

Supporting Information

Synthesis of Highly Substituted γ -Hydroxybutenolides through the Annulation of Keto Acids with Alkynes and Subsequent Hydroxyl Transposition

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1. General experimental details

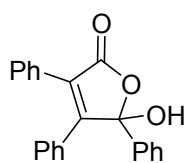
All reactions were maintained under air unless otherwise stated. Commercially available reagents were used without further purification. Infrared (FT-IR) spectra were recorded on a BRUKER VERTEX 70, ν_{max} in cm^{-1} . ^1H -NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (400 MHz) spectrometer. Data are reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quadruplet, br = broad, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz) and integration. ^{13}C -NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (100 MHz) spectrometer with complete proton decoupling. ^{19}F -NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (376 MHz) spectrometer. Mass spectra were measured with an Agilent Technologies 6120 Quadrupole LC/MS. High resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) were measured with a GCT PremierTM and BRUKER micrOTF-Q III. Melting points were measured using INESA WRR and values are uncorrected.

Keto acids and alkynes were prepared according to the reported procedures.^{□,□}

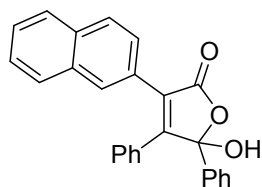
2. General procedure for the synthesis of γ -hydroxybutenolides

Keto acid (0.3 mmol, 1 equiv) and alkyne (0.6 mmol, 2 equiv) were loaded in a test tube. Then fluorobenzene (2 mL) and boron trifluoride etherate (0.09 mmol, 0.3 equiv) were sequentially added to the test tube. The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at 70 °C under air until the starting materials had been consumed as determined by TLC. At the end of the reaction, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature. After removal of the solvent, the residue was subjected to column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: ethyl acetate/ petroleum ether) to afford the desired product.

3. Characterization of new compounds

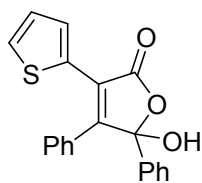


3a: white solid, m.p. 166-168 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.69 (s, 1H), 7.56-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.32 (m, 8H), 7.26-7.18 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 170.2, 158.6, 137.5, 130.5, 129.8, 129.5, 129.3, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 126.9, 125.8, 105.7. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3059, 2949, 2893, 2850, 1733, 1642, 1576. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 329.1178, found 329.1181; ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 329.1.

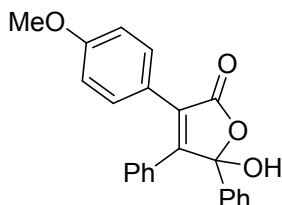


3b: white solid, m.p. 187-188 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.79 (br, 1H), 8.16 (s, 1H), 7.95-7.86 (m, 3H), 7.61-7.57 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.29-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.22-7.16 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 170.3, 158.7, 137.6, 132.7, 132.6, 130.5, 129.7, 129.1, 129.0, 128.8, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 127.9, 127.6, 127.4, 127.0, 126.8, 126.6, 125.9, 105.8. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3052, 2984, 2923, 2894, 2744, 1658, 1598. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 379.1332, found 379.1332; ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 379.1.

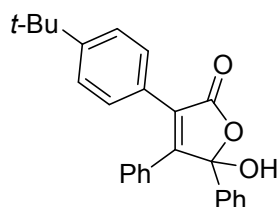
(a) Bechtel, K. S.; Hill, S. A. *Org. Lett.* **2003**, *5*, 3133-3136. (b) Zhuang, J.; Wang, C.; Xie, F.; Zhang, W. *Tetrahedron* **2009**, *65*, 9797-9800. (c) Johannes, E.; Horbert, R.; Schlosser, J.; Schmidt, D.; Peifer, C. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2013**, *54*, 4067-4072. (2) (a) Schmidt, B.; Berger, R.; Kelling, A.; Schilde, U. *Chem. Eur. J.* **2011**, *17*, 7032-7040. (b) Zhang, J.; Ugrinov, A.; Zhao, P. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2014**, *53*, 8437-8440. (c) Yang, L. M.; Huang, L. F.; Luh, T. Y. *Org. Lett.* **2004**, *6*, 1461-1463. (d) Diesendruck, C. E.; Zhu, L.; Moore, J. S. *Chem. Commun.* **2014**, *50*, 13235-13238.



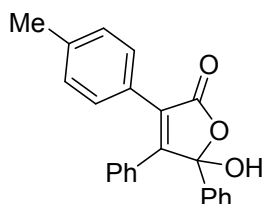
3c: brown oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.55 (s, 1H), 7.60 (dd, J = 5.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dd, J = 3.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.32 (m, 8H), 7.15-7.09 (m, 2H), 7.05 (dd, J = 5.2, 3.6 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 169.4, 156.6, 136.7, 130.9, 130.3, 129.5, 129.0, 128.8, 128.6, 128.3, 128.1, 127.2, 125.9, 120.8, 106.1. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3061, 2925, 2849, 1754, 1643, 1490. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 335.0742, found 335.0735; ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 335.1.



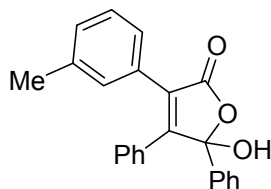
3d: white solid, m.p. 170-171 $^\circ\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.60 (s, 1H), 7.51-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.31 (m, 5H), 7.29-7.16 (m, 5H), 6.95 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 170.4, 159.6, 157.3, 137.6, 130.9, 130.7, 129.4, 128.9, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 126.3, 125.8, 121.7, 113.9, 105.4, 55.1. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3063, 3033, 2964, 2934, 2840, 1731, 1656, 1569. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 359.1283, found 359.1291; ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 359.1.



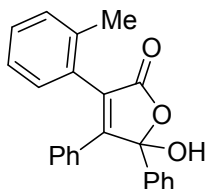
3e: white solid, m.p. 86-88 $^\circ\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.62 (s, 1H), 7.49-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.32 (m, 5H), 7.27-7.15 (m, 5H), 1.27 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 170.3, 158.3, 151.4, 137.5, 130.8, 129.4, 129.0, 128.9, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 126.8, 126.6, 125.8, 125.2, 105.6, 34.4, 31.0. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3060, 2962, 2904, 2868, 1736, 1608, 1509. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{25}\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 385.1804, found 385.1812; ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 385.1.



3f: white solid, m.p. 155-157 $^\circ\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.64 (s, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.39-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.26-7.17 (m, 7H), 2.30 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 170.3, 158.1, 138.4, 137.6, 130.7, 129.4, 129.2, 129.1, 128.9, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 126.8, 126.7, 125.8, 105.6, 20.9. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3060, 3032, 2922, 2853, 1754, 1645, 1574. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 343.1334, found 343.1343; ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 343.1.

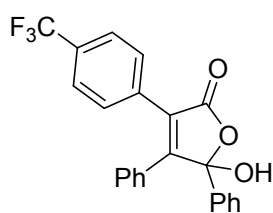


3g: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.68 (br, 1H), 7.54-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.30-7.14 (m, 9H), 2.27 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 174.9, 163.2, 142.4, 142.3, 135.3, 134.6, 134.5, 134.3, 134.2, 133.7, 133.4, 133.2, 133.1, 133.0, 131.8, 131.2, 130.6, 110.4, 25.7. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3059, 2959, 2922, 2852, 1753, 1645, 1584. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 343.1334, found 343.1327; ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 343.1.

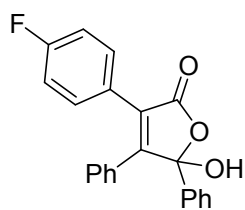


3h: white solid, m.p. 120-122 $^\circ\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO, 80 $^\circ\text{C}$) δ 8.53 (s, 1H), 7.58 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.43-7.30 (m, 5H), 7.28-7.13 (m, 7H), 2.21 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO, 80 $^\circ\text{C}$) δ 169.8, 158.9, 138.2, 136.7, 130.5, 130.4, 130.2, 129.7, 128.8, 128.8, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2,

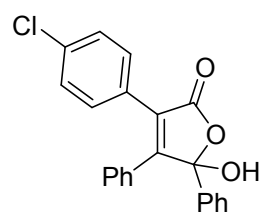
128.1, 126.0, 125.7, 106.0, 19.3. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3063, 3026, 2924, 2855, 1731, 1639, 1573. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₃H₁₉O₃ [M+H]⁺ 343.1334, found 343.1339; ESI [M+H]⁺ 343.1.



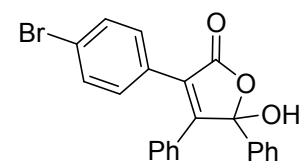
3i: white solid, m.p. 52-54 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.79 (br, 1H), 7.78 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.39-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.18 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 169.7, 160.2, 137.1, 134.2 (q, J_{C-F} = 1.2 Hz), 130.3, 130.0, 129.9, 129.1 (q, J_{C-F} = 31.8 Hz), 129.0, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 125.9, 125.8, 125.4 (q, J_{C-F} = 3.6 Hz), 124.0 (q, J_{C-F} = 270.0 Hz), 105.9; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO) δ -61.3. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3063, 3036, 2985, 2935, 2849, 1735, 1646, 1575. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₃H₁₆F₃O₃ [M+H]⁺ 397.1052, found 397.1045; ESI [M+H]⁺ 397.1.



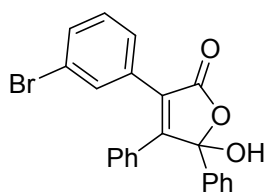
3j: white solid, m.p. 85-86 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.64 (s, 1H), 7.50-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.30-7.21 (m, 5H), 7.18-7.14 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 170.1, 162.2 (d, J_{C-F} = 245.2 Hz), 158.7, 137.3, 131.6 (d, J_{C-F} = 8.4 Hz), 130.4, 129.6, 128.9, 128.6, 128.4, 128.4, 126.1 (d, J_{C-F} = 3.2 Hz), 125.9, 125.9, 115.6 (d, J_{C-F} = 21.6 Hz), 105.7; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO) δ -112.0. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3063, 2985, 2934, 2848, 1754, 1647, 1599. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₂H₁₆FO₃ [M+H]⁺ 347.1083, found 347.1086; ESI [M+H]⁺ 347.1.



3k: white solid, m.p. 82-84 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.67 (s, 1H), 7.51-7.46 (m, 4H), 7.42-7.32 (m, 5H), 7.29-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.18-7.15 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 169.9, 159.1, 137.2, 133.7, 131.2, 130.3, 129.7, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 128.6, 128.4, 128.4, 125.9, 125.8, 105.8. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3061, 3036, 2928, 2828, 1752, 1645, 1592. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₂H₁₆ClO₃ [M+H]⁺ 363.0788, found 363.0798; ESI [M+H]⁺ 363.1.

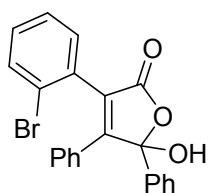


3l: white solid, m.p. 47-49 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.71 (s, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 7.39-7.31 (m, 5H), 7.28-7.18 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 169.8, 159.1, 137.2, 131.6, 131.5, 130.3, 129.7, 129.1, 129.0, 128.6, 128.4, 128.4, 125.9, 125.9, 122.4, 105.8. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3061, 2982, 2936, 2871, 1755, 1646, 1587. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₂H₁₆BrO₃ [M+H]⁺ 407.0283, found 407.0278; ESI [M+H]⁺ 407.1.

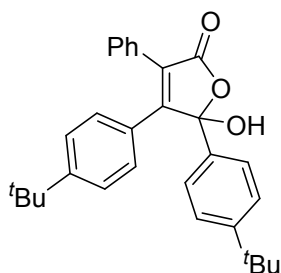


3m: white solid, m.p. 112-113 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.57 (dd, J = 1.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.32-7.24 (m, 5H), 7.21-7.07 (m, 5H), 4.14 (br, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.4, 160.0, 136.0, 131.8, 131.6, 130.8, 129.6, 129.5, 129.4, 129.0, 128.4, 128.1, 128.1, 127.7, 125.5, 125.3, 121.9, 105.5. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3061, 3035, 2929, 2830,

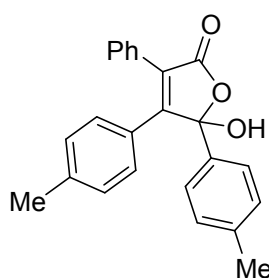
1753, 1645, 1592. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₂H₁₆BrO₃ [M+H]⁺ 407.0283, found 407.0281; ESI [M+H]⁺ 407.0.



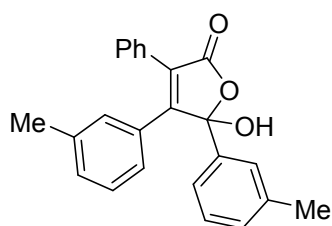
3n: white solid, m.p. 217-219 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.85 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.49-7.31 (m, 5H), 7.30-7.15 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 169.7, 156.8, 136.3, 134.5, 133.8, 130.4, 129.3, 129.3, 129.2, 129.1, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 127.9, 127.5, 104.9. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3091, 2951, 2880, 2842, 1729, 1638, 1585. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₂H₁₆BrO₃ [M+H]⁺ 407.0283, found 407.0288; ESI [M+H]⁺ 407.0.



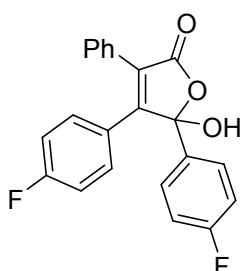
3o: white solid, m.p. 203-204 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.43-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.19-7.13 (m, 4H), 4.16 (br, 1H), 1.30 (s, 9H), 1.23 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.5, 158.0, 152.8, 151.9, 133.8, 129.4, 129.1, 128.6, 128.3, 128.0, 126.8, 126.6, 125.2, 125.1, 124.8, 105.2, 34.3, 34.2, 30.8, 30.6. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3061, 2965, 2906, 2869, 1736, 1633, 1574. HRMS [ESI] calcd C₃₀H₃₂O₃Na for [M+Na]⁺ 463.2249, found 463.2242; ESI [M+H]⁺ 441.2.



3p: white solid, m.p. 170-171 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.30-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.12-7.07 (m, 4H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.87 (s, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.9, 158.7, 139.5, 138.7, 133.6, 129.2, 129.1, 128.7, 128.6, 128.6, 128.3, 128.0, 127.0, 126.2, 125.5, 105.4, 20.9, 20.7. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3058, 2943, 2894, 2850, 1733, 1623, 1504. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₄H₂₁O₃ [M+H]⁺ 357.1491, found 357.1483; ESI [M+H]⁺ 357.1.

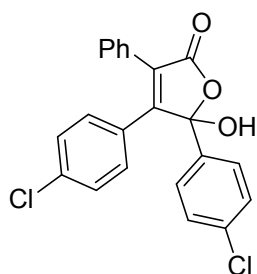


3q: white solid, m.p. 147-149 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.22 (m, 5H), 7.19 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.06-7.02 (m, 2H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 6.93-6.90 (m, 1H), 4.69 (br, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.8, 159.0, 137.8, 137.5, 136.3, 130.0, 129.9, 129.6, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.4, 127.9, 127.7, 126.5, 126.1, 125.7, 122.8, 105.3, 21.0, 20.9. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3026, 2955, 2922, 2853, 1740, 1652, 1582. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₄H₂₁O₃ [M+H]⁺ 357.1491, found 357.1480; ESI [M+H]⁺ 357.1.

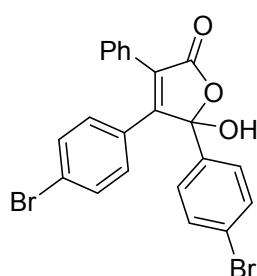


3r: white solid, m.p. 43-44 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.78 (s, 1H), 7.58-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 5H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.15 (m, 2H), 7.11-7.06 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 169.9, 163.6 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 18.6 Hz), 161.1 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 15.9 Hz), 157.2, 133.7 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 2.9 Hz), 131.0 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 8.6 Hz), 129.6, 129.3, 128.9, 128.5, 128.3 (d,

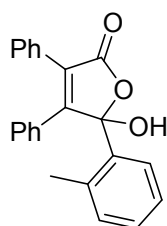
$J_{\text{C-F}} = 8.6$ Hz), 127.1, 126.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.3$ Hz), 115.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 21.8$ Hz), 115.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 21.7$ Hz), 105.1; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO) δ -110.4, -112.8. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3076, 2985, 2939, 2864, 1735, 1649, 1509. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_2\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 365.0989, found 365.0980; ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 365.1.



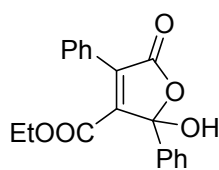
3s: white solid, m.p. 79-80 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.83 (s, 1H), 7.52-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.38 (m, 7H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.17 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 169.7, 156.8, 136.2, 134.5, 133.8, 130.4, 129.3, 129.3, 129.2, 129.1, 128.7, 128.6, 127.9, 127.5, 104.9. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3091, 2924, 2854, 1739, 1644, 1591. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{14}\text{Cl}_2\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 419.0218, found 419.0212; ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 397.0.



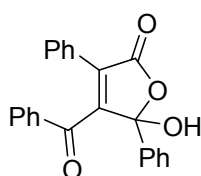
3t: white solid, m.p. 107-108 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.84 (br, 1H), 7.57-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.43 (m, 4H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 5H), 7.15-7.12 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 169.7, 156.9, 136.7, 131.6, 131.5, 130.6, 129.5, 129.3, 129.3, 129.1, 128.6, 128.2, 127.5, 123.4, 122.5, 105.0. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3058, 2982, 2937, 2828, 1756, 1648, 1586. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{14}\text{Br}_2\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 506.9207, found 506.9203; ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 484.9.



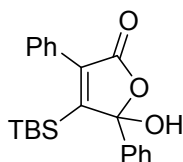
3u: white solid, m.p. 224-226 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.55 (s, 1H), 7.72 (dd, $J = 7.6, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.34 (m, 5H), 7.27-7.13 (m, 8H), 2.29 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 170.5, 157.9, 135.5, 134.7, 132.0, 130.5, 129.8, 129.6, 129.2, 129.1, 128.9, 128.6, 128.4, 128.0, 127.6, 125.9, 105.7, 20.0. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3051, 2968, 2927, 2850, 1752, 1648, 1575. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 365.1154, found 365.1147; ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 343.1.



3v: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.67 (br, 1H), 7.57-7.47 (m, 7H), 7.45-7.40 (m, 3H), 4.08-3.99 (m, 2H), 0.93 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 168.9, 161.4, 148.4, 136.7, 133.5, 130.0, 129.2, 129.1, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 125.9, 104.8, 61.3, 13.4. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3061, 2983, 2928, 2852, 1766, 1666, 1576. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_5\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 347.0895, found 347.0904; ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 325.1.

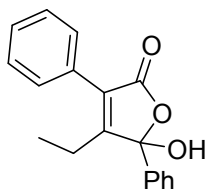


3w: white solid, m.p. 150-152 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.59-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.47 (m, 4H), 7.40 (dd, $J = 7.6, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.24-7.16 (m, 5H), 5.41 (br, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.2, 169.1, 154.7, 135.5, 134.2, 134.0, 129.7, 129.3, 129.0, 129.0, 128.5, 128.2, 128.2, 128.1, 127.1, 125.4, 104.1. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3059, 3037, 2925, 2853, 1752, 1647, 1581. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 379.0946, found 379.0934; ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 357.1.

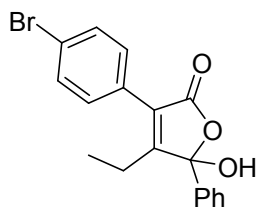


3x: white solid, m.p. 182-184 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.58-7.54 (m,

2H), 7.44-7.34 (m, 6H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 2H), 4.68 (br, 1H), 0.58 (s, 9H), -0.04 (s, 3H), -0.33 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.0, 164.5, 143.4, 137.0, 131.5, 129.4, 128.7, 128.4, 128.0, 127.5, 125.7, 109.1, 26.7, 17.5, -3.1, -4.4. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3056, 2955, 2931, 2857, 1732, 1691, 1591. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}_3\text{Si}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 367.1729, found 367.1721; ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 367.1.

