

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

**Gold-catalysed facile access to indene scaffold via sequential  
C-H functionalization and 5-*endo-dig* carbocyclization**

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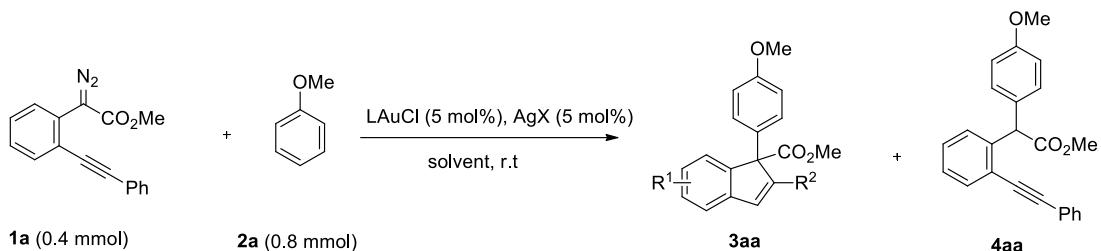
## **1. General Information:**

Unless otherwise noted, all reactions were carried out in standard Schlenk techniques with magnetic stirring bar under air. Materials obtained from commercial suppliers were used directly without further purification.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER 400 (400 MHz) spectrometer or a Bruker 300 MHz spectrometer in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ . Chemical shifts are reported in ppm with tetramethylsilane (TMS: 0 ppm) with the solvent resonance as the internal standard. Data are reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz), and integration.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER 400 (100 MHz) spectrometer and a Bruker 300 (75.0 MHz) spectrometer in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  with complete proton decoupling. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm with the deuterium solvent as the internal standard (e.g.  $\text{CDCl}_3$ : 77.0 ppm).

Anhydrous tetrahydrofuran (THF), toluene, 1,2-Dimethoxyethane (DME) and diethyl ether ( $\text{Et}_2\text{O}$ ) were distilled from sodium and benzophenone to use;  $\text{AgOTf}$ ,  $\text{AgSbF}_6$ ,  $\text{AgNTf}_2$ ,  $\text{AgBF}_4$ , and  $\text{AgPF}_6$  were purchased from Alfa-Aesar Company and used directly .

Reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC) using silicycle pre-coated silica gel plates. Flash column chromatography was performed on silica gel 60 (particle size 200-400 mesh ASTM, purchased from Yantai, China) and eluted with hexane/ethyl acetate or hexane/  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ .

2. **Table S1.** Optimization of Reaction Conditions. <sup>a</sup>



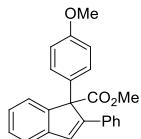
Entry	AuLCl	AgX	Solvent	<b>3 : 4<sup>b</sup></b>	Yield (%) <sup>c</sup> ( <b>3aa</b> : <b>4aa</b> )
1	$(2,4\text{-}t\text{Bu}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_3\text{O})_3\text{PAuCl}$	$\text{AgSbF}_6$	DCM	5 : 1	(75/15)
2	$(2,4\text{-}t\text{Bu}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_3\text{O})_3\text{PAuCl}$	$\text{AgSbF}_6$	DCE	6 : 1	77/13
3	$(2,4\text{-}t\text{Bu}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_3\text{O})_3\text{PAuCl}$	$\text{AgSbF}_6$	$\text{CHCl}_3$	5 : 1	75/15
4	$(2,4\text{-}t\text{Bu}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_3\text{O})_3\text{PAuCl}$	$\text{AgSbF}_6$	THF	6 : 1	60/10
5	$(2,4\text{-}t\text{Bu}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_3\text{O})_3\text{PAuCl}$	$\text{AgSbF}_6$	$\text{Et}_2\text{O}$	8 : 1	70/9
6	$(2,4\text{-}t\text{Bu}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_3\text{O})_3\text{PAuCl}$	$\text{AgSbF}_6$	Toluene	>20 : 1	(80/3)
7	$\text{AuCl}_3$	$\text{AgSbF}_6$	DCM	-	-
8	IPrAuCl	$\text{AgSbF}_6$	DCM	4 : 1	75/17
9	PicAuCl	$\text{AgSbF}_6$	DCM	2 : 1	50/25
10	$\text{Ph}_3\text{PAuCl}$	$\text{AgSbF}_6$	DCM	>20 : 1	(75/3)
<b>11</b>	<b>Ph<sub>3</sub>PAuCl</b>	<b>AgOTf</b>	<b>DCM</b>	<b>&gt;20 : 1</b>	<b>(87/3)</b>
12	$\text{Ph}_3\text{PAuCl}$	$\text{AgNTf}_2$	DCM	>20 : 1	83/4
13	$\text{Ph}_3\text{PAuCl}$	$\text{AgBF}_4$	DCM	15 : 1	80/6
14	$\text{Ph}_3\text{PAuCl}$	$\text{AgOMs}$	DCM	10 : 1	75/7
16	$\text{Ph}_3\text{PAuCl}$	AgOTf	DCE	>20 : 1	(85/4)
17	$\text{Ph}_3\text{PAuCl}$	AgOTf	$\text{CHCl}_3$	>20 : 1	85/3
18	$\text{Ph}_3\text{PAuCl}$	AgOTf	THF	5 : 1	65/13
19	$\text{Ph}_3\text{PAuCl}$	AgOTf	Toluene	>20 : 1	(87/4)
20	-	AgOTf	DCM	<1 : 20	(0/60)
21	$\text{Ph}_3\text{PAuCl}$	-	DCM	-	-

<sup>a</sup>Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.4 mmol),  $\text{Ph}_3\text{PAuCl}$  (5.5 mol%), AgOTf(5 mol%) in dry solvent (2 mL) at room temperature under Ar. <sup>b</sup> Determined by NMR of crude products. <sup>c</sup> NMR yield. the numbers in parenthesis are isolate yields.

### 3. General procedure for the cascade reactions

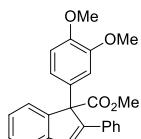
In a dried glass tube, a solution of Ph<sub>3</sub>PAuCl (10.97 mg, 0.022 mmol, 5.5 mol%), AgOTf (5.13 mg, 5 mol%) in DCM (2 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 15 mins. After AgCl was filtered off, anisole (86.4 mg, 0.8 mmol) was added to the reaction mixture at room temperature. Then a solution of methyl 2-diazo-2-(phenylethynyl)phenylacetate **1a** (110 mg, 0.4 mmol) in 1 mL DCM was introduced into the reaction mixture by a syringe in 5 mins. The resulting mixture was continually stirred at room temperature for 10 min and **1a** was consumed completely determined by TLC analysis. After being filtrated through celite and concentrated, the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford the desired product.

#### 1) Methyl 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (**3aa**)



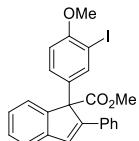
The general procedure was followed using **1a** (0.4 mmol) and **2a** (0.8 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc 10:1), **3aa** (123.8 mg, 87%) was obtained as a white solid, m.p. 139-140 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.43-7.35 (m, 5H), 7.30-7.16 (m, 7H), 6.75 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.60 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.5, 158.5, 150.3, 149.2, 142.6, 134.3, 130.3, 129.4, 128.7, 128.2, 127.9, 127.6, 127.1, 126.3, 123.8, 121.5, 113.7, 68.1, 55.1, 52.7; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 356 (M<sup>+</sup>, 50.66), 297 (100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for [C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>3</sub>]: 356.1412, found: 356.1415.

#### 2) Methyl 1-(3, 4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (**3ab**)



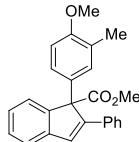
The general procedure was followed using **1a** (0.4 mmol) and **2b** (0.8 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc 5:1), **3ab** (134.4 mg, 87%) was obtained as a white solid, m.p. 149-150 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.42-7.16 (m, 10 H), 6.95-6.91 (m, 2H), 6.70 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.60 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.5, 150.4, 148.9, 148.5, 148.2, 142.6, 134.5, 130.6, 129.5, 128.2, 128.0, 127.6, 127.2, 126.2, 123.8, 121.6, 119.9, 111.4, 110.9, 68.3, 55.8, 55.7, 52.7; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 386 (M<sup>+</sup>, 62.46), 327 (100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for [C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>4</sub>]: 386.1518, found: 386.1520.

**3) Methyl 1-(3-iodo-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (3ac)**



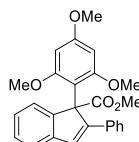
The general procedure was followed using **1a** (0.4 mmol) and **2c** (0.8 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc 10:1), **3ac** (150.3 mg, 78%) was obtained as a white solid, m.p. 131-132 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.85 (d,  $J = 2.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.10 (m, 11H), 6.61 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.58 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.1, 157.2, 149.9, 148.7, 142.6, 138.5, 134.0, 132.4, 129.6, 128.8, 128.3, 128.1, 127.7, 127.1, 126.4, 123.6, 121.7, 110.5, 85.7, 67.3, 56.2, 52.7; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 482 ( $\text{M}^+$ , 83.65), 423 (100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for  $[\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_3\text{I}]$ : 482.0379, found: 482.0375.

**4) Methyl 1-(4-methoxy-3-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (3ad)**



The general procedure was followed using **1a** (0.4 mmol) and **2d** (0.8 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc 10:1), **3ad** (111.1mg, 75%) was obtained as a white solid, m.p. 151-152 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.43-7.35 (m, 5H), 7.28-7.11 (m, 7H), 6.63 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.58 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.6, 156.7, 150.2, 149.3, 142.5, 134.3, 129.71, 129.68, 129.3, 128.1, 127.8, 127.5, 127.1, 126.3, 126.2, 125.9, 123.8, 121.4, 109.5, 68.1, 55.1, 52.6, 16.5; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 370 ( $\text{M}^+$ , 42.94), 311 (100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for  $[\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_3]$ : 370.1569, found: 370.1573.

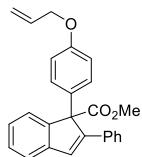
**5) Methyl 2-phenyl-1-(2, 4, 6-trimethoxyphenyl)-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (3ae).**



The general procedure was followed using **1a** (0.4 mmol) and **2e** (0.8 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc 3:1), **3ae** (161.4 mg, 97%) was obtained as a white solid, m.p. 189-190 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.52-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.33 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.04 (m, 6H), 6.21 (s, 1H), 5.98 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.53 (s, 3H), 3.11 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  160.2, 159.5, 159.1, 150.2, 148.1, 130.0, 129.7, 128.7, 127.3, 125.1, 124.3, 123.8, 120.6, 120.5, 119.6, 116.7, 109.0, 92.4, 91.9, 55.8, 55.5, 55.4, 55.2; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 416 ( $\text{M}^+$ , 40.87), 417 ( $\text{M}^+$ , 10.90), 384 (100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for

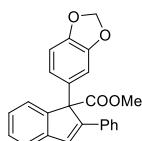
[C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>24</sub>O<sub>5</sub>]: 416.1624, found: 416.1625.

**6) Methyl 1-(4-(allyloxy)phenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (3af)**



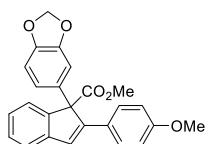
The general procedure was followed using **1a** (0.4 mmol) and **2f** (0.8 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc 10:1), **3af** (91.6 mg, 60%) was obtained as a white solid, m.p. 109-110 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.46-7.32 (m, 5H), 7.31-7.12 (m, 7H), 6.75 (dd, *J* = 6.4, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 6.05-5.96 (m, 1H), 5.36 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (dt, *J* = 6.4, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 3.59 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.5, 157.6, 150.3, 149.2, 142.6, 134.2, 133.2, 130.5, 129.4, 128.7, 128.2, 127.9, 127.6, 127.1, 126.3, 123.8, 121.5, 117.7, 114.4, 68.7, 68.1, 52.7; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 382 (M<sup>+</sup>, 100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for [C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>3</sub>]: 382.1569, found: 382.1571.

**7) Methyl 1-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-2-phenyl-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (3ag)**



The general procedure was followed using **1a** (0.4 mmol) and **2g** (0.8 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc 10:1), **3ag** (121.3 mg, 82%) was obtained as a white solid, m.p. 189-190 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.46-7.34 (m, 5H), 7.30-7.14 (m, 5H), 6.90 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.86 (s, 2H), 3.59 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.3, 150.3, 149.1, 147.5, 146.6, 142.5, 134.2, 132.0, 129.5, 128.2, 128.0, 127.6, 127.2, 126.3, 123.8, 121.6, 120.9, 108.2, 108.0, 101.0, 68.4, 52.7; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 370 (M<sup>+</sup>, 54.41), 311 (100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for [C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>18</sub>O<sub>4</sub>]: 370.1205, found: 370.1208.

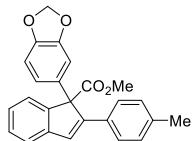
**8) Methyl 1-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (3bg)**



The general procedure was followed using **1b** (0.4 mmol) and **2g** (0.8 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc 5:1), **3bg** (139.2 mg, 87%) was obtained as a white solid, m.p. 158-159 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.39-7.31 (m, 6H), 7.26-7.21 (m, 1H), 6.92-6.90 (m, 1H), 6.85-6.80 (m, 3H), 6.65 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.87 (dd, *J* =

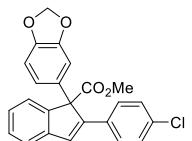
2.4, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.59 (s, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.4, 159.2, 149.9, 148.9, 147.5, 146.6, 142.8, 132.2, 128.5, 127.9, 127.7, 126.8, 125.9, 123.7, 121.2, 120.9, 113.7, 108.3, 108.0, 101.0, 68.3, 55.2, 52.7; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 400 (M<sup>+</sup>, 57.60), 341 (100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for [C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>18</sub>O<sub>4</sub>]: 400.1311, found: 400.1315.

### 9) Methyl 1-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-2-(p-tolyl)-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (3cg)



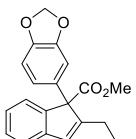
The general procedure was followed using **1c** (0.4 mmol) and **2g** (0.8 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc 8:1), **3cg** (130.5 mg, 85%) was obtained as a white solid, m.p. 186-187 °C. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.37-7.24 (m, 6H), 7.16-7.10 (m, 1H), 7.07 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.91 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.85 (s, 2H), 3.58 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.3, 150.2, 149.0, 147.5, 146.6, 142.7, 137.6, 132.1, 131.3, 129.0, 128.6, 127.9, 127.0, 126.1, 123.7, 121.4, 120.9, 108.3, 108.0, 100.9, 68.2, 52.6, 21.2; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 384 (M<sup>+</sup>, 4.65), 152 (100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for [C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>4</sub>]: 384.1362, found: 384.1360.

### 10) Methyl 1-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (3dg)



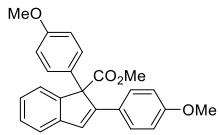
The general procedure was followed using **1d** (0.4 mmol) and **2g** (0.8 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc 8:1), **3dg** (121.2 mg, 75%) was obtained as a red solid, m.p. 152-153 °C. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.42-7.15 (m, 9H), 6.86 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.89 (dd, J = 2.4, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 3.60 (s, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.0, 149.0, 147.7, 146.8, 142.2, 133.4, 132.7, 131.7, 130.0, 128.4, 128.1, 126.6, 124.0, 121.7, 120.7, 108.1, 108.0, 101.1, 68.5, 52.8; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 404 (M<sup>+</sup>, 43.72), 406 ([M+2]<sup>+</sup>, 11.97), 345 (100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for [C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Cl]: 404.0815, found: 404.0811.

### 11) Methyl 1-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-2-propyl-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (3eg)



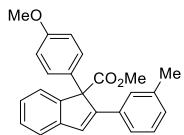
The general procedure was followed using **1e** (0.4 mmol) and **2g** (0.8 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc 10:1), **3eg** (100.8 mg, 75%) was obtained as a yellow oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.40-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.29-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.09 (m, 1H), 6.70 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.56-6.50 (m, 2H), 6.43 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.90 (dd, *J* = 2.8, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.44-2.34 (m, 1H), 2.10-1.98 (m, 1H), 1.70-1.58 (m, 1H), 1.56-1.47 (m, 1H), 0.93 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.4, 154.5, 147.6, 146.7, 146.6, 144.3, 133.0, 128.0, 126.4, 125.1, 124.8, 120.6, 120.4, 108.1, 107.8, 101.0, 70.4, 52.6, 30.3, 20.9, 14.1; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 336 (M<sup>+</sup>, 100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for [C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>4</sub>]: 336.1362, found: 336.1363.

### **12) Methyl 1, 2-bis (4-methoxyphenyl)-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (3ba)**



The general procedure was followed using **1b** (0.4 mmol) and **2a** (0.8 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc 5:1), **3ba** (134.2 mg, 87%) was obtained as a white solid, m.p. 157-158 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.40-7.24 (m, 8H), 7.14-7.01 (m, 1H), 6.81-6.72 (m, 4H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.59 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.7, 159.1, 158.5, 150.0, 149.1, 142.9, 130.6, 128.7, 128.5, 127.8, 127.6, 127.0, 125.8, 123.6, 121.1, 113.7, 113.6, 68.1, 55.2, 55.1, 52.6; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 386 (M<sup>+</sup>, 55.93), 327 (100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for [C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>4</sub>]: 386.1518, found: 386.1522.

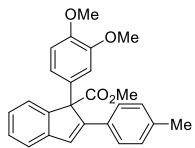
### **13) Methyl 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(m-tolyl)-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (3fa)**



The general procedure was followed using **1f** (0.4 mmol) and **2g** (0.8 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc 10:1), **3fa** (119.8 mg, 81%) was obtained as a white solid, m.p. 142-143 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.39-7.24 (m, 7H), 7.16-7.01 (m, 4H), 6.75-6.71 (m, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.59 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.6, 158.5, 150.6, 149.2, 142.7, 137.6, 134.2, 130.4, 129.2, 128.8, 128.4, 128.1, 127.9, 127.7, 126.2, 124.4, 123.7, 121.4, 113.6, 68.1, 55.1, 52.6, 21.5; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 370 (M<sup>+</sup>,

53.30), 311 (100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for [C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>3</sub>]: 370.1569, found: 370.1565.

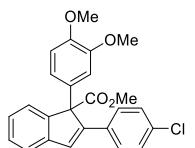
**14) Methyl 1-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(p-tolyl)-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (3cb)**



The general procedure was followed using **1c** (0.4 mmol) and **2b** (0.8 mmol).

