

Supporting Information

Palladium-catalyzed cascade cyclization of allylamine-tethered alkylidenecyclopropanes: facile access to iodine/difluoromethylene- and perfluoroalkyl-containing benzazepine scaffolds

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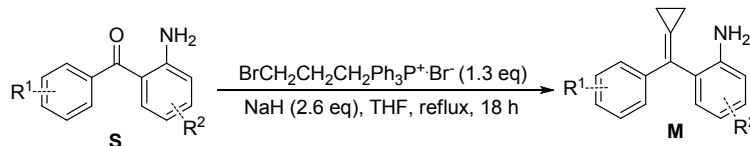
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General remarks

Unless otherwise indicated, all glassware was oven dried by a heat gun before use and all reactions were performed under an atmosphere of argon. THF was distilled from sodium (Na) under argon (Ar) atmosphere. 1,4-dioxane was super-dry purchased from Aldrich. All other solvents were purchased from Adamas and used as received. Isatoic anhydride and other materials obtained from commercial suppliers were used without further purification. Melting points were determined on a digital melting point apparatus and temperatures were uncorrected. All NMR spectra were recorded on an AM-300 or AM-400 spectrophotometers in CDCl_3 , NMR chemical shifts are reported in ppm referenced to the solvent peaks of CDCl_3 (7.26 ppm for ^1H and 77.0 ppm for ^{13}C , respectively). Infrared spectra were recorded on a Perkin-Elmer PE-983 spectrometer with absorption in cm^{-1} . Flash column chromatography was performed using 300-400 mesh silica gel. For thin-layer chromatography (TLC), silica gel plates (Huanghai GF254) were used. Mass spectra were recorded by ESI, and HRMS were measured on a HP-5989 instrument.

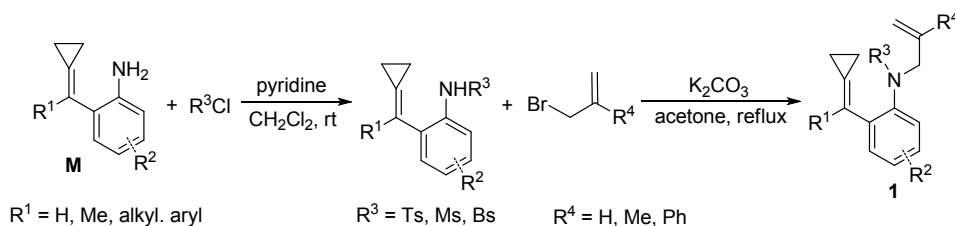
General procedure for the synthesis of ACPs

Compounds M were prepared according to previously reported work¹ and the corresponding spectroscopic data are consistent with those in reported literature. 2-aminobenzophenones **S** were prepared from isatoic anhydride according to the related literature.²



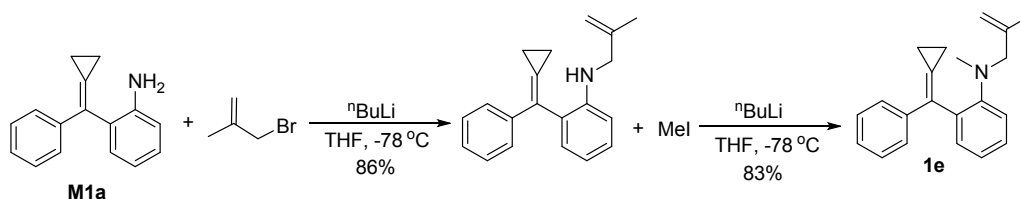
A solution of 3-bromopropyltriphenylphosphonium bromide (5.96 g, 13 mmol) and NaH (624 mg, 26 mmol) in THF (15 mL) was stirred at 70 °C under N₂ for 12 h. Afterwards compound **S** (10 mmol) in THF (10 mL) was added and the reaction solution was stirred at 70 °C for another 12 h. Upon completion, the reaction was cooled to room temperature and the mixture was filtered through a celite. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel flash chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 60 / 1 to 40 / 1) to afford the products **M** in moderate yields.

General procedure for the synthesis of substrates 1



M (2.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was dissolved in dry CH_2Cl_2 (4.0 mL), then pyridine (2.4 mmol, 1.5 equiv) and sulfonyl chloride R^3Cl (3.0 mmol, 1.2 equiv) were added respectively and the resulting reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 h. The reaction mixture was quenched by CuSO_4 solution and extracted with CH_2Cl_2 for 3 times. The combined organic layer was washed with brine and dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . After filtration, the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was not purified for the next step directly. The crude product was dissolved in acetone (4.0 mL), then K_2CO_3 (4.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and 2-methylallylbromide (2.4 mmol, 1.2 equiv) were added respectively and the resulting reaction mixture was stirred under reflux overnight. Upon completion, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and the mixture was filtered through a celite. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel flash chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 10 / 1) to afford the products **1** in good yields.

The synthesis of substrate **1e**:

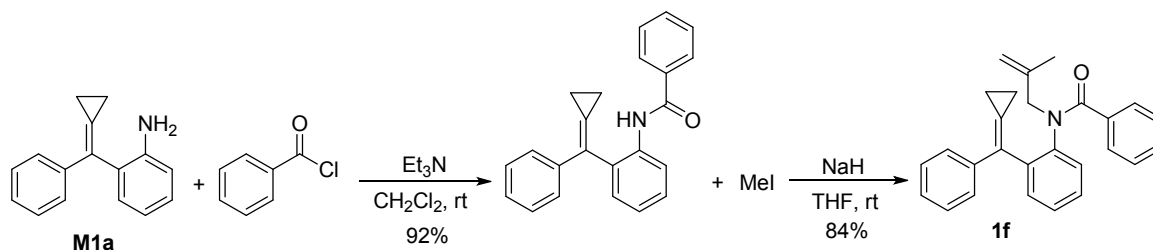


To a 150 mL flask charged with **M1a** (2.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and THF (20 mL) was added $n\text{BuLi}$ (2.5 M in hexanes, 2.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) dropwise at $-78\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ under Ar atmosphere. The resulting solution was allowed to stir at the same temperature for 30 min. The 2-methylallylbromide (2.4 mmol, 1.2 equiv) was introduced in one portion at $-78\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ and the reaction mixture was allowed to stir for 16 h at room temperature. Upon completion, water was added to the solution to quench the reaction. After remove the most of THF solvent under reduced pressure, the mixture was extracted with EtOAc (3 x 10 mL). The combined organic layer was dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated.

The residue was purified by silica gel flash chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether) to afford *ortho*-allylaminoaryl ACP in 86% yield.

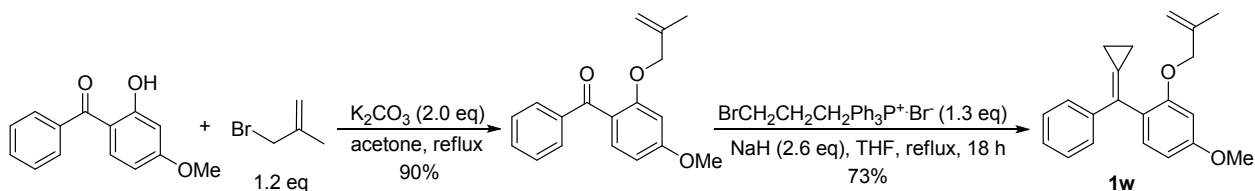
The obtained *ortho*-allylaminoaryl alkylidenecyclopropane (1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was dissolved in THF (5.0 mL) at -78 °C under Ar atmosphere and ⁿBuLi (2.5 M in hexanes, 1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was added dropwise. The solution was allowed to stir at the same temperature for 30 min. Iodomethane (1.2 mmol, 1.2 equiv) was introduced in one portion at -78 °C and the reaction mixture was allowed to stir for 16 h at room temperature. Upon completion, water was added to the solution to quench the reaction. After remove the most of THF solvent under reduced pressure, the mixture was extracted with EtOAc (3 x 10 mL). The combined organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel flash chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether) to afford **1e** in 83% yield.

The synthesis of substrate **1f**:



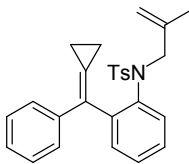
A solution of compound **M1a** (2.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in CH₂Cl₂ (5.0 mL) was stirred at 0 °C under N₂. Then Et₃N (3.0 mmol, 1.5 equiv) and benzoyl chloride (2.4 mmol, 1.2 equiv) were added dropwise respectively and the resulting mixture was warmed to room temperature and stirred overnight. Upon completion, the mixture was evaporated to remove the solvent. The residue dissolved in THF (4.0 mL) was added to NaH (3.0 mmol, 1.5 equiv) in THF (5.0 mL) at 0 °C dropwise and the reaction mixture was stirred for 30 min. Afterwards 2-methylallylbromide (3.0 mmol, 1.5 equiv) was added in one portion and the reaction mixture was stirred overnight at room temperature. The reaction was quenched by water and extracted with DCM for 3 times. The combined organic layer was washed with brine and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 10/1) to afford the product **1f**.

The synthesis of substrate **1z**:

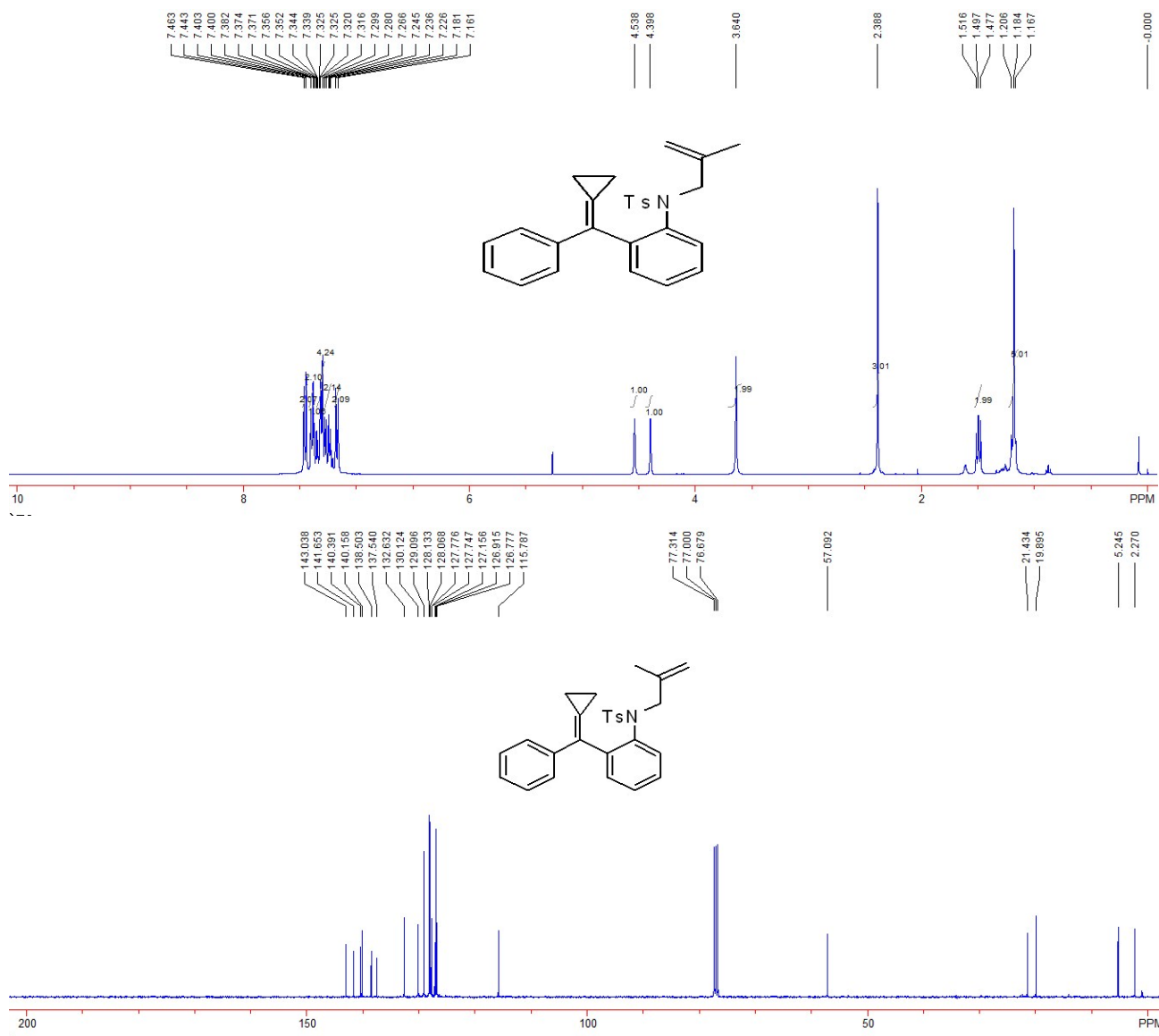


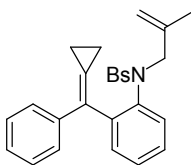
To a solution of oxybenzone (2.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in acetone (5.0 mL) was added K_2CO_3 (4.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and allyl bromide (2.4 mmol, 1.2 equiv), the resulting mixture was stirred under reflux for 2 h. Upon completion, the reaction was cooled to room temperature and the mixture was filtered through a celite. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel flash chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 10 / 1) to afford the allylic oxybenzone in 90% yield. A solution of obtained allylic oxybenzone, 3-bromopropyltriphenylphosphonium bromide (2.6 mmol, 1.3 equiv) and NaH (5.2 mmol, 2.6 equiv) in THF (15 mL) was stirred at 70 °C under N_2 for 12 h. Upon completion, the reaction was cooled to room temperature and the mixture was filtered through a celite. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel flash chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 40 / 1) to afford **1z** in 73% yield.

Spectroscopic data for substrates 1

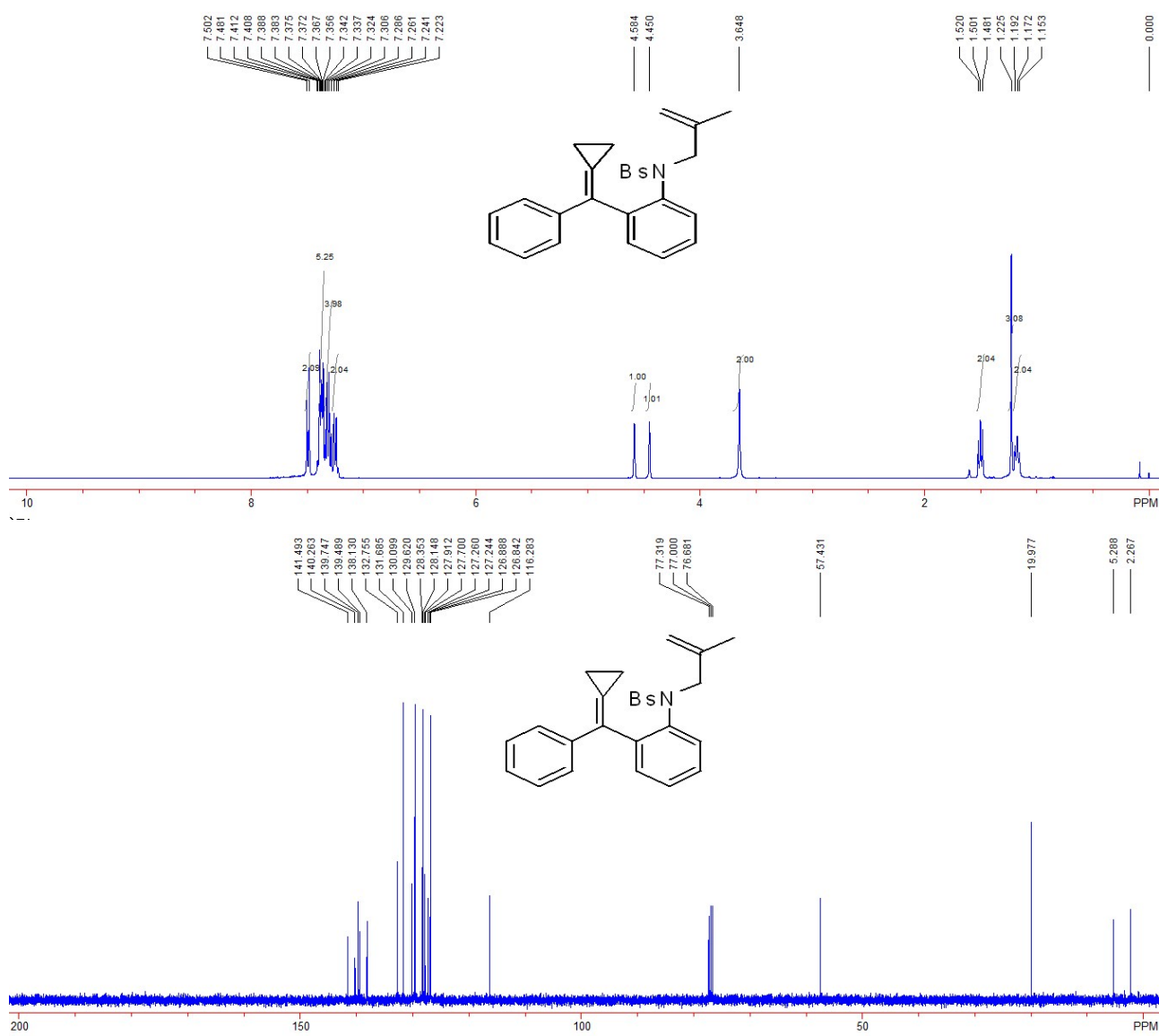


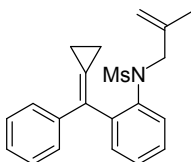
Compound 1a: 755 mg, 88%, A white solid, m.p. 125-127 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 3055, 2974, 2920, 1597, 1494, 1445, 1341, 1159, 1092, 906, 859, 816, 767, 695 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.17-1.21 (m, 5H), 1.50 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 2.39 (s, 3H), 3.64 (s, 2H), 4.40 (s, 1H), 4.54 (s, 1H), 7.17 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.21-7.32 (m, 6H), 7.34-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.45 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.3, 5.2, 19.9, 21.4, 57.1, 115.8, 126.8, 126.9, 127.2, 127.7, 127.8, 128.07, 128.13, 129.1, 130.1, 132.6, 137.5, 138.5, 140.2, 140.4, 141.7, 143.0; MS (ESI) m/z : 447.2 (M+NH₄⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₇H₃₁N₂O₂S⁺ requires: 447.2101, Found: 447.2103.



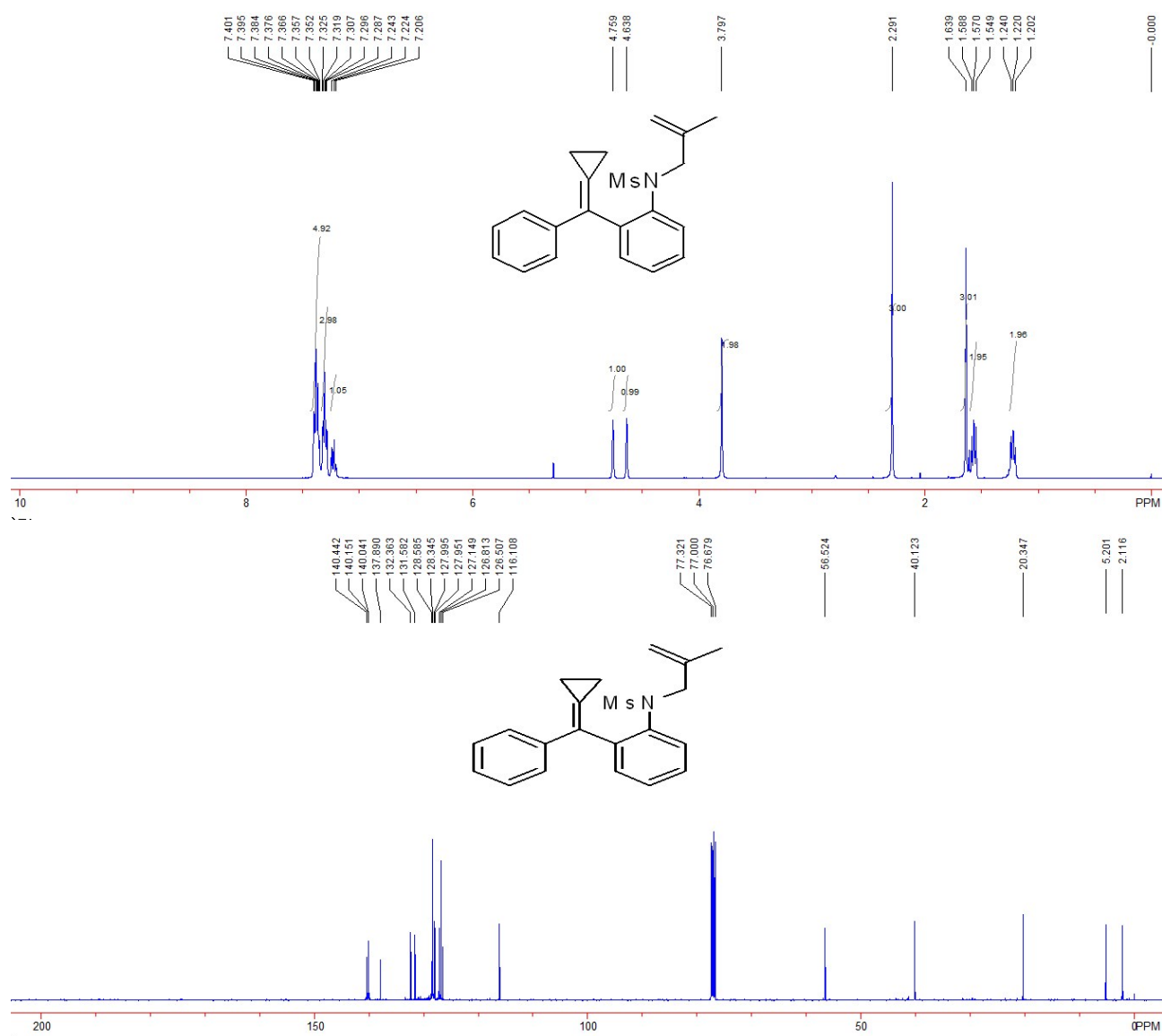


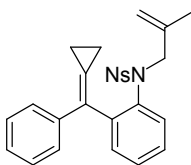
Compound 1b: 838 mg, 85%, A white solid, m.p. 128-130 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 3059, 3029, 2973, 1574, 1472, 1448, 1389, 1355, 1162, 1089, 1069, 1009, 822, 746, 695 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.17 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 1.23 (s, 3H), 1.50 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 3.65 (s, 2H), 4.45 (s, 1H), 4.58 (s, 1H), 7.22-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.36-7.41 (m, 5H), 7.49 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.3, 5.3, 20.0, 57.4, 116.3, 126.8, 126.9, 127.2, 127.3, 127.7, 127.9, 128.1, 128.4, 129.6, 130.1, 131.7, 132.8, 138.1, 139.5, 139.7, 140.3, 141.5; MS (ESI) m/z : 511.1 (M+NH₄⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₆H₂₈BrN₂O₂S⁺ requires: 511.1049, Found: 511.1048.



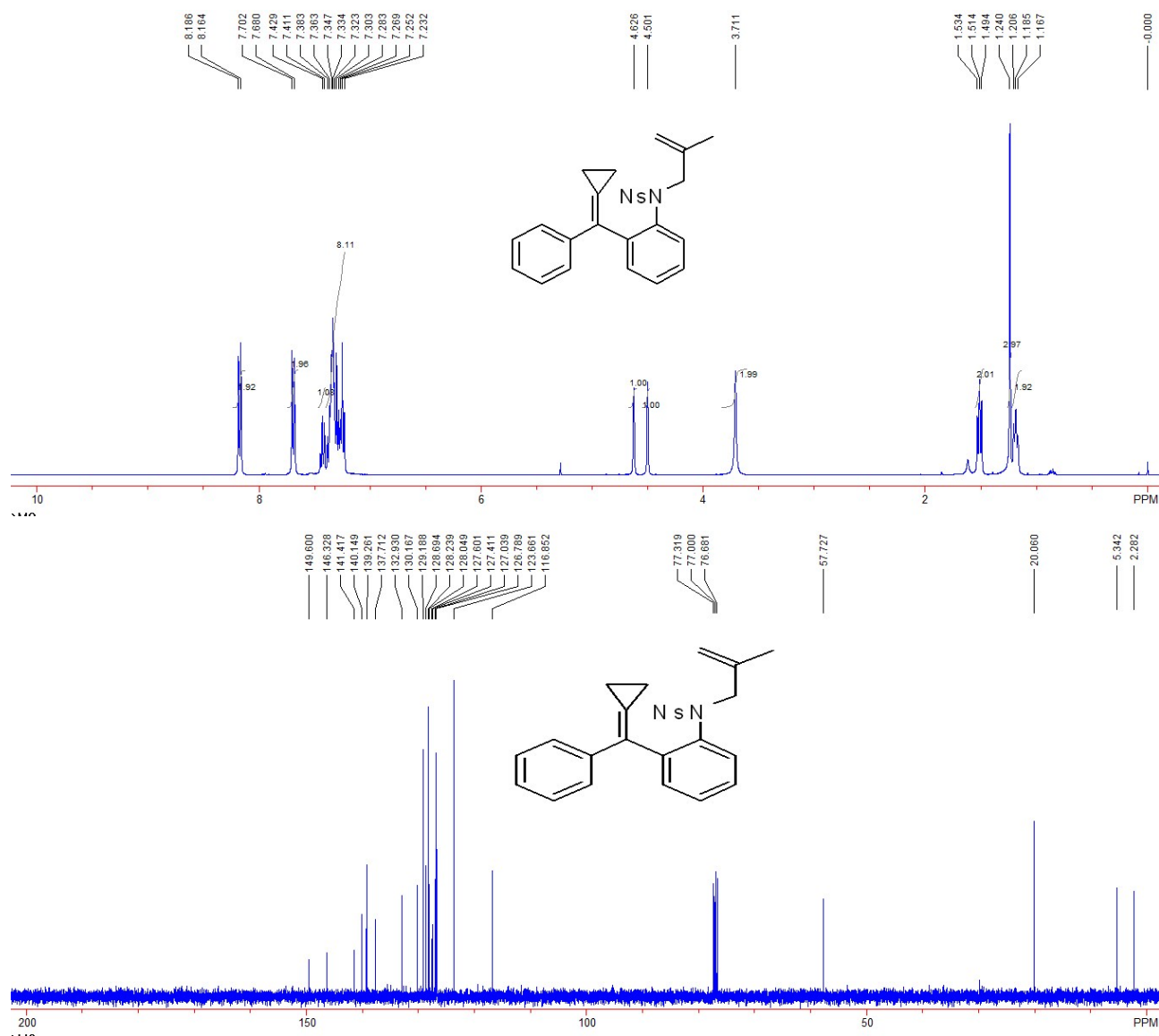


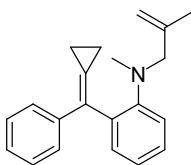
Compound 1c: 558 mg, 79%, A white solid, m.p. 89-91 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 3029, 2974, 2929, 1714, 1598, 1486, 1446, 1331, 1148, 1079, 961, 906, 865, 766, 753, 697 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.22 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 1.57 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 1.64 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 3.80 (s, 2H), 4.64 (s, 1H), 4.76 (s, 1H), 7.20-7.24 (m, 1H), 7.29-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.35-7.40 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.1, 5.2, 20.3, 40.1, 56.5, 116.1, 126.5, 126.8, 127.1, 127.95, 128.00, 128.3, 128.6, 131.6, 132.4, 137.9, 140.0, 140.2, 140.4; MS (ESI) m/z : 371.2 (M+NH₄⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₁H₂₇N₂O₂S⁺ requires: 371.1788, Found: 371.1788.



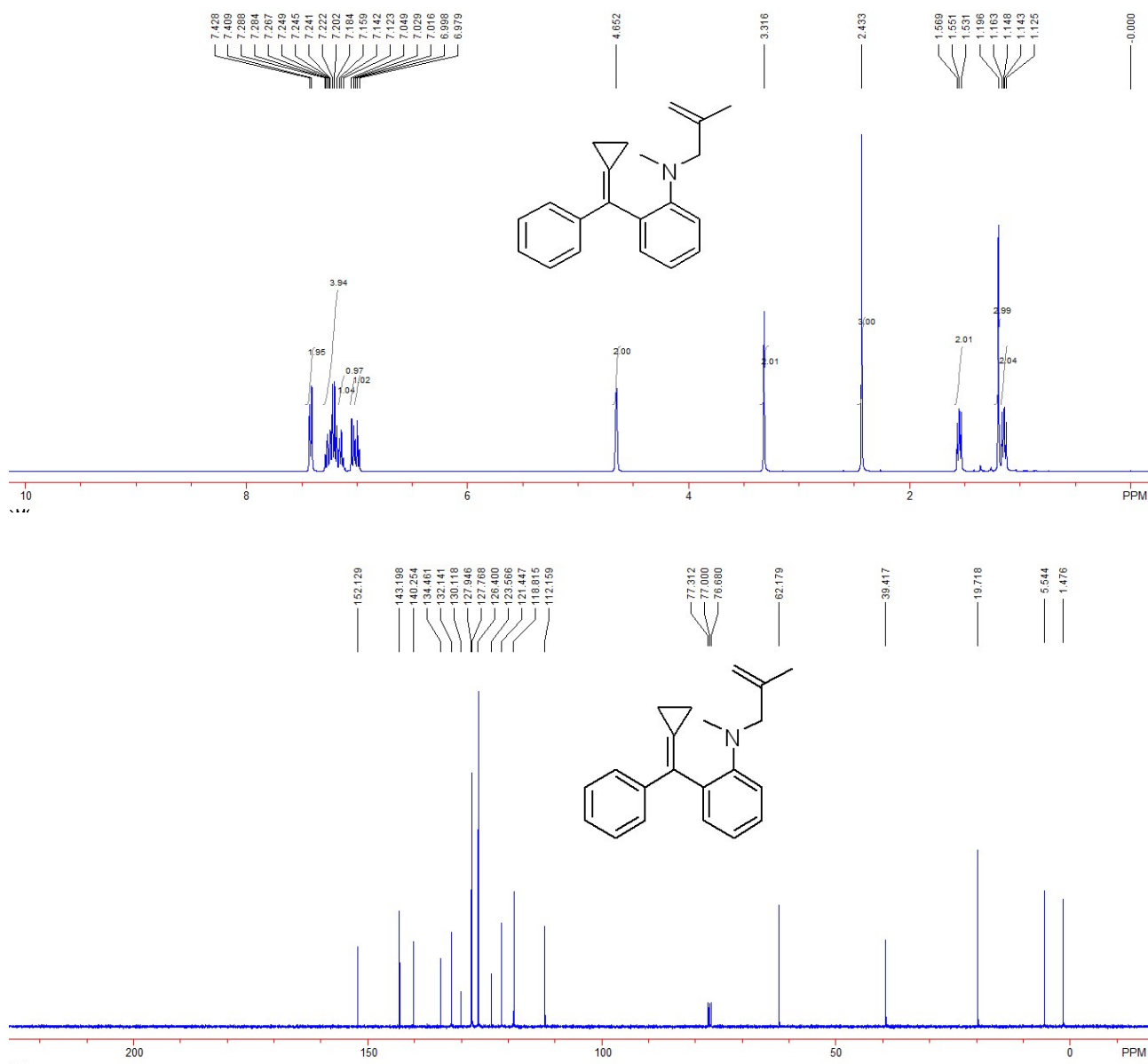


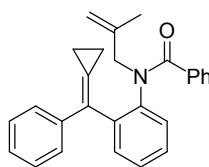
Compound 1d: 764 mg, 83%, A white solid, m.p. 117-119 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 3045, 2981, 2915, 1530, 1444, 1349, 1307, 1164, 1091, 853, 750, 743, 697 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.19 (t, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 1.24 (s, 3H), 1.51 (t, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 3.71 (s, 2H), 4.50 (s, 1H), 4.63 (s, 1H), 7.23-7.28 (m, 8H), 7.43 (t, 1H, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.69 (d, 2H, J = 8.8 Hz), 8.18 (d, 2H, J = 8.8 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.3, 5.3, 20.1, 57.7, 116.9, 123.7, 126.8, 127.0, 127.4, 127.6, 128.0, 128.2, 128.7, 129.2, 130.2, 132.9, 137.7, 139.3, 140.1, 141.4, 146.3, 149.6; MS (ESI) m/z : 478.2 (M+NH₄⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₆H₂₈N₃O₄S⁺ requires: 478.1796, Found: 478.1795.



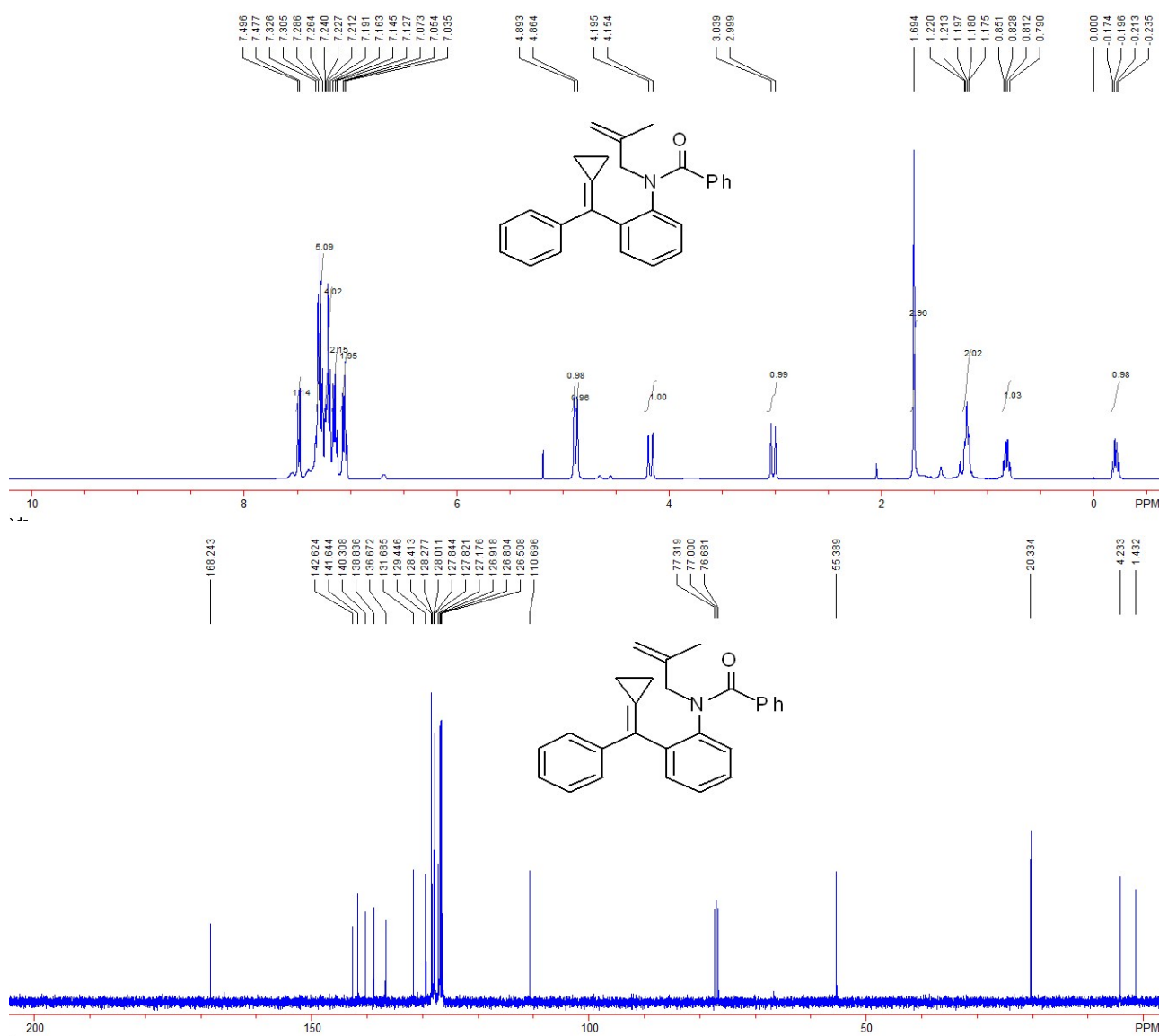


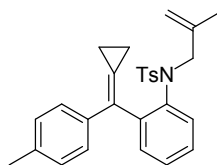
Compound 1e: 410 mg, 71%, A colorless oil; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 3054, 2970, 2791, 1593, 1488, 1445, 1353, 1227, 1177, 1105, 1046, 932, 898, 747, 763, 693 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.13-1.16 (m, 2H), 1.20 (s, 3H), 1.53-1.57 (m, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 3.32 (s, 2H), 4.65 (brs, 2H), 7.00 (t, 1H, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.04 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.14 (d, 1H, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.18-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.42 (d, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.5, 5.5, 19.7, 39.4, 62.2, 112.2, 118.8, 121.4, 123.6, 126.4, 127.8, 127.9, 130.1, 132.1, 134.5, 140.3, 143.2, 152.1; MS (ESI) m/z : 290.2 (M+H⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₁H₂₄N⁺ requires: 290.1905, Found: 290.1903.



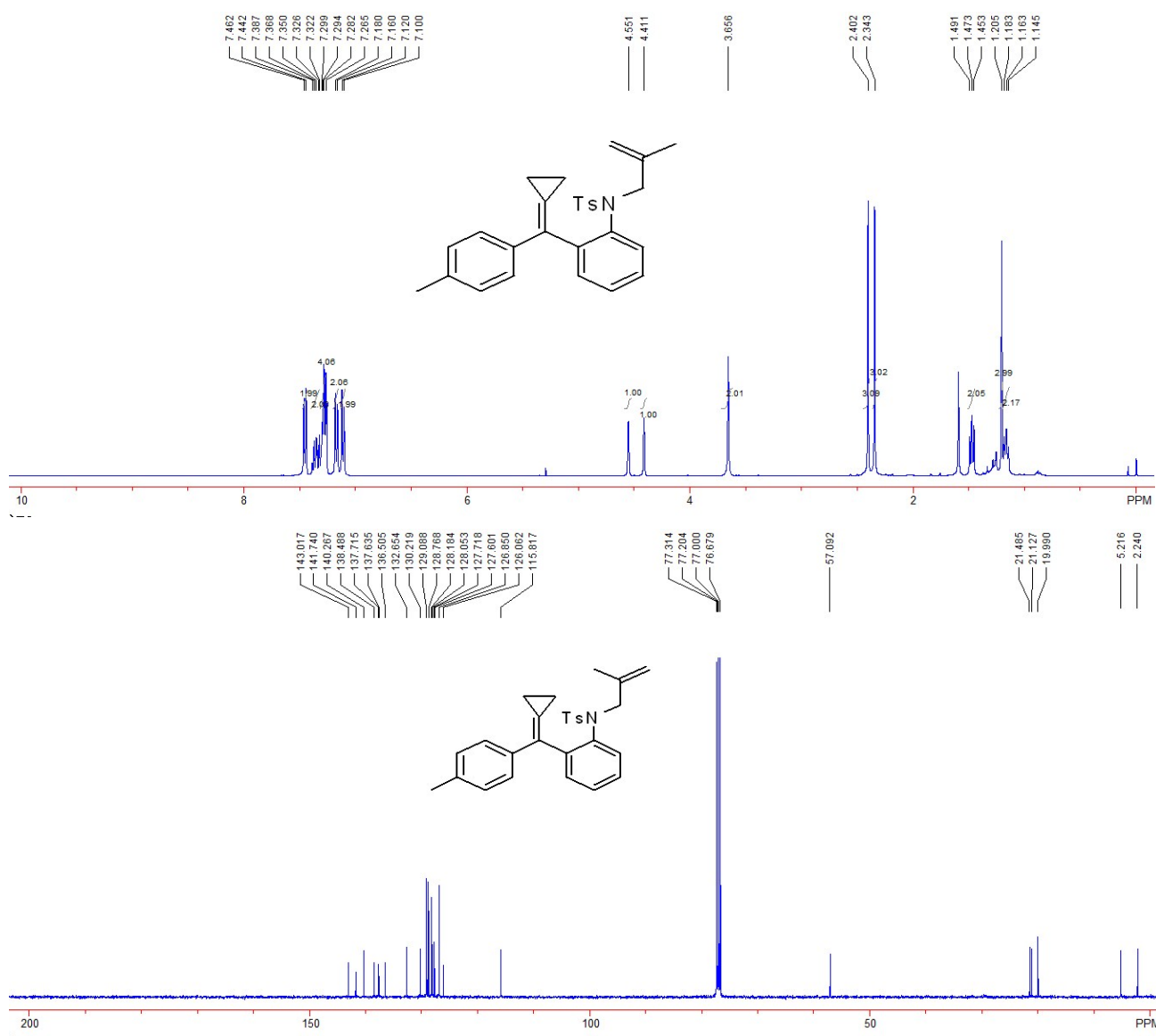


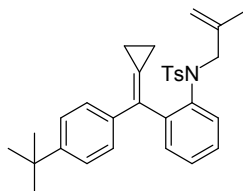
Compound 1f: 584 mg, 77%, A white solid, m.p. 168-170 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 3056, 3023, 2973, 1647, 1597, 1486, 1447, 1376, 1313, 1297, 1179, 902, 766, 752, 734, 696 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ -0.24--0.17 (m, 1H), 0.79-0.85 (m, 1H), 1.18-1.22 (m, 2H), 1.69 (s, 3H), 3.02 (d, 1H, J = 16 Hz), 4.17 (d, 1H, J = 16 Hz), 4.86 (s, 1H), 4.89 (s, 1H), 7.05 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.15 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.19-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.26-7.33 (m, 5H), 7.49 (d, 1H, J = 7.6 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.4, 4.2, 20.3, 55.4, 110.7, 126.5, 126.8, 126.9, 127.2, 127.82, 127.84, 128.0, 128.3, 128.4, 129.4, 131.7, 136.7, 138.8, 140.3, 141.6, 142.6, 168.2; MS (ESI) m/z : 380.2 (M+H⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₇H₂₆NO⁺ requires: 380.2009, Found: 380.2010.



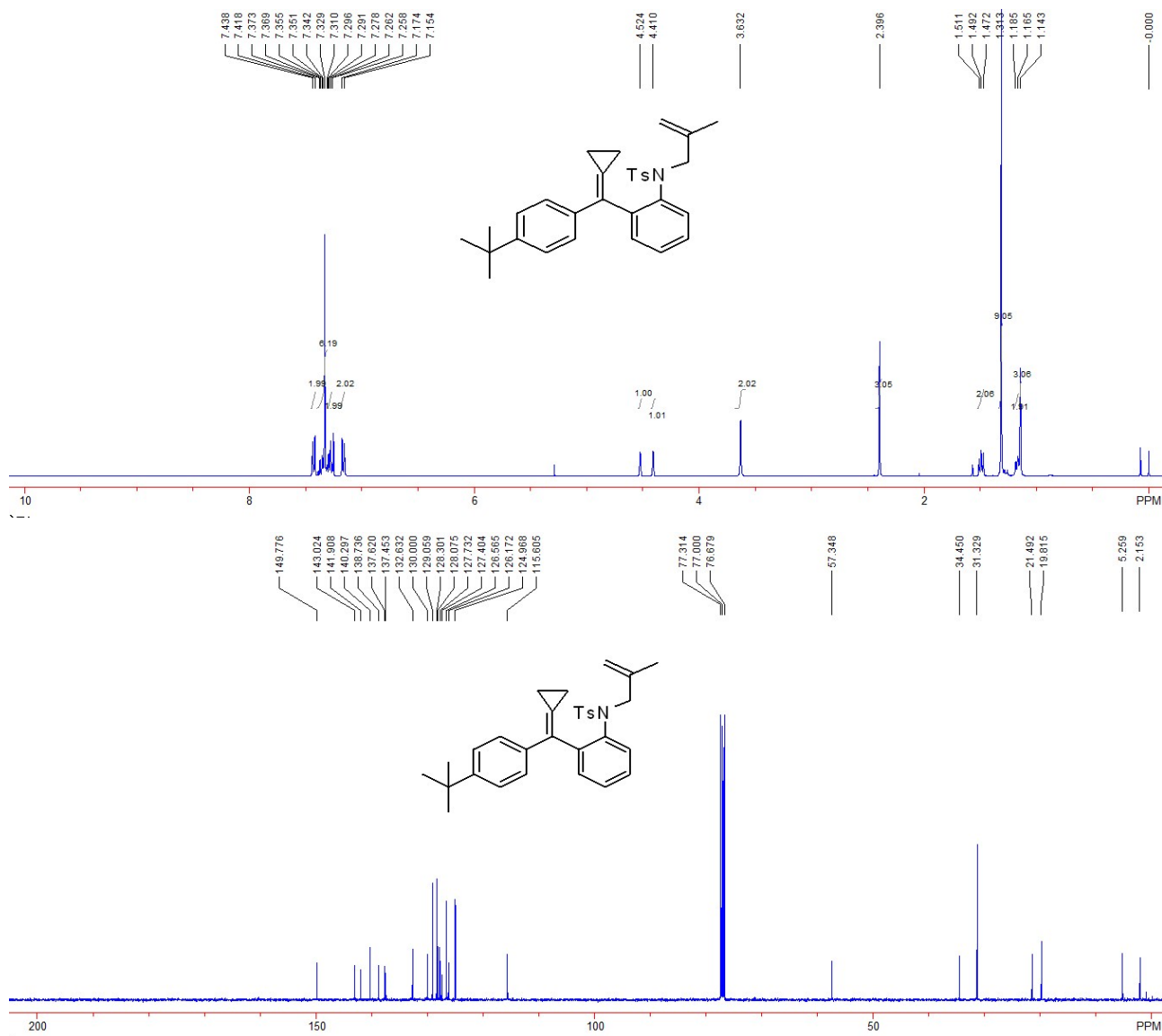


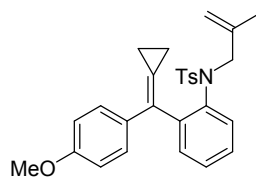
Compound 1g: 745 mg, 84%, A white solid, m.p. 130-132 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 2972, 2922, 2862, 1597, 1510, 1485, 1443, 1340, 1157, 1092, 907, 859, 815, 737, 698 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.16 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 1.21 (s, 3H), 1.47 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 3.66 (s, 2H), 4.41 (s, 1H), 4.55 (s, 1H), 7.11 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.17 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.26-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.32-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.45 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.2, 5.2, 20.0, 21.1, 21.5, 57.1, 115.8, 126.1, 126.9, 127.2, 127.7, 128.1, 128.2, 128.8, 129.1, 130.2, 132.7, 136.5, 137.6, 137.7, 138.5, 140.3, 141.7, 143.0; MS (ESI) m/z : 444.2 (M+H⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₈H₃₀NO₂S⁺ requires: 444.1992, Found: 444.1992.



