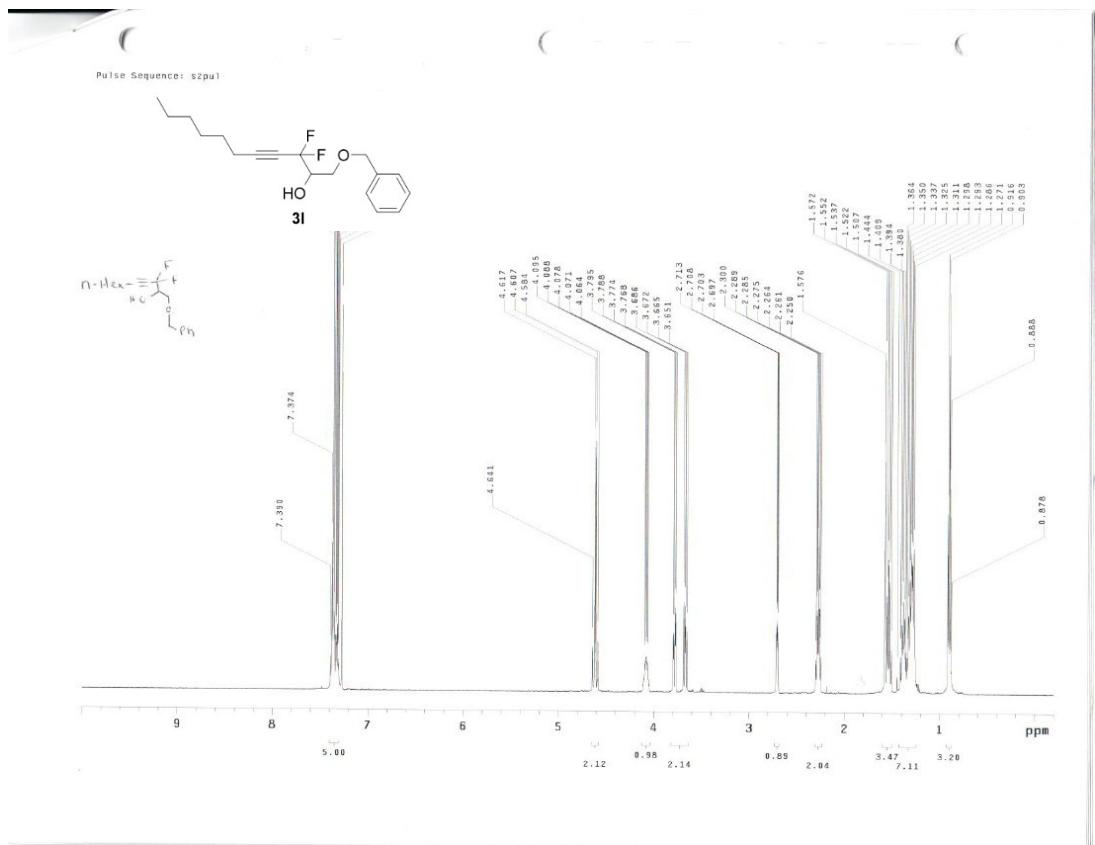
Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: CDCl₃
Ambient temperature
User ID: 1-15
INOVVA-500 "ulmr2"

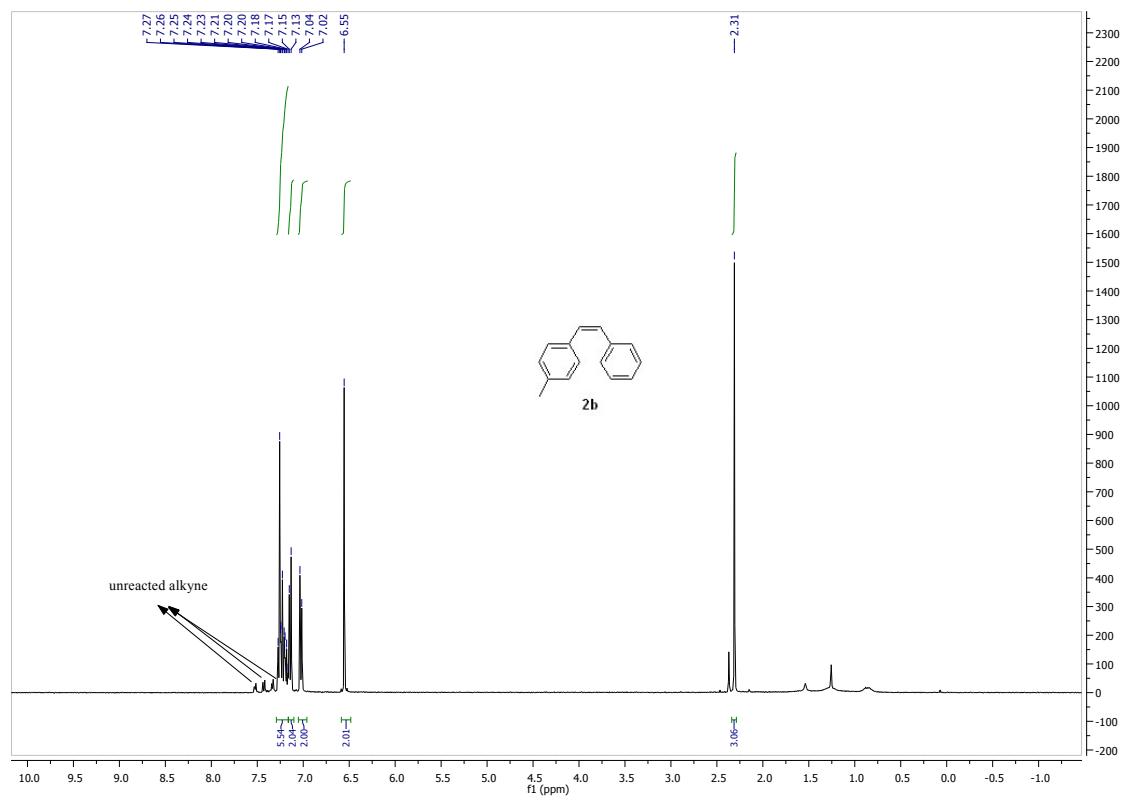
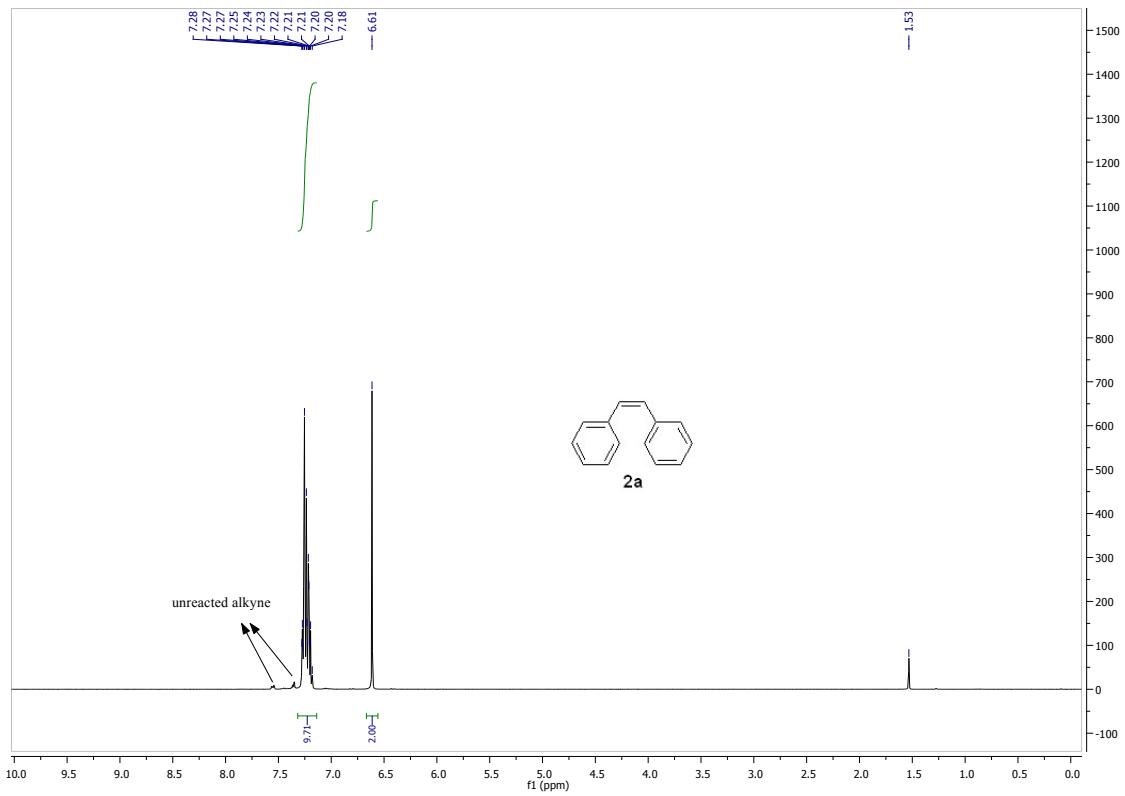
Relax. delay 1.500 sec
Pulse 60.0 degrees
Acq. time 0.082 sec
W1 100.0 kHz
W2 resolution
OBSERVE F1, 470.6231394 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
1D, no binning 5.0 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 2 min, 33 sec

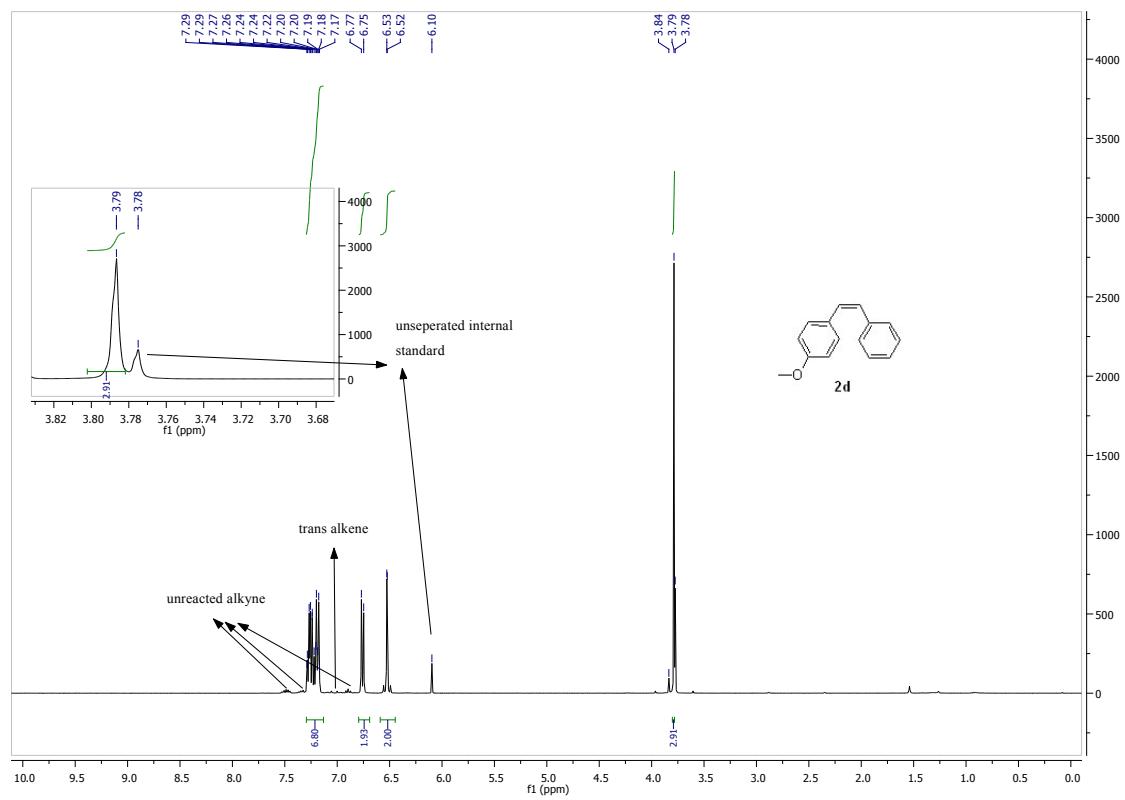
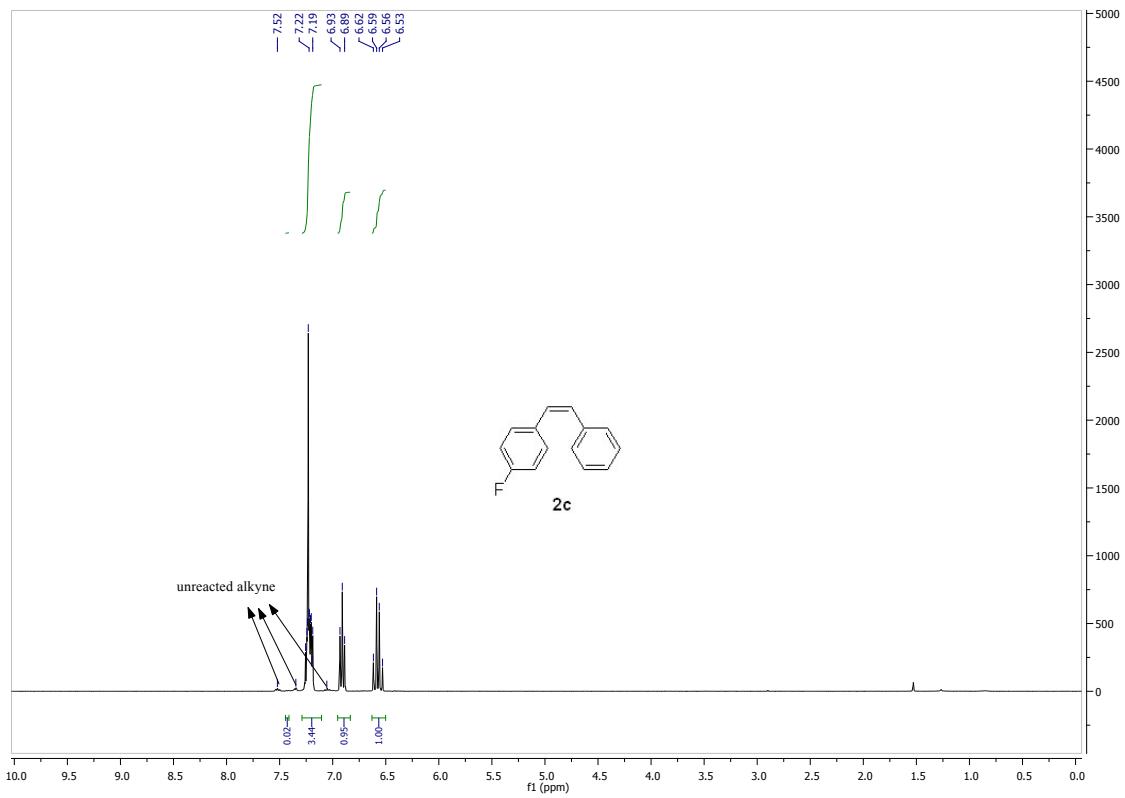


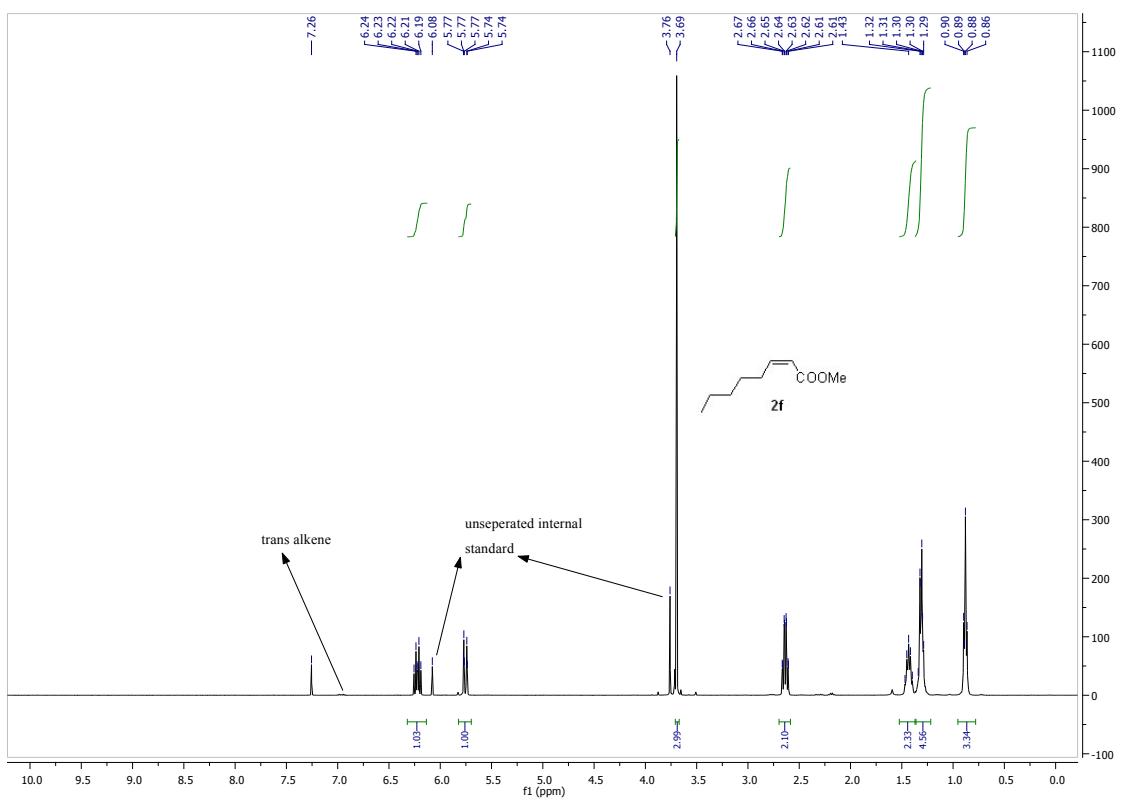
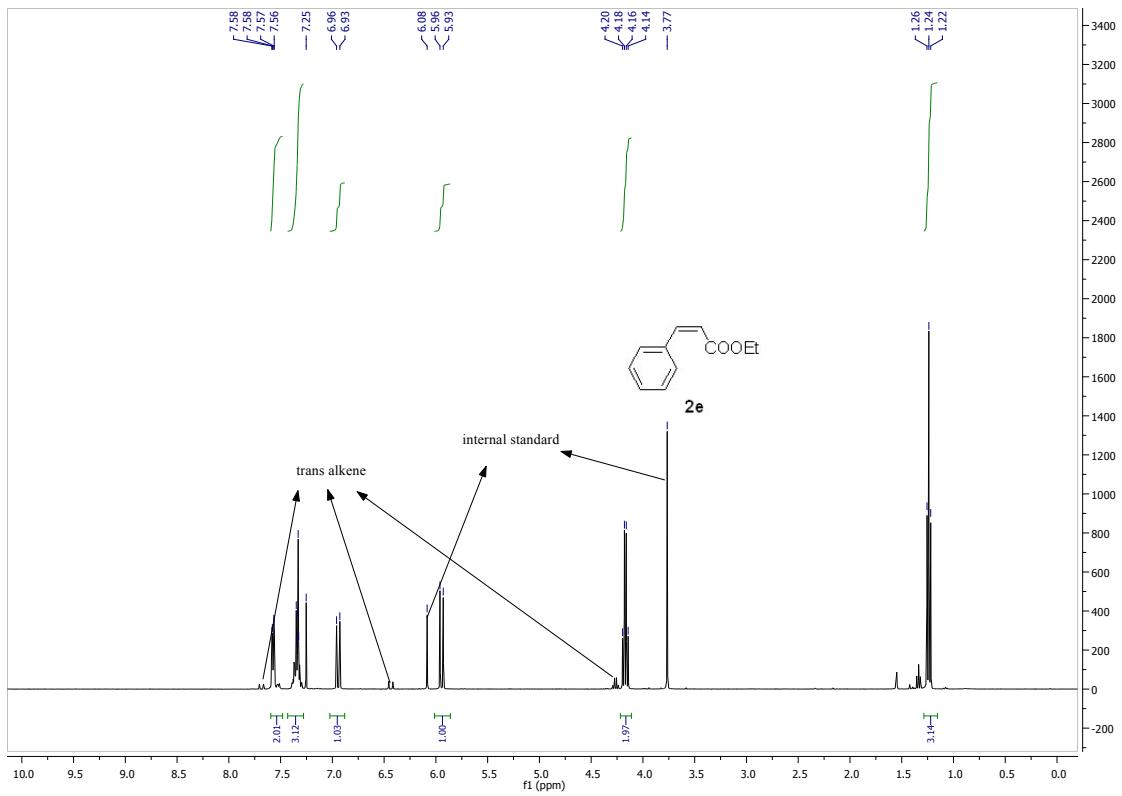