After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc 5:1), **3cb** (120 mg, 75%) was obtained as a white solid, m.p. 132-133 °C. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.45-7.26 (m, 6H), 7.17-7.13 (m, 1H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 2H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.59 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.6, 150.2, 148.8, 148.3, 147.9, 142.7, 137.5, 131.4, 130.7, 128.9, 128.6, 127.9, 127.0, 126.0, 123.6, 121.4, 119.7, 111.1, 110.6, 68.0, 55.7, 55.6, 52.7, 21.2; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 400 (M<sup>+</sup>, 5.02), 311 (100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for [C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>24</sub>O<sub>4</sub>]: 400.1675, found: 400.1673.

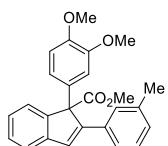
**15) Methyl 2-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (3db)**



The general procedure was followed using **1d** (0.4 mmol) and **2b** (0.8 mmol).

After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc 5:1), **3db** (120.9 mg, 72%) was obtained as a white solid, m.p. 156-157 °C. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.43-7.15 (m, 9H), 6.91-6.86 (m, 2H), 6.71 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.61 (s, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.2, 148.9, 148.8, 148.5, 148.1, 142.2, 133.4, 132.8, 130.2, 130.0, 128.4, 128.3, 128.0, 126.5, 123.8, 121.7, 119.6, 110.8, 68.3, 55.7, 55.6, 52.8; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 420 (M<sup>+</sup>, 7.42), 422 ([M+2]<sup>+</sup>, 2.89), 311 (100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for [C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>21</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Cl]: 420.1128, found: 420.1125.

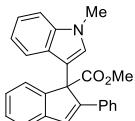
**16) Methyl 1-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(m-tolyl)-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (3fb)**



The general procedure was followed using **1f** (0.4 mmol) and **2b** (0.8 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc 5:1), **3fb** (115.2 mg, 72%) was obtained as a white solid, m.p. 158-159 °C. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.40-7.26 (m, 5H), 7.16-7.13 (m, 3H), 7.04-7.03 (m, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (d, *J* = 8.4

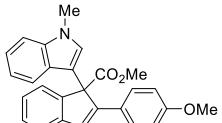
Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.60 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.5, 150.5, 148.8, 148.3, 148.0, 142.6, 137.6, 134.2, 130.6, 129.2, 128.5, 128.0, 127.9, 127.7, 126.1, 124.4, 123.6, 121.5, 119.8, 111.2, 110.6, 68.1, 55.7, 55.6, 52.7, 21.5; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 400 (M<sup>+</sup>, 65.2), 341 (100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for [C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>24</sub>O<sub>4</sub>]: 400.1675, found: 400.1672.

### 17) Methyl 1-(1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-2-phenyl-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (3ah)



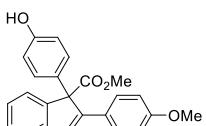
The general procedure was followed using **1a** (0.4 mmol) and **2h** (0.8 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc 5:1), **3ah** (125.8 mg, 83%) was obtained as a white solid, m.p. 89-90 °C. **<sup>1H NMR</sup>** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.50-7.44 (m, 4H), 7.34-7.00 (m, 8H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.78-6.76 (m, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.59 (s, 3H); **<sup>13C NMR</sup>** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.9, 149.8, 148.4, 142.8, 136.8, 134.5, 129.2, 128.9, 128.2, 127.9, 127.4, 126.6, 126.2, 125.8, 123.5, 121.4, 121.1, 120.2, 118.8, 109.8, 109.0, 63.8, 52.7, 32.9; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 379 (M<sup>+</sup>, 42.72), 320 (100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for [C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>]: 379.1572, found: 379.1576.

### 18) Methyl 2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-(1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (3bh)



The general procedure was followed using **1b** (0.4 mmol) and **2h** (0.8 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc 5:1), **3bh** (139.1 mg, 85%) was obtained as a yellow solid, m.p. 167-168 °C. **<sup>1H NMR</sup>** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.54-7.40 (m, 4H), 7.34-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.06-6.95 (m, 3H), 6.79-6.70 (m, 3H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.58 (s, 3H); **<sup>13C NMR</sup>** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 173.0, 159.0, 149.6, 148.3, 143.1, 136.9, 129.1, 127.9, 127.8, 127.4, 127.1, 125.9, 125.7, 123.4, 121.2, 121.0, 120.3, 118.9, 113.7, 110.3, 108.9, 63.9, 55.1, 52.6, 32.8; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 409 (M<sup>+</sup>, 52.13), 350 (100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for [C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>]: 409.1678, found: 409.1672.

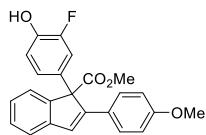
### 19) Methyl 1-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (6a)



The general procedure was followed using **1b** (0.4 mmol) and **5a** (0.8 mmol).

After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc 3:1), **6ba** (108.6 mg, 73%) was obtained as a white solid, m.p. 90-91 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.36-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.27-7.21 (m, 4H), 7.13-7.09 (m, 1H), 6.68 (dd, *J* = 6.8, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 6.64 (dd, *J* = 6.8, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 5.18 (s, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.58 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.8, 159.1, 154.7, 149.9, 149.0, 142.9, 130.6, 128.9, 128.5, 127.8, 127.6, 127.0, 125.8, 123.6, 121.2, 115.2, 113.7, 68.1, 55.2, 52.7; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 372 (M<sup>+</sup>, 55.42), 313 (100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for [C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>4</sub>]: 372.1362, found: 372.1368.

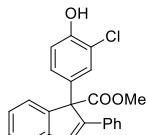
#### **20) Methyl 1-(3-fluoro-4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (6b)**



The general procedure was followed using **1b** (0.4 mmol) and **5b** (0.8 mmol).

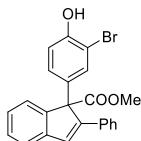
After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc 3:1), **6bb** (117.0 mg, 75%) was obtained as a red oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.37-7.19 (m, 7H), 7.15-7.11 (m, 1H), 7.07-7.04 (m, 1H), 6.83-6.79 (m, 3H), 5.13 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.58 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.3, 159.3, 149.5 (d, *J* = 18.1 Hz), 148.6, 142.9, 142.5 (d, *J* = 14.3 Hz), 131.5 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 128.4, 128.1, 127.7, 126.6, 125.9, 124.0, 123.5, 121.3, 116.9, 115.1 (d, *J* = 20.2 Hz), 113.8, 67.6, 55.2, 52.7; **19F NMR** (282 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -139.977; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 390 (M<sup>+</sup>, 56.80), 84 (100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for [C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>19</sub>O<sub>4</sub>F]: 390.1267, found: 390.1264.

#### **21) Methyl 1-(3-chloro-4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (6c)**



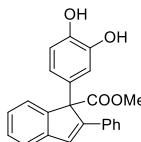
The general procedure was followed using **1a** (0.4 mmol) and **5c** (0.8 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc 3:1), **6ac** (108.2 mg, 72%) was obtained as a white solid, m.p. 136-137 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.45 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.34-7.22 (m, 5H), 7.19-7.14 (m, 2H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.48 (s, 1H), 3.59 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.1, 150.4, 149.9, 148.7, 142.6, 133.9, 131.6, 129.6, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.8, 127.7, 127.0, 126.4, 123.6, 121.7, 119.6, 116.0, 67.5, 52.8; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 376 (M<sup>+</sup>, 49.84), 378 ([M+2]<sup>+</sup>, 15.68), 317 (100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for [C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>3</sub>Cl]: 376.0866, found: 376.0869.

**22) Methyl 1-(3-bromo-4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (6d)**



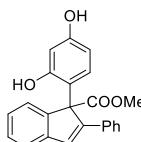
The general procedure was followed using **1a** (0.4 mmol) and **5d** (0.8 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc 3:1), **6ad** (132.7 mg, 79%) was obtained as a white solid, m.p. 189-190 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.60 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.16 (m, 11H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.42 (s, 1H), 3.59 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.1, 151.3, 149.9, 148.7, 142.6, 133.9, 132.0, 131.0, 129.6, 128.6, 128.4, 128.2, 127.8, 127.0, 126.5, 123.6, 121.7, 115.8, 110.0, 67.4, 52.8; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 420 (M<sup>+</sup>, 52.16), 422 ([M+2]<sup>+</sup>, 52.41), 361 (100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for [C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>3</sub>Br]: 420.0361, found: 420.0368.

**23) Methyl 1-(3, 4-dihydroxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (6e)**



The general procedure was followed using **1a** (0.4 mmol) and **6e** (0.8 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc 2:1), **6ae** (97.4 mg, 68%) was obtained as a white solid, m.p. 100-101 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.47-7.15 (m, 10H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.48 (br, 1H), 5.42 (br, 1H), 3.60 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.5, 150.3, 149.1, 143.1, 142.9, 142.5, 134.3, 131.0, 129.4, 128.2, 128.0, 127.6, 127.2, 126.3, 123.8, 121.5, 120.5, 115.2, 114.9, 68.1, 52.7; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 358 (M<sup>+</sup>, 63.92), 299 (100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for [C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>18</sub>O<sub>4</sub>]: 358.1205, found: 358.1201.

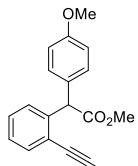
**24) Methyl 1-(2, 4-dihydroxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (6f)**



The general procedure was followed using **1a** (0.4 mmol) and **5f** (0.8 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc 5:1), **6af** (90.2 mg, 63%) was obtained as a white solid, m.p. 128-129 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 9.78 (s, 1H), 9.22 (s, 1H), 7.69 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.38-7.13 (m, 6H), 6.42-6.36 (m, 2H), 5.98 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (s, 3H), 3.38 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 171.4, 157.5, 156.3, 150.4, 148.0, 141.8, 134.1, 130.7, 128.0, 127.8, 127.5, 127.3, 127.2, 125.9, 124.2, 121.2, 116.4, 105.9, 103.4,

66.9, 51.9 ; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 358 ( $M^+$ , 9.51), 59 (100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for [C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>18</sub>O<sub>4</sub>]: 358.1205, found: 358.1209.

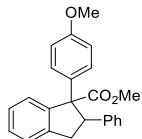
**25) Methyl 2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(phenylethynyl)phenyl)acetate (4aa)**



The general procedure was followed using **1f** (0.4 mmol) and **2b** (0.8 mmol). After purification by column chromatography (PE/EtOAc 10:1), **4aa** (4.7 mg, 3%) was obtained as a yellow oil. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.57-7.50 (m, 3H), 7.38-7.22 (m, 8H), 6.87 (dd, *J* = 6.8, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 5.60 (s, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.70 (s, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 173.0, 158.8, 140.9, 132.2, 131.5, 129.9, 129.7, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 127.0, 123.0, 114.0, 94.5, 87.5, 55.2, 54.2, 52.3; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 356 ( $M^+$ , 6.94), 297 (100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for [C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>18</sub>O<sub>4</sub>]: 356.1412, found: 356.1414.

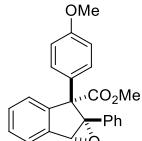
#### 4. Transformation of products

##### 1) Methyl 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-2,3 dihydro-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (7)



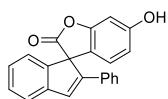
The solution of compound **3aa** (0.2 mmol) and Pd/C (contain 10% Pd) (5 mol%) in CH<sub>3</sub>OH (2 mL) under 1 atm pressure of hydrogen at room temperature for 5 hours and the reaction purified by silica chromatography, **7** (68.7 mg, 96%) was obtained as a colorless oil. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.52-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.22-7.16 (m, 5H), 7.05-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.85-6.81 (m, 2H), 3.95 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.42 (dd, *J* = 15.2, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.32 (s, 3H), 3.27 (dd, *J* = 15.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.7, 158.5, 143.5, 141.2, 134.4, 129.1, 128.6, 127.8, 127.7, 127.5, 126.7, 126.6, 124.7, 113.4, 68.4, 58.7, 55.2, 51.4, 37.4; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 358 (M<sup>+</sup>, 12.07), 299 (100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for [C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>3</sub>]: 358.1569, found: 358.1573.

##### 2) Methyl 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-2,3 dihydro-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (8)



Added *m*-CPBA (0.4 mmol, 2 eq) to the solution of compound **3aa** (0.2 mmol) in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (2 mL), and then reflux for 5 hours **3aa** was consumed completely determined by TLC analysis. Purified by silica chromatography, **8** (dr: 1.4 : 1, 68.7 mg, 75%) was obtained as a white solid (only one isomer can isolated 23.8 mg, 32%), m.p. 185-186 °C. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.59 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.10 (m, 5H), 6.64-6.56 (m, 4H), 4.27 (s, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 171.7, 158.8, 145.6, 140.9, 134.6, 131.6, 129.4, 129.3, 129.2, 128.9, 127.7, 127.6, 127.1, 124.6, 113.4, 73.5, 68.2, 64.4, 55.2, 52.5; **MS** (EI): m/z (%): 372 (M<sup>+</sup>, 6.37), 313 (100); **HRMS** (EI) calculated for [C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>4</sub>]: 372.1362, found: 372.1359.

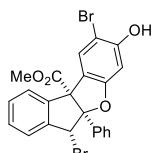
##### 3) 6-hydroxy-2'-phenyl-2H-spiro[benzofuran-3,1'-inden]-2-one (9)<sup>2</sup>



The solution of compound **5a** (0.2 mmol) and TFA (0.21 mmol) in toluene (6 mL) was heated to 90 °C for 3 hours and the reaction purified by silica chromatography, **9** (60.6 mg, 93%) was obtained as a white solid, m.p. 167-168 °C. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 10.1 (s,

1H), 7.81 (s, 1H), 7.55 (d,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.18 (m, 7H), 6.99 (d,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d,  $J$  = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (dd,  $J$  = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  174.9, 159.0, 154.4, 146.4, 145.5, 143.1, 138.8, 132.1, 129.0, 128.8, 128.2, 126.8, 125.4, 124.1, 122.1, 121.9, 117.0, 112.3, 99.3, 62.8; MS (EI): m/z (%): 326 (M<sup>+</sup>, 4.14), 197 (100); HRMS (EI) calculated for [C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>3</sub>]: 326.0943, found: 326.0948.

#### 4) Methyl 2,6-dibromo-3-hydroxy-5a-phenyl-5a,6-dihydro-10bH-indeno[2,1-b]benzofuran-10b-carboxylate6-hydroxy-2'-phenyl-2H-spiro[benzofuran-3,1'-inden]-2-one (10)

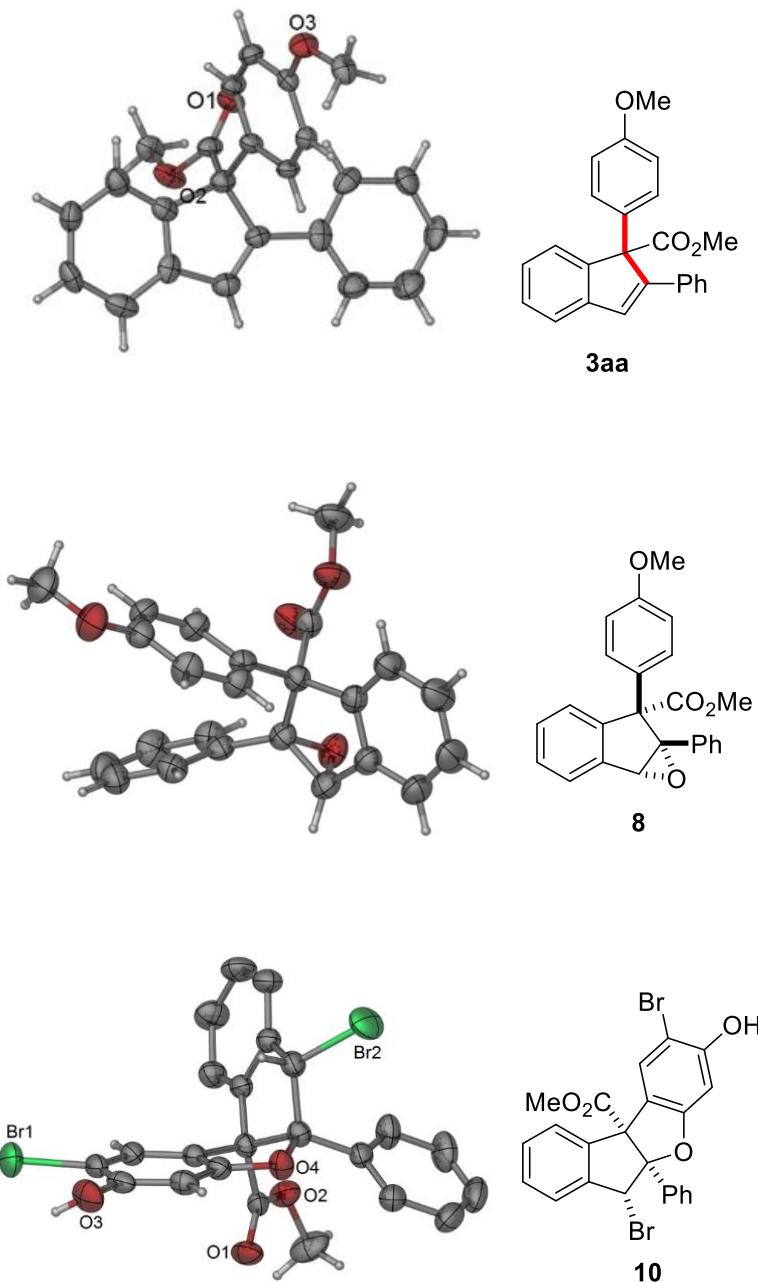


To the solution of compound **5a** (0.2 mmol) in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (1 mL) added Br<sub>2</sub> (dissolved in 1mL CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>) slowly, then the mixture stirred for 30 mins monitored by TLC and quenched by saturated solution of Na<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> at room temperature. The extracts with ethyl acetate were dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography to give white solid **10** (60.6 mg, 93%), m.p. 177-178 °C.  
 $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.76 (d,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.75-7.44 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 5H), 7.16 (s, 1H), 6.80 (s, 1H), 5.78 (s, 1H), 5.62 (s, 1H), 3.11 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  169.8, 159.0, 153.7, 140.3, 139.1, 137.2, 129.8, 129.0, 128.5, 127.6, 126.4, 125.8, 125.5, 125.0, 122.2, 106.9, 102.4, 99.9, 69.6, 61.2, 52.2; MS (EI): m/z (%): 514 (M<sup>+</sup>, 23.23), 516 ([M+2]<sup>+</sup>, 59.66), 518 ([M+4]<sup>+</sup>, 30.47), 377 (100); HRMS (EI) calculated for [C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>16</sub>Br<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>]: 516.1543, found: 516.1548.