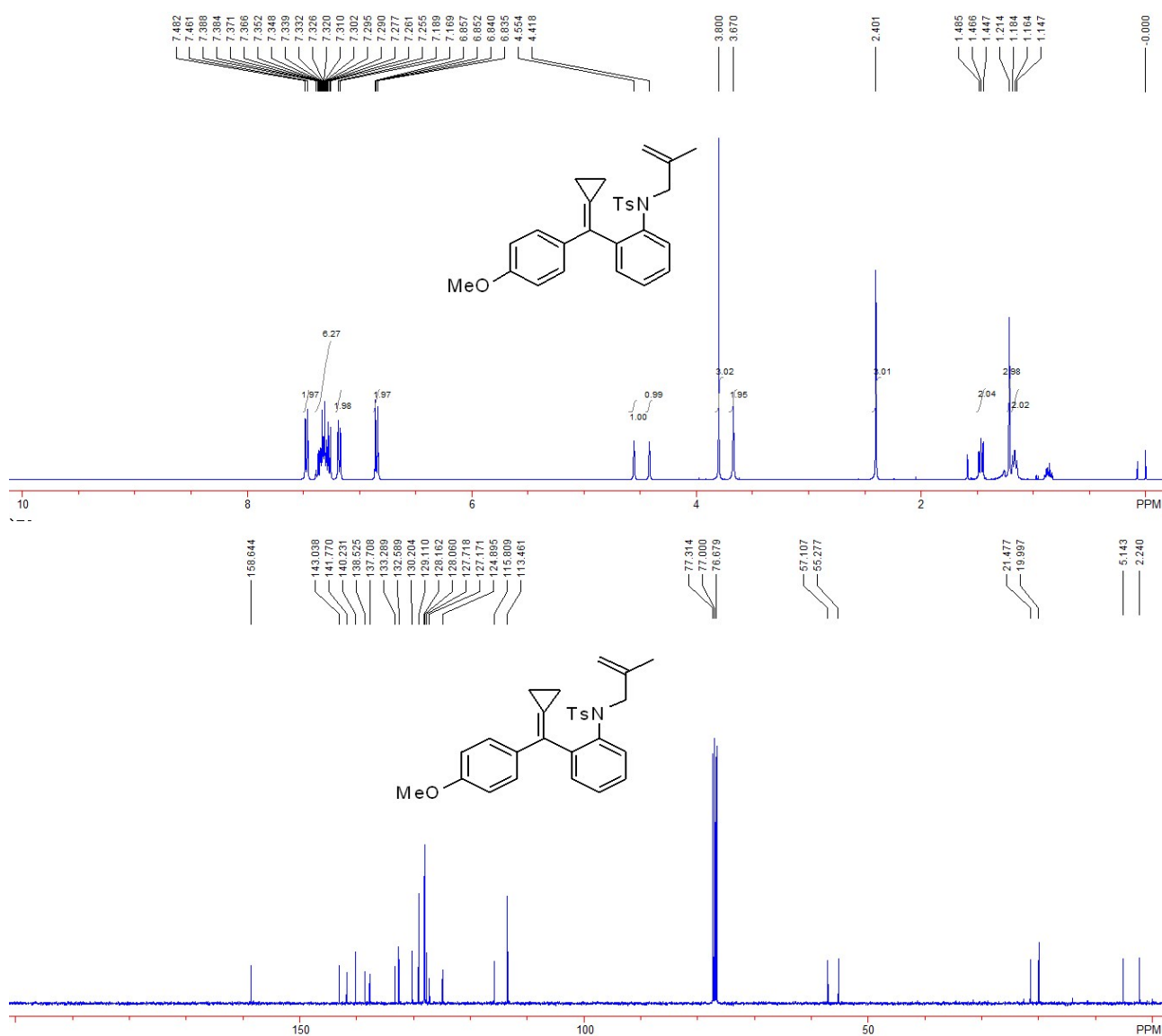


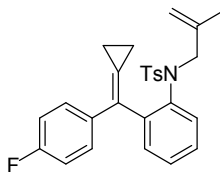
Compound 1h: 728 mg, 75%, A white solid, m.p. 140-142 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 2966, 2898, 2862, 1442, 1354, 1166, 1093, 1046, 1021, 885, 821, 767, 721, 685 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.14 (s, 3H), 1.17 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 1.31 (s, 9H), 1.49 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 2.40 (s, 3H), 3.63 (s, 2H), 4.41 (s, 1H), 4.52 (s, 1H), 7.16 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.26-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.37 (m, 6H), 7.43 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.2, 5.3, 19.8, 21.5, 31.3, 34.5, 57.3, 115.6, 125.0, 126.2, 126.6, 127.4, 127.7, 128.1, 128.3, 129.1, 130.0, 132.6, 137.5, 137.6, 138.7, 140.3, 141.9, 143.0, 149.8; MS (ESI) m/z : 503.3 (M+NH₄⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₃₁H₃₉N₂O₂S⁺ requires: 503.2727, Found: 503.2728.



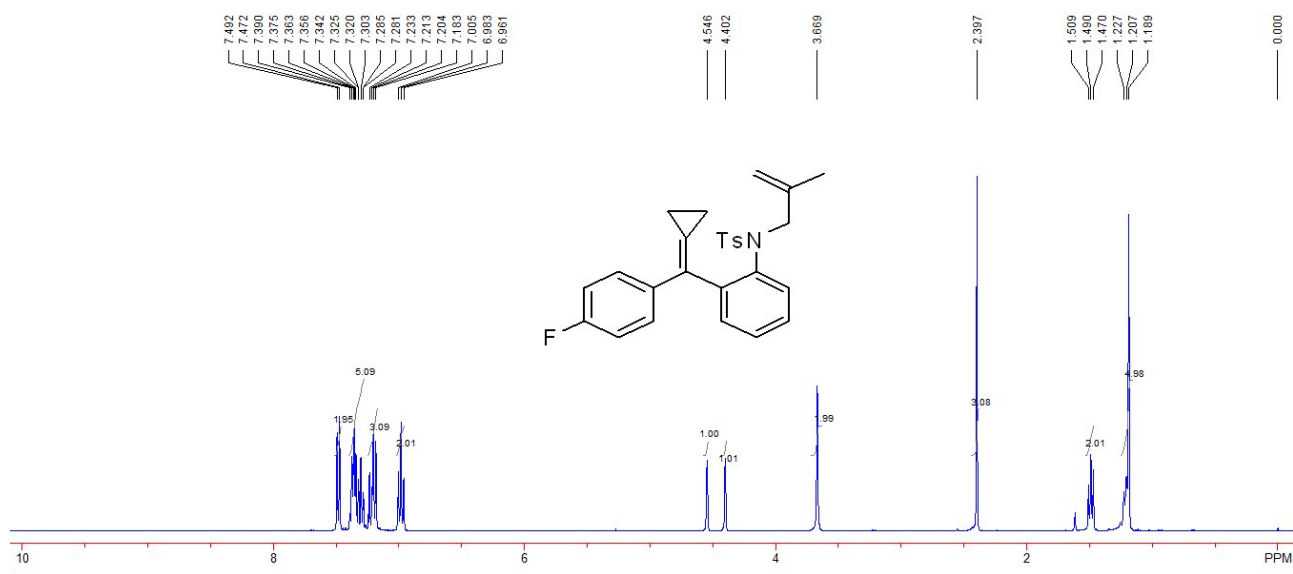


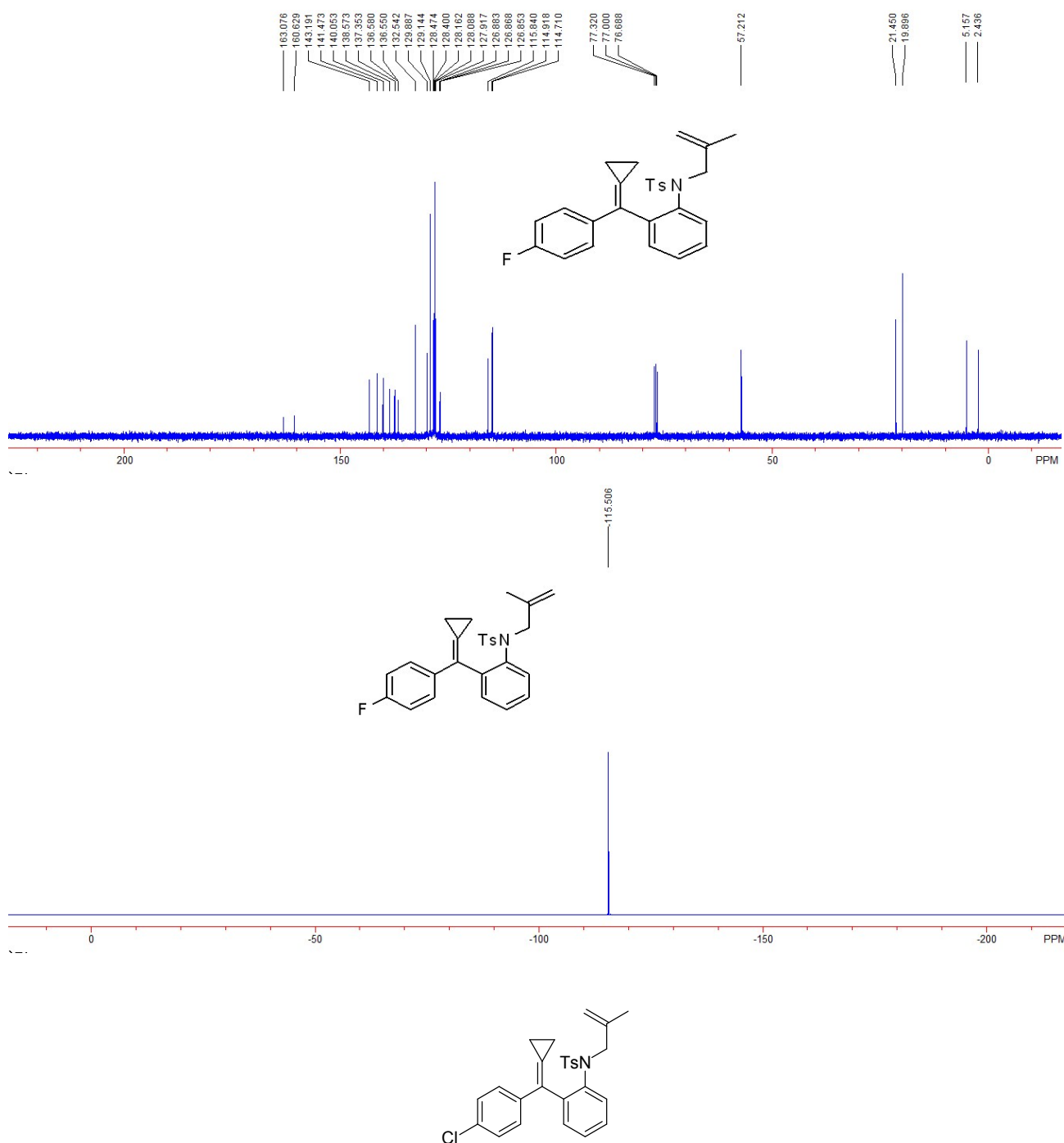
Compound 1i: 808 mg, 88%, A white solid, m.p. 120-122 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 2972, 2829, 2837, 1606, 1509, 1485, 1443, 1342, 1302, 1249, 1176, 1159, 1093, 1032, 908, 830, 790, 658 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.16 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 1.21 (s, 3H), 1.47 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 2.40 (s, 3H), 3.67 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 4.42 (s, 1H), 4.55 (s, 1H), 6.85 (dd, 2H, J_1 = 6.8 Hz, J_2 = 2.0 Hz), 7.18 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.26-7.39 (m, 6H), 7.47 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.2, 5.1, 20.0, 21.5, 55.3, 57.1, 113.5, 115.8, 124.9, 127.2, 127.7, 128.1, 128.2, 129.1, 130.2, 132.6, 133.3, 137.7, 138.5, 140.2, 141.8, 143.0, 158.6; MS (ESI) m/z : 460.2 (M+H⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₈H₃₀NO₃S⁺ requires: 460.1941, Found: 460.1932.



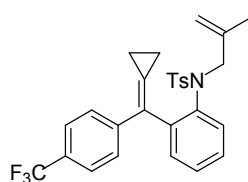
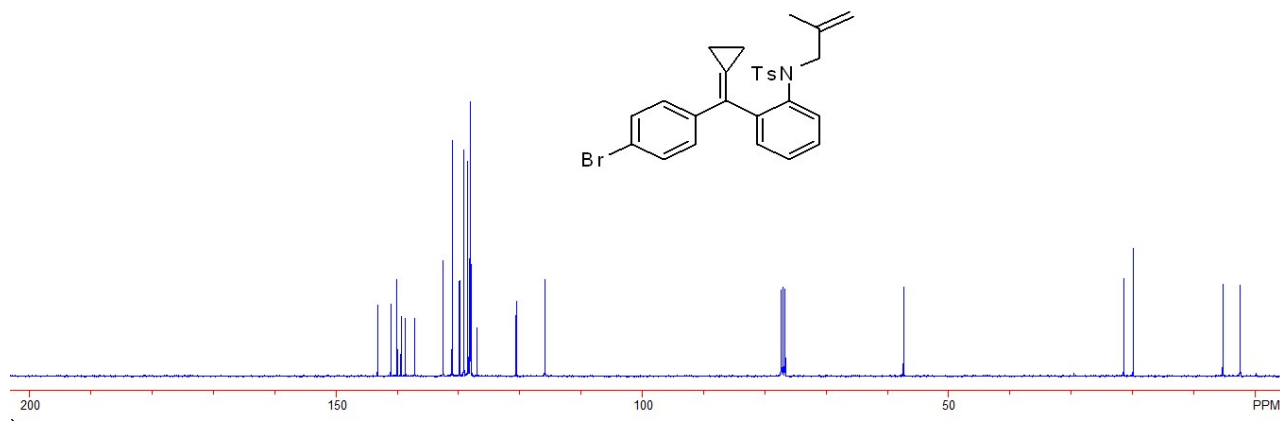
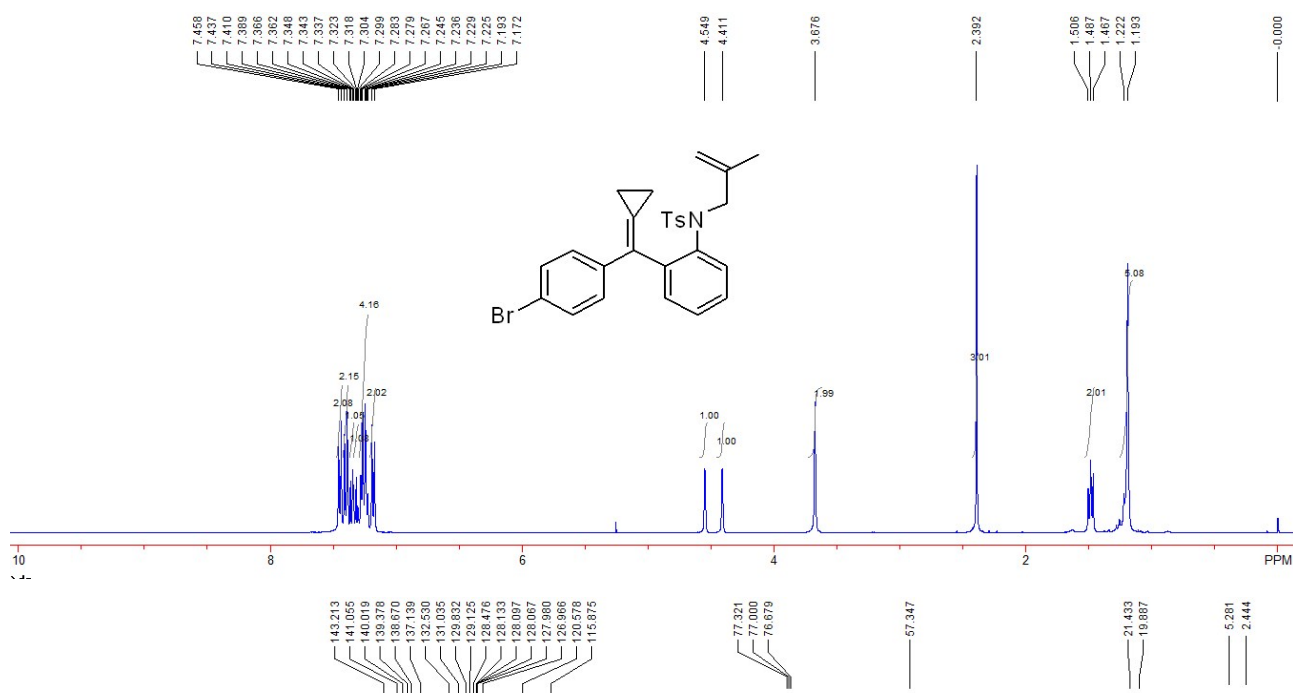


Compound 1j: 608 mg, 68%, A white solid, m.p. 115-117 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 3067, 2974, 2920, 1597, 1506, 1443, 1342, 1222, 1157, 1092, 1019, 833, 815, 657 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.19 (s, 3H), 1.21 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 1.49 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 2.40 (s, 3H), 3.67 (s, 2H), 4.40 (s, 1H), 4.55 (s, 1H), 6.98 (t, 2H, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.18-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.39 (m, 5H), 7.48 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.4, 5.2, 19.9, 21.5, 57.2, 114.8 (d, J_{C-F} = 20.8 Hz), 115.8, 126.86 (d, J_{C-F} = 1.5 Hz), 126.88, 127.9, 128.1, 128.2, 128.4 (d, J_{C-F} = 8.1 Hz), 129.1, 129.9, 132.5, 136.6 (d, J_{C-F} = 3.0 Hz), 137.4, 138.6, 140.1, 141.5, 143.2, 161.9 (d, J_{C-F} = 244.7 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, CFCl₃): δ -115.5 (s); MS (ESI) m/z : 448.2 (M+H⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₇H₂₇FN₂O₂S⁺ requires: 448.1741, Found: 448.1742.



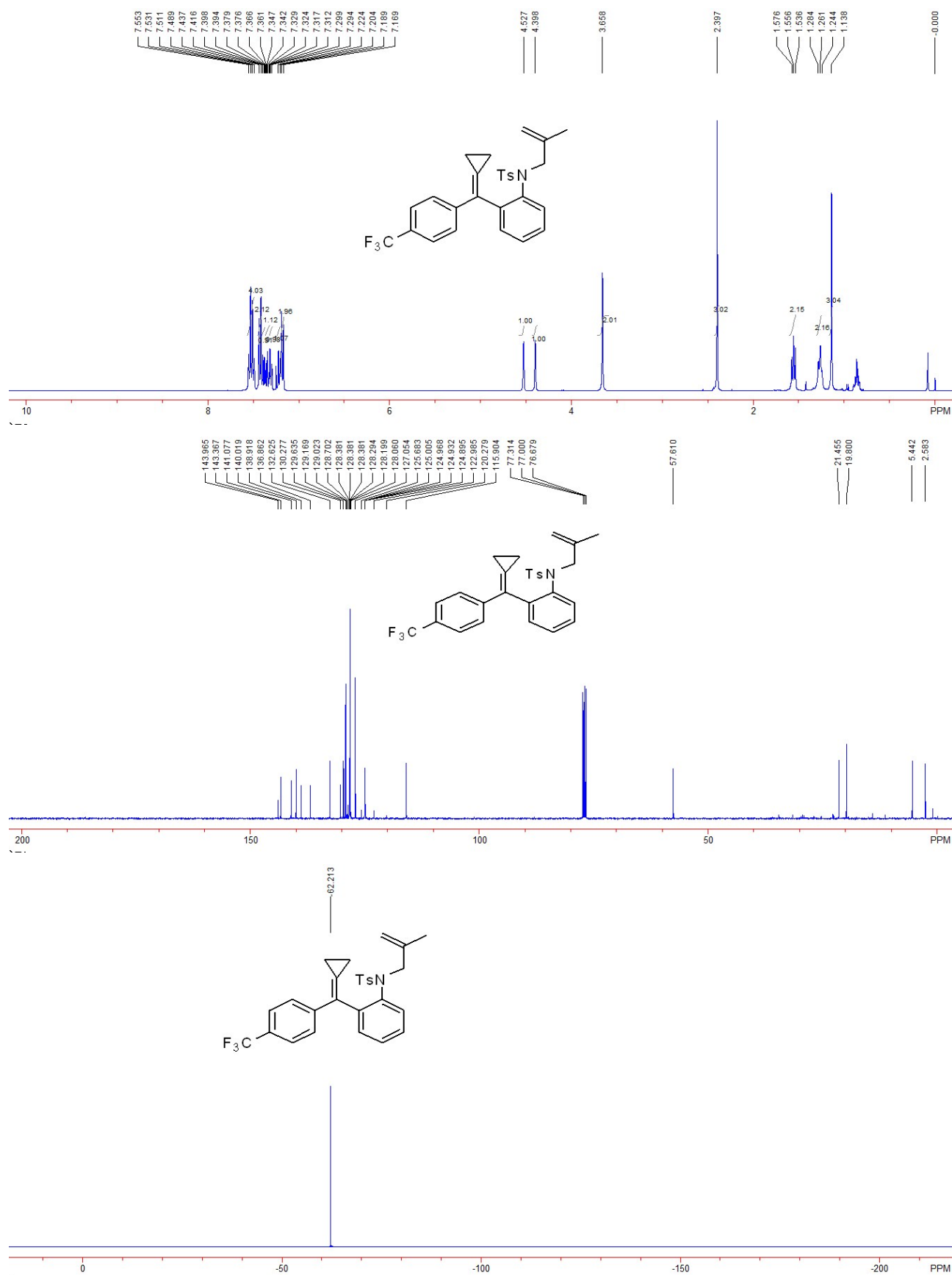


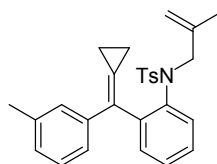
Compound 1k: 629 mg, 68%, A white solid, m.p. 128-130 °C; IR (CH_2Cl_2): ν 3067, 2973, 2924, 2854, 1597, 1490, 1444, 1344, 1159, 1091, 1012, 907, 816, 756, 655 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS): δ 1.19 (s, 3H), 1.22 (t, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 1.50 (t, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 2.41 (s, 3H), 3.67 (s, 2H), 4.41 (s, 1H), 4.55 (s, 1H), 7.19 (d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 7.23-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.31-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.37-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.46 (d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS): δ 2.5, 5.3, 19.9, 21.5, 57.3, 115.9, 126.9, 127.8, 127.96, 128.00, 128.13, 128.15, 128.2, 129.2, 129.9, 132.4, 132.6, 137.2, 138.6, 138.9, 140.1, 141.2, 143.2; MS (ESI) m/z : 481.2 ($\text{M} + \text{NH}_4^+$, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{30}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}^+$ requires: 481.1711, Found: 481.1711.



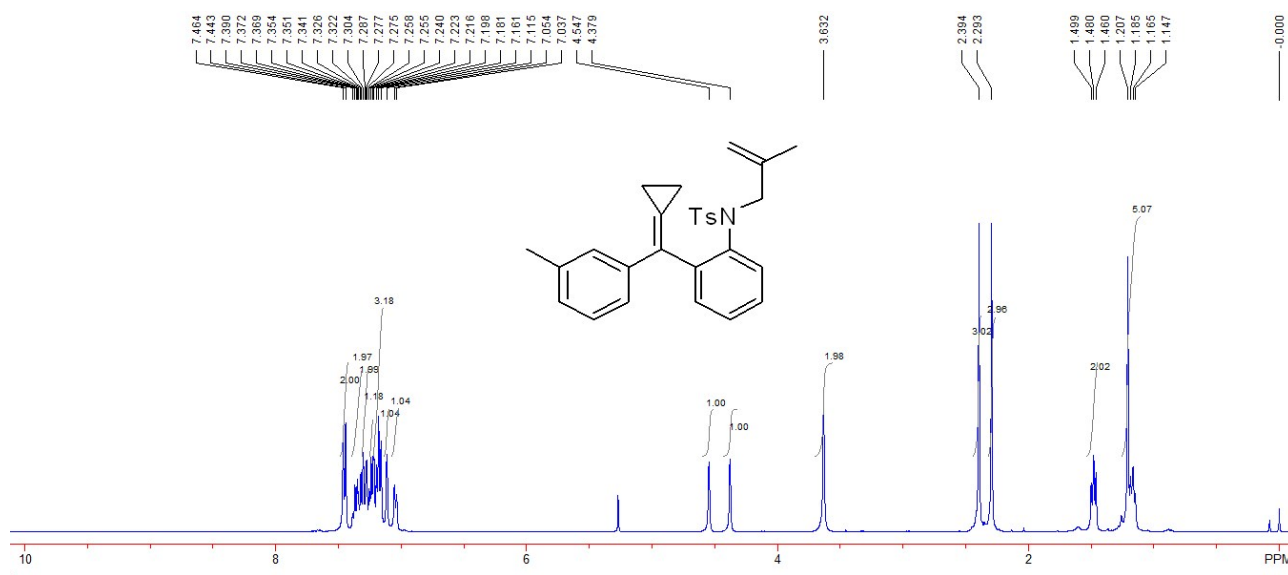
Compound 1m: 666 mg, 67%, A white solid, m.p. 105-107 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 3065, 2975, 2920, 1615, 1486, 1444, 1324, 1161, 1119, 1071, 1017, 909, 832, 816, 737, 655 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.14 (s, 3H), 1.26 (t, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 1.56 (t, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 2.40 (s, 3H), 3.66 (s, 2H), 4.40 (s, 1H), 4.53 (s, 1H), 7.18 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.21 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.31 (td, 1H, J_1 = 7.6 Hz, J_2 = 2.0 Hz), 7.35 (dd, 1H, J_1 = 7.6 Hz, J_2 = 2.0 Hz), 7.39 (dd, 1H, J_1 = 7.6 Hz, J_2 = 1.2 Hz), 7.43 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.49-7.55 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.6, 5.4, 19.8, 21.5, 57.6, 115.9, 124.3 (q, J_{C-F} = 269.8 Hz), 125.0 (q, J_{C-F} = 3.7 Hz), 127.1, 128.2, 128.3, 128.5 (q, J_{C-F} = 32.1 Hz), 129.2, 129.6, 130.3, 132.6, 136.9, 138.9, 140.0, 141.1, 143.4, 144.0; ¹⁹F NMR (376

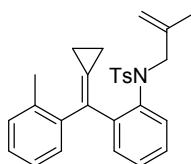
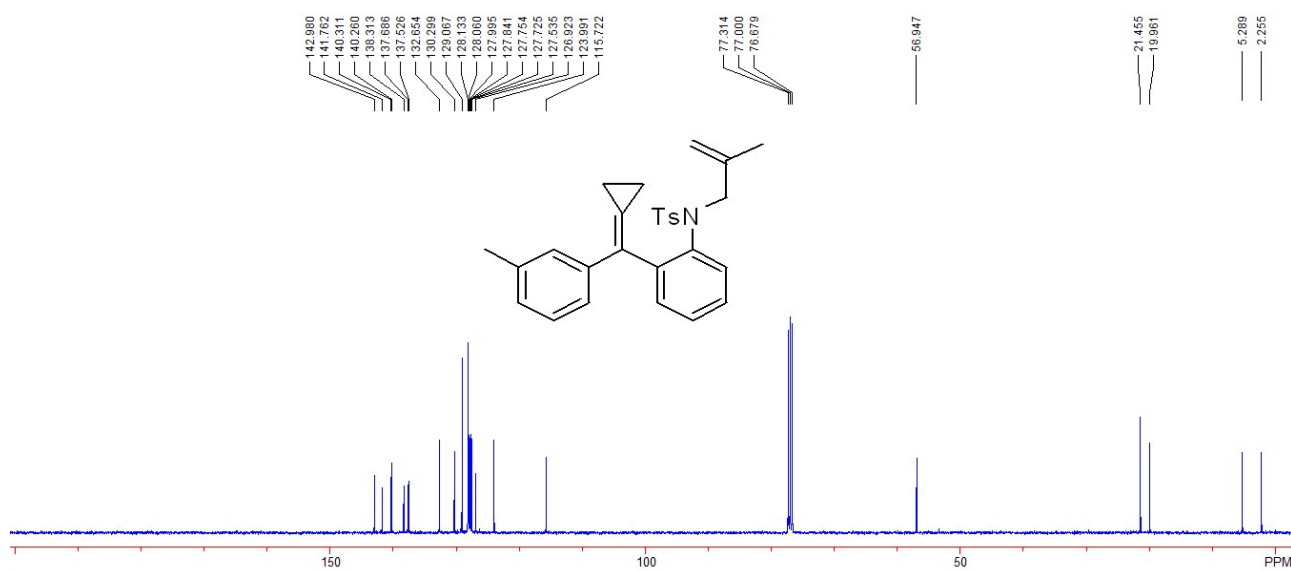
MHz, CDCl₃, CFCl₃): δ -62.2 (s); MS (ESI) *m/z*: 515.2 (M+NH₄⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₈H₃₀F₃N₂O₂S⁺ requires: 515.1975, Found: 515.1977.



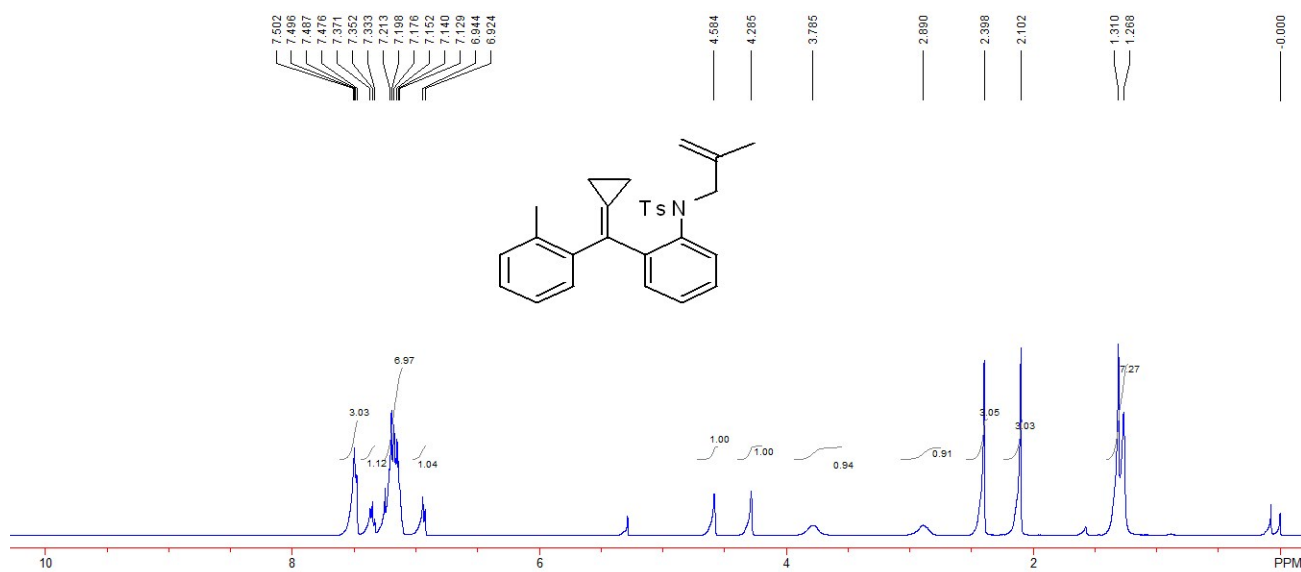


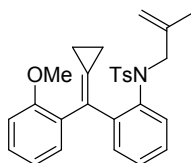
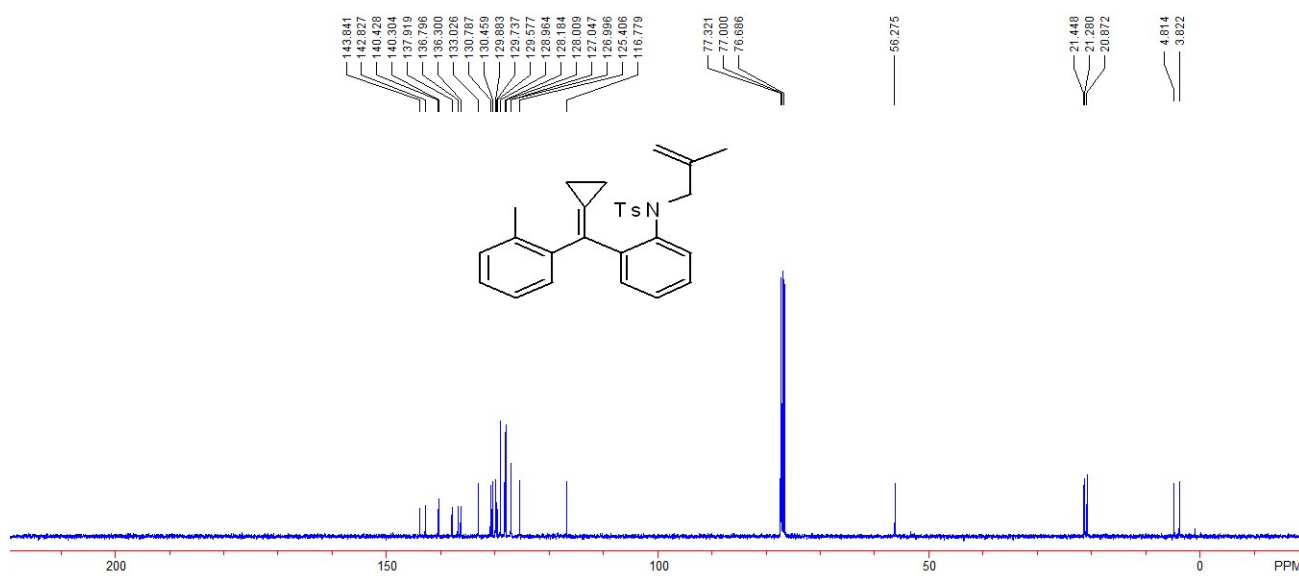
Compound 1n: 718 mg, 81%, A white solid, m.p. 124-126 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 3030, 2927, 2921, 1599, 1485, 1443, 1341, 1157, 1092, 1020, 903, 883, 868, 815, 786, 669, 654 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.17 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 1.21 (s, 3H), 1.48 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 3.63 (s, 2H), 4.38 (s, 1H), 4.55 (s, 1H), 7.05 (d, 1H, J = 6.8 Hz), 7.12 (s, 1H), 7.16-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.24-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.45 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.3, 5.3, 20.0, 21.5, 56.9, 115.7, 124.0, 126.9, 127.5, 127.7, 127.75, 127.84, 128.0, 128.06, 128.13, 129.1, 130.3, 132.7, 137.5, 137.7, 138.3, 140.26, 140.31, 141.8, 143.0; MS (ESI) m/z : 444.2 (M+H⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₈H₃₀NO₂S⁺ requires: 444.1992, Found: 444.1993.



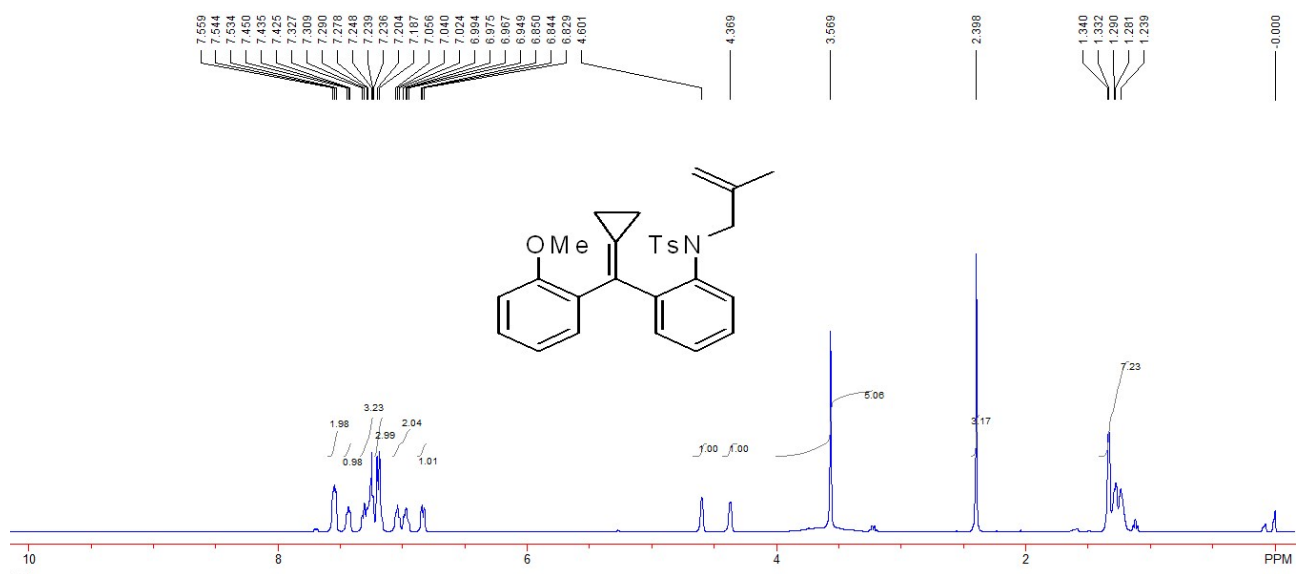


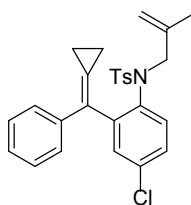
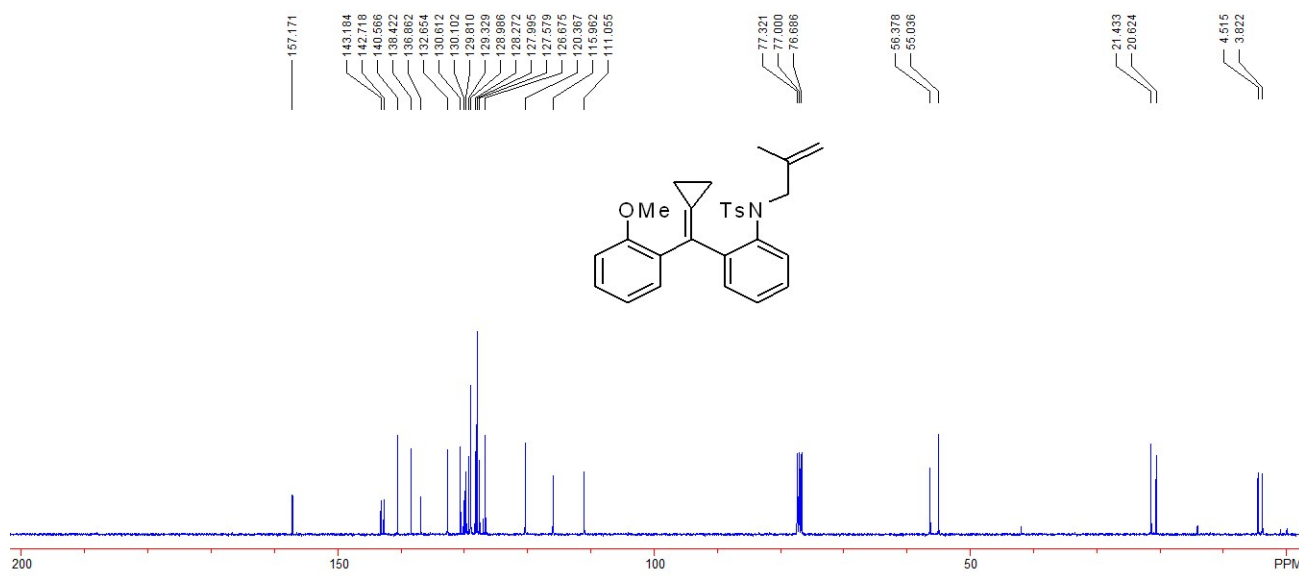
Compound 1o: 762 mg, 86%, A white solid, m.p. 136-138 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 3061, 2974, 2923, 1597, 1485, 1443, 1344, 1161, 1093, 1024, 908, 861, 815, 761, 654 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.27 (s, 4H), 1.31 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.89 (s, 1H), 3.79 (s, 1H), 4.29 (s, 1H), 4.58 (s, 1H), 6.93 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.13-7.21 (m, 7H), 7.35 (t, 1H, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.48-7.50 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 3.8, 4.8, 20.9, 21.3, 21.4, 56.3, 116.8, 125.4, 127.00, 127.05, 128.0, 128.2, 129.0, 129.6, 129.7, 129.9, 130.5, 130.8, 133.0, 136.3, 136.8, 137.9, 140.3, 140.4, 142.8, 143.8; MS (ESI) m/z : 461.2 (M+NH₄⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₈H₃₃N₂O₂S⁺ requires: 461.2257, Found: 461.2257.



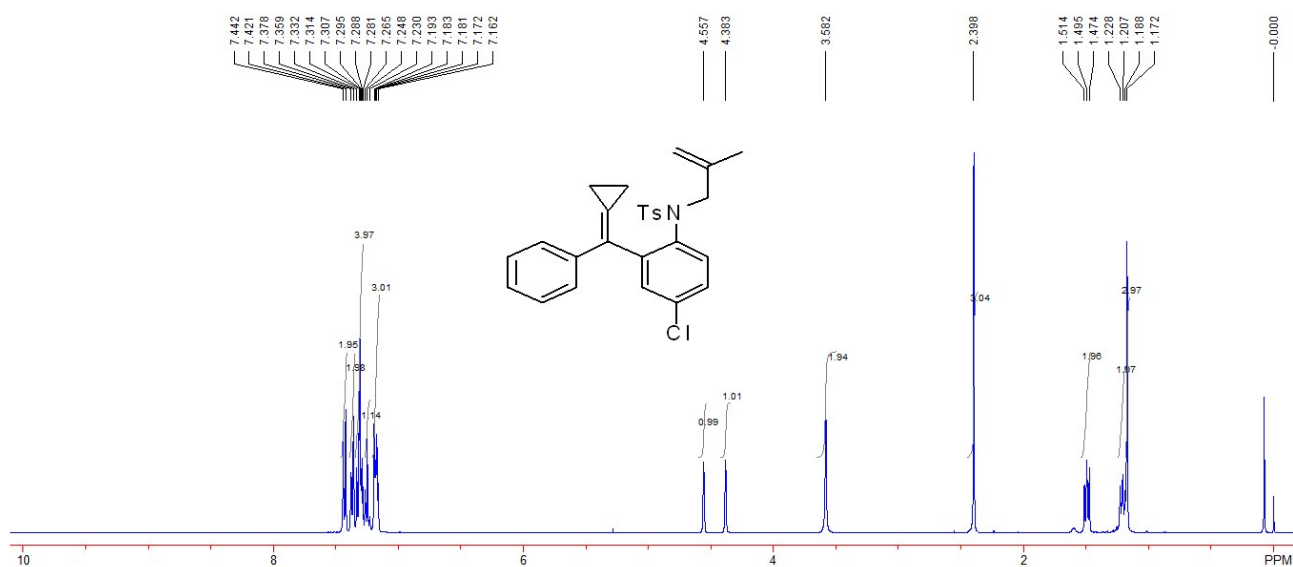


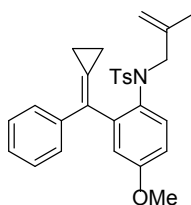
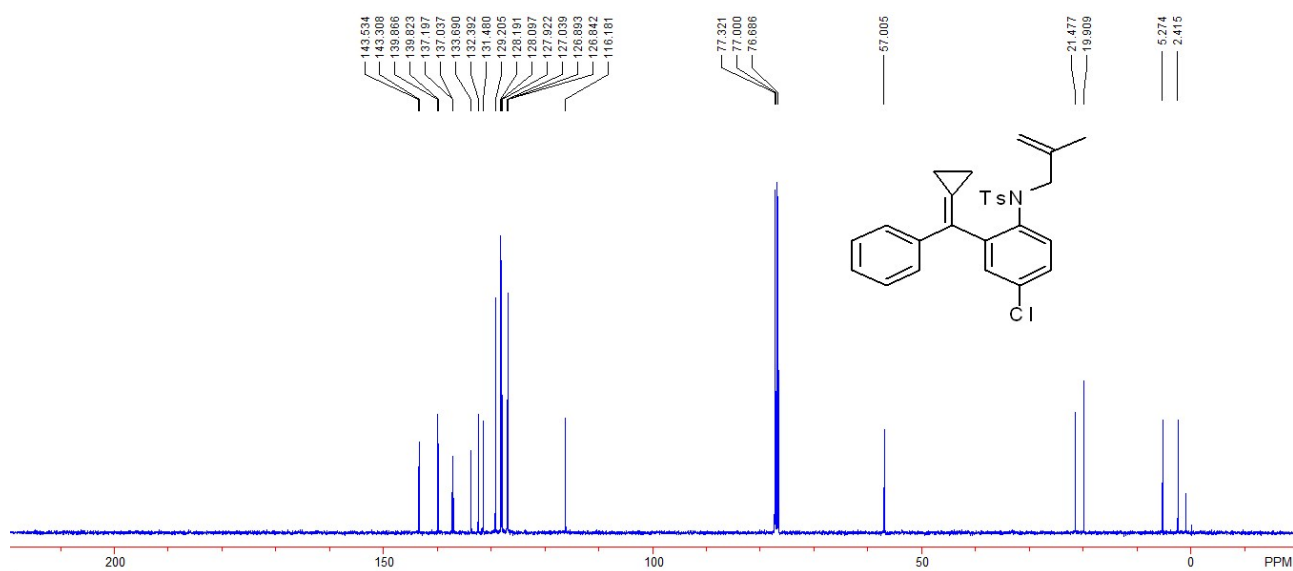
Compound 1p: 827 mg, 90%, A white solid, m.p. 141-143 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 2974, 2923, 2831, 1597, 1490, 1456, 1341, 1245, 1158, 1092, 1045, 1027, 880, 816, 755, 697, 653 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.24-1.34 (m, 7H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 3.57 (brs, 5H), 4.37 (s, 1H), 4.60 (s, 1H), 6.84 (dd, 1H, J_1 = 8.4 Hz, J_2 = 2.4 Hz), 6.95-7.06 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.20 (m, 3H), 7.24-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.43-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.56 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 3.8, 4.5, 20.6, 21.4, 55.0, 56.4, 111.1, 116.0, 120.4, 126.7, 127.6, 128.0, 128.3, 129.0, 129.3, 129.8, 130.1, 130.6, 132.7, 136.9, 138.4, 140.6, 142.7, 143.2, 157.2; MS (ESI) m/z : 477.2 (M+NH₄⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₈H₃₃N₂O₃S⁺ requires: 477.2206, Found: 477.2207.



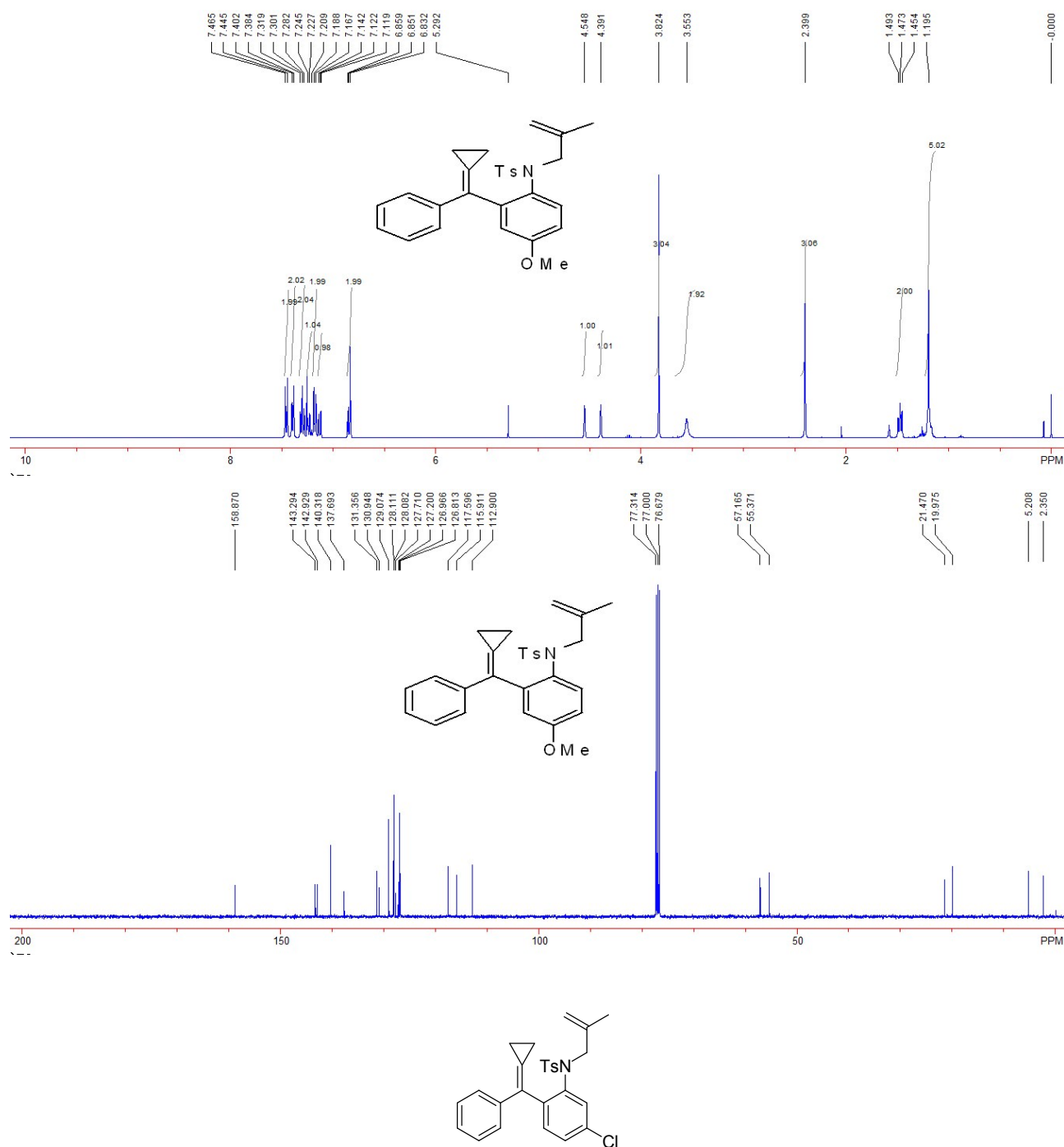


Compound 1q: 741 mg, 80%, A white solid, m.p. 134-136 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 2974, 2925, 2881, 1494, 1480, 1341, 1159, 1091, 1045, 879, 815, 775, 741, 664 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.17 (s, 3H), 1.21 (t, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 1.50 (t, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 2.40 (s, 3H), 3.58 (s, 2H), 4.38 (s, 1H), 4.56 (s, 1H), 7.16-7.19 (m, 3H), 7.23-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.37 (d, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.43 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.4, 5.3, 19.9, 21.5, 57.0, 116.2, 126.8, 126.9, 127.0, 127.9, 128.1, 128.2, 129.2, 131.5, 132.4, 133.7, 137.0, 137.2, 139.8, 139.9, 143.3, 143.5; MS (ESI) m/z : 481.2 (M+NH₄⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₇H₃₀ClN₂O₂S⁺ requires: 481.1711, Found: 481.1712.