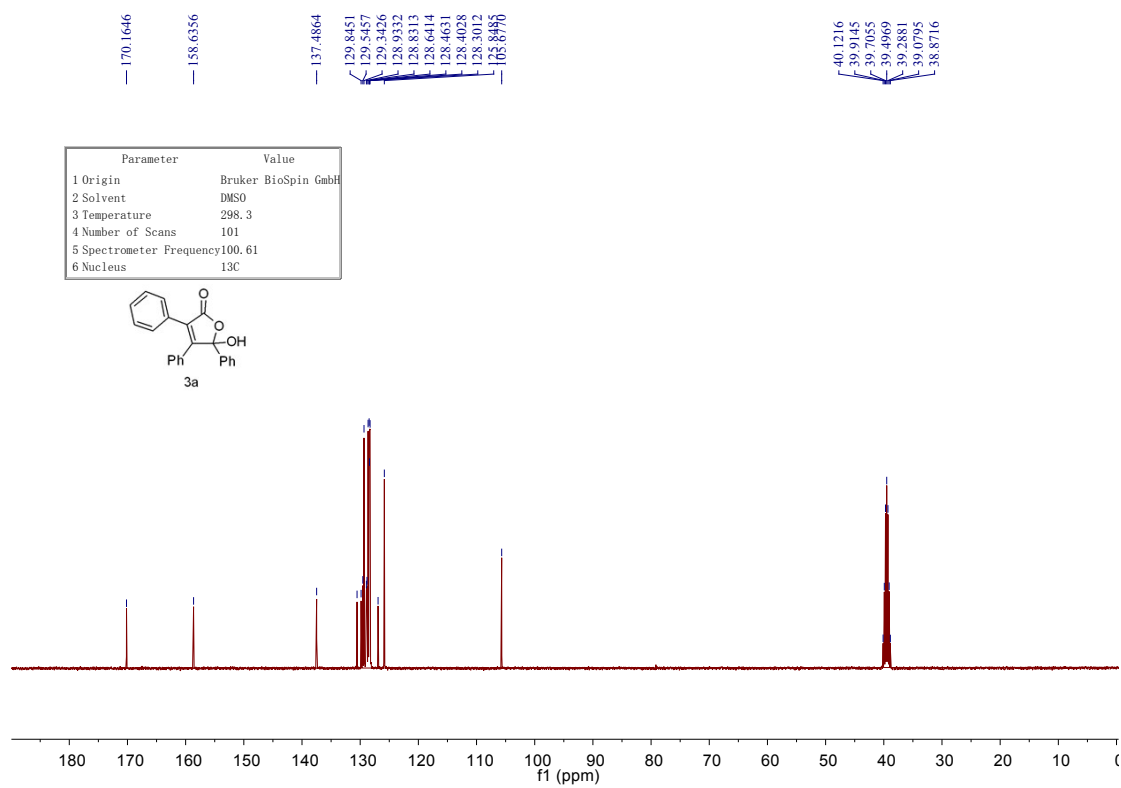
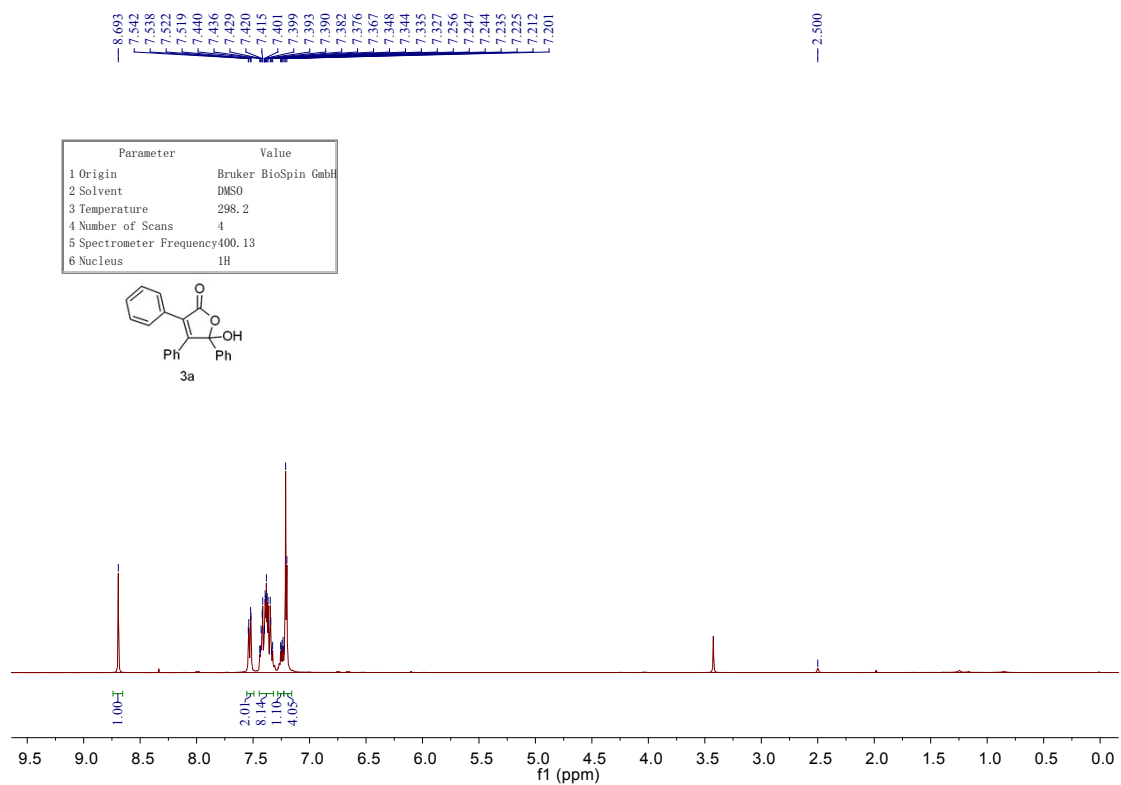


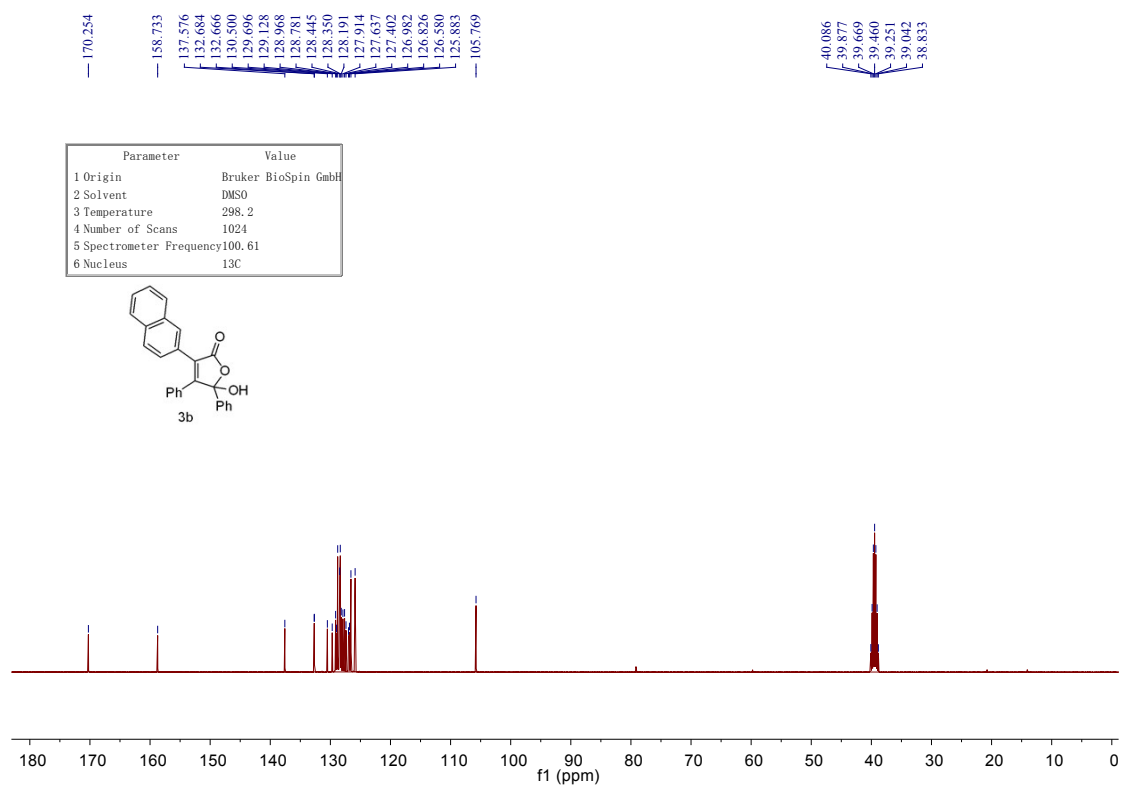
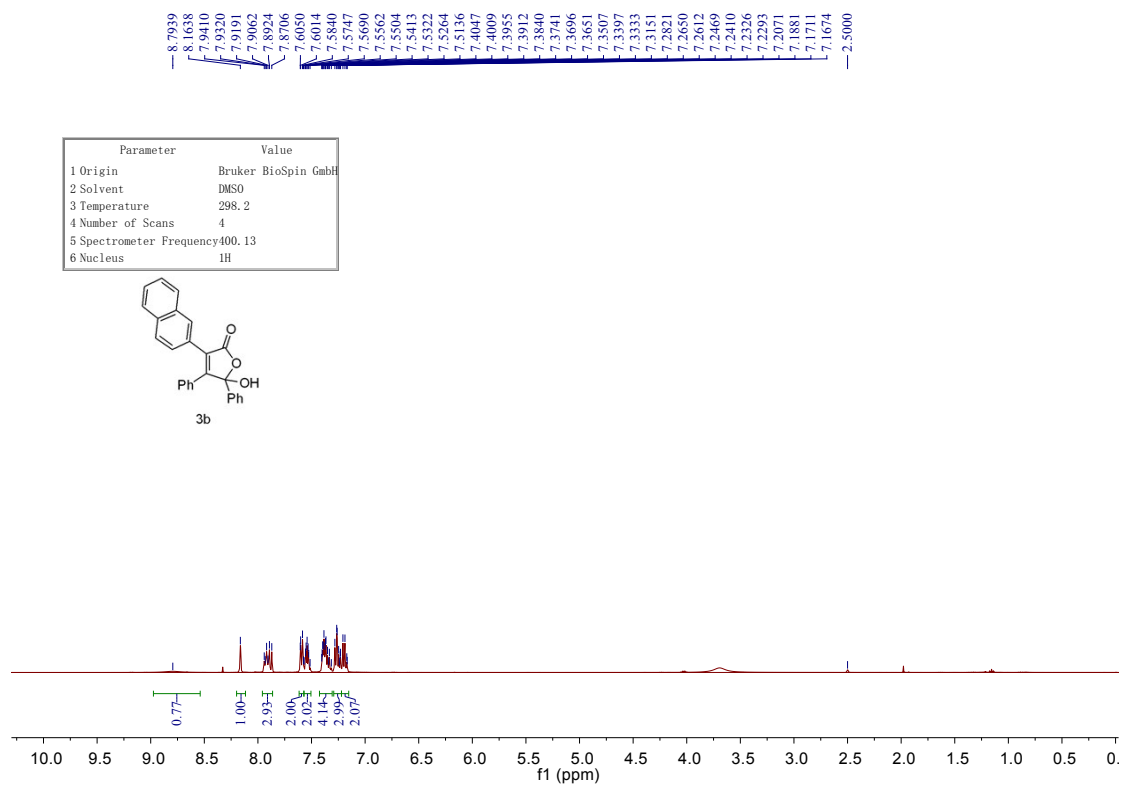
3y: white solid, m.p. 120-121 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.55-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.36 (m, 8H), 4.83 (br, 1H), 2.51-2.41 (m, 1H), 2.34-2.24 (m, 1H), 0.90 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.7, 165.0, 136.4, 129.0, 128.9, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 126.6, 125.4, 105.6, 19.1, 11.9. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3075, 2972, 2931, 2874, 1736, 1655, 1494. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 303.0997, found 303.0998; ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 281.0.

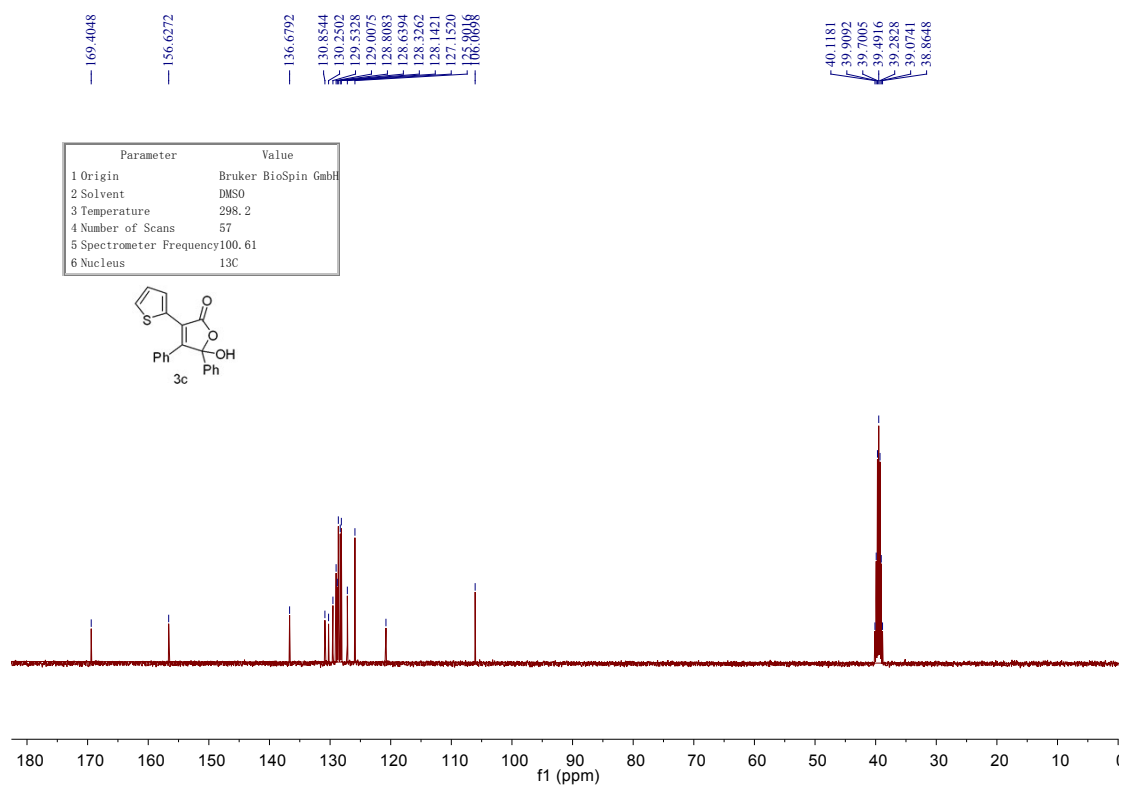
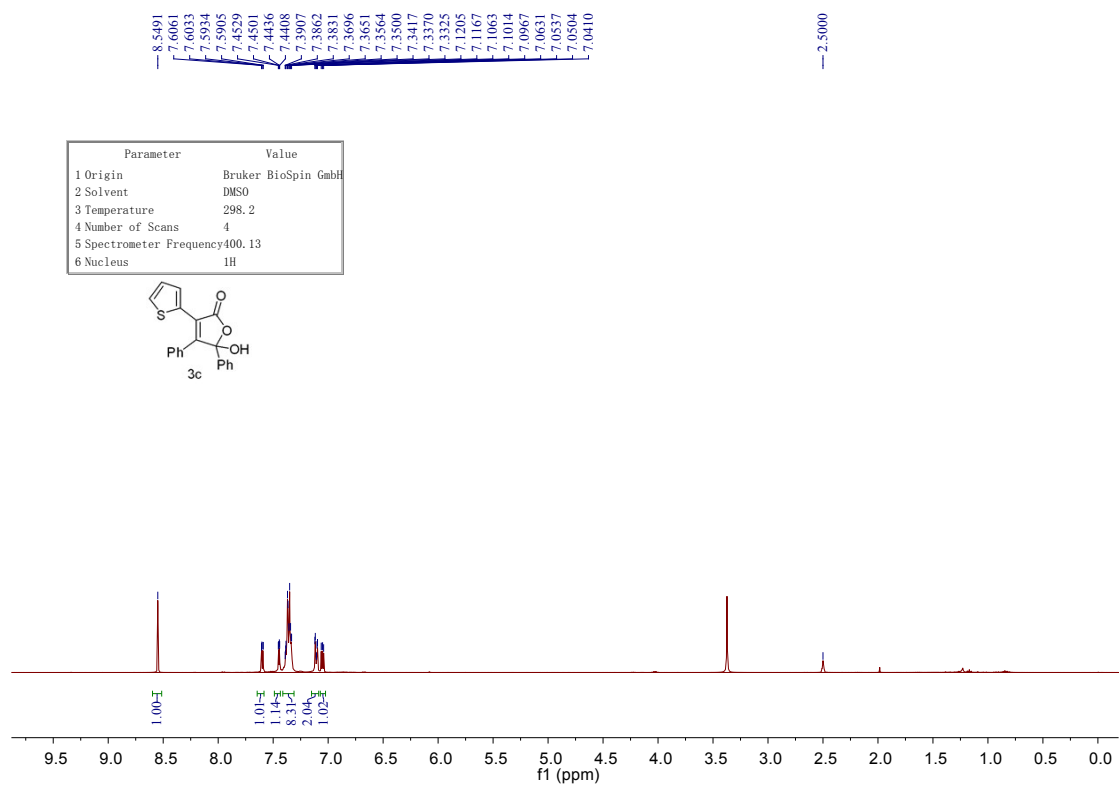


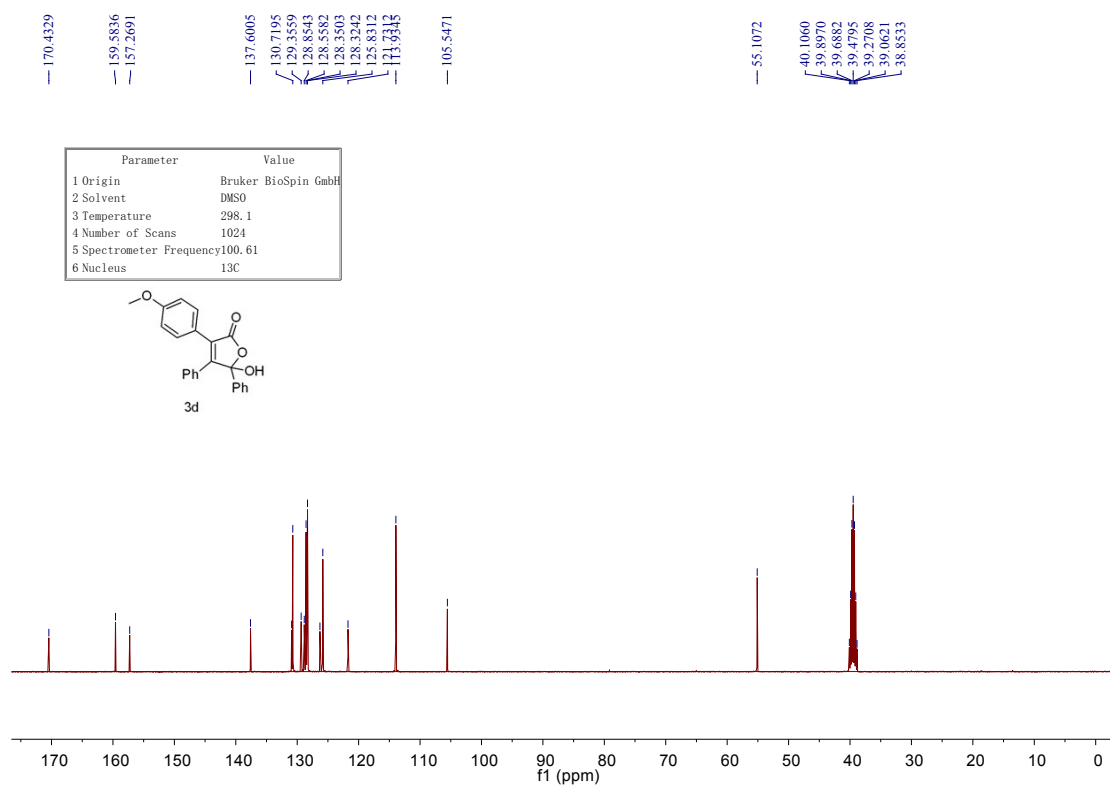
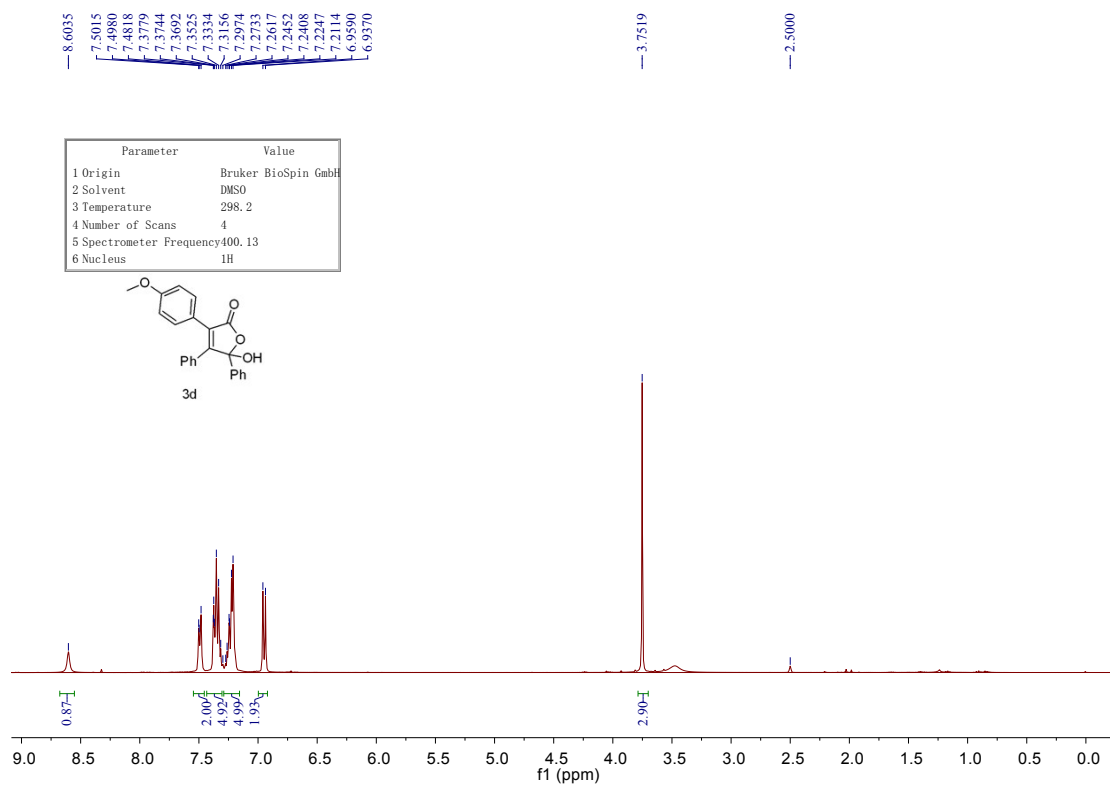
3z: white solid, m.p. 113-114 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54-7.48 (m, 4H), 7.43-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.31 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.72 (s, 1H), 2.50-2.38 (m, 1H), 2.33-2.22 (m, 1H), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.8, 165.1, 136.1, 131.3, 130.0, 129.1, 128.3, 127.8, 125.6, 125.3, 122.8, 105.4, 19.1, 11.8. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3065, 2982, 2951, 2864, 1706, 1655, 1474. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{BrO}_3\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 381.0102, found 381.0101; ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 359.0.