## 5 References

- [1] P. Cheng, J.-J. Cheng and J.-B. Wang, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2008, **350**, 2359.
- [2] X. Li, S.-S. Hu, Z.-G. Xi, L. Zhang, S.-Z. Luo and J.-P. Cheng. *J. Org. Chem.* 2010, **75**, 8697.

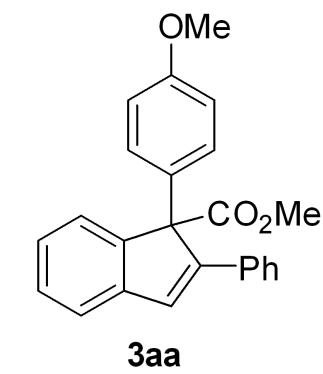
**6 Figure S1. X-ray structure of 3aa, 8 and 10.**



**7 NMR spectra of new compounds**

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7.392  
7.372  
7.353  
7.305  
7.301  
7.284  
7.279  
7.260  
7.244  
7.231  
7.213  
6.766  
6.734

-3.735  
-3.604



4.98  
7.08  
1.99

3.04  
3.00

9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0

f1 (ppm)

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mb-3-5 C

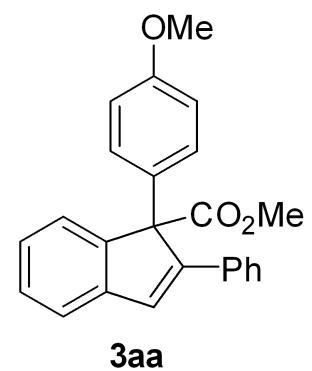
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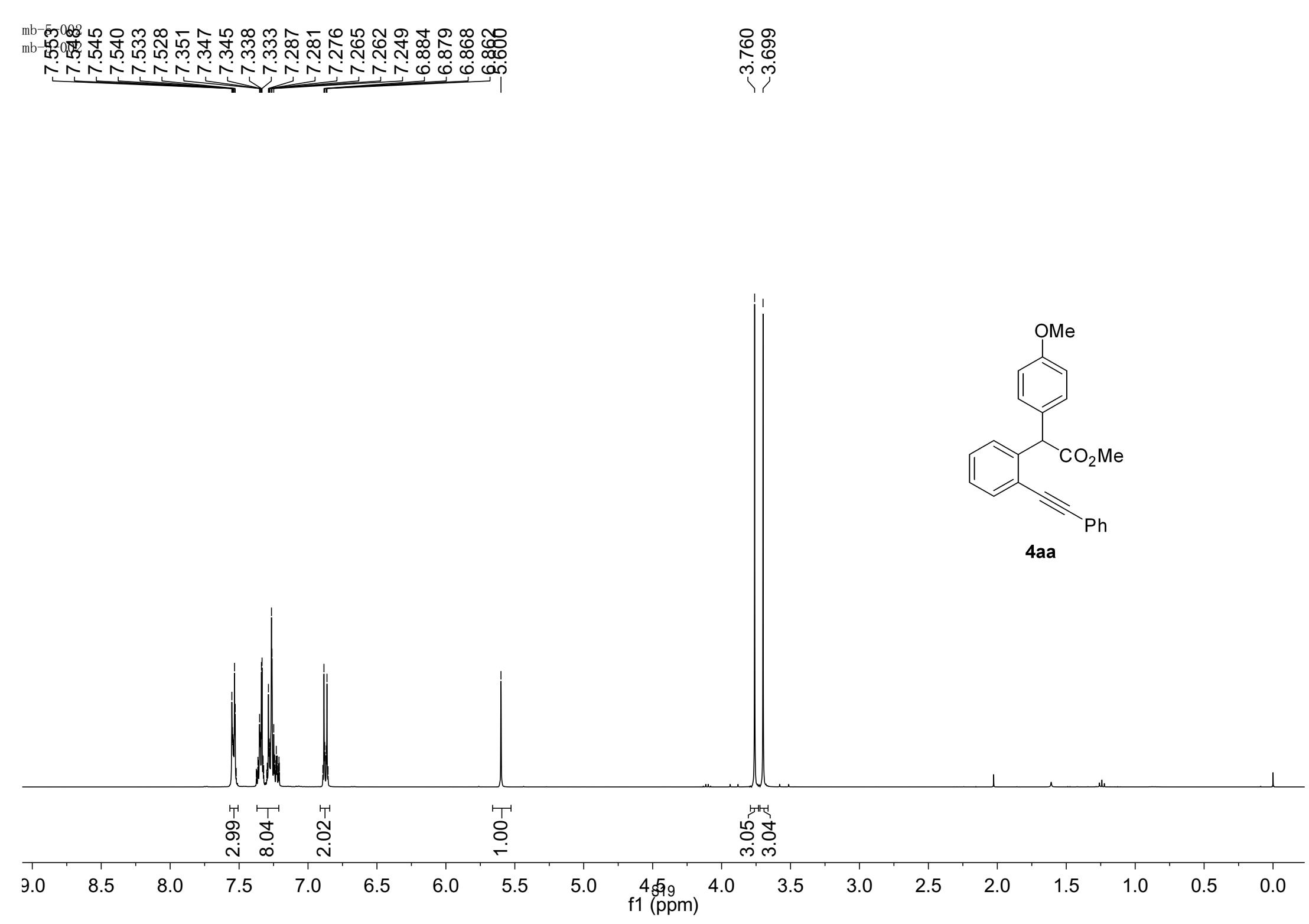
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~52.676

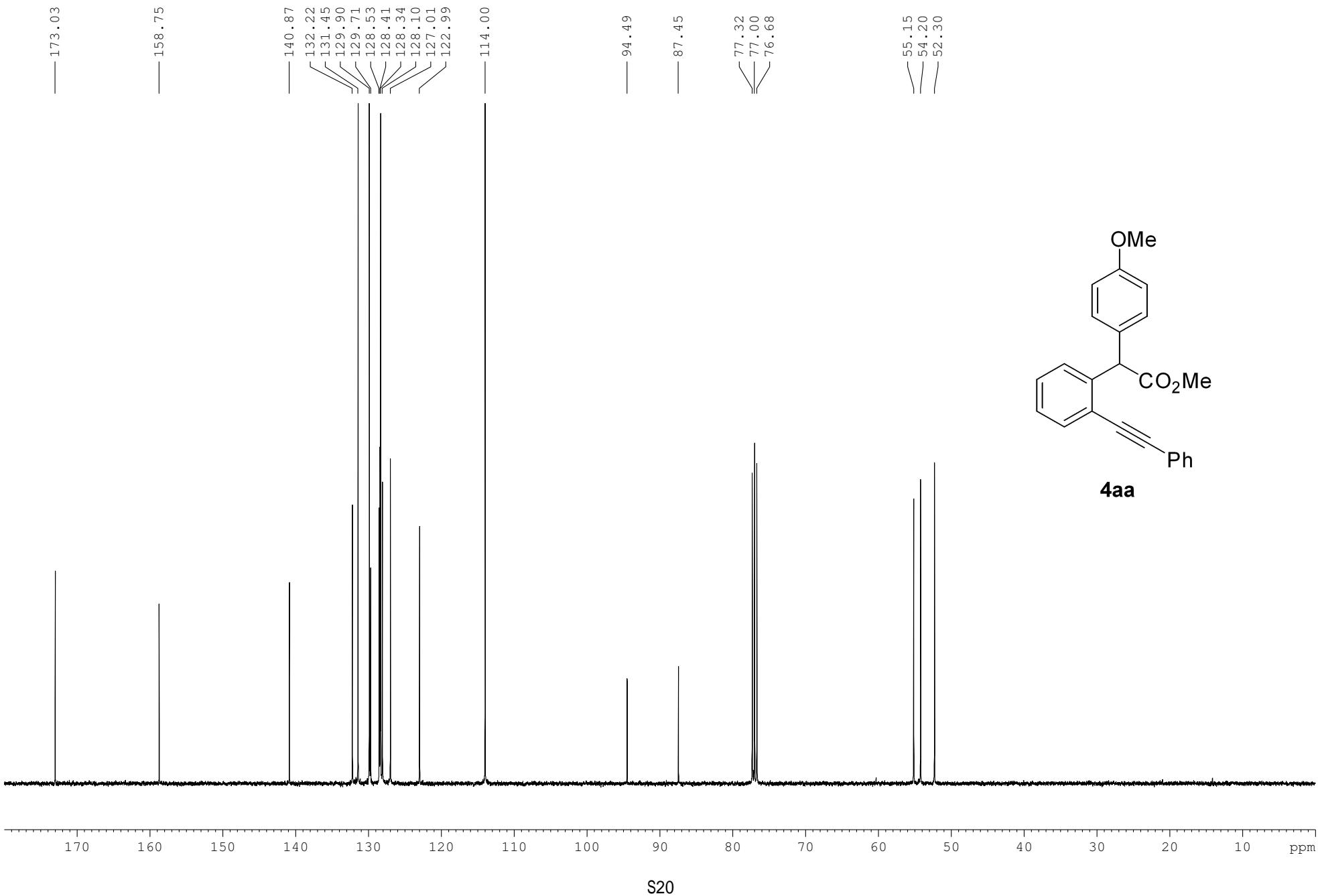


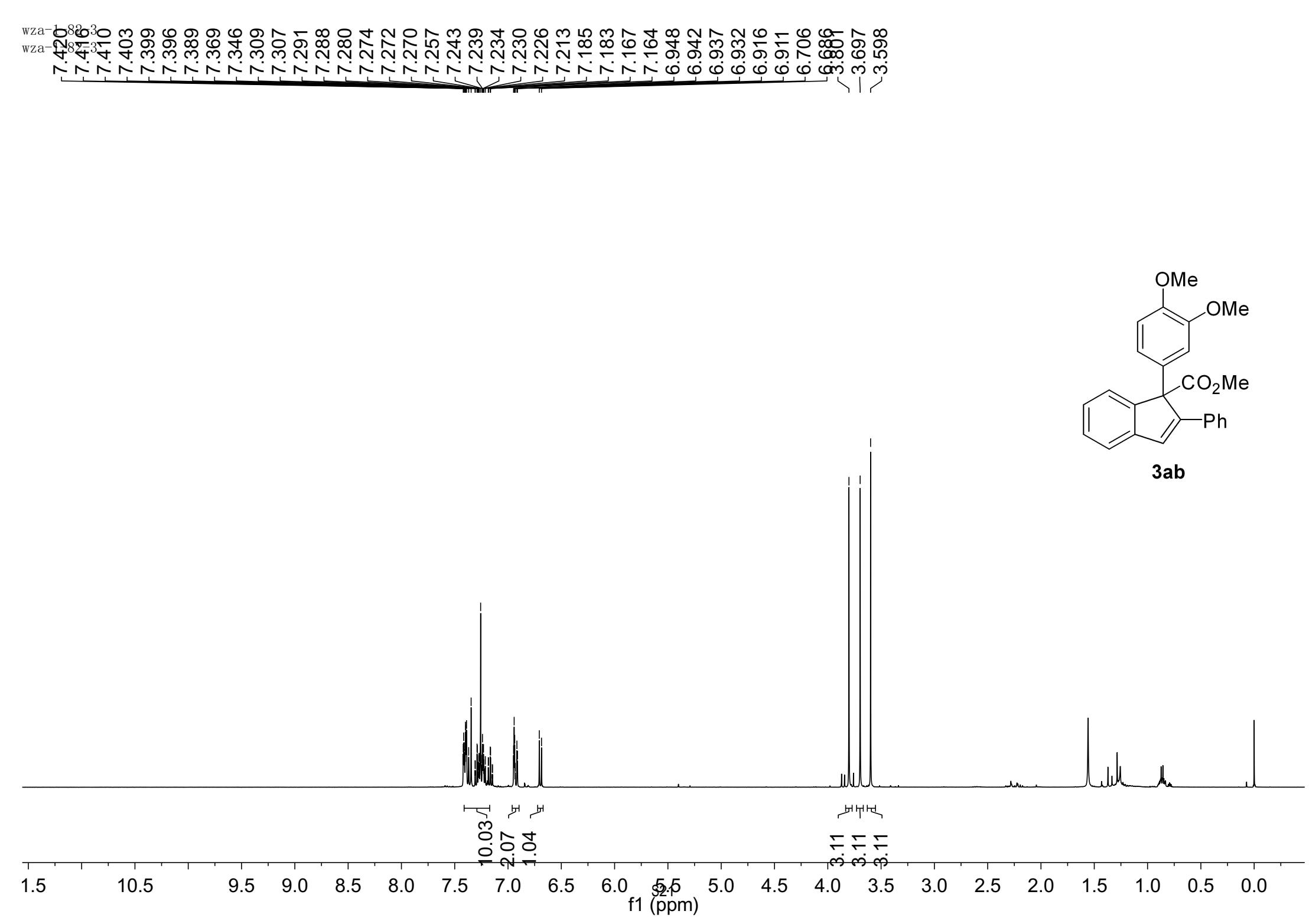
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f1 (ppm)



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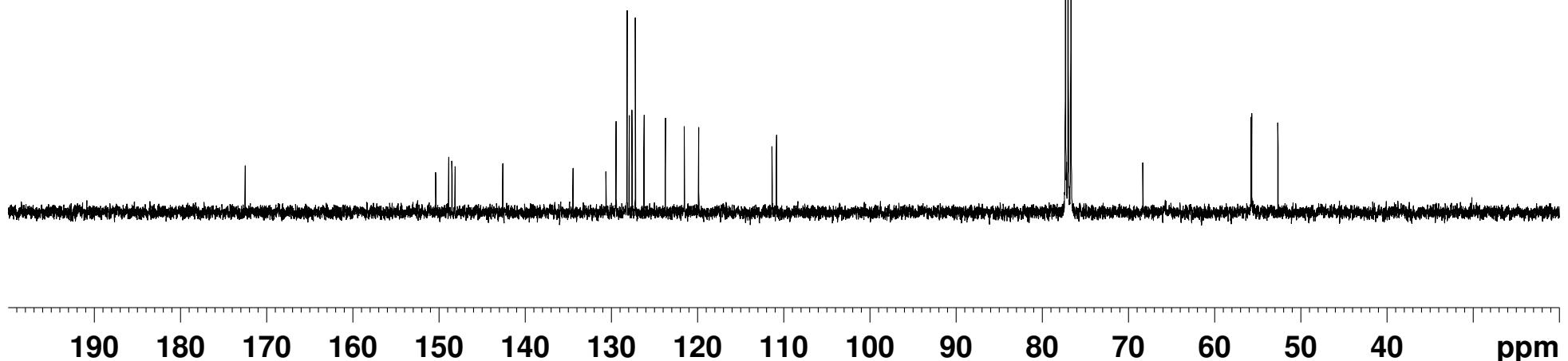
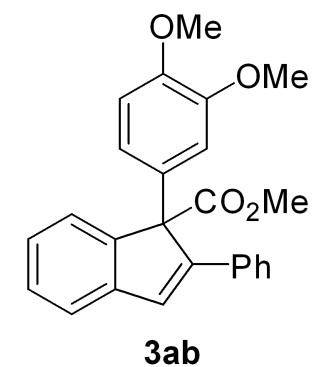


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127.95  
127.62  
127.23  
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110.86

77.32  
77.00  
76.69  
— 68.34

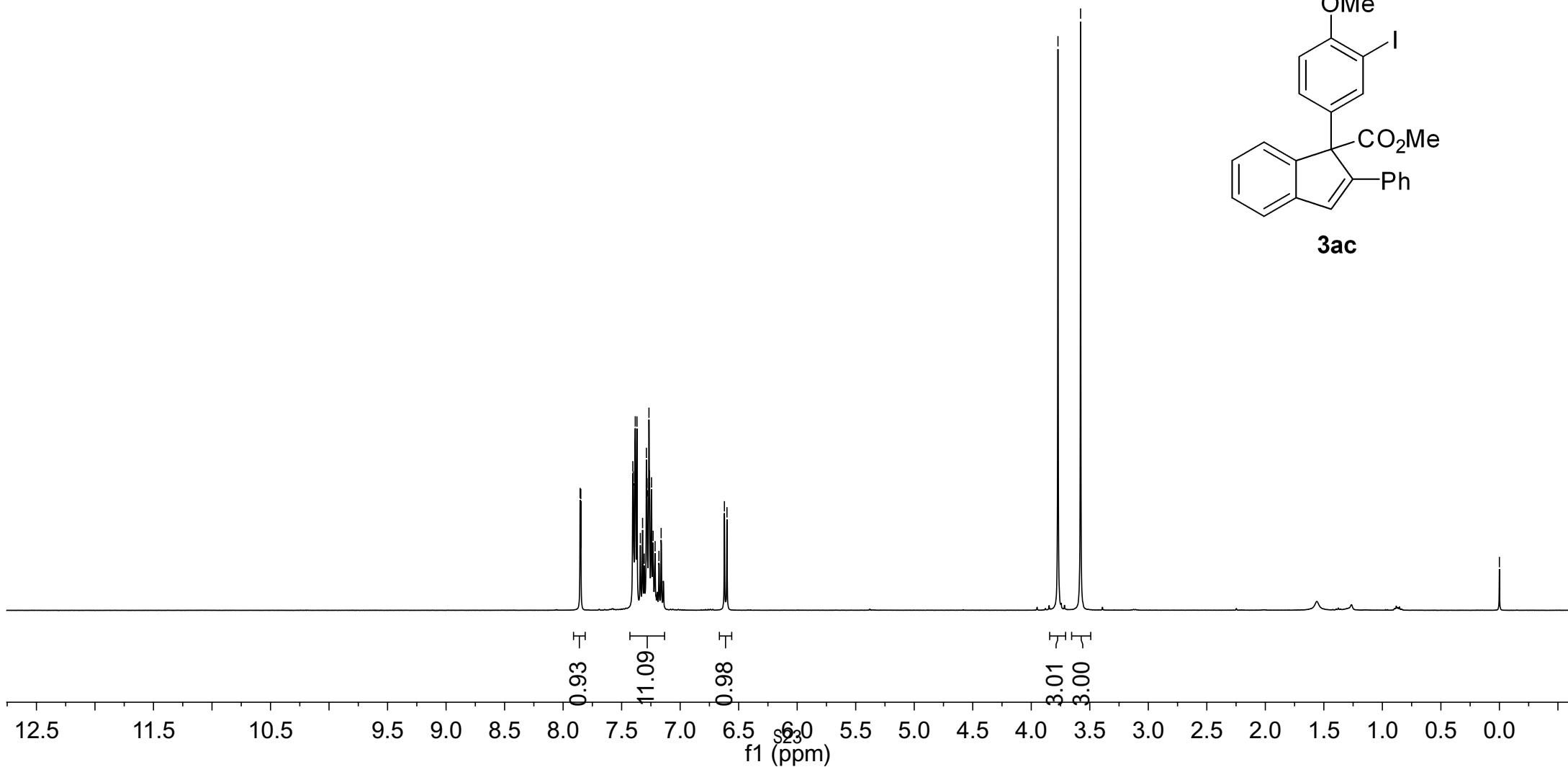
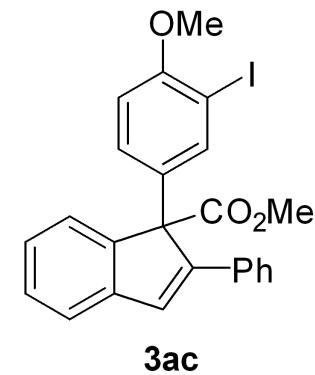