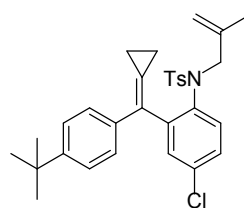
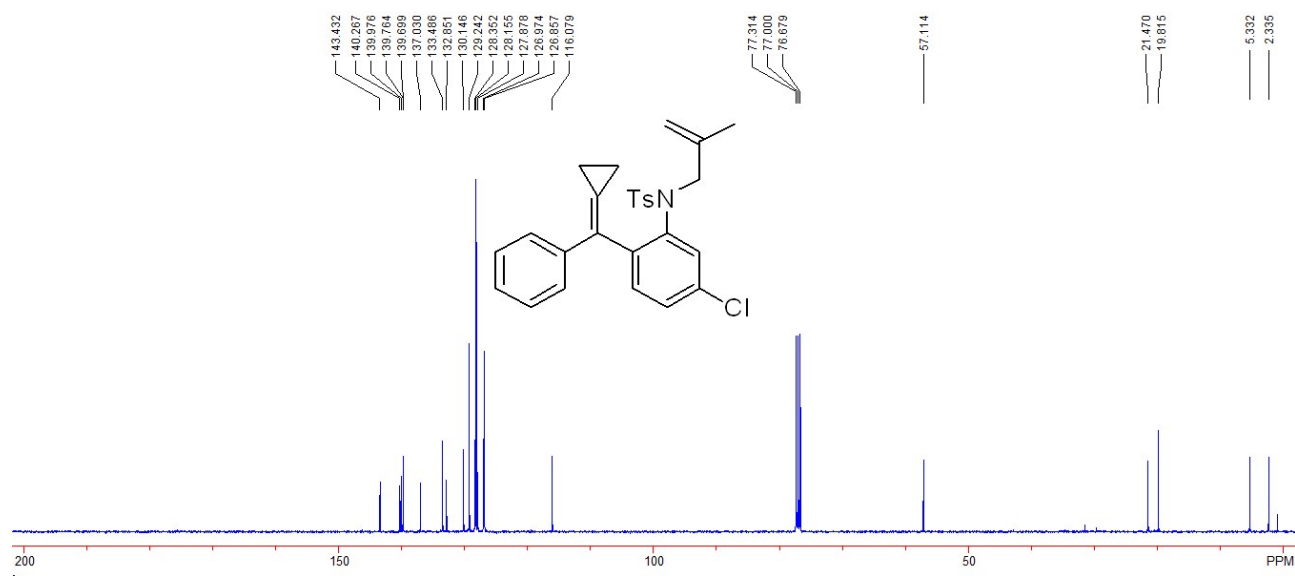
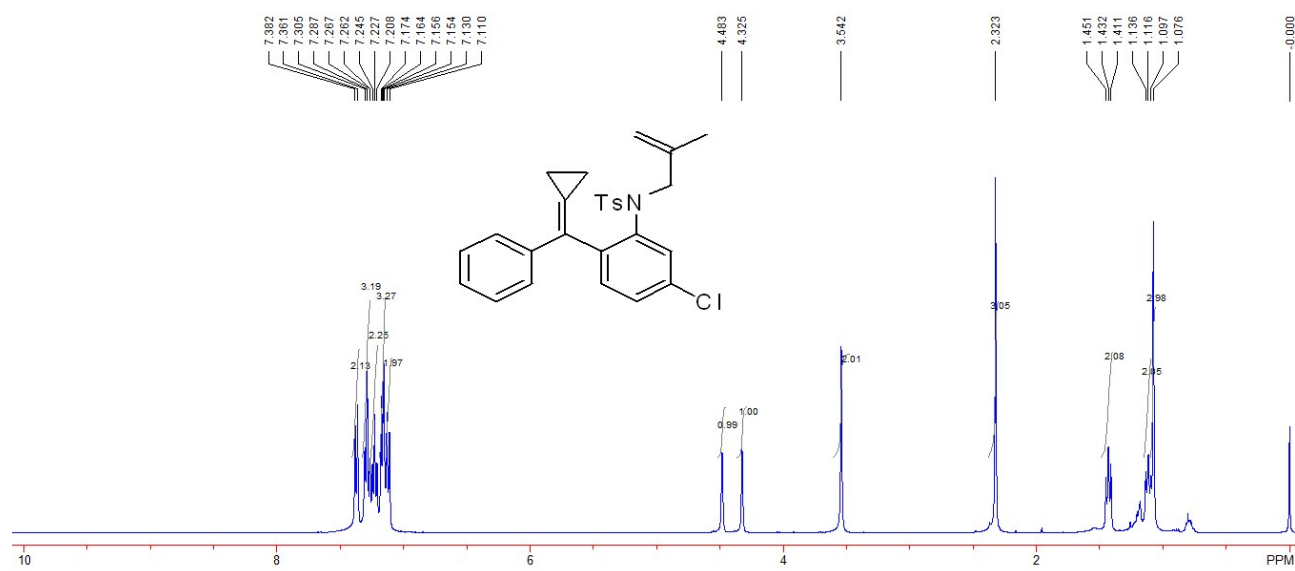




Compound 1r: 781 mg, 85%, A white solid, m.p. 105-107 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 3059, 2972, 2834, 1598, 1571, 1493, 1445, 1327, 1302, 1208, 1158, 1092, 1033, 866, 815, 696, 679 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.17-1.20 (m, 5H), 1.47 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 2.40 (s, 3H), 3.55 (s, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 4.39 (s, 1H), 4.55 (s, 1H), 6.83-6.85 (m, 2H), 7.12 (dd, 1H, J_1 = 8.4 Hz, J_2 = 1.6 Hz), 7.18 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.21-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.30 (t, 2H, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.39 (d, 2H, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.46 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.4, 5.2, 20.0, 21.5, 55.4, 57.2, 112.9, 115.9, 117.6, 126.8, 127.0, 127.2, 127.7, 128.08, 128.11, 129.1, 130.9, 131.4, 137.7, 140.3, 142.9, 143.3, 158.9; MS (ESI) m/z : 460.2 (M+H⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₈H₃₀NO₃S⁺ requires: 460.1941, Found: 460.1942.

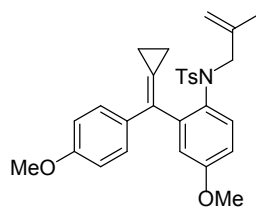
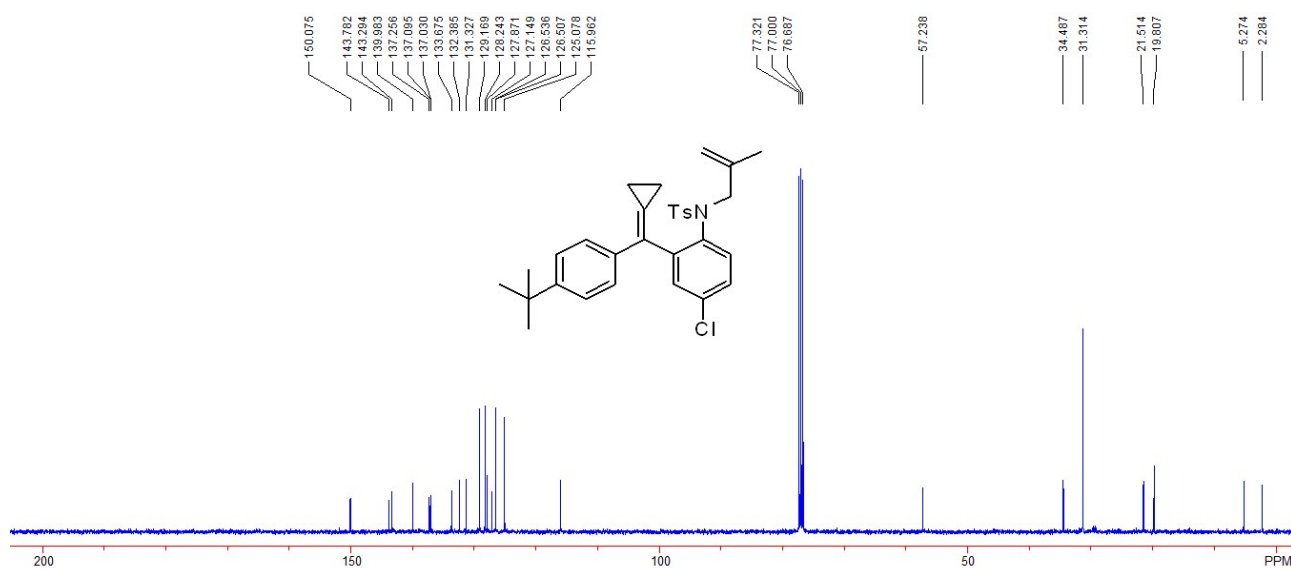
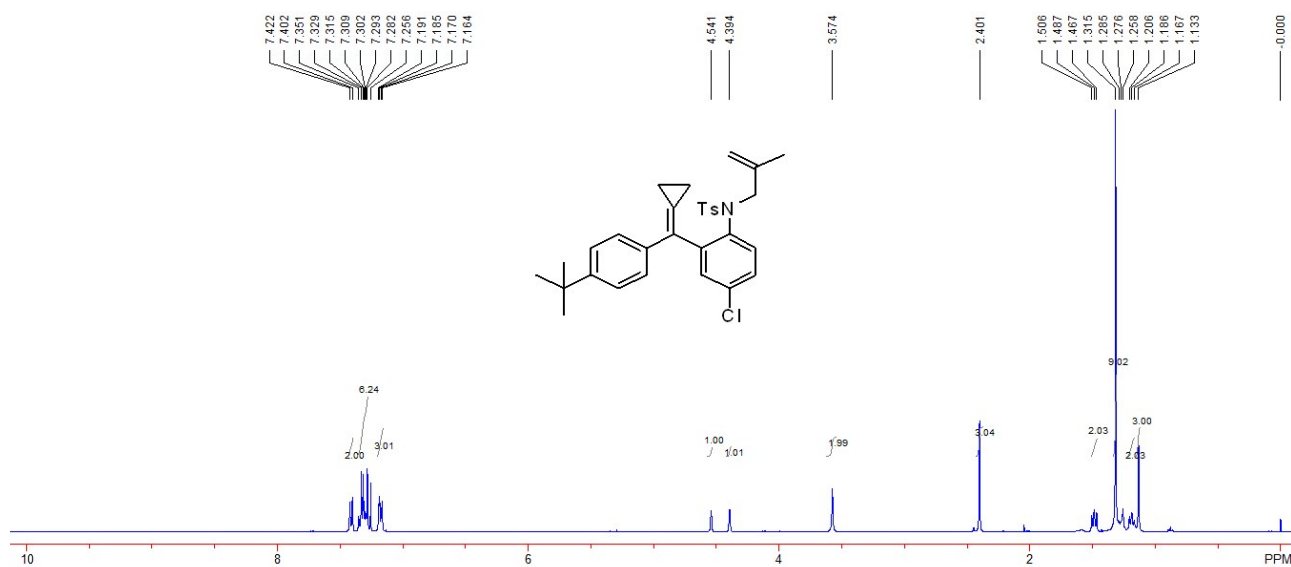


Compound 1s: 769 mg, 83%, A white solid, m.p. 135-137 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 2960, 2923, 2855, 1597, 1493, 1446, 1352, 1338, 1260, 1161, 1092, 1028, 909, 843, 815, 698, 678 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.08 (s, 3H), 1.12 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 1.43 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 2.32 (s, 3H), 3.54 (s, 2H), 4.33 (s, 1H), 4.48 (s, 1H), 7.12 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.15-7.17 (m, 3H), 7.23 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.26-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.37 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.3, 5.3, 19.8, 21.5, 57.1, 116.1, 126.9, 127.0, 127.9, 128.2, 128.4, 129.2, 130.1, 132.9, 133.5, 137.0, 139.7, 139.8, 140.0, 140.3, 143.4; MS (ESI) *m/z*: 481.2 (M+NH₄⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₇H₃₀ClN₂O₂S⁺ requires: 481.1711, Found: 481.1714.



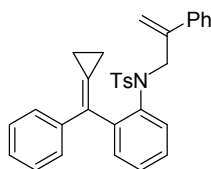
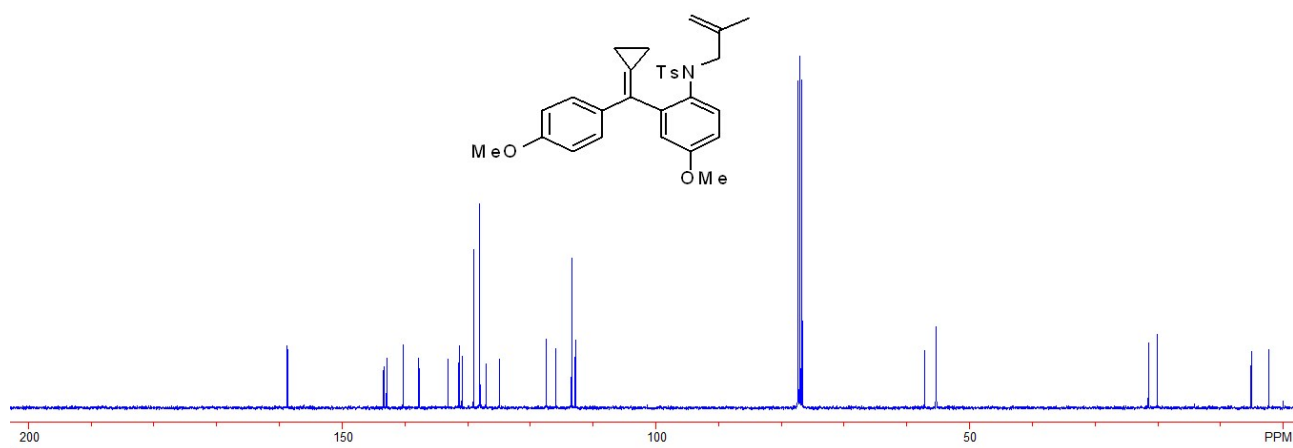
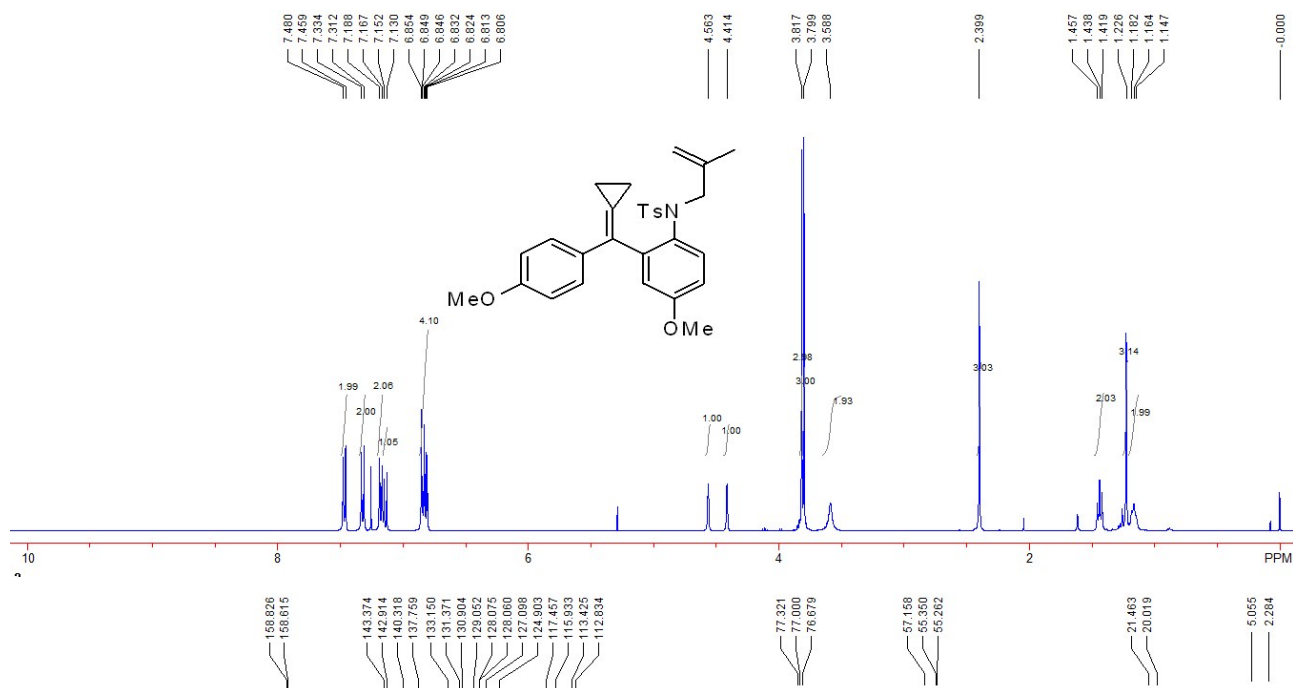
Compound 1t: 893 mg, 86%, A white solid, m.p. 143-145 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 2964, 2904, 2868, 1598, 1510, 1482, 1343, 1185, 1159, 1091, 1022, 864, 815, 710, 671 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.13 (s, 3H), 1.19 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 1.32 (s, 9H), 1.49 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 2.40 (s, 3H), 3.57 (s, 2H), 4.39 (s, 1H), 4.54 (s, 1H), 7.16-7.19 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.35 (m, 6H), 7.41 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.3, 5.3, 19.8, 21.5, 31.3, 34.5, 57.2, 116.0, 125.1, 126.51, 126.54, 127.1, 127.9, 128.2, 129.2, 131.3, 132.4, 133.7, 137.0, 137.1, 137.3, 140.0, 143.3,

143.8, 150.1; MS (ESI) m/z : 537.2 ($M+NH_4^+$, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $C_{31}H_{38}ClN_2O_2S^+$ requires: 537.2337, Found: 537.2338.



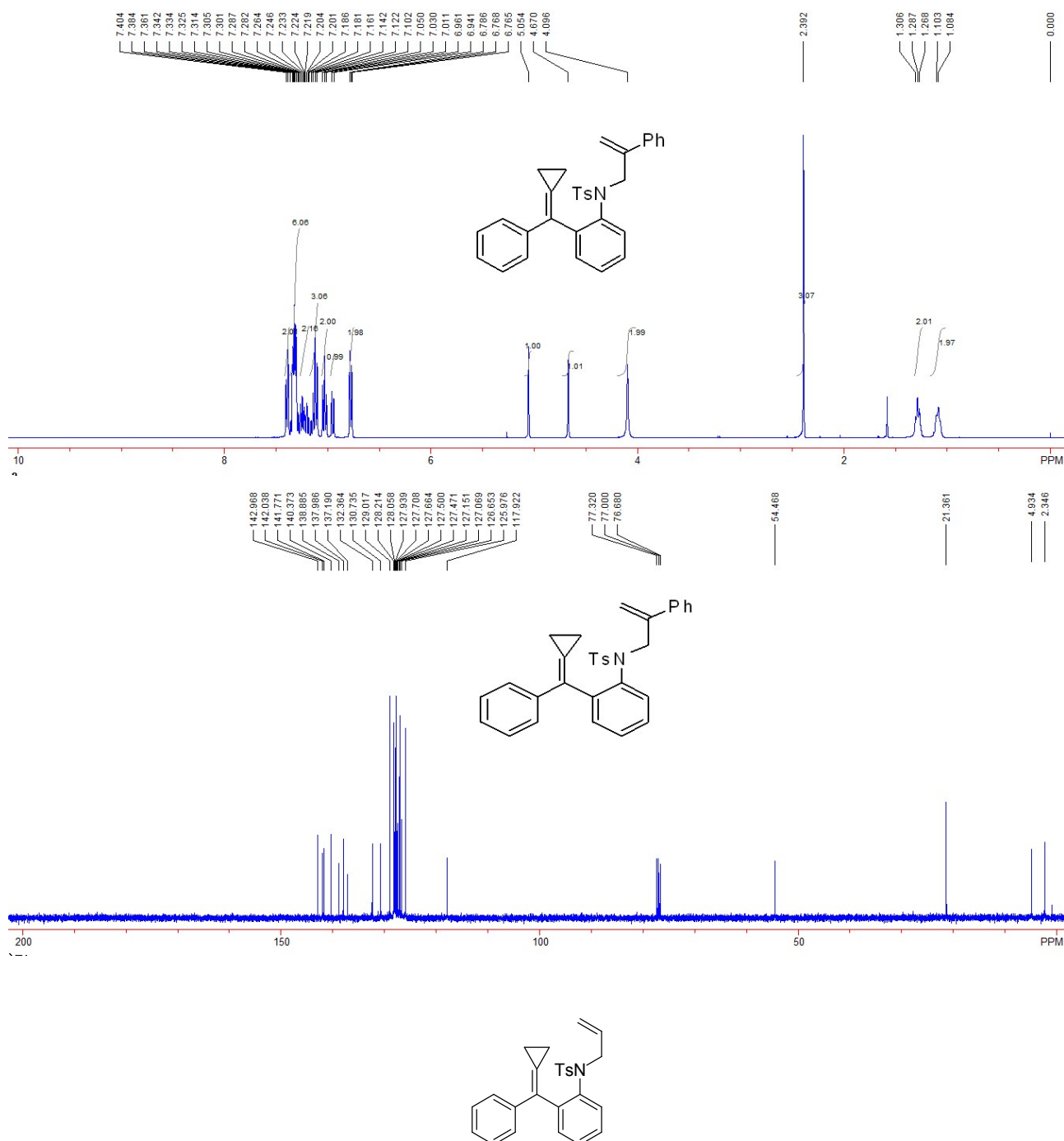
Compound 1u: 802 mg, 82%, A white solid, m.p. 85-87 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 2971, 2934, 2836, 1604, 1572, 1509, 1493, 1463, 1340, 1300, 1247, 1159, 1092, 1034, 865, 834, 815, 680 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.16 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 1.23 (s, 3H), 1.44 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 2.40 (s, 3H), 3.59 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 4.41 (s, 1H), 4.56 (s, 1H), 6.81-6.83 (m, 1H), 6.85-6.86 (m, 3H), 7.13(s, 1H), 7.15-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.32 (d, 2H, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.47 (d, 2H, J = 8.4

Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS): δ 2.3, 5.1, 20.0, 21.5, 55.3, 55.4, 57.2, 112.8, 113.4, 115.9, 117.5, 124.9, 127.1, 128.06, 128.08, 129.1, 130.9, 131.4, 133.2, 137.8, 140.3, 142.9, 143.4, 158.6, 158.8; MS (ESI) m/z : 490.2 ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{32}\text{NO}_4\text{S}^+$ requires: 490.2047, Found: 490.2045.



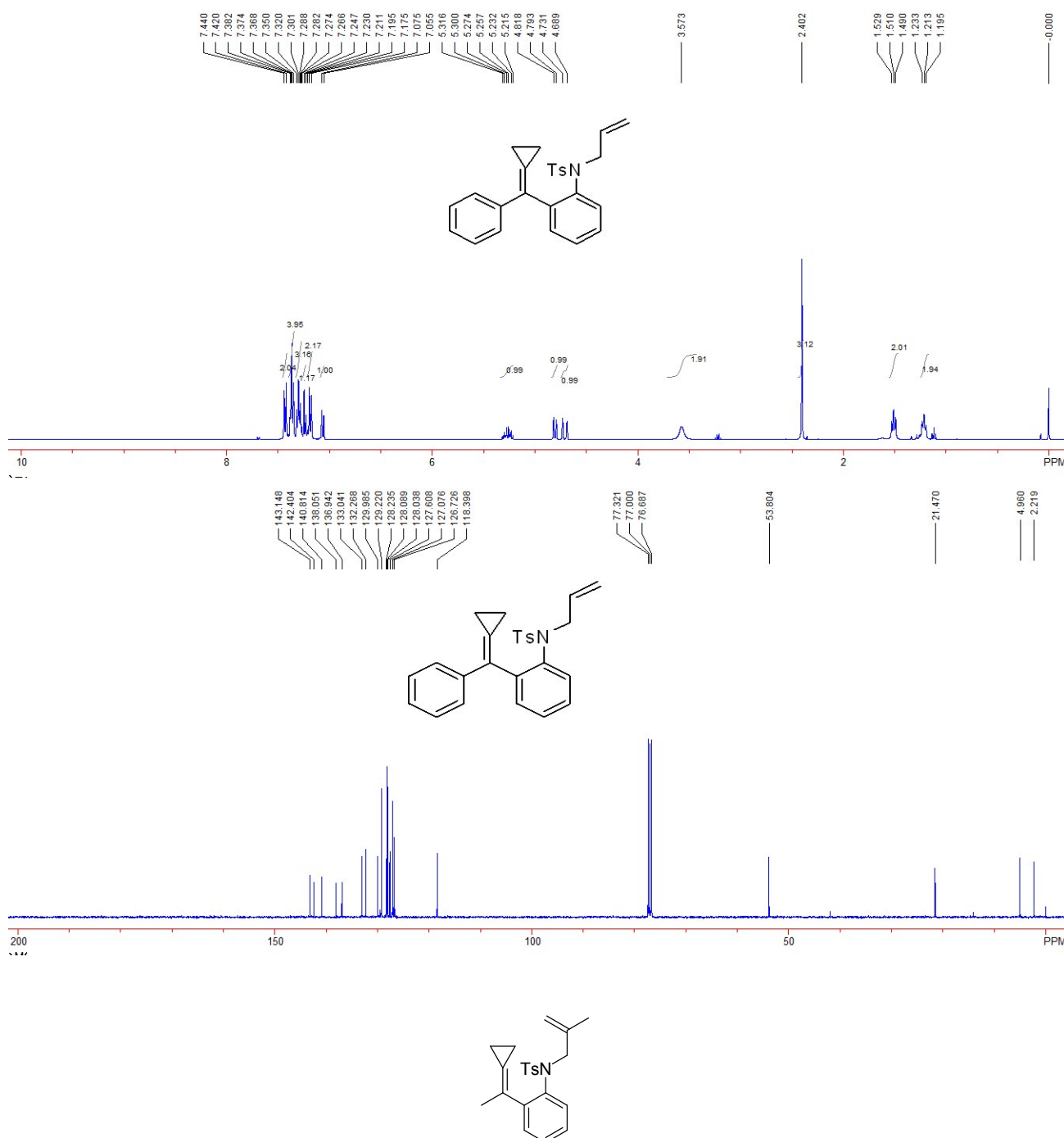
Compound 1v: 550 mg, 56%, A white solid, m.p. 135-137 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; IR (CH_2Cl_2): ν 3059, 2975, 2929, 1597, 1493, 1446, 1335, 1155, 1090, 1020, 924, 815, 766, 697, 661 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS): δ 1.08 (t, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 1.29 (t, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 2.39 (s, 3H), 4.10 (s, 2H), 4.67 (s, 1H), 5.05 (s, 1H), 6.78 (dd, 2H, $J_1 = 8.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.2$ Hz), 6.95 (d, 1H, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 7.03 (t, 2H, $J =$

8.0 Hz), 7.10-7.16 (m, 3H), 7.18-7.26(m, 2H), 7.28-7.36 (m, 6H), 7.39 (d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS): δ 2.3, 4.9, 21.4, 54.5, 117.9, 126.0, 126.7, 127.1, 127.2, 127.47, 127.50, 127.66, 127.71, 127.9, 128.1, 128.2, 129.0, 130.7, 132.4, 137.2, 138.0, 138.9, 140.4, 141.8, 142.0, 143.0; MS (ESI) m/z : 509.2 ($\text{M}+\text{NH}_4^+$, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}^+$ requires: 509.2257, Found: 509.2257.



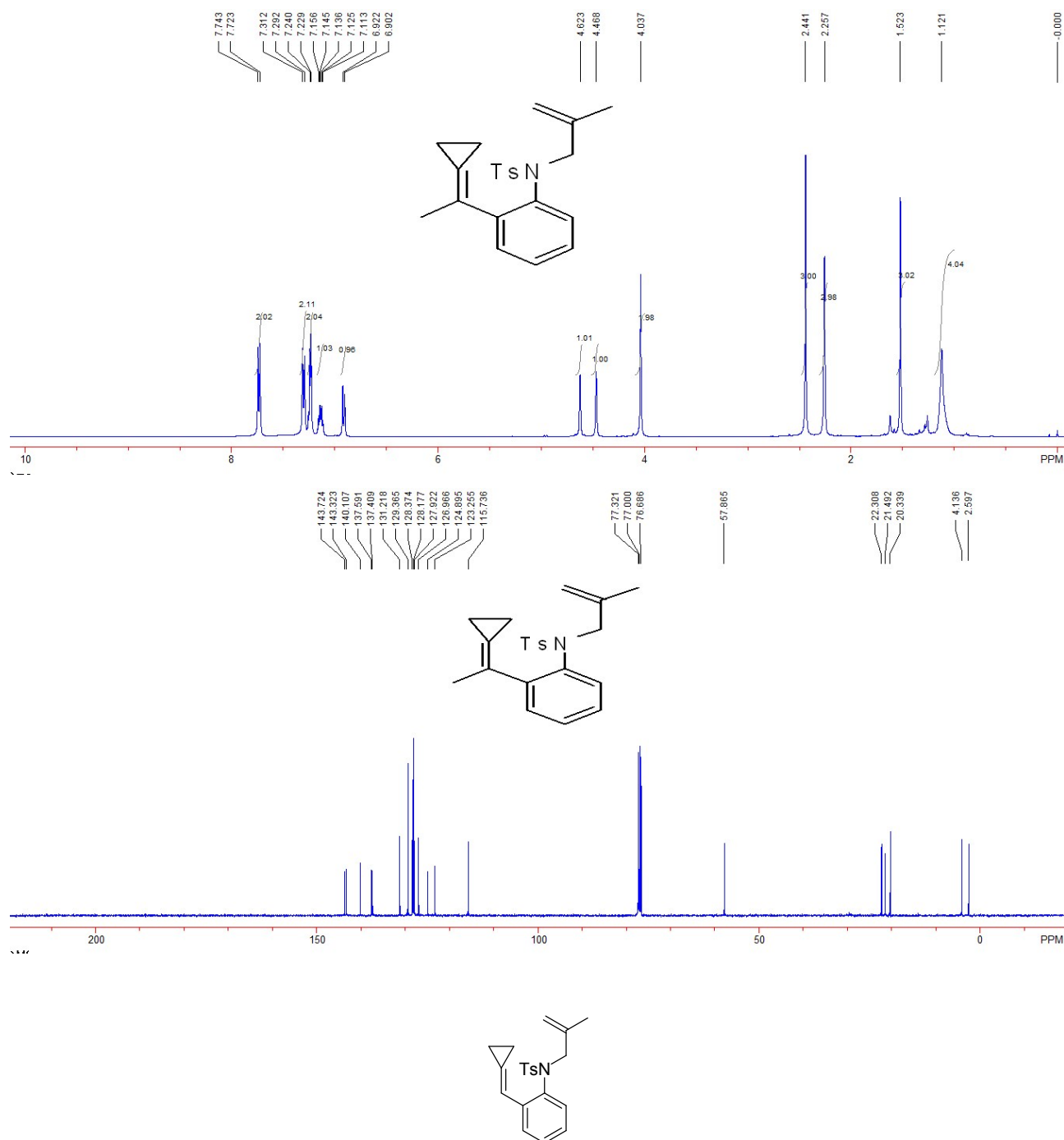
Compound 1w: 614 mg, 74%, A white solid, m.p. 106-108 $^\circ\text{C}$; IR (CH_2Cl_2): ν 3055, 2975, 2920, 1597, 1494, 1445, 1351, 1163, 1091, 856, 816, 767, 697, 663 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS): δ 1.21 (t, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 1.51 (t, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 2.40 (s, 3H), 3.57 (s, 2H), 4.71 (d, 1H, J

= 16.8 Hz), 4.81 (d, 1H, J = 10.0 Hz), 5.22-5.32 (m, 1H), 7.07 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.19 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.22 (d, 1H, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.25-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.37-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.43 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS): δ 2.2, 5.0, 21.5, 53.8, 118.4, 126.7, 127.1, 127.6, 128.0, 128.1, 128.2, 129.2, 130.0, 132.3, 133.0, 136.9, 138.1, 140.8, 142.4, 143.1; MS (ESI) m/z : 416.2 ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_2\text{S}^+$ requires: 416.1679, Found: 416.1680.



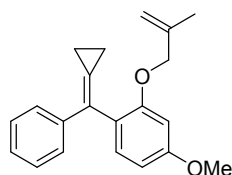
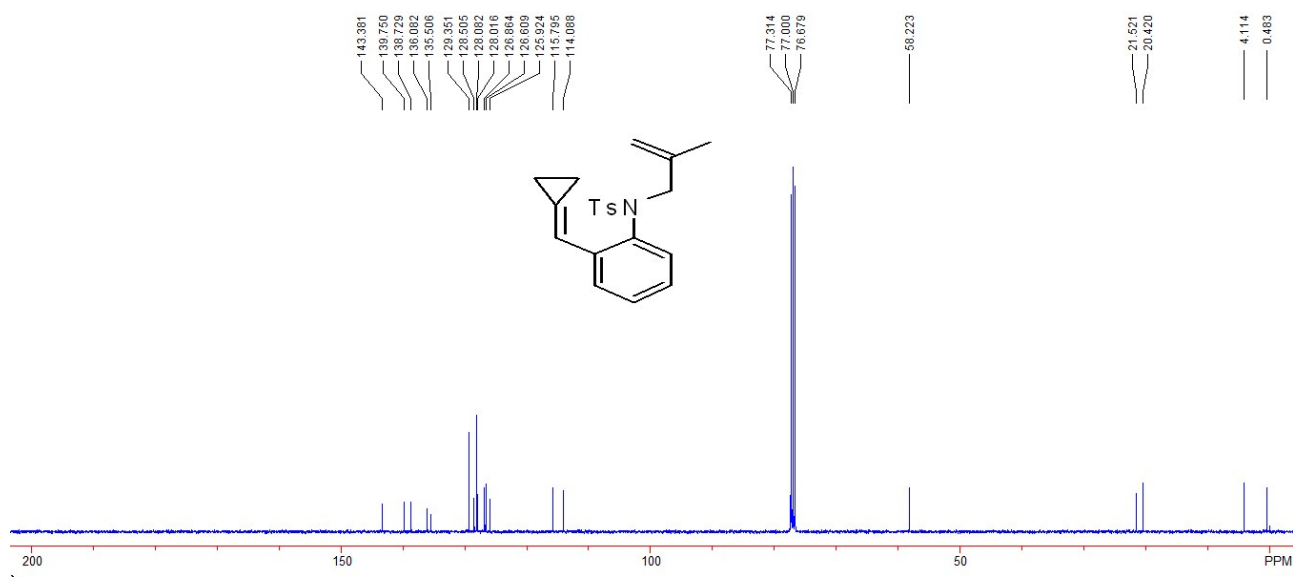
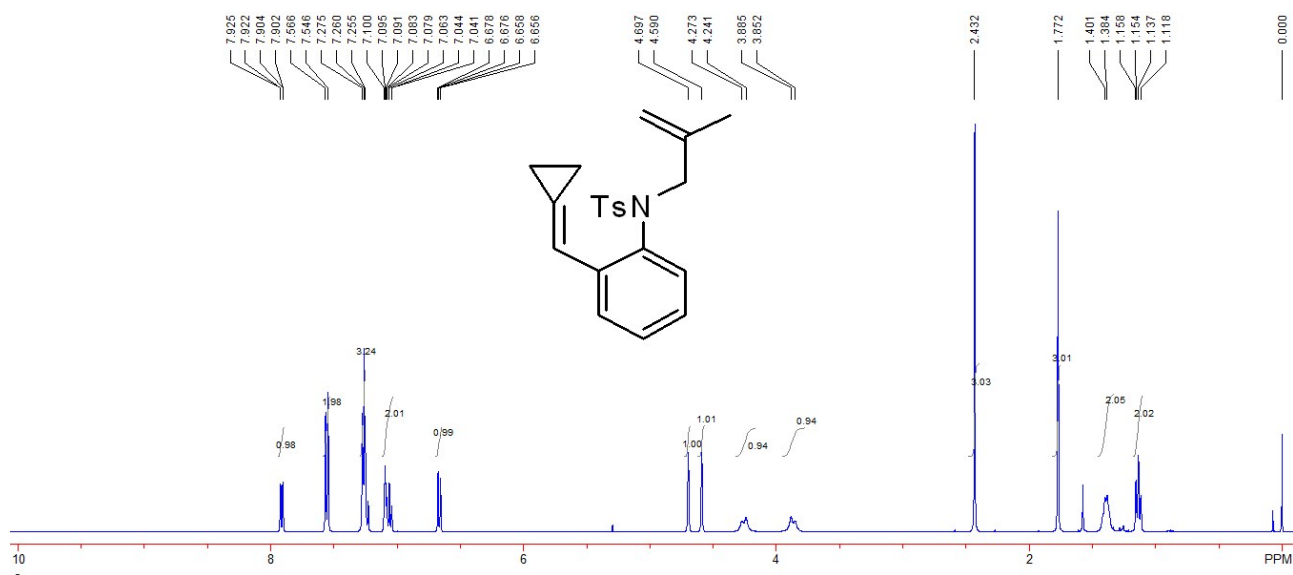
Compound 1x: 595 mg, 81%, A white solid, m.p. 100-102 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; IR (CH_2Cl_2): ν 2973, 2921, 2854, 1597, 1484, 1345, 1159, 1092, 1024, 902, 880, 815, 757, 694, 658 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS): δ 1.12 (brs, 4H), 1.52 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 4.04 (s, 2H), 4.47 (s, 1H),

4.62 (s, 1H), 6.91 (d, 1H, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 7.11-7.16 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.30 (d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 7.73 (d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS): δ 2.6, 4.1, 20.3, 21.5, 22.3, 57.9, 115.7, 123.3, 124.9, 127.0, 127.9, 128.2, 128.4, 129.4, 131.2, 137.4, 137.6, 140.1, 143.3, 143.7; MS (ESI) m/z : 368.2 ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_2\text{S}^+$ requires: 368.1679, Found: 368.1679.



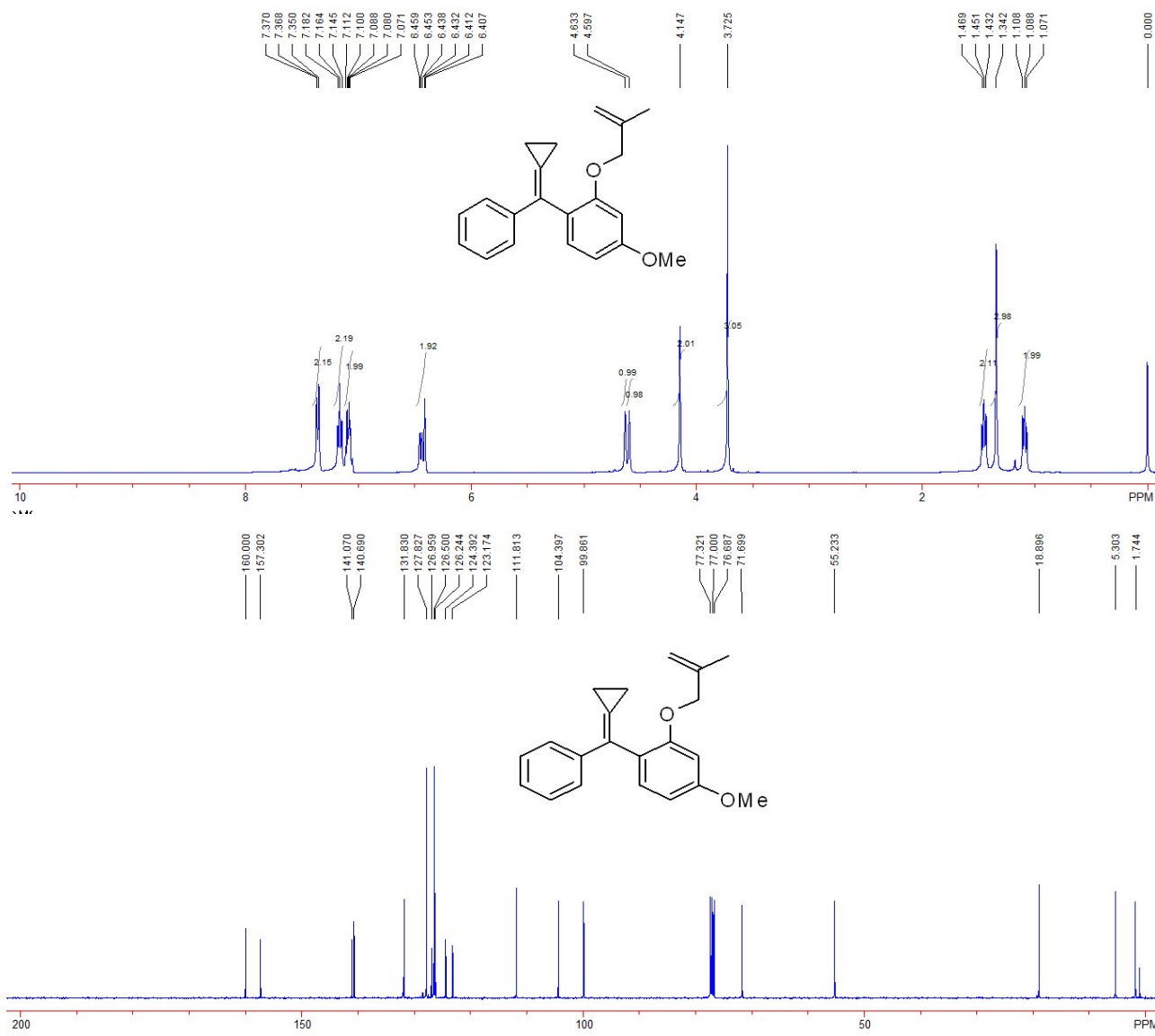
Compound 1y: 544 mg, 77%, A white solid, m.p. 135-137 °C; IR (CH_2Cl_2): ν 3070, 2975, 2915, 1597, 1485, 1449, 1346, 1163, 1093, 1026, 865, 815, 771, 692, 656 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS): δ 1.12-1.16 (m, 2H), 1.38-1.40 (m, 2H), 1.77 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 3.87 (d, 1H, $J =$

13.2 Hz), 4.26 (d, 1H, $J = 13.2$ Hz), 4.59 (s, 1H), 4.70 (s, 1H), 6.67 (dd, 1H, $J_1 = 8.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 0.8$ Hz), 7.04-7.10 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.56 (d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 7.91 (dd, 1H, $J_1 = 8.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 0.8$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS): δ 0.5, 4.1, 20.4, 21.5, 58.2, 114.1, 115.8, 125.9, 126.6, 126.9, 128.0, 128.1, 128.5, 129.4, 135.5, 136.1, 138.7, 139.8, 143.4; MS (ESI) m/z : 354.2 ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_2\text{S}^+$ requires: 354.1522, Found: 354.1522.

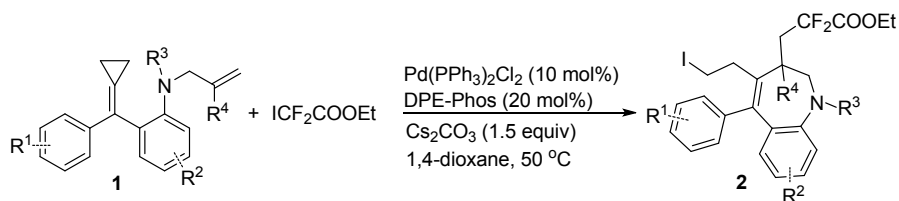


Compound 1z: 404 mg, 66%, A white solid, m.p. 128-130 °C; IR (CH_2Cl_2): ν 2972, 2931, 2831, 1608, 1578, 1504, 1443, 1305, 1198, 1164, 1088, 1044, 880, 799, 695 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz,

CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.17-1.11 (m, 2H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.43-1.47 (m, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 4.14 (s, 2H), 4.59 (s, 1H), 4.63 (s, 1H), 6.41-6.46 (m, 2H), 7.05-7.11 (m, 2H), 7.16 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.36 (d, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.7, 5.3, 18.9, 55.2, 71.7, 99.9, 104.4, 111.8, 123.2, 124.4, 126.2, 126.5, 127.0, 127.8, 131.8, 140.7, 141.1, 157.3, 160.0; MS (ESI) m/z : 307.2 (M+H⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₁H₂₃O₂⁺ requires: 307.1693, Found: 307.1694.

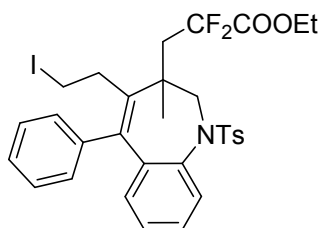


General procedure for the synthesis of products **2**

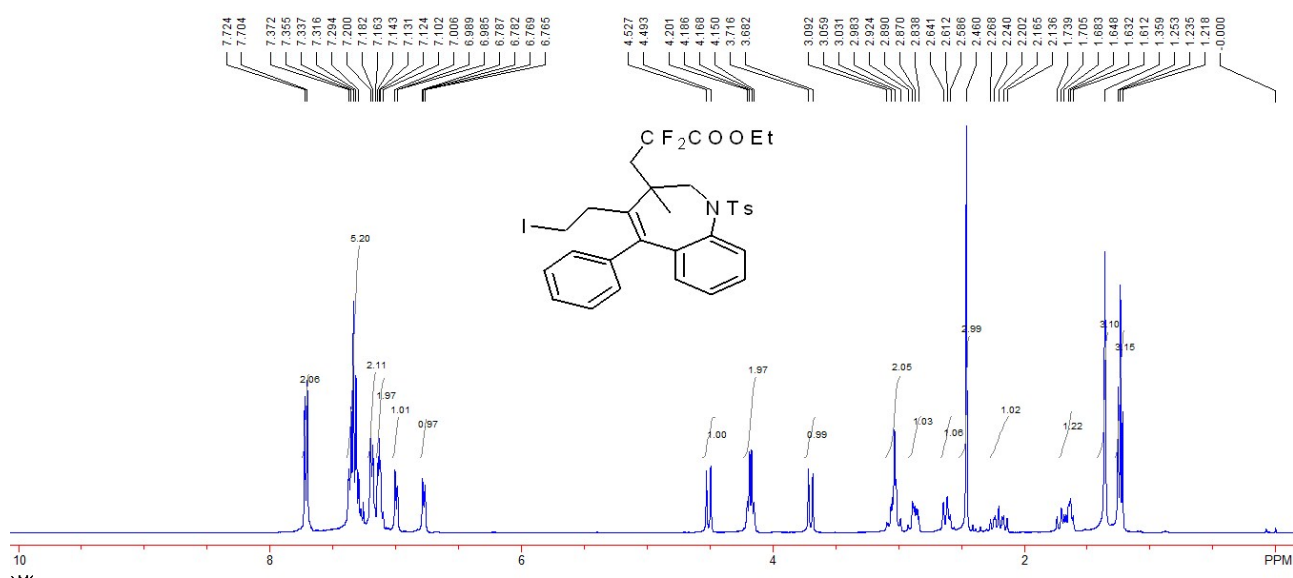


1 (0.15 mmol, 1.0 equiv), $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_2\text{Cl}_2$ (0.015 mmol, 0.10 equiv), DPE-Phos (0.030 mmol, 0.20 equiv) and Cs_2CO_3 (0.225 mmol, 1.5 equiv) were dissolved in super-dry 1,4-dioxane (1.5 mL), then ICF_2COOEt (0.30 mmol, 2.0 equiv) was added dropwise and the reaction tube was placed in a pre-heated 50 °C oil bath. The reaction was stopped after 12 h and the reaction mixture was filtered through a celite. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel flash chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 8 / 1) to afford the products **2** in good yields.