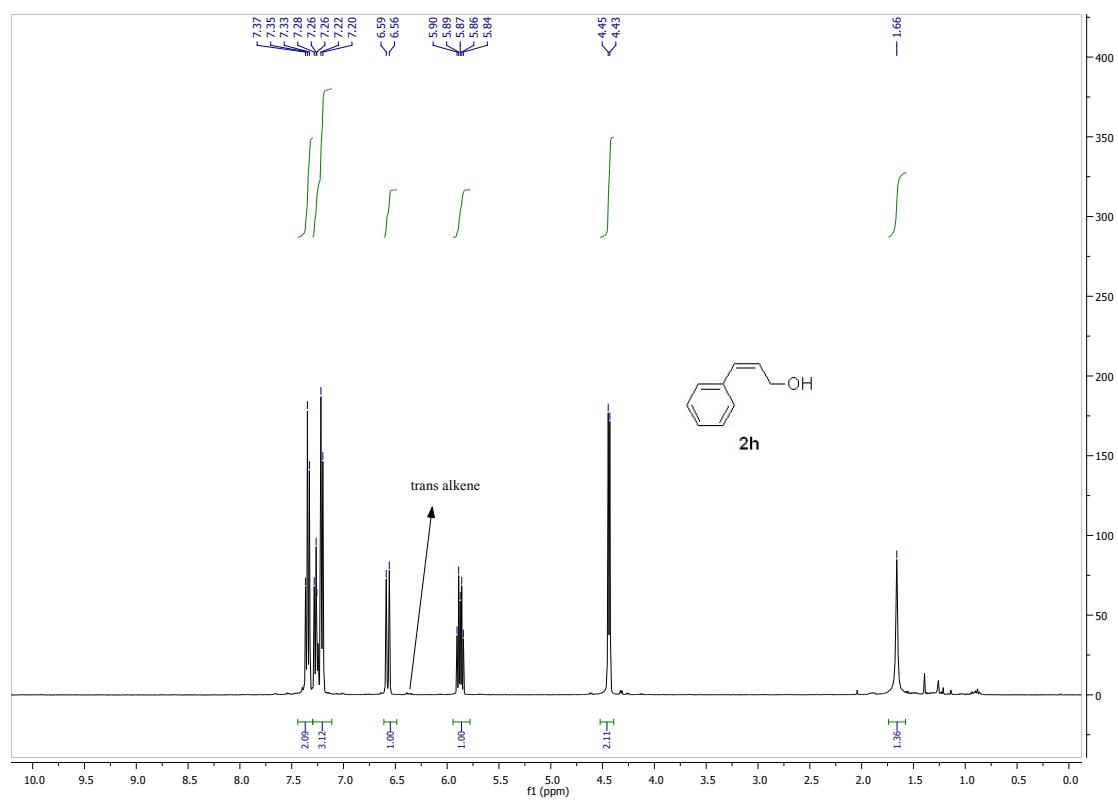
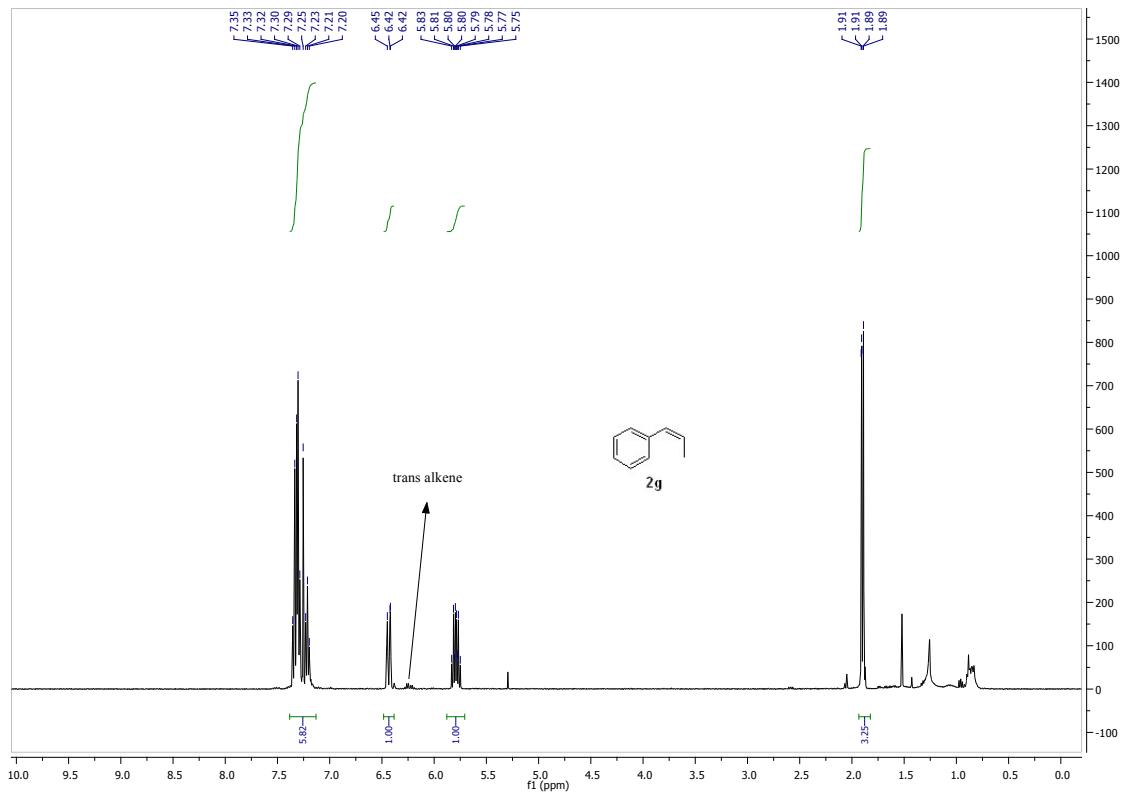


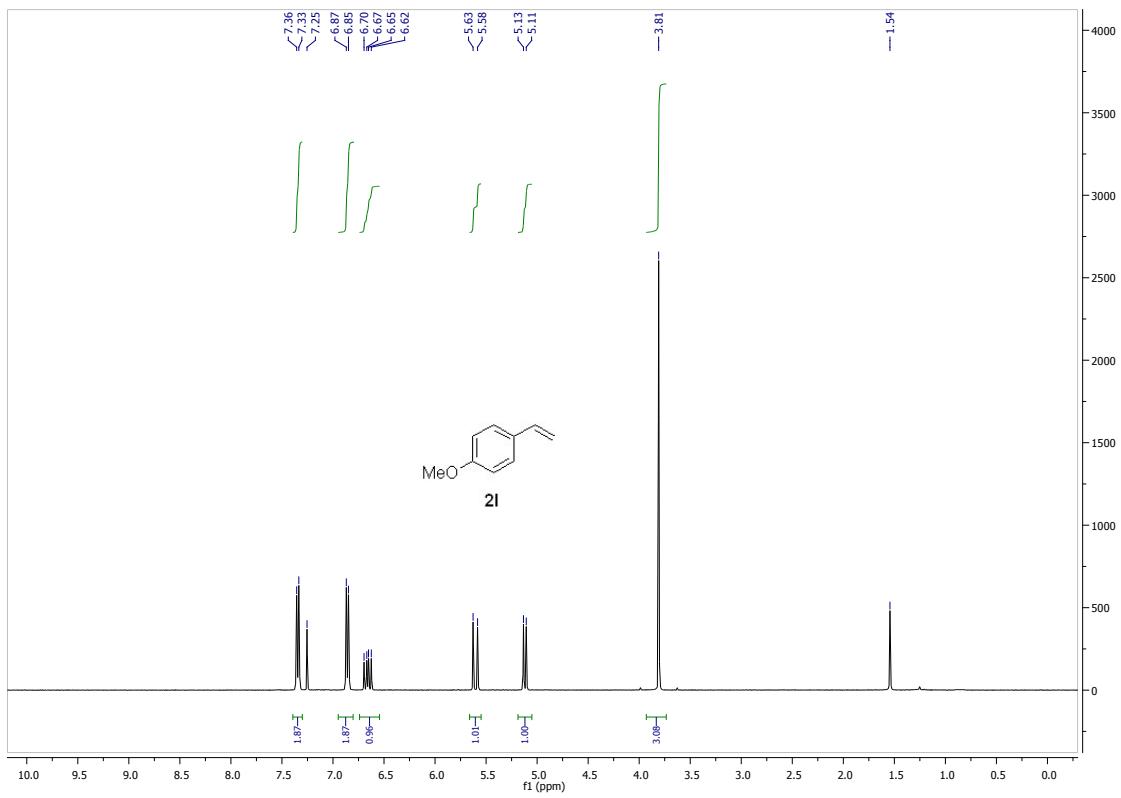
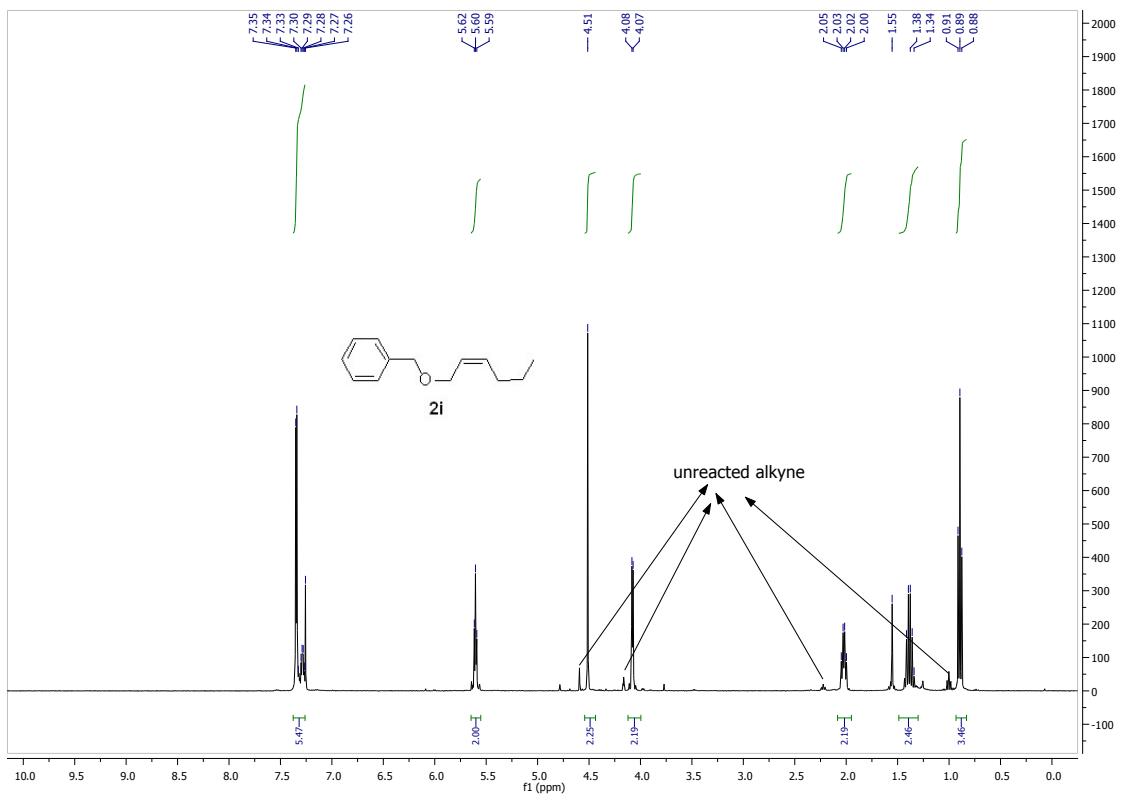


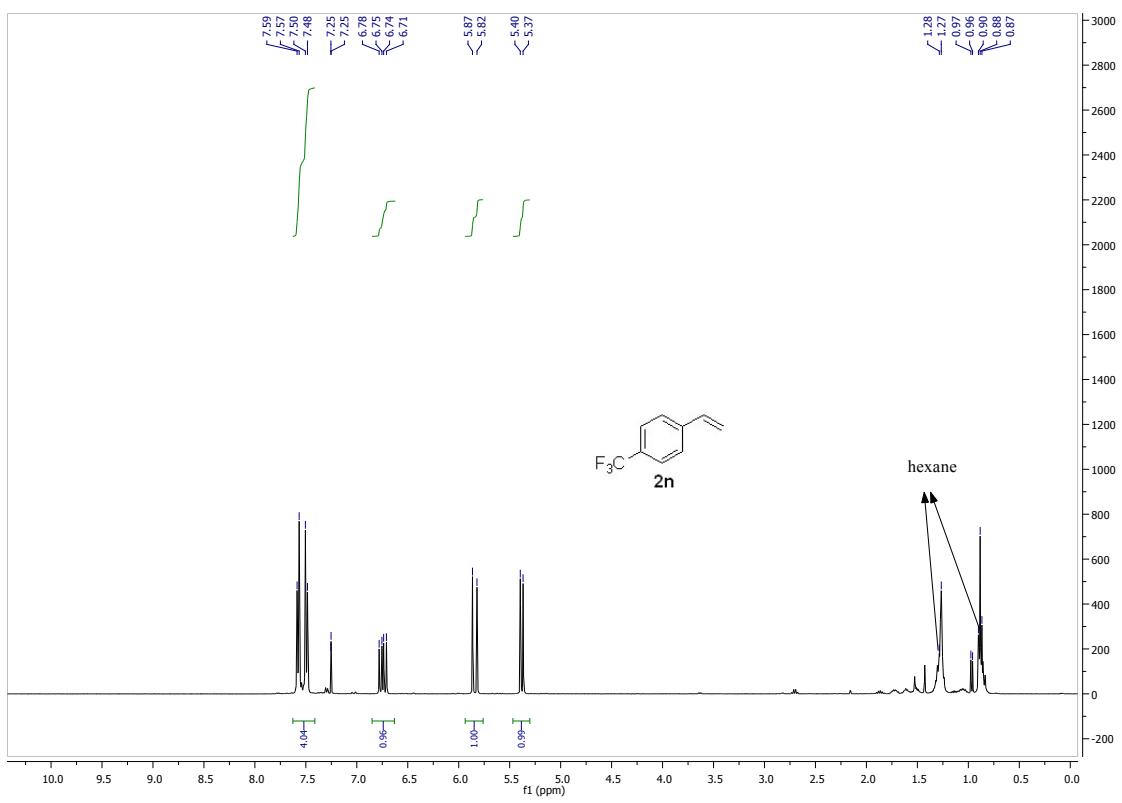
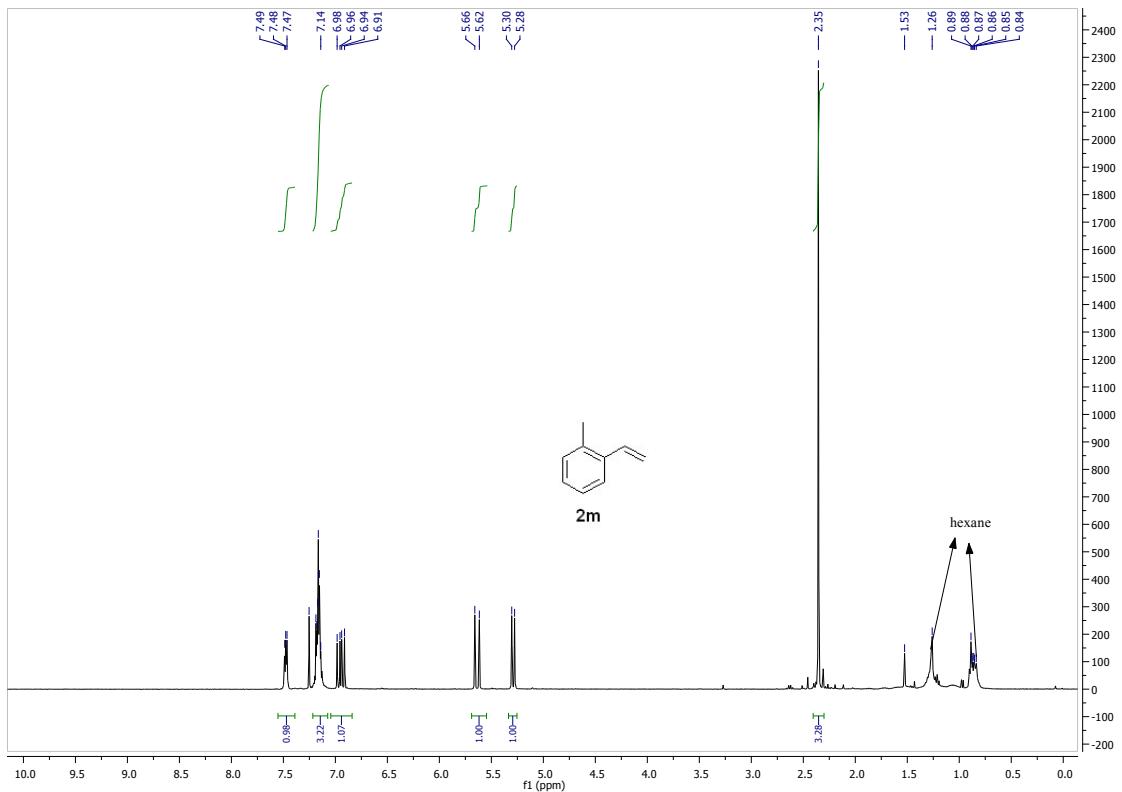