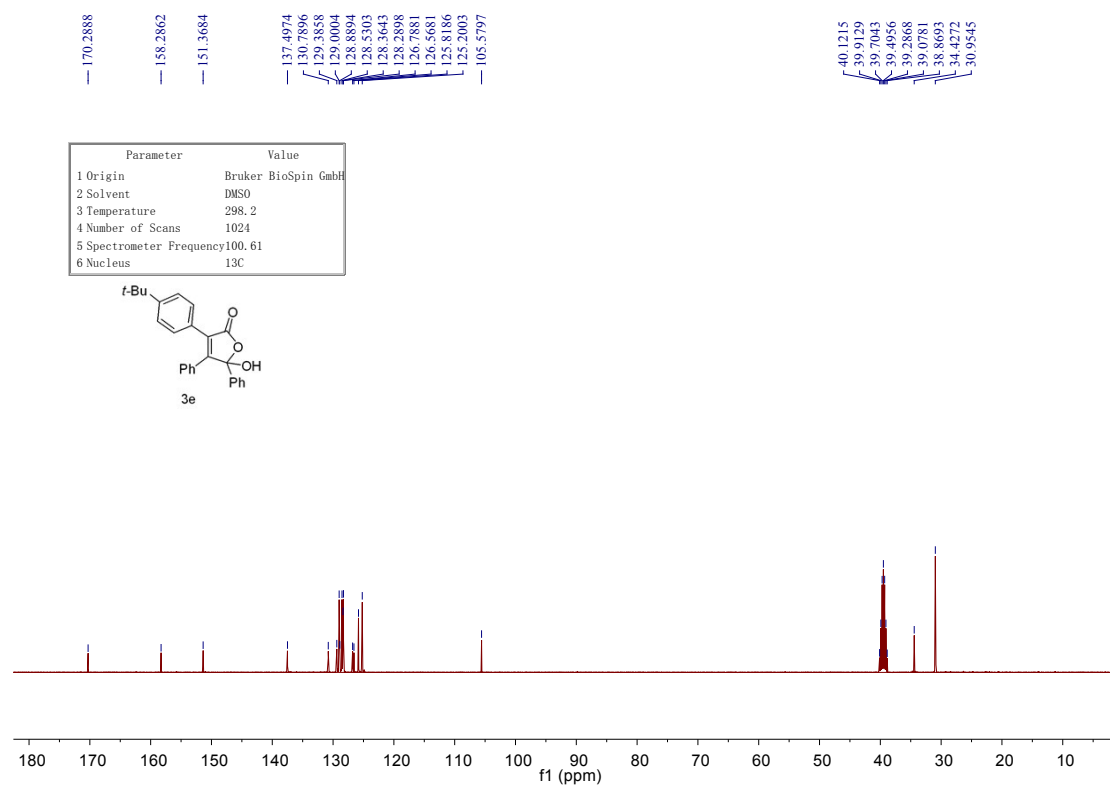
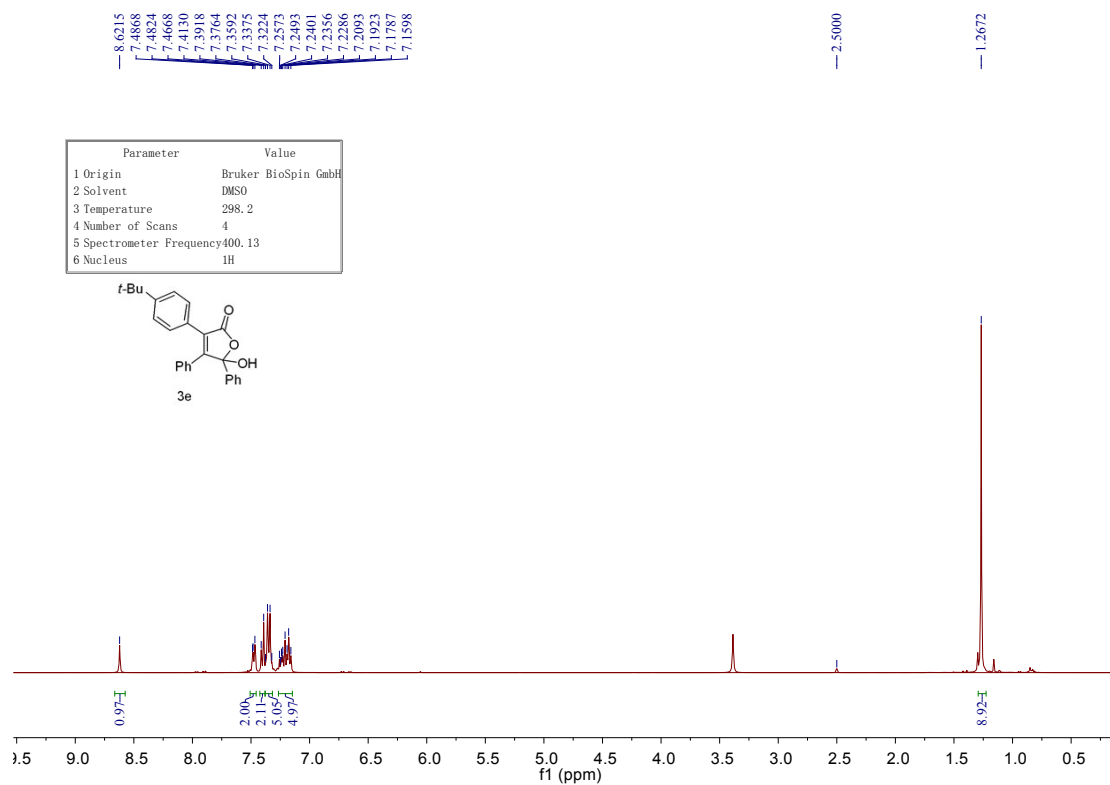
4. 1D (^1H , ^{13}C , ^{19}F) and 2D (HMBC, NOE) NMR spectra

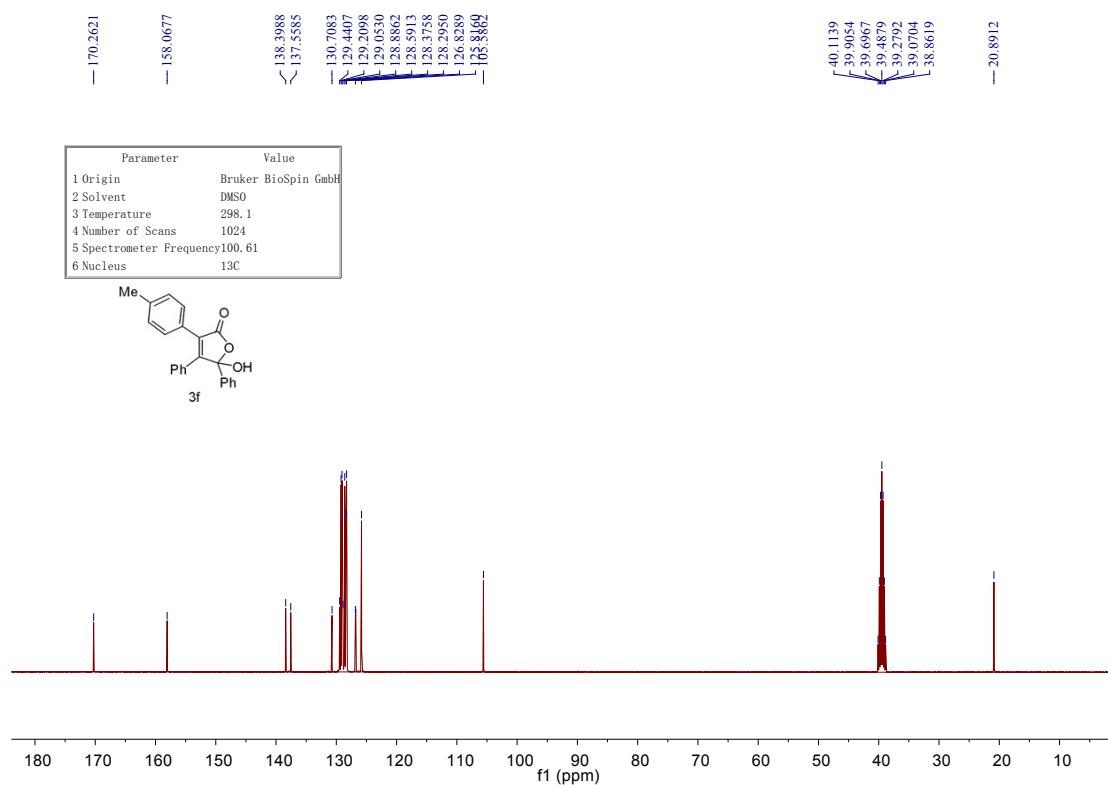
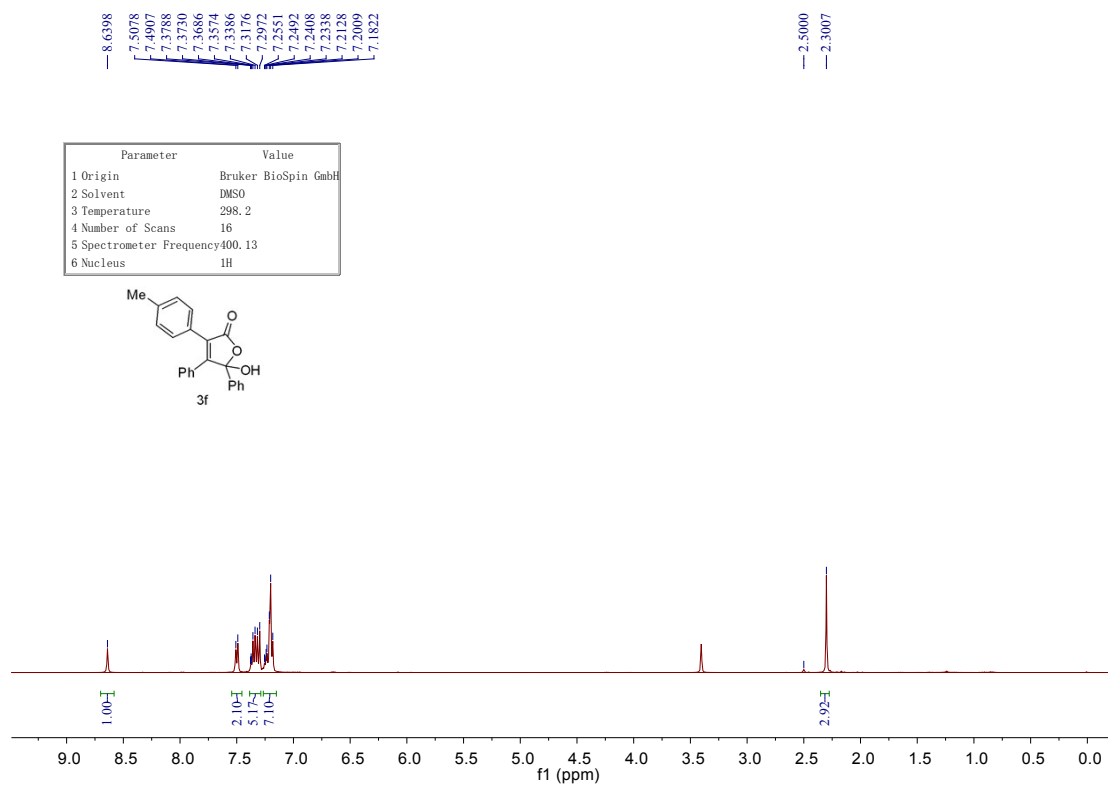


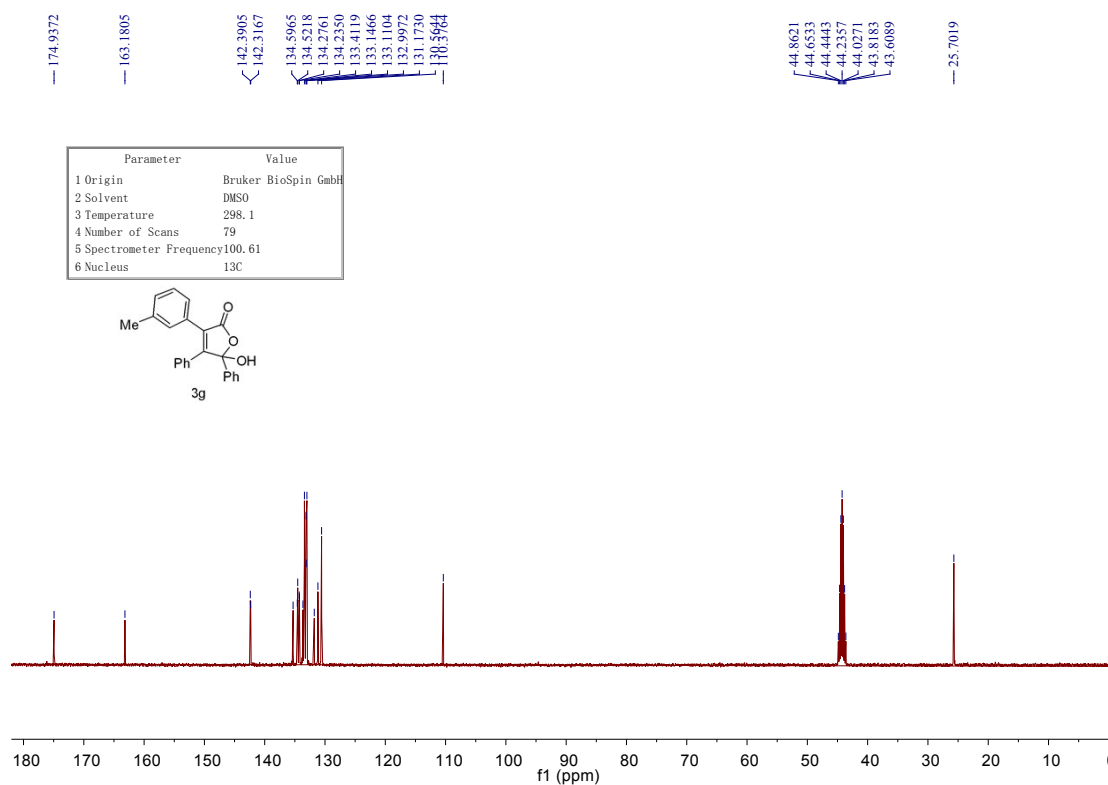
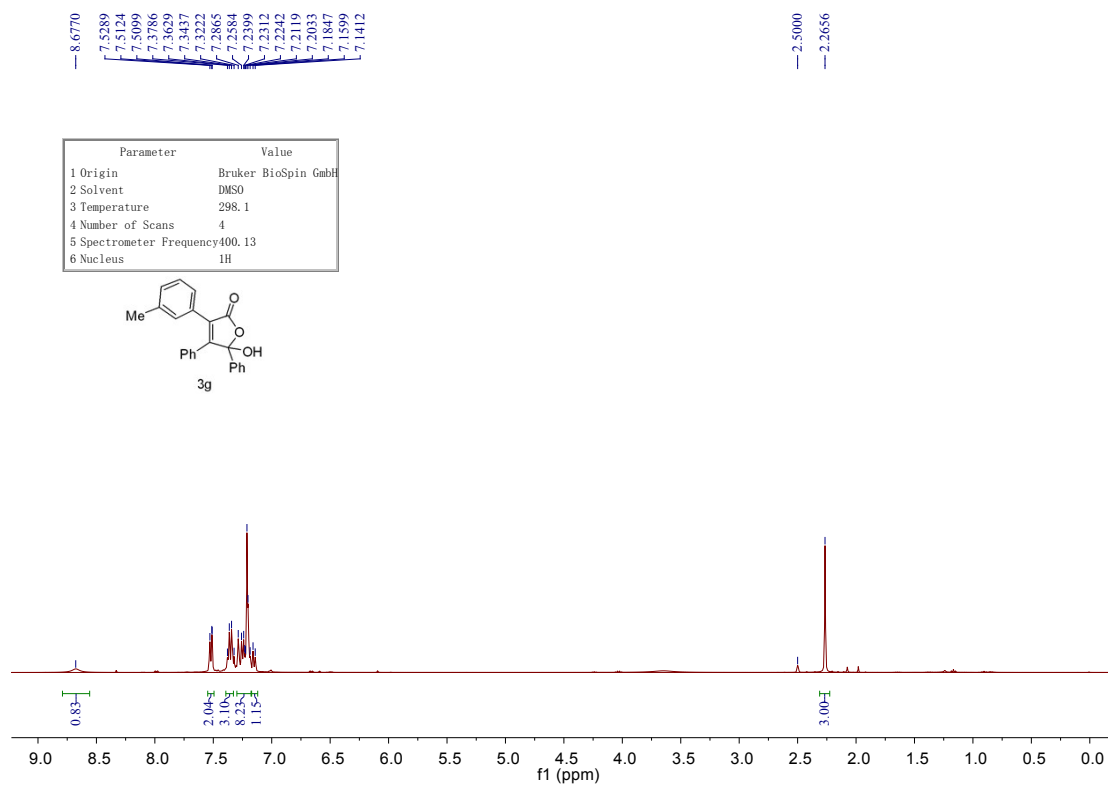