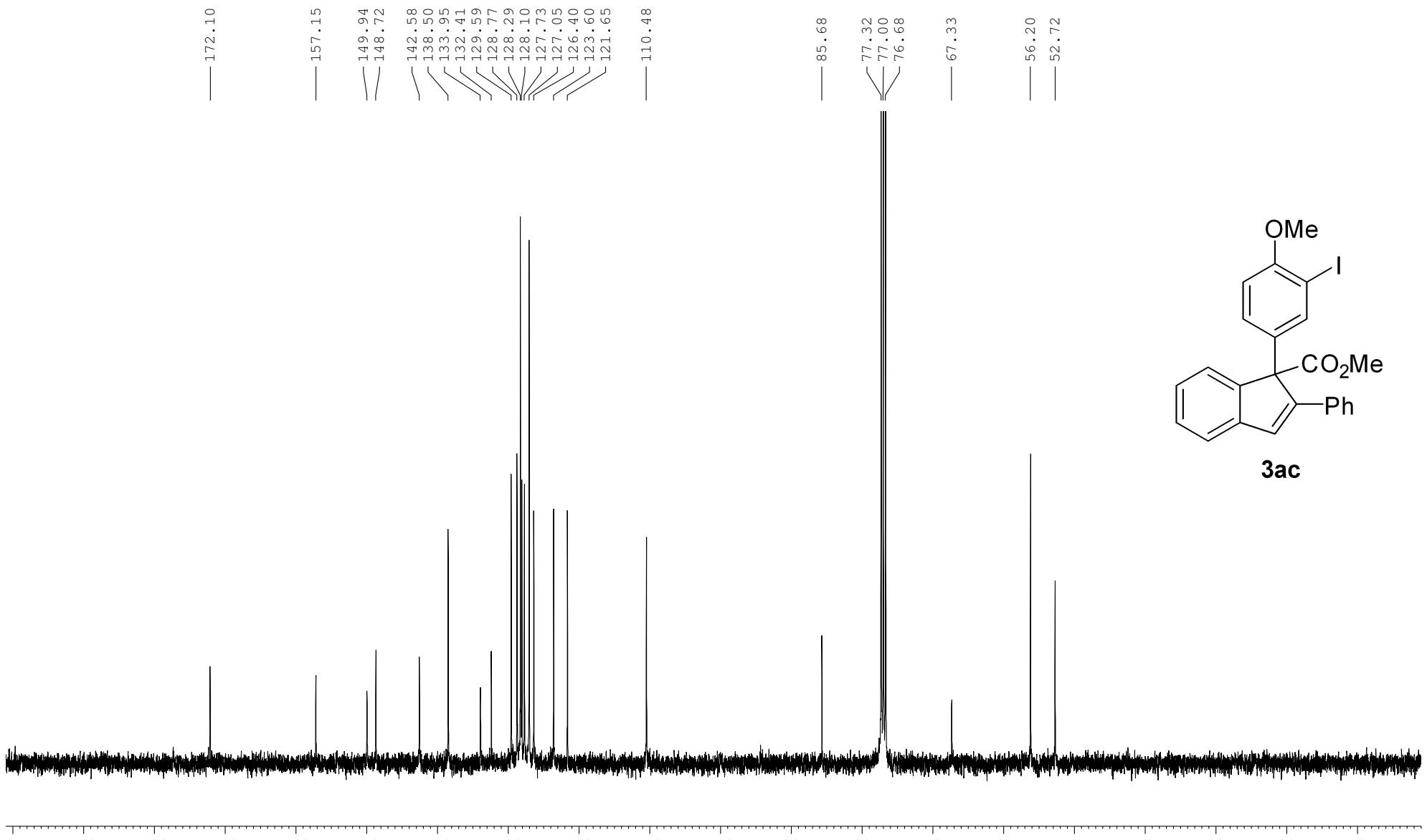
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mbw-1-92

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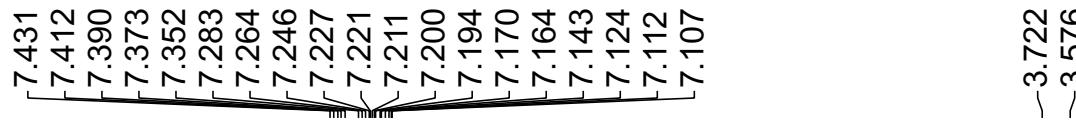
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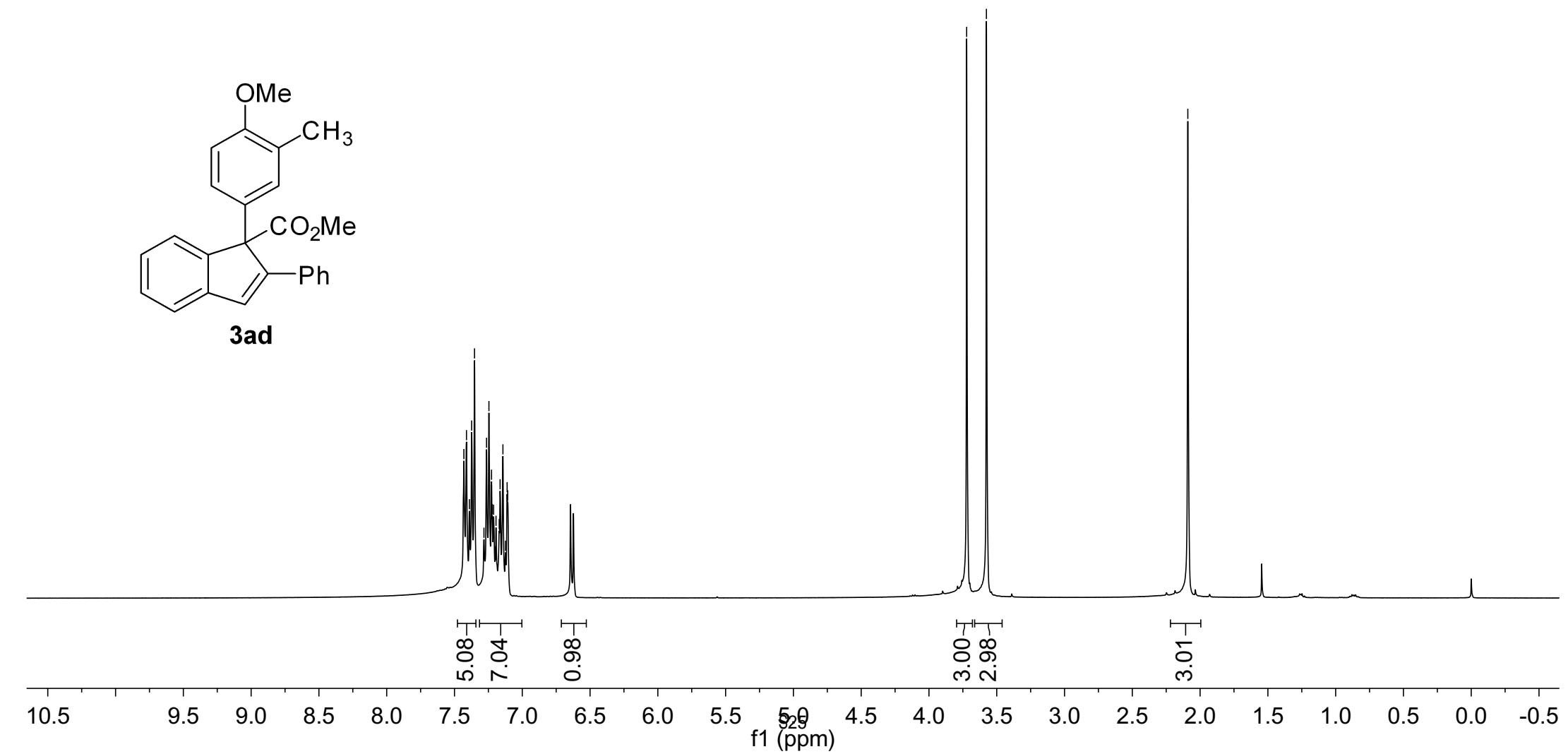
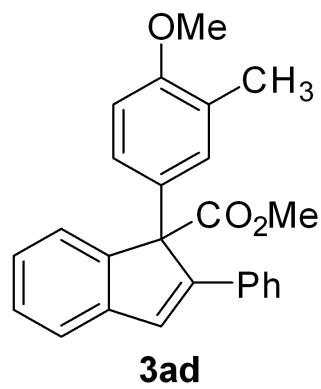


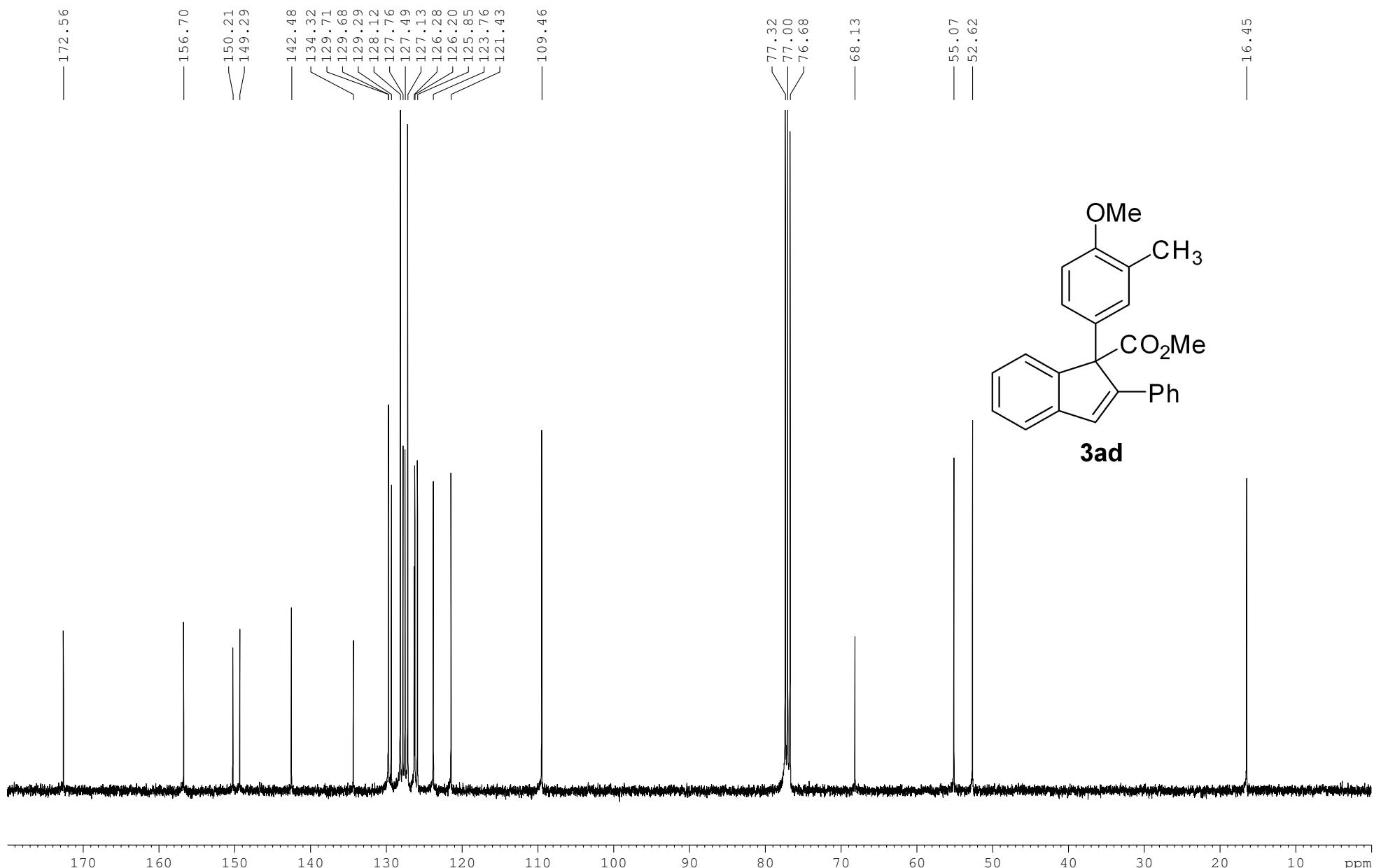


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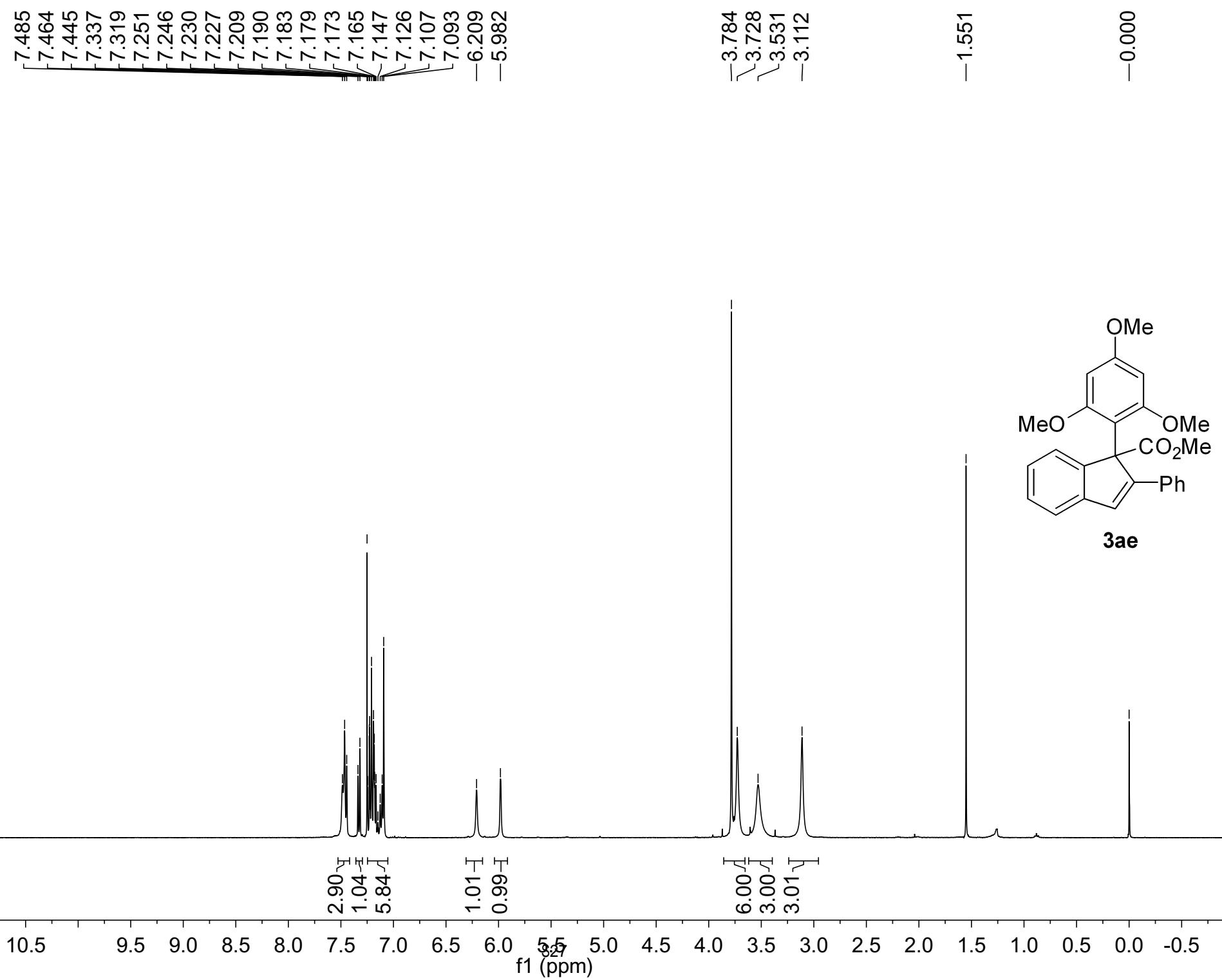