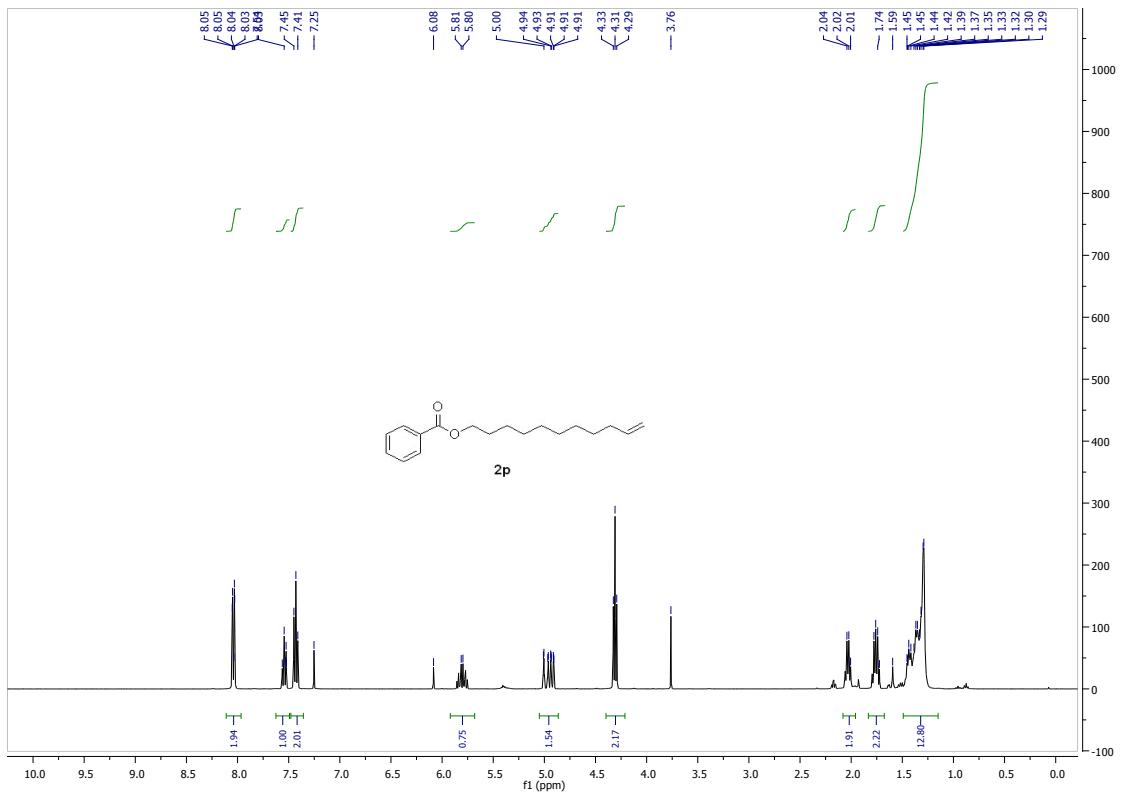


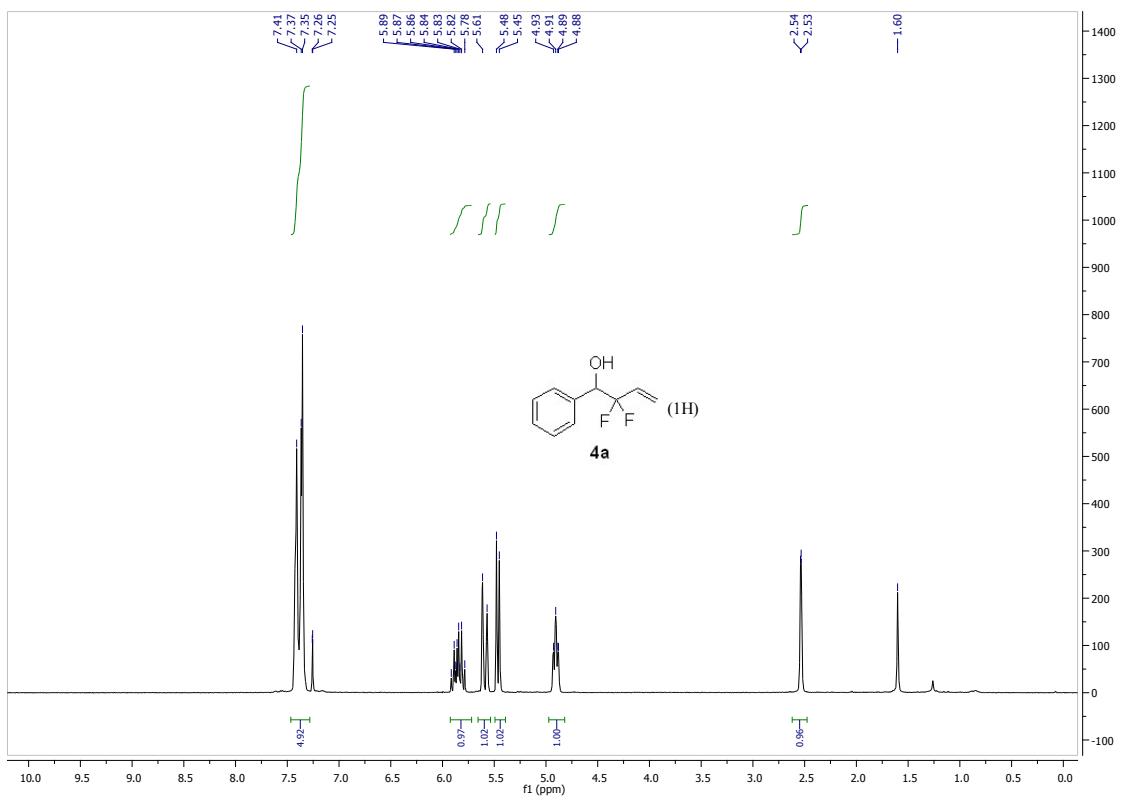
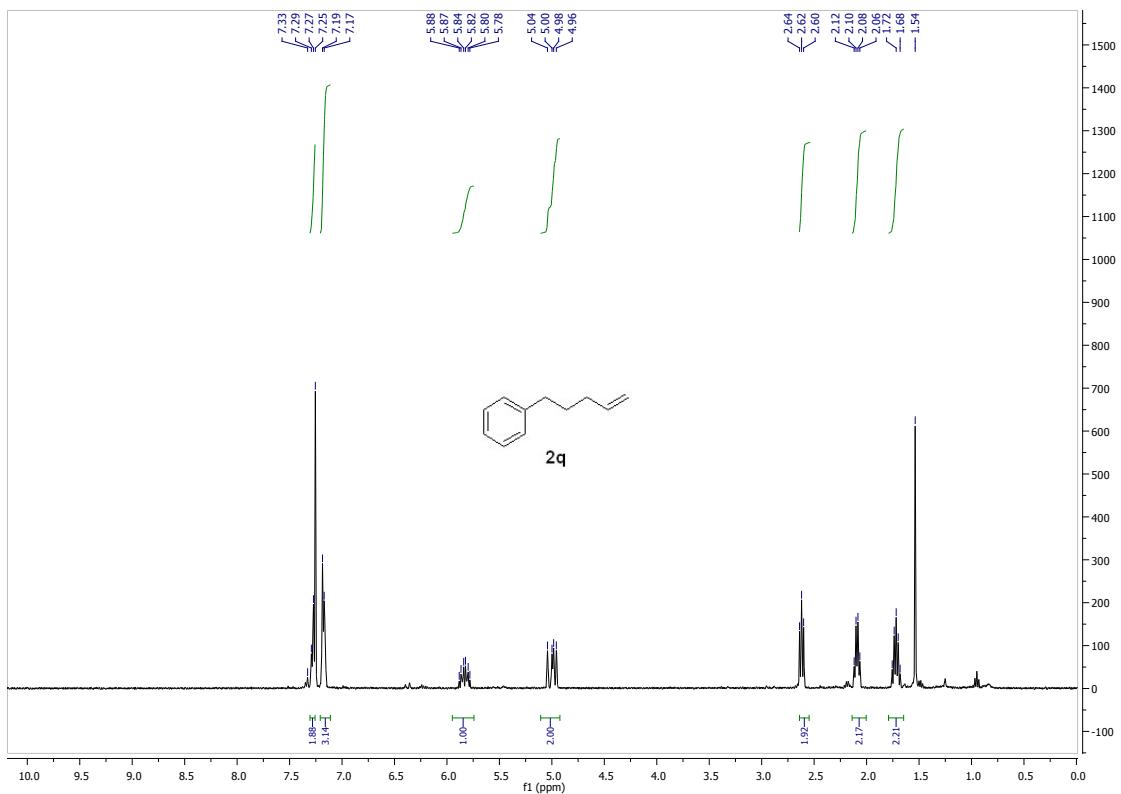


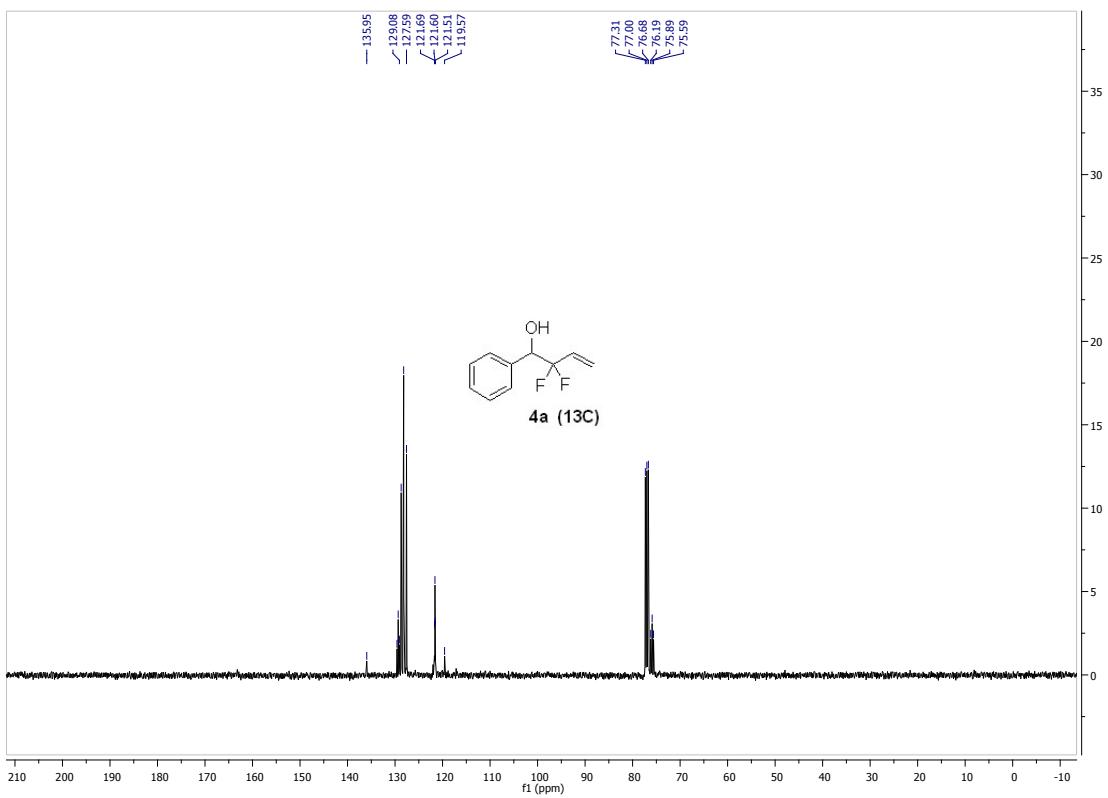
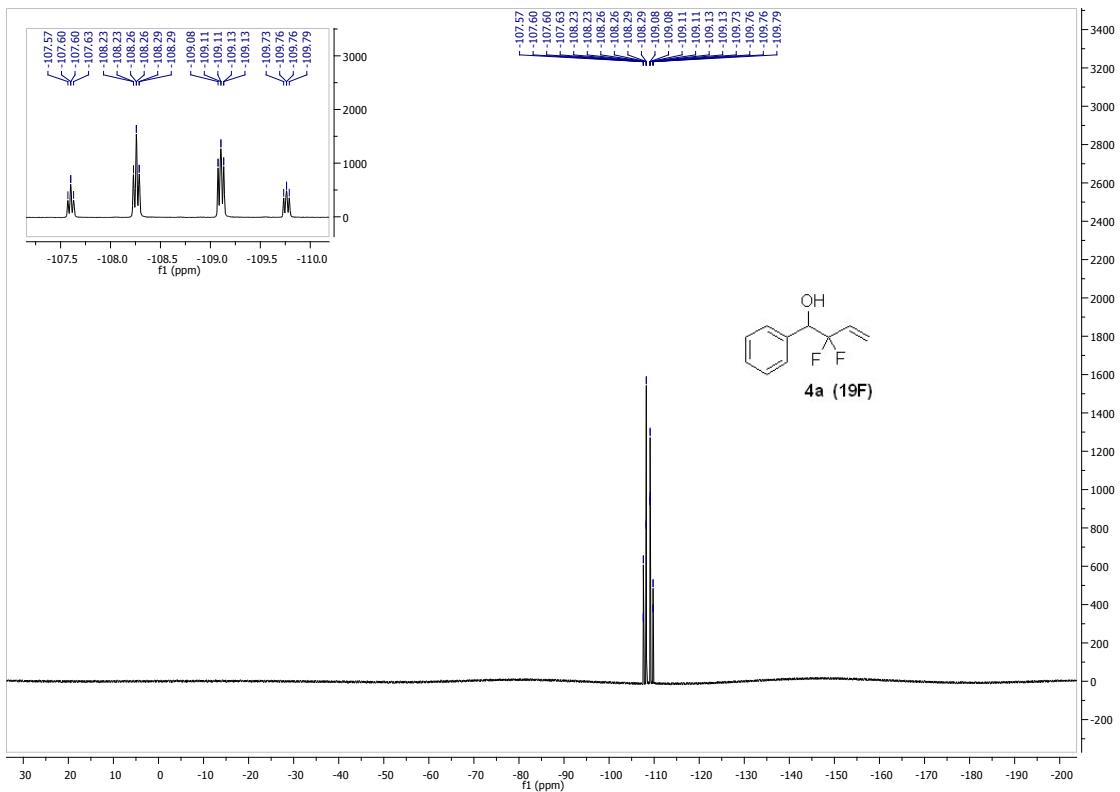


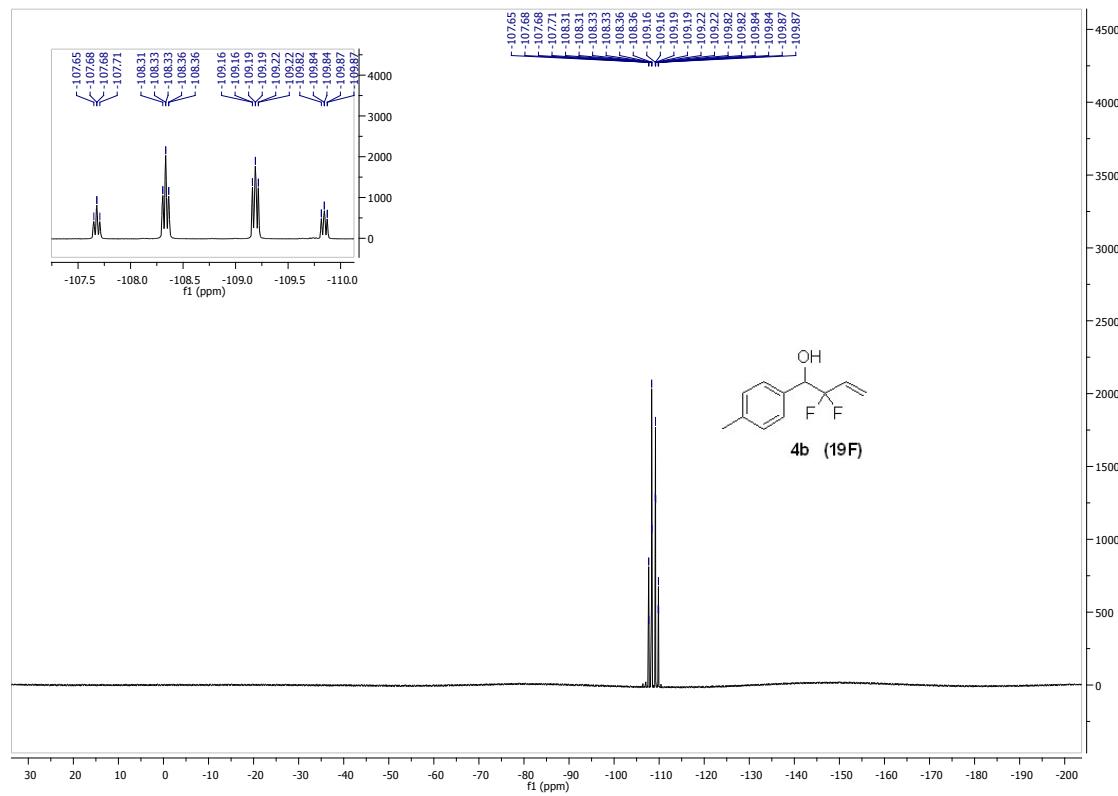
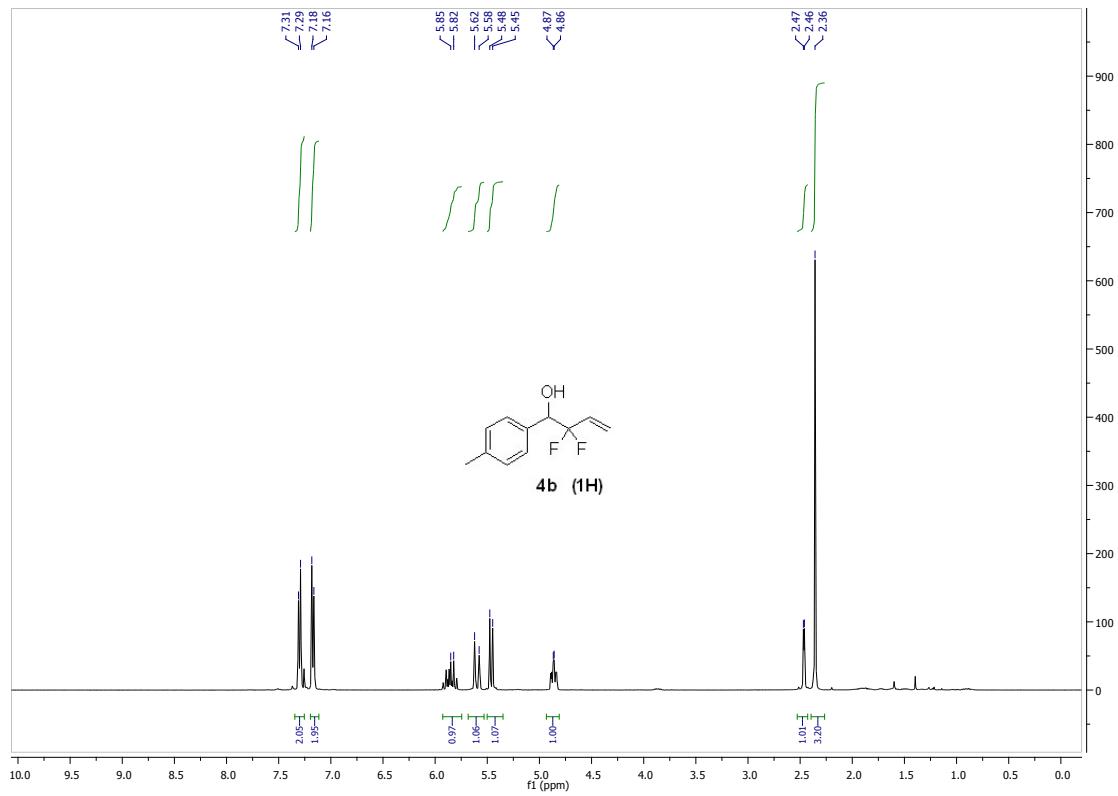


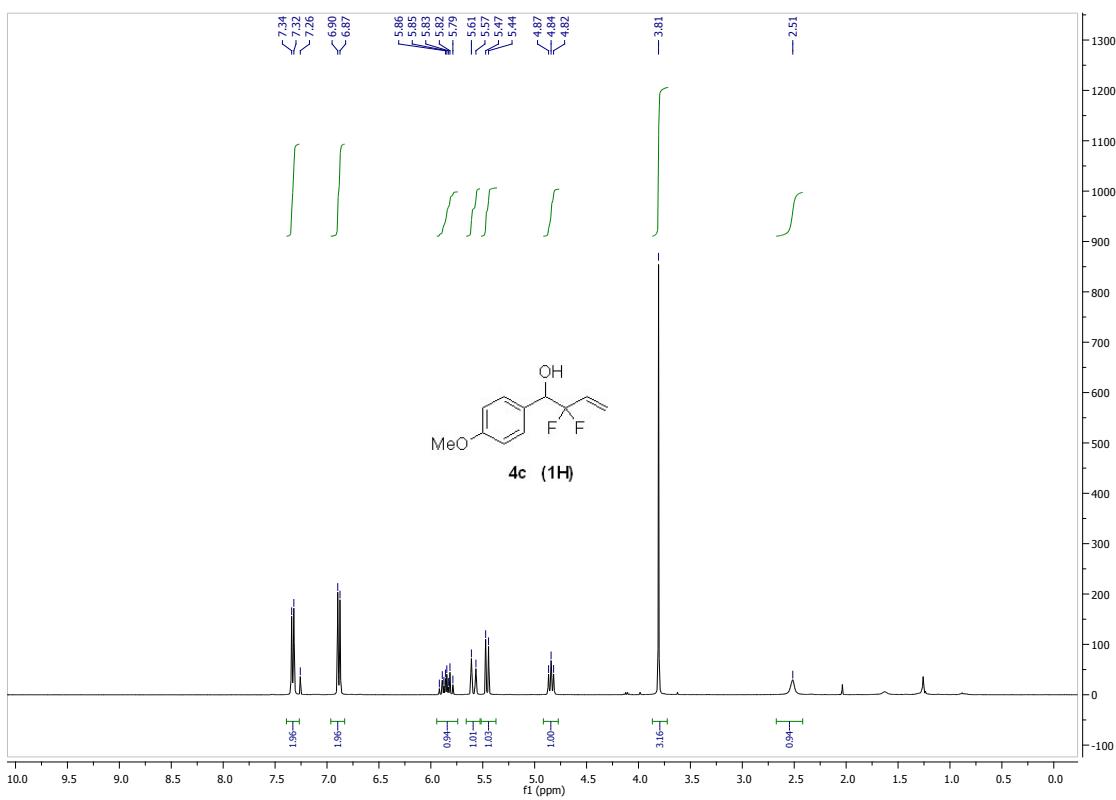
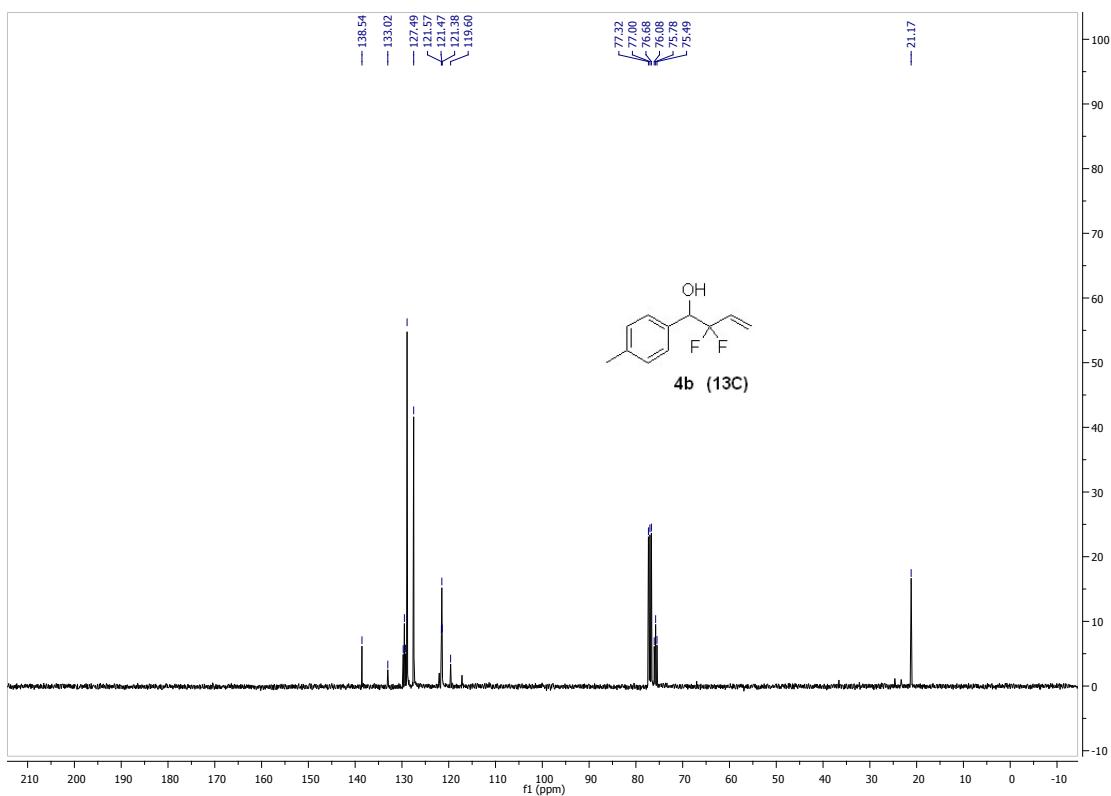