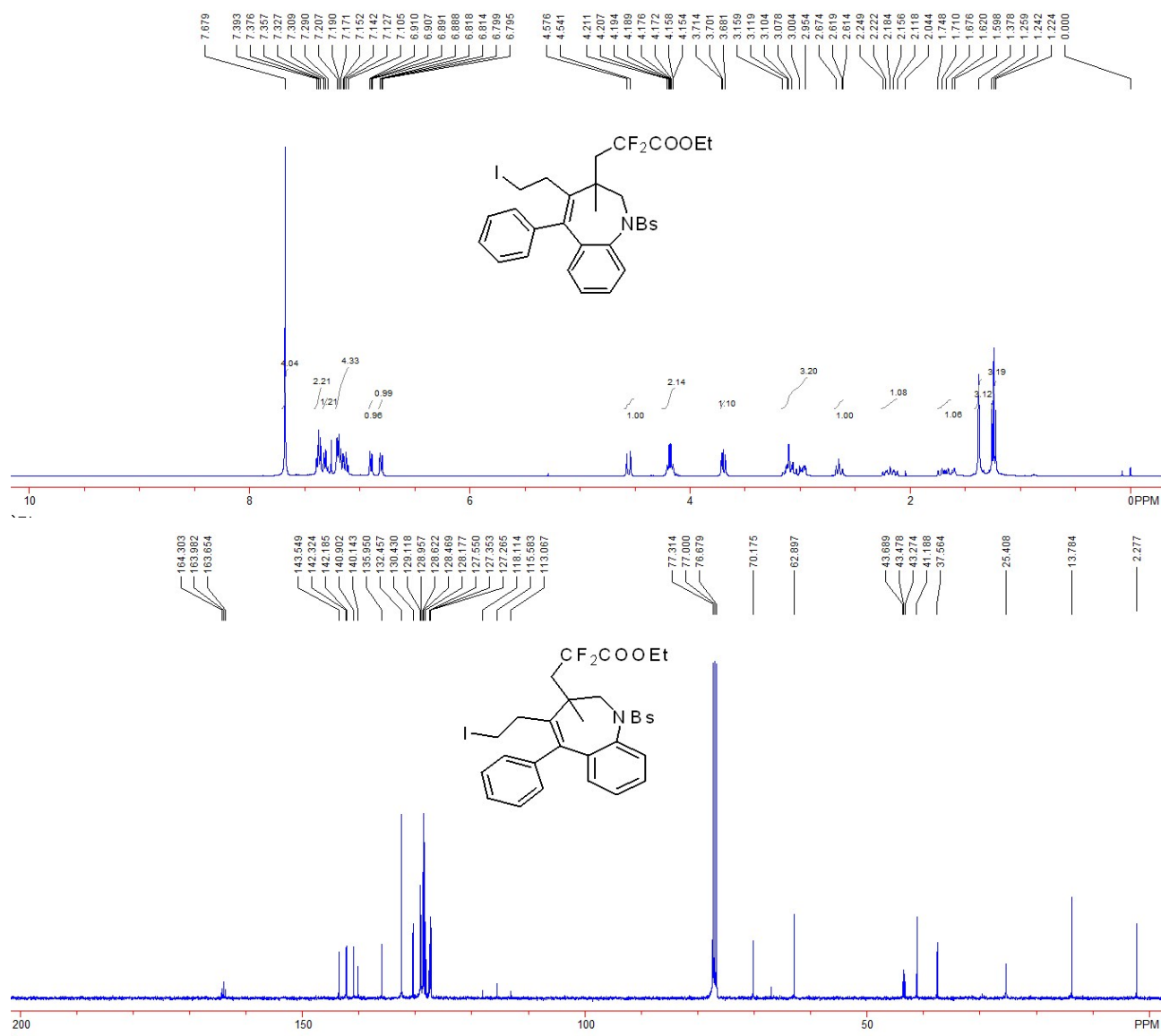
Spectroscopic data for products 2

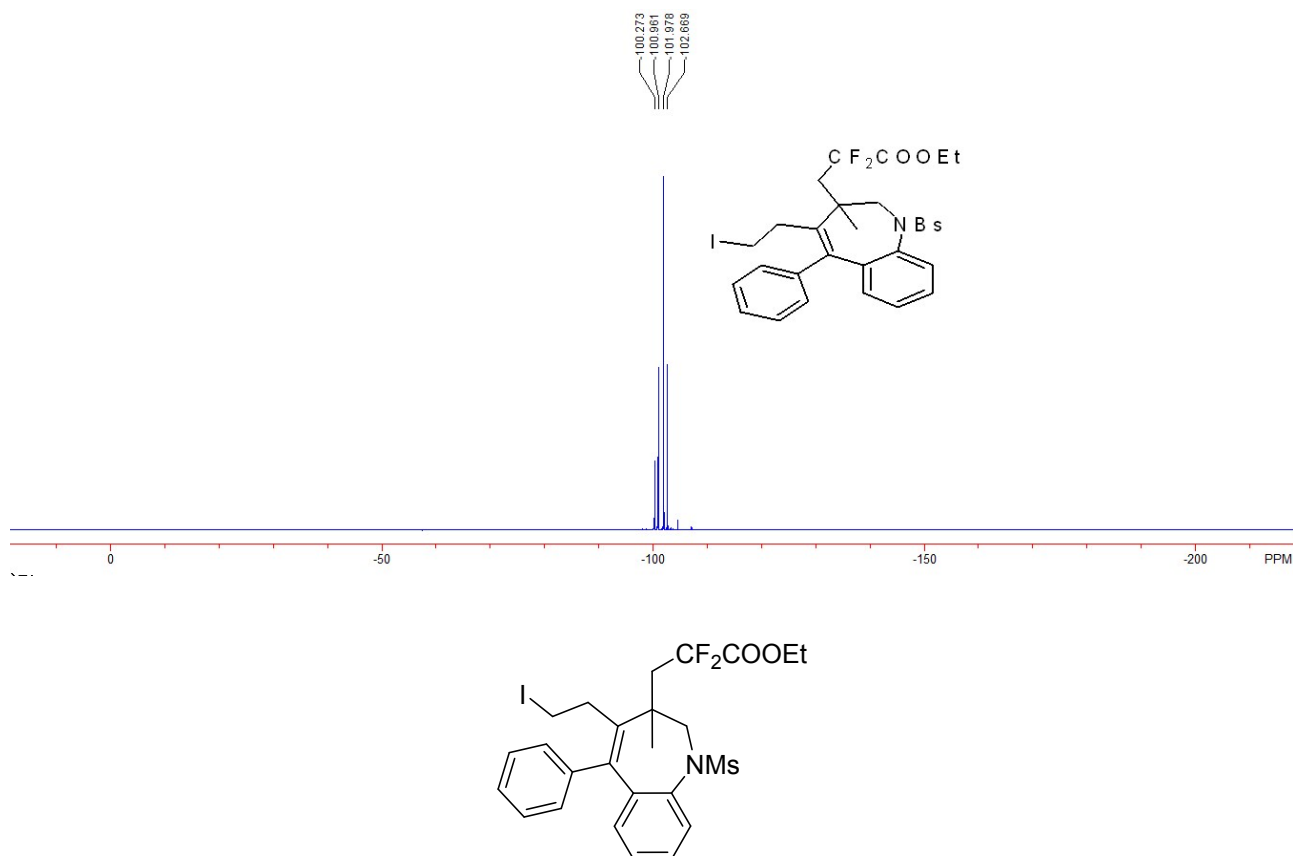


Compound 2a: 77 mg, 76%, A white solid, m.p. 130-132 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 3055, 2981, 2925, 2861, 1765, 1596, 1487, 1343, 1303, 1169, 1156, 1093, 1079, 860, 768, 706 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.24 (t, 3H, J = 7.2 Hz), 1.36 (s, 3H), 1.61-1.74 (m, 1H), 2.14-2.27 (m, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.59-2.64 (m, 1H), 2.84-2.92 (m, 1H), 2.98-3.09 (m, 2H), 3.70 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 4.18 (qd, 2H, J_1 = 6.8 Hz, J_2 = 1.6 Hz), 4.51 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 6.78 (dd, 1H, J_1 = 7.2 Hz, J_2 = 1.6 Hz), 7.00 (dd, 1H, J_1 = 7.2 Hz, J_2 = 1.6 Hz), 7.10-7.14 (m, 2H), 7.19 (d, 2H, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.29-7.37 (m, 5H), 7.71 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.4, 13.8, 21.6, 25.4, 37.5, 41.0, 43.4 (t, J_{C-F} = 20.8 Hz), 62.9, 70.0, 115.6 (t, J_{C-F} = 252.1 Hz), 127.0, 127.1, 127.7, 128.0, 128.5, 128.6, 129.2, 129.7, 130.2, 136.3, 138.8, 140.0, 142.1, 142.3, 143.1, 143.5, 164.0 (t, J_{C-F} = 32.7 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, CFCl₃): δ -100.5 (ddd, 1F, J_1 = 258.3 Hz, J_2 = 26.7 Hz, J_3 = 11.7 Hz), -102.4 (ddd, 1F, J_1 = 258.3 Hz, J_2 = 21.8 Hz, J_3 = 11.3 Hz); MS (ESI) m/z : 697.1 (M+NH₄⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₃₁H₃₆F₂IN₂O₄S⁺ requires: 697.1403, Found: 697.1401.

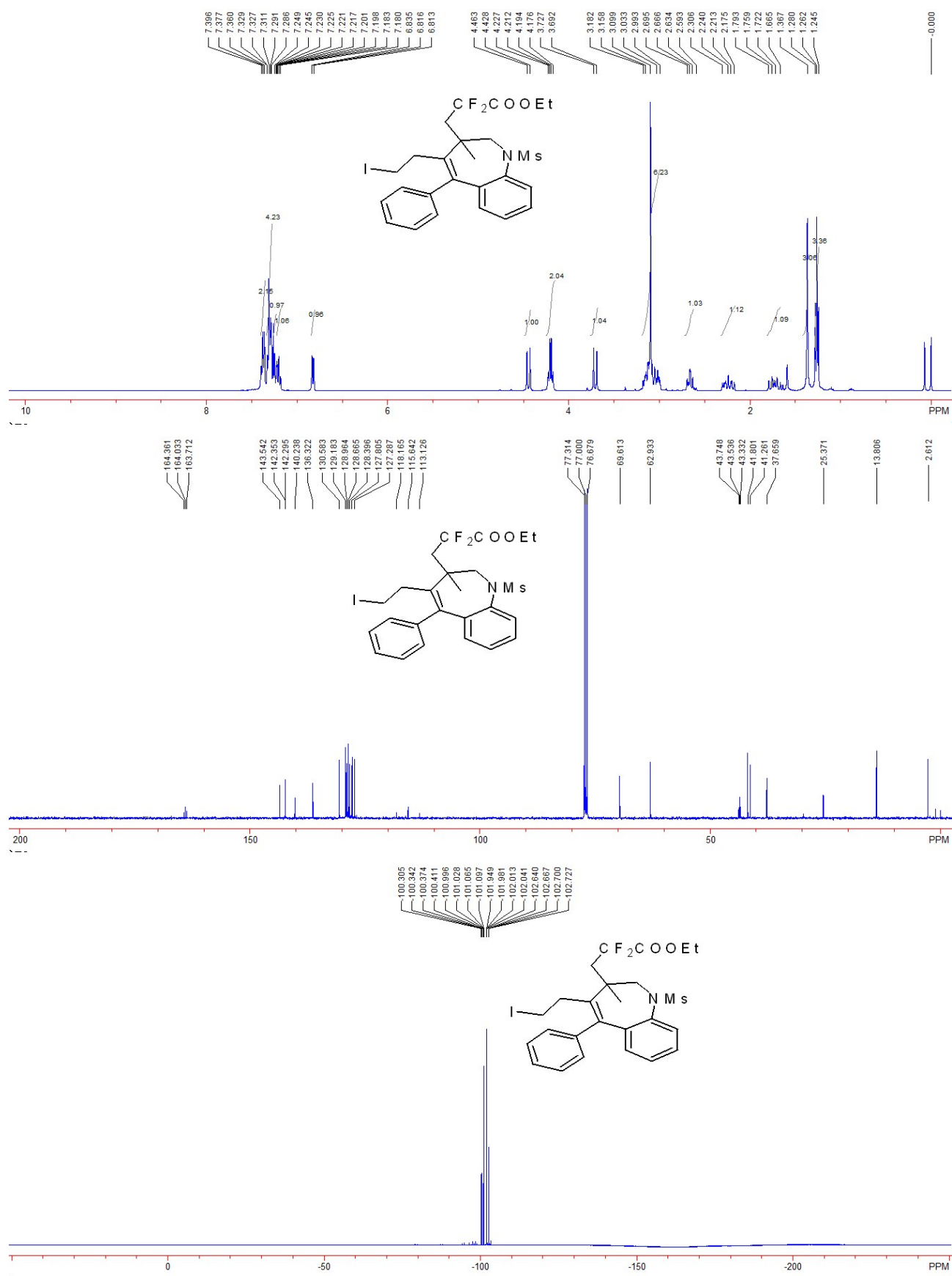


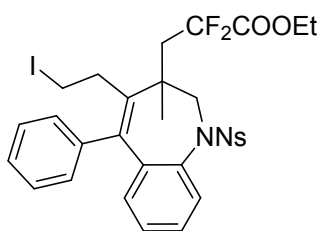
(t, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 21.1$ Hz), 62.9, 70.2, 115.6 (t, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 253.1$ Hz), 127.3, 127.4, 127.6, 128.2, 128.5, 128.6, 129.0, 129.1, 130.4, 132.5, 136.0, 140.1, 140.9, 142.2, 142.3, 143.5, 164.0 (t, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.8$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , CFCl_3): δ -100.6 (d, 1F, $J = 258.7$ Hz), -102.3 (d, 1F, $J = 258.7$ Hz); MS (ESI) m/z : 744.0 ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{30}\text{F}_2\text{INO}_4\text{S}^+$ requires: 744.0086, Found: 744.0093.



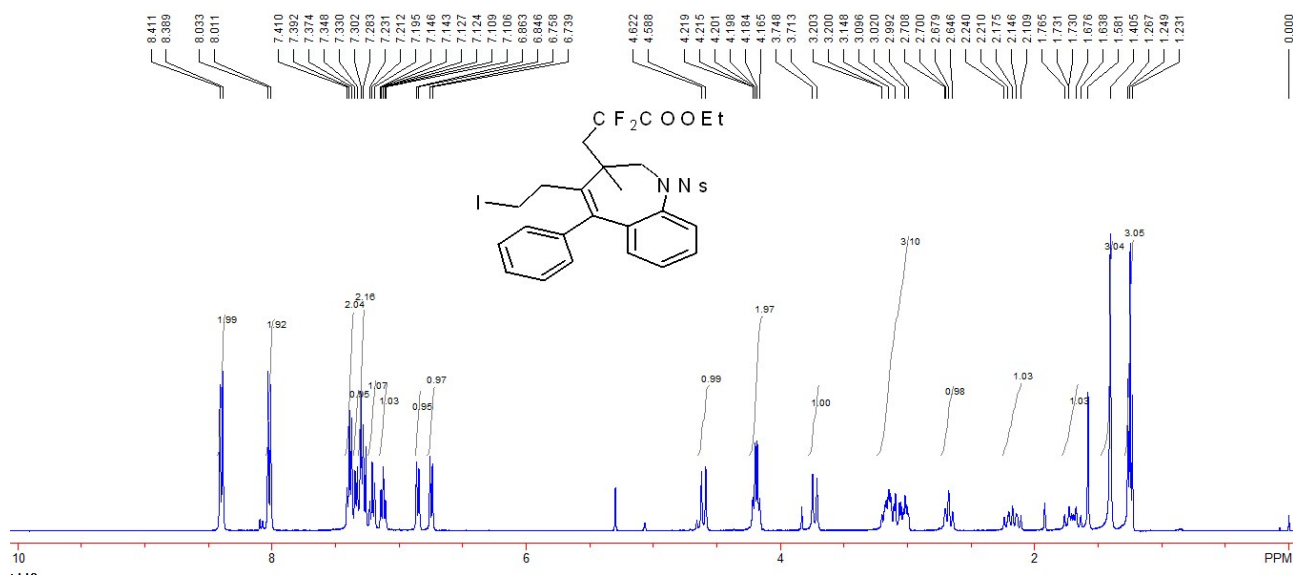


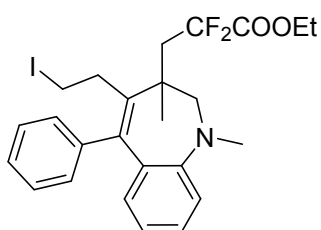
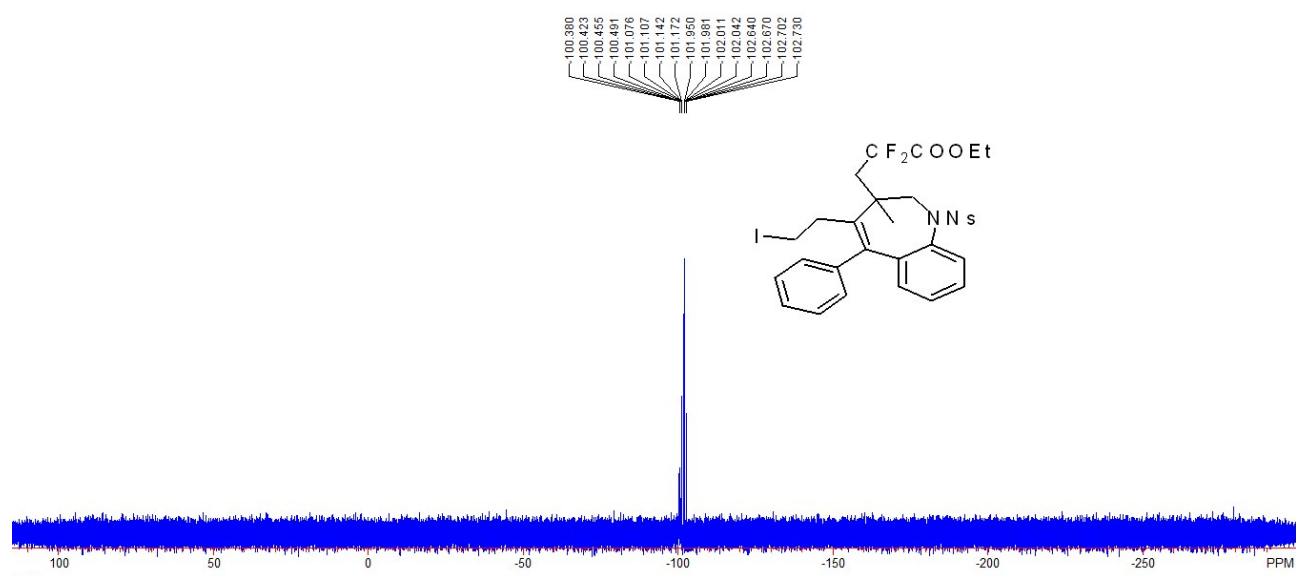
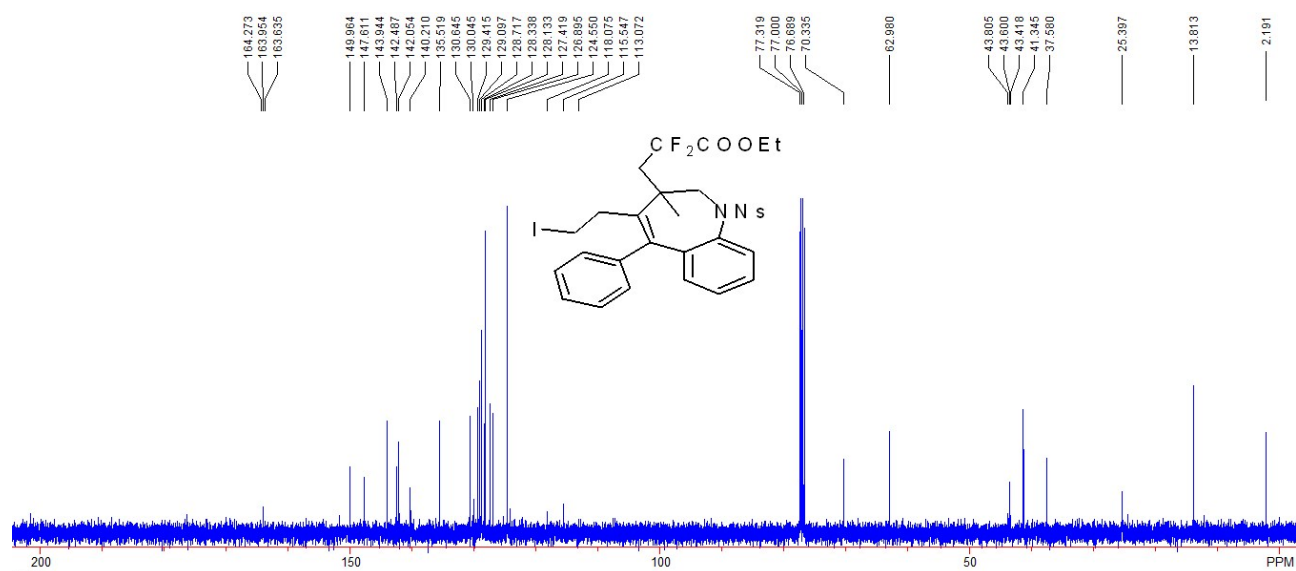
Compound 2c: 74 mg, 82%, A white solid, m.p. 122-124 °C; IR (CH_2Cl_2): ν 2973, 2929, 2893, 1763, 1488, 1444, 1355, 1169, 1145, 1078, 1047, 964, 879, 771, 736, 705 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS): δ 1.26 (t, 3H, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 1.37 (s, 3H), 1.64-1.79 (m, 1H), 2.18-2.31 (m, 1H), 2.59-2.70 (m, 1H), 2.99-3.18 (m, 6H), 3.71 (d, 1H, $J = 14.0$ Hz), 4.18-4.23 (m, 2H), 4.45 (d, 1H, $J = 14.0$ Hz), 6.83 (dd, 1H, $J_1 = 7.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.2$ Hz), 7.18-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.36-7.40 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS): δ 2.6, 13.8, 25.4, 37.7, 41.3, 41.8, 43.5 (t, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 21.2$ Hz), 62.9, 69.6, 115.6 (t, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 252.3$ Hz), 127.3, 127.8, 128.4, 128.7, 129.0, 129.2, 130.6, 136.3, 140.2, 142.3, 142.4, 143.5, 164.0 (t, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.8$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , CFCl_3): δ -100.7 (ddd, 1F, $J_1 = 259.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 25.9$ Hz, $J_3 = 13.9$ Hz), -102.4 (ddd, 1F, $J_1 = 259.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 34.2$ Hz, $J_3 = 12.0$ Hz); MS (ESI) m/z : 621.1 ($\text{M} + \text{NH}_4^+$, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{32}\text{F}_2\text{IN}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}^+$ requires: 621.1090, Found: 621.1091.





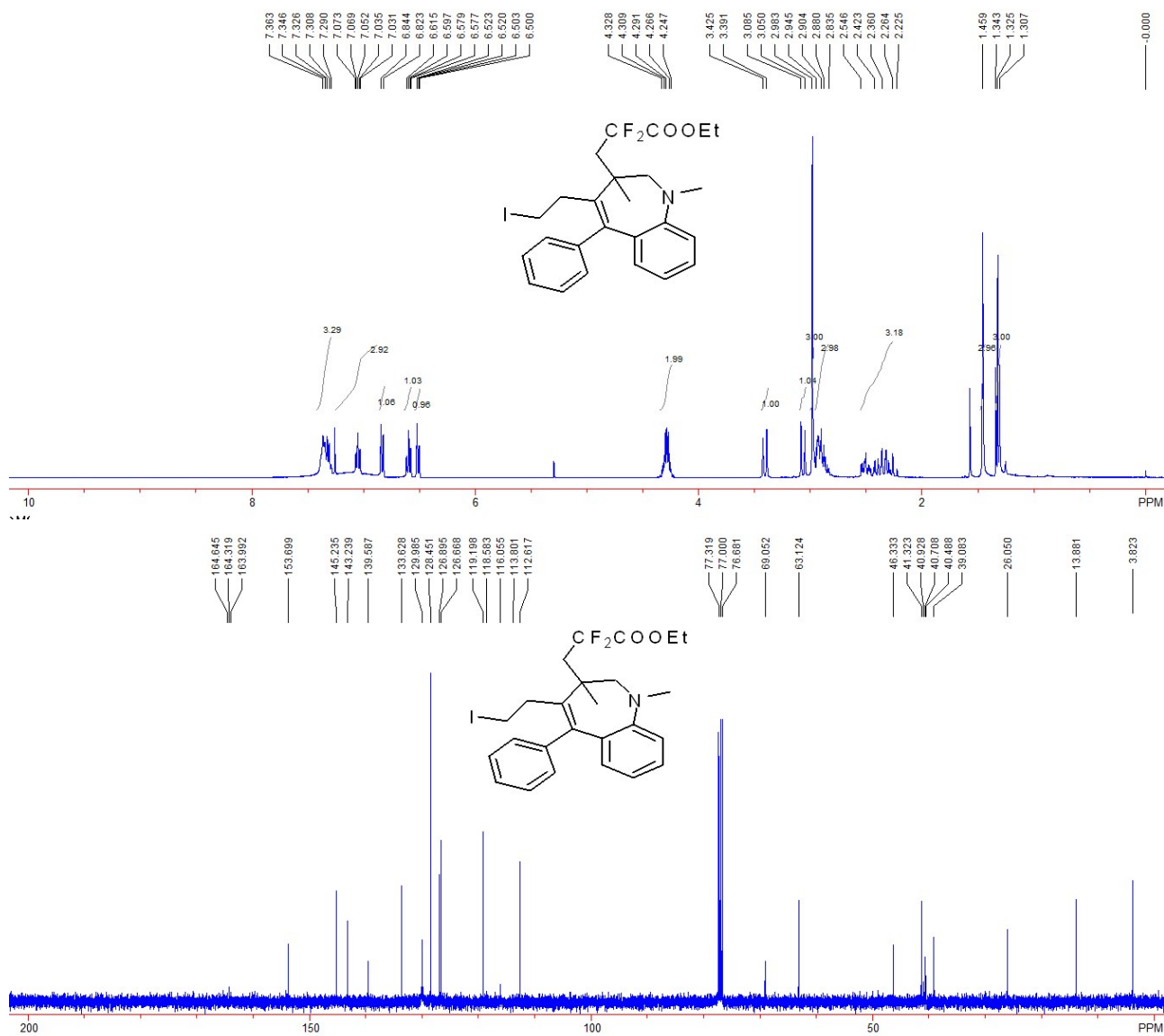
Compound 2d: 68 mg, 64%, A white solid, m.p. 129-131 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 3019, 2970, 1765, 1531, 1485, 1346, 1307, 1171, 1159, 1085, 1048, 868, 774, 705 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.25 (t, 3H, J = 7.2 Hz), 1.41 (s, 3H), 1.58-1.77 (m, 1H), 2.11-2.24 (m, 1H), 2.45-2.71 (m, 1H), 2.99-3.20 (m, 3H), 3.73 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 4.19 (qd, 2H, J_1 = 7.2 Hz, J_2 = 1.2 Hz), 4.60 (d, 1H, J = 14.0 Hz), 6.75 (d, 1H, J = 8.4 Hz), 6.85 (d, 1H, J = 6.8 Hz), 7.13 (td, 1H, J_1 = 7.2 Hz, J_2 = 1.2 Hz), 7.21 (t, 1H, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.29 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.34 (d, 1H, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.39 (t, 2H, J = 7.2 Hz), 8.02 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 8.40 (d, 2H, J = 8.8 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.2, 13.8, 25.4, 37.6, 41.3, 43.6 (t, J_{C-F} = 20.5 Hz), 63.0, 70.3, 115.5 (t, J_{C-F} = 252.8 Hz), 124.5, 126.9, 127.4, 128.1, 128.3, 128.7, 129.1, 129.4, 130.0, 130.6, 135.5, 140.2, 142.1, 142.5, 143.9, 147.6, 150.0, 164.0 (t, J_{C-F} = 31.9 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, CFC1₃): δ -100.6 (ddd, 1F, J_1 = 259.4 Hz, J_2 = 25.9 Hz, J_3 = 13.9 Hz), -102.3 (ddd, 1F, J_1 = 259.4 Hz, J_2 = 22.6 Hz, J_3 = 10.5 Hz); MS (ESI) m/z : 711.1 (M+H⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₃₀H₃₀F₂IN₂O₆S⁺ requires: 711.0832, Found: 711.0847.

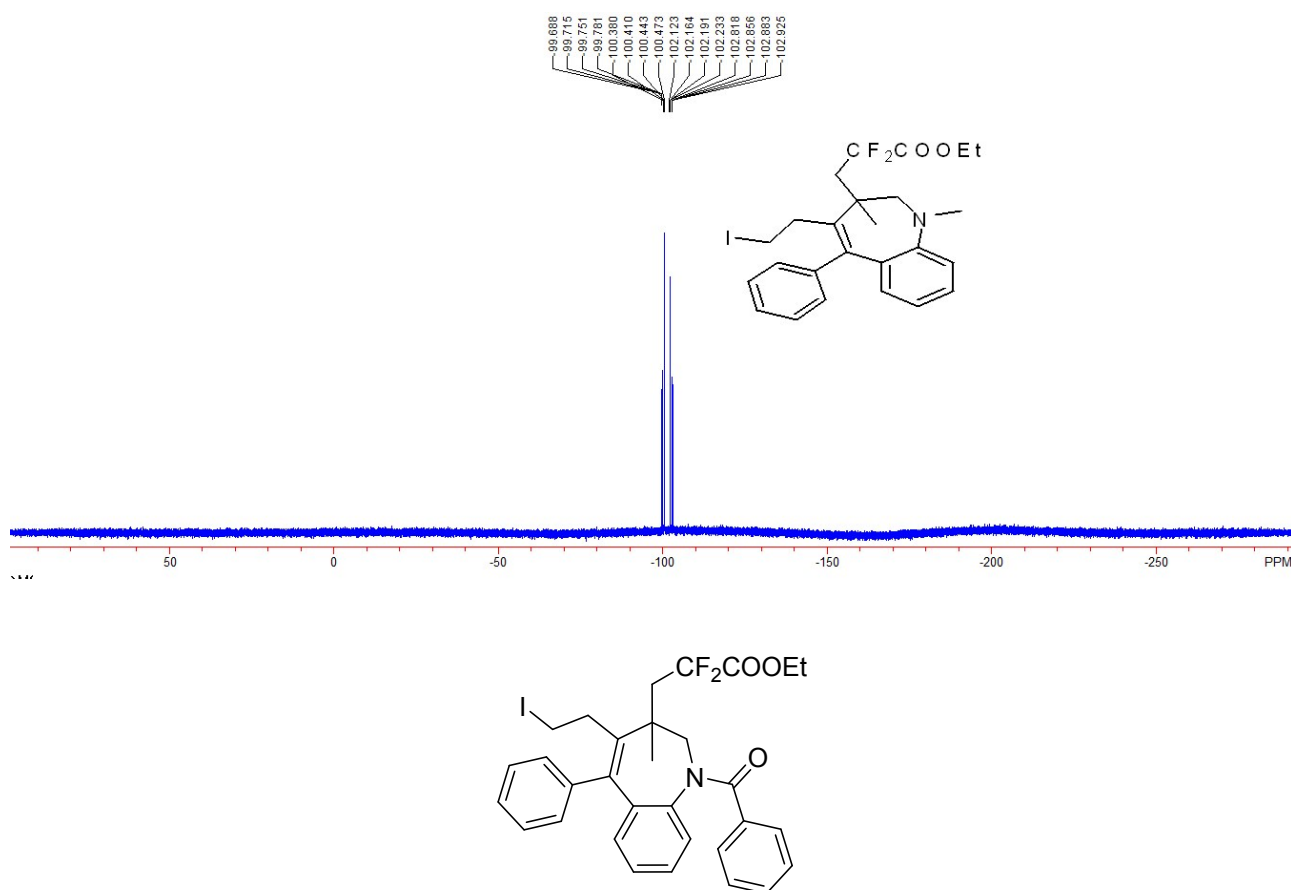




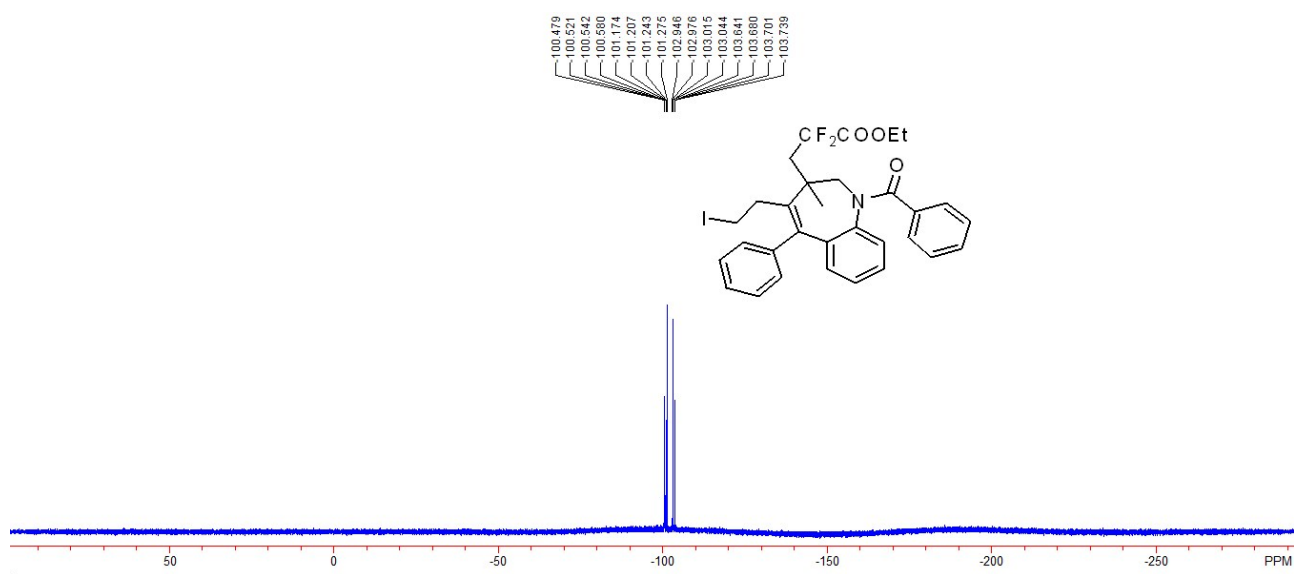
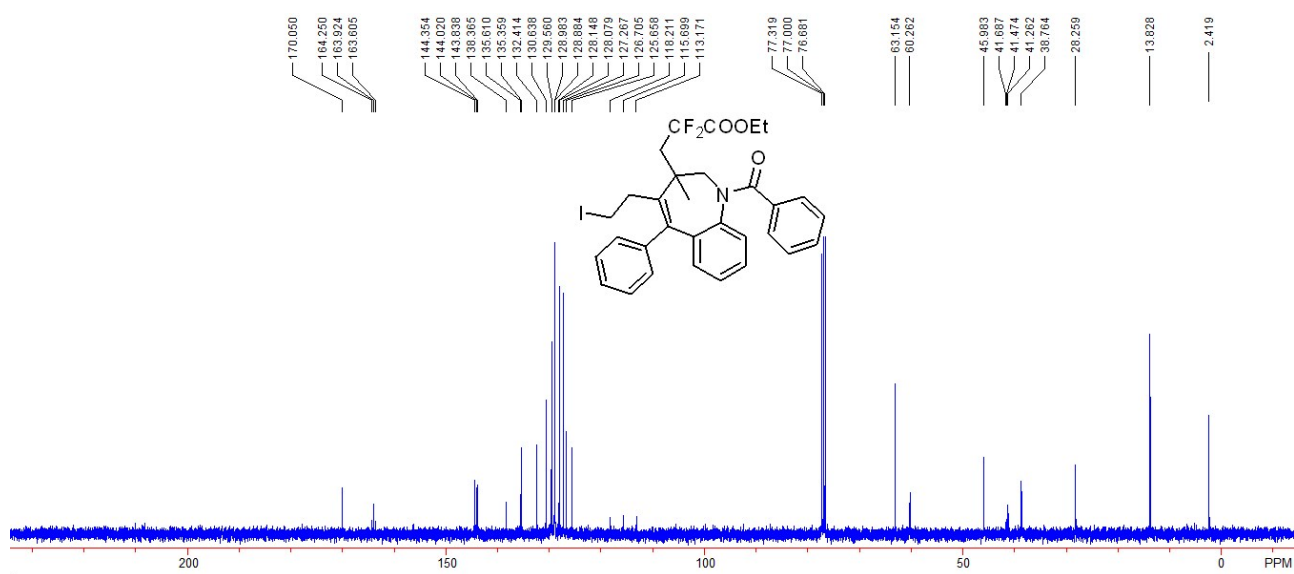
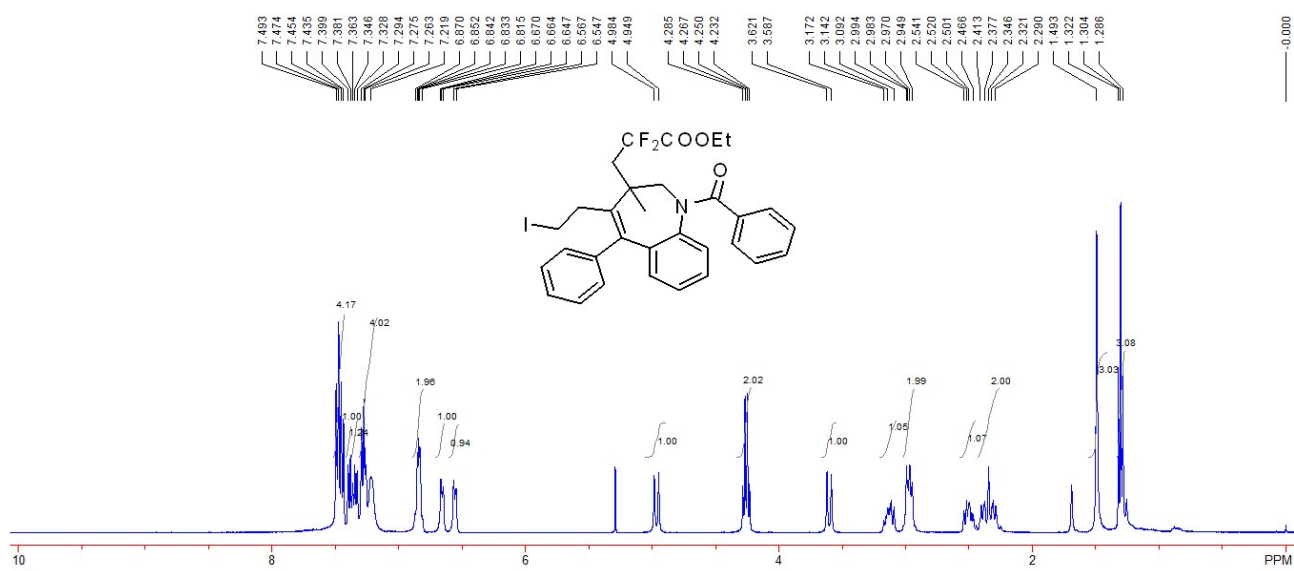
Compound 2e: 45 mg, 56%, A colorless oil; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 2979, 2929, 2870, 1760, 1646, 1592, 1491, 1442, 1300, 1189, 1170, 1073, 1050, 753, 707 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.33 (t, 3H, J = 7.2 Hz), 1.46 (s, 3H), 2.23-2.55 (m, 3H), 2.84-2.95 (m, 3H), 2.98 (s, 3H), 3.07 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.41 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 4.25-4.33 (m, 2H), 6.50 (dd, 1H, J_1 = 8.0 Hz, J_2 = 1.2 Hz), 6.52-6.62 (m, 1H), 6.83 (d, 1H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.03-7.07 (m, 3H), 7.29-7.36 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 3.8, 13.9, 26.1, 39.1, 40.7 (t, J_{C-F} = 20.2 Hz), 41.3, 46.3, 63.1, 69.1, 112.6, 116.1 (t, J_{C-F} = 252.8 Hz), 119.2, 126.7, 126.9, 128.5, 130.0, 133.6, 139.6, 143.2, 145.2,

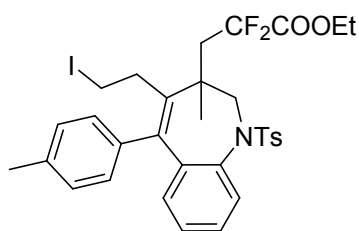
153.7, 164.3 (t, $J_{C-F} = 32.7$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , CFCl_3): δ -100.1 (ddd, 1F, $J_1 = 260.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 23.7$ Hz, $J_3 = 10.2$ Hz), -102.5 (ddd, 1F, $J_1 = 260.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 25.9$ Hz, $J_3 = 15.8$ Hz); MS (ESI) m/z : 540.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{29}\text{F}_2\text{INO}_2^+$ requires: 540.1206, Found: 540.1208.



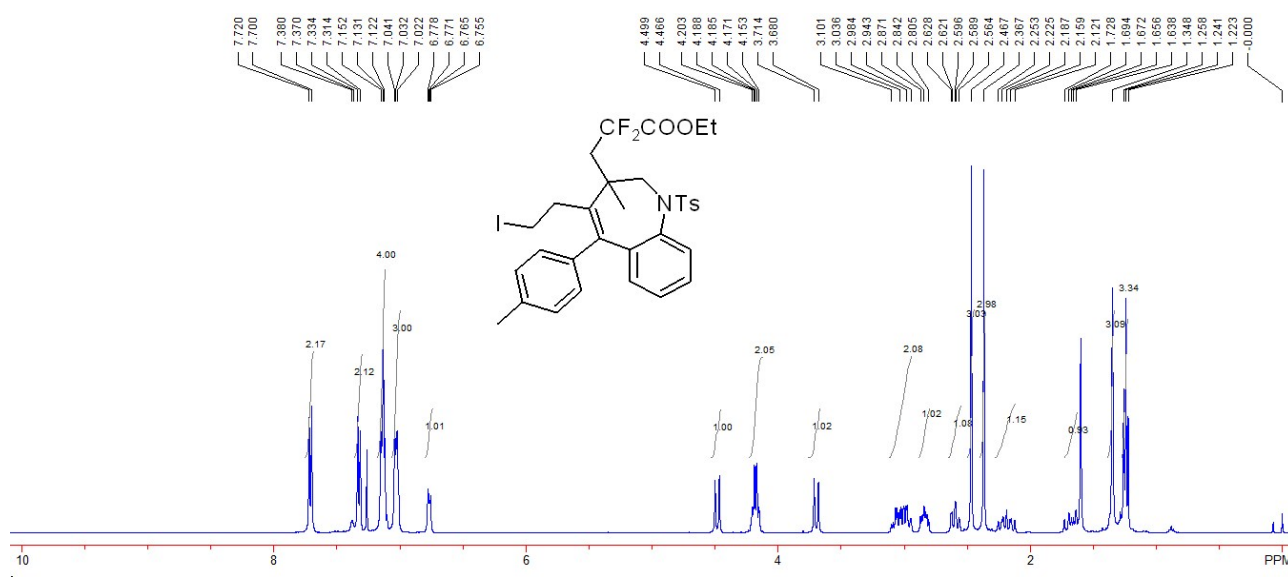


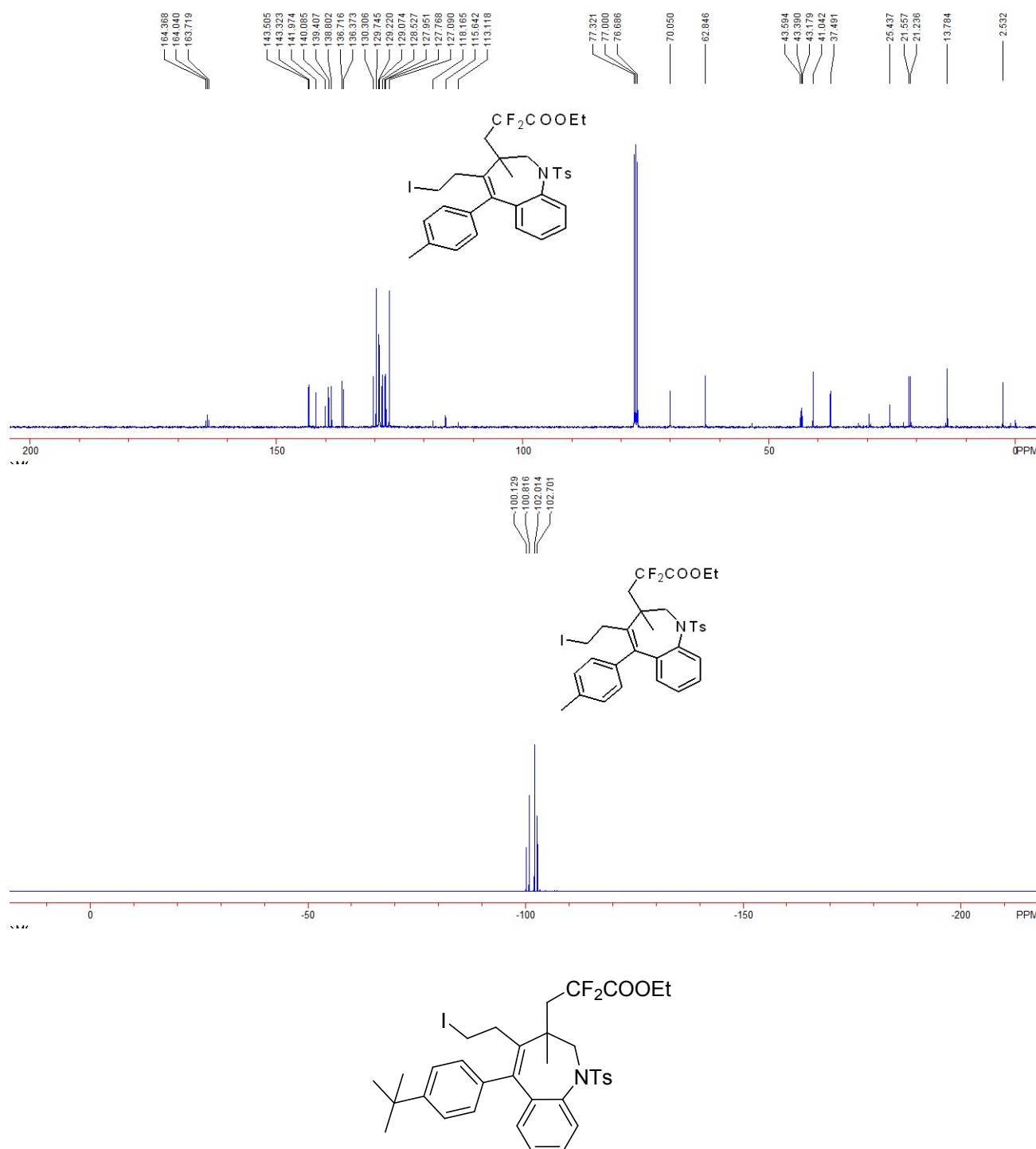
Compound 2f: 82 mg, 87%, A white solid, m.p. 178-180 °C; IR (CH_2Cl_2): ν 3062, 2976, 2926, 1763, 1652, 1578, 1489, 1446, 1324, 1276, 1212, 1174, 1060, 762, 709 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS): δ 1.30 (t, 3H, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 1.49 (s, 3H), 2.24-2.41 (m, 2H), 2.47-2.54 (m, 1H), 2.95-2.99 (m, 2H), 3.09-3.16 (m, 1H), 3.60 (d, 1H, $J = 13.6$ Hz), 4.26 (q, 2H, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 4.97 (d, 1H, $J = 13.6$ Hz), 6.56 (d, 1H, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 6.65-6.67 (m, 1H), 6.82-6.87 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.33-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.49 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS): δ 2.4, 13.8, 28.3, 38.8, 41.5 (t, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 21.2$ Hz), 46.0, 60.3, 63.2, 115.7 (t, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 252.8$ Hz), 125.7, 126.7, 127.3, 128.1, 128.9, 129.0, 129.6, 130.6, 132.4, 135.4, 135.6, 138.4, 143.8, 144.0, 144.4, 163.9 (t, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.8$ Hz), 170.1; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , CFCl_3): δ -100.9 (ddd, 1F, $J_1 = 257.9$ Hz, $J_2 = 23.7$ Hz, $J_3 = 15.6$ Hz), -103.3 (ddd, 1F, $J_1 = 257.9$ Hz, $J_2 = 22.6$ Hz, $J_3 = 14.7$ Hz); MS (ESI) m/z : 630.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{31}\text{F}_2\text{INO}_3^+$ requires: 630.1311, Found: 630.1311.