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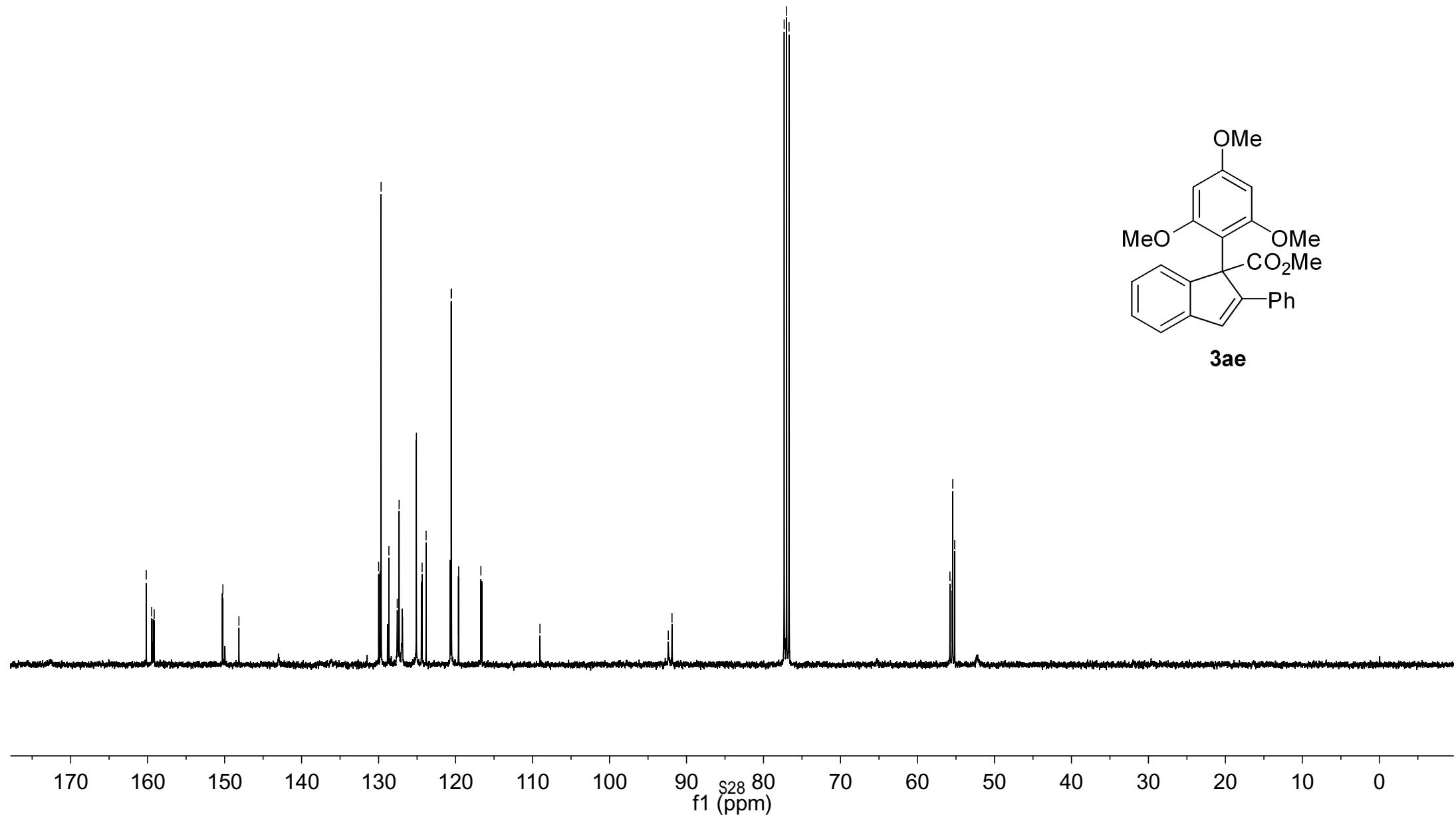
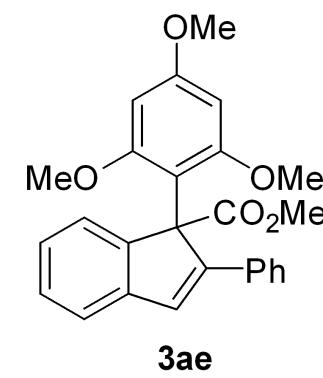
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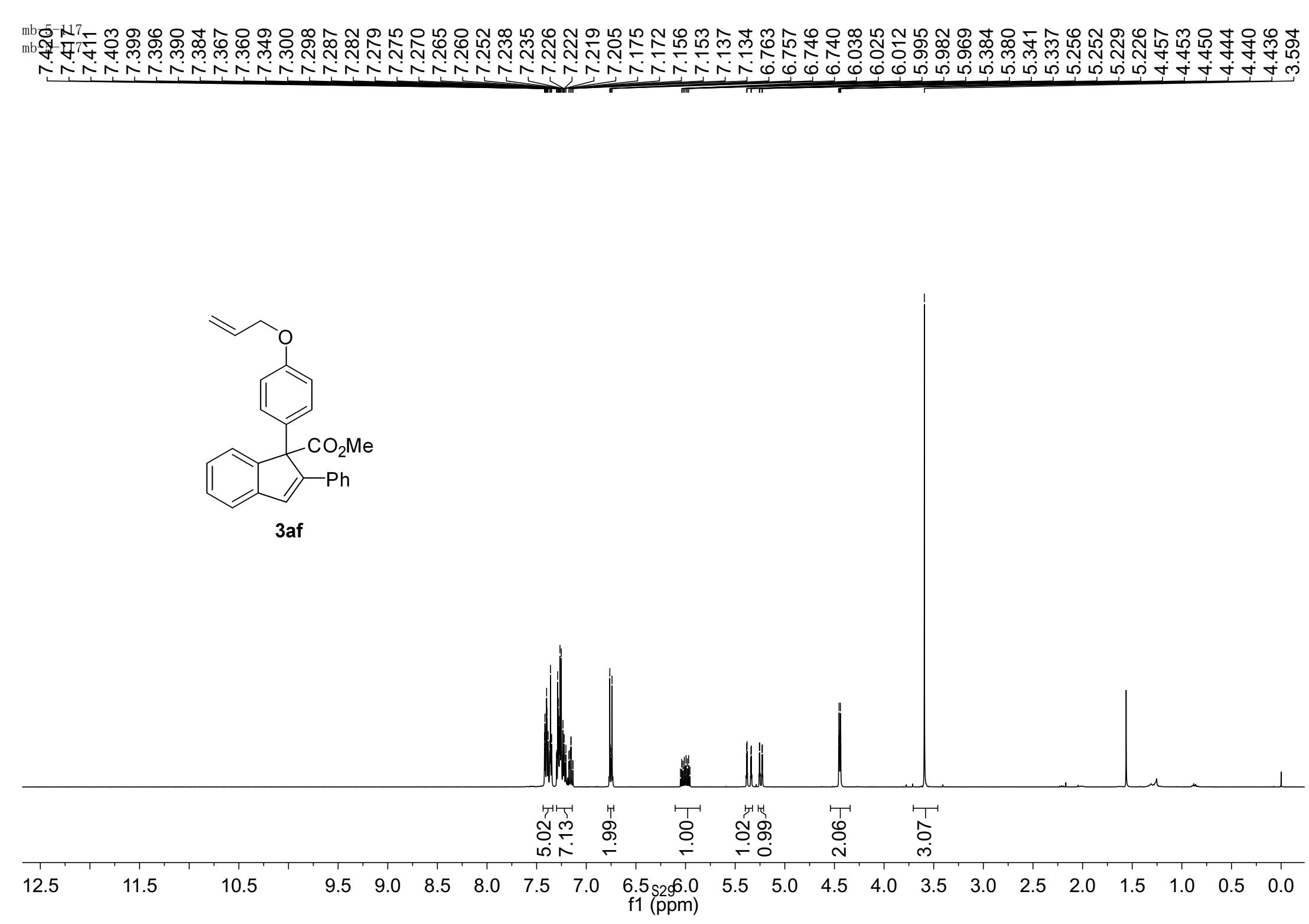
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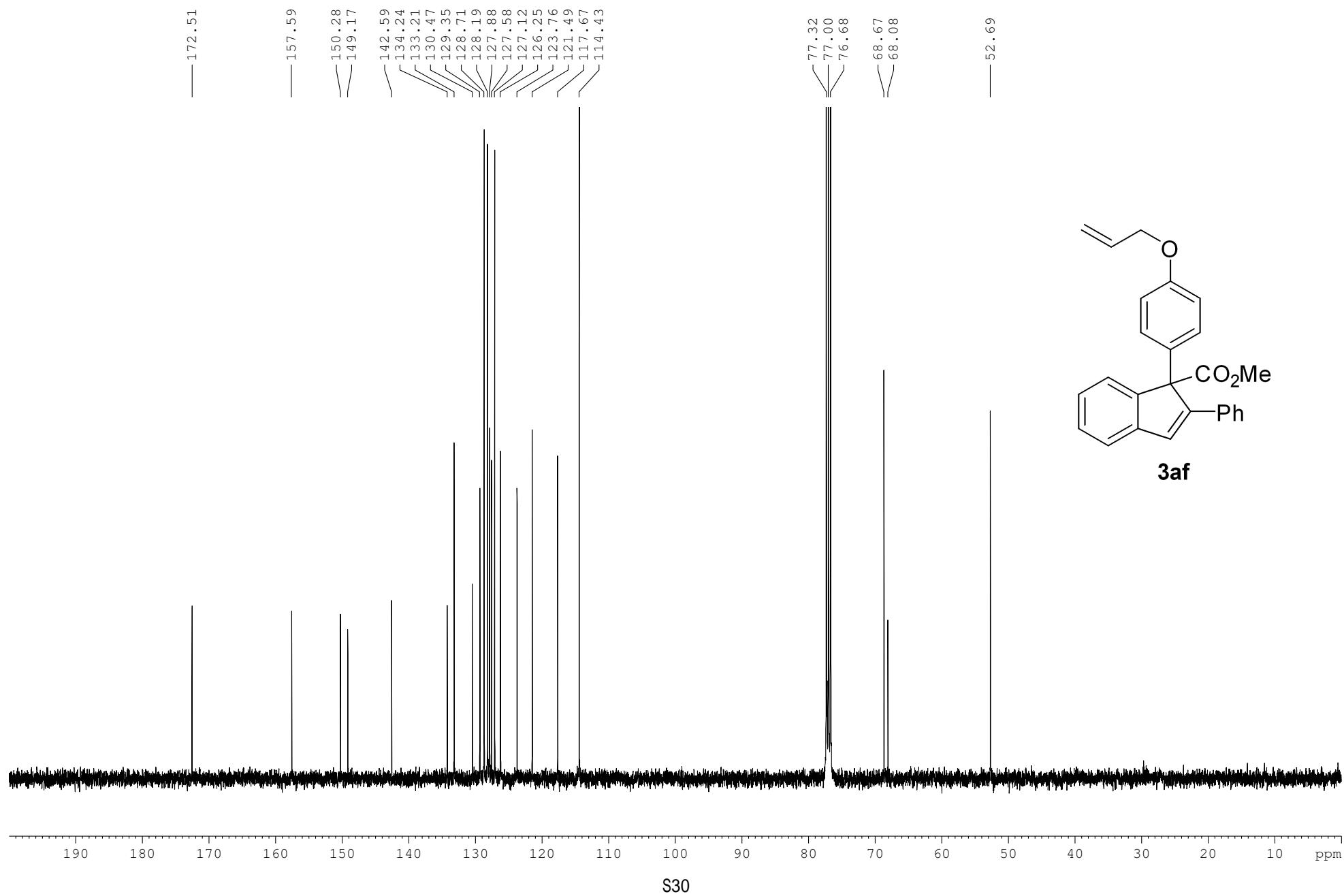
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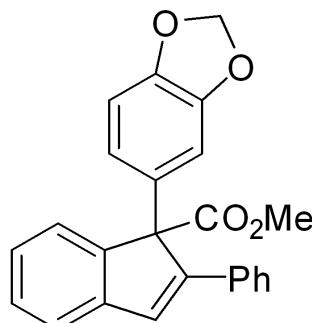


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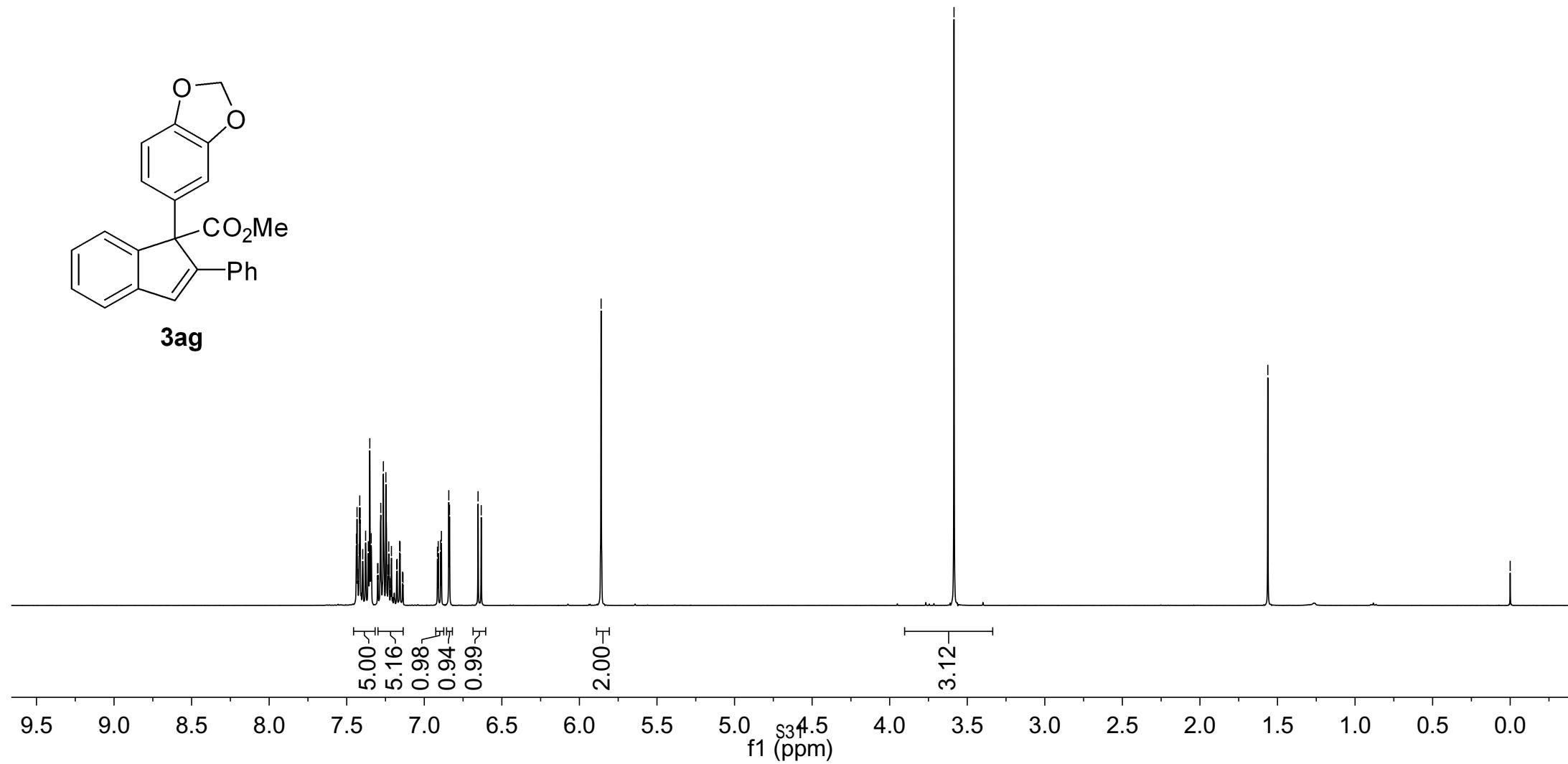
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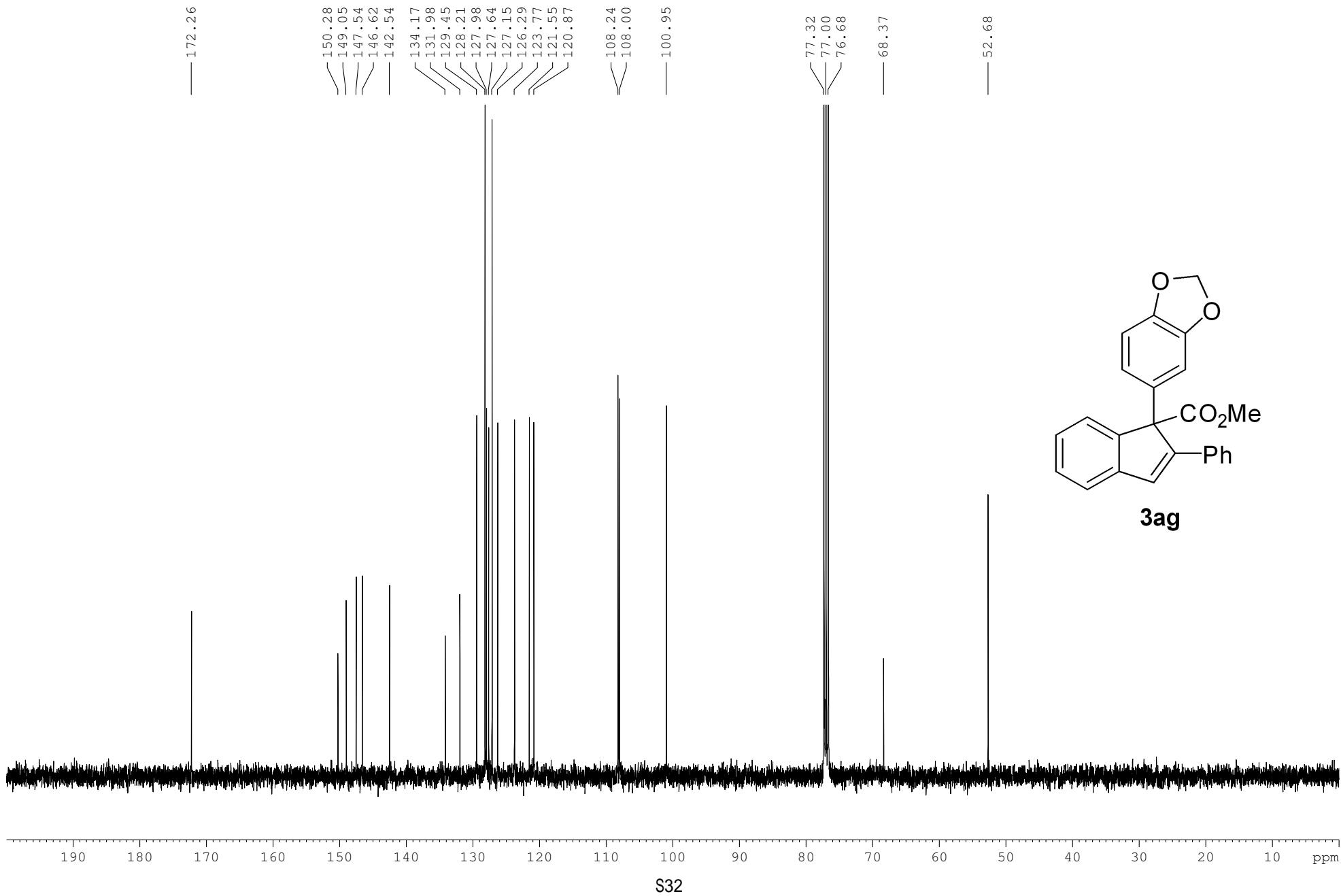
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**3ag**