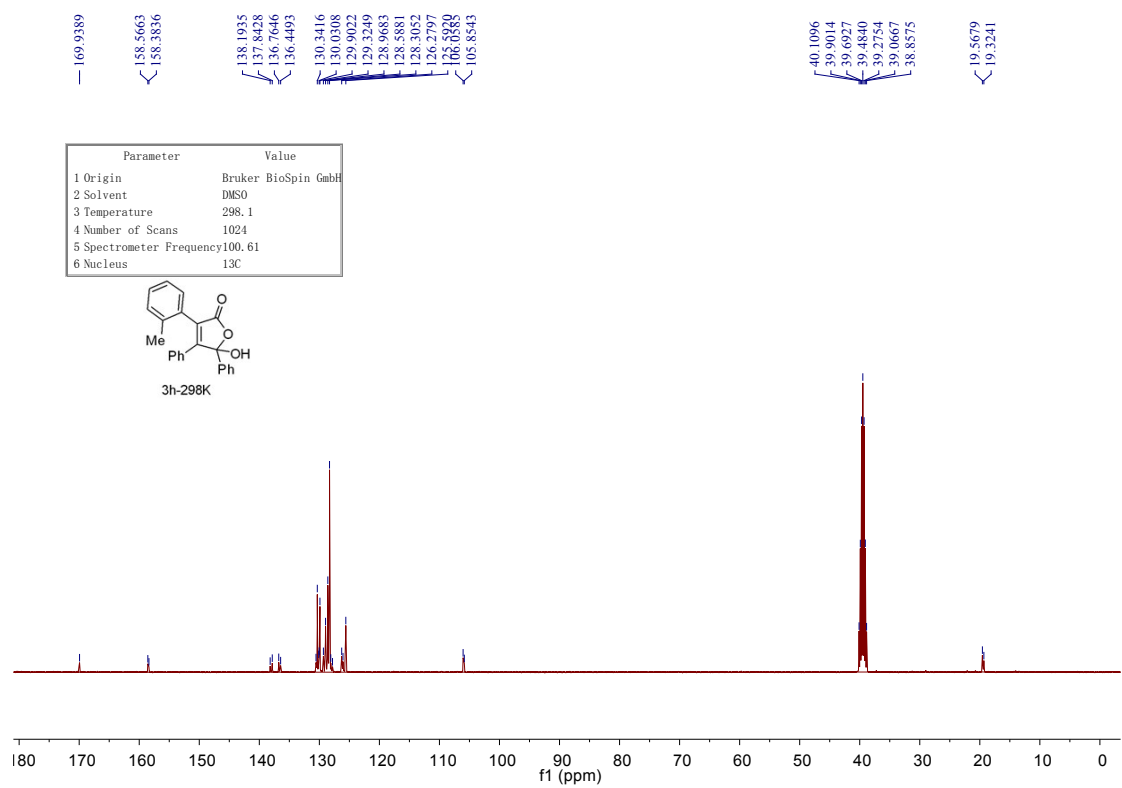
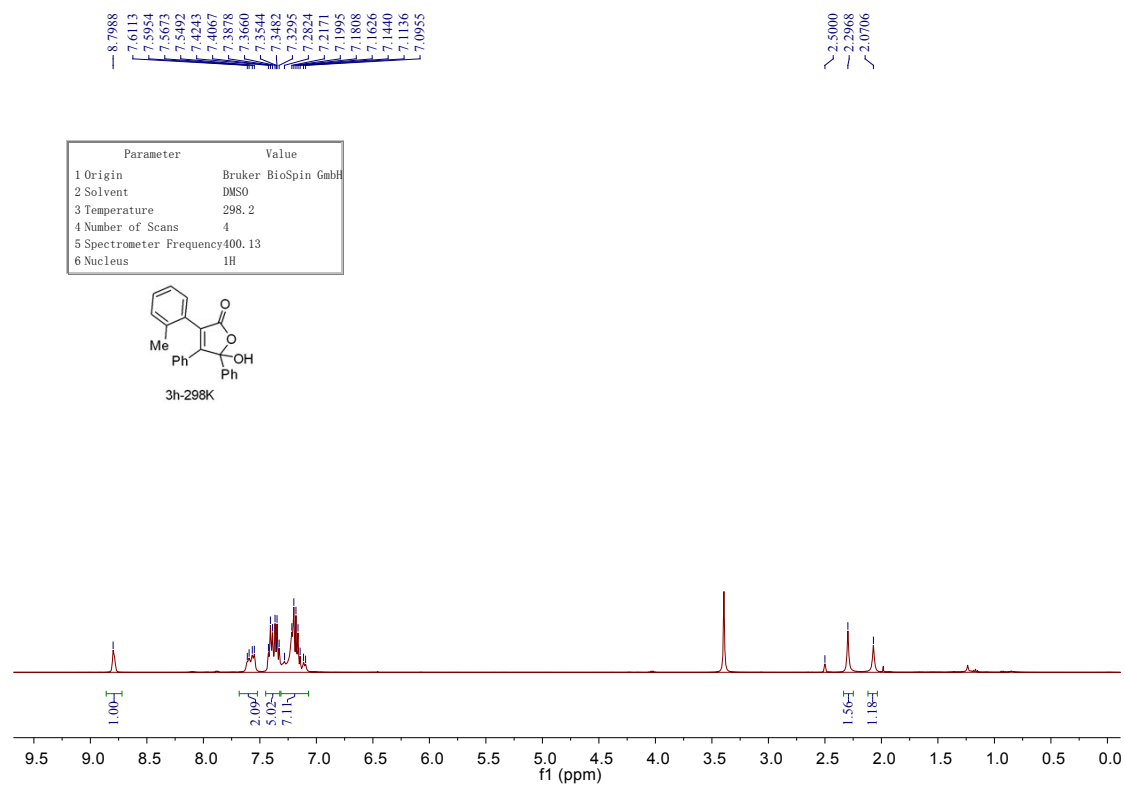


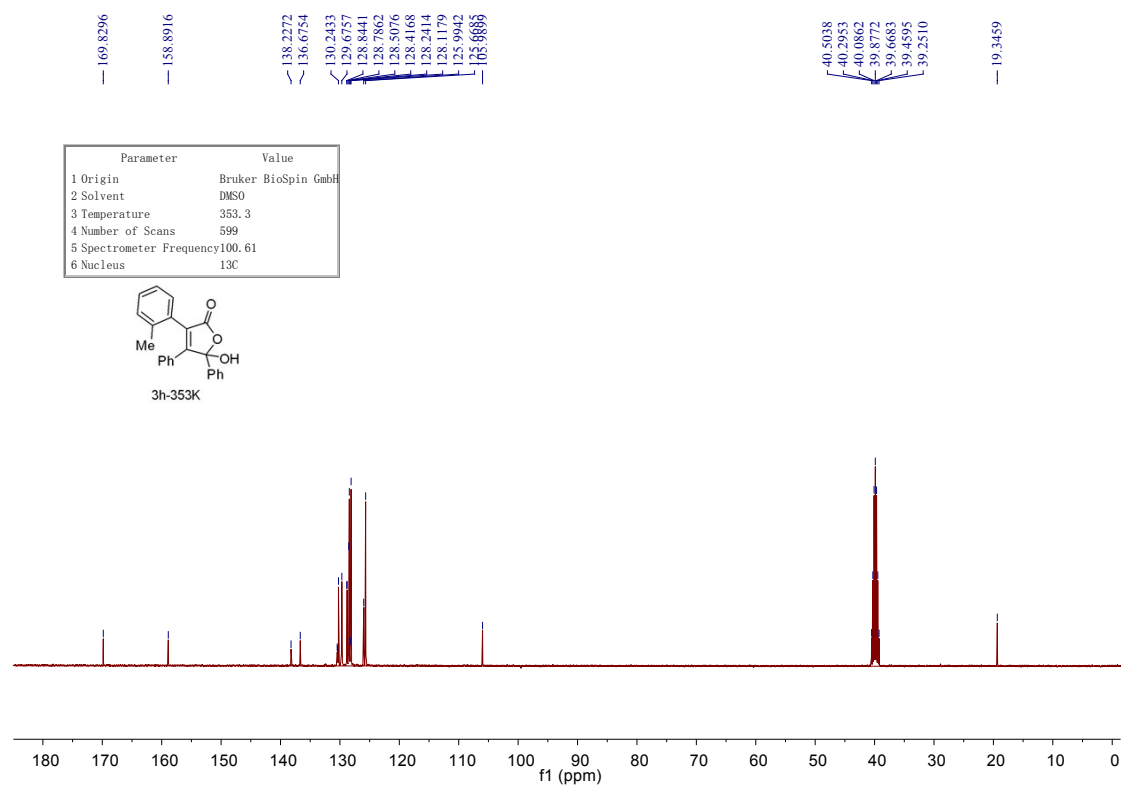
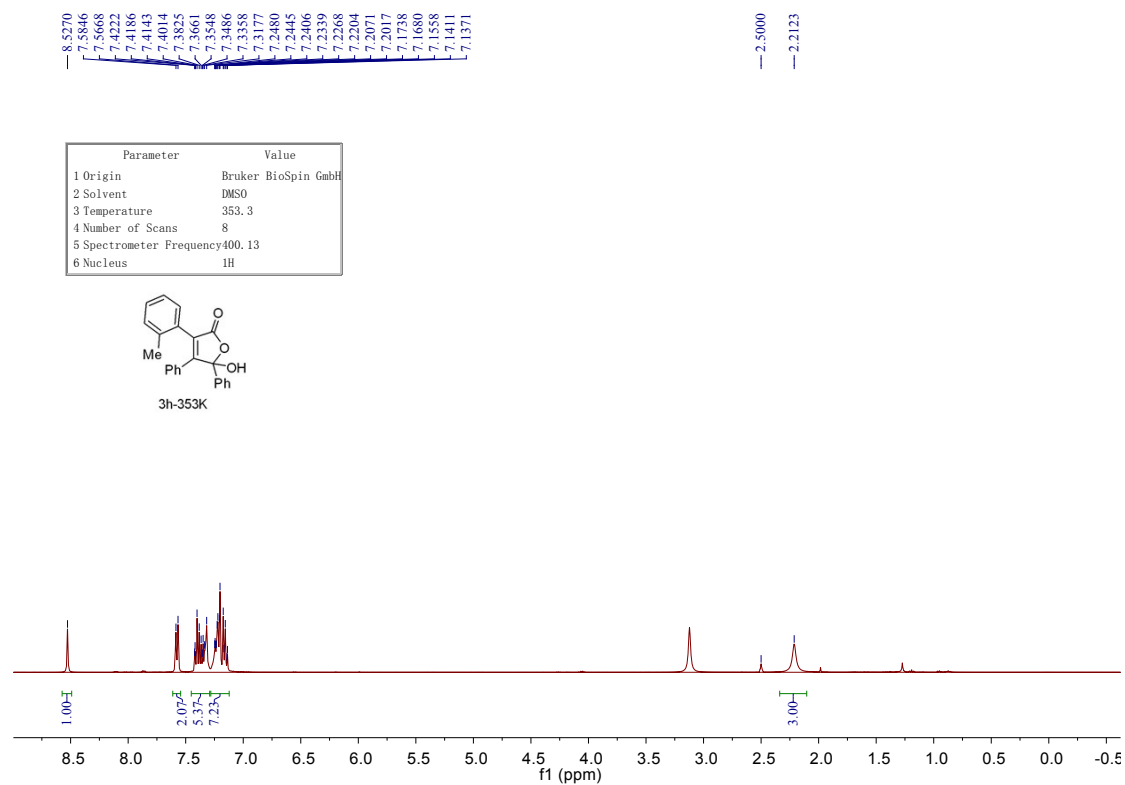


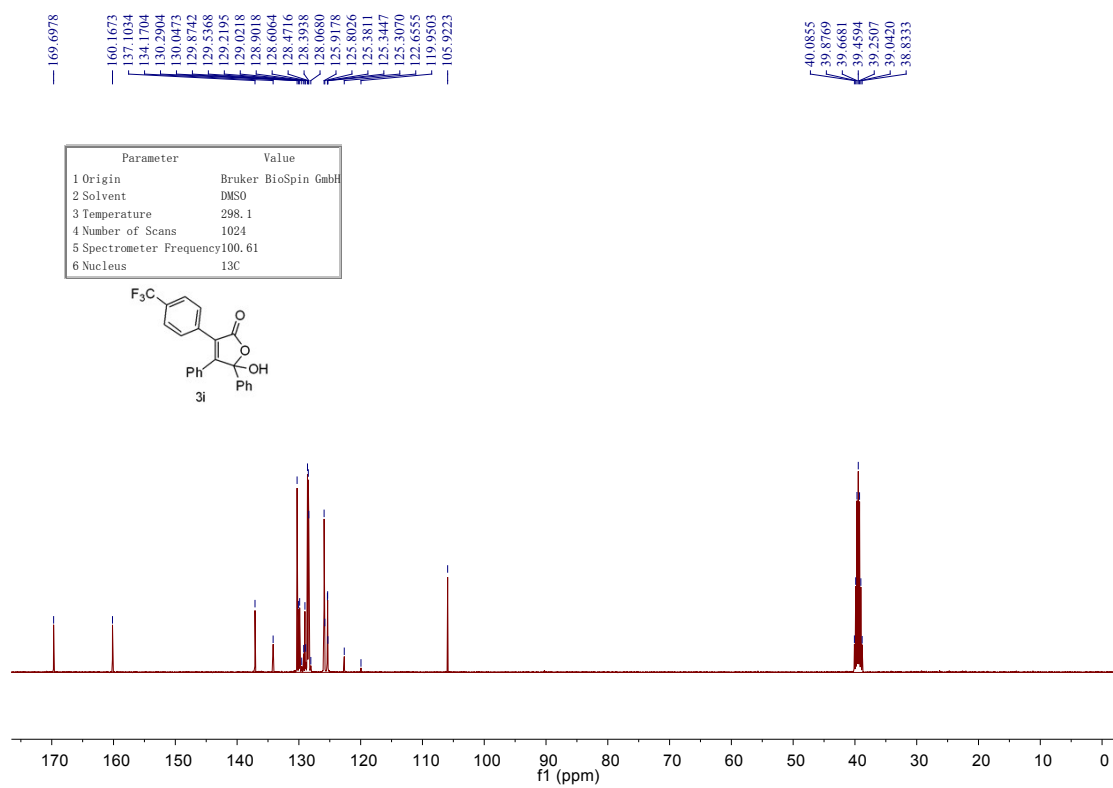
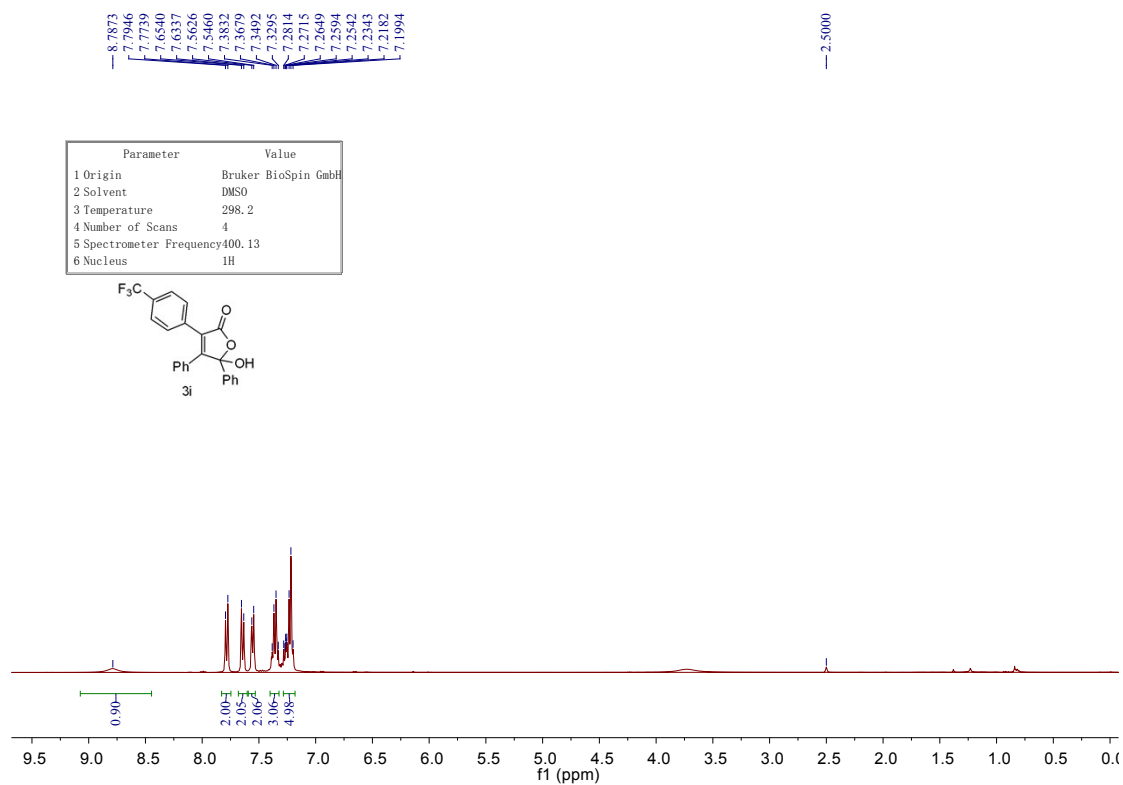


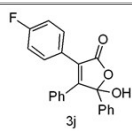
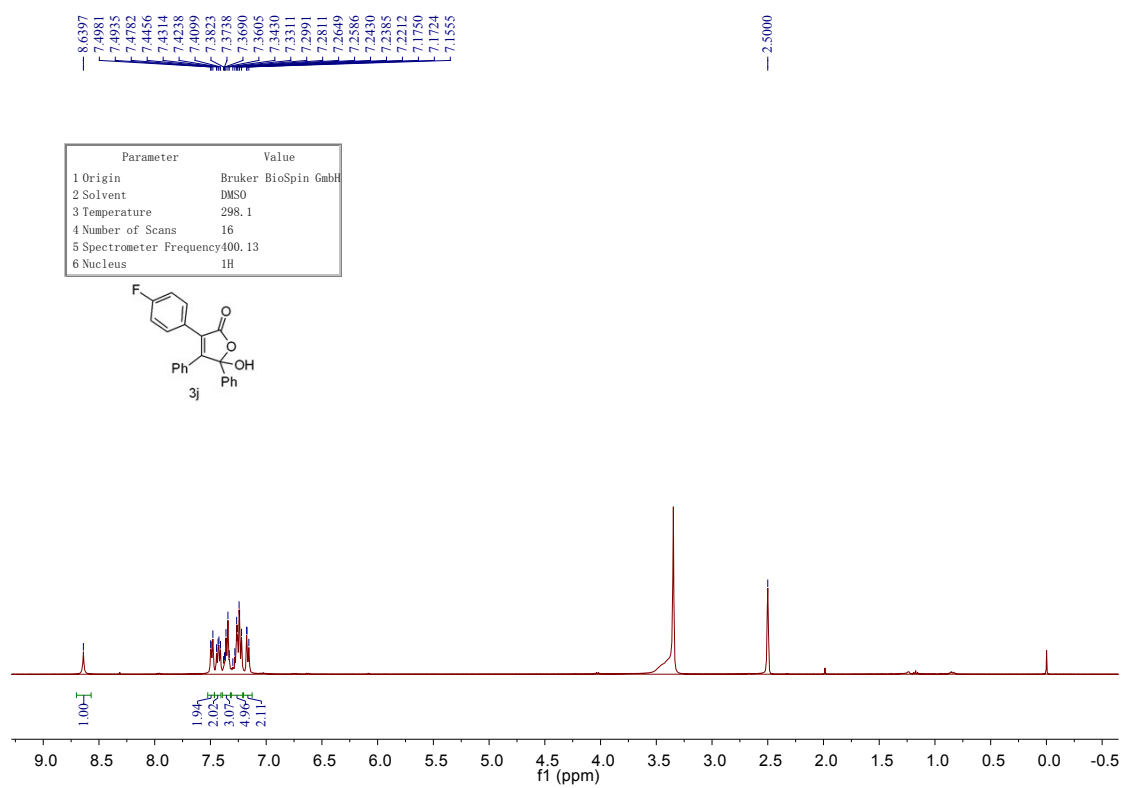
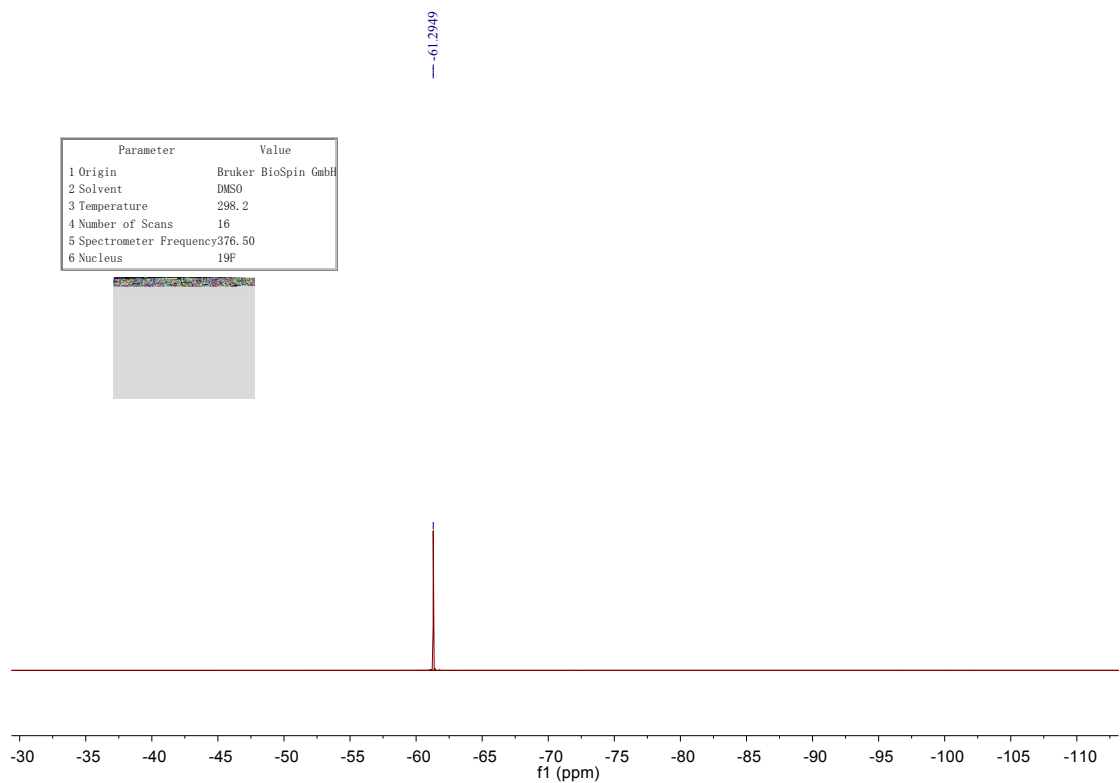