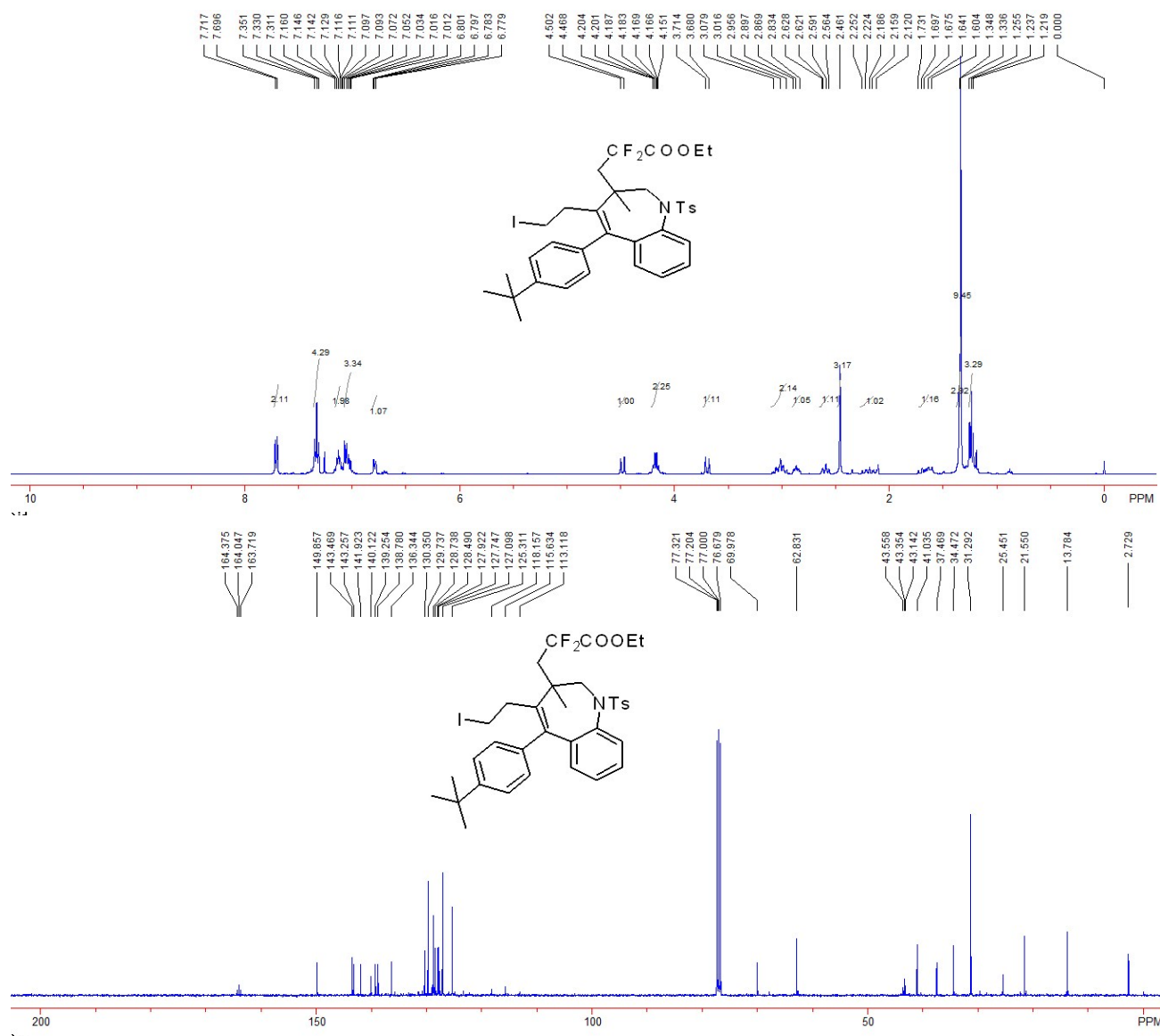
Compound 2g: 83 mg, 80%, A white solid, m.p. 130-132 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 2979, 2926, 2859, 1764, 1597, 1487, 1444, 1344, 1303, 1154, 1139, 1091, 1037, 881, 813, 769, 734, 706 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.24 (t, 3H, J = 7.2 Hz), 1.64 (s, 3H), 1.66-1.73 (m, 1H), 2.12-2.25 (m, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.56-2.63 (m, 1H), 2.81-2.87 (m, 1H), 2.94-3.10 (m, 2H), 3.70 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 4.15-4.20 (m, 2H), 4.48 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 6.76-6.78 (m, 1H), 7.01-7.04 (m, 3H), 7.12-7.15 (m, 4H), 7.32 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.71 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.5, 13.8, 21.2, 21.6, 25.4, 37.5, 41.0, 43.4 (t, J_{C-F} = 21.1 Hz), 62.8, 70.1, 115.6 (t, J_{C-F} = 252.3 Hz), 127.1, 127.8, 128.0, 128.5, 129.1, 129.2, 129.7, 130.3, 136.4, 136.7, 138.8, 139.4, 140.1, 142.0, 143.3, 143.5, 164.0 (t, J_{C-F} = 32.8 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, CFCl₃): δ -100.5 (d, 1F, J = 258.3 Hz), -102.4 (d, 1F, J = 258.3 Hz); MS (ESI) m/z : 711.2 (M+NH₄⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₃₂H₃₈F₂IN₂O₄S⁺ requires: 711.1560, Found: 711.1561.

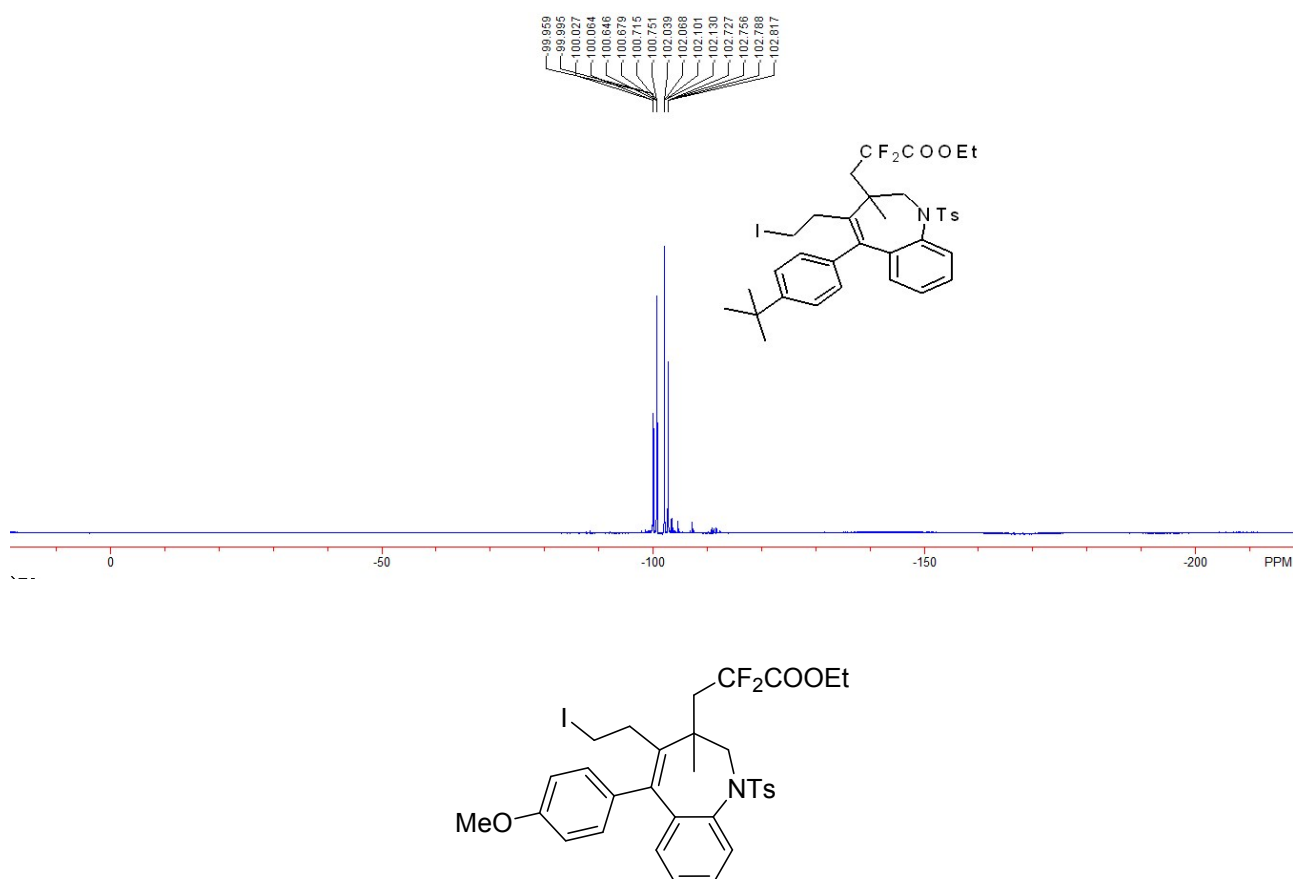




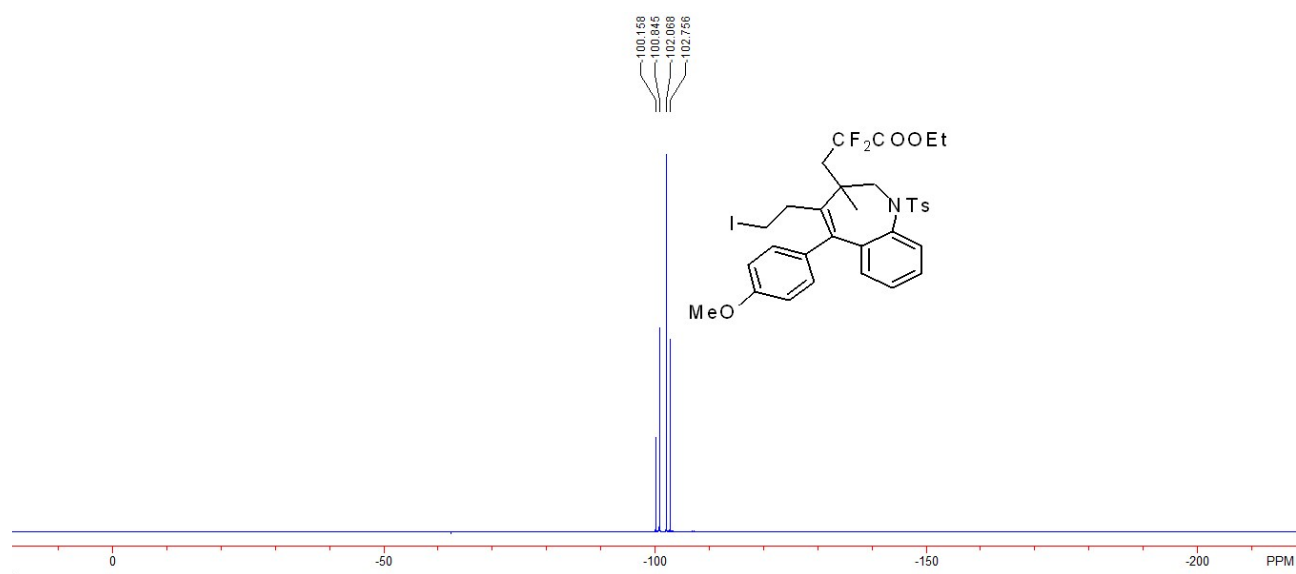
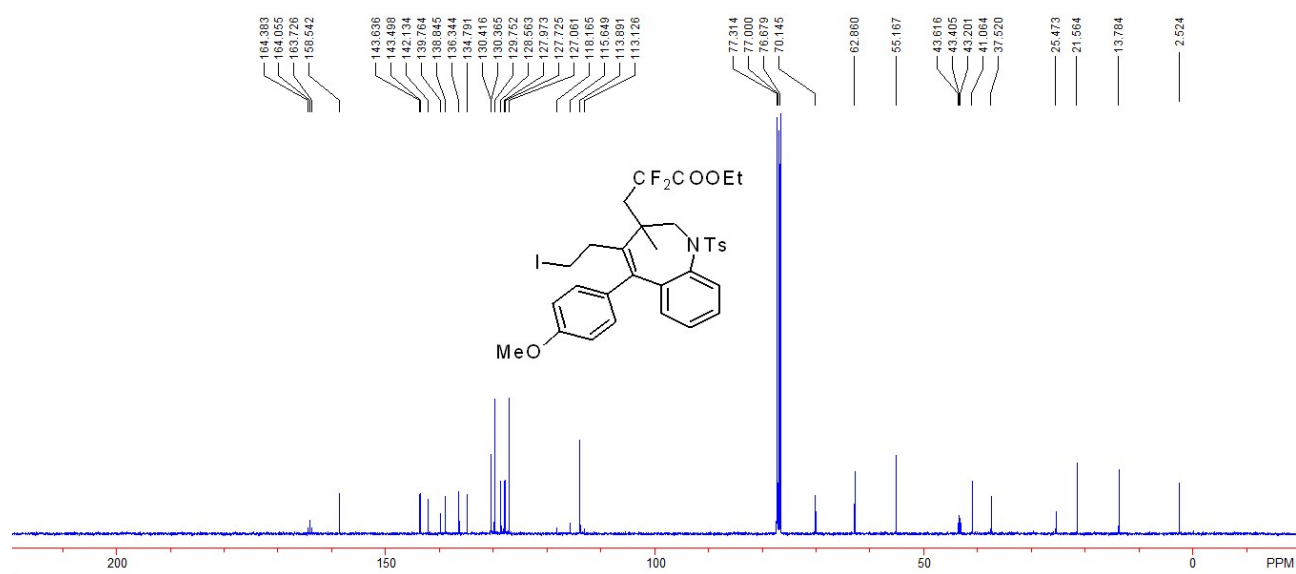
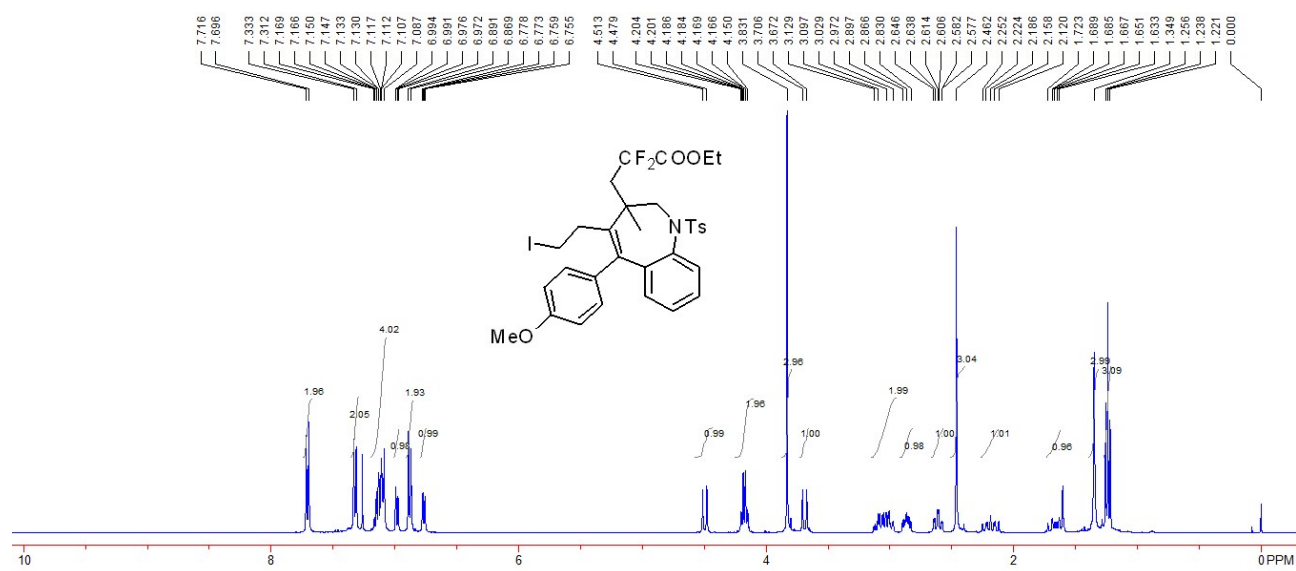
Compound 2h: 91 mg, 83%, A white solid, m.p. 143-145 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 2966, 2898, 2865, 1764, 1487, 1447, 1342, 1303, 1155, 1139, 1091, 1049, 880, 846, 769, 705 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.24 (t, 3H, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 1.34 (s, 9H), 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.64-1.73 (m, 1H), 2.11-2.25 (m, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.56-2.63 (m, 1H), 2.83-2.90 (m, 1H), 2.96-3.09 (m, 2H), 3.70 (d, 1H, *J* = 13.6 Hz), 4.18 (qd, 2H, *J*₁ = 6.8 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.2 Hz), 4.49 (d, 1H, *J* = 13.6 Hz), 6.79 (dd, 1H, *J*₁ = 7.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.6 Hz), 6.70-7.09 (m, 3H), 7.11-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.70 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.7, 13.8, 21.6, 25.5, 31.3, 34.5, 37.5, 41.0, 43.4 (t, *J*_{C-F} =

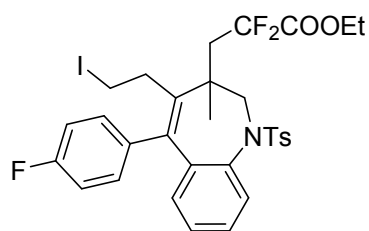
21.1 Hz), 62.8, 70.0, 115.6 (t, $J_{C-F} = 252.3$ Hz), 125.3, 127.1, 127.7, 127.9, 128.5, 128.7, 129.7, 130.4, 136.3, 138.8, 139.3, 140.1, 141.9, 143.3, 143.5, 149.9, 164.0 (t, $J_{C-F} = 32.8$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , CFCl_3): δ -100.4 (ddd, 1F, $J_1 = 258.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 25.6$ Hz, $J_3 = 13.5$ Hz), -102.4 (ddd, 1F, $J_1 = 258.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 23.3$ Hz, $J_3 = 10.9$ Hz); MS (ESI) m/z : 753.2 ($\text{M}+\text{NH}_4^+$, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{44}\text{F}_2\text{IN}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}^+$ requires: 753.2029, Found: 753.2026.



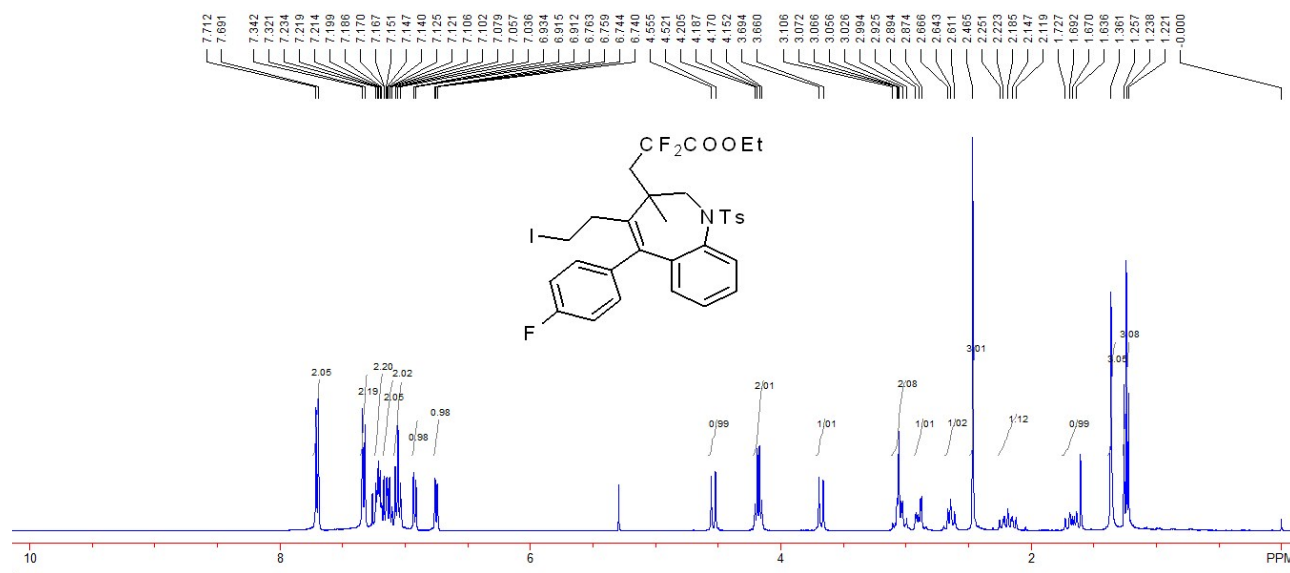


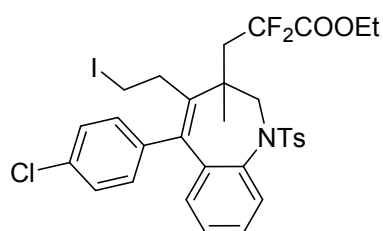
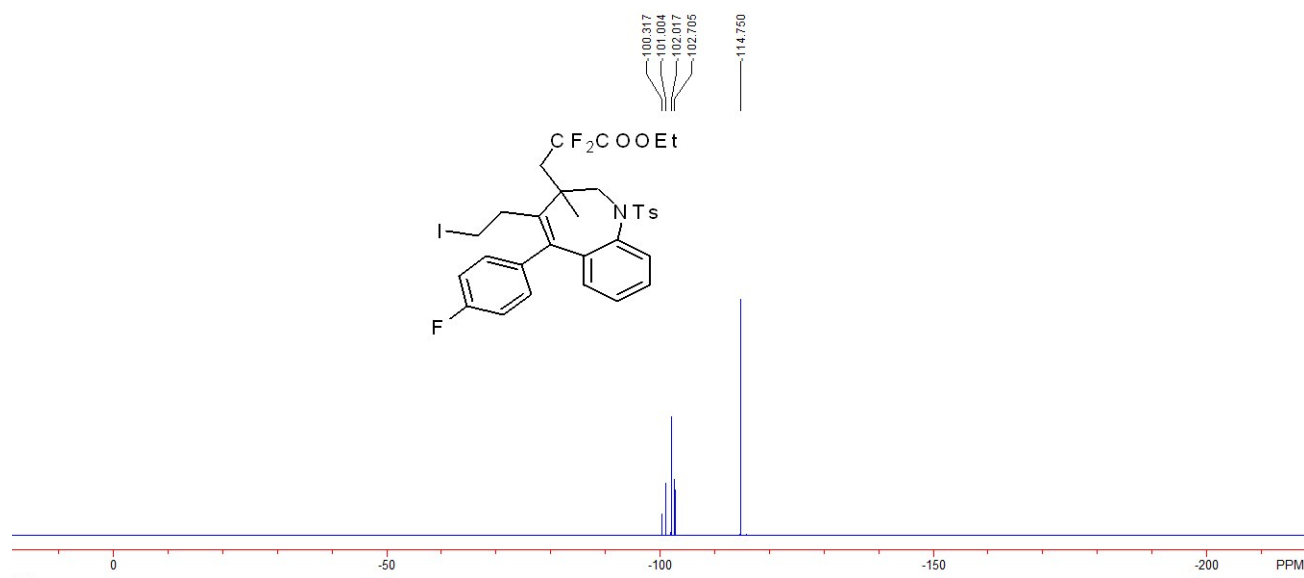
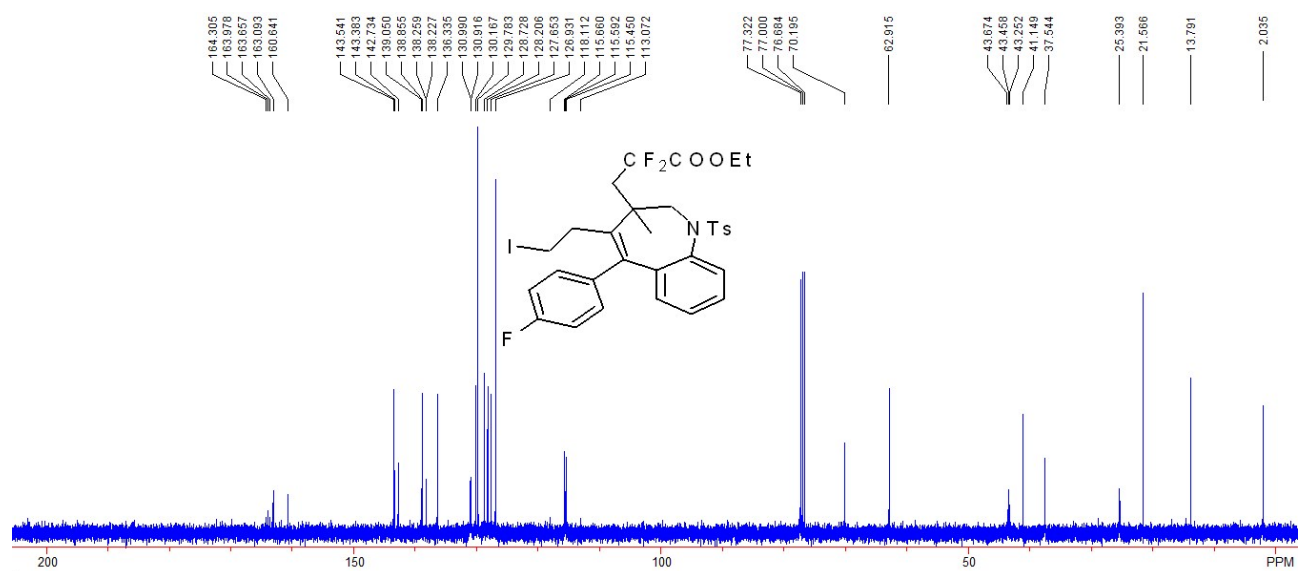
Compound 2i: 90 mg, 85%, A white solid, m.p. 123-125 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 3070, 2974, 2926, 2859, 1764, 1607, 1508, 1486, 1445, 1342, 1287, 1196, 1169, 1156, 1092, 1078, 1033, 880, 777, 737, 705 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.24 (t, 3H, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.63-1.72 (m, 1H), 2.12-2.25 (m, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.58-2.65 (m, 1H), 2.83-2.90 (m, 1H), 2.97-3.13 (m, 2H), 3.69 (d, 1H, *J* = 13.6 Hz), 3.83 (s, 3H), 4.18 (qd, 2H, *J*₁ = 7.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.2 Hz), 4.50 (d, 1H, *J* = 13.6 Hz), 6.77 (dd, 1H, *J*₁ = 7.6 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.6 Hz), 6.88 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 6.98 (dd, 1H, *J*₁ = 7.6 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.6 Hz), 7.09-7.17 (m, 4H), 7.32 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.71 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.5, 13.8, 21.6, 25.5, 37.5, 41.1, 43.4 (t, *J*_{C-F} = 21.1 Hz), 55.2, 62.9, 70.1, 113.9, 115.6 (t, *J*_{C-F} = 252.3 Hz), 127.1, 127.7, 128.0, 128.6, 129.8, 130.37, 130.42, 134.8, 136.3, 138.8, 139.8, 142.1, 143.5, 143.6, 158.5, 164.1 (t, *J*_{C-F} = 32.8 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, CFCl₃): δ -100.5 (d, 1F, *J* = 258.3 Hz), -102.4 (d, 1F, *J* = 258.3 Hz); MS (ESI) *m/z*: 727.2 (M+NH₄⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₃₂H₃₈F₂IN₂O₅S⁺ requires: 727.1509, Found: 727.1506.





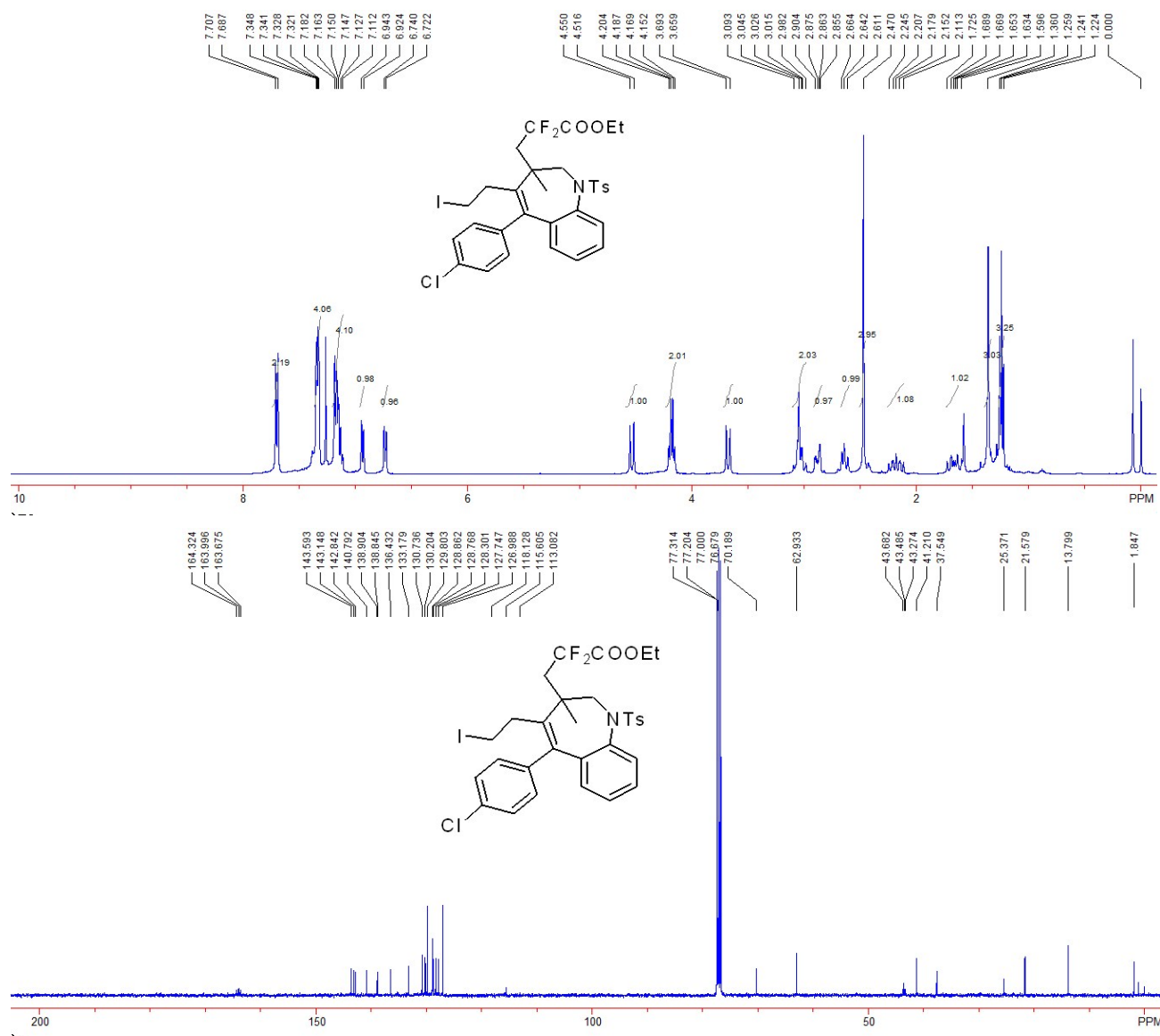
Compound 2j: 68 mg, 65%, A white solid, m.p. 129-131 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 2976, 2929, 2895, 1766, 1506, 1448, 1341, 1157, 1091, 1046, 879, 766, 737, 657 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.24 (t, 3H, J = 7.2 Hz), 1.36 (s, 3H), 1.64-1.73 (m, 1H), 2.12-2.25 (m, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.61-2.67 (m, 1H), 2.87-2.93 (m, 1H), 2.99-3.11 (m, 2H), 3.68 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 4.18 (qd, 2H, J_1 = 7.2 Hz, J_2 = 1.2 Hz), 4.54 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 6.75 (dd, 1H, J_1 = 7.6 Hz, J_2 = 2.0 Hz), 6.93 (dd, 1H, J_1 = 7.6 Hz, J_2 = 1.2 Hz), 7.04-7.10 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.15 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.33 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.70 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.0, 13.8, 21.6, 25.4, 37.6, 41.2, 43.5 (t, J_{C-F} = 21.2 Hz), 62.9, 70.2, 115.57 (d, J_{C-F} = 21.1 Hz), 115.63 (t, J_{C-F} = 252.3 Hz), 127.0, 127.7, 128.2, 128.7, 129.8, 130.2, 131.0 (d, J_{C-F} = 8.0 Hz), 136.4, 138.3 (d, J_{C-F} = 3.7 Hz), 138.9, 139.1, 142.8, 143.4, 143.5, 161.9 (d, J_{C-F} = 245.0 Hz), 164.0 (t, J_{C-F} = 32.8 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, CFCl₃): δ -100.7 (d, 1F, J = 258.3 Hz), -102.4 (d, 1F, J = 258.3 Hz), -114.8 (s, 1F); MS (ESI) m/z : 715.1 (M+NH₄⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₃₁H₃₅F₃IN₂O₄S⁺ requires: 715.1309, Found: 715.1306.

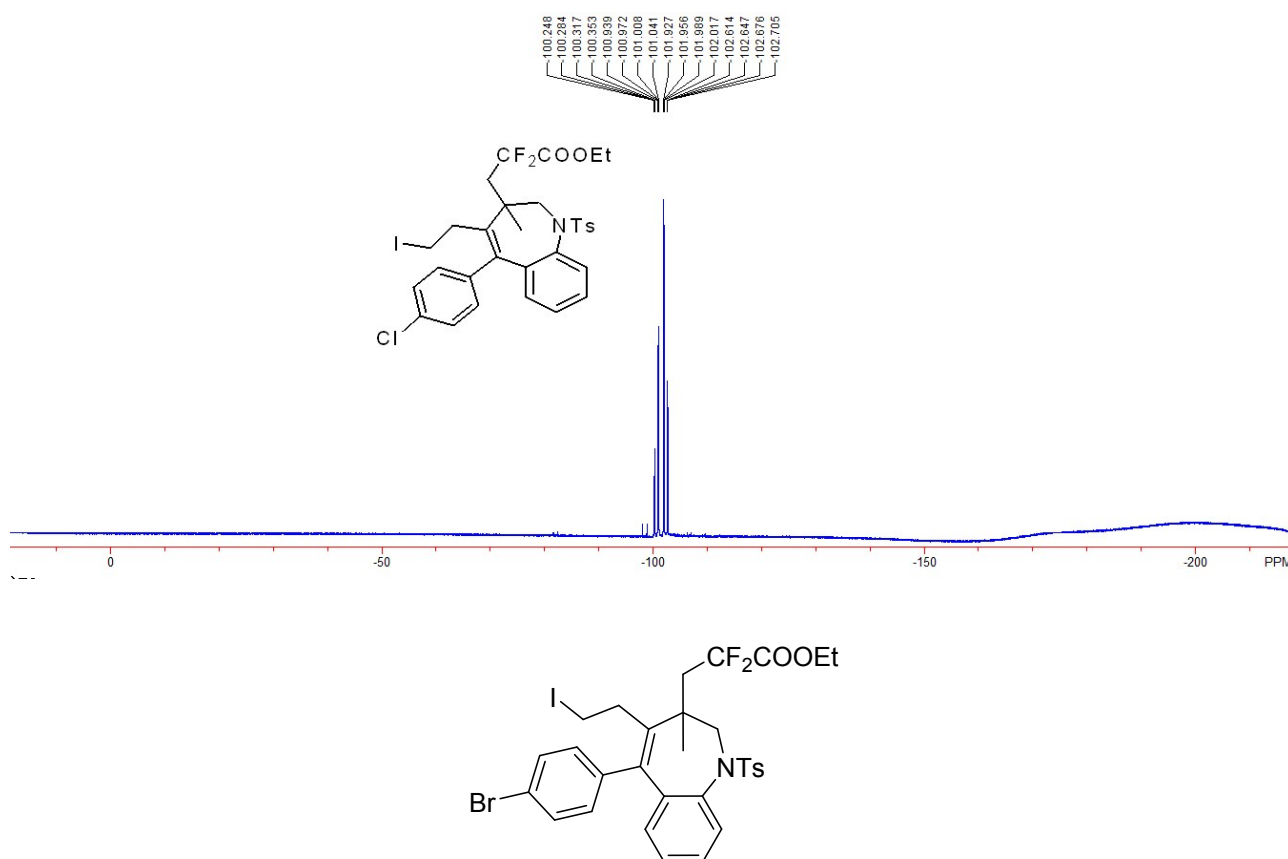




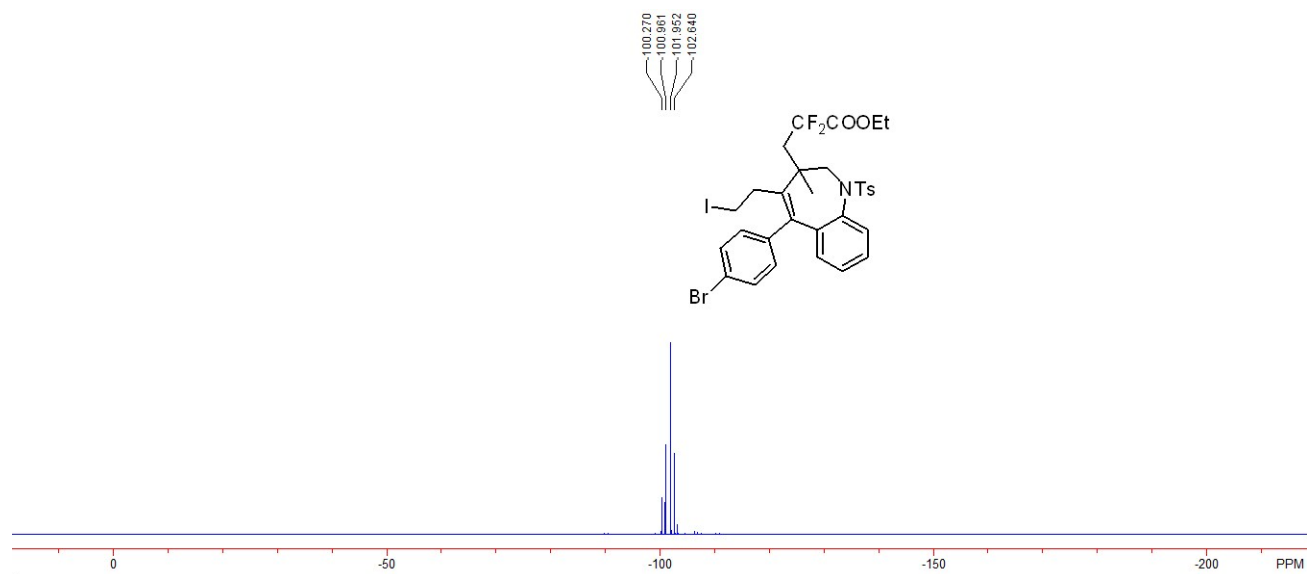
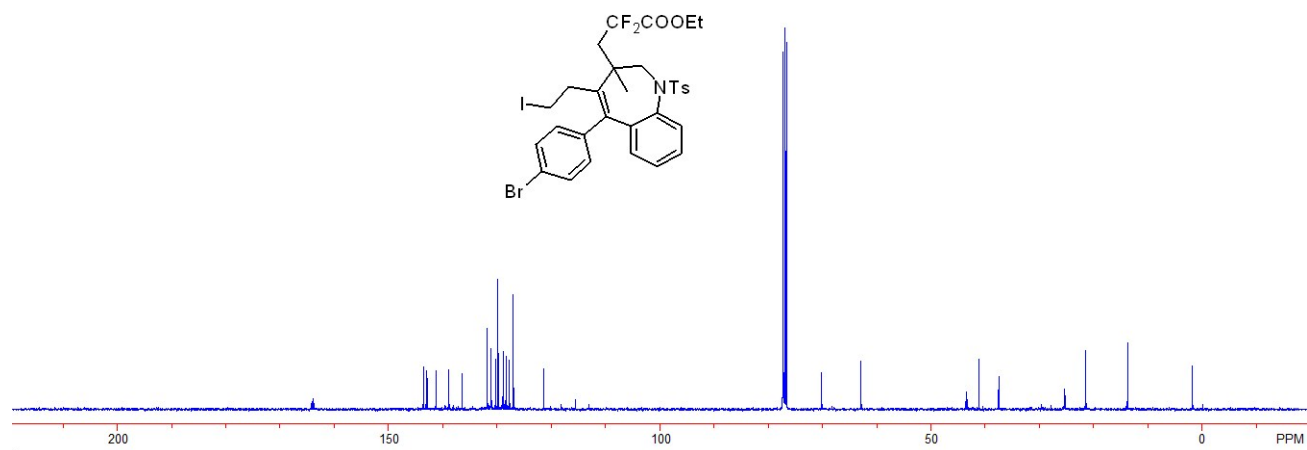
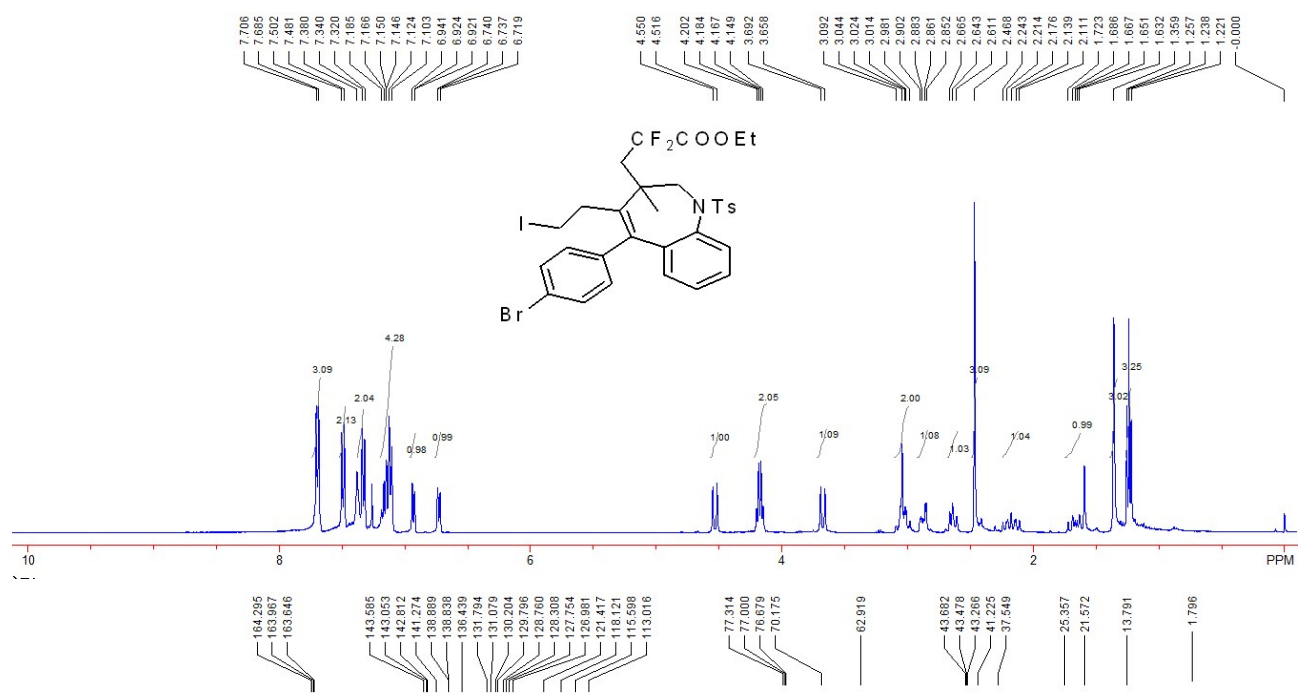
Compound 2k: 76 mg, 71%, A white solid, m.p. 139-141 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 3056, 2979, 2934, 2854, 1765, 1486, 1450, 1342, 1304, 1168, 1156, 1090, 1054, 1016, 861, 770, 658 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.24 (t, 3H, J = 7.2 Hz), 1.36 (s, 3H), 1.60-1.73 (m, 1H), 2.11-2.25 (m, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.61-2.70 (m, 1H), 2.86-2.90 (m, 1H), 2.98-3.09 (m, 2H), 3.68 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 4.15-4.20 (m, 2H), 4.53 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 6.73 (d, 1H, J = 7.2 Hz), 6.93 (d, 1H, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.11-7.18 (m, 4H), 7.32-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.70 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.8, 13.8, 21.6, 25.4, 37.5, 41.2, 43.5 (t, J_{C-F} = 21.1 Hz), 62.9, 70.2, 115.6 (t, J_{C-F} = 252.3

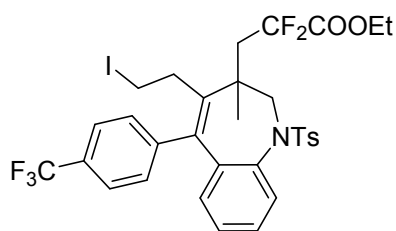
Hz), 127.0, 127.7, 128.3, 128.8, 128.9, 129.8, 130.2, 130.7, 133.2, 136.4, 138.8, 138.9, 140.8, 142.8, 143.1, 143.6, 164.0 (t, $J_{C-F} = 32.8$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , CFCl_3): δ -100.7 (ddd, 1F, $J_1 = 259.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 25.9$ Hz, $J_3 = 13.5$ Hz), -102.3 (ddd, 1F, $J_1 = 259.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 23.3$ Hz, $J_3 = 10.9$ Hz); MS (ESI) m/z : 731.1 ($\text{M}+\text{NH}_4^+$, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{35}\text{ClF}_2\text{IN}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}^+$ requires: 731.1013, Found: 731.1011.