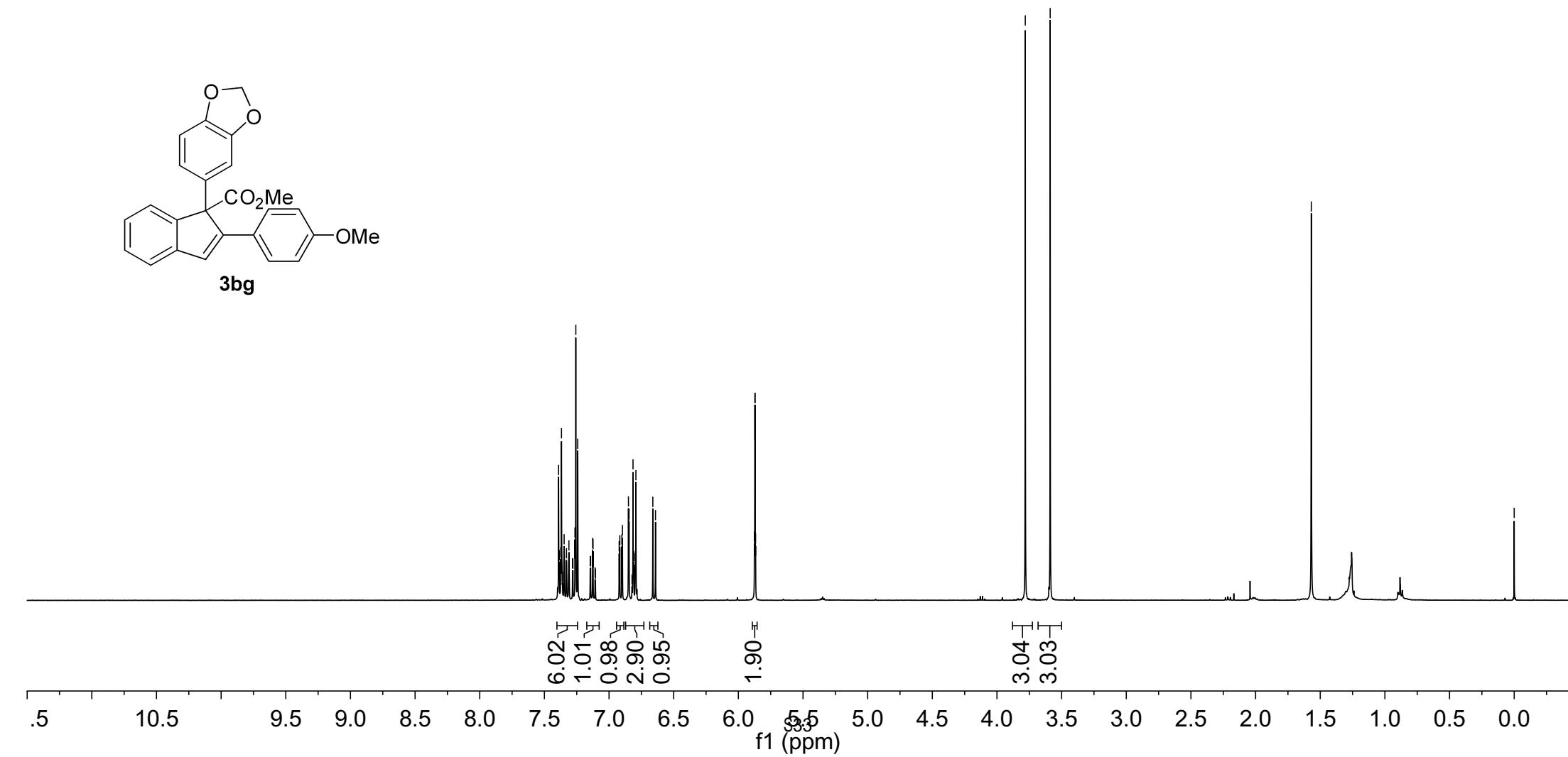
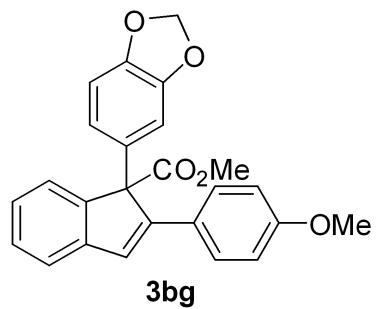


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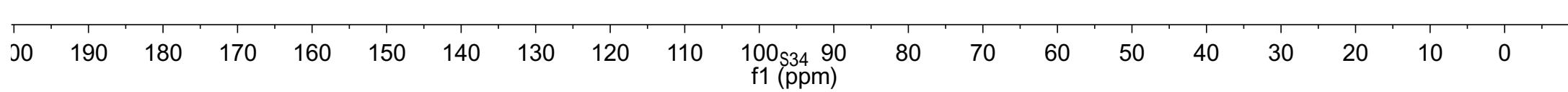
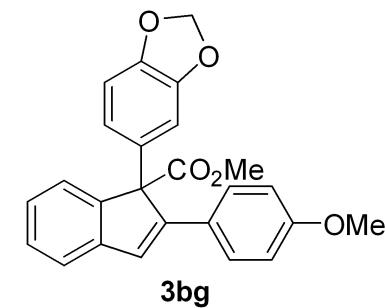
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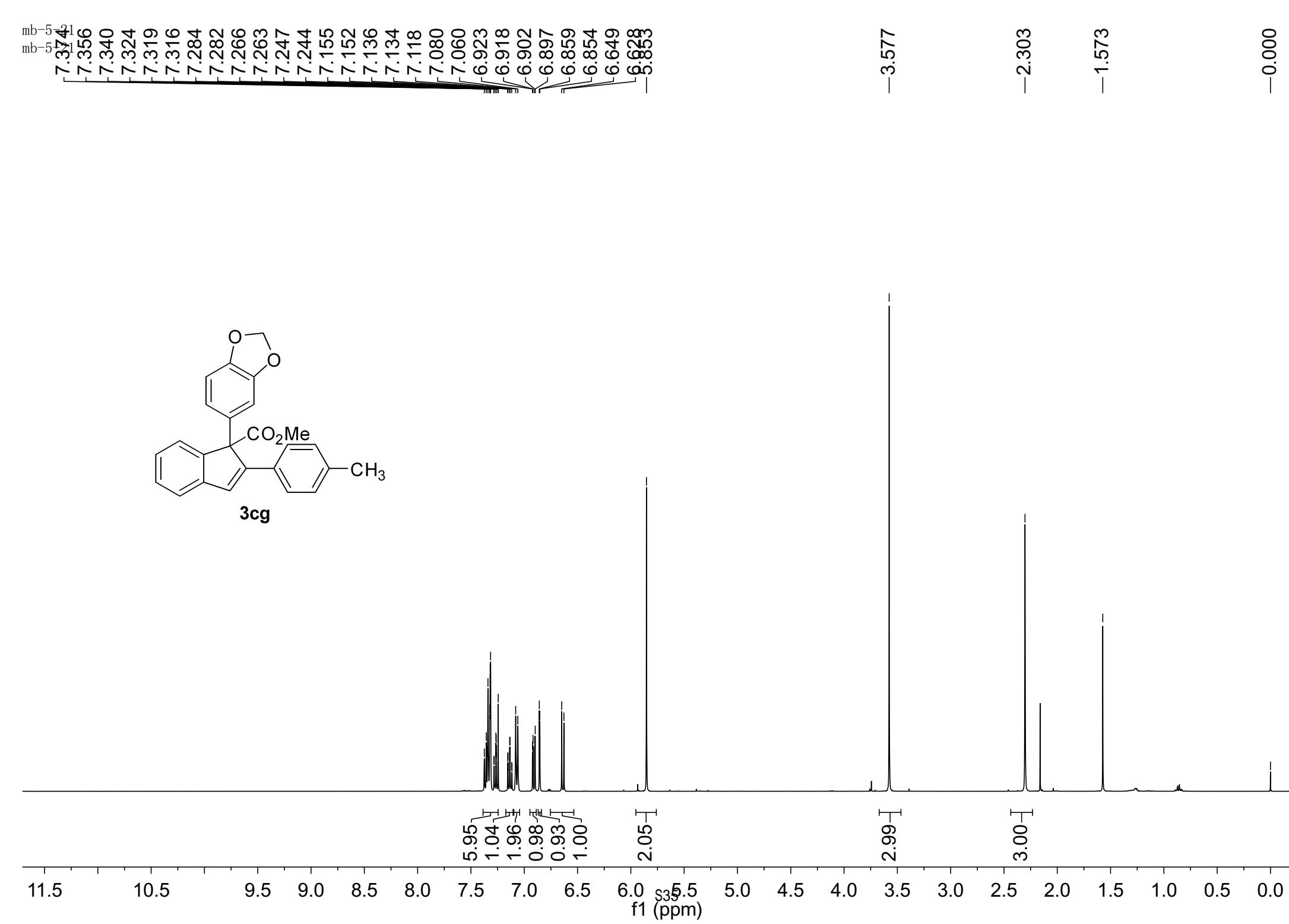
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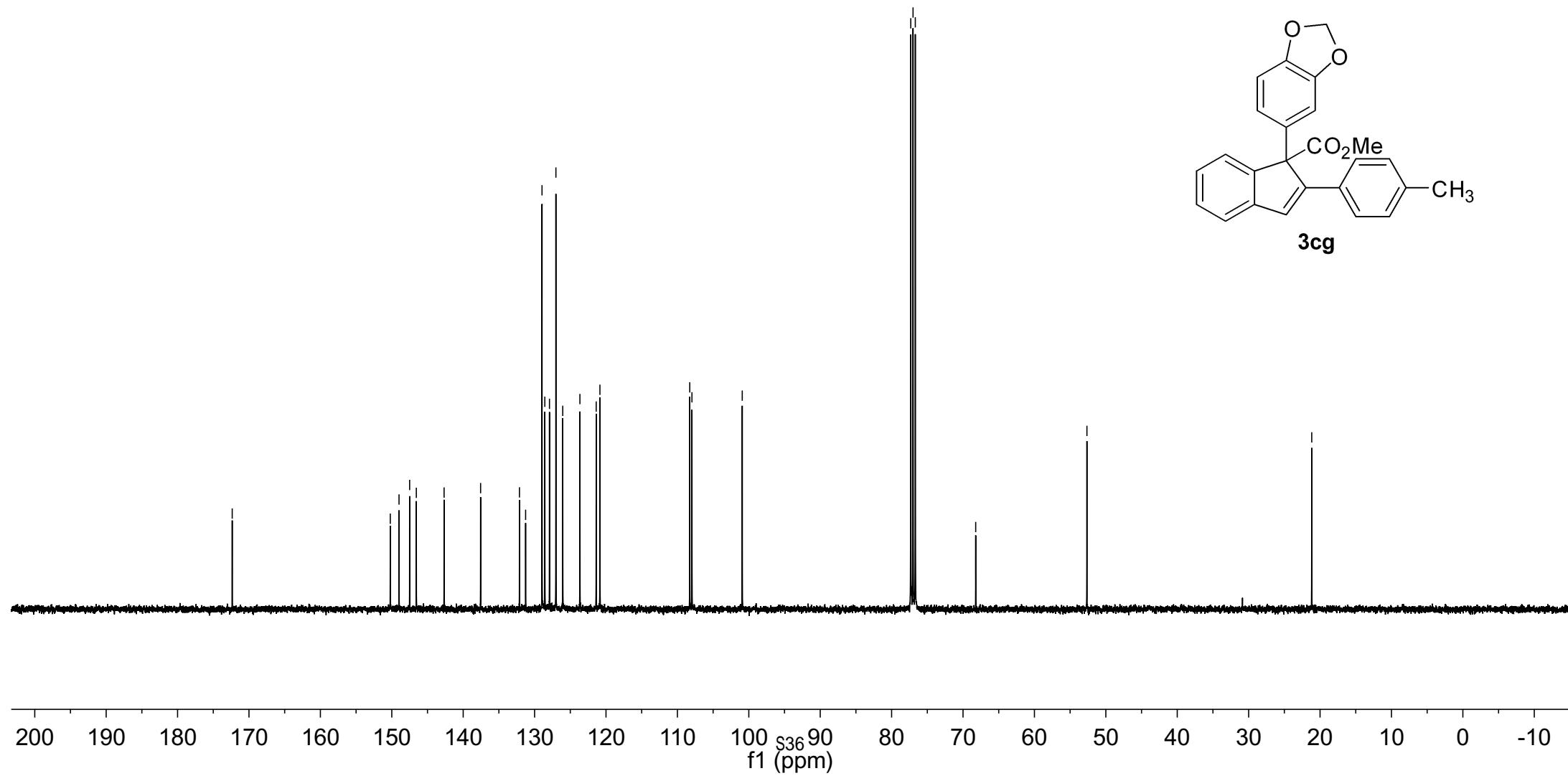
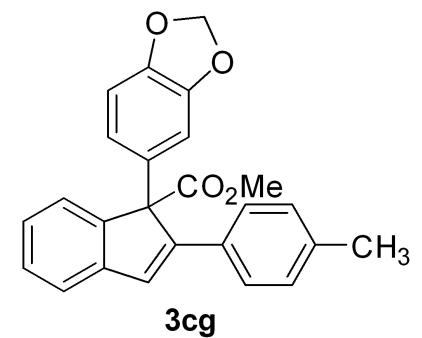
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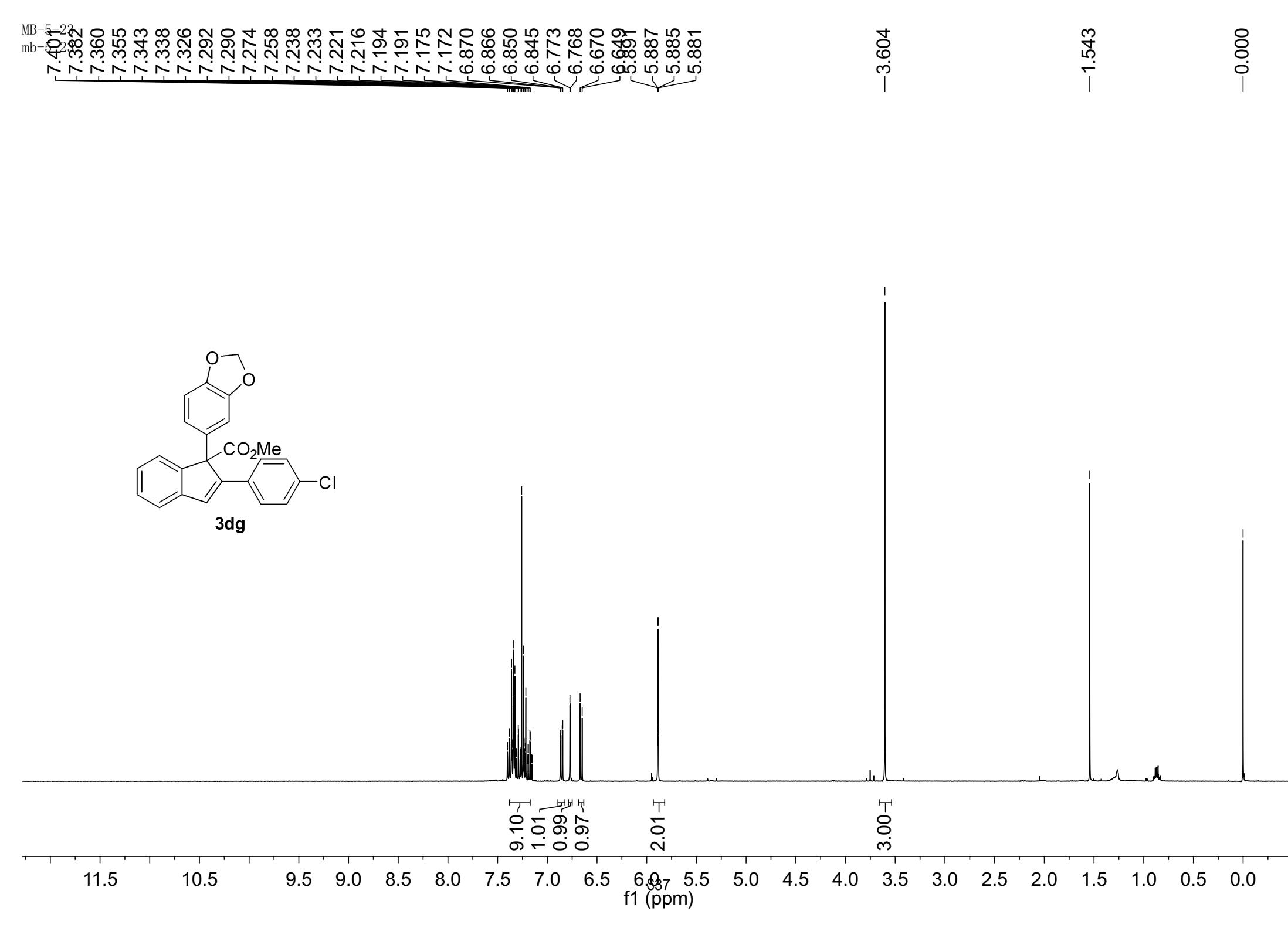
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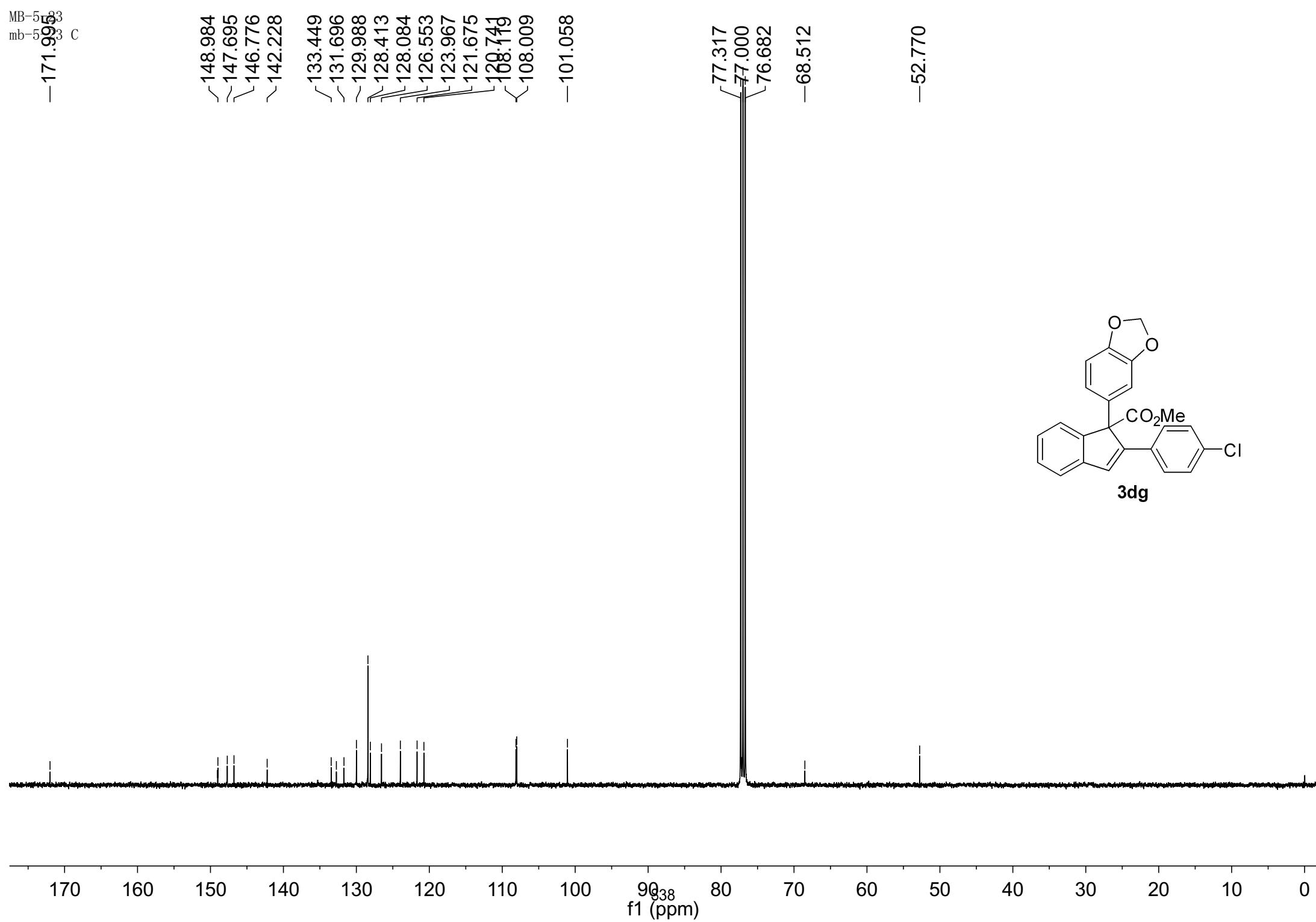
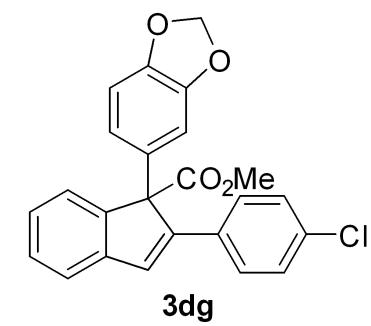