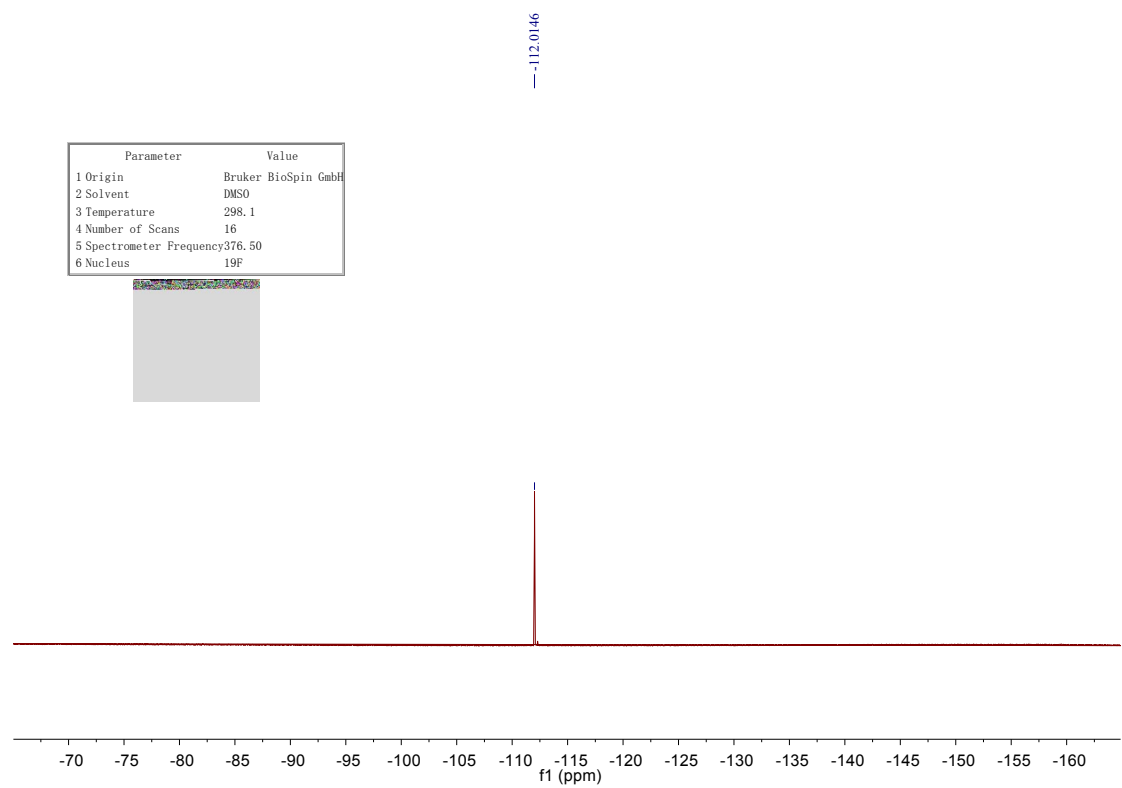
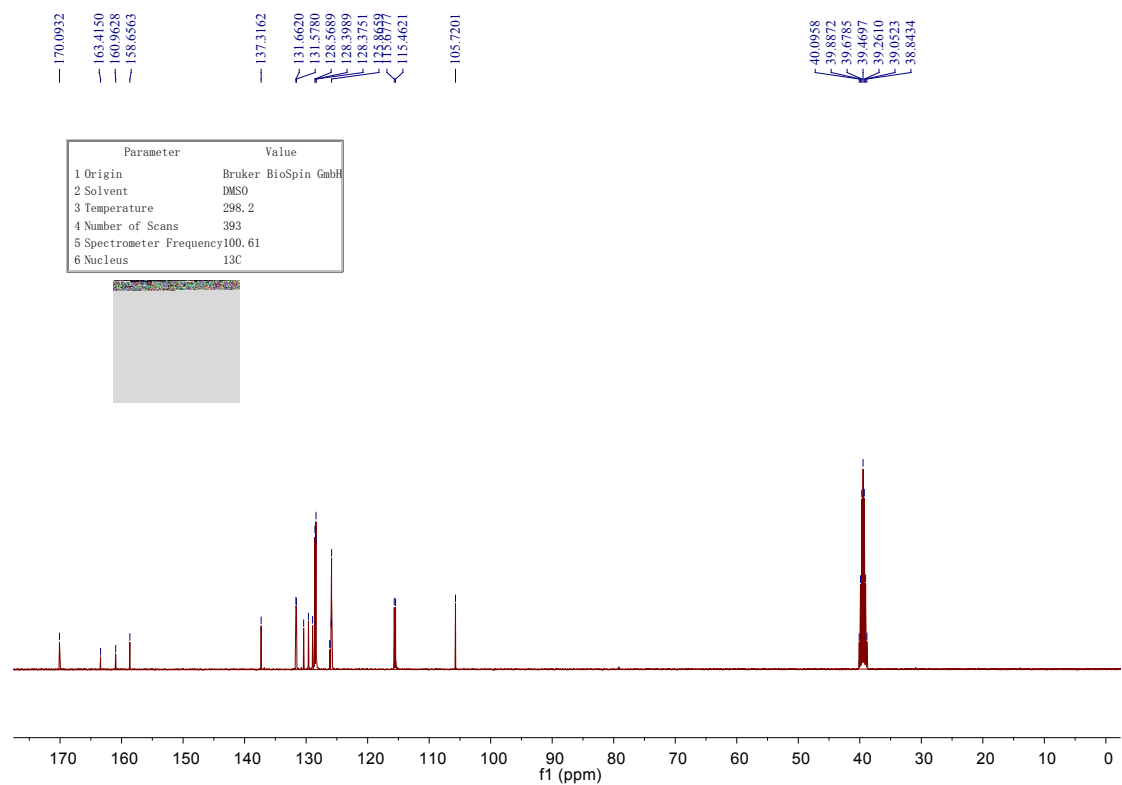


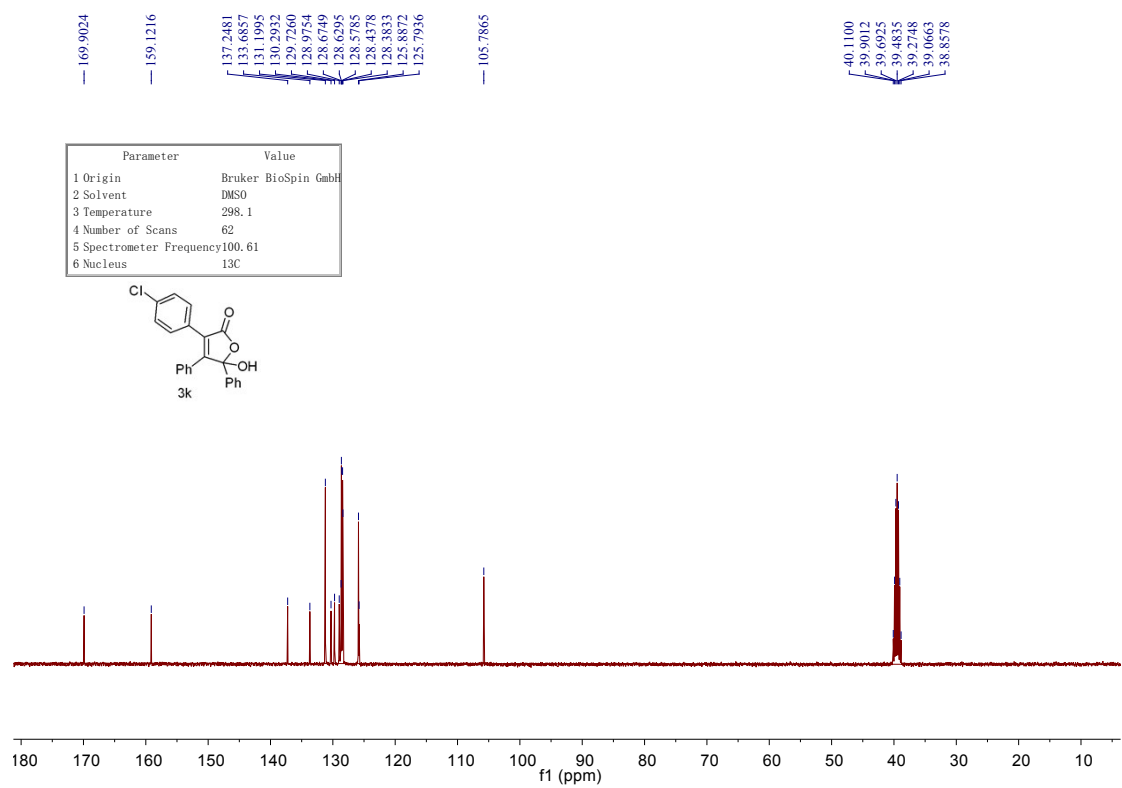
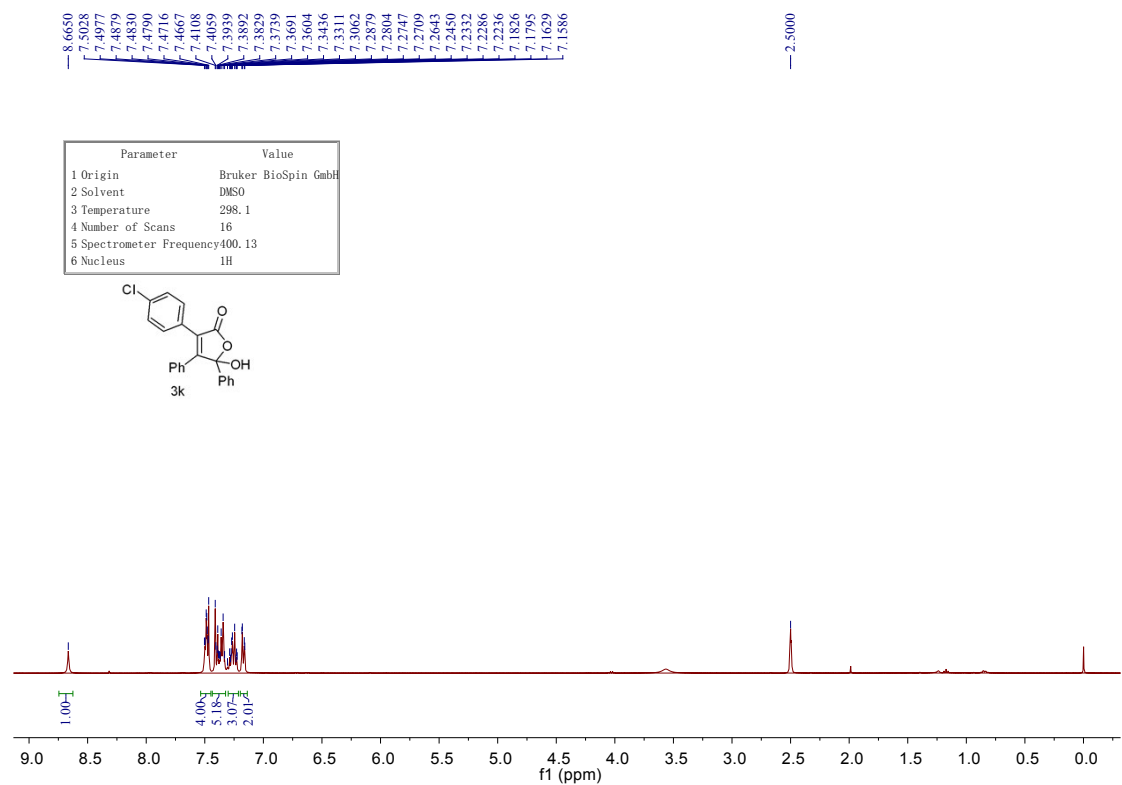


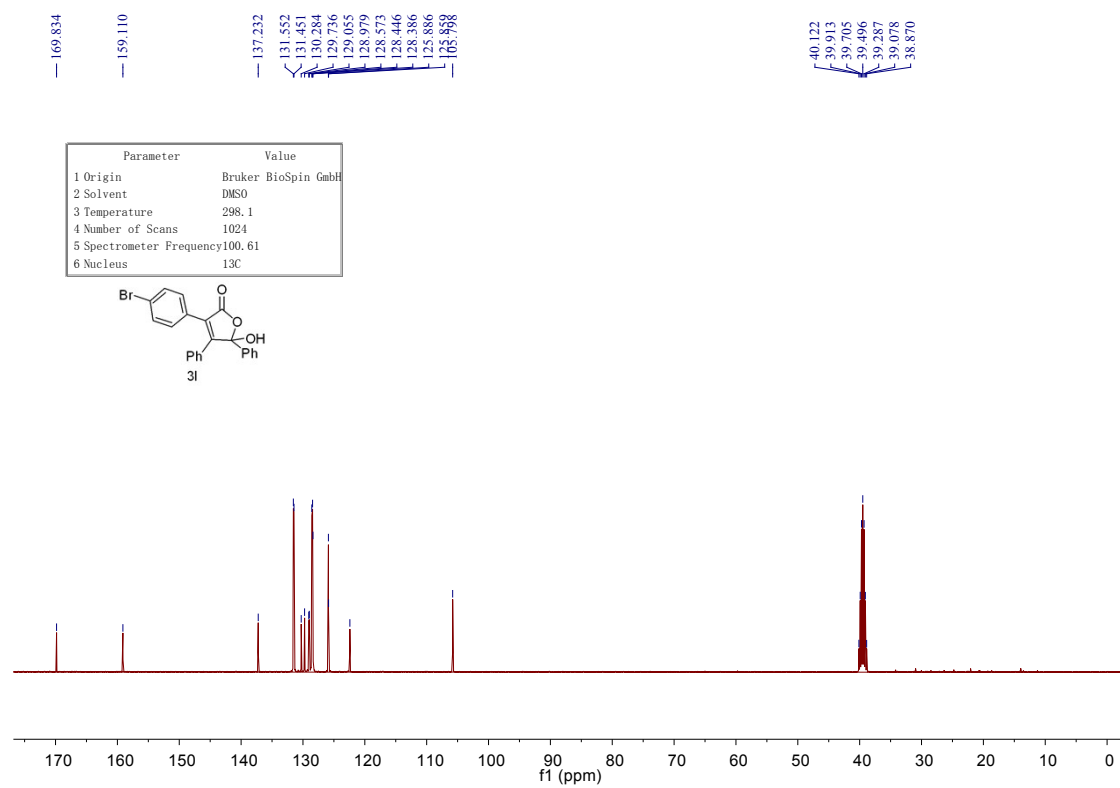
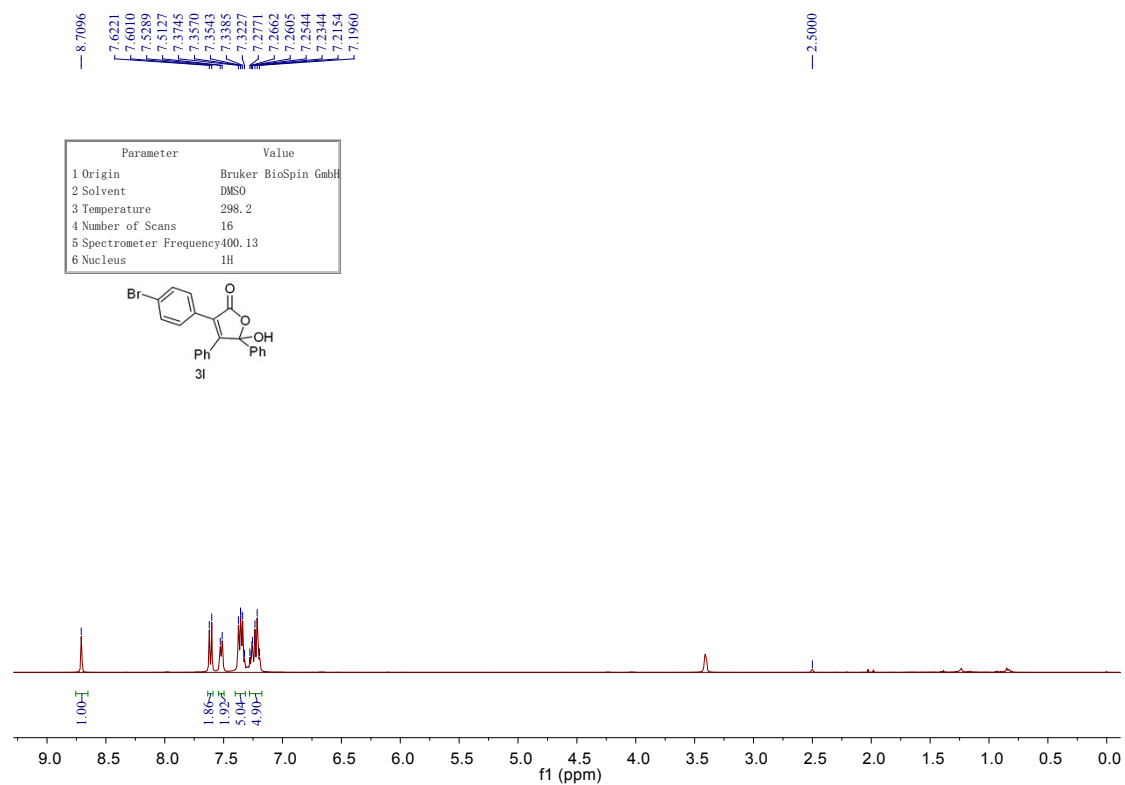


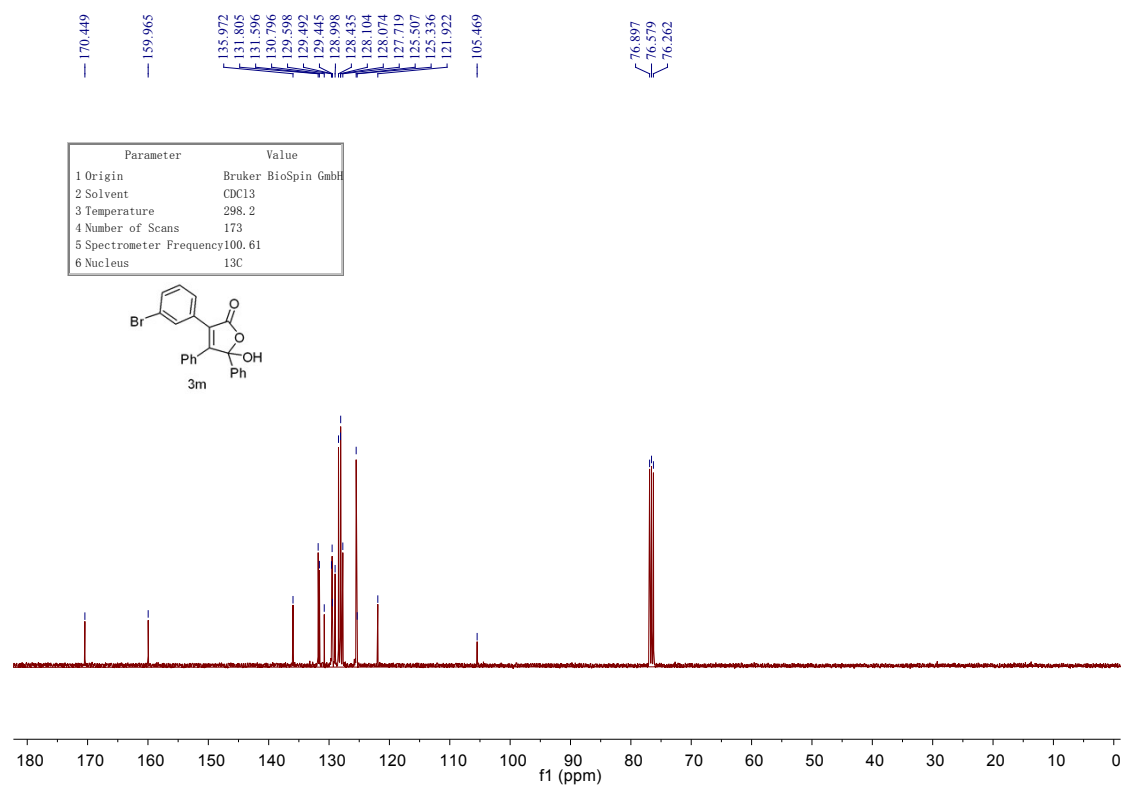
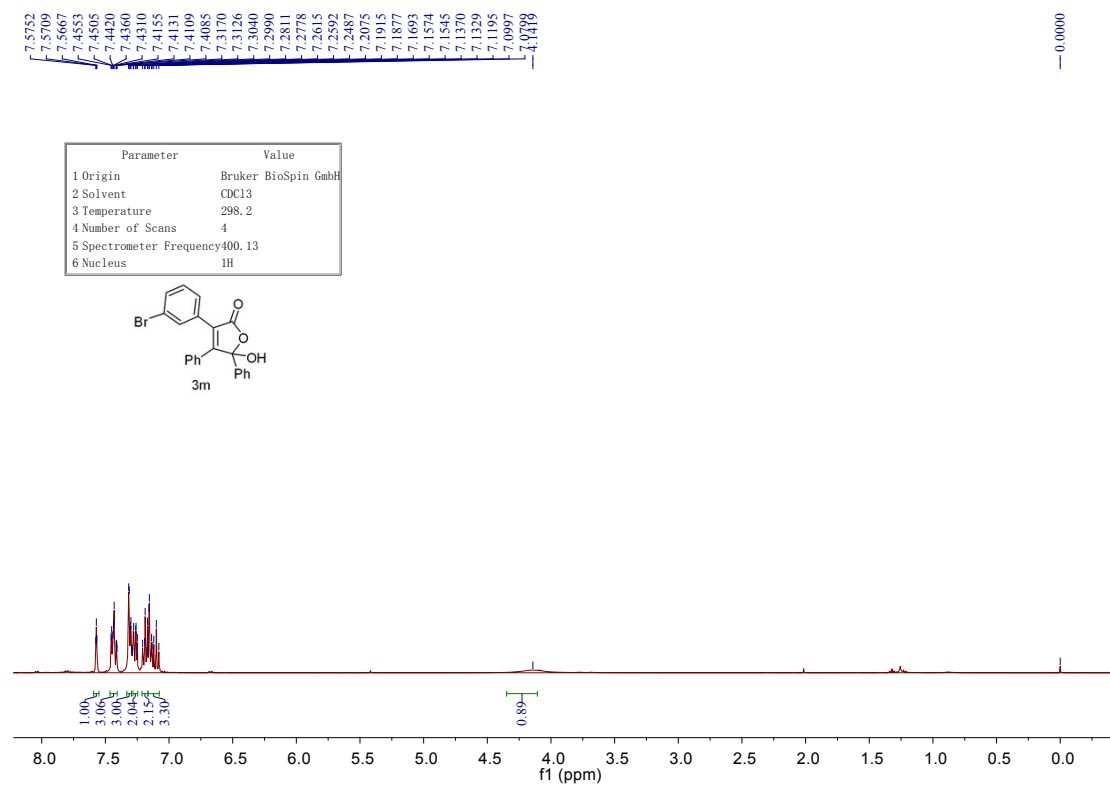