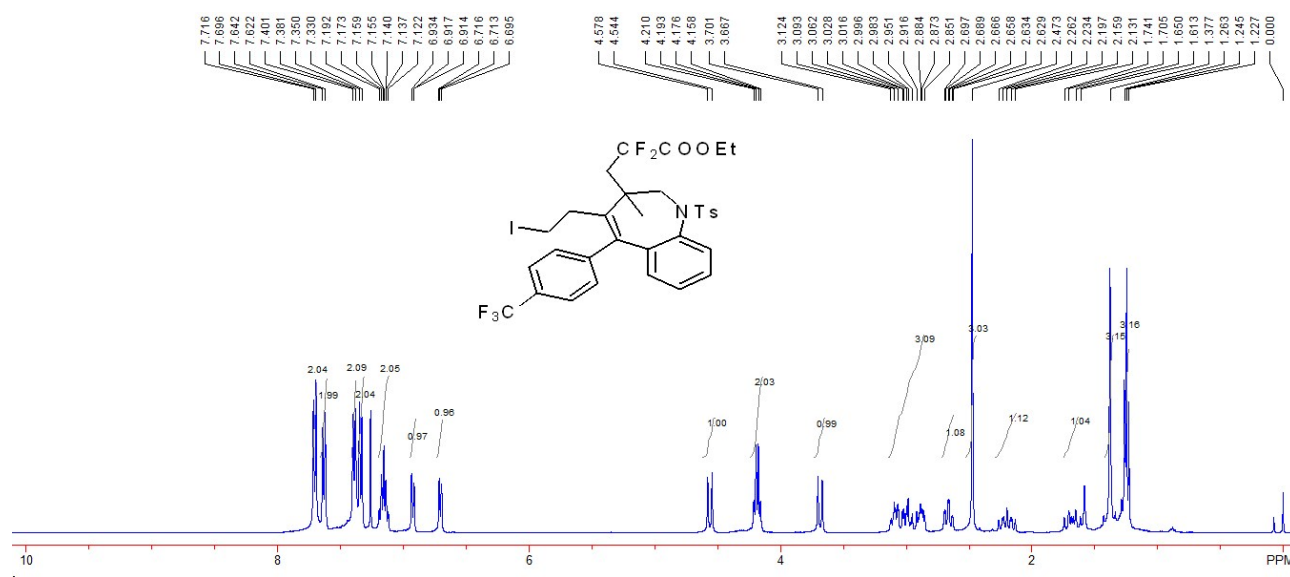


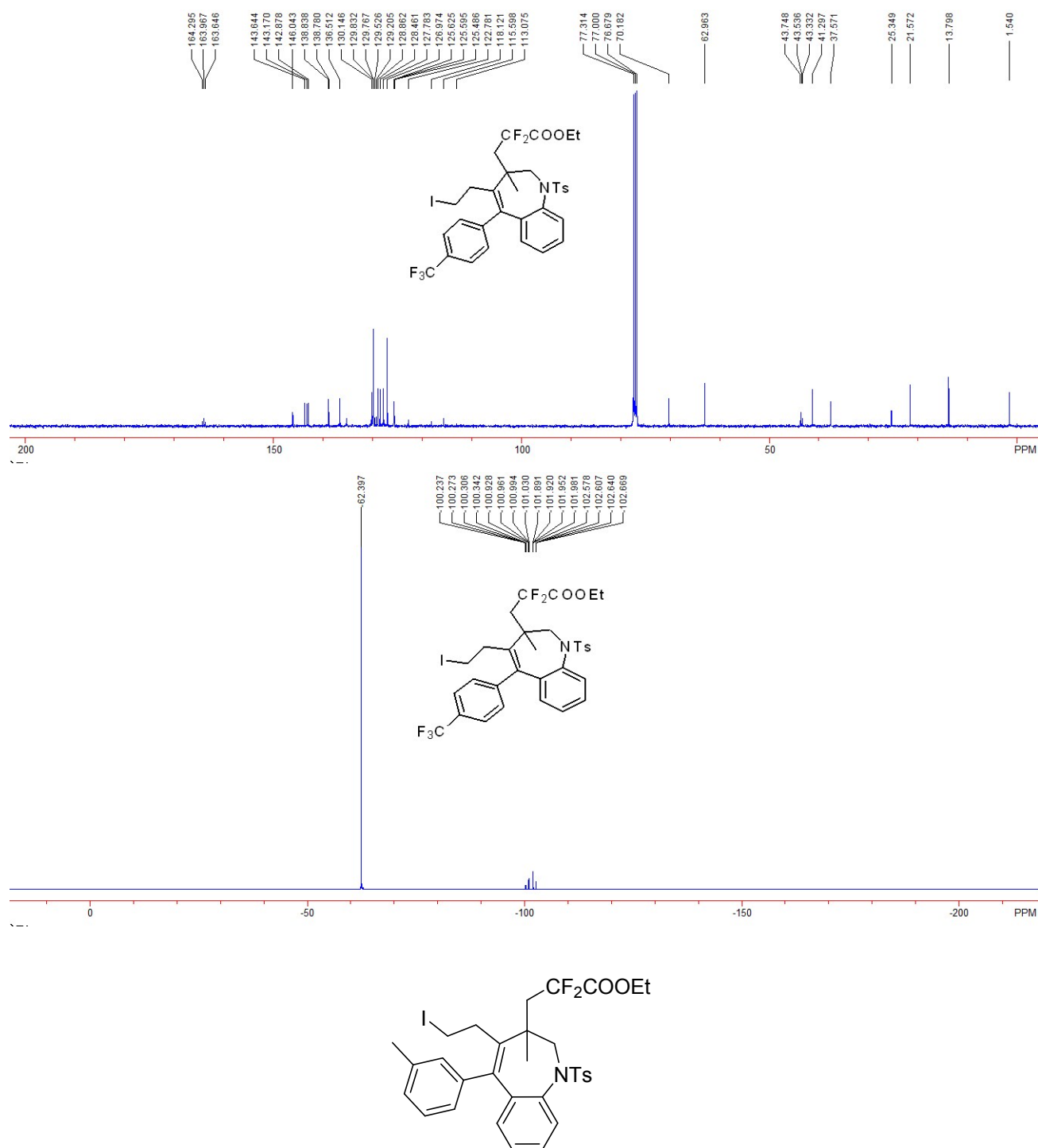
Compound 2l: 77 mg, 68%, A white solid, m.p. 148-150 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 2974, 2924, 2868, 1764, 1484, 1447, 1341, 1304, 1155, 1091, 1078, 1052, 1011, 860, 814, 769, 657 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.24 (t, 3H, J = 7.2 Hz), 1.36 (s, 3H), 1.63-1.72 (m, 1H), 2.11-2.24 (m, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.61-2.67 (m, 1H), 2.85-2.90 (m, 1H), 2.98-3.09 (m, 2H), 3.68 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 4.18 (qd, 2H, J_1 = 7.2 Hz, J_2 = 1.2 Hz), 4.53 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 6.73 (dd, 1H, J_1 = 7.6 Hz, J_2 = 1.6 Hz), 6.92 (dd, 1H, J_1 = 7.6 Hz, J_2 = 1.6 Hz), 7.10-7.19 (m, 4H), 7.33 (d, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.49 (d, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.69 (d, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.8, 13.8, 21.6, 25.4, 37.5, 41.2, 43.5 (t, J_{C-F} = 21.1 Hz), 62.9, 70.2, 115.6 (t, J_{C-F} = 252.3 Hz), 121.4, 127.0, 127.8, 128.3, 128.8, 129.8, 130.2, 131.1, 131.8, 136.4, 138.8, 138.9, 141.3, 142.8, 143.1, 143.6, 164.0 (t, J_{C-F} = 32.8 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, CFC₃): δ -100.6 (d, 1F, J = 258.7 Hz), -102.3 (d, 1F, J = 258.7 Hz); MS (ESI) m/z : 775.1 (M+NH₄⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₃₁H₃₅BrF₂IN₂O₄S⁺ requires: 775.0508, Found: 775.0505.





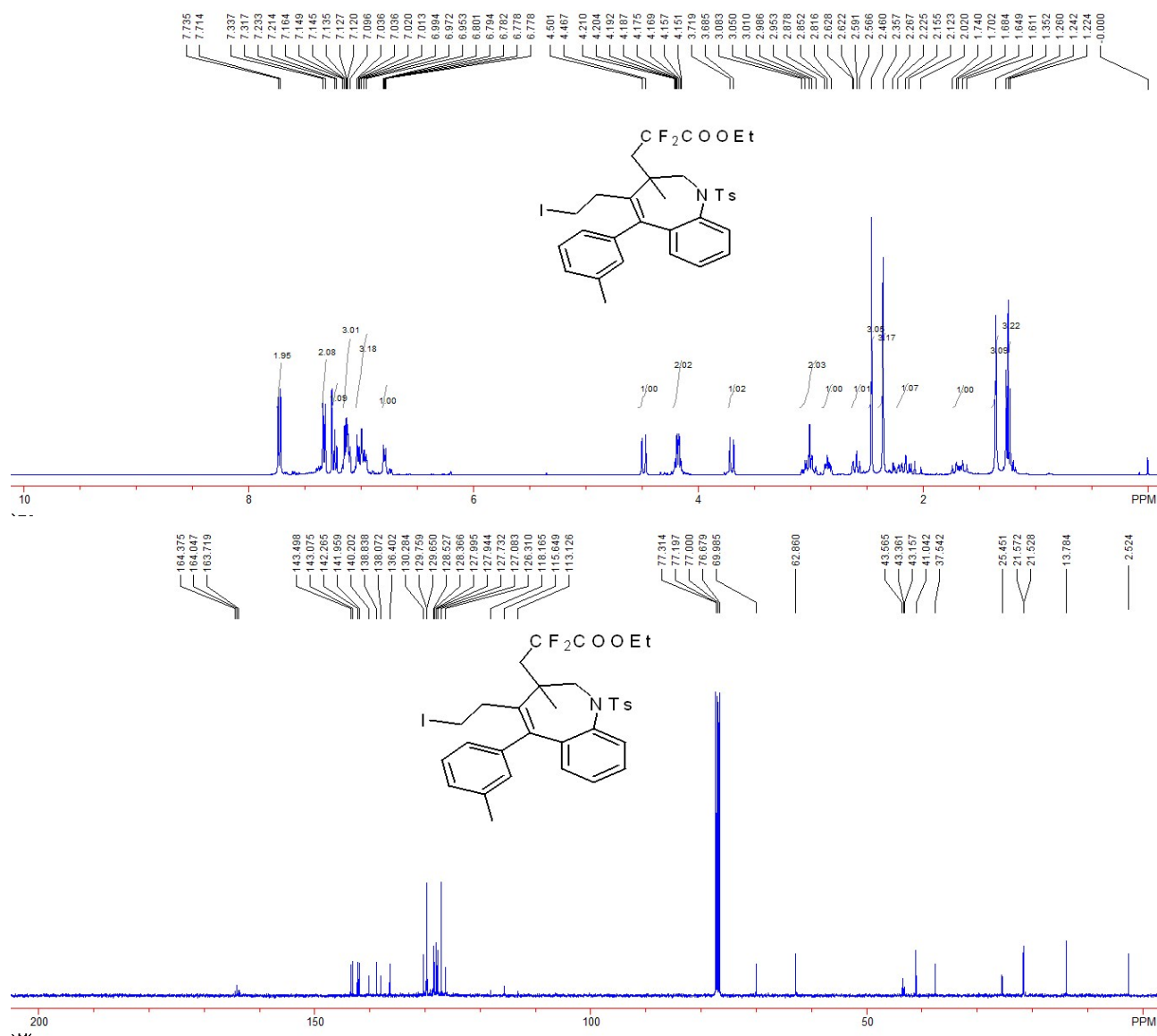
Compound 2m: 68 mg, 61%, A white solid, m.p. 126-128 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 2981, 2926, 2856, 1766, 1488, 1447, 1341, 1167, 1126, 1066, 1019, 862, 849, 775, 658 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.25 (t, 3H, J = 7.2 Hz), 1.38 (s, 3H), 1.61-1.74 (m, 1H), 2.13-2.26 (m, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.63-2.70 (m, 1H), 2.85-3.12 (m, 3H), 3.68 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 4.16-4.21 (m, 2H), 4.56 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 6.70 (d, 1H, J = 7.2 Hz), 6.93 (dd, 1H, J_1 = 8.0 Hz, J_2 = 1.2 Hz), 7.12-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.34 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.39 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.63 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.71 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.5, 13.8, 21.6, 25.3, 37.6, 41.3, 43.5 (t, J_{C-F} = 21.2 Hz), 63.0, 70.2, 115.6 (t, J_{C-F} = 252.3 Hz), 124.1 (q, J_{C-F} = 270.5 Hz), 125.6 (q, J_{C-F} = 3.0 Hz), 127.0, 127.8, 128.5, 128.9, 129.4 (q, J_{C-F} = 32.1 Hz), 129.77, 129.83, 130.1, 136.5, 138.78, 138.84, 142.9, 143.2, 143.6, 146.0 (t, J_{C-F} = 32.8 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, CFCl₃): δ -62.4 (s, 3F), -100.7 (ddd, 1F, J_1 = 259.8 Hz, J_2 = 25.9 Hz, J_3 = 13.5 Hz), -102.3 (ddd, 1F, J_1 = 259.8 Hz, J_2 = 23.3 Hz, J_3 = 10.9 Hz); MS (ESI) m/z : 765.1 (M+NH₄⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₃₂H₃₅F₅IN₂O₄S⁺ requires: 765.1277, Found: 765.1275.

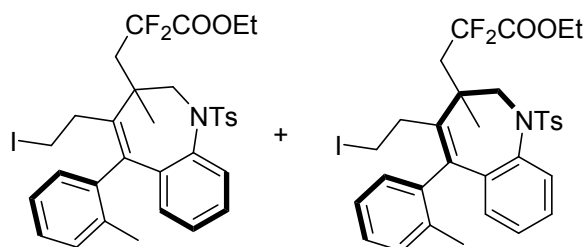
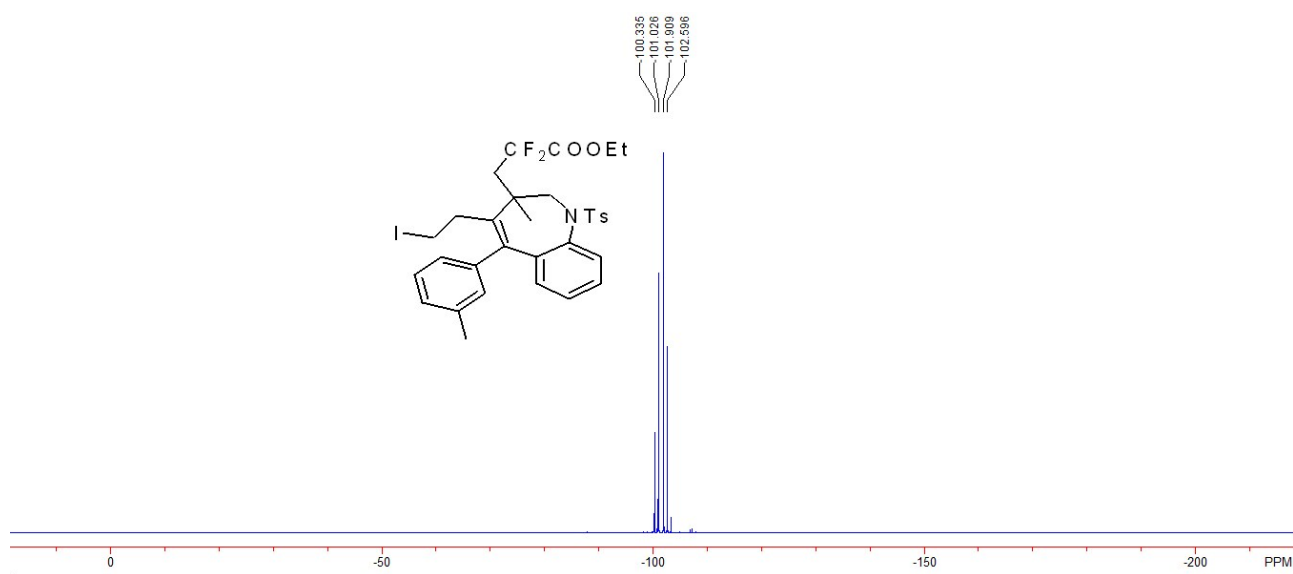




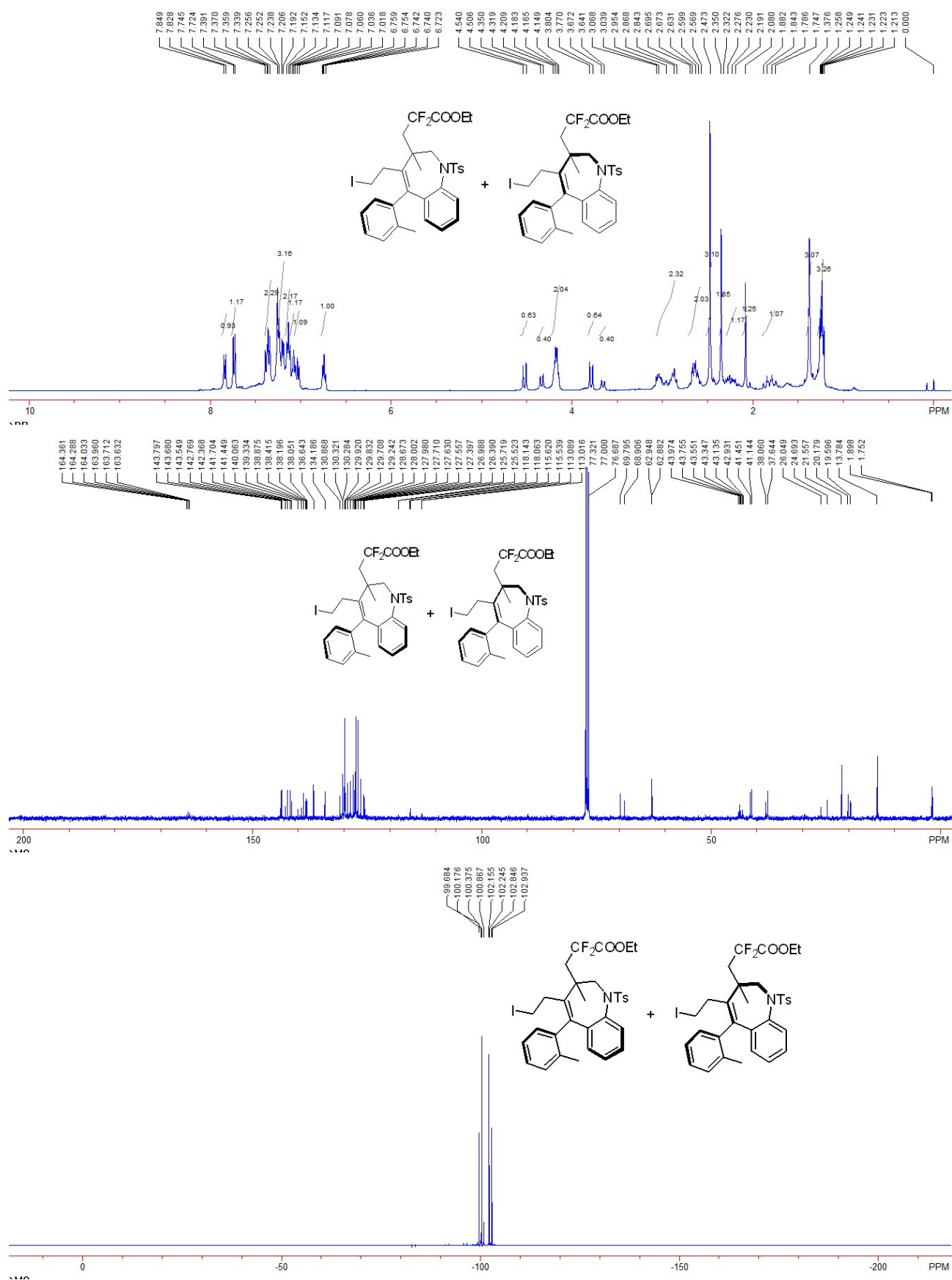
Compound 2n: 74 mg, 71%, A white solid, m.p. 134-136 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 3065, 2979, 2923, 2854, 1764, 1598, 1487, 1448, 1343, 1303, 1157, 1139, 1091, 1079, 1054, 1038, 859, 814, 733, 658 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.24 (t, 3H, J = 7.2 Hz), 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.61-1.74 (m, 1H), 2.07-2.22 (m, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.57-2.63 (m, 1H), 2.82-2.88 (m, 1H), 2.95-3.08 (m, 2H), 3.70 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 4.18 (qd, 2H, J_1 = 7.2 Hz, J_2 = 2.4 Hz), 4.48 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 6.78-6.80 (m, 1H), 6.95-7.04 (m, 3H), 7.10-7.16 (m, 3H), 7.21-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.33 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.72 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.5, 13.8, 21.5, 21.6, 25.5, 37.5,

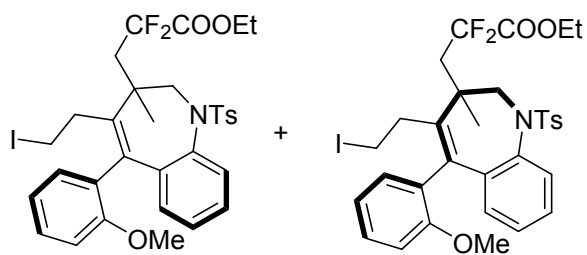
41.0, 43.4 (t, $J_{C-F} = 20.4$ Hz), 62.9, 70.0, 115.6 (t, $J_{C-F} = 252.3$ Hz), 126.3, 127.1, 127.7, 127.9, 128.0, 128.4, 128.5, 129.7, 129.8, 130.3, 136.4, 138.1, 138.8, 140.2, 142.0, 143.1, 143.5, 164.0 (t, $J_{C-F} = 32.8$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , CFCl_3): δ -100.7 (d, 1F, $J = 259.8$ Hz), -102.3 (d, 1F, $J = 259.8$ Hz); MS (ESI) m/z : 694.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{35}\text{F}_2\text{INO}_4\text{S}^+$ requires: 694.1294, Found: 694.1292.



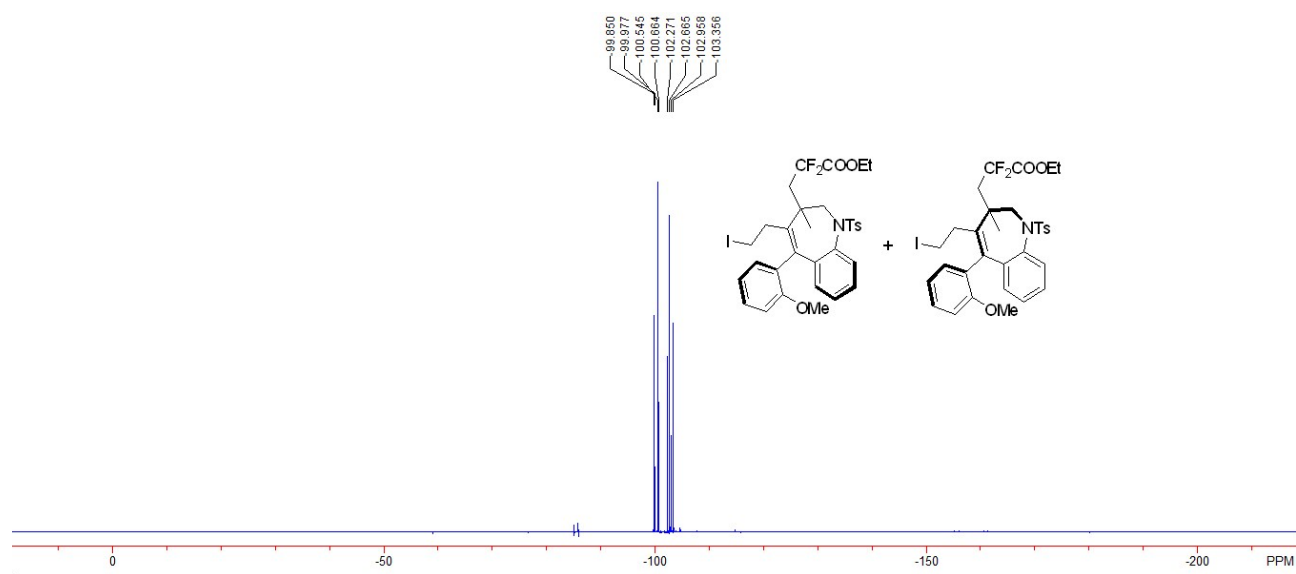
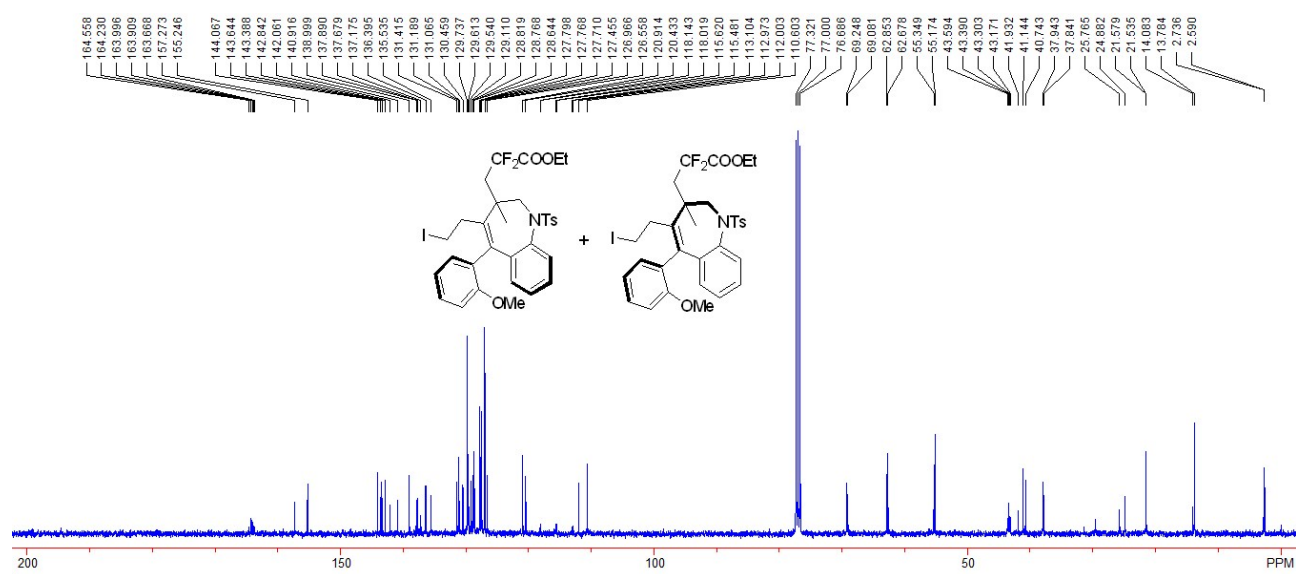
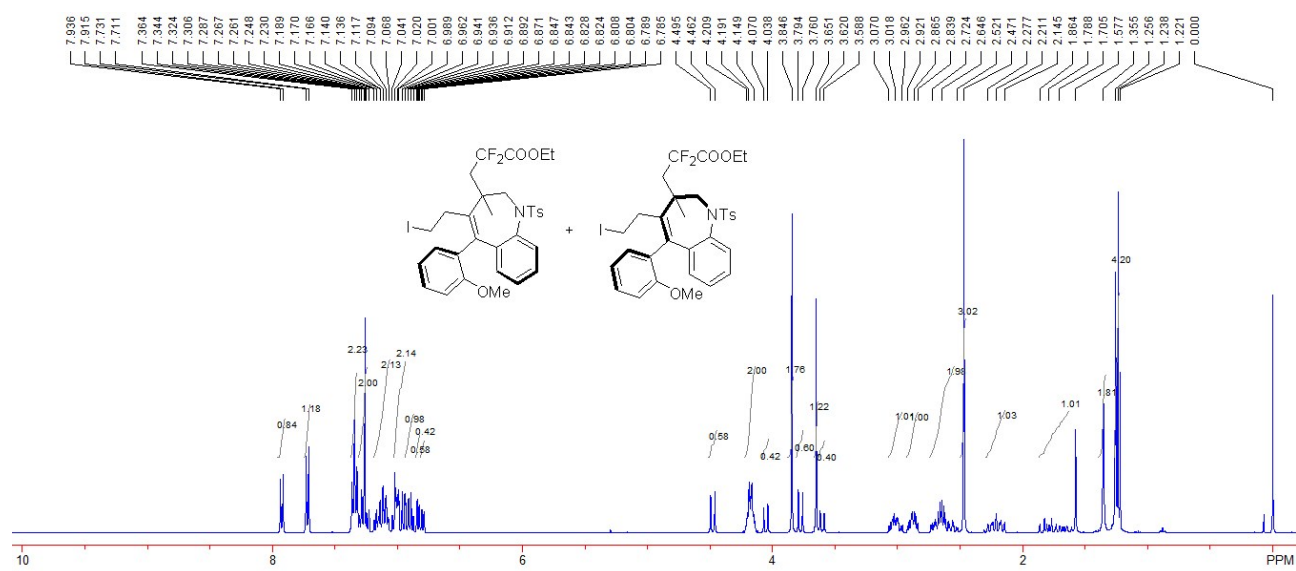


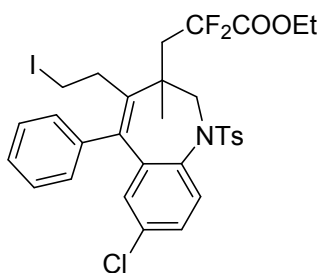
Compound 2o: 79 mg, 76%, dr = 3:2, inseparable, A colorless oil; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 3062, 2974, 2925, 2856, 1765, 1597, 1486, 1447, 1343, 1303, 1191, 1156, 1142, 1112, 1091, 1047, 881, 815, 737, 658 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.21-1.26 (m, 3H), 1.38 (s, 3H), 1.75-1.88 (m, 1H), 2.08 (s, 1.2H), 2.19-2.30 (m, 1H), 2.35 (s, 1.8H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.57-2.67 (m, 2H), 2.84-3.07 (m, 2H), 3.66 (d, 0.4H, J = 12.4 Hz), 3.79 (d, 0.6H, J = 13.6 Hz), 4.15-4.21 (m, 2H), 4.33 (d, 0.4H, J = 12.4 Hz), 4.52 (d, 0.6H, J = 13.6 Hz), 6.72-6.76 (m, 1H), 7.03 (d, 1H, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.08 (t, 1H, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.13 (t, 2H, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.19-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.34-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.73 (d, 1H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.84 (d, 1H, J = 8.4 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.8, 1.9, 13.8, 19.6, 20.2, 21.6, 24.7, 26.0, 37.6, 38.1, 41.1, 41.5, 43.1 (t, J_{C-F} = 21.2 Hz), 43.8 (t, J_{C-F} = 21.9 Hz), 62.88, 62.95, 68.9, 69.8, 115.5 (t, J_{C-F} = 252.4 Hz), 115.6 (t, J_{C-F} = 252.3 Hz), 125.5, 125.7, 126.4, 127.0, 127.4, 127.56, 127.63, 127.7, 127.98, 128.00, 128.7, 129.2, 129.7, 129.8, 129.9, 130.28, 130.32, 130.9, 134.2, 136.6, 138.1, 138.2, 138.4, 138.9, 139.3, 140.1, 141.4, 141.7, 142.4, 142.8, 143.5, 143.7, 143.8, 163.96 (t, J_{C-F} = 32.8 Hz), 164.36 (t, J_{C-F} = 32.8 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, CFCI₃): δ -100.0 (d, 0.6F, J = 259.8 Hz), -100.5 (d, 0.4F, J = 259.8 Hz), -102.5 (d, 0.6F, J = 259.8 Hz), -102.6 (d, 0.4F, J = 259.8 Hz); MS (ESI) m/z : 711.2 (M+NH₄⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₃₂H₃₈F₂IN₂O₄S⁺ requires: 711.1560, Found: 711.1558.



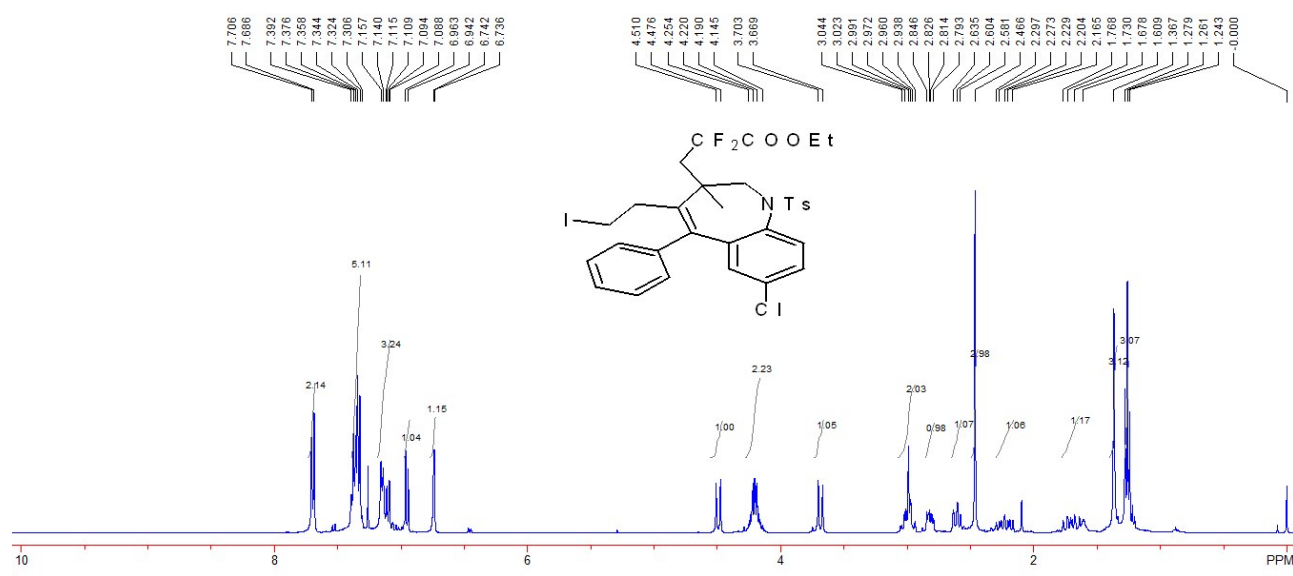


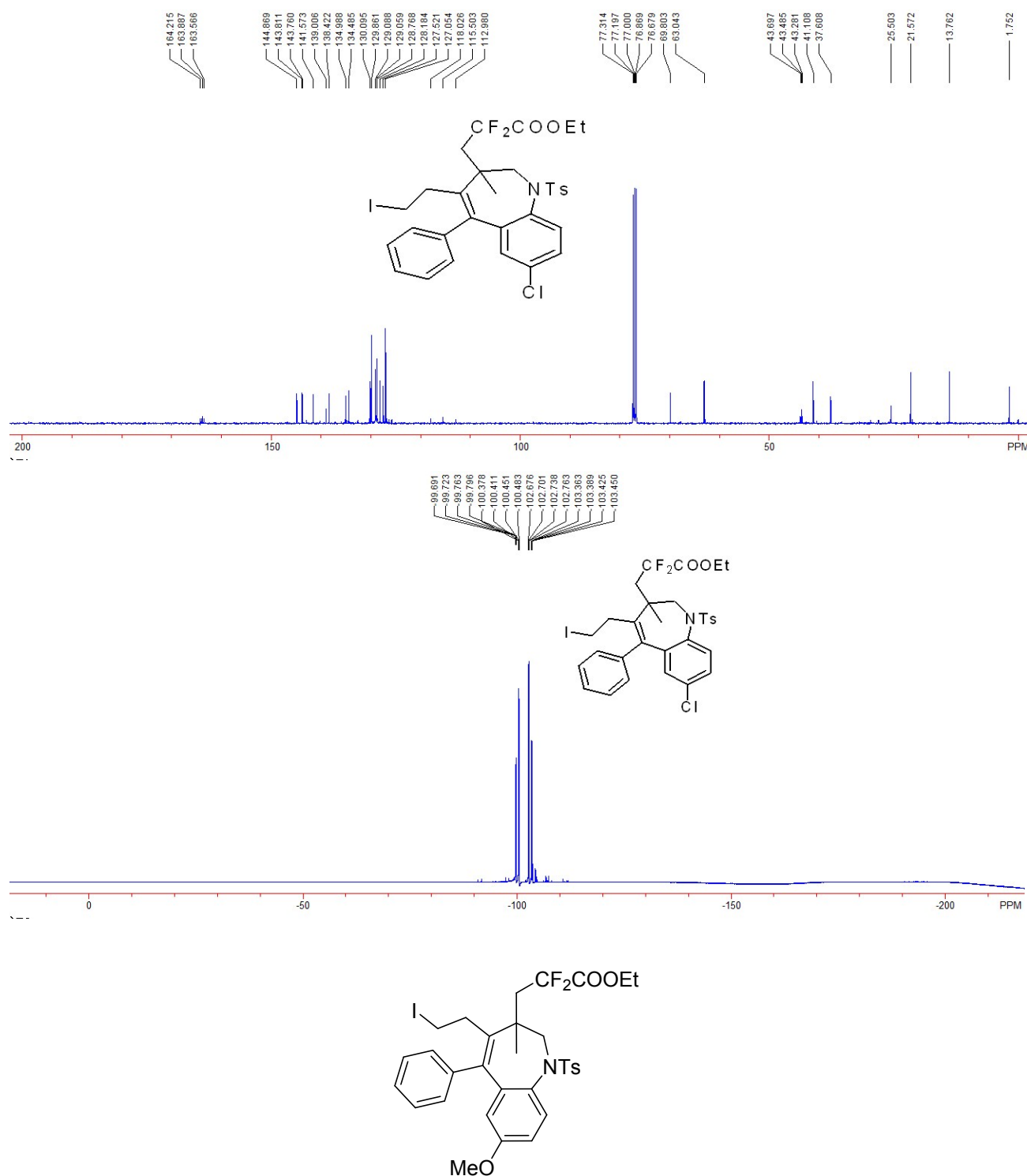
Compound 2p: 90 mg, 85%, dr = 3:2, inseparable, A colorless oil; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 3065, 2973, 2926, 2851, 1764, 1596, 1488, 1456, 1340, 1303, 1194, 1155, 1091, 1048, 1026, 862, 729, 658 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.24 (t, 3H, J = 7.2 Hz), 1.26 (s, 1.2H), 1.36 (s, 1.8H), 1.64-1.86 (m, 1H), 2.15-2.28 (m, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.53-2.73 (m, 2H), 2.84-2.92 (m, 1H), 2.96-3.07 (m, 1H), 3.60 (d, 0.4H, J = 12.8 Hz), 3.65 (s, 1.2H), 3.78 (d, 0.6H, J = 13.6 Hz), 3.85 (s, 1.8H), 4.05 (d, 0.4H, J = 12.8 Hz), 4.14-4.21 (m, 2H), 4.48 (d, 0.6H, J = 13.6 Hz), 6.80 (dd, 0.4H, J_1 = 7.6 Hz, J_2 = 1.6 Hz), 6.84 (dd, 0.6H, J_1 = 7.6 Hz, J_2 = 1.6 Hz), 6.87-6.94 (m, 1H), 6.96-7.04 (m, 2H), 7.07-7.12 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.34 (t, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.72 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.93 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.6, 2.7, 13.8, 14.1, 21.5, 21.6, 24.9, 25.8, 37.8, 37.9, 40.7, 41.1, 43.3 (t, J_{C-F} = 20.5 Hz), 43.4 (t, J_{C-F} = 20.4 Hz), 55.2, 55.3, 62.7, 62.9, 69.1, 69.2, 110.6, 112.0, 115.5 (t, J_{C-F} = 253.8 Hz), 115.6 (t, J_{C-F} = 252.3 Hz), 120.4, 120.9, 126.6, 127.0, 127.5, 127.7, 127.77, 127.80, 128.6, 128.77, 128.82, 129.1, 129.5, 129.6, 129.7, 130.5, 131.1, 131.2, 131.4, 135.5, 136.4, 137.2, 137.7, 137.9, 139.0, 140.9, 142.1, 142.8, 143.4, 143.6, 144.1, 155.2, 157.3, 164.0 (t, J_{C-F} = 32.8 Hz), 164.2 (t, J_{C-F} = 32.8 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, CFCl₃): δ -100.2 (d, 0.6F, J = 259.8 Hz), -100.3 (d, 0.4F, J = 258.3 Hz), -102.6 (d, 0.4F, J = 258.3 Hz), -103.0 (d, 0.6F, J = 259.8 Hz); MS (ESI) m/z : 727.2 (M+NH₄⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₃₂H₃₈F₂IN₂O₅S⁺ requires: 727.1509, Found: 727.1507.





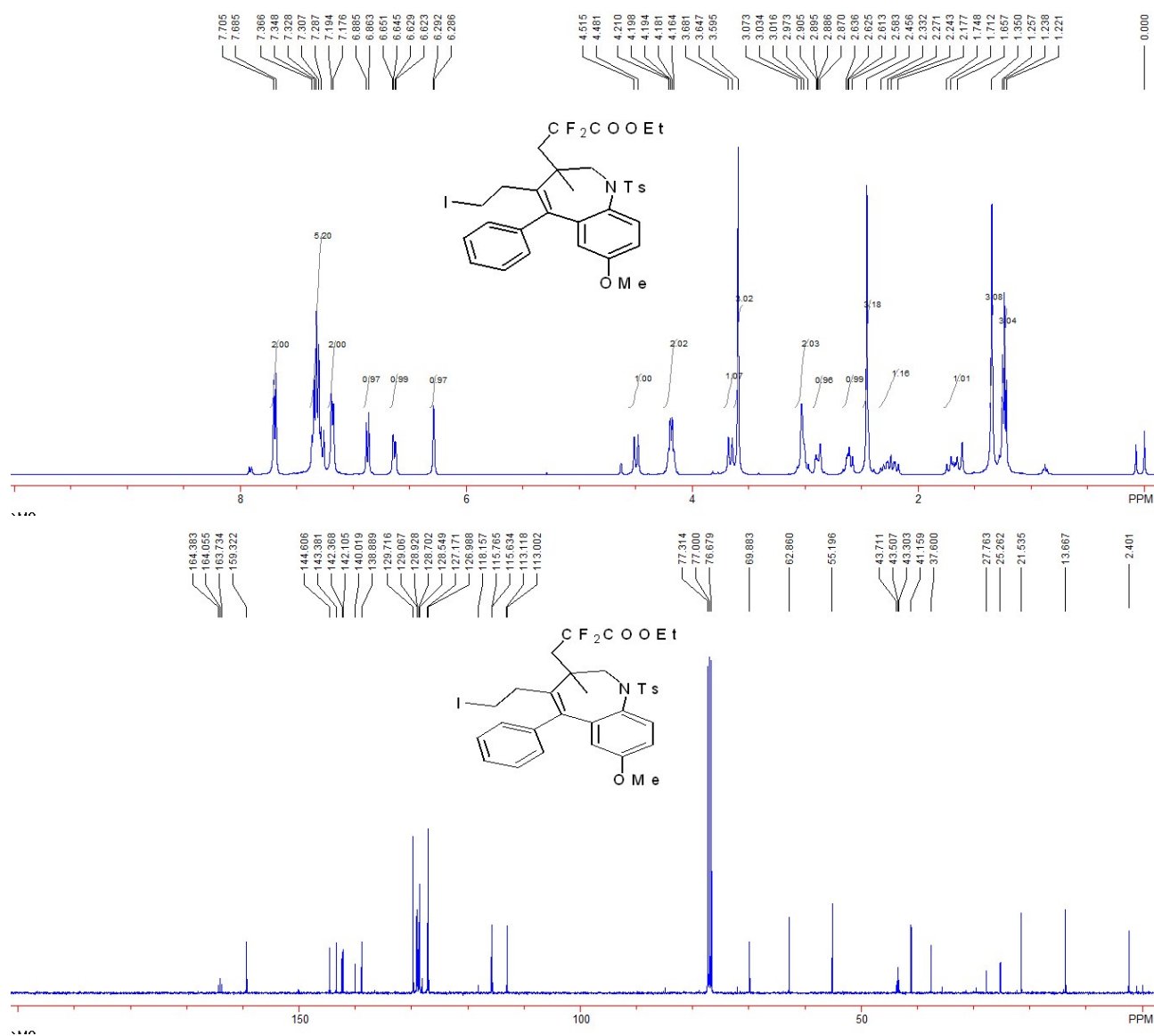
Compound 2q: 79 mg, 74%, A white solid, m.p. 140-142 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 2974, 2925, 2870, 1764, 1483, 1343, 1303, 1155, 1139, 1089, 1077, 1049, 880, 814, 705, 660 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.26 (t, 3H, J = 7.2 Hz), 1.28 (s, 3H), 1.68-1.77 (m, 1H), 2.17-2.30 (m, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.58-2.64 (m, 1H), 2.79-2.94 (m, 1H), 2.94-3.02 (m, 2H), 3.69 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 4.16-4.25 (m, 2H), 4.49 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 6.74 (d, 1H, J = 2.4 Hz), 6.95 (d, 1H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.10 (dd, 1H, J_1 = 8.4 Hz, J_2 = 2.4 Hz), 7.15 (d, 2H, J = 6.8 Hz), 7.31-7.39 (m, 5H), 7.70 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.8, 13.8, 21.6, 25.5, 37.6, 41.1, 43.5 (t, J_{C-F} = 21.2 Hz), 63.0, 69.8, 115.5 (t, J_{C-F} = 252.3 Hz), 127.1, 127.5, 128.2, 128.8, 129.06, 129.09, 129.9, 130.1, 134.5, 135.0, 138.4, 139.0, 141.6, 143.76, 143.81, 144.9, 163.9 (t, J_{C-F} = 32.8 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, CFC₃): δ -100.1 (ddd, 1F, J_1 = 258.3 Hz, J_2 = 27.1 Hz, J_3 = 12.0 Hz), -103.1 (ddd, 1F, J_1 = 258.3 Hz, J_2 = 23.3 Hz, J_3 = 9.4 Hz); MS (ESI) m/z : 731.1 (M+NH₄⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₃₁H₃₅ClF₂IN₂O₄S⁺ requires: 731.1013, Found: 731.1010.

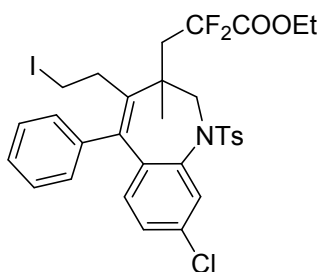
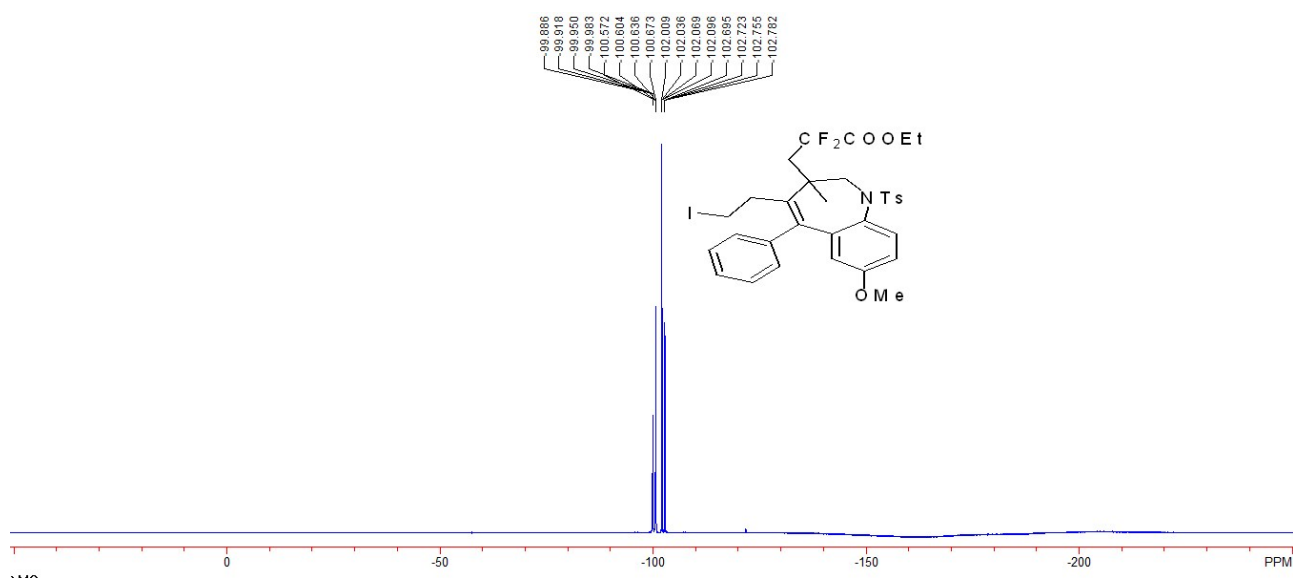




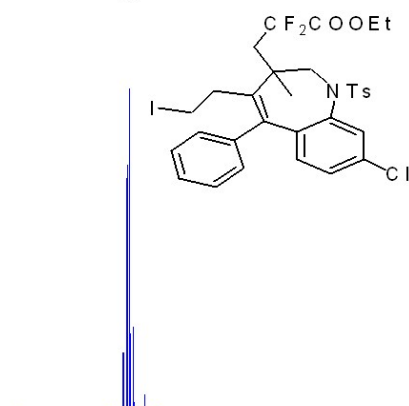
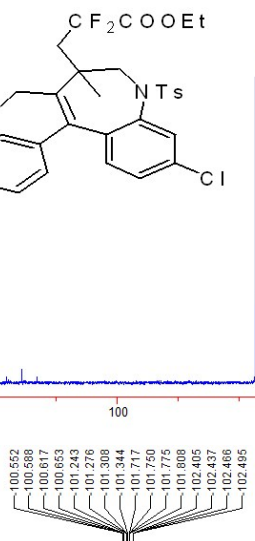
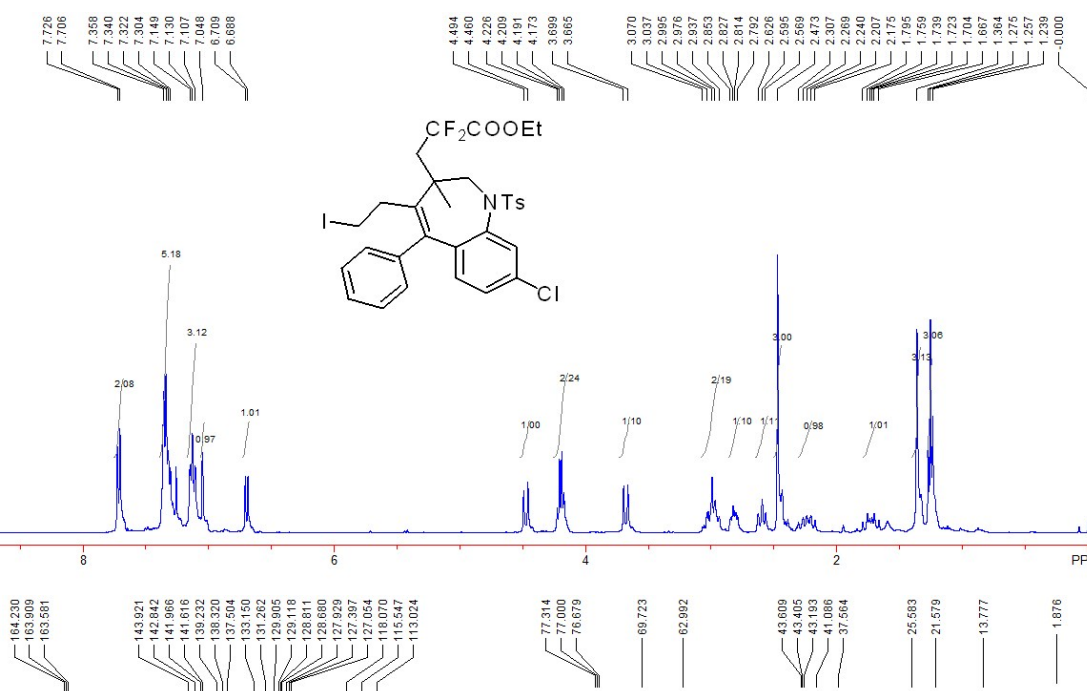
Compound 2r: 83 mg, 78%, A white solid, m.p. 129-131 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 2979, 2967, 2928, 2851, 1764, 1734, 1598, 1573, 1494, 1343, 1302, 1157, 1091, 1037, 878, 862, 814, 708, 658 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.24 (t, 3H, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.66-1.75 (m, 1H), 2.18-2.33 (m, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.58-2.64 (m, 1H), 2.87-2.91 (m, 1H), 2.97-3.07 (m, 2H), 3.60 (s, 3H), 3.66 (d, 1H, $J = 13.6$ Hz), 4.16-4.21 (m, 2H), 4.50 (d, 1H, $J = 13.6$ Hz), 6.29 (d, 1H, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 6.64 (dd, 1H, $J_1 = 8.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 2.4$ Hz), 6.87 (d, 1H, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 7.19 (d, 2H, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 7.26-

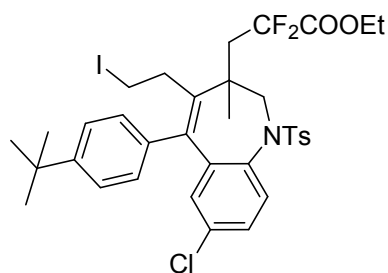
7.37 (m, 5H), 7.70 (d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS): δ 2.4, 13.7, 21.5, 25.3, 37.6, 41.2, 43.5 (t, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 20.4$ Hz), 55.2, 62.9, 69.9, 113.0, 115.6 (t, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 252.3$ Hz), 115.8, 127.0, 127.2, 128.5, 128.7, 128.9, 129.1, 129.7, 138.9, 140.0, 142.1, 142.4, 143.4, 144.6, 159.3, 164.1 (t, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.8$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , CFCl_3): δ -100.3 (d, 1F, $J = 258.7$ Hz), -102.4 (d, 1F, $J = 258.7$ Hz); MS (ESI) m/z : 727.2 ($\text{M} + \text{NH}_4^+$, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{38}\text{F}_2\text{IN}_2\text{O}_5\text{S}^+$ requires: 727.1509, Found: 727.1508.