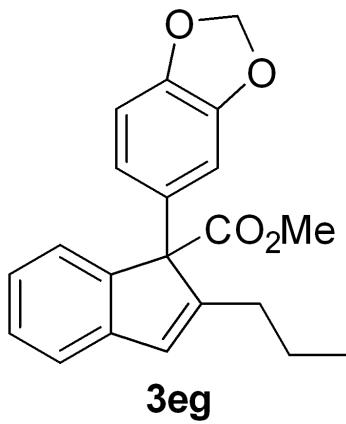
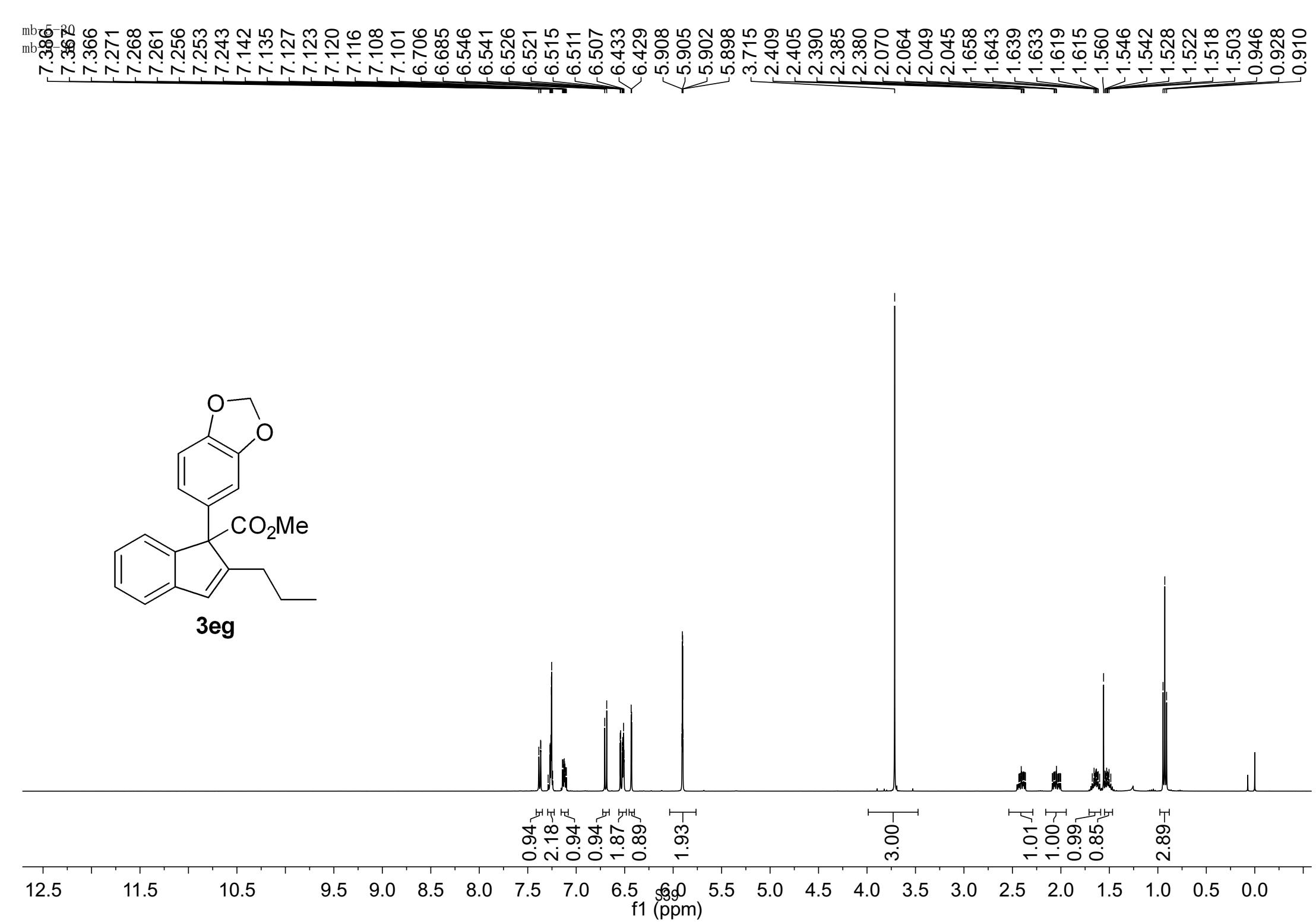


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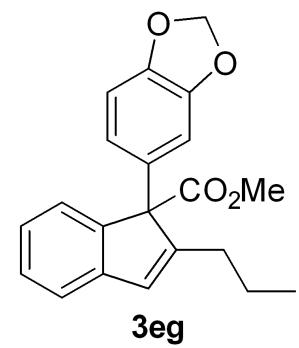
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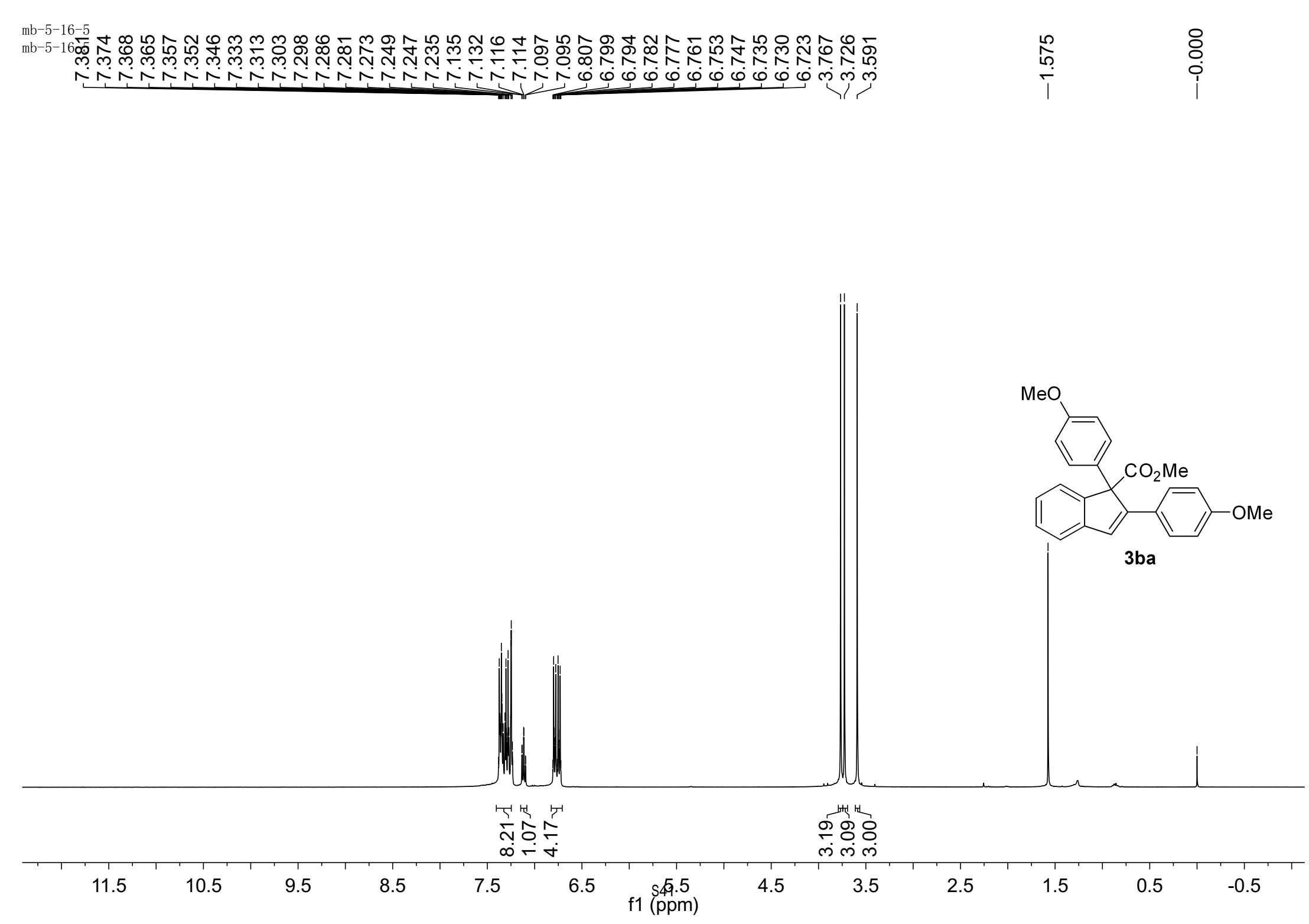
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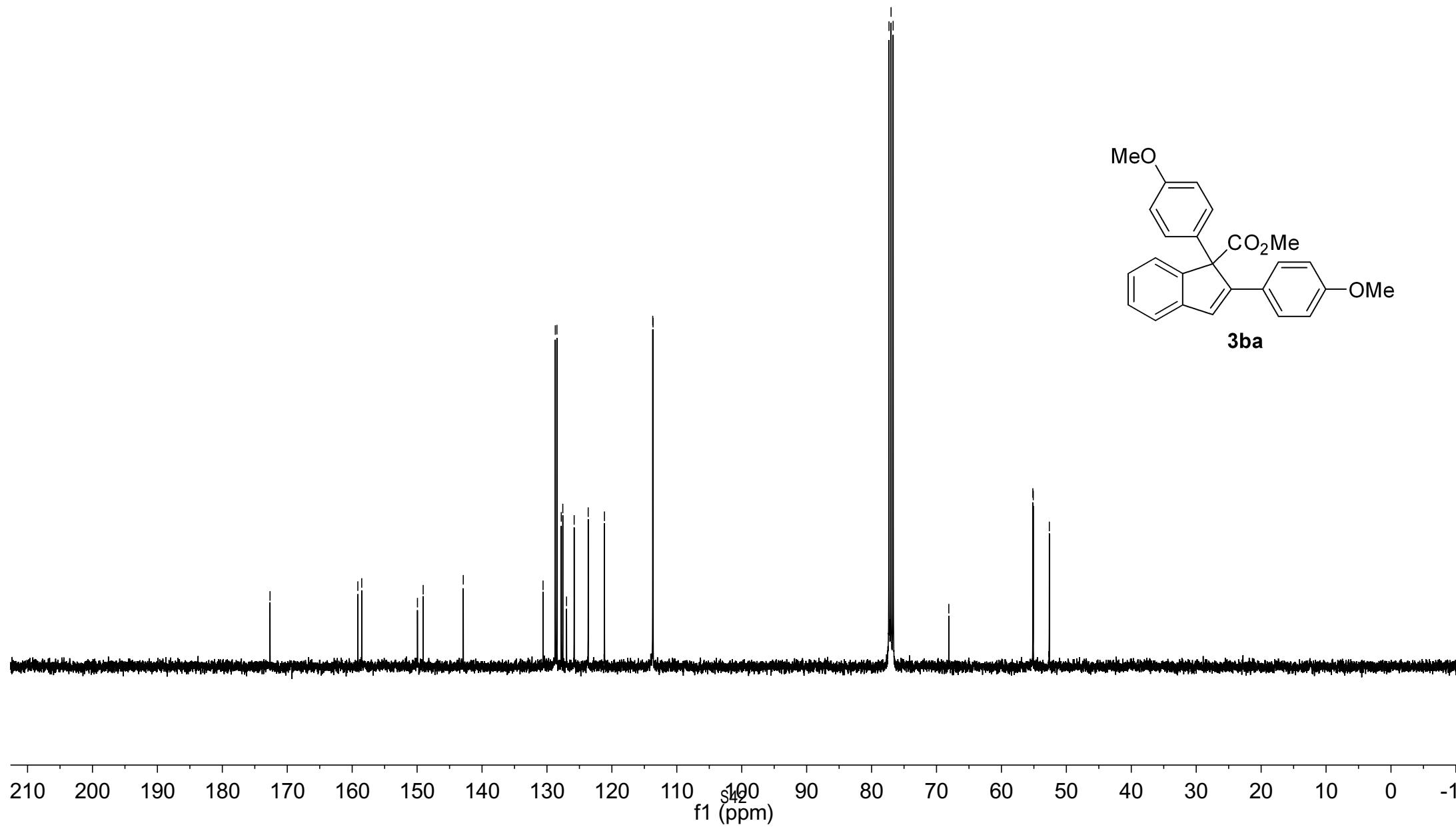
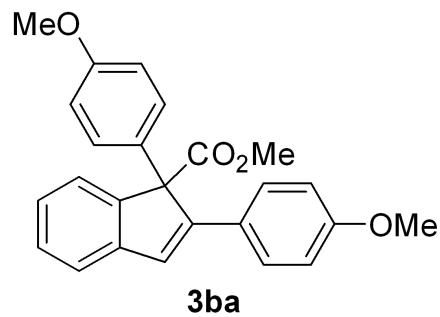
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76.682  
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55.163  
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52.621