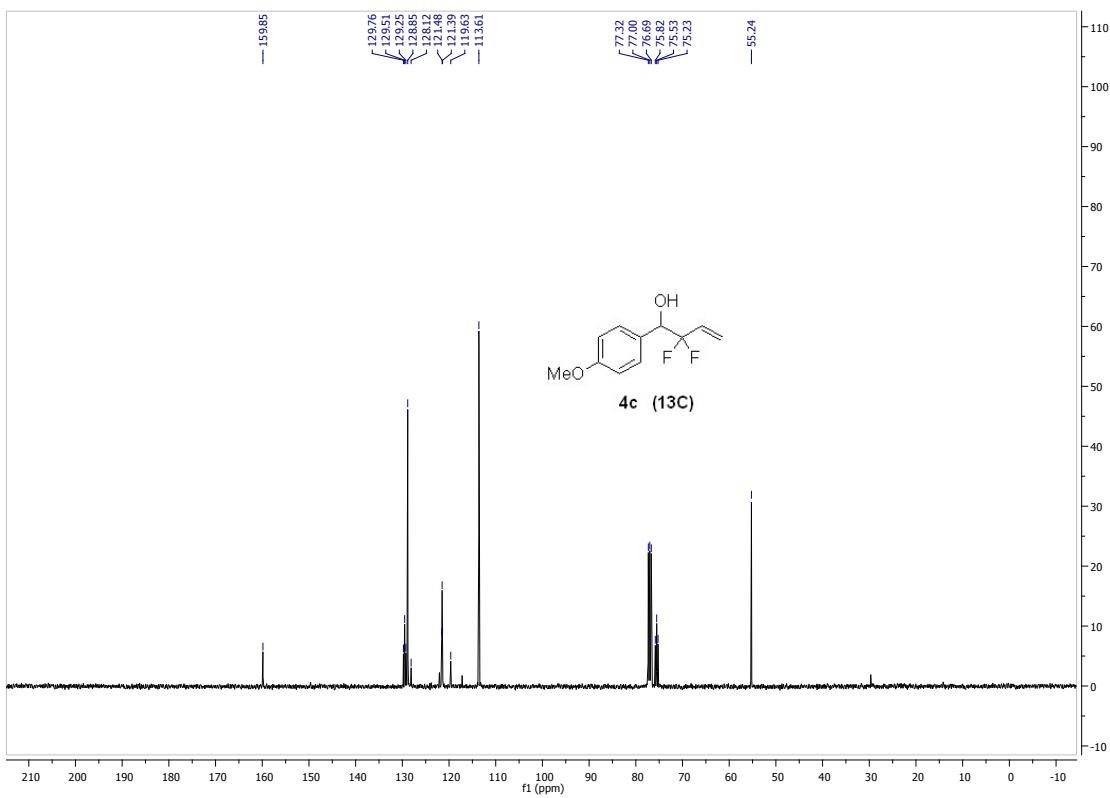
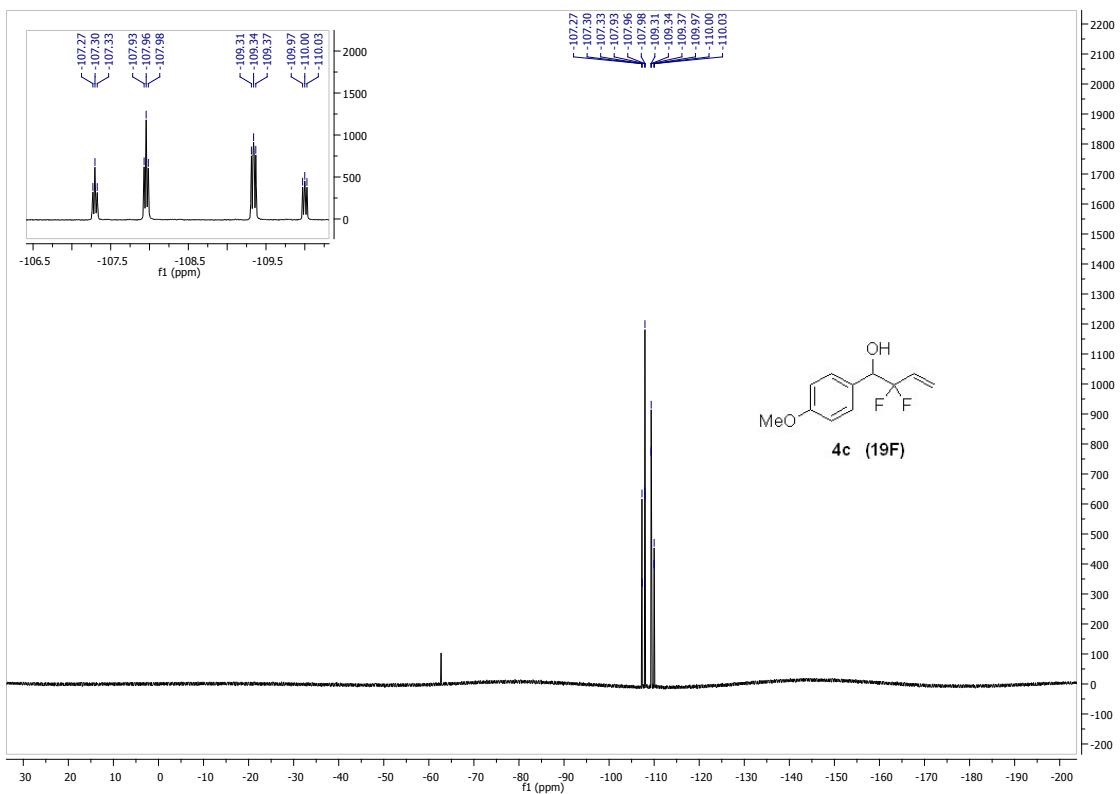


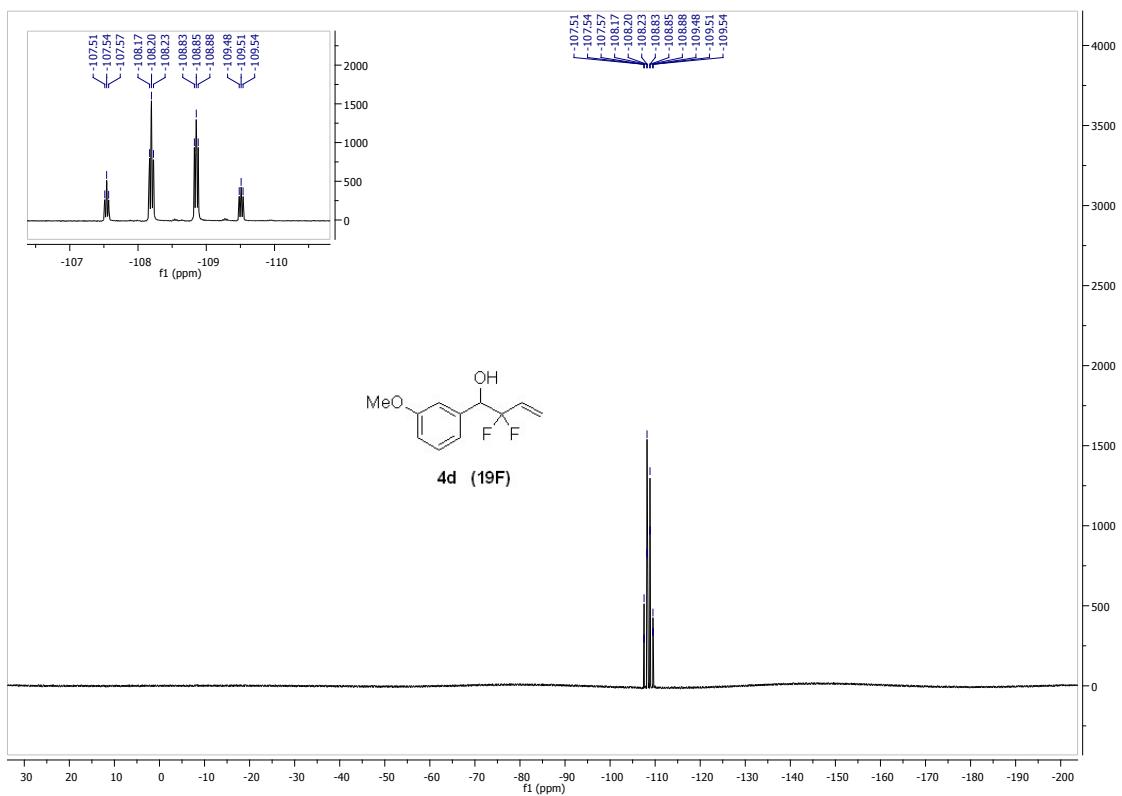
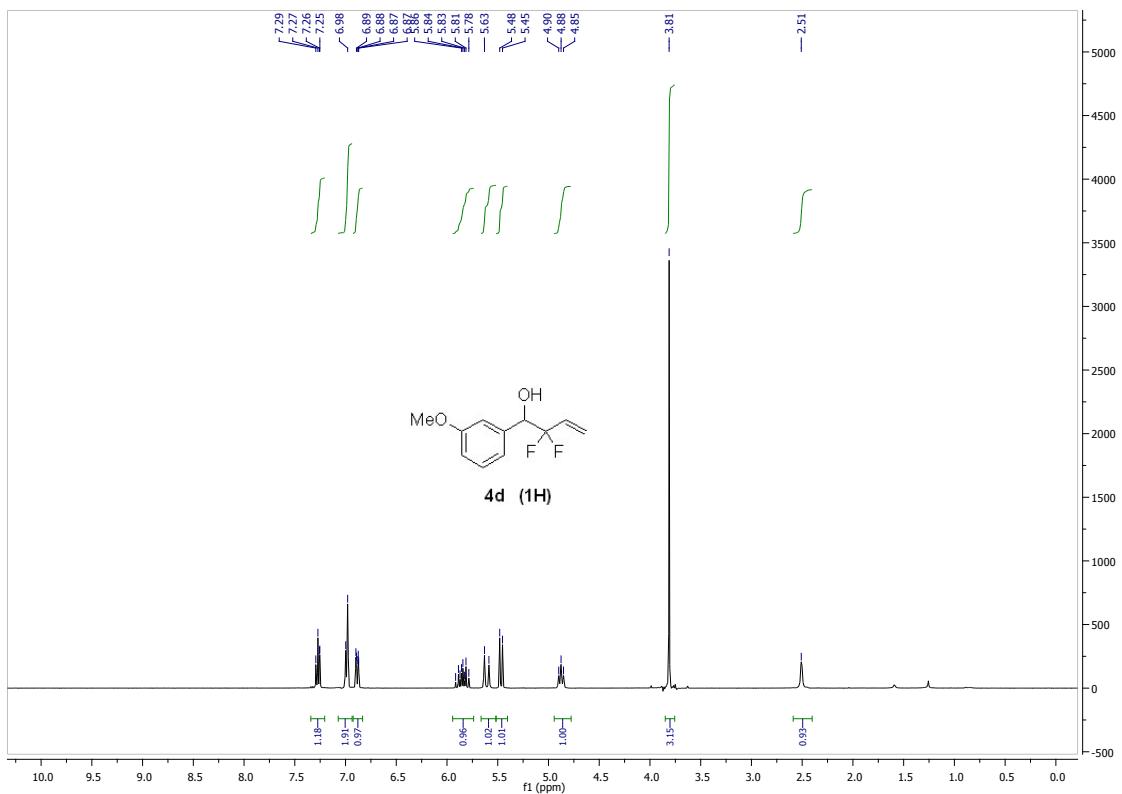


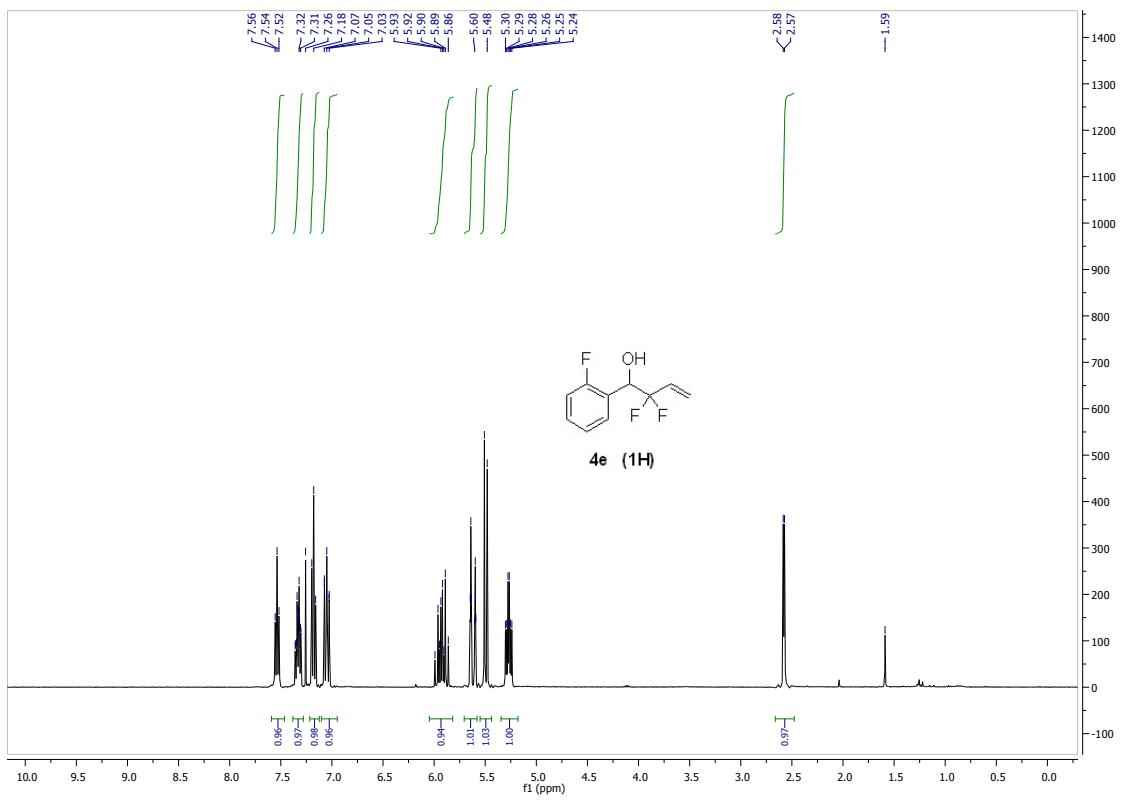
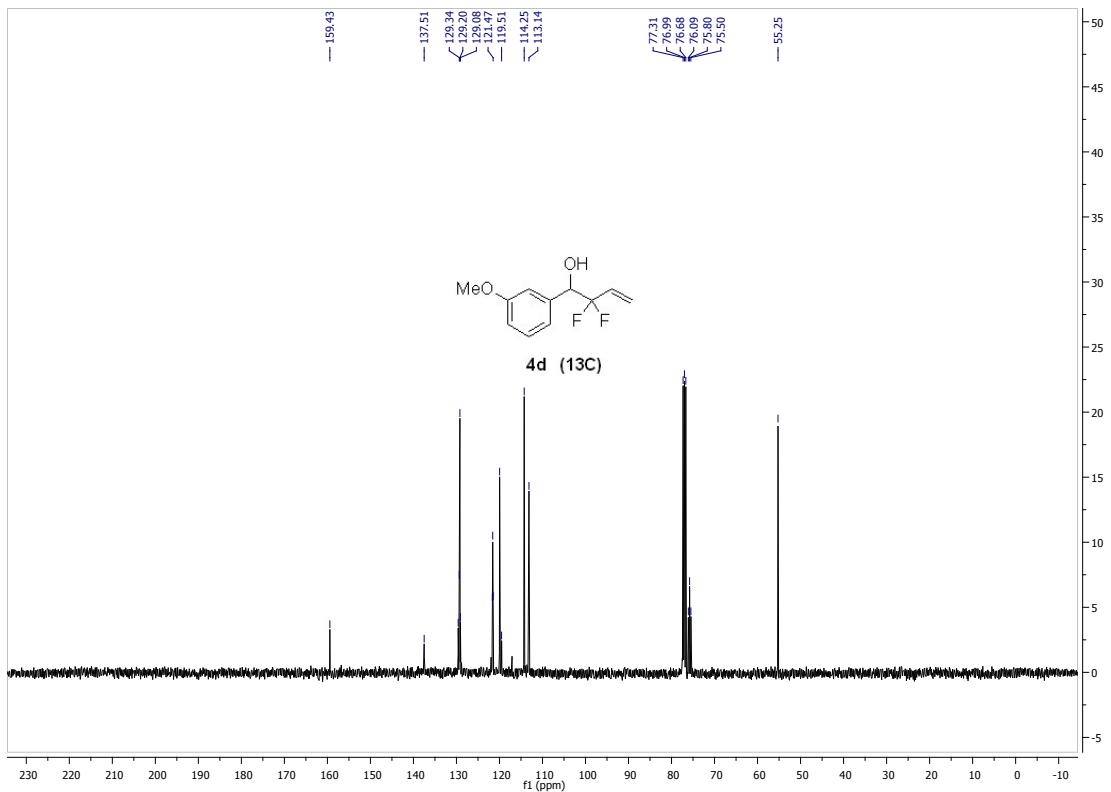