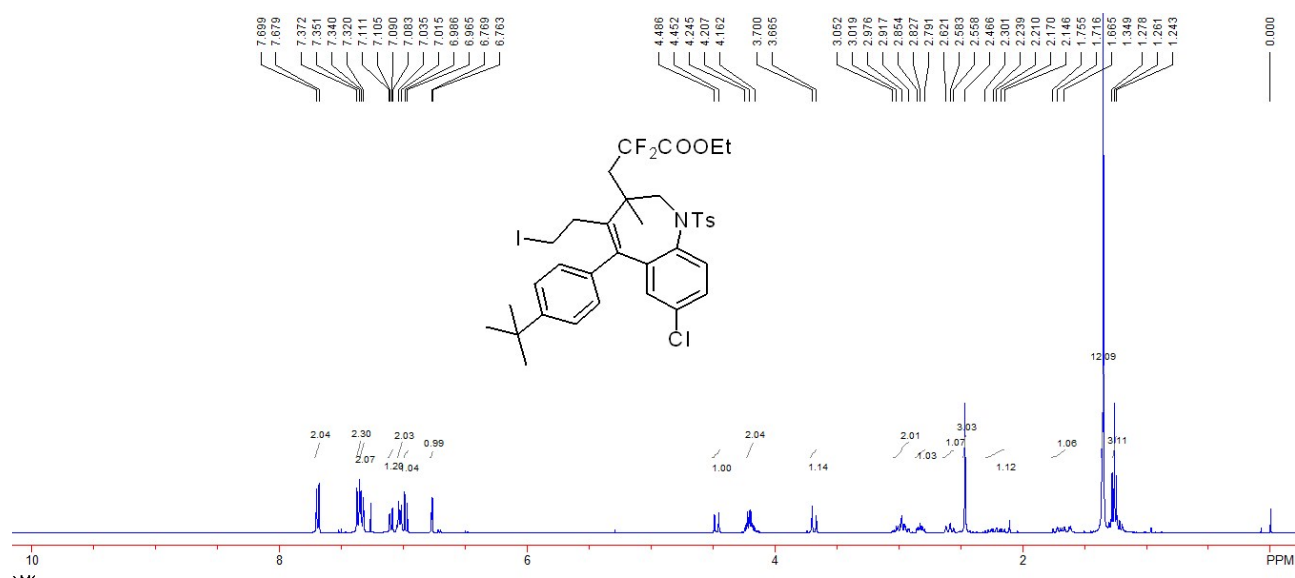


Compound 2s: 69 mg, 65%, A white solid, m.p. 134-136 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 2973, 2929, 2882, 1765, 1485, 1455, 1379, 1343, 1303, 1272, 1088, 1046, 880, 815, 709, 658 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.26 (t, 3H, J = 7.2 Hz), 1.36 (s, 3H), 1.67-1.80 (m, 1H), 2.18-2.31 (m, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.57-2.63 (m, 1H), 2.79-2.85 (m, 1H), 2.94-3.07 (m, 2H), 3.68 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 4.17-4.23 (m, 2H), 4.48 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 6.70 (d, 1H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.05 (s, 1H), 7.11-7.15 (m, 3H), 7.30-7.36 (m, 5H), 7.72 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.9, 13.8, 21.6, 25.6, 37.6, 41.1, 43.4 (t, J_{C-F} = 21.2 Hz), 63.0, 69.7, 115.5 (t, J_{C-F} = 252.3 Hz), 127.1, 127.4, 127.9, 128.7, 128.8, 129.1, 129.9, 131.3, 133.2, 137.5, 138.3, 139.2, 141.6, 142.0, 142.8, 143.9, 163.9 (t, J_{C-F} = 32.8 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, CFCl₃): δ -101.0 (ddd, 1F, J_1 = 259.8 Hz, J_2 = 24.4 Hz, J_3 = 13.5 Hz), -102.1 (ddd, 1F, J_1 = 259.8 Hz, J_2 = 21.8 Hz, J_3 = 10.9 Hz); MS (ESI) m/z : 714.1 (M+H⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₃₁H₃₂ClF₂INO₄S⁺ requires: 714.0748, Found: 714.0771.

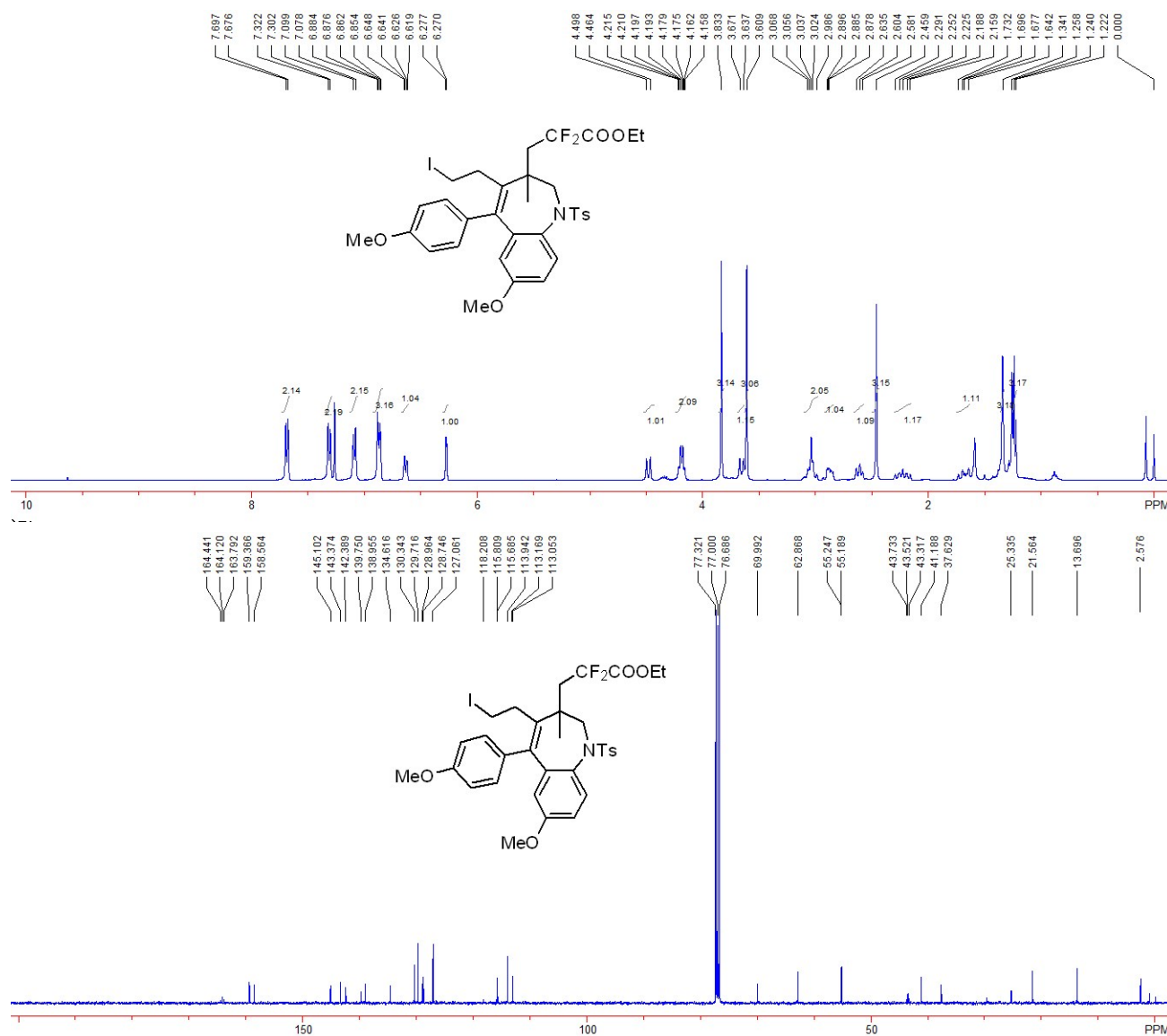


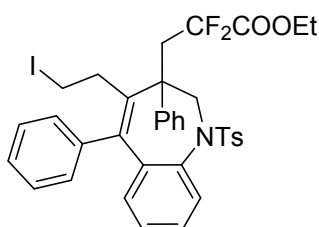
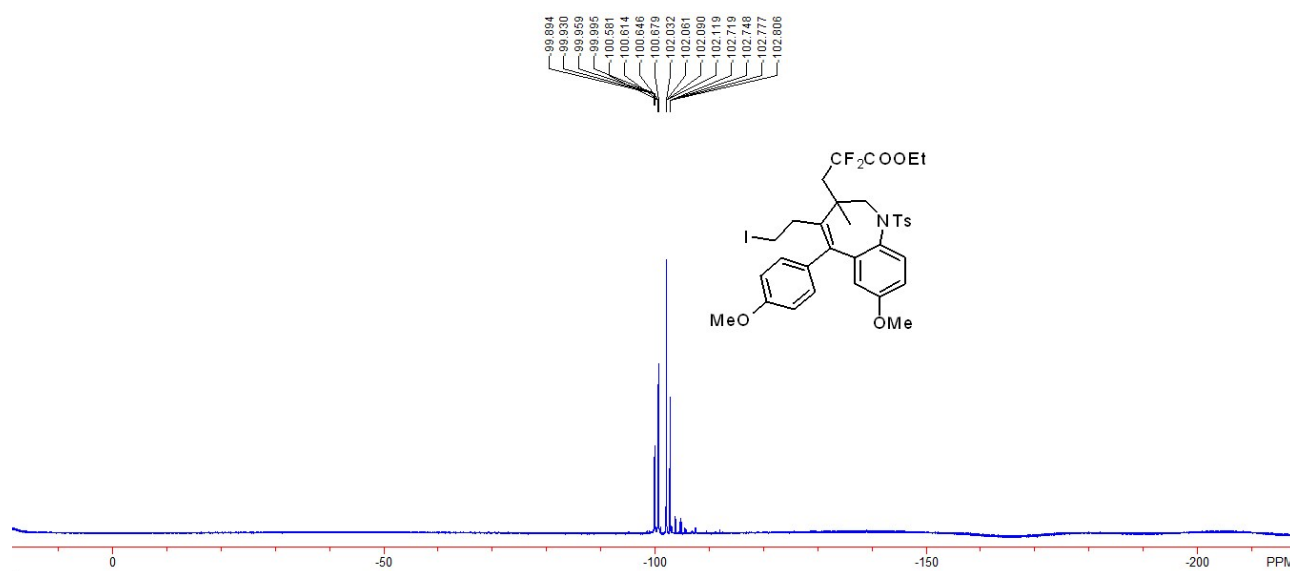


Compound 2t: 86 mg, 74%, A white solid, m.p. 149-151 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 2969, 2903, 2868, 1766, 1484, 1344, 1156, 1140, 1090, 1046, 880, 815, 766, 661 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.26 (t, 3H, J = 7.2 Hz), 1.35 (s, 12H), 1.61-1.76 (m, 1H), 2.15-2.30 (m, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.56-2.62 (m, 1H), 2.79-2.85 (m, 1H), 2.92-3.05 (m, 2H), 3.68 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 4.16-4.25 (m, 2H), 4.47 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 6.77 (d, 1H, J = 2.4 Hz), 6.98 (d, 1H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.03 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.10 (dd, 1H, J_1 = 8.4 Hz, J_2 = 2.4 Hz), 7.33 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.36 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.69 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.2, 13.8, 21.6, 25.5, 31.3, 34.5, 37.5, 41.0, 43.4 (t, J_{C-F} = 21.2 Hz), 63.0, 69.7, 115.5 (t, J_{C-F} = 253.0 Hz), 125.6, 127.1, 128.1, 128.6, 129.1, 129.8, 130.1, 134.4, 134.9, 138.4, 138.5, 139.0, 143.5, 143.8, 144.9, 150.2, 163.9 (t, J_{C-F} = 32.8 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, CFCl₃): δ -100.0 (d, 1F, J = 258.3 Hz), -103.2 (d, 1F, J = 258.3 Hz); MS (ESI) m/z : 787.2 (M+NH₄⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₃₅H₄₃ClF₂IN₂O₄S⁺ requires: 787.1639, Found: 787.1639.

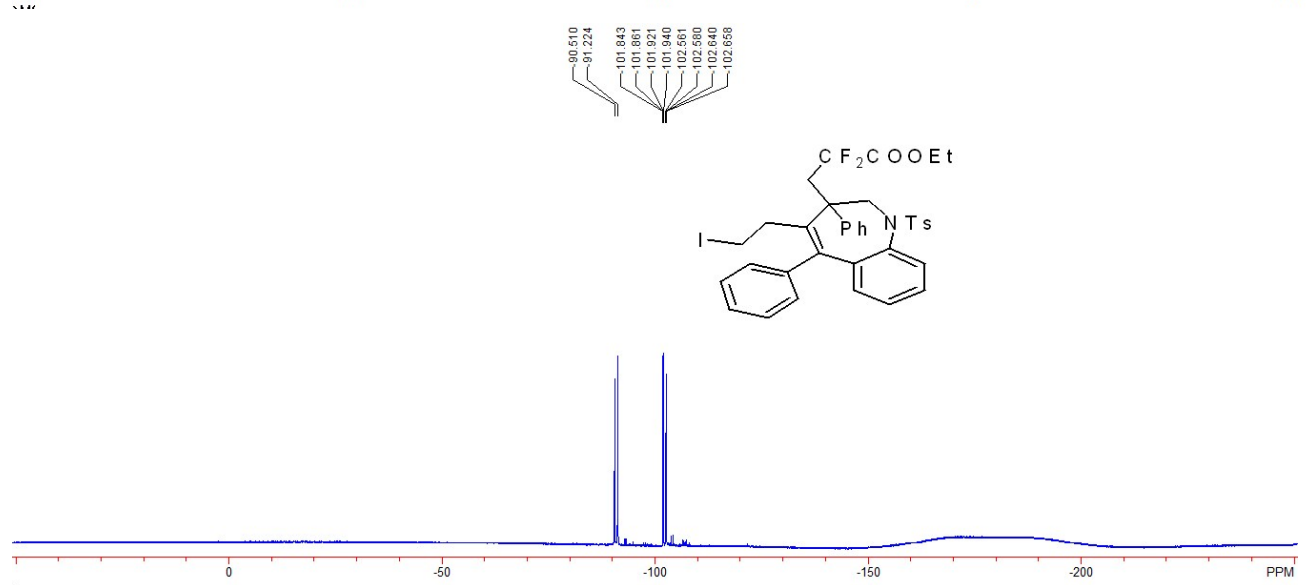
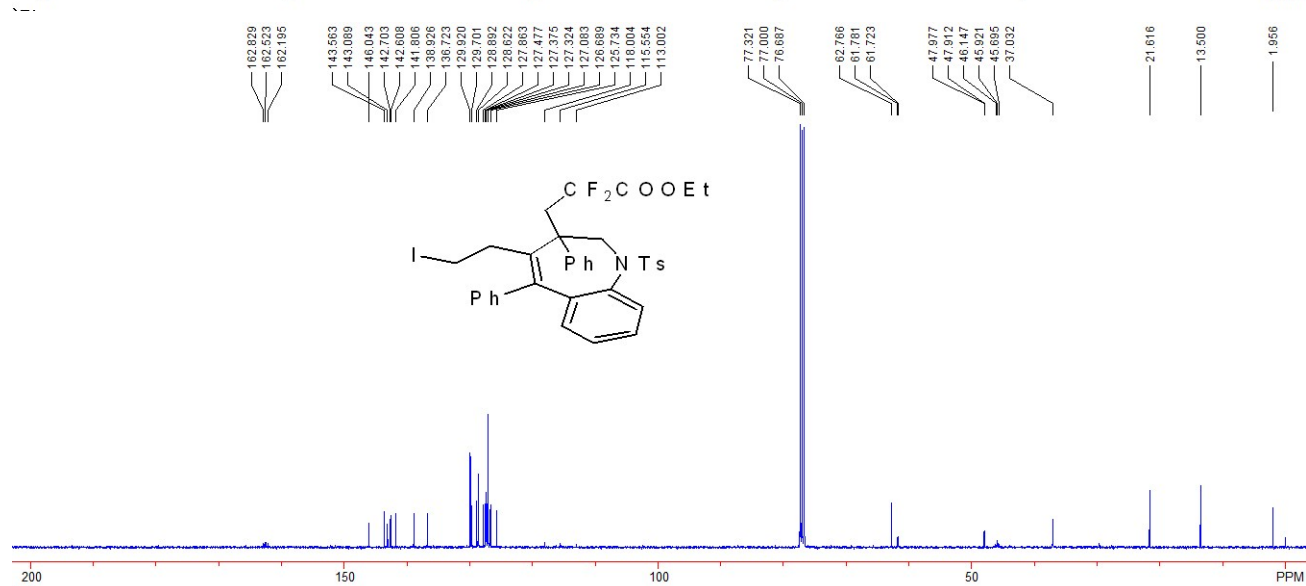
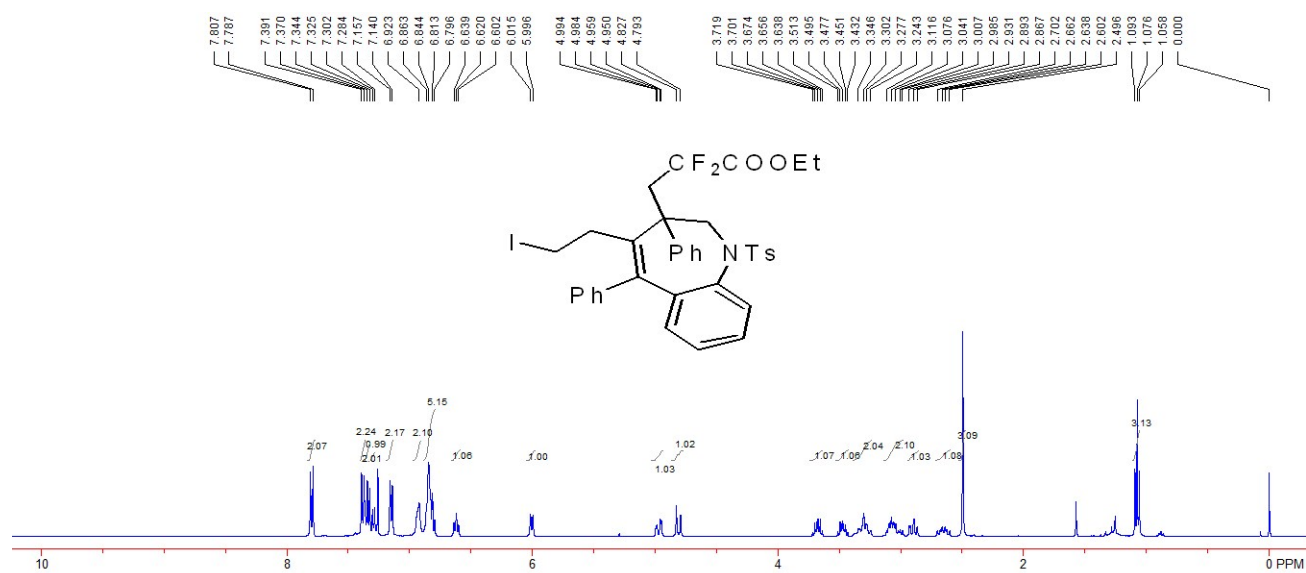


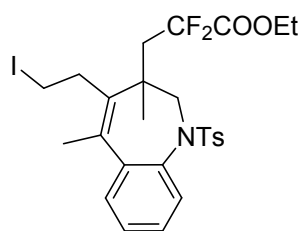
Hz, $J_2 = 3.2$ Hz), 7.09 (d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 7.31 (d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 7.69 (d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS): δ 2.6, 13.7, 21.6, 25.3, 37.6, 41.2, 43.5 (t, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 21.2$ Hz), 55.19, 55.25, 62.9, 67.0, 113.1, 113.9, 115.7 (t, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 252.3$ Hz), 115.8, 127.1, 128.7, 129.0, 129.7, 130.3, 134.6, 139.0, 139.8, 142.4, 143.4, 145.1, 158.6, 159.4, 164.1 (t, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.8$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , CFCl_3): δ -100.3 (ddd, 1F, $J_1 = 258.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 24.4$ Hz, $J_3 = 13.5$ Hz), -102.4 (ddd, 1F, $J_1 = 258.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 21.8$ Hz, $J_3 = 10.9$ Hz); MS (ESI) m/z : 740.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{37}\text{F}_2\text{INO}_6\text{S}^+$ requires: 740.1349, Found: 740.1345.



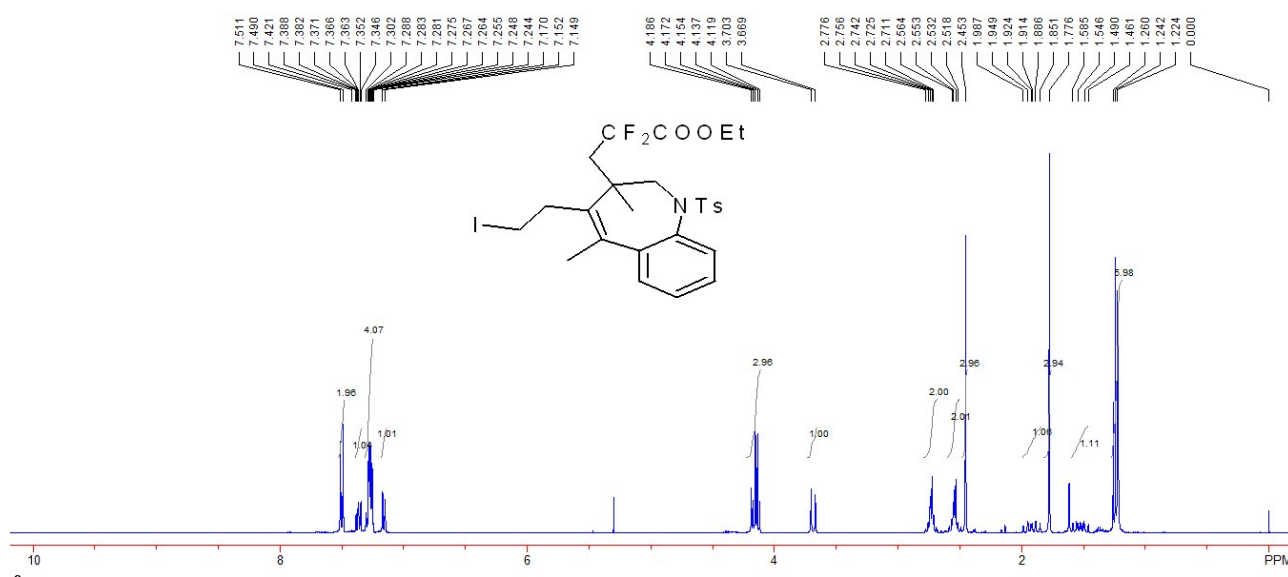


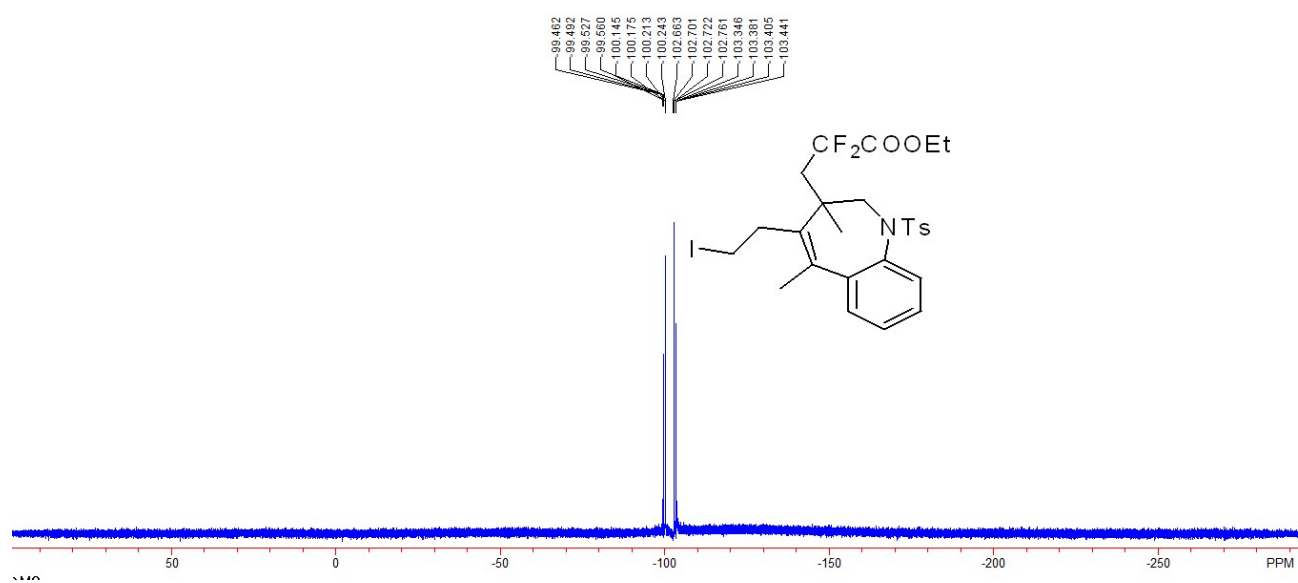
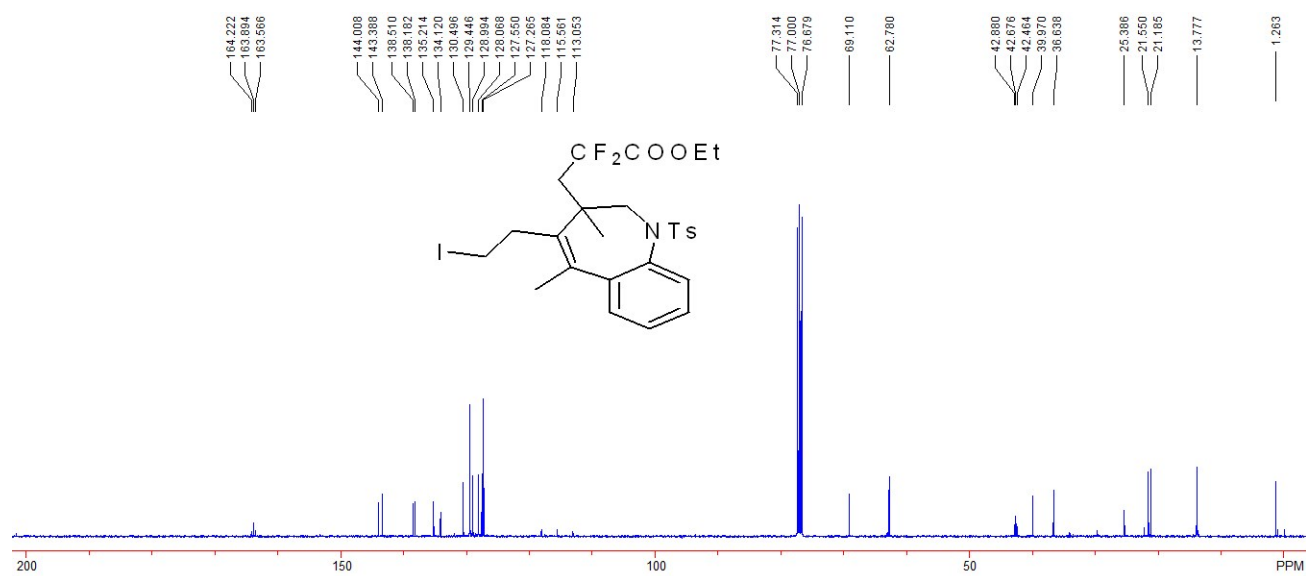
Compound 2v: 98 mg, 88%, A white solid, m.p. 168-170 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 3060, 2963, 2923, 2853, 1764, 1649, 1494, 1340, 1304, 1162, 1092, 1079, 1061, 766, 703, 661 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.08 (t, 3H, J = 7.2 Hz), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.60-2.70 (m, 1H), 2.87-2.93 (m, 1H), 2.99-3.12 (m, 2H), 3.24-3.35 (m, 2H), 3.43-3.51 (m, 1H), 3.64-3.72 (m, 1H), 4.81 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 4.97 (dd, 1H, J_1 = 13.6 Hz, J_2 = 3.6 Hz), 6.01 (d, 1H, J = 7.6 Hz), 6.62 (t, 1H, J = 7.6 Hz), 6.80-6.86 (m, 5H), 6.92 (brs, 2H), 7.15 (d, 2H, J = 6.8 Hz), 7.29 (d, 1H, J = 6.8 Hz), 7.33 (d, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.38 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.80 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.0, 13.5, 21.6, 37.0, 45.9 (t, J_{C-F} = 22.6 Hz), 47.9 (t, J_{C-F} = 6.5 Hz), 61.8 (t, J_{C-F} = 5.8 Hz), 62.8, 115.6 (t, J_{C-F} = 255.2 Hz), 125.7, 126.7, 127.1, 127.3, 127.4, 127.5, 127.9, 128.6, 128.9, 129.7, 129.9, 136.7, 138.9, 141.8, 142.6, 142.7, 143.1, 143.6, 146.0 162.5 (t, J_{C-F} = 32.8 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, CFCl₃): δ -90.9 (d, 1F, J = 268.5 Hz), -102.3 (ddd, 1F, J_1 = 268.5 Hz, J_2 = 29.3 Hz, J_3 = 6.8 Hz); MS (ESI) m/z : 759.2 (M+H⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₃₆H₃₈F₂IN₂O₄S⁺ requires: 759.1560, Found: 759.1557.



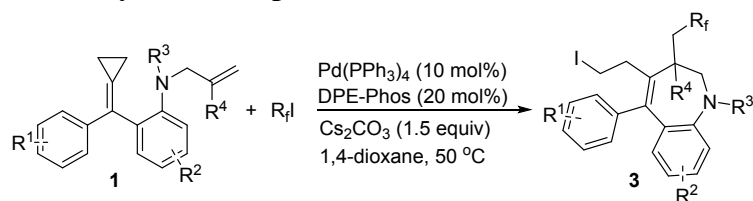


Compound 2x: 74 mg, 80%, A white solid, m.p. 99-101 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 3057, 2985, 2956, 2862, 1768, 1489, 1341, 1166, 1091, 1034, 865, 705 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.22 (s, 3H), 1.24 (t, 3H, J = 7.2 Hz), 1.46-1.59 (m, 1H), 1.78 (s, 3H), 1.85-1.99 (m, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.52-2.56 (m, 2H), 2.71-2.78 (m, 2H), 3.68 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 4.12-4.19 (m, 3H), 7.16 (dd, 1H, J_1 = 7.2 Hz, J_2 = 1.2 Hz), 7.24-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.35-7.39 (m, 1H), 7.50 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.3, 13.8, 21.2, 21.6, 25.4, 36.6, 40.0, 42.7 (t, J_{C-F} = 21.2 Hz), 62.8, 69.1, 115.6 (t, J_{C-F} = 252.3 Hz), 127.3, 127.6, 128.1, 129.0, 129.4, 130.5, 134.1, 135.2, 138.2, 138.5, 143.4, 144.0, 163.9 (t, J_{C-F} = 32.8 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, CFCl₃): δ -99.8 (ddd, 1F, J_1 = 256.8 Hz, J_2 = 24.4 Hz, J_3 = 11.3 Hz), -103.0 (ddd, 1F, J_1 = 256.8 Hz, J_2 = 22.2 Hz, J_3 = 13.5 Hz); MS (ESI) m/z : 635.1 (M+NH₄⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₆H₃₄F₂IN₂O₄S⁺ requires: 635.1247, Found: 635.1248.



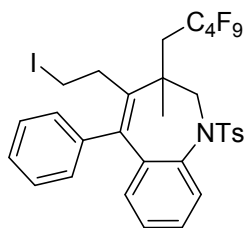


General procedure for the synthesis of products **3**

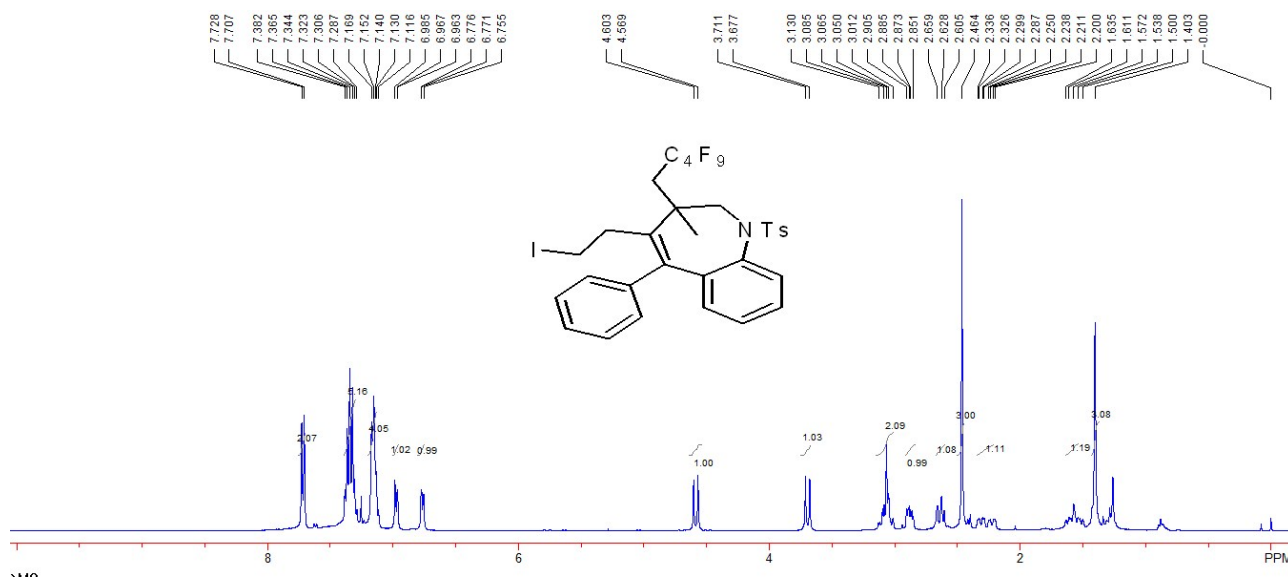


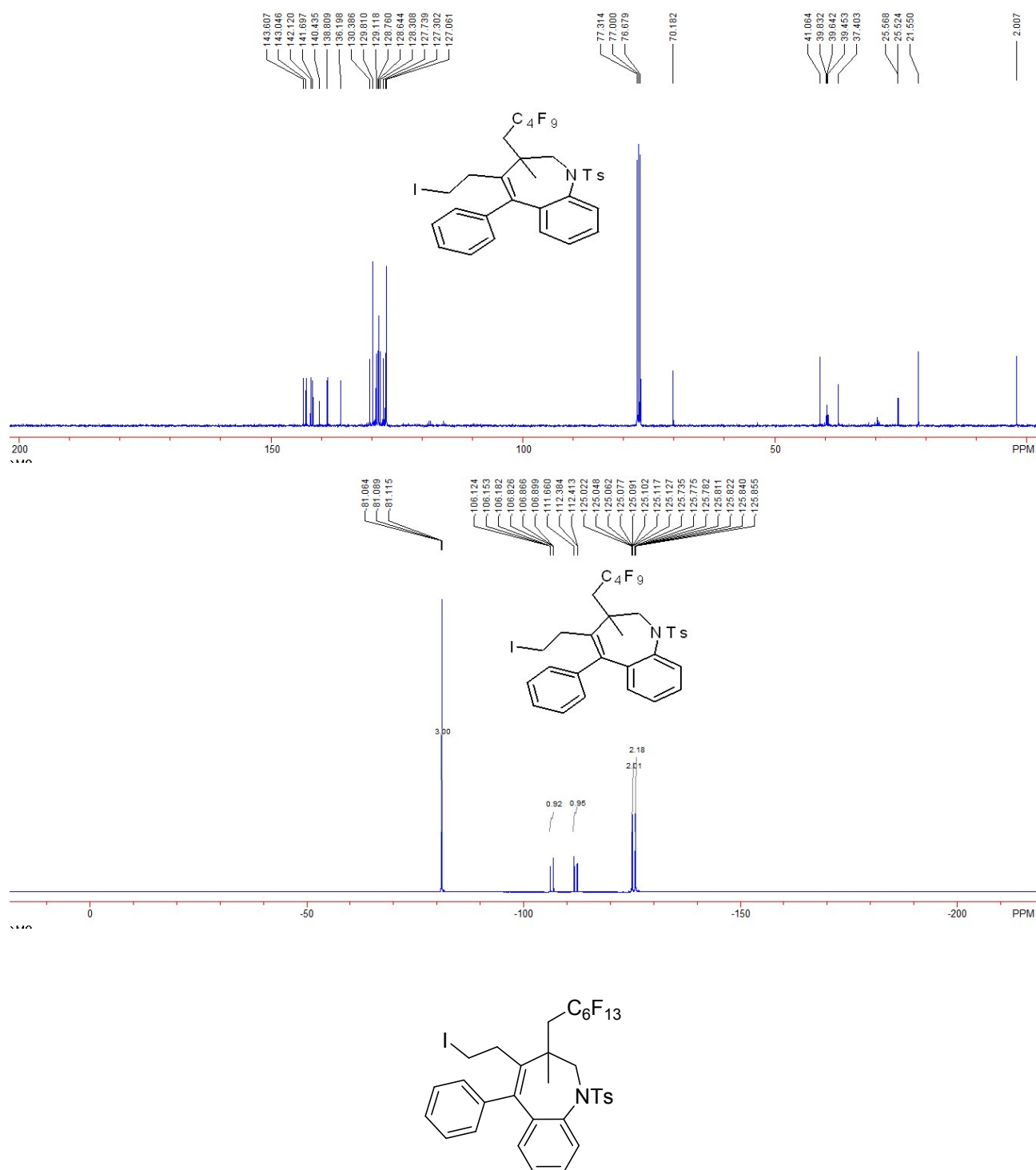
1 (0.15 mmol, 1.0 equiv), $Pd(PPh_3)_4$ (0.015 mmol, 0.10 equiv), DPE-Phos (0.030 mmol, 0.20 equiv) and Cs_2CO_3 (0.225 mmol, 1.5 equiv) were dissolved in super-dry 1,4-dioxane (1.5 mL), then perfluoroalkyl reagent R_fI (0.30 mmol, 2.0 equiv) was added dropwise and the reaction tube was placed in a pre-heated 50 °C oil bath. The reaction was stopped after 5 h and the reaction mixture was filtered through a celite. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel flash chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 15 / 1) to afford the products **3** in good yields.

Spectroscopic data for products 3



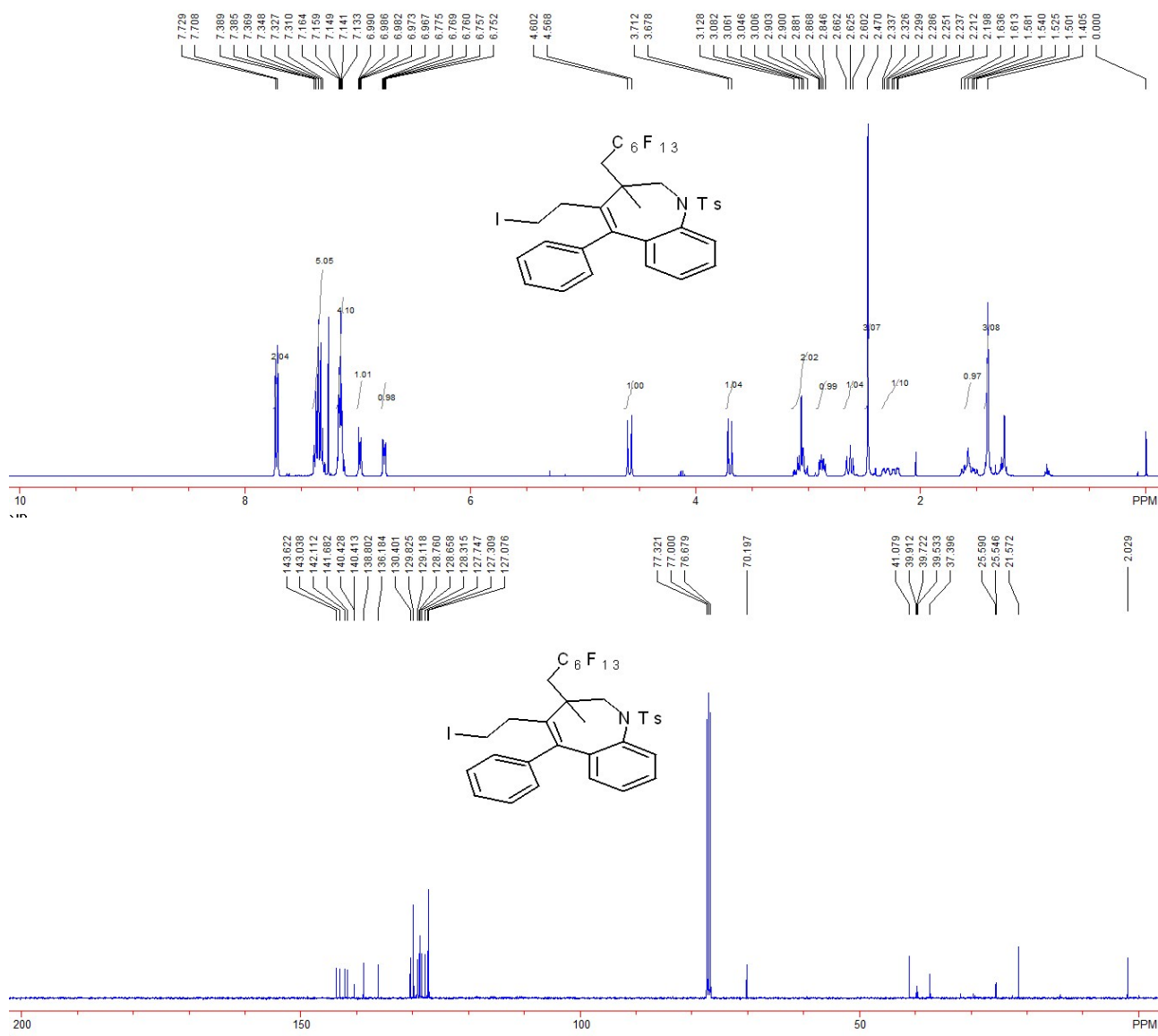
Compound 3aa: 84 mg, 72%, A white solid, m.p. 133-135 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 3059, 2974, 2923, 2893, 1597, 1487, 1344, 1234, 1219, 1155, 1134, 1092, 1047, 1023, 881, 730, 705, 660 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.40 (s, 3H), 1.50-1.64 (m, 1H), 2.20-2.34 (m, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.61-2.66 (m, 1H), 2.85-2.91 (m, 1H), 3.01-3.13 (m, 2H), 3.69 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 4.59 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 6.77 (dd, 1H, J_1 = 8.4 Hz, J_2 = 1.6 Hz), 6.97 (dd, 1H, J_1 = 8.4 Hz, J_2 = 1.6 Hz), 7.12-7.17 (m, 4H), 7.29-7.38 (m, 5H), 7.72 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.0, 21.6, 25.6 (t, J_{C-F} = 4.4 Hz), 37.4, 39.6 (t, J_{C-F} = 19.0 Hz), 41.1, 70.2, 100-120 (m), 127.1, 127.3, 127.7, 128.3, 128.6, 128.8, 129.1, 129.8, 130.4, 136.2, 138.8, 140.4 (t, J_{C-F} = 1.4 Hz), 141.7, 142.1, 143.0, 143.6; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, CFCl₃): δ -81.1 (t, 3F, J = 9.8 Hz), -106.1 - -106.9 (m, 1F), -111.7 - -112.4 (m, 1F), -125.0 - -125.1 (m, 2F), -125.7 - -125.9 (m, 2F); MS (ESI) m/z : 793.1 (M+NH₄⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₃₁H₃₁F₉IN₂O₂S⁺ requires: 793.1002, Found: 793.1002.