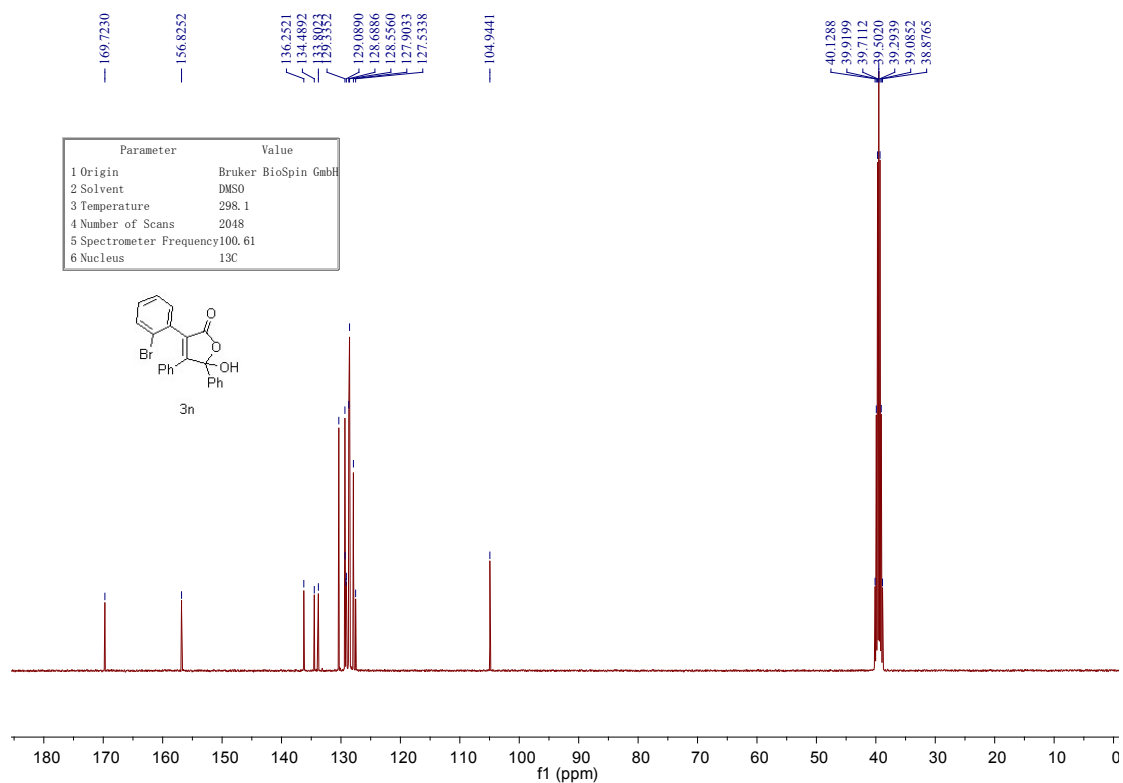
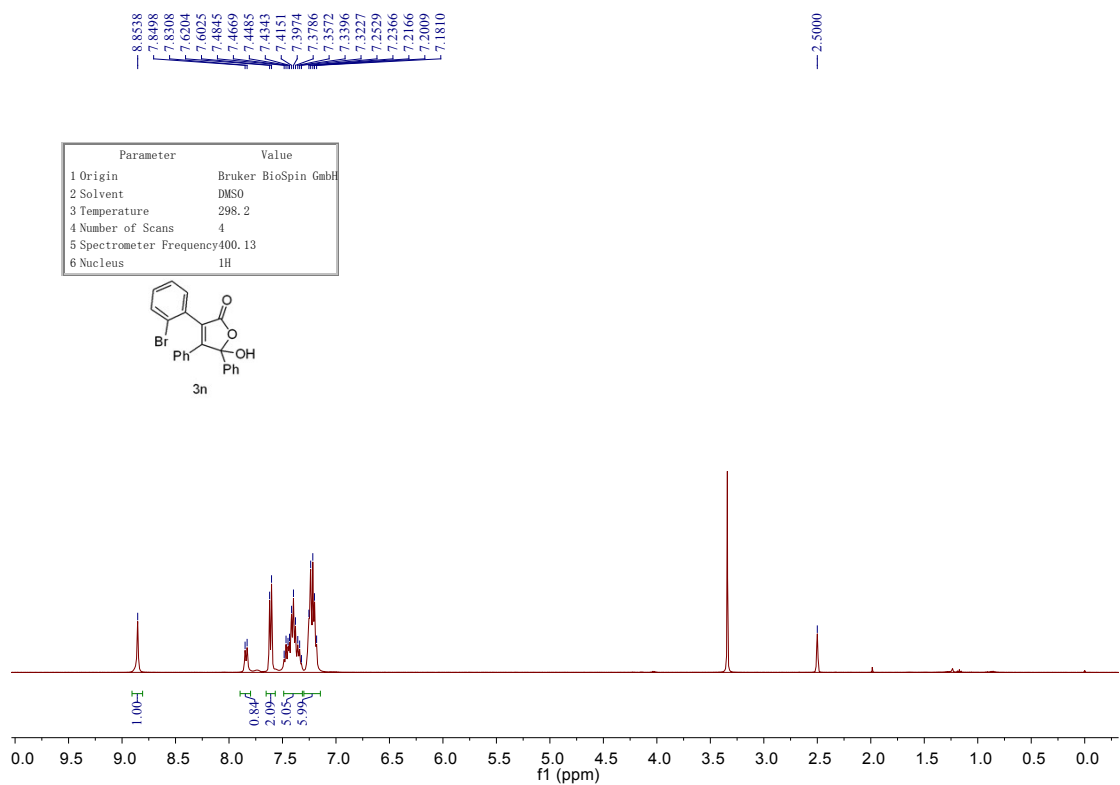


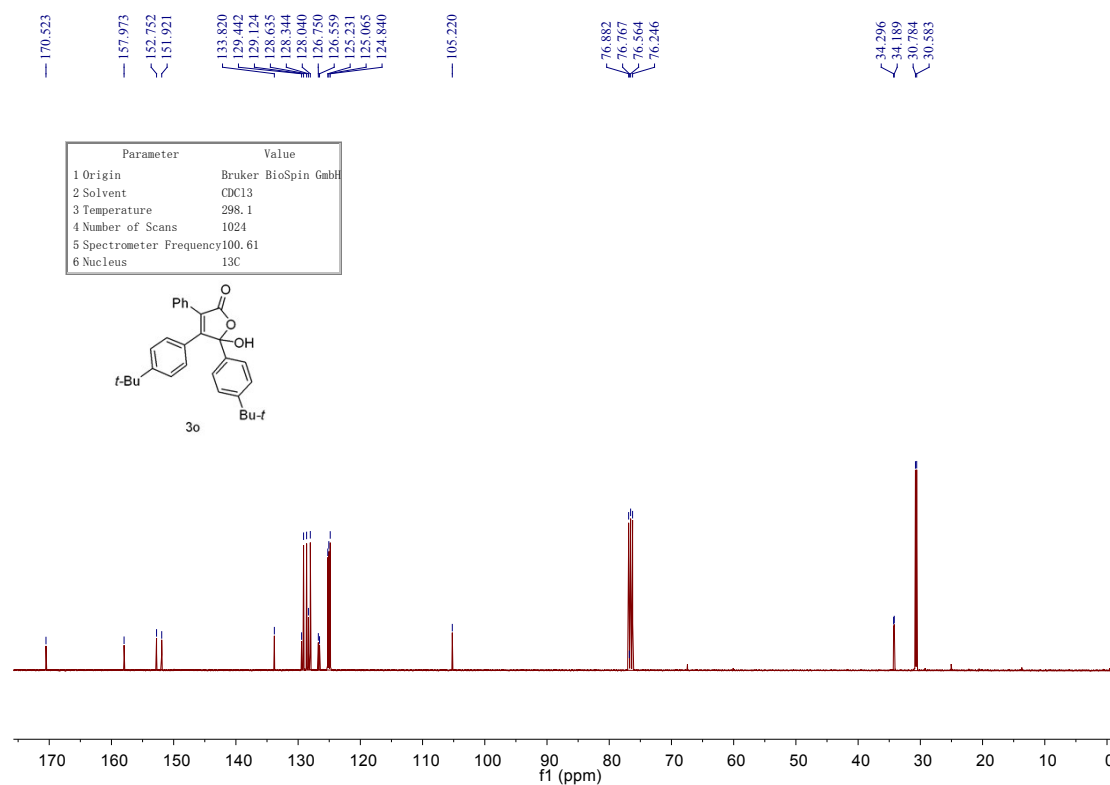
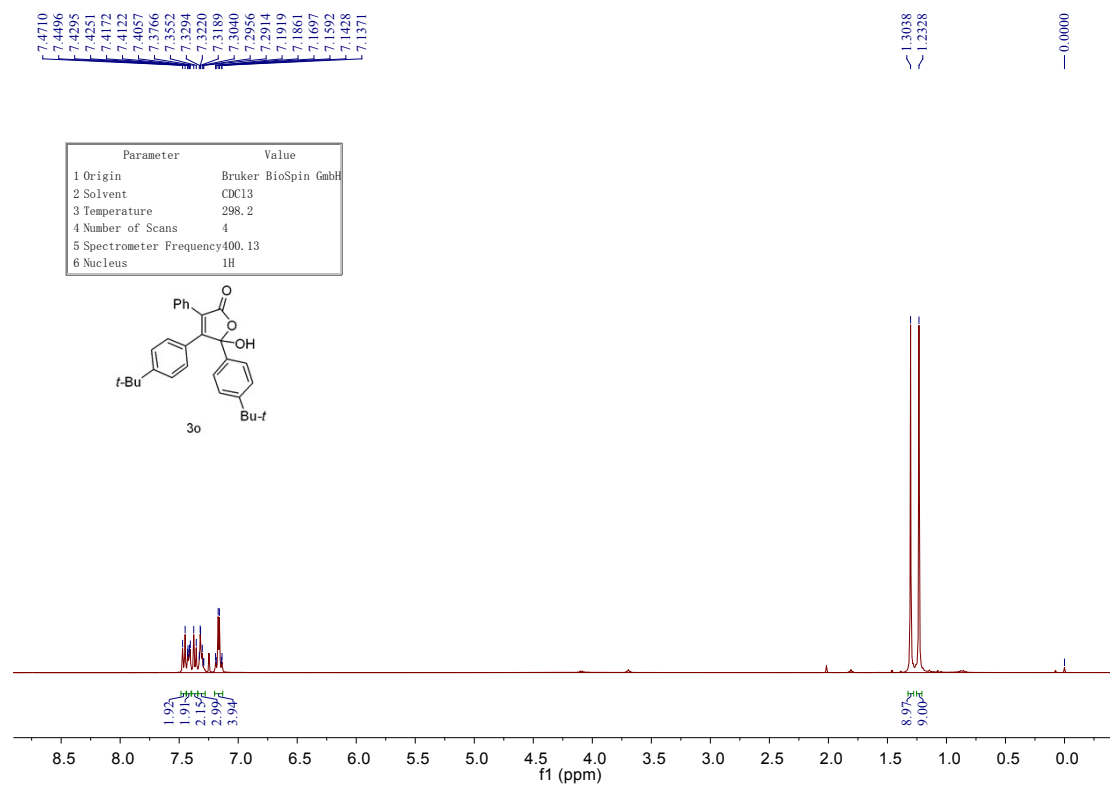


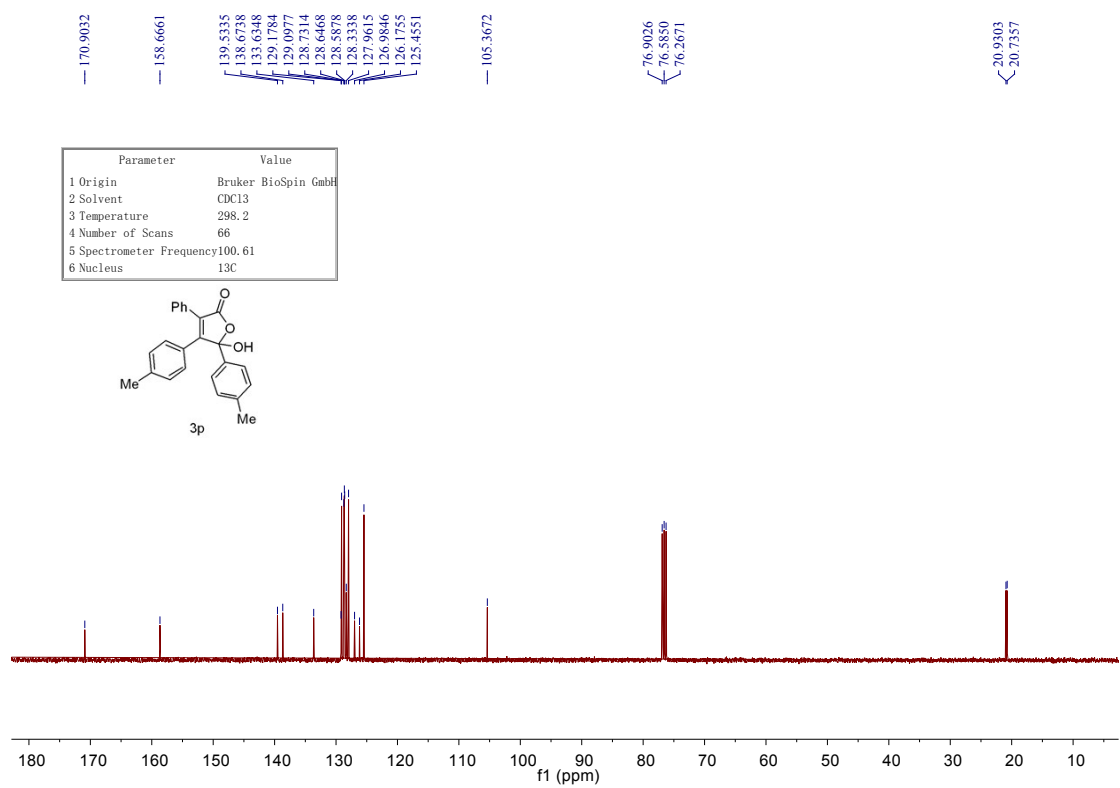
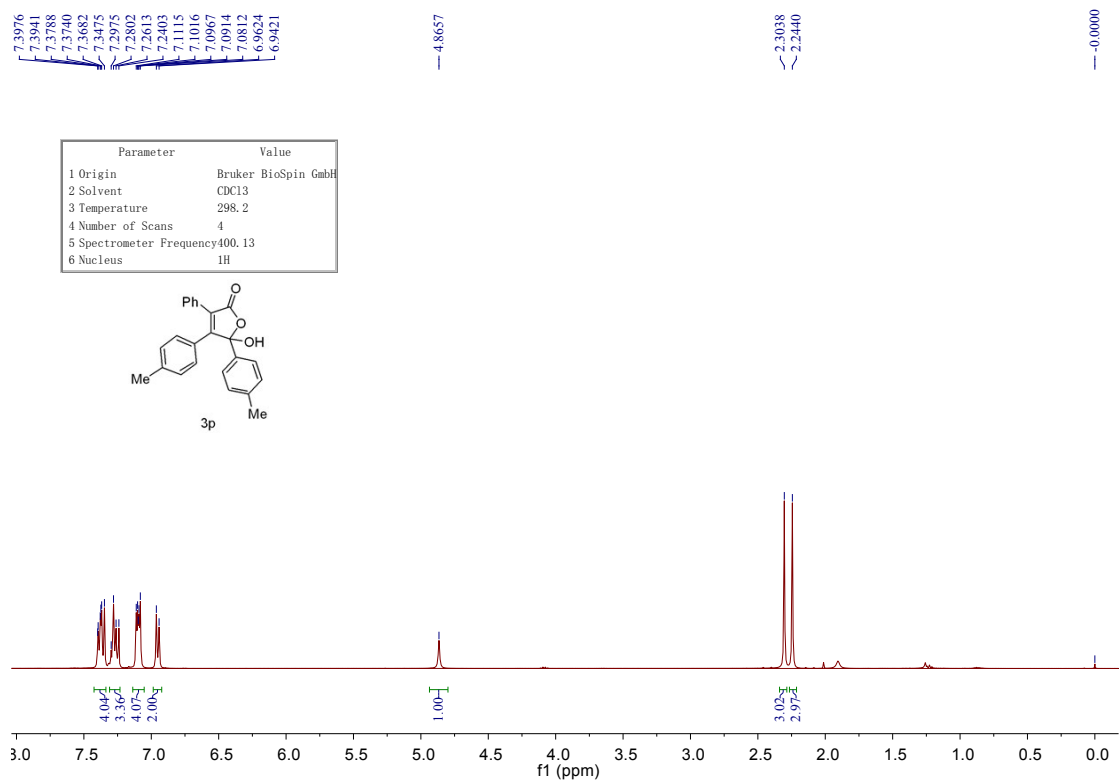


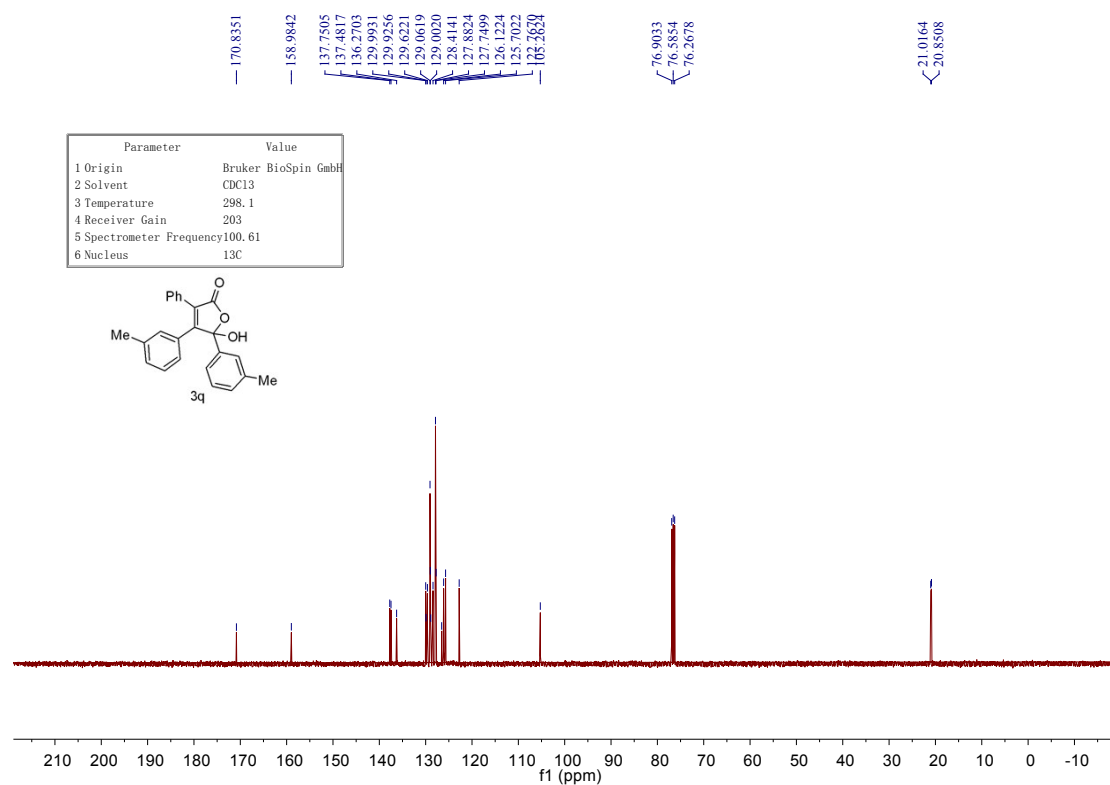
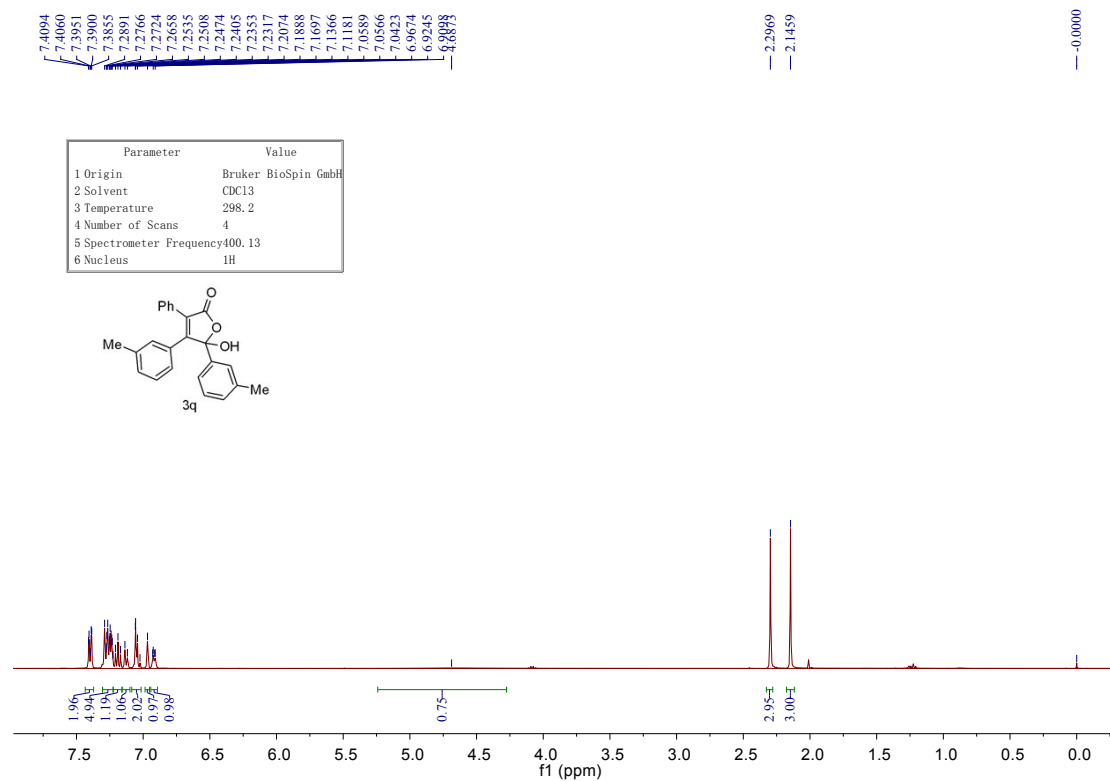