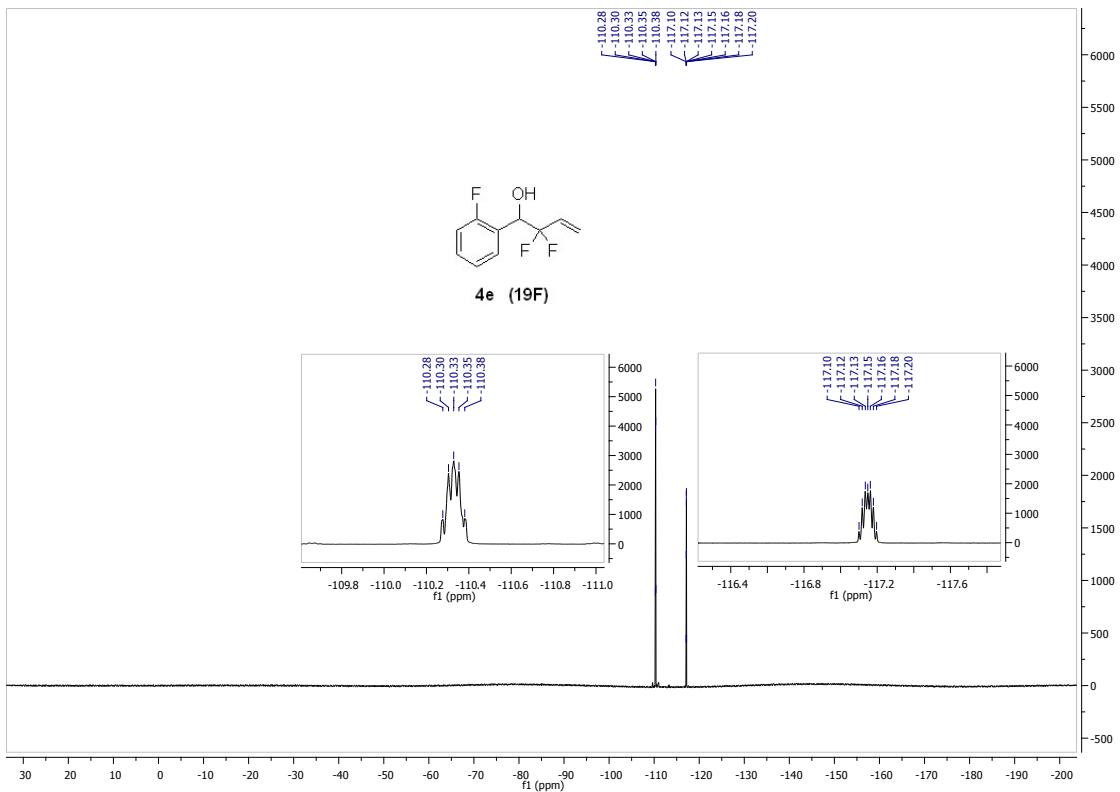


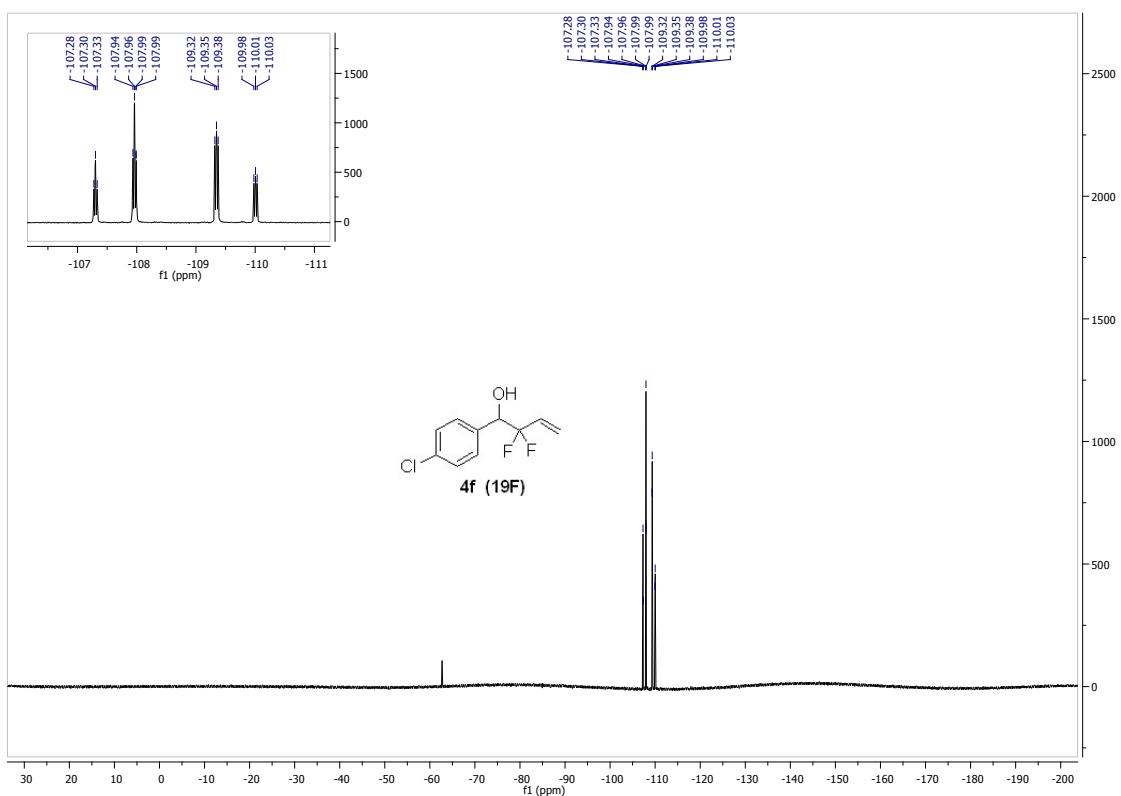
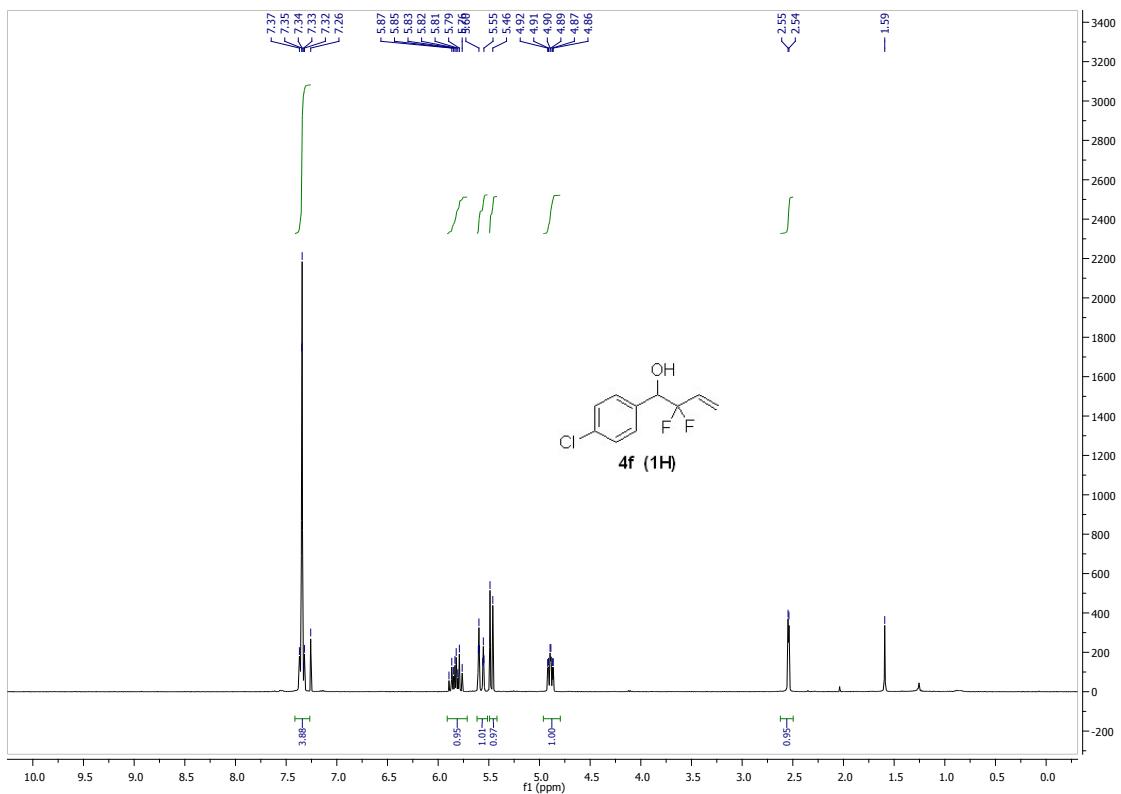


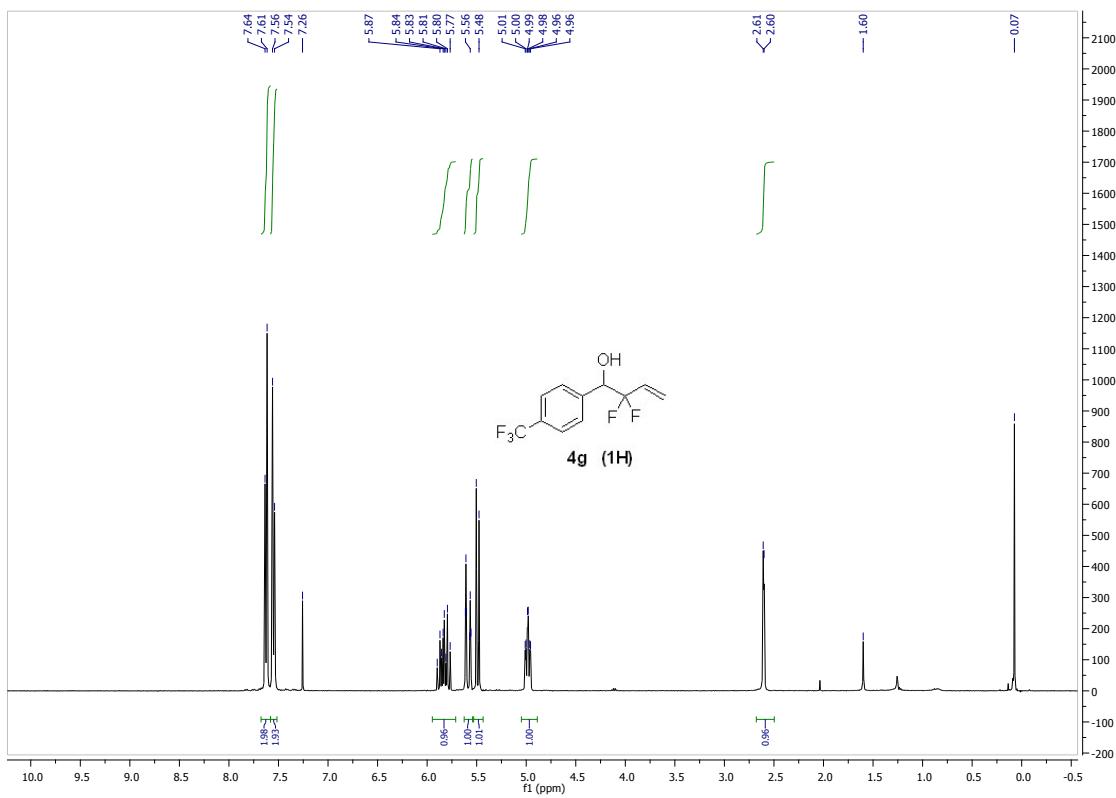
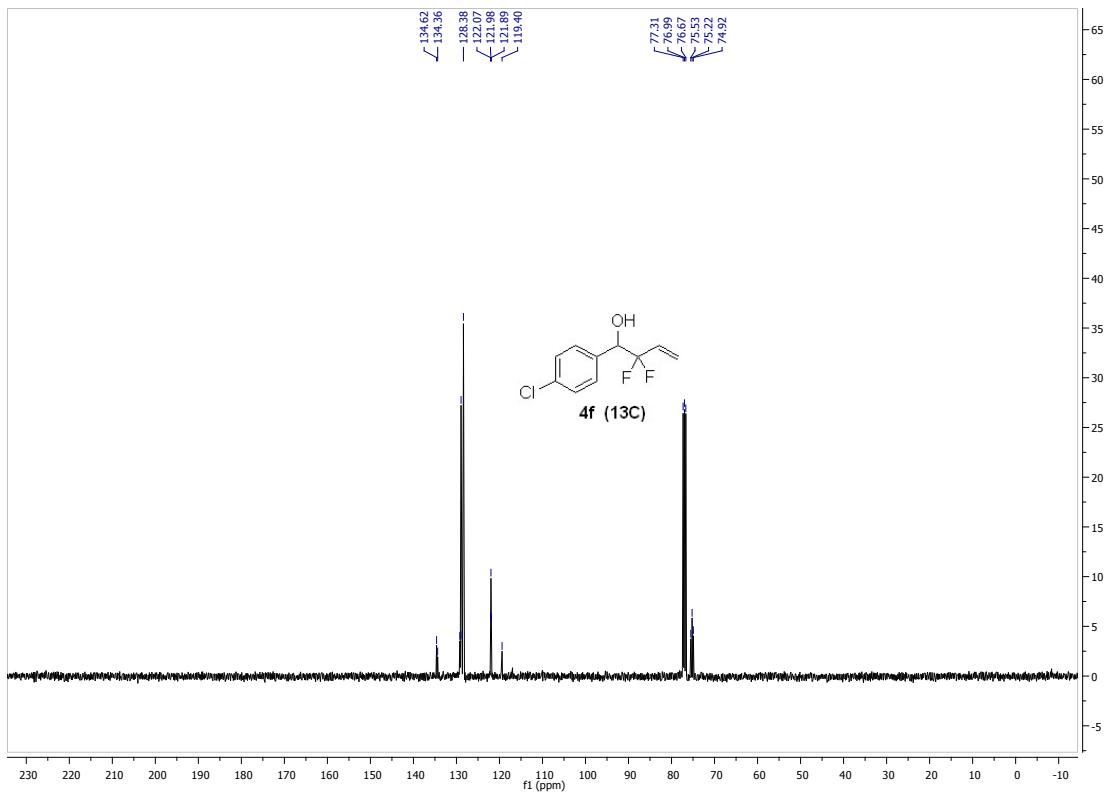


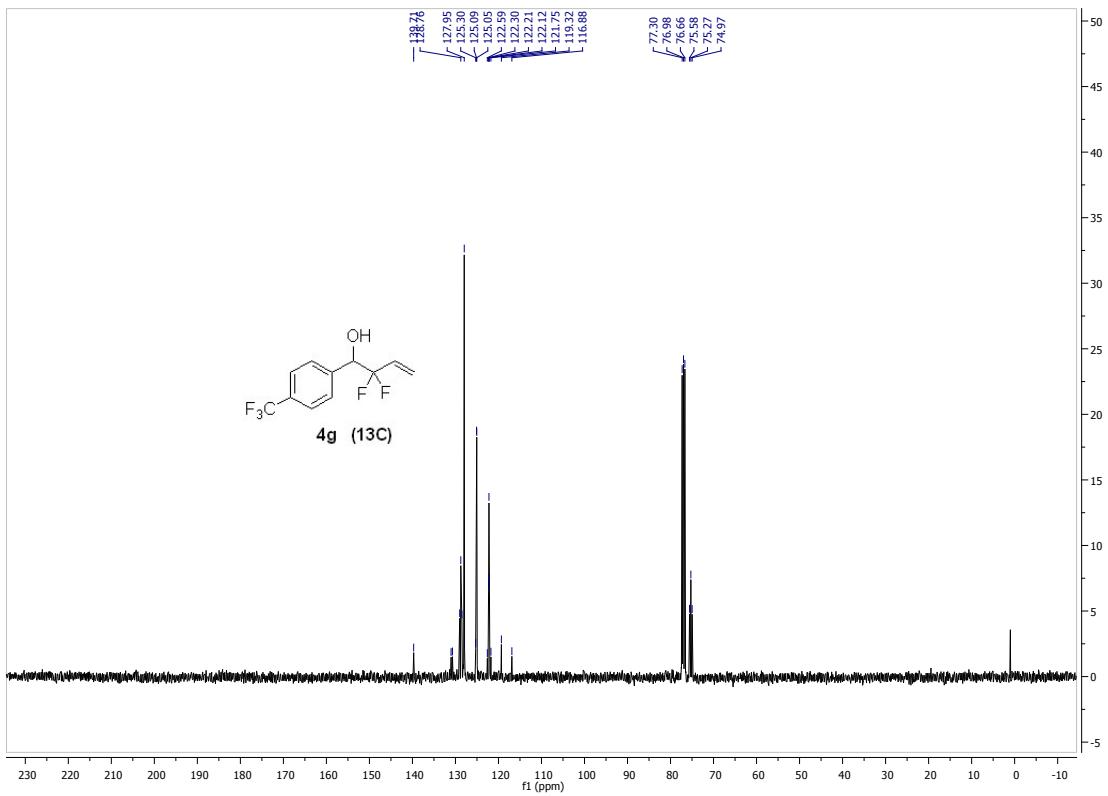
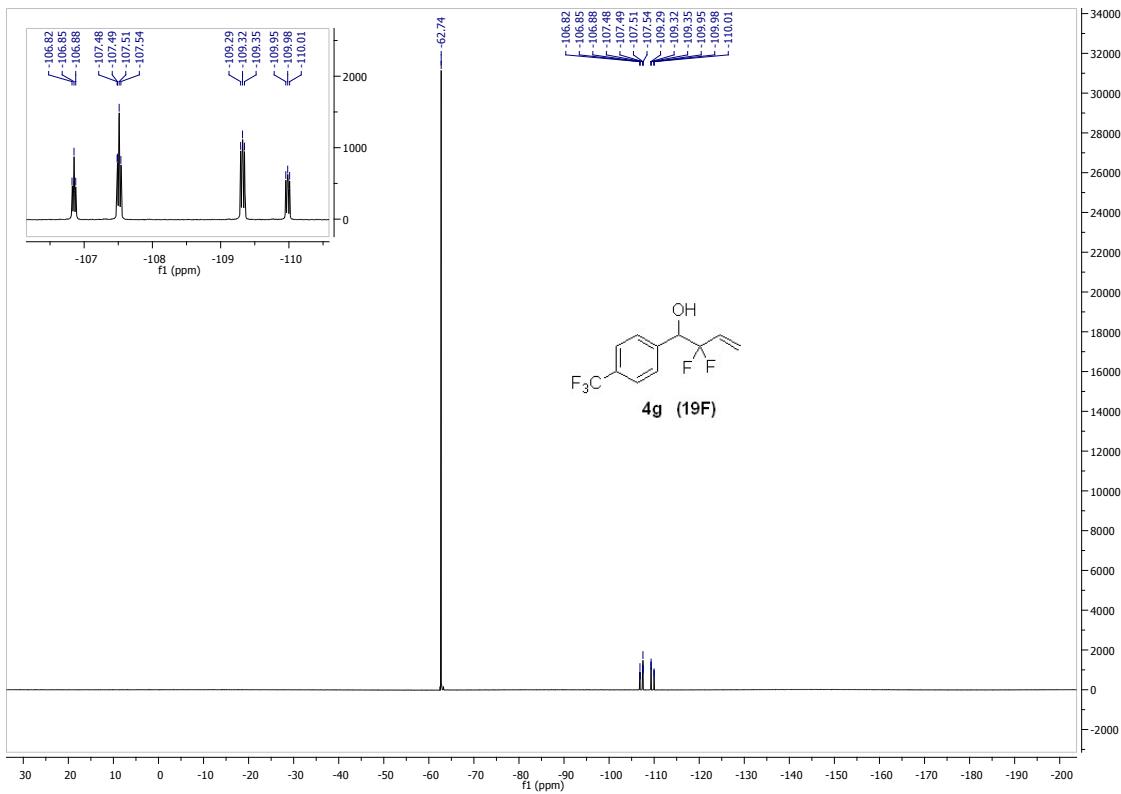


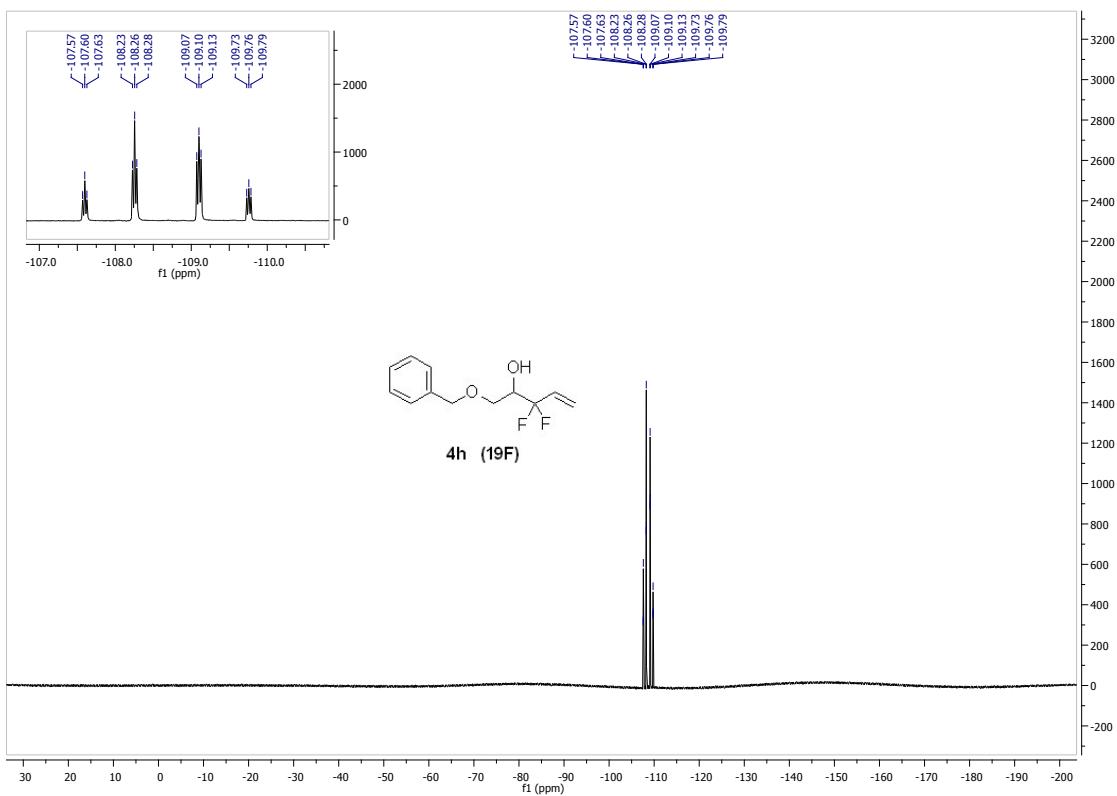
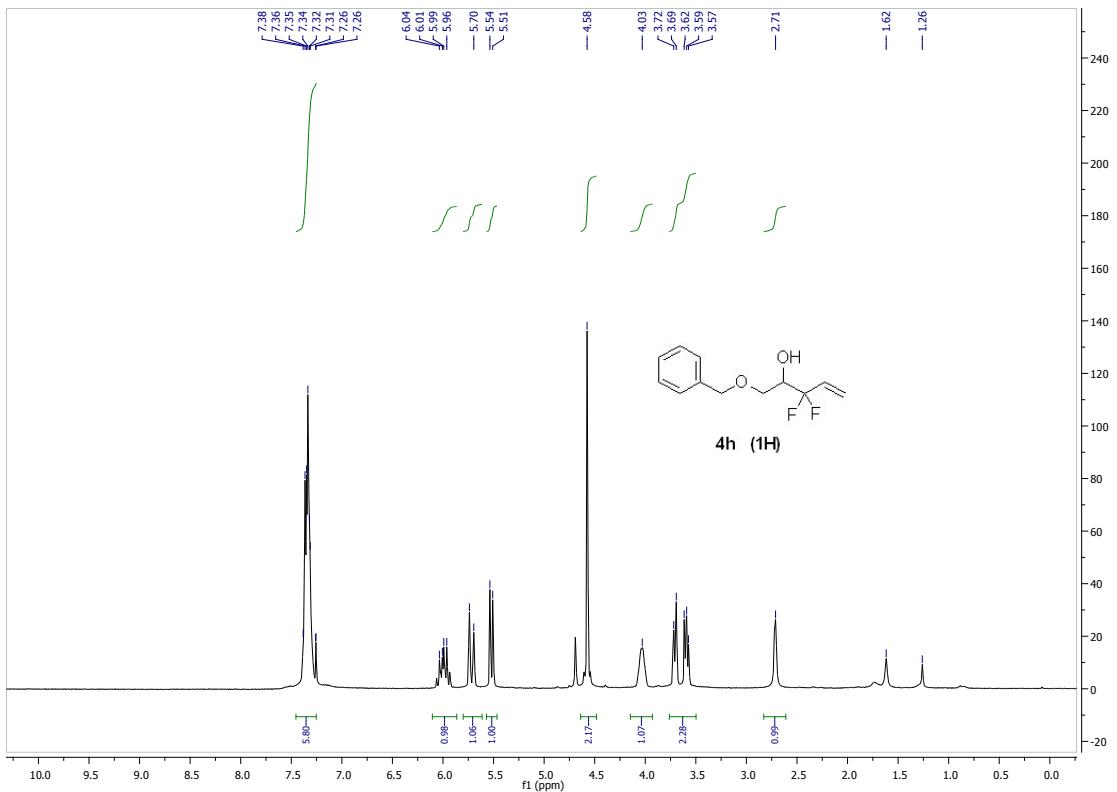