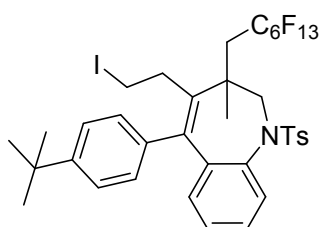
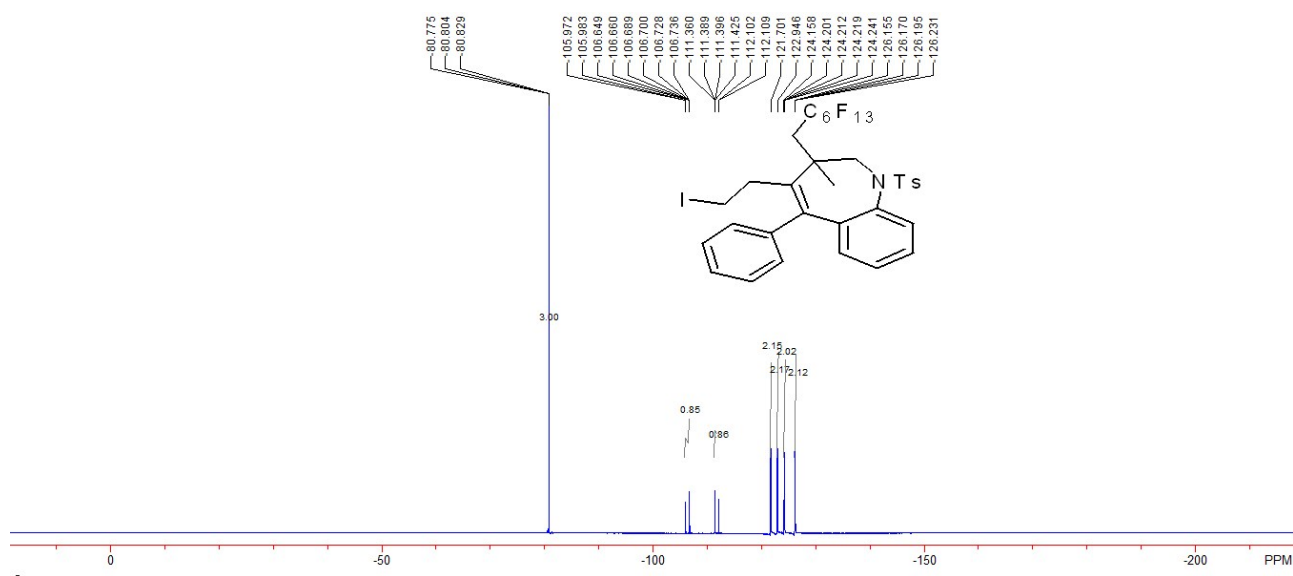




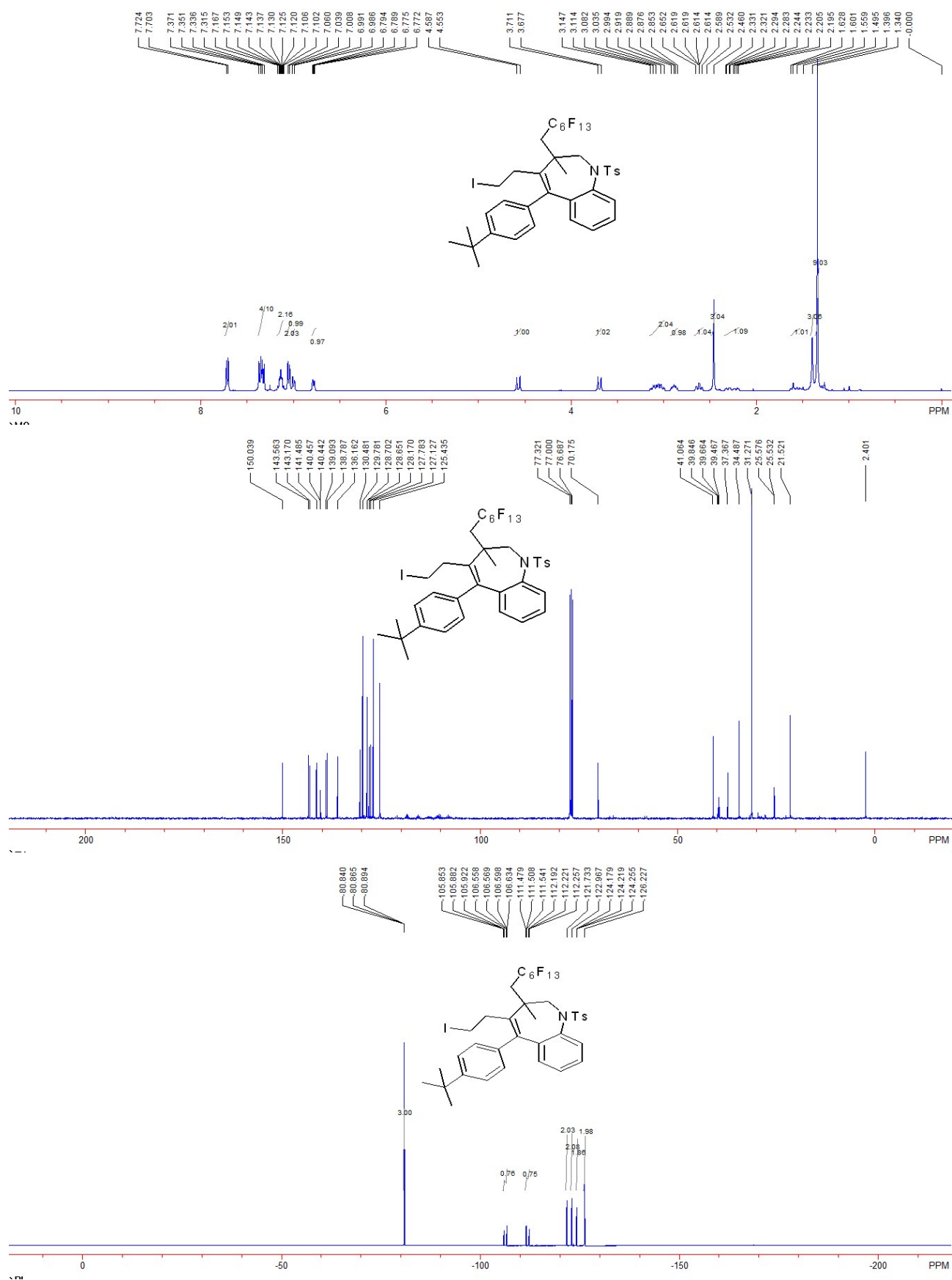
Compound 3ab: 102 mg, 78%, A white solid, m.p. 143-145 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 2973, 2928, 2886, 1489, 1380, 1240, 1158, 1134, 1088, 1046, 880, 812, 738, 706 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.41 (s, 3H), 1.50-1.64 (m, 1H), 2.27 (qd, 1H, $J_1 = 15.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.6$ Hz), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.60-2.66 (m, 1H), 2.86-2.90 (m, 1H), 3.01-3.13 (m, 2H), 3.70 (d, 1H, $J = 13.6$ Hz), 4.59 (d, 1H, $J = 13.6$ Hz), 6.75-6.78 (m, 1H), 6.97-6.99 (m, 1H), 7.13-7.16 (m, 4H), 7.29-7.39 (m, 5H), 7.72 (d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.0, 21.6, 25.6 (t, $J_{C-F} = 4.4$ Hz), 37.4, 39.7 (t, $J_{C-F} = 19.0$ Hz), 41.1, 70.2, 100-120 (m), 127.1, 127.3, 127.7, 128.3, 128.7, 128.8, 129.1, 129.8,

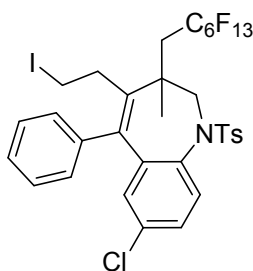
130.4, 136.2, 138.8, 140.4 (t, $J_{C-F} = 1.5$ Hz), 141.7, 142.1, 143.0, 143.6; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , CFCl_3): δ -80.8 (t, 3F, $J = 9.4$ Hz), -106.0 - -106.7 (m, 1F), -111.4 - -112.1 (m, 1F), -121.7 (brs, 2F), -122.9 (brs, 2F), -124.16 - -124.24 (m, 2F), -126.16 - -126.23 (m, 2F); MS (ESI) m/z : 893.1 ($\text{M} + \text{NH}_4^+$, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{31}\text{F}_{13}\text{IN}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}^+$ requires: 893.0938, Found: 893.0937.



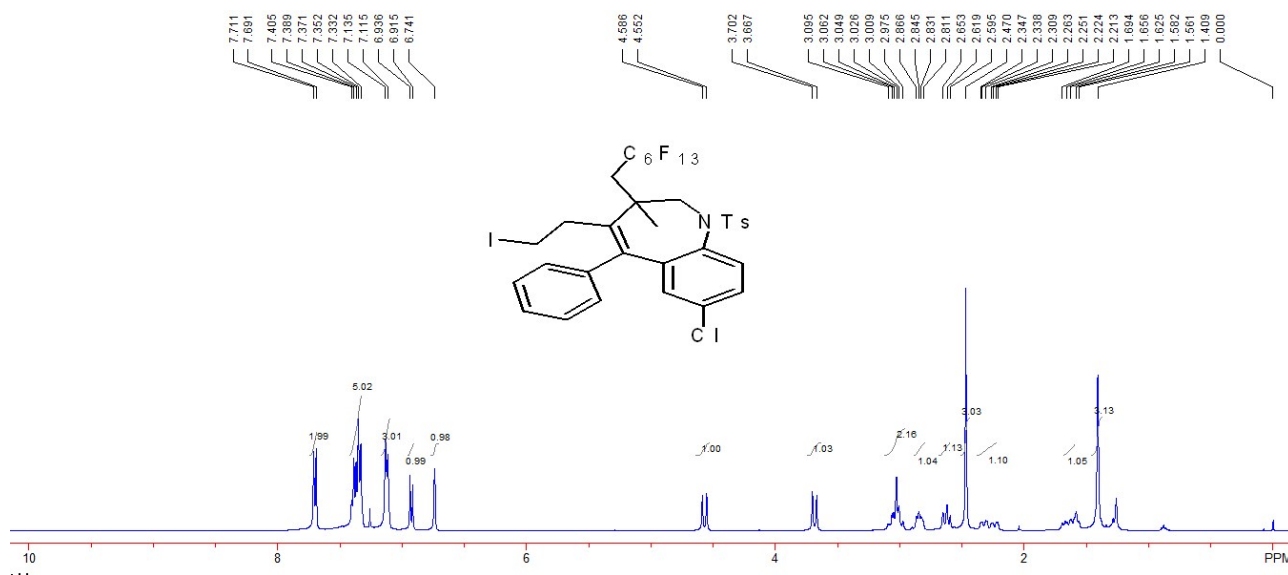


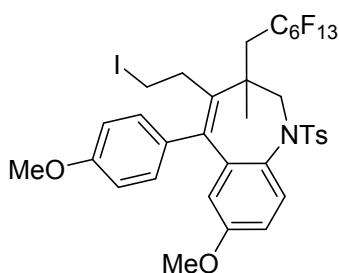
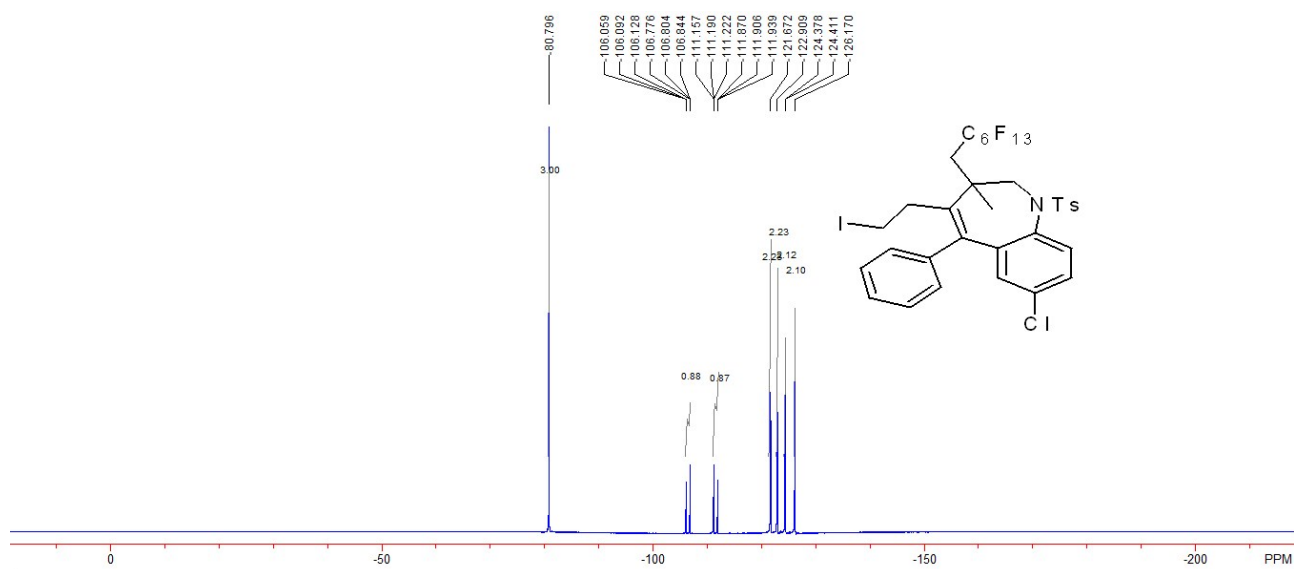
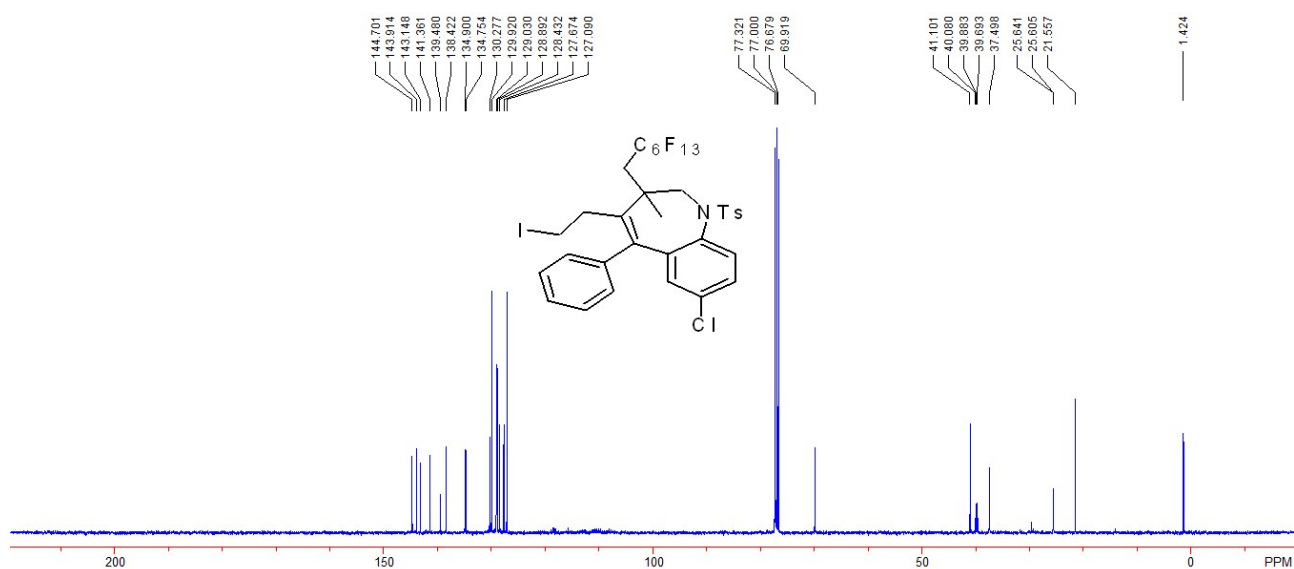
Compound 3eb: 117 mg, 84%, A white solid, m.p. 155-157 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 2970, 2898, 2873, 1487, 1344, 1239, 1145, 1091, 1047, 880, 812, 769, 732, 657 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.34 (s, 9H), 1.40 (s, 3H), 1.50-1.63 (m, 1H), 2.26 (qd, 1H, $J_1 = 15.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 4.0$ Hz), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.59-2.65 (m, 1H), 2.85-2.92 (m, 1H), 2.99-3.15 (m, 2H), 3.69 (d, 1H, $J = 13.6$ Hz), 4.57 (d, 1H, $J = 13.6$ Hz), 6.78 (dd, 1H, $J_1 = 7.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 2.0$ Hz), 7.00 (dd, 1H, $J_1 = 7.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 2.0$ Hz), 7.05 (d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 7.10-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.37 (m, 4H), 7.71 (d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 2.4, 21.5, 25.6 (t, $J_{C-F} = 4.4$ Hz), 31.3, 34.5, 37.4, 39.7 (t, $J_{C-F} = 19.0$ Hz), 41.1, 70.2, 100-120 (m), 125.4, 127.1, 127.8, 128.2, 128.65, 128.70, 129.8, 130.5, 136.2, 138.8, 139.1, 140.4 (t, $J_{C-F} = 1.5$ Hz), 140.5, 141.5, 143.2, 143.6, 150.0; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, CFCl₃): δ -80.9 (t, 3F, $J = 9.4$ Hz), -105.9 - -106.6 (m, 1F), -111.5 - -112.3 (m, 1F), -121.7 (brs, 2F), -123.0 (brs, 2F), -124.2 - -124.3 (m, 2F), -126.2 (brs, 2F); MS (ESI) m/z : 949.2 (M+NH₄⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₃₇H₃₉F₁₃IN₂O₂S⁺ requires: 949.1564, Found: 949.1565.





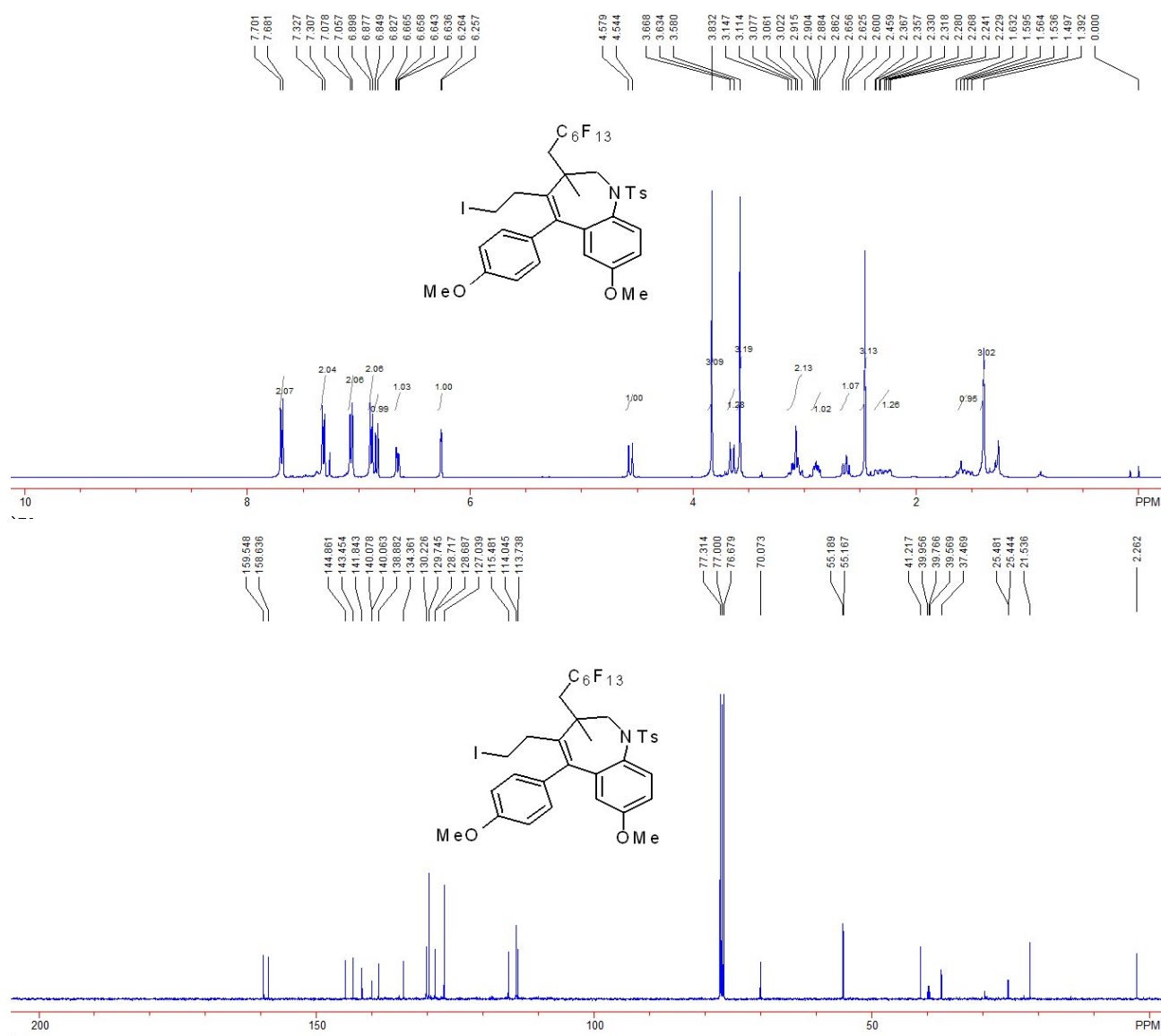
Compound 3nb: 97 mg, 71%, A white solid, m.p. 134-136 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 2974, 2923, 2893, 1597, 1483, 1344, 1238, 1145, 1091, 1046, 880, 813, 706, 657 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.41 (s, 3H), 1.56-1.69 (m, 1H), 2.29 (qd, 1H, $J_1 = 15.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 4.0$ Hz), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.60-2.65 (m, 1H), 2.81-2.87 (m, 1H), 2.98-3.10 (m, 2H), 3.68 (d, 1H, $J = 13.6$ Hz), 4.57 (d, 1H, $J = 13.6$ Hz), 6.74 (s, 1H), 6.93 (d, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 7.34 (d, 3H, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 7.37-7.41 (m, 5H), 7.70 (d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.4, 21.6, 25.6 (t, $J_{C-F} = 3.6$ Hz), 37.5, 39.9 (t, $J_{C-F} = 19.0$ Hz), 41.1, 69.9, 100-120 (m), 127.1, 127.7, 128.4, 128.9, 129.0, 129.9, 130.3, 134.8, 134.9, 138.4, 139.5 (t, $J_{C-F} = 2.2$ Hz), 141.4, 143.1, 143.9, 144.7; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, CFCl₃): δ -80.8 (brs, 3F), -106.1 - -106.8 (m, 1F), -111.2 - -111.9 (m, 1F), -121.7 (brs, 2F), -122.9 (brs, 2F), -124.38 - -124.41 (m, 2F), -126.2 (brs, 2F); MS (ESI) m/z : 927.1 (M+NH₄⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₃₃H₃₀ClF₁₃IN₂O₂S⁺ requires: 927.0548, Found: 927.0546.

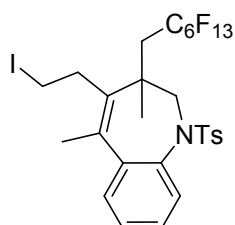
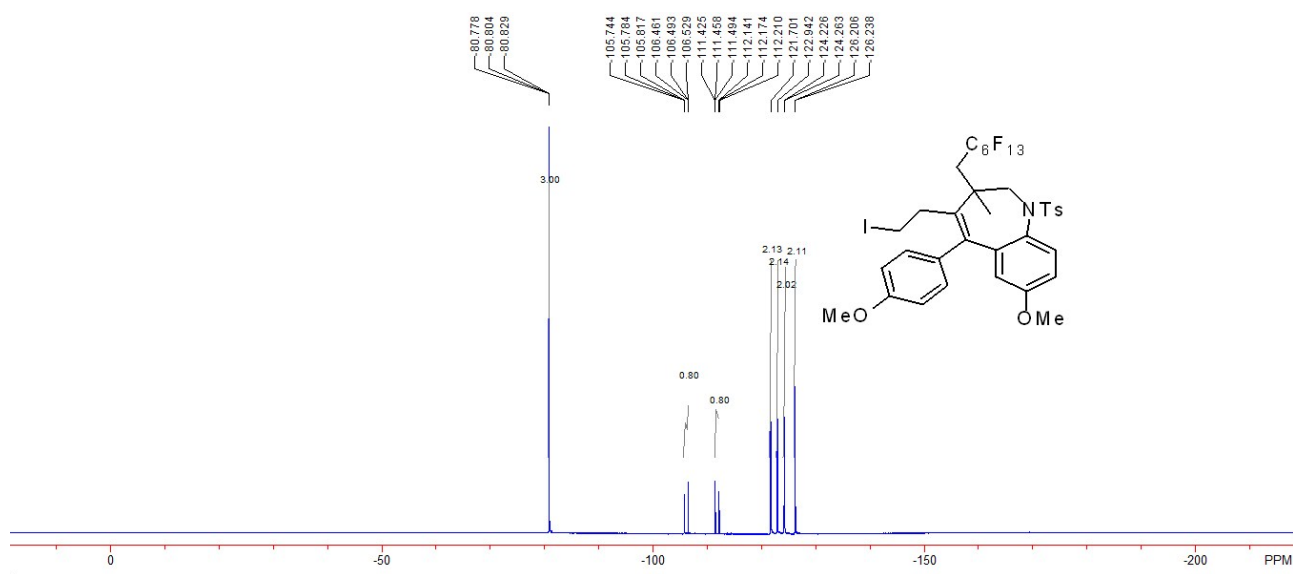




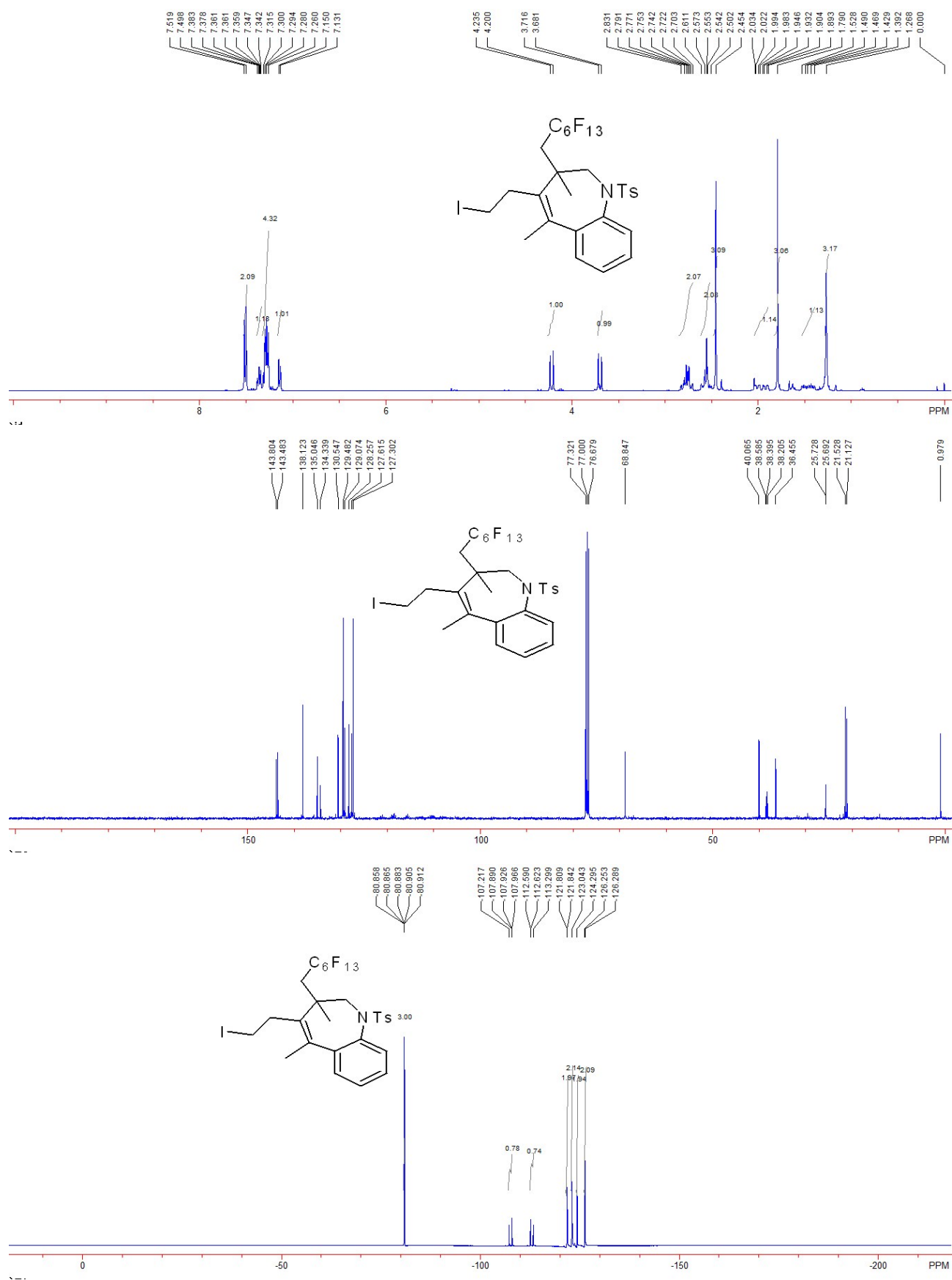
Compound 3rb: 114 mg, 81%, A white solid, m.p. 144-146 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 2973, 2925, 2886, 1505, 1451, 1380, 1327, 1241, 1089, 1046, 880, 816, 715, 660 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.39 (s, 3H), 1.50-1.63 (m, 1H), 2.23-2.41 (m, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.60-2.66 (m, 1H), 2.86-2.92 (m, 1H), 3.02-3.15 (m, 2H), 3.58 (s, 3H), 3.65 (d, 1H, *J* = 13.6 Hz), 3.83 (s, 3H), 4.56 (d, 1H, *J* = 13.6 Hz), 6.26 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 6.65 (dd, 1H, *J*₁ = 8.8 Hz, *J*₂ = 2.8 Hz), 6.84 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 6.89 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.07 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.32 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.69 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0

Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS): δ 2.3, 21.5, 25.5 (t, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.7$ Hz), 37.5, 39.8 (t, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 19.0$ Hz), 41.2, 55.17, 55.19, 70.1, 100-120 (m), 113.7, 114.0, 115.5, 127.0, 128.69, 128.72, 129.7, 130.2, 134.4, 138.9, 140.1 (t, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 1.5$ Hz), 141.8, 143.5, 144.9, 158.6, 159.5; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , CFCl_3): δ -80.8 (t, 3F, $J = 9.4$ Hz), -105.7 - -106.5 (m, 1F), -111.4 - -112.2 (m, 1F), -121.7 (brs, 2F), -122.9 (brs, 2F), -124.2 - -124.3 (m, 2F), -126.21 - -126.24 (m, 2F); MS (ESI) m/z : 936.1 ($\text{M} + \text{NH}_4^+$, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{32}\text{F}_{13}\text{INO}_4\text{S}^+$ requires: 936.0884, Found: 936.0882.

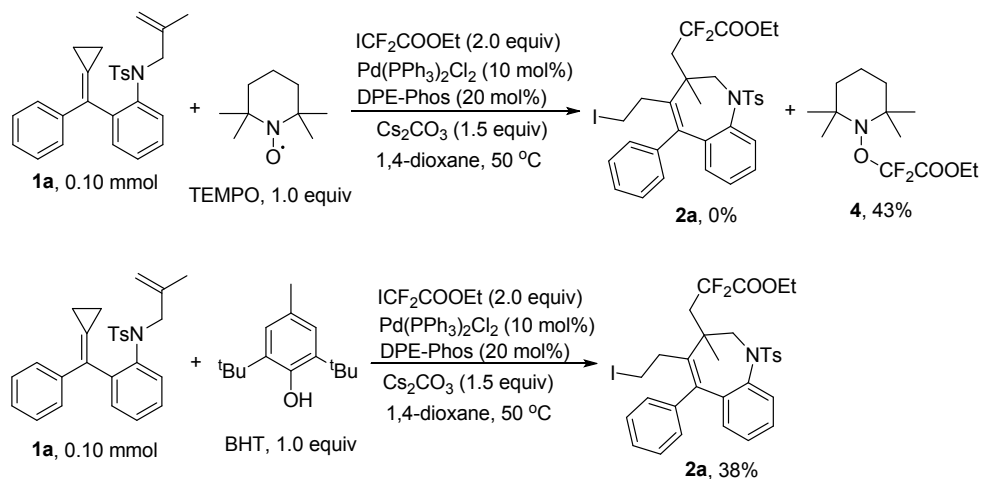




Compound 3ub: 98 mg, 80%, A white solid, m.p. 102-104 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 2974, 2925, 2889, 1491, 1348, 1239, 1194, 1158, 1143, 1091, 1046, 880, 813, 765, 707 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.27 (s, 3H), 1.39-1.53 (m, 1H), 1.79 (s, 3H), 1.96 (qd, 1H, J_1 = 7.6 Hz, J_2 = 1.6 Hz), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.50-2.61 (m, 2H), 2.70-2.83 (m, 2H), 3.70 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 4.22 (d, 1H, J = 13.6 Hz), 7.14 (d, 1H, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.26-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.34-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.51 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 0.98, 21.1, 21.5, 25.7 (t, J_{C-F} = 3.6 Hz), 36.5, 38.4 (t, J_{C-F} = 19.0 Hz), 40.1, 68.8, 100-120 (m), 127.3, 127.6, 128.3, 129.1, 129.5, 130.5, 134.3 (t, J_{C-F} = 1.5 Hz), 135.0, 138.1, 143.5, 143.8; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, CFC₃): δ -80.86 - -80.91 (m, 3F), -107.2 - -108.0 (m, 1F), -112.6 - -113.3 (m, 1F), -121.81 - -121.84 (m, 2F), -123.0 (brs, 2F), -124.3 (brs, 2F), -126.25 - -126.29 (m, 2F); MS (ESI) m/z : 814.1 (M+H⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₈H₂₆F₁₃INO₂S⁺ requires: 814.0516, Found: 814.0515.



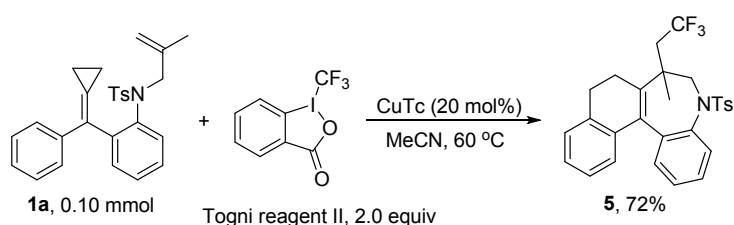
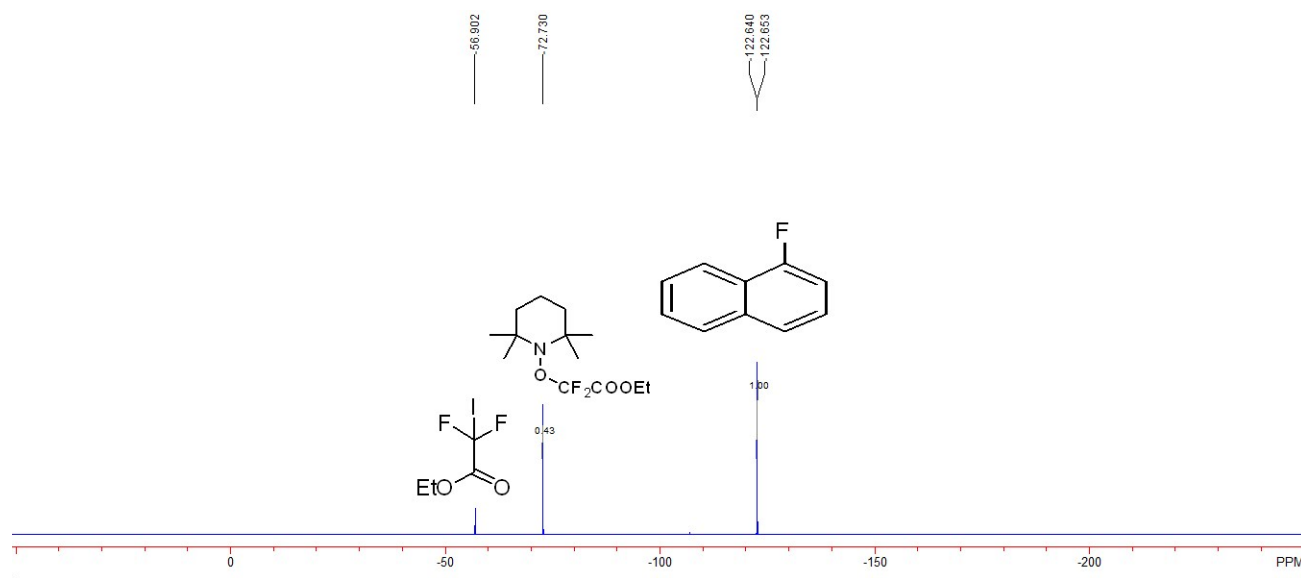
Control experiments



Scheme S1 Radical inhibition experiments

TEMPO experiment: **1a** (0.15 mmol, 1.0 equiv), TEMPO (0.15 mmol, 1.0 equiv), Pd(PPh₃)₂Cl₂ (0.015 mmol, 0.10 equiv), DPE-Phos (0.030 mmol, 0.20 equiv) and Cs₂CO₃ (0.225 mmol, 1.5 equiv) were dissolved in super-dry 1,4-dioxane (1.5 mL), then ICF₂CO₂Et (0.30 mmol, 2.0 equiv) was added dropwise and the reaction tube was placed in a pre-heated 50 °C oil bath. The reaction was stopped after 12 h and the reaction mixture was filtered through a celite. 1-fluoronaphthalene (77 uL) was used as an internal standard and the expected product **2a** was not detected and the TEMPO-trapped complex **4** was formed instead, which indicated a radical mechanism of this cascade reaction.

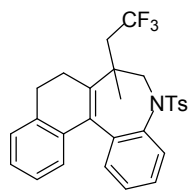
BHT experiment: **1a** (0.15 mmol, 1.0 equiv), BHT (0.15 mmol, 1.0 equiv), Pd(PPh₃)₂Cl₂ (0.015 mmol, 0.10 equiv), DPE-Phos (0.030 mmol, 0.20 equiv) and Cs₂CO₃ (0.225 mmol, 1.5 equiv) were dissolved in super-dry 1,4-dioxane (1.5 mL), then ICF₂CO₂Et (0.30 mmol, 2.0 equiv) was added dropwise and the reaction tube was placed in a pre-heated 50 °C oil bath. The reaction was stopped after 12 h and the reaction mixture was filtered through a celite. The expected product **2a** was isolated only in 38% yield. The reaction was suppressed to a great extent which also indicated a probable radical mechanism.



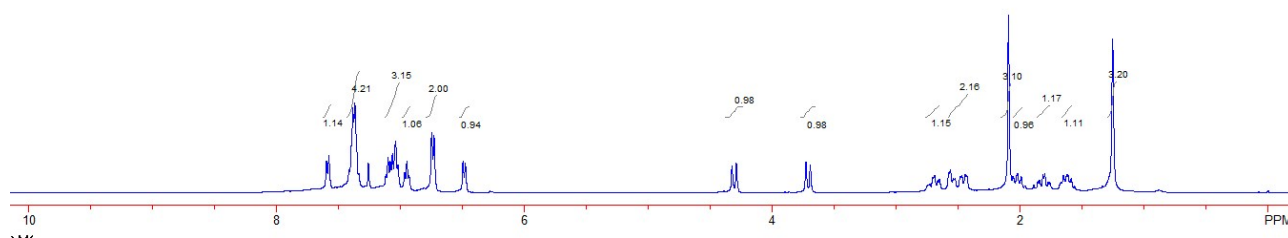
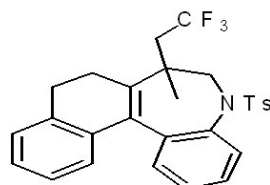
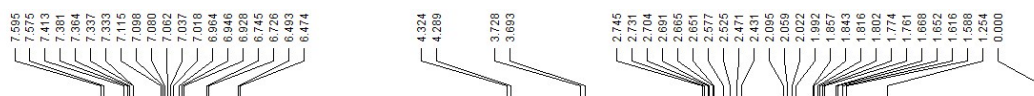
Scheme S2 Trifluoromethylation of **1a**

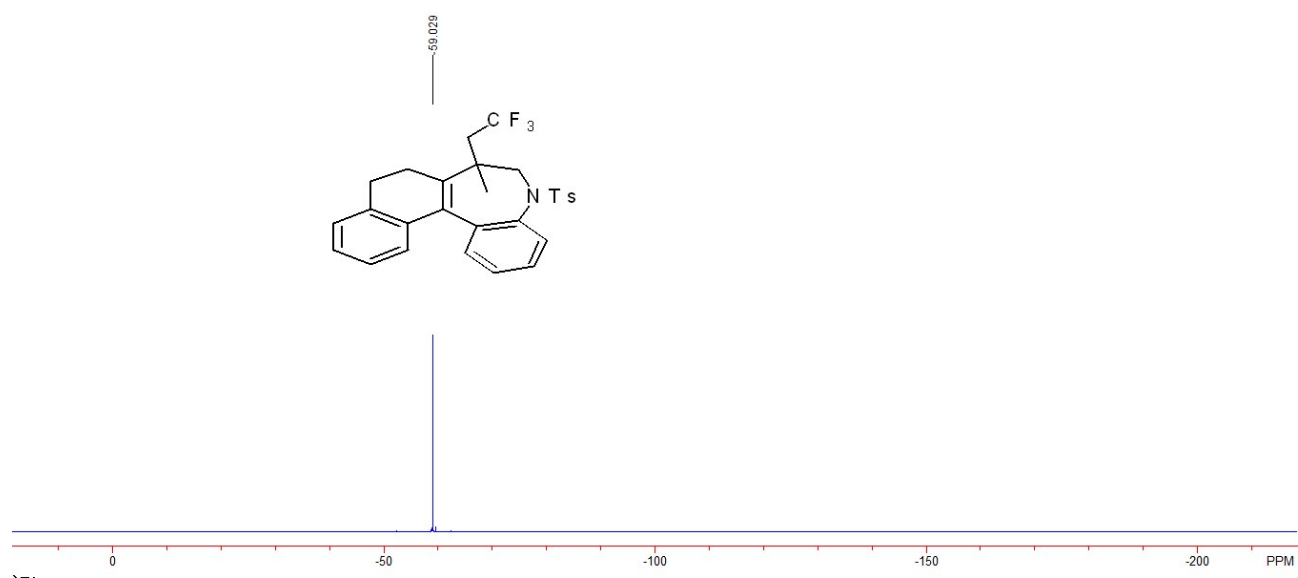
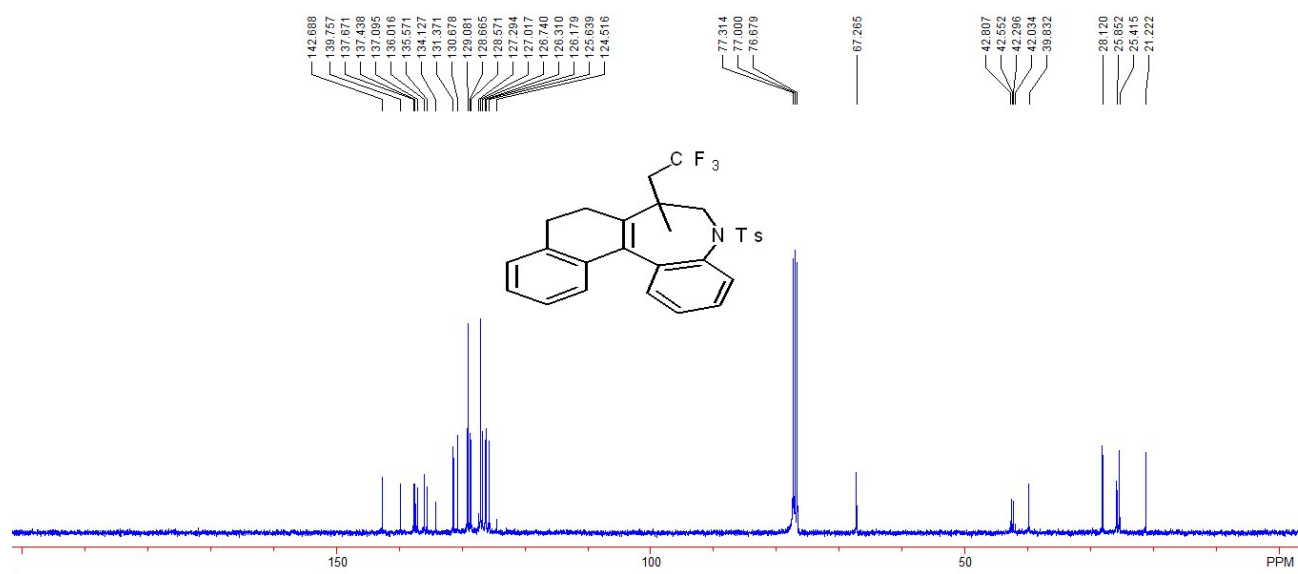
1a (0.15 mmol, 1.0 equiv), Togni reagent II (0.30 mmol, 2.0 equiv), CuTc (0.03 mmol, 0.20 equiv) were added to a Schlenk tube with a magnetic bar. MeCN (1.5 mL) was added and the reaction tube was heated to 60 °C for 12 h. The crude reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc (5.0 mL) and the organic layer was washed with aqueous NaHCO₃ and brine. The mixture was extracted with EtOAc for 3 times. The organic layer was washed with brine and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. After filtration, the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 20 / 1) to afford the product **5** in 72% yield.

Spectroscopic data for products 5

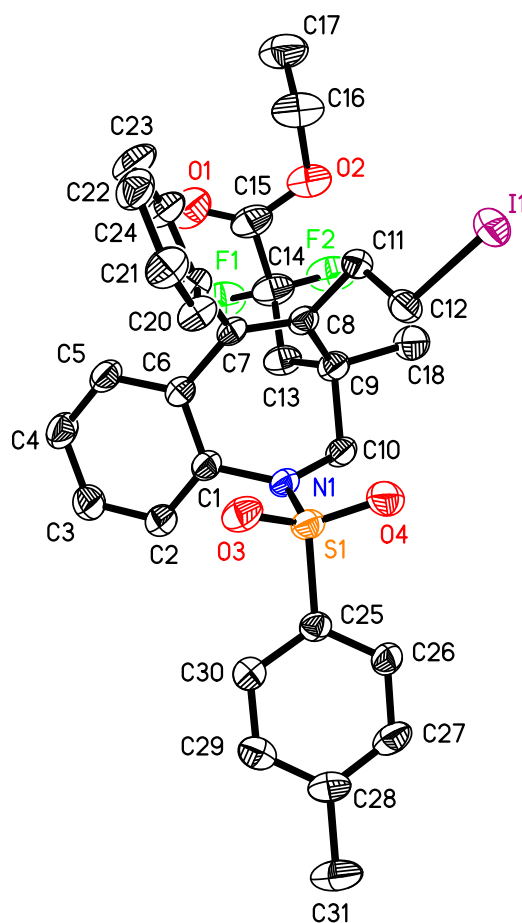


Compound 5: 54 mg, 72%, A white solid, m.p. 188-190 °C; IR (CH₂Cl₂): ν 2979, 2942, 1487, 1347, 1259, 1163, 1103, 1091, 1042, 812, 782, 672 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 1.25 (s, 3H), 1.59-1.67 (m, 1H), 1.76-1.86 (m, 1H), 2.43-2.53 (m, 1H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.43-2.58 (m, 2H), 2.70 (td, 1H, $J_1 = 16.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.6$ Hz), 3.71 (d, 1H, $J = 14.0$ Hz), 4.31 (d, 1H, $J = 14.0$ Hz), 6.48 (d, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 6.74 (d, 2H, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 6.95 (t, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 7.02-7.12 (m, 3H), 7.33-7.41 (m, 4H), 7.59 (d, 1H, $J = 8.0$ Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS): δ 21.2, 25.4, 25.9, 28.1, 39.8, 42.4 (q, $J_{C-F} = 25.6$ Hz), 67.3, 125.6, 125.9 (q, $J_{C-F} = 277.8$ Hz), 126.2, 126.3, 126.7, 127.0, 128.6, 128.7, 129.1, 130.7, 131.4, 134.1, 135.6, 136.0, 137.1, 137.4, 137.7, 139.8, 142.7; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, CFCl₃): δ -59.0 (s); MS (ESI) m/z : 515.2 (M+NH₄⁺, 100); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₈H₃₀F₃N₂O₂S⁺ requires: 515.1975, Found: 515.1975.





The crystal data of **2a**



The crystal data of **2a** have been deposited in CCDC with number 1440523. Empirical Formula: $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{32}\text{F}_2\text{INO}_4\text{S}$; Formula Weight: 679.53; Crystal Color, Habit: colorless, Crystal Dimensions: 0.220 x 0.170 x 0.130 mm³; Crystal System: Monoclinic; Lattice Parameters: $a = 14.4081(9)\text{\AA}$, $b = 22.6704(15)\text{\AA}$, $c = 19.5045(14)\text{\AA}$, $\alpha = 90^\circ$, $\beta = 109.072(2)^\circ$, $\gamma = 90^\circ$, $V = 6021.2(7)\text{\AA}^3$; Space group: P 21/c; $Z = 8$; $D_{\text{calc}} = 1.499\text{ g/cm}^3$; $F_{000} = 2752$; Final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$] $R1 = 0.0524$, $wR2 = 0.1316$.

Reference

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- 2 a) S. V. Frye, M. C. Johnson and N. L. Valvano, *J. Org. Chem.*, 1991, **56**, 3750; b) T. M. Acker, A. Khatri, K. M. Vance, C. Slabber, J. Bacsa, J. P. Snyder, S. F. Traynelis and D. C. Liotta, *J. Med. Chem.*, 2013, **56**, 6434.