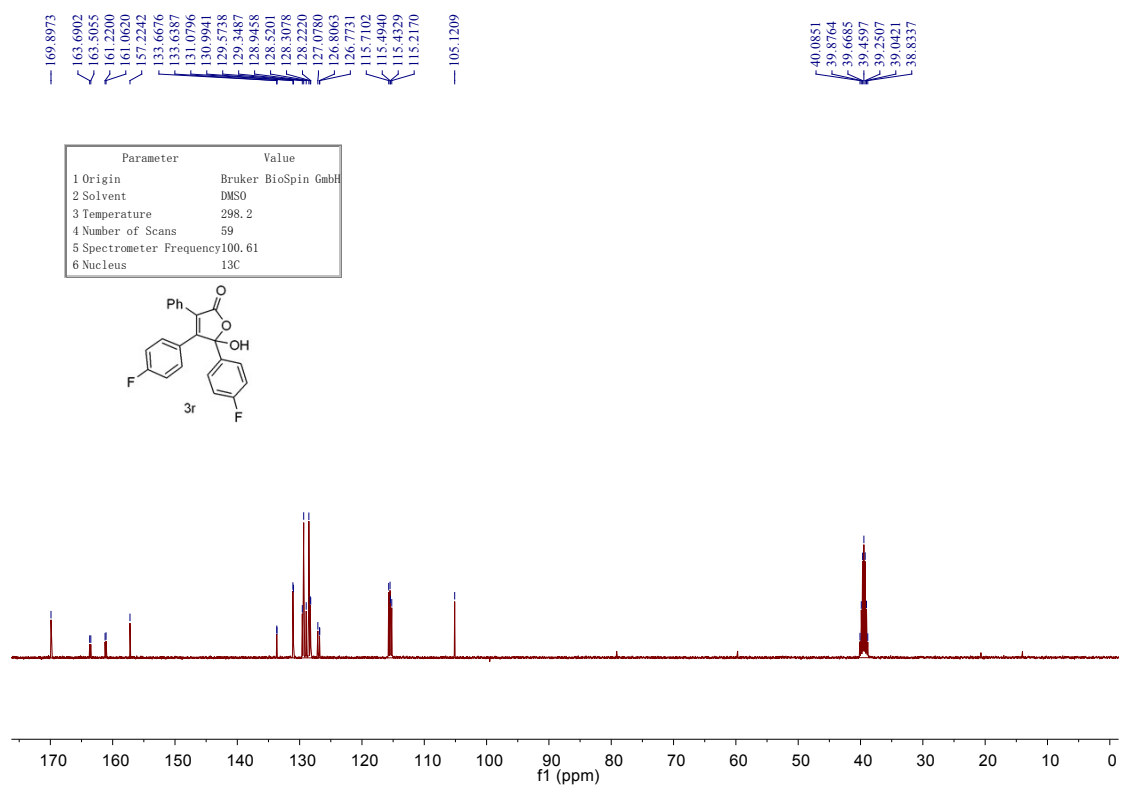
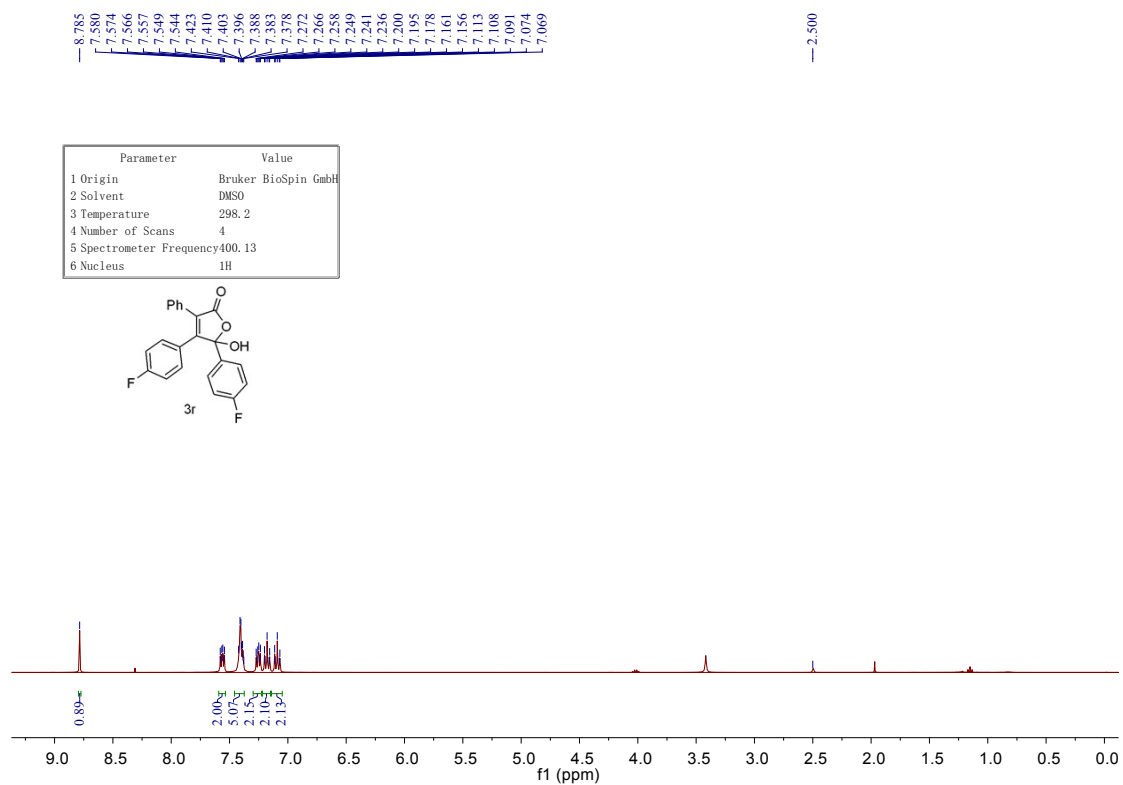


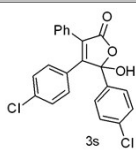
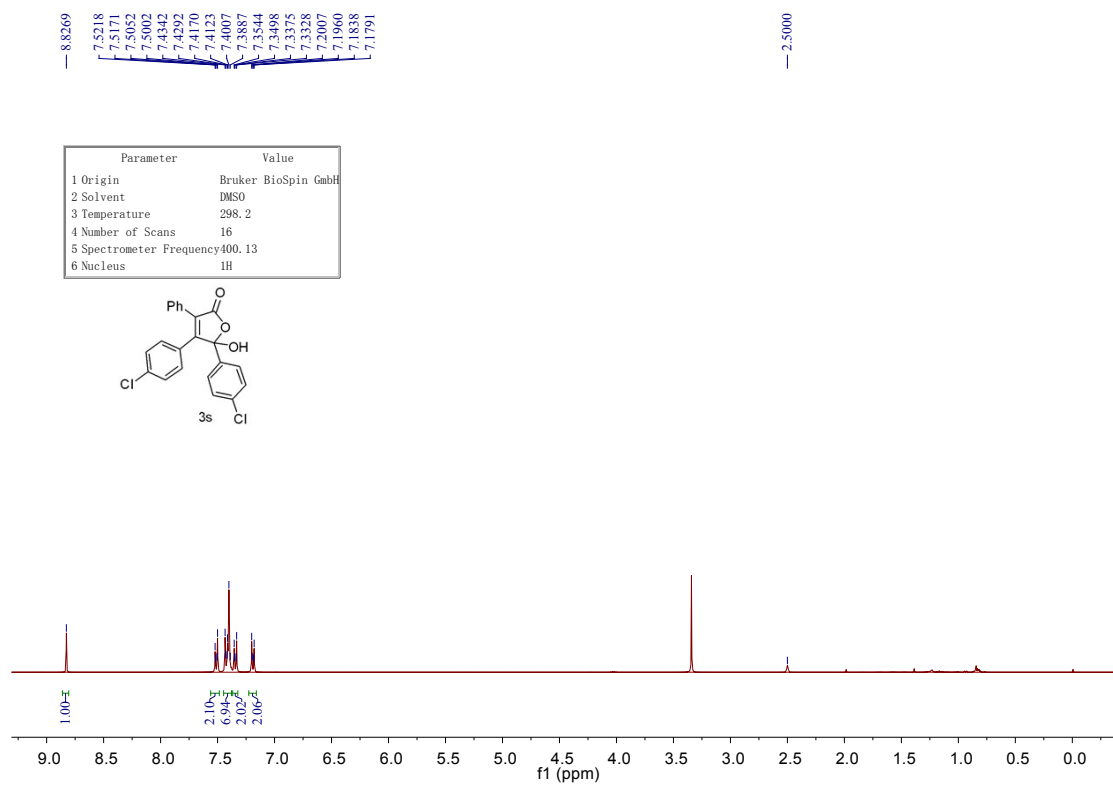
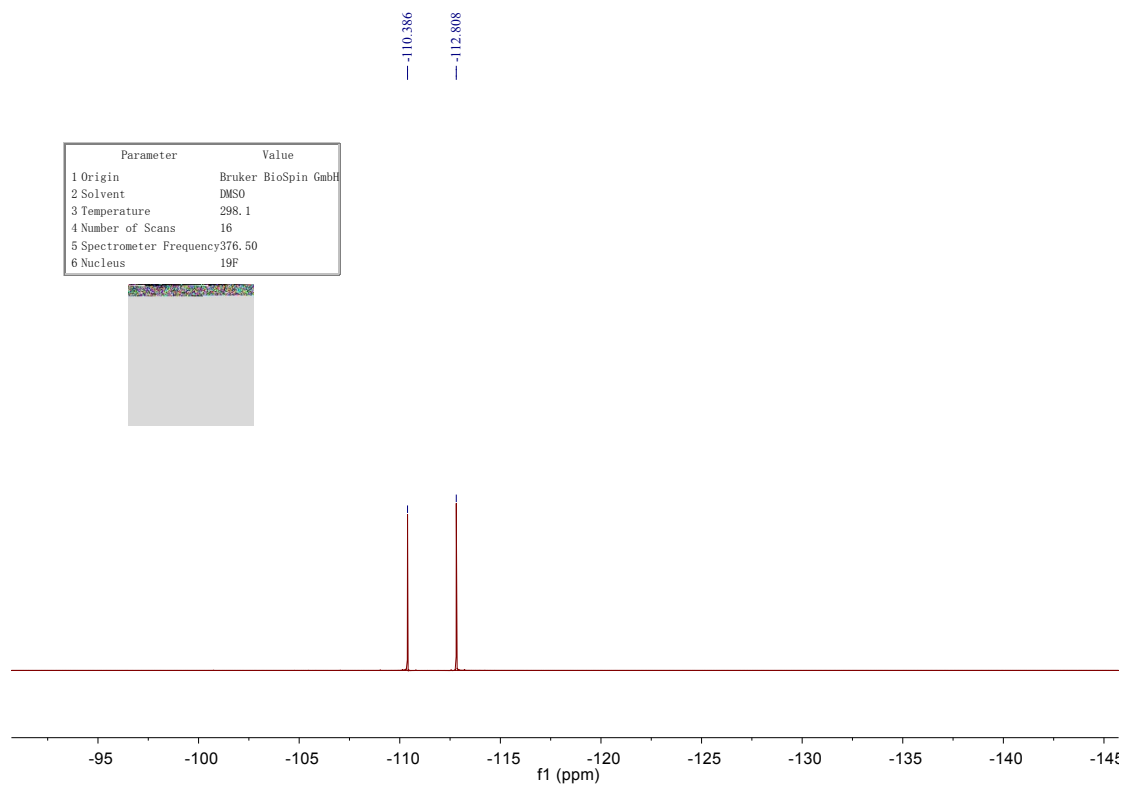


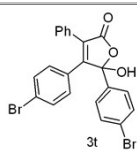
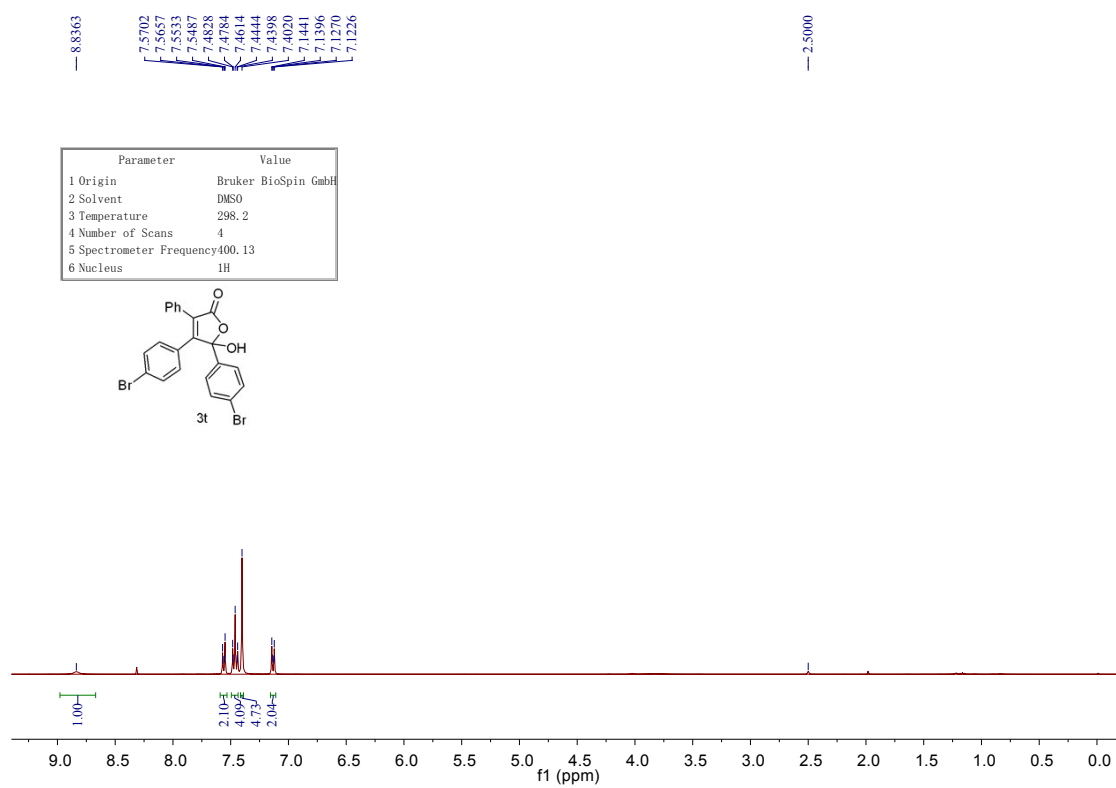
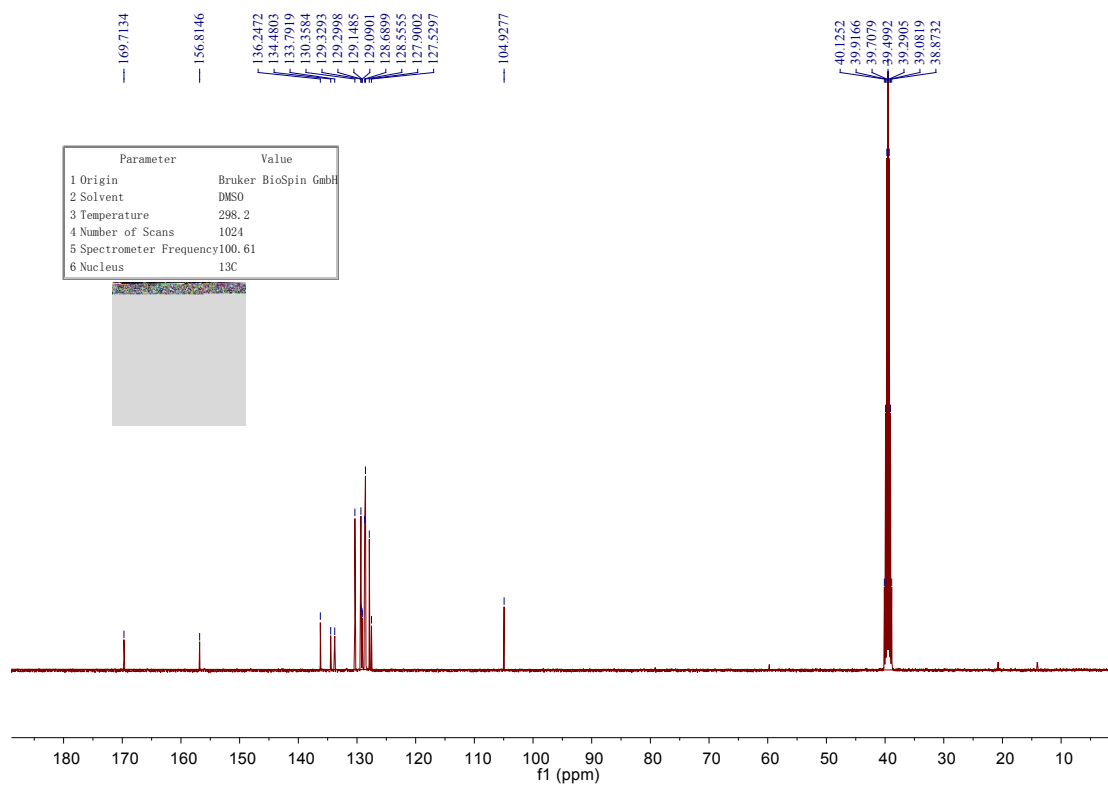