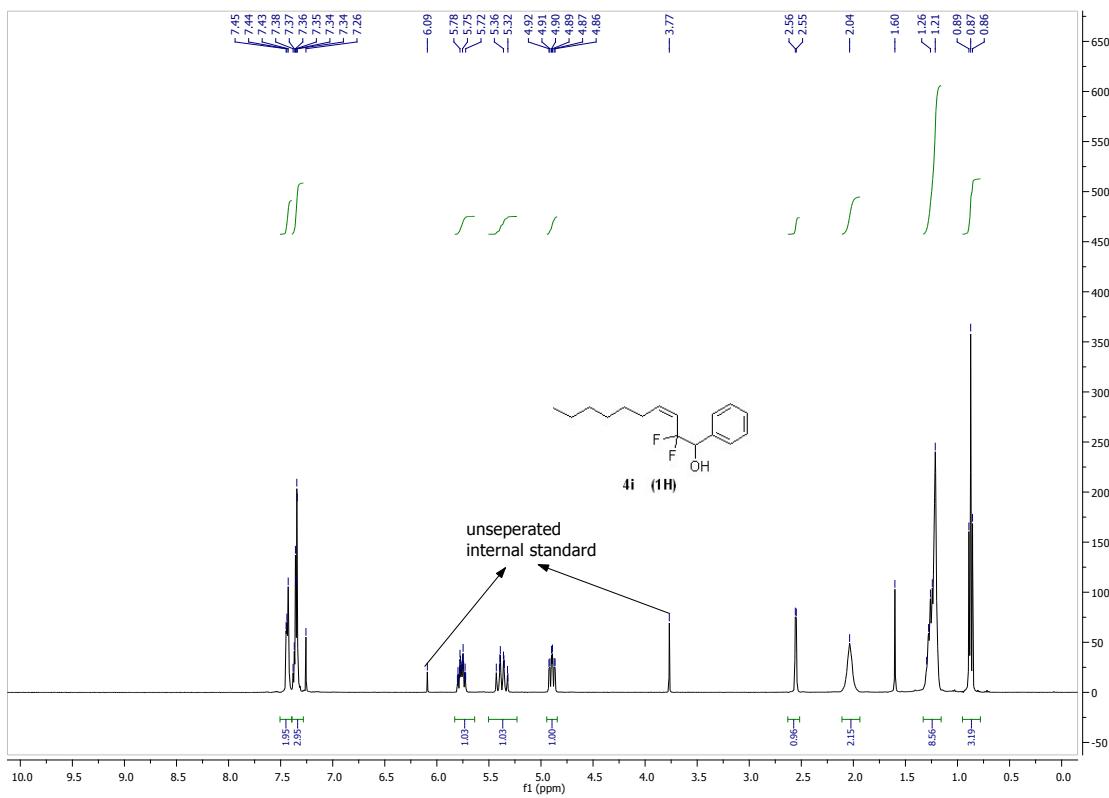
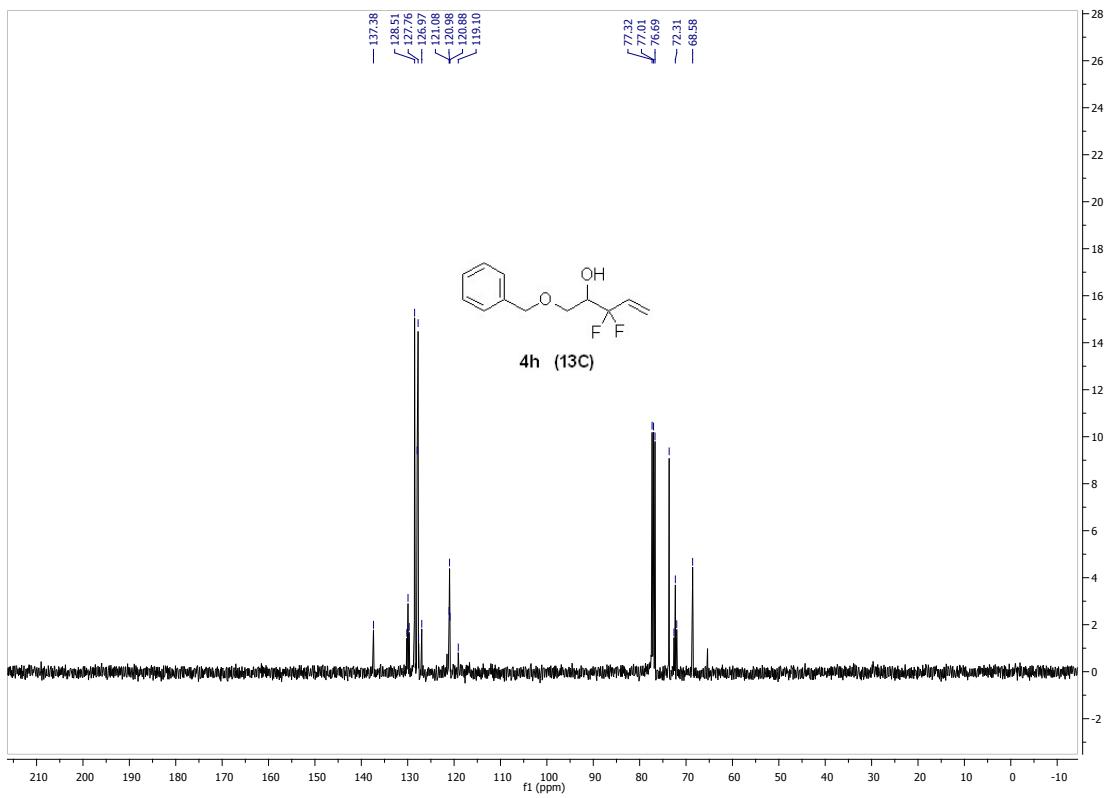


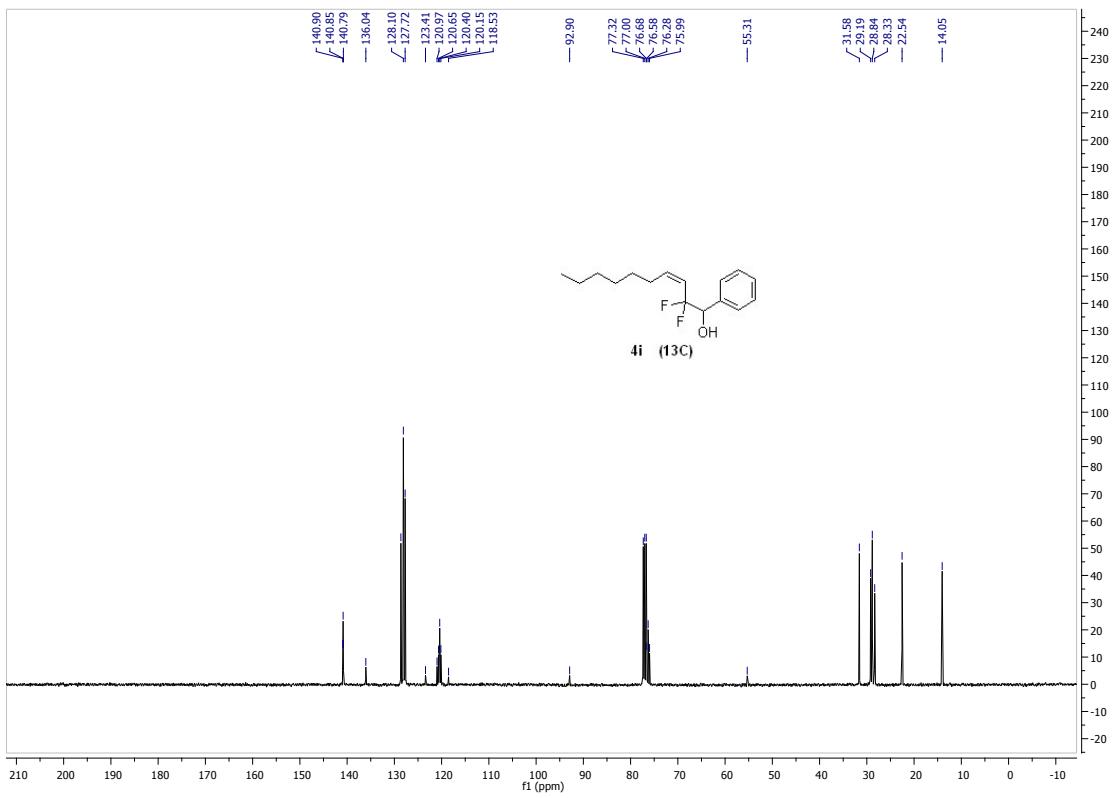
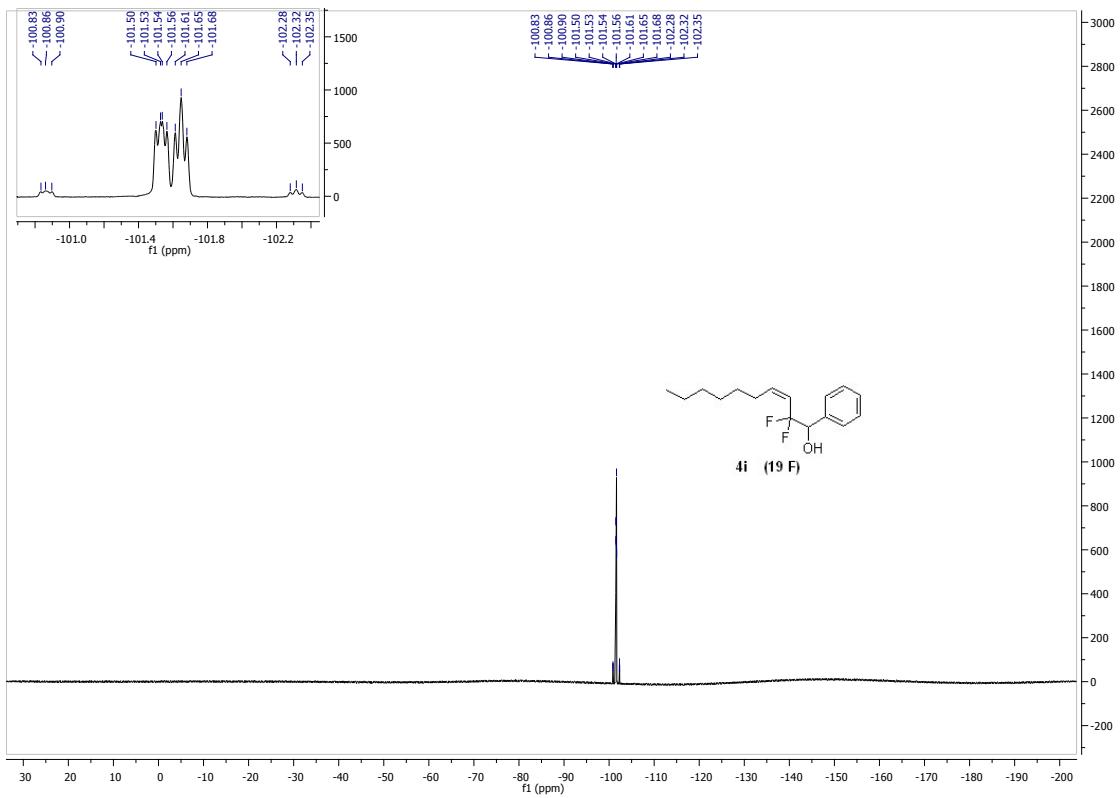


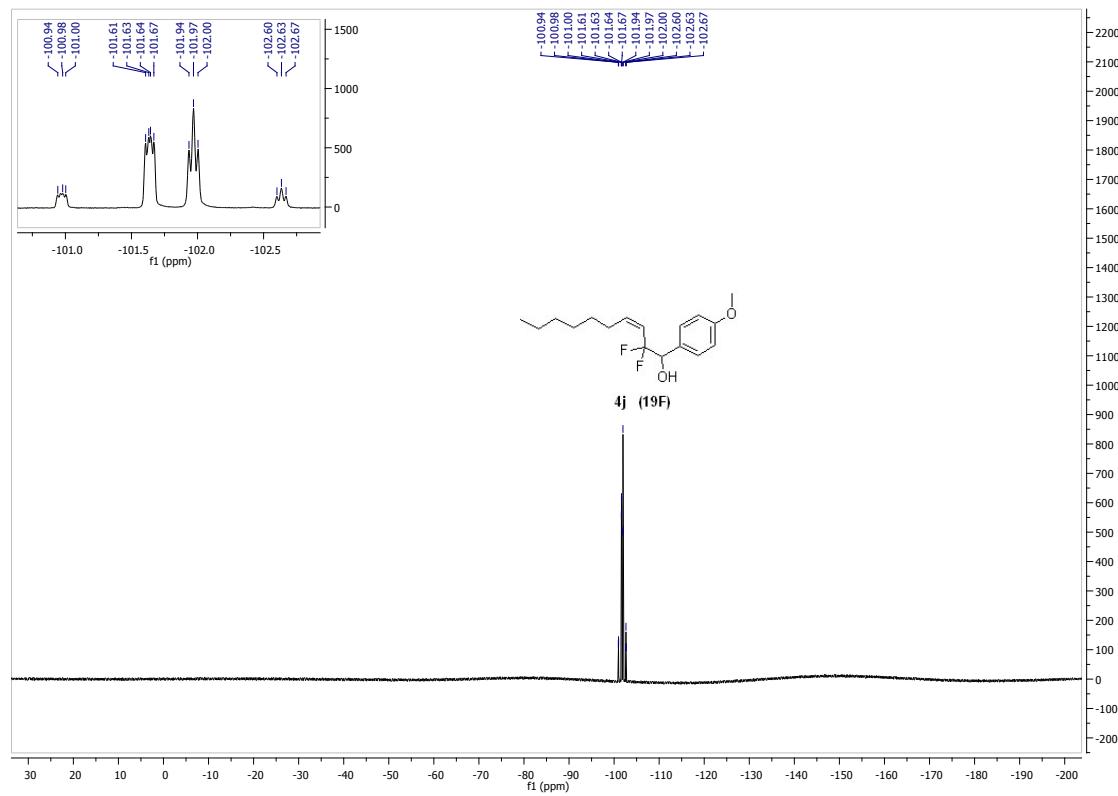
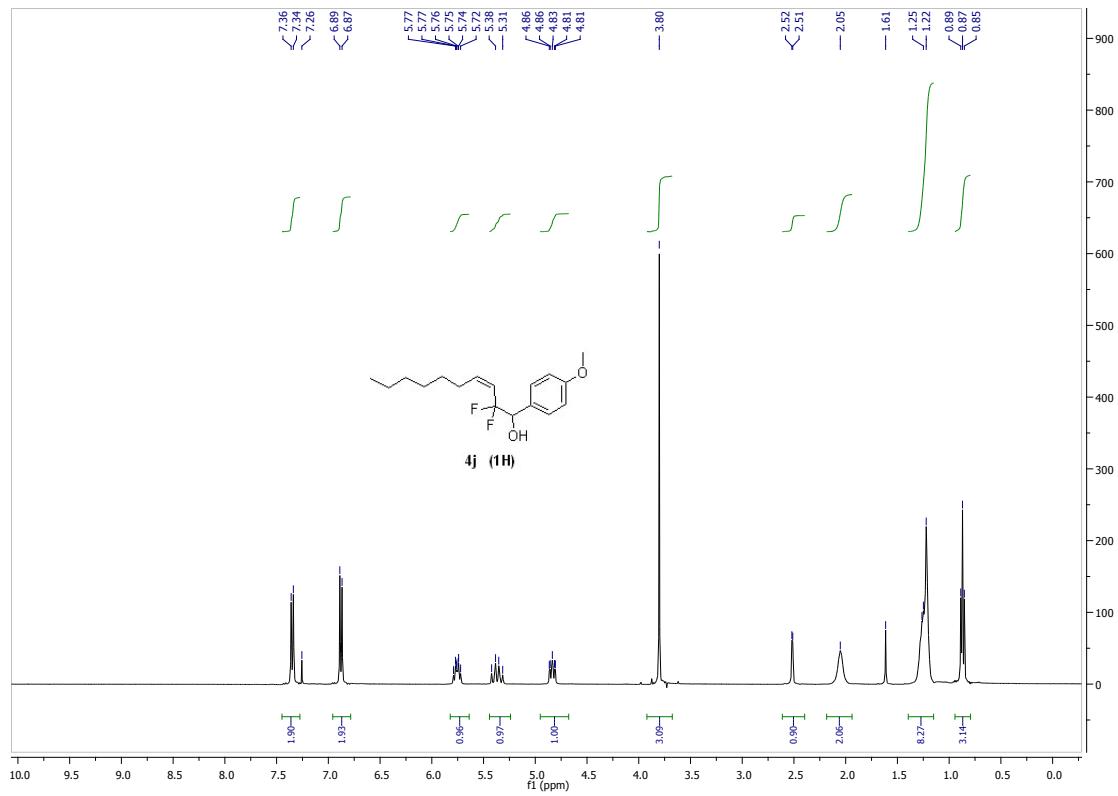