mb-5-31

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7.2

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-7.0

6.7

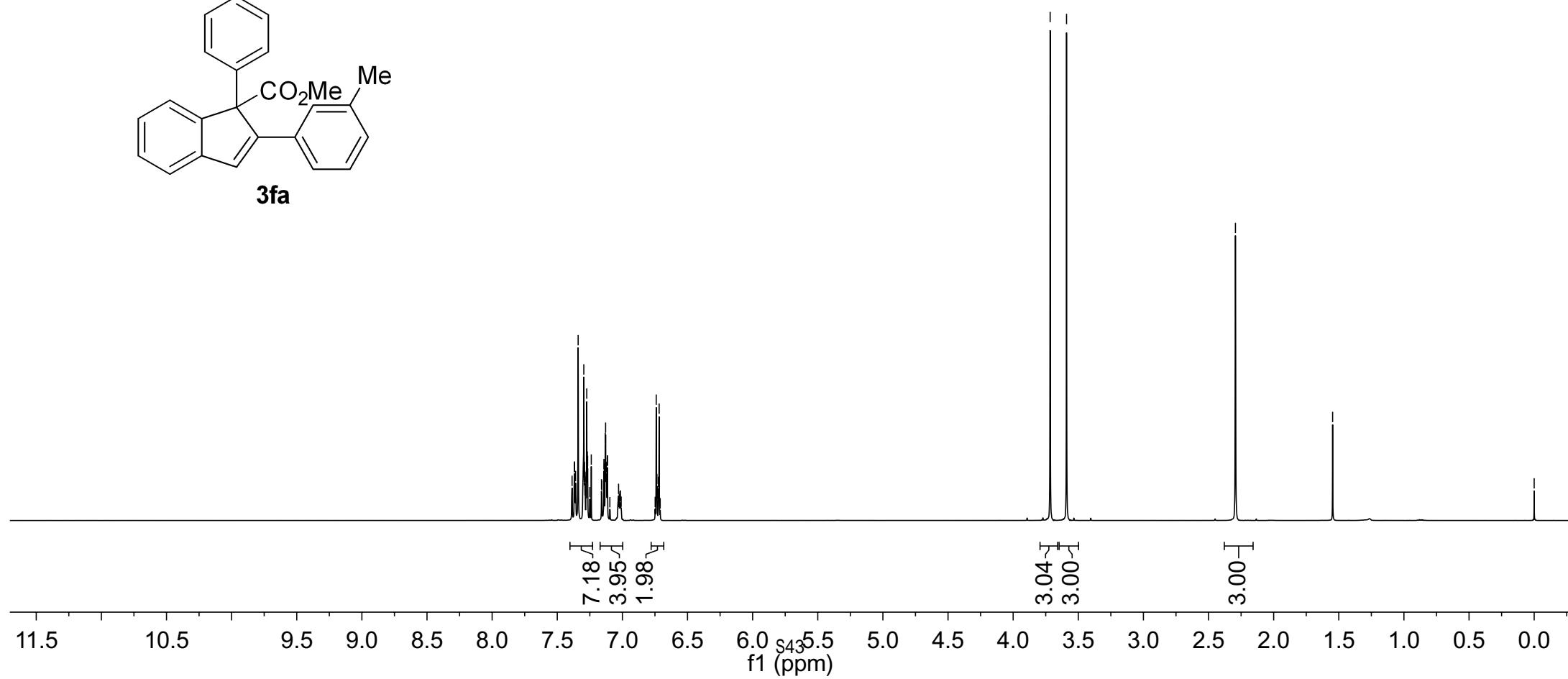
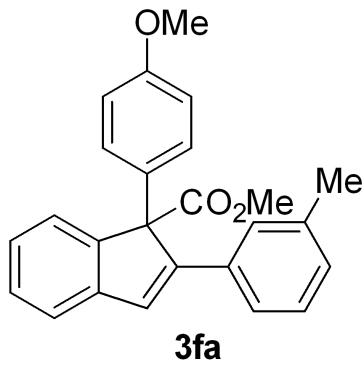
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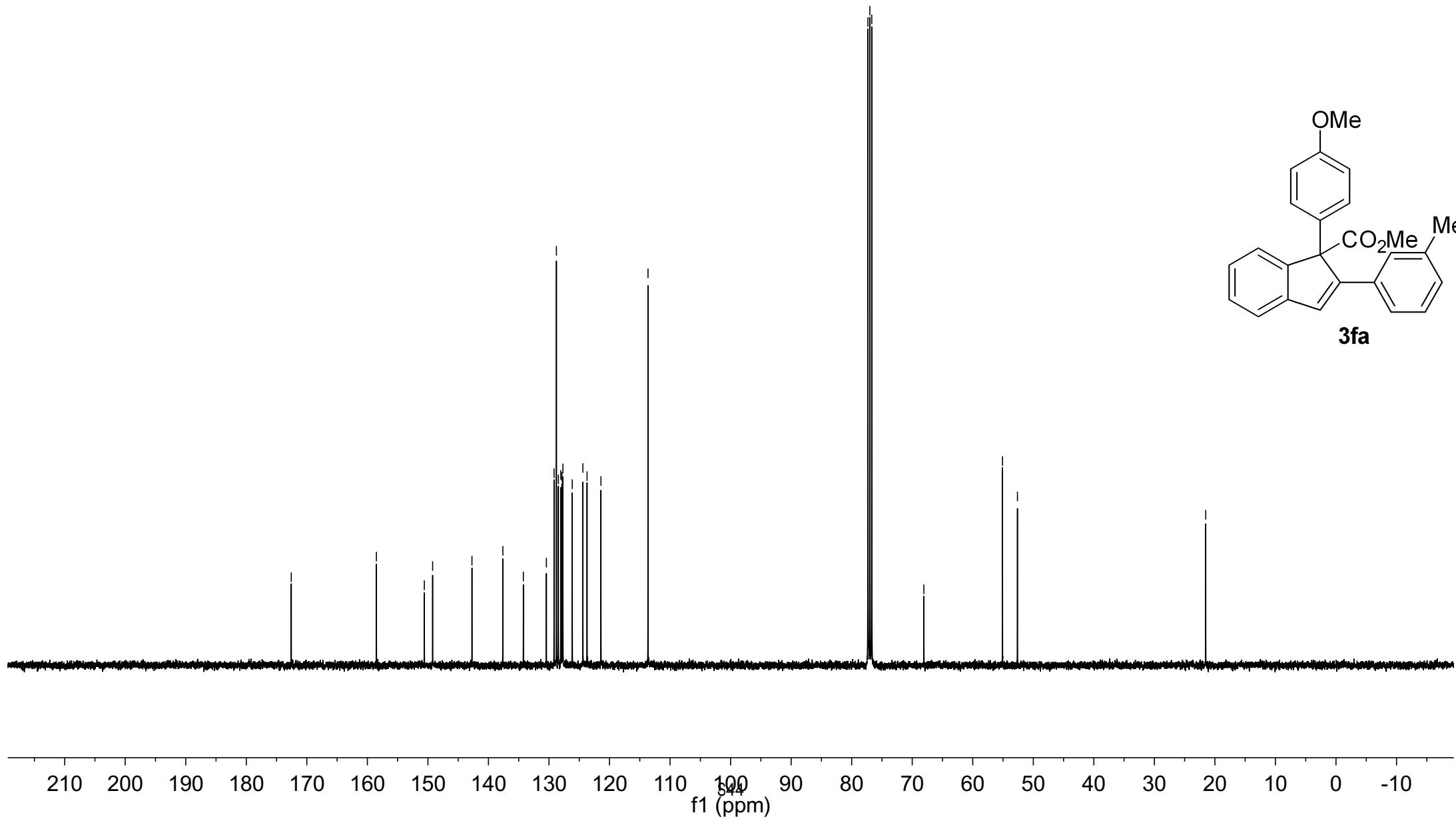
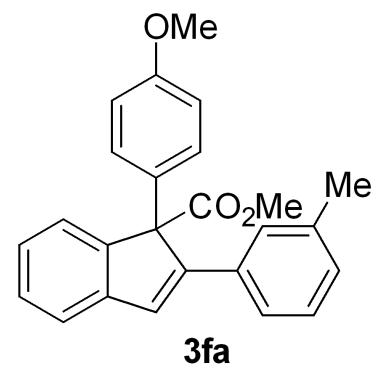
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77.317  
77.000  
76.682  
-68.076

~55.086  
~52.620

-21.516

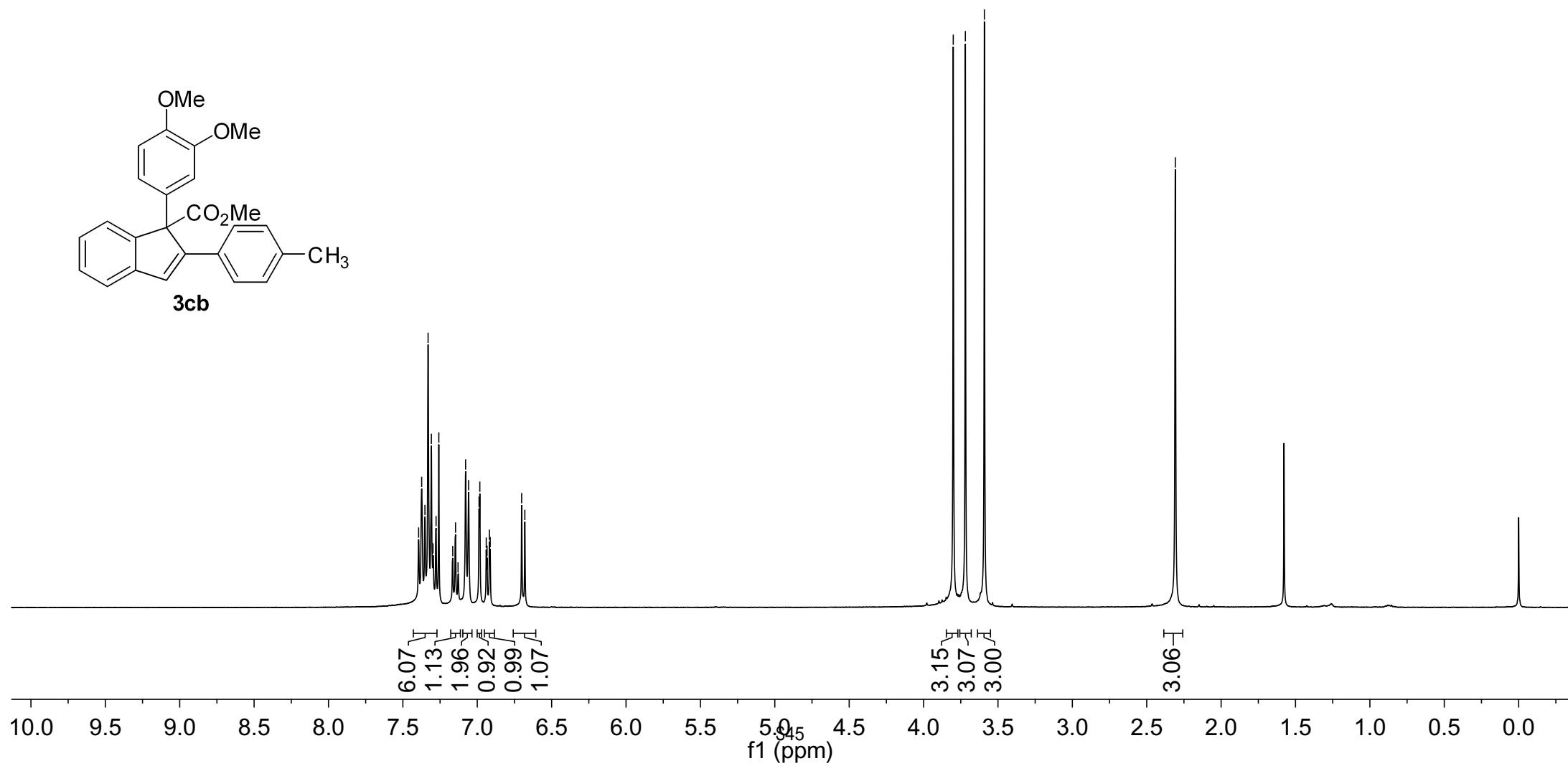
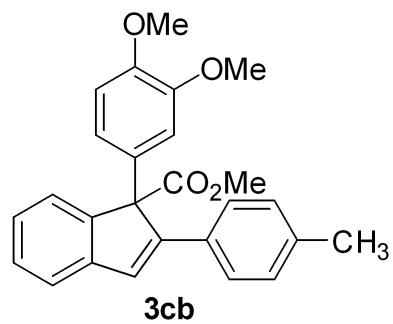


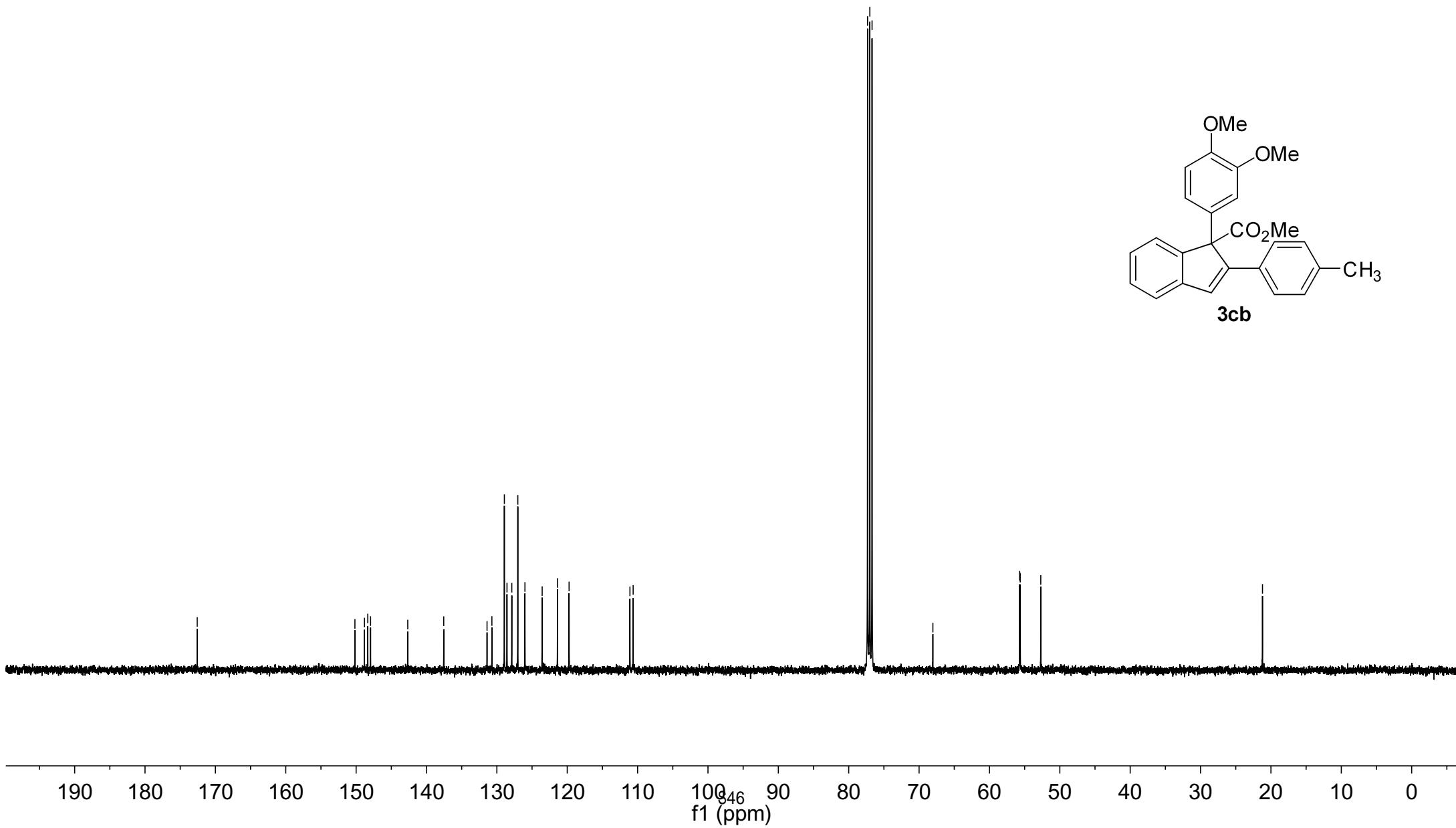
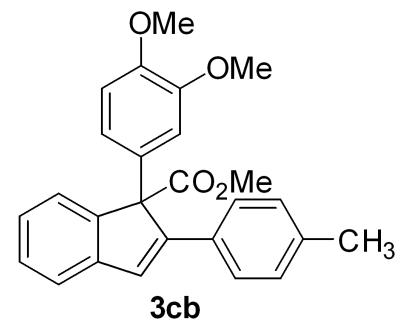
mb-5-139-1  
mb-5-139-1

7.394  
7.374  
7.352  
7.330  
7.308  
7.297  
7.277  
7.258  
7.165  
7.146  
7.129  
7.078  
7.058  
6.988  
6.983  
6.940  
6.934  
6.918  
6.913  
6.701  
6.680

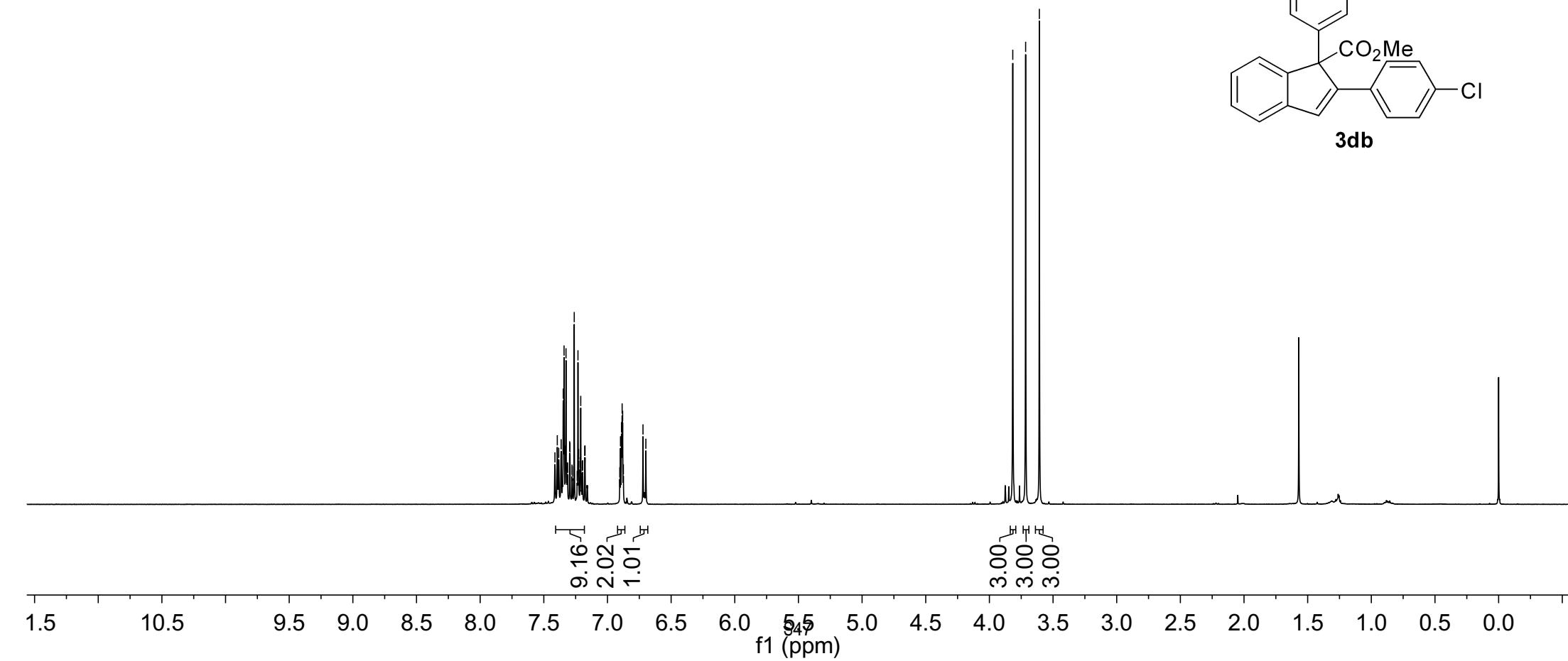
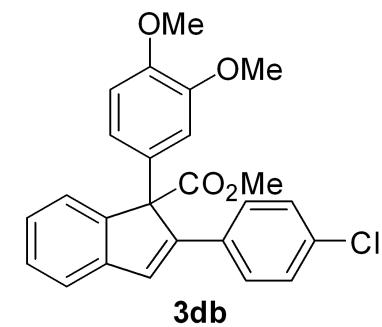
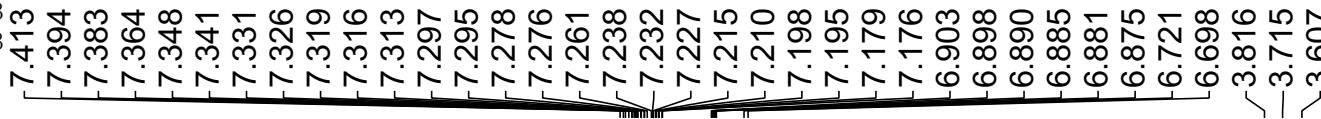
3.801  
~3.719  
~3.591

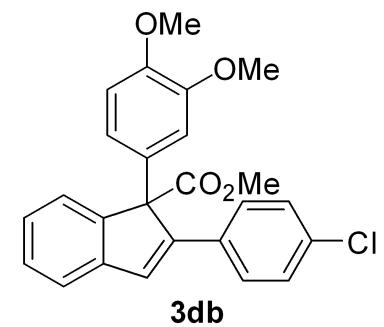