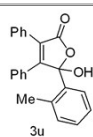
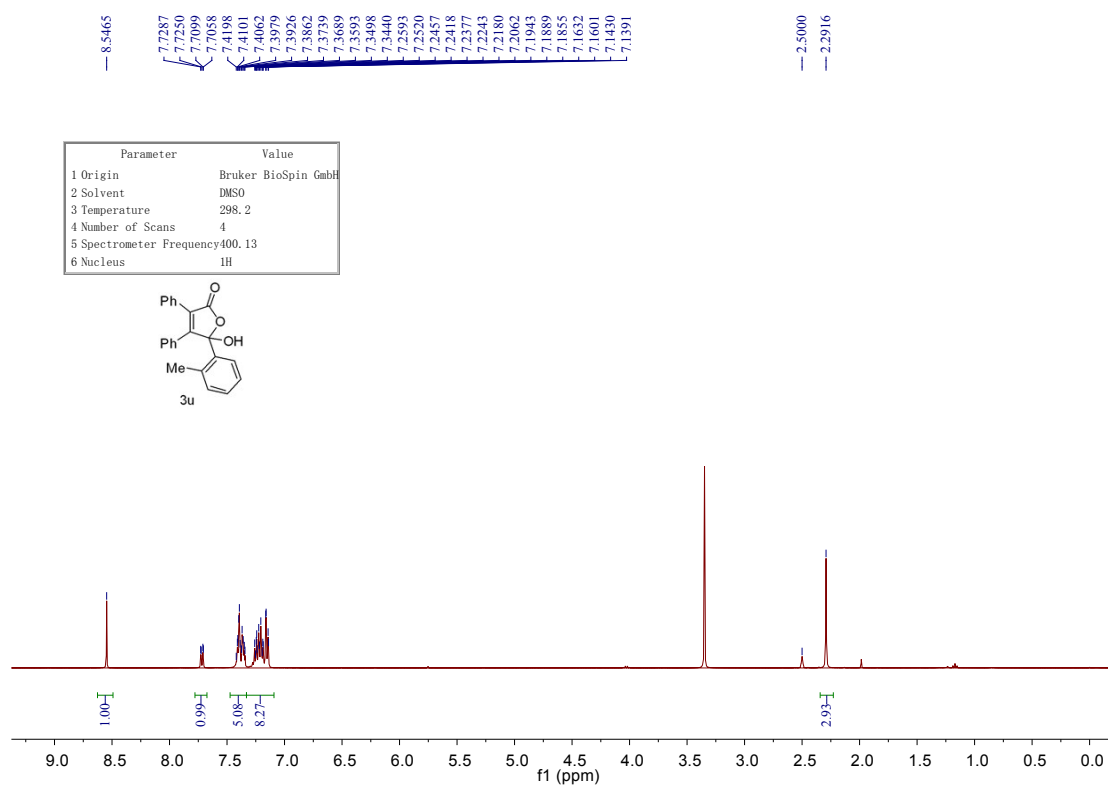
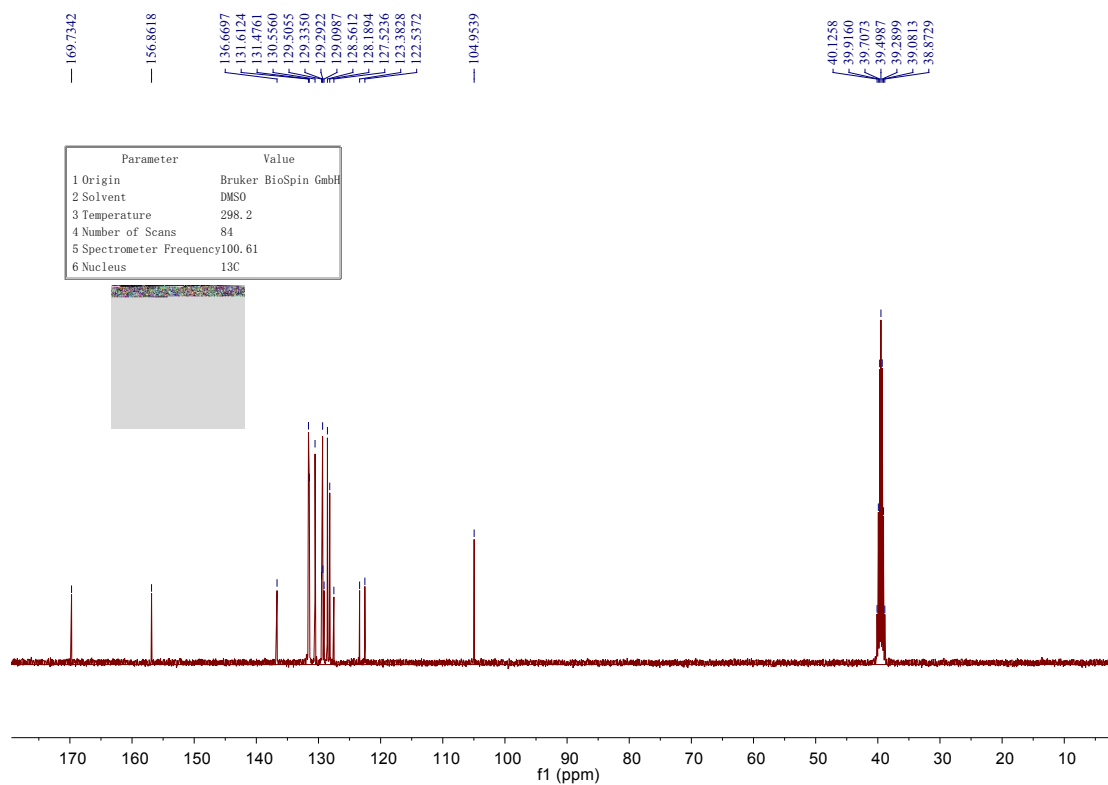


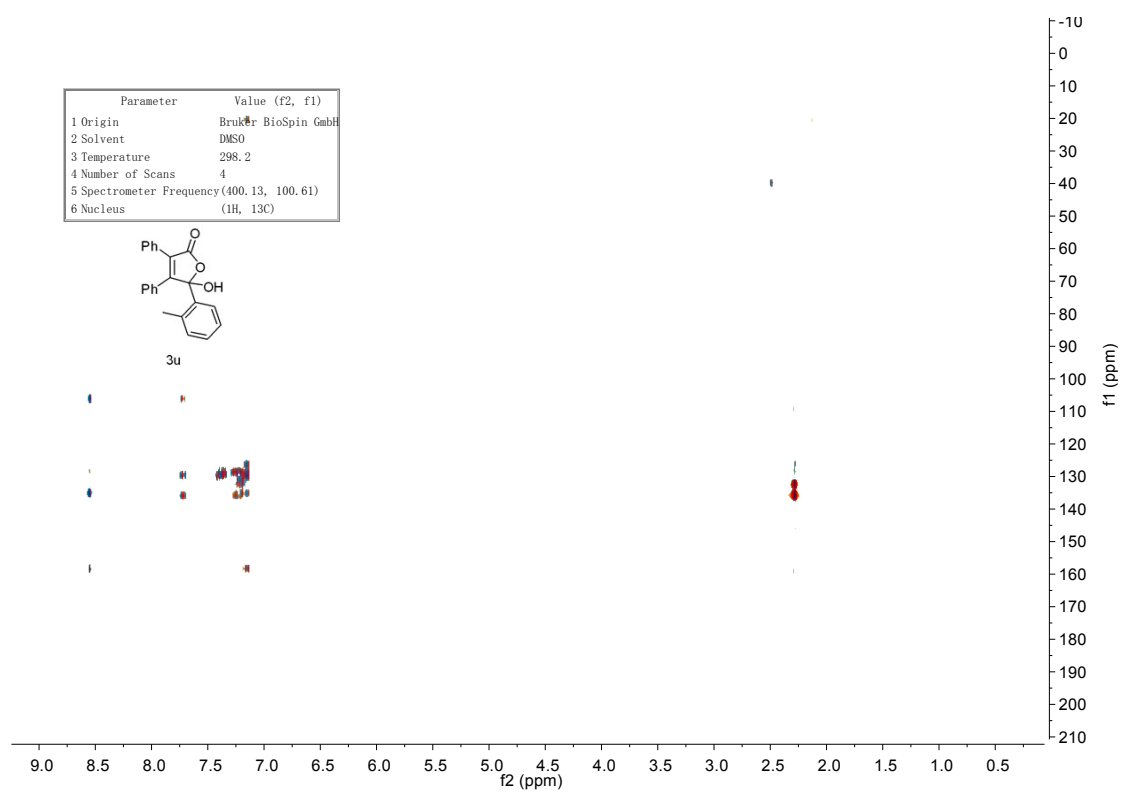
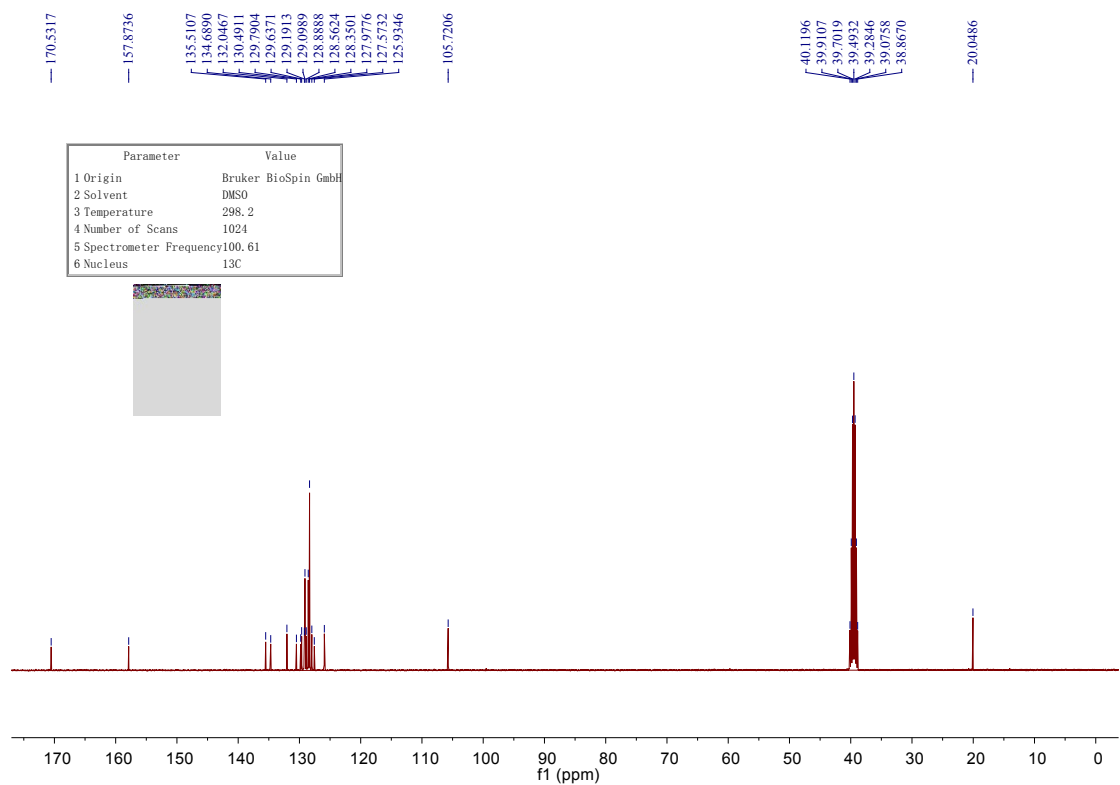


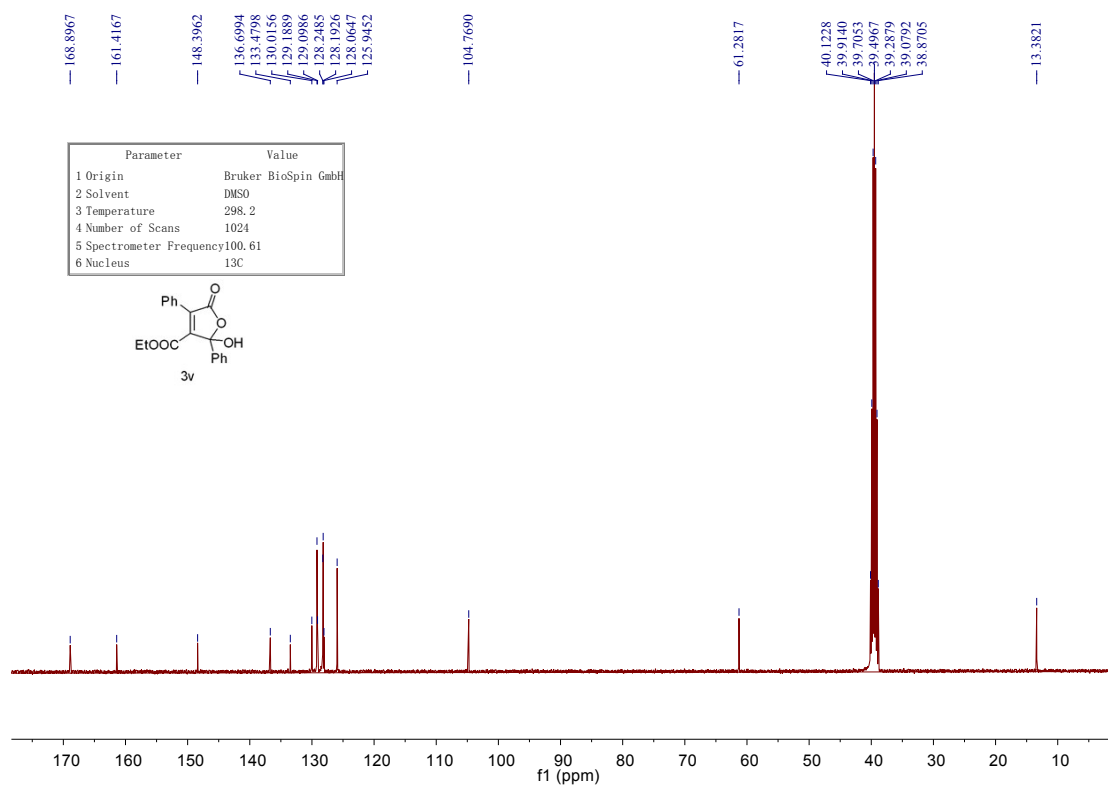
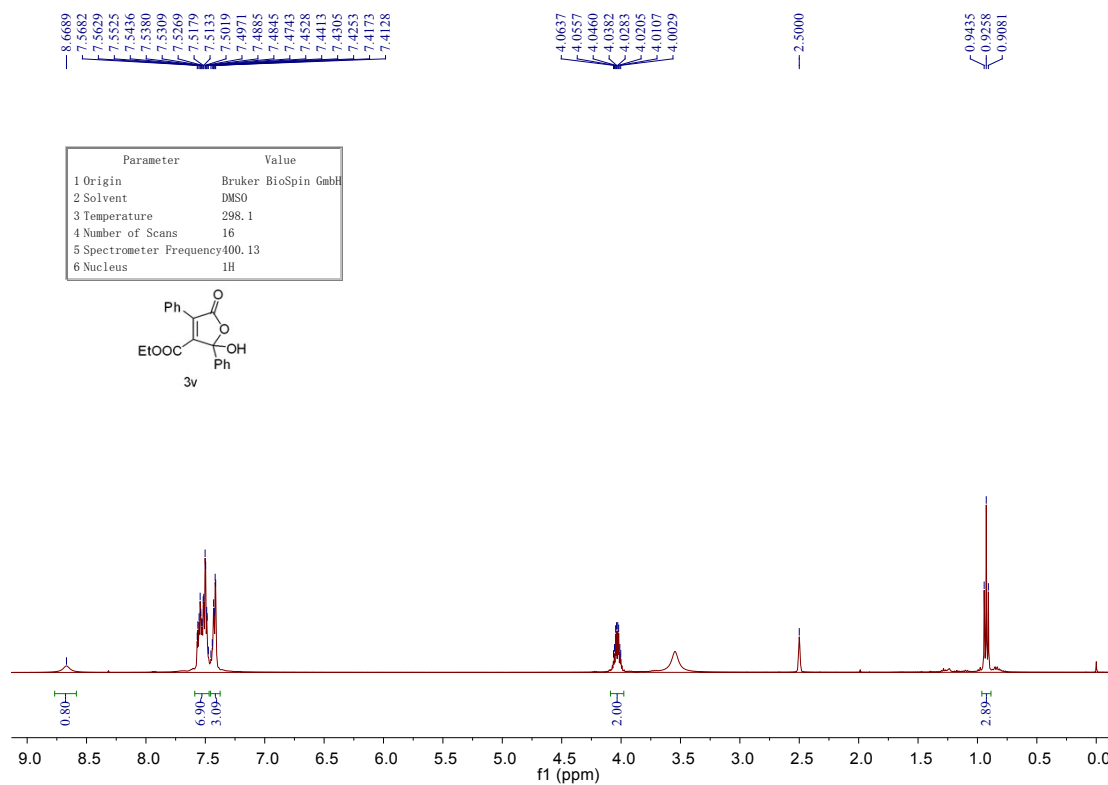


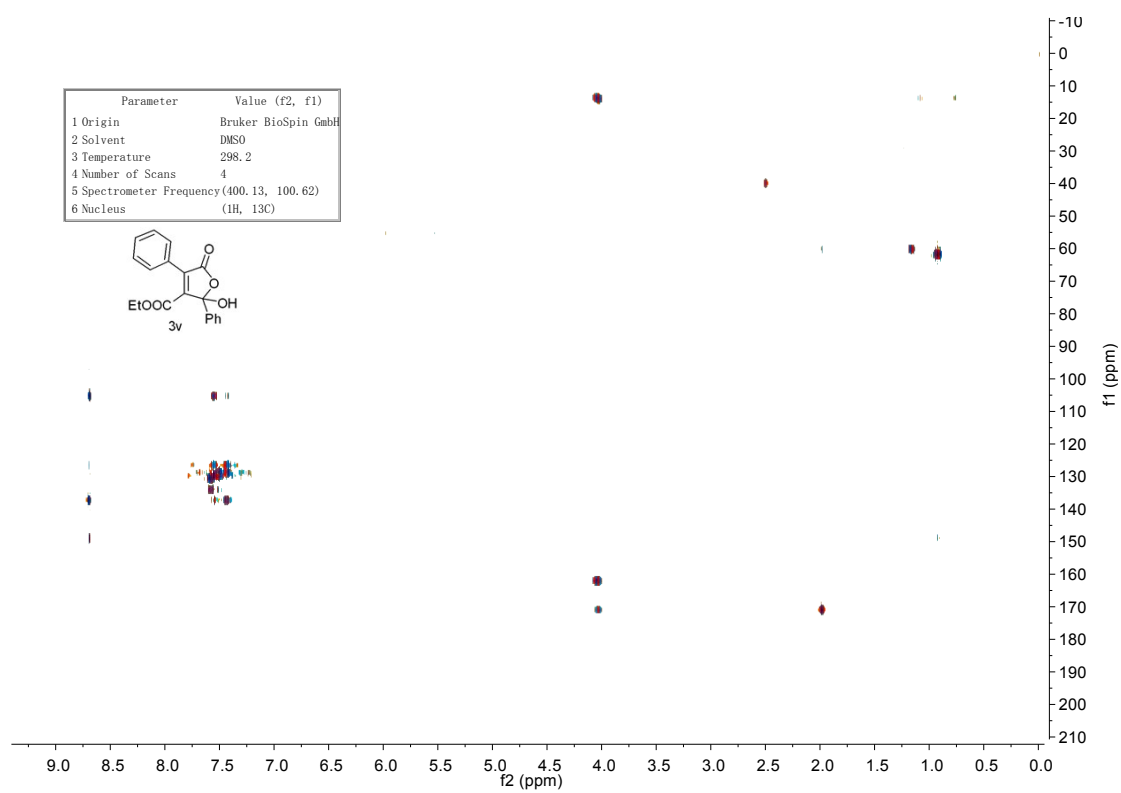
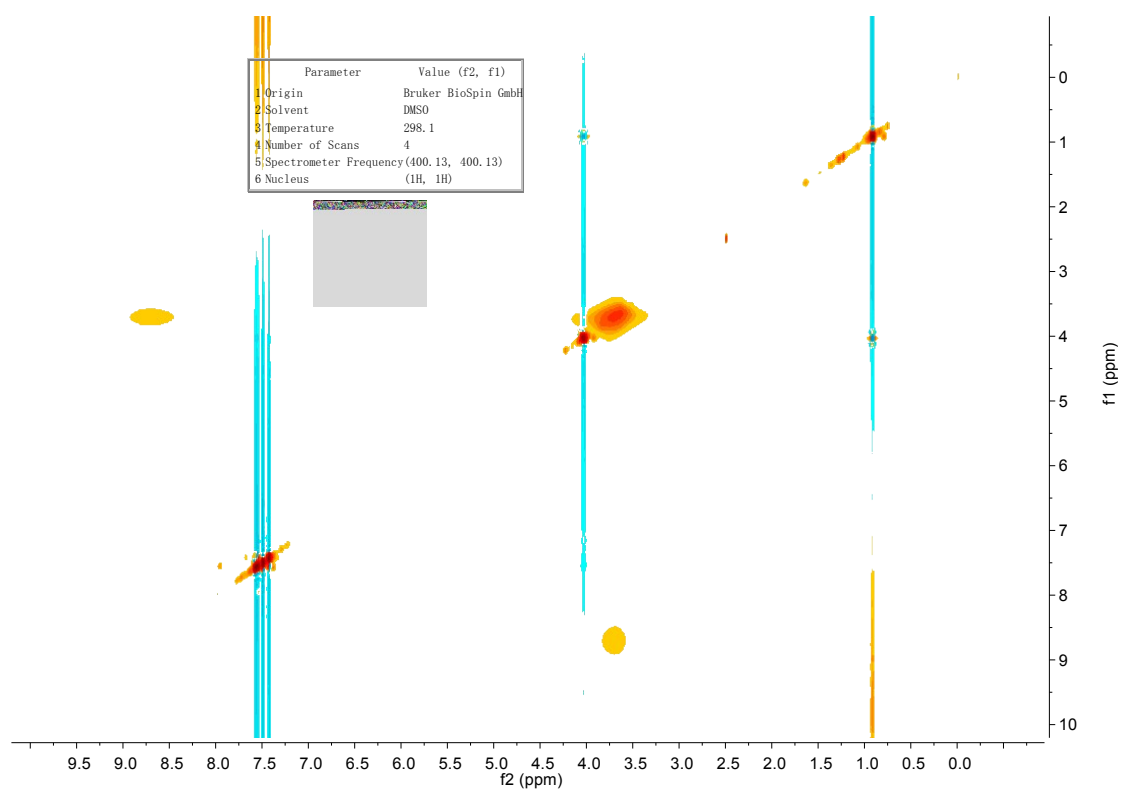






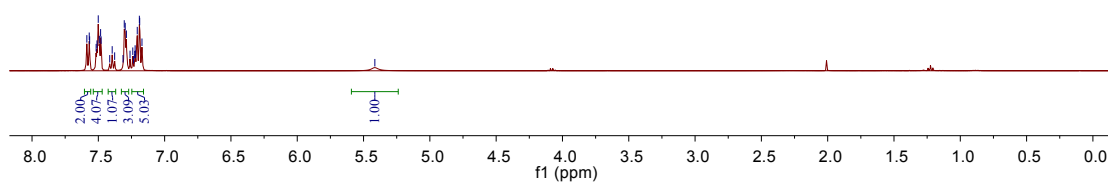
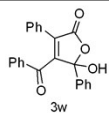








Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	4
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H



Parameter	Value
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2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	57
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	¹³ C