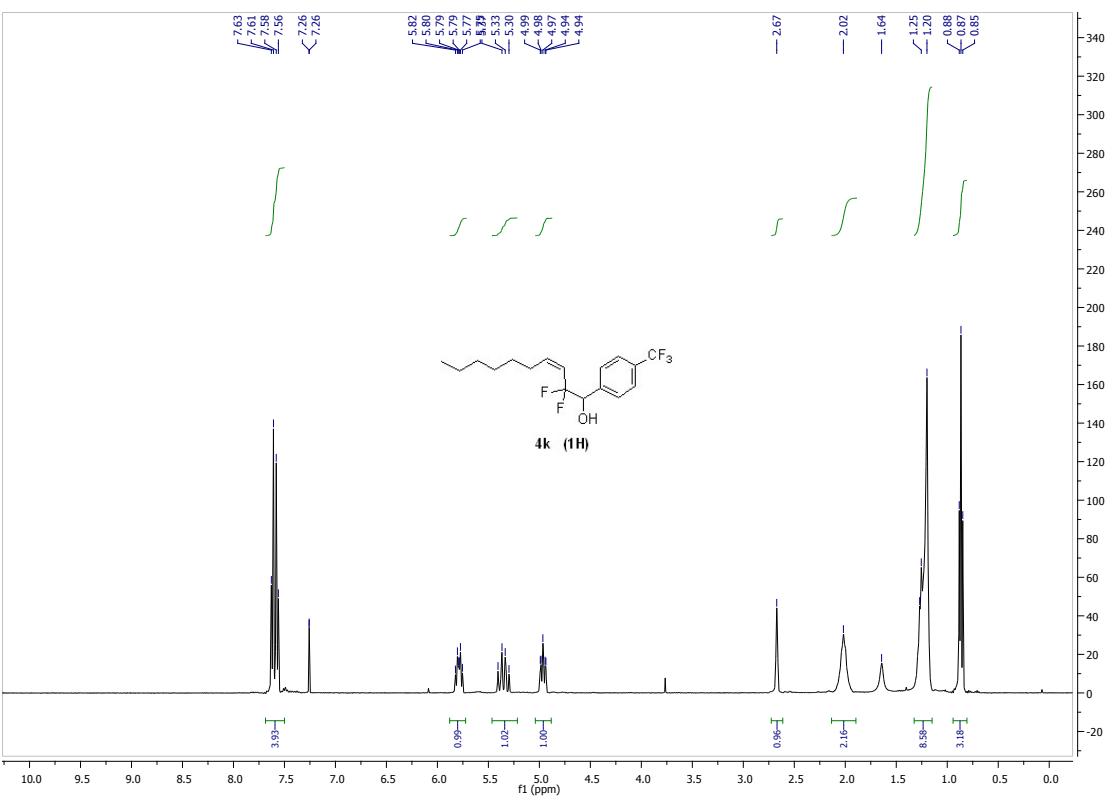
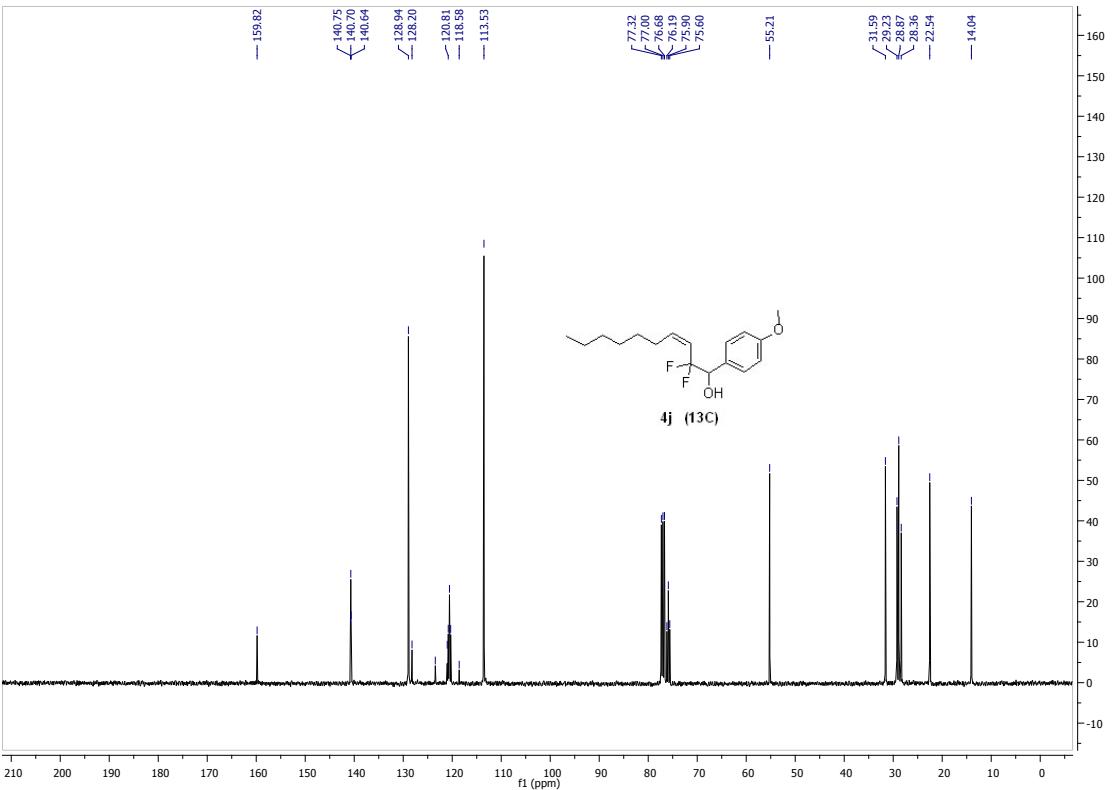


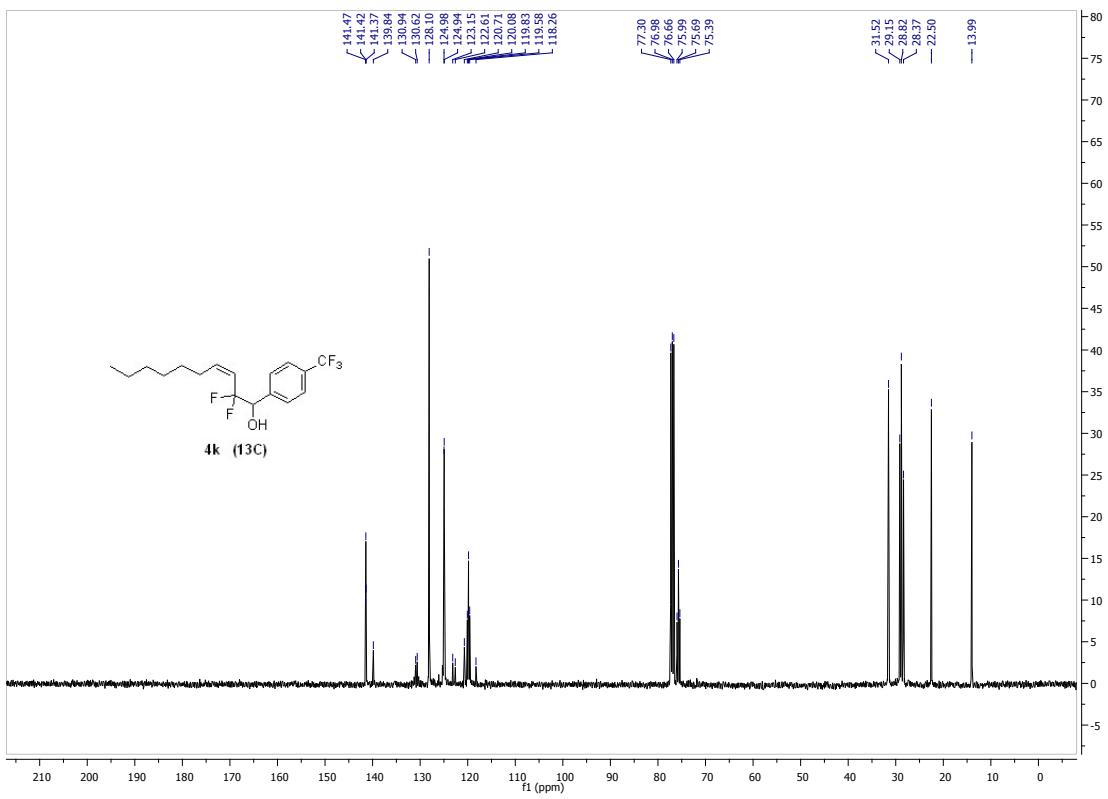
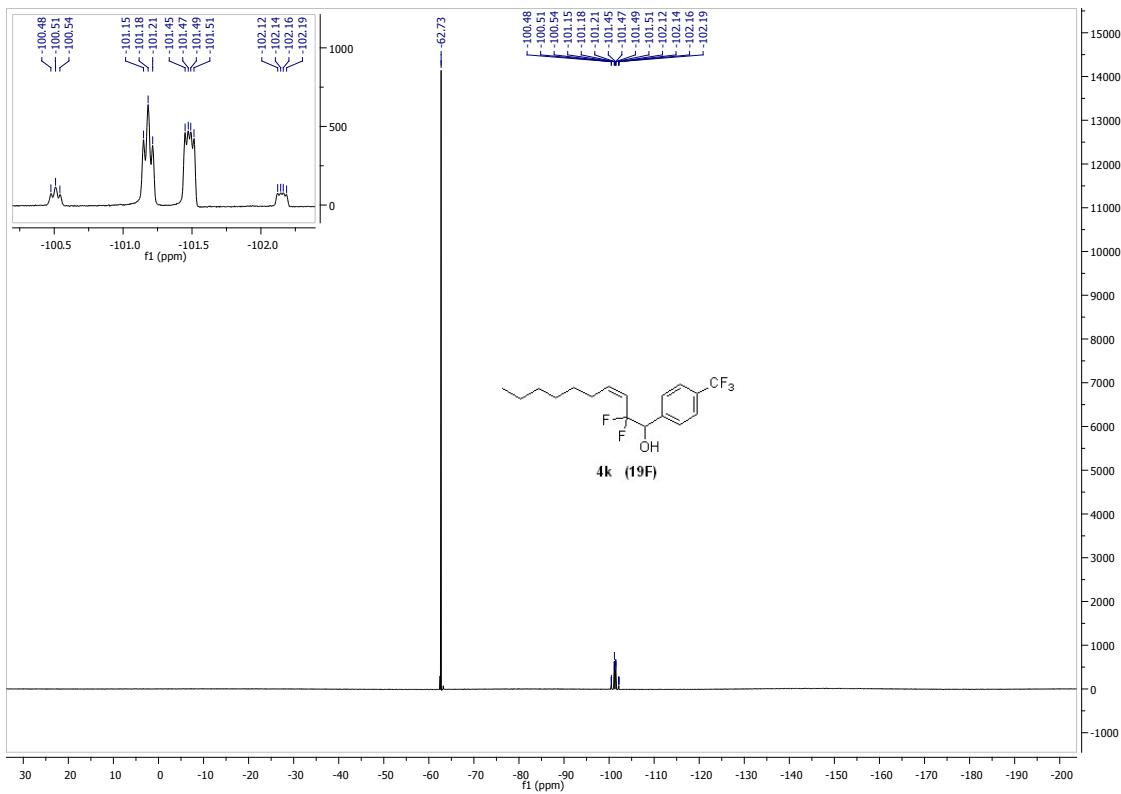


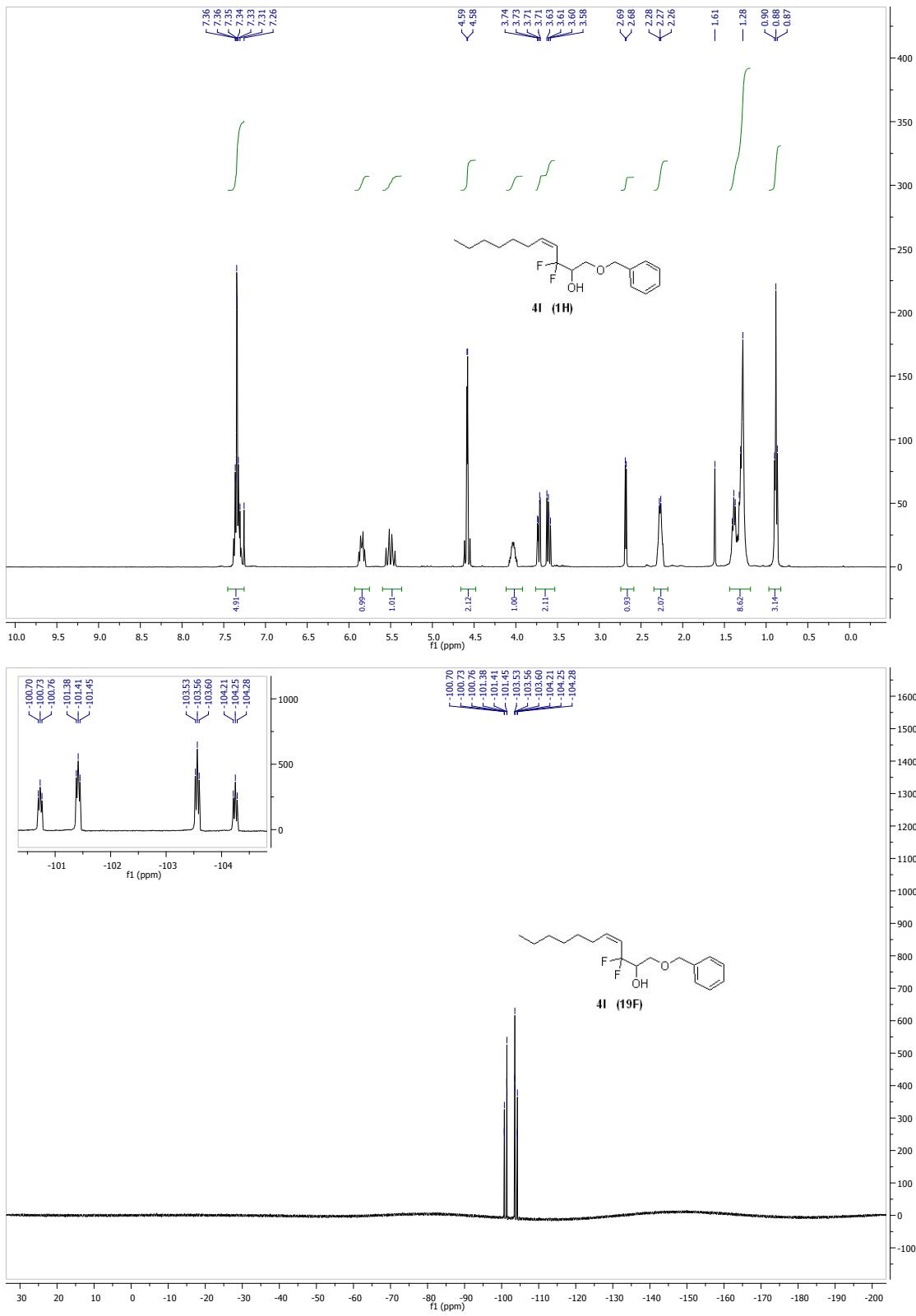


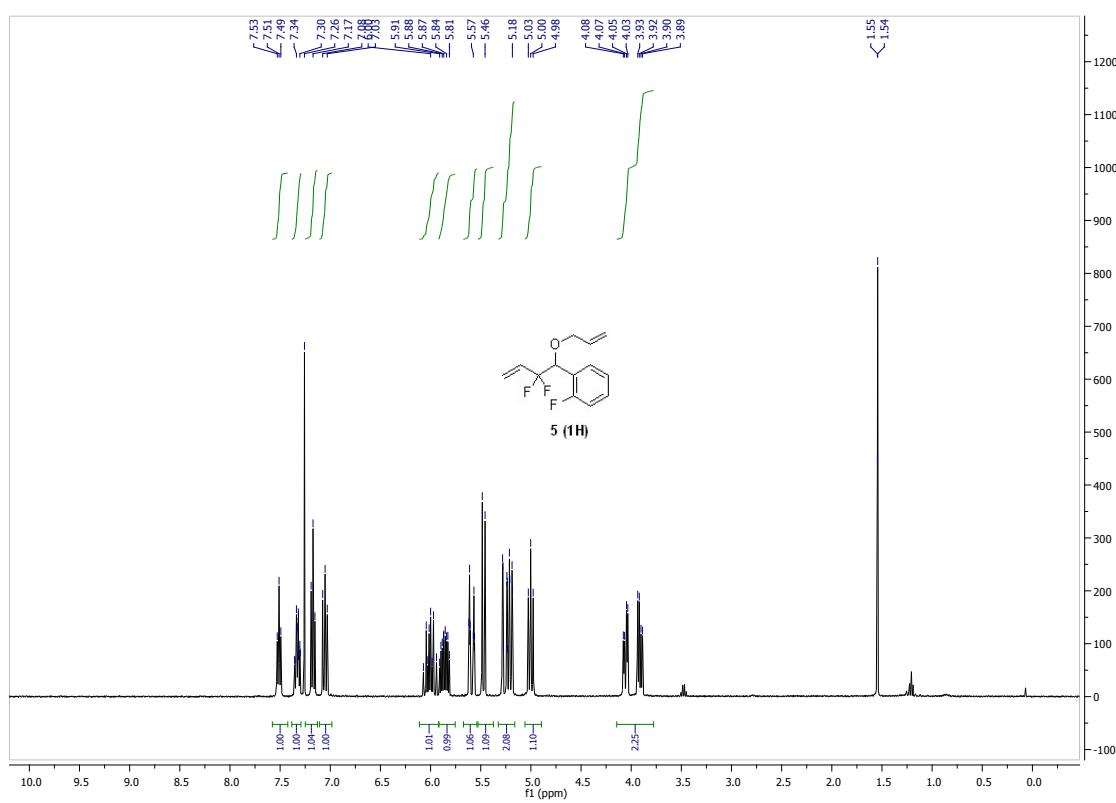
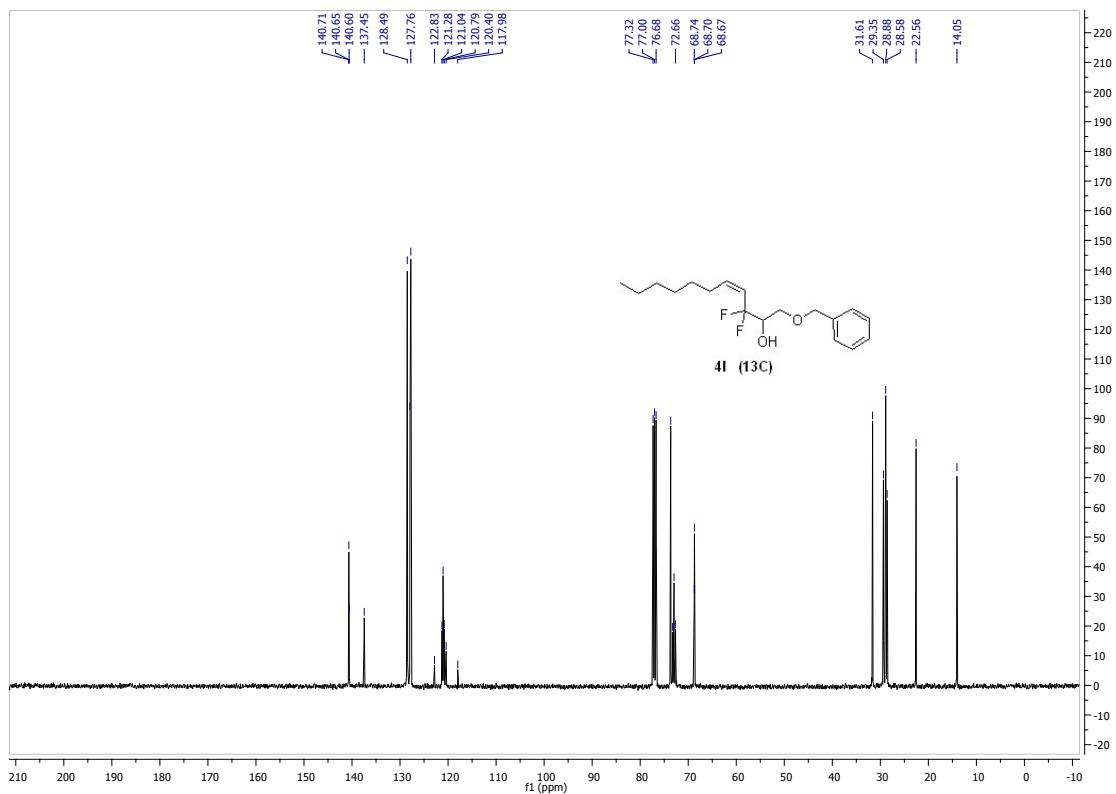


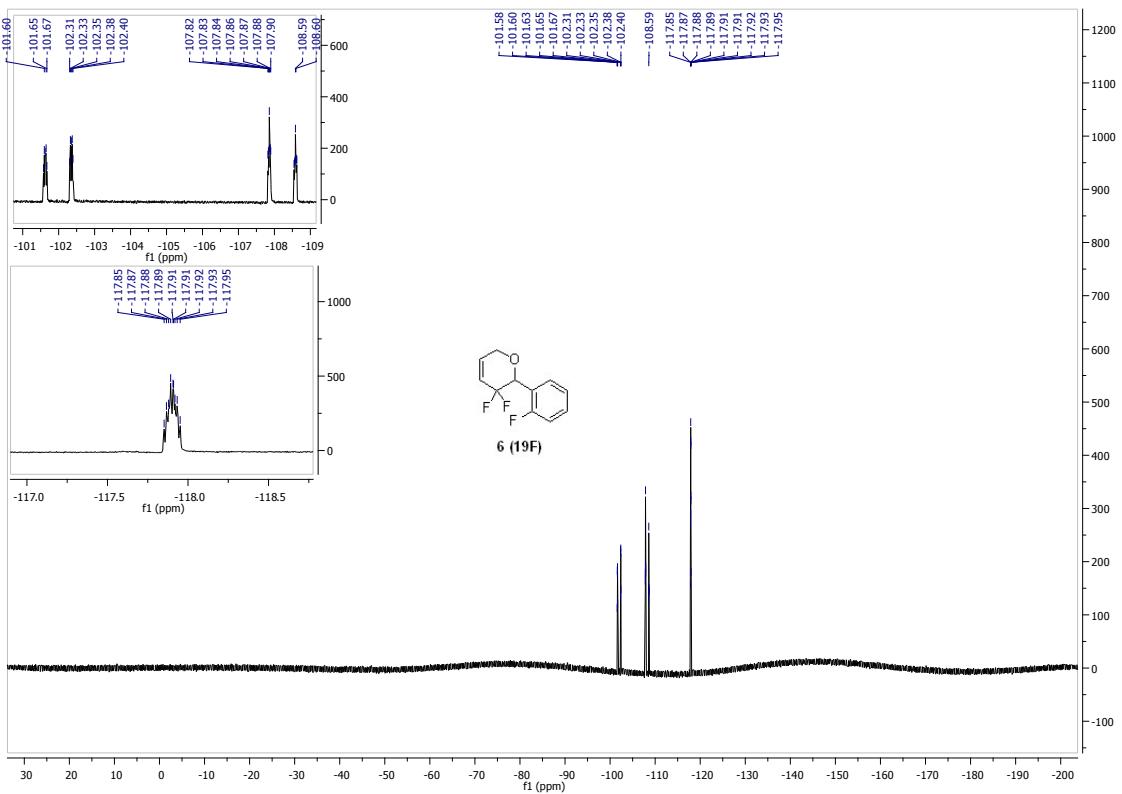
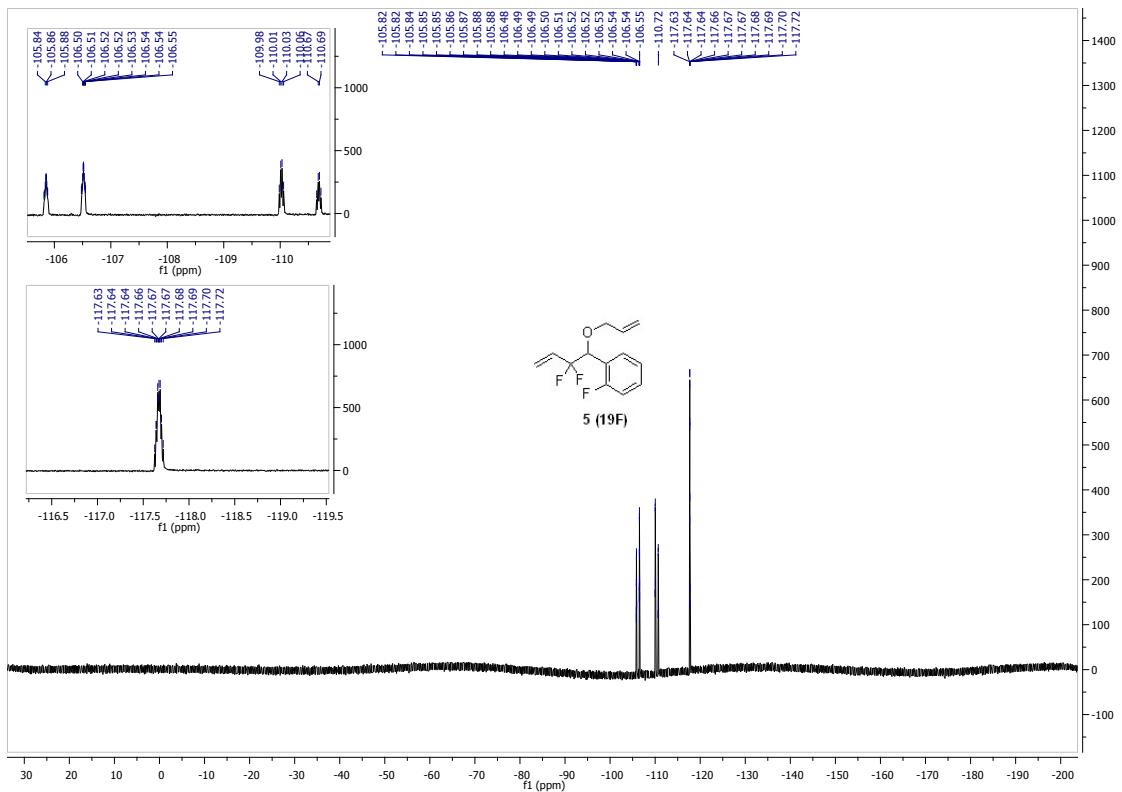


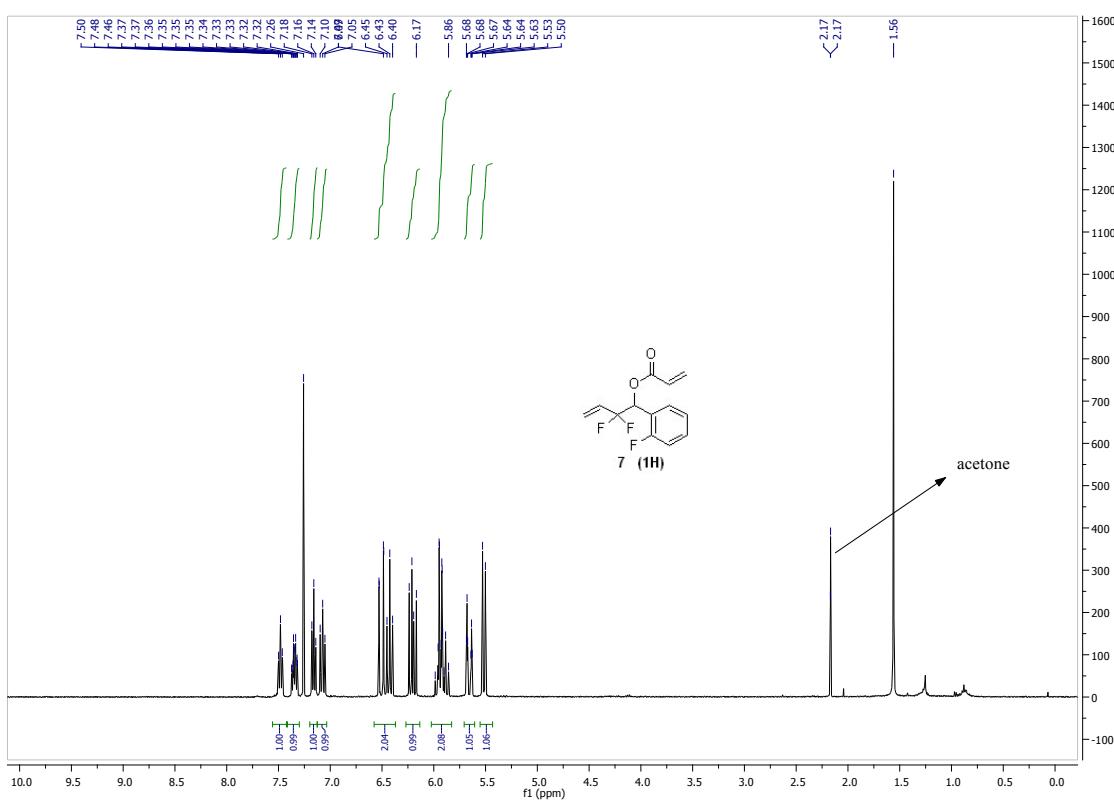
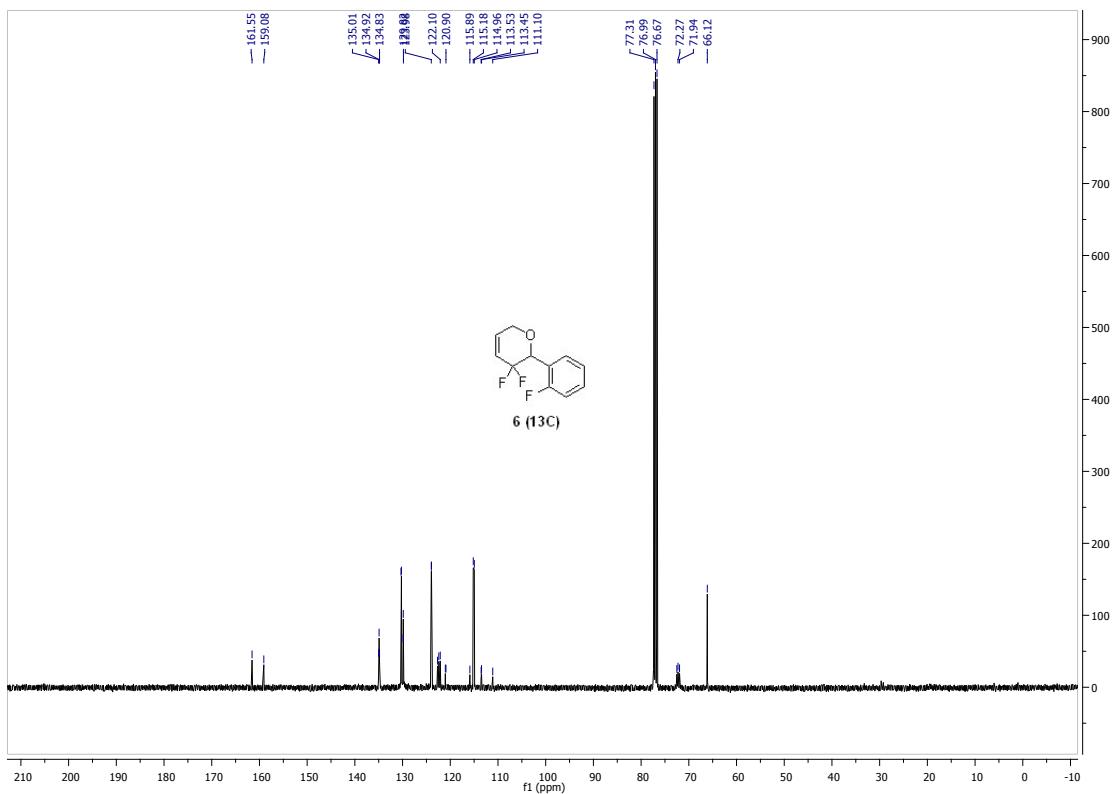


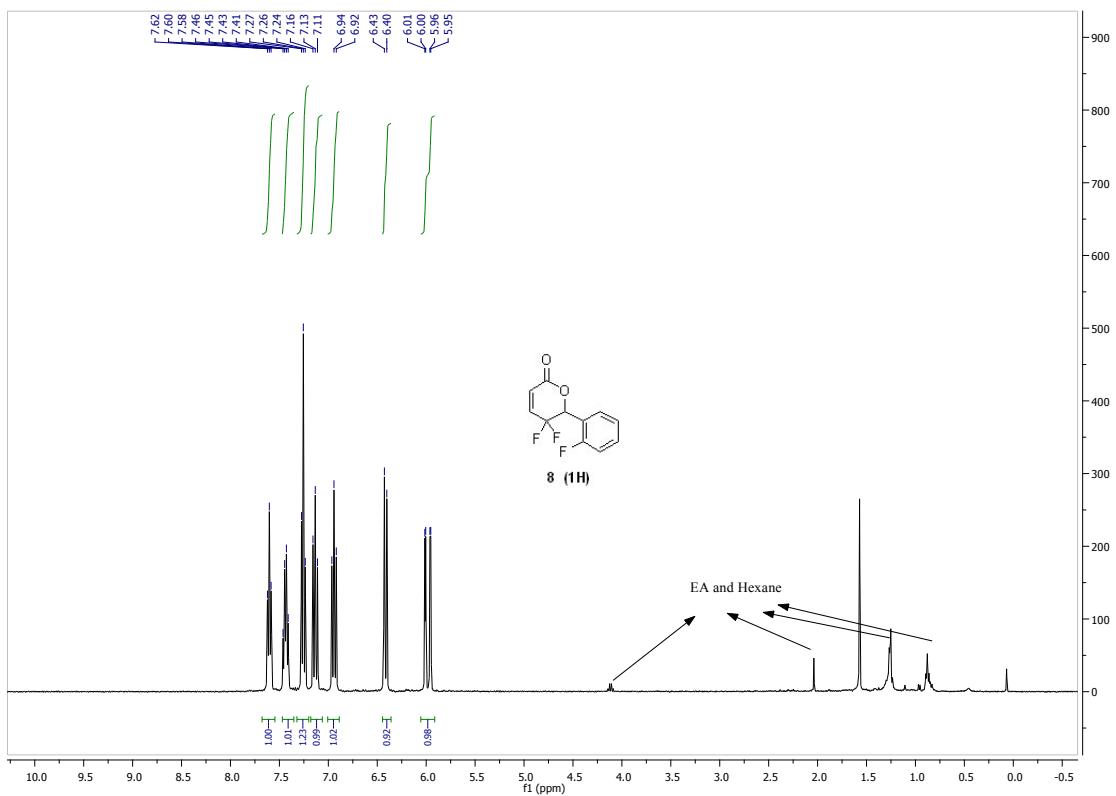
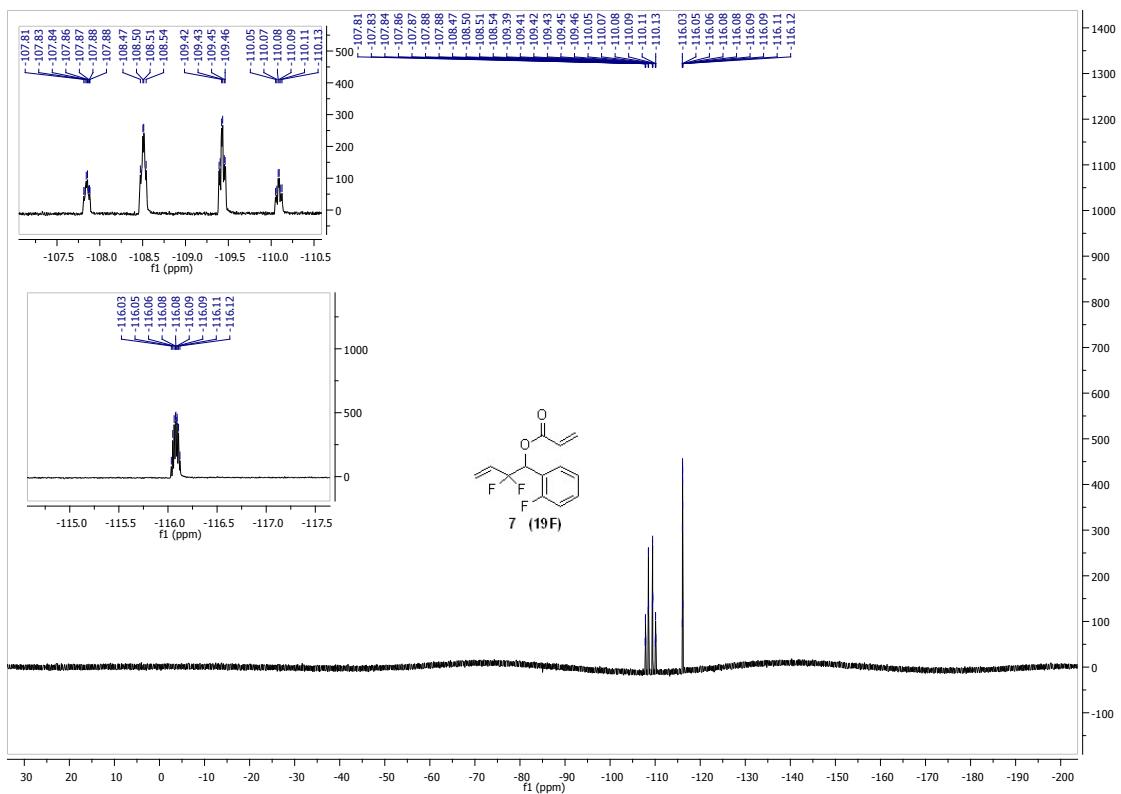


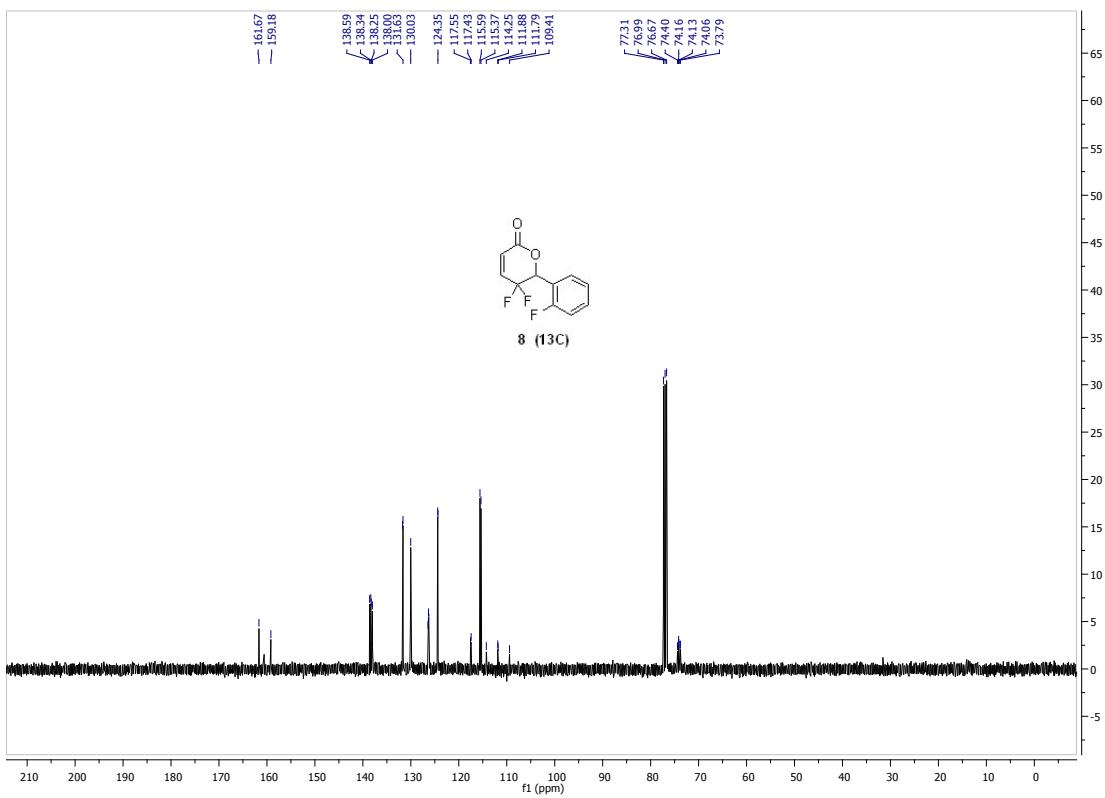
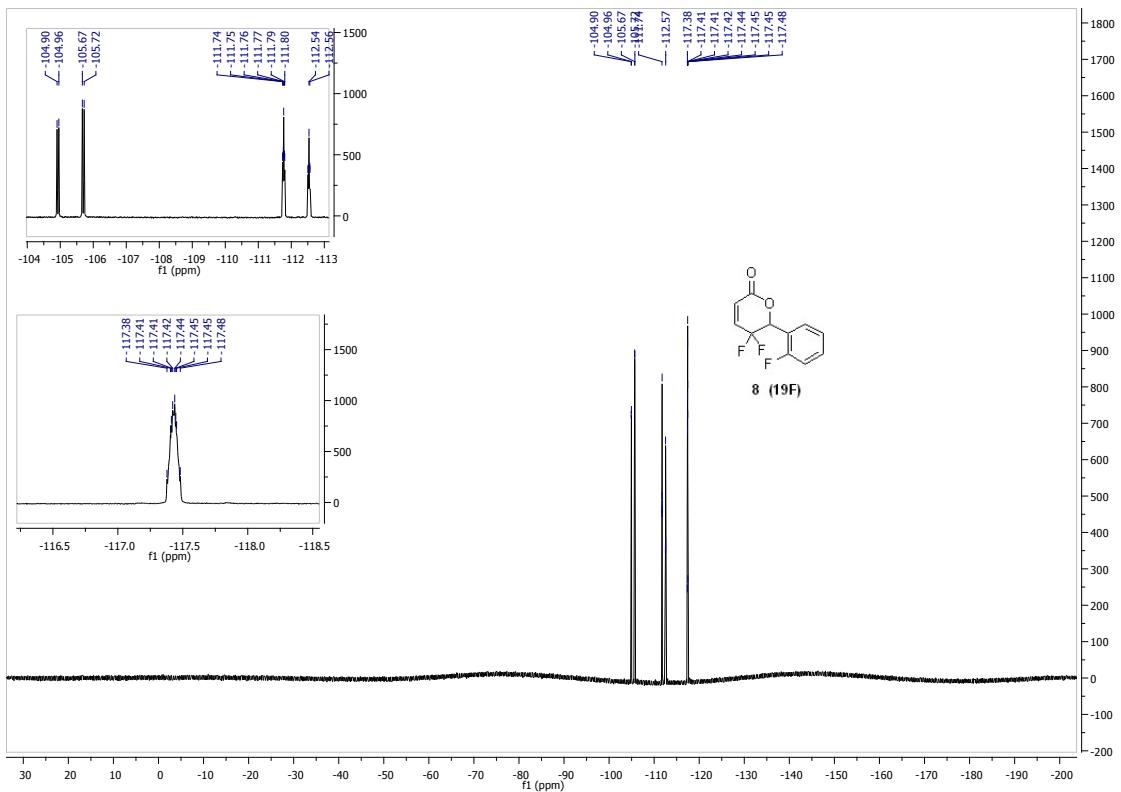












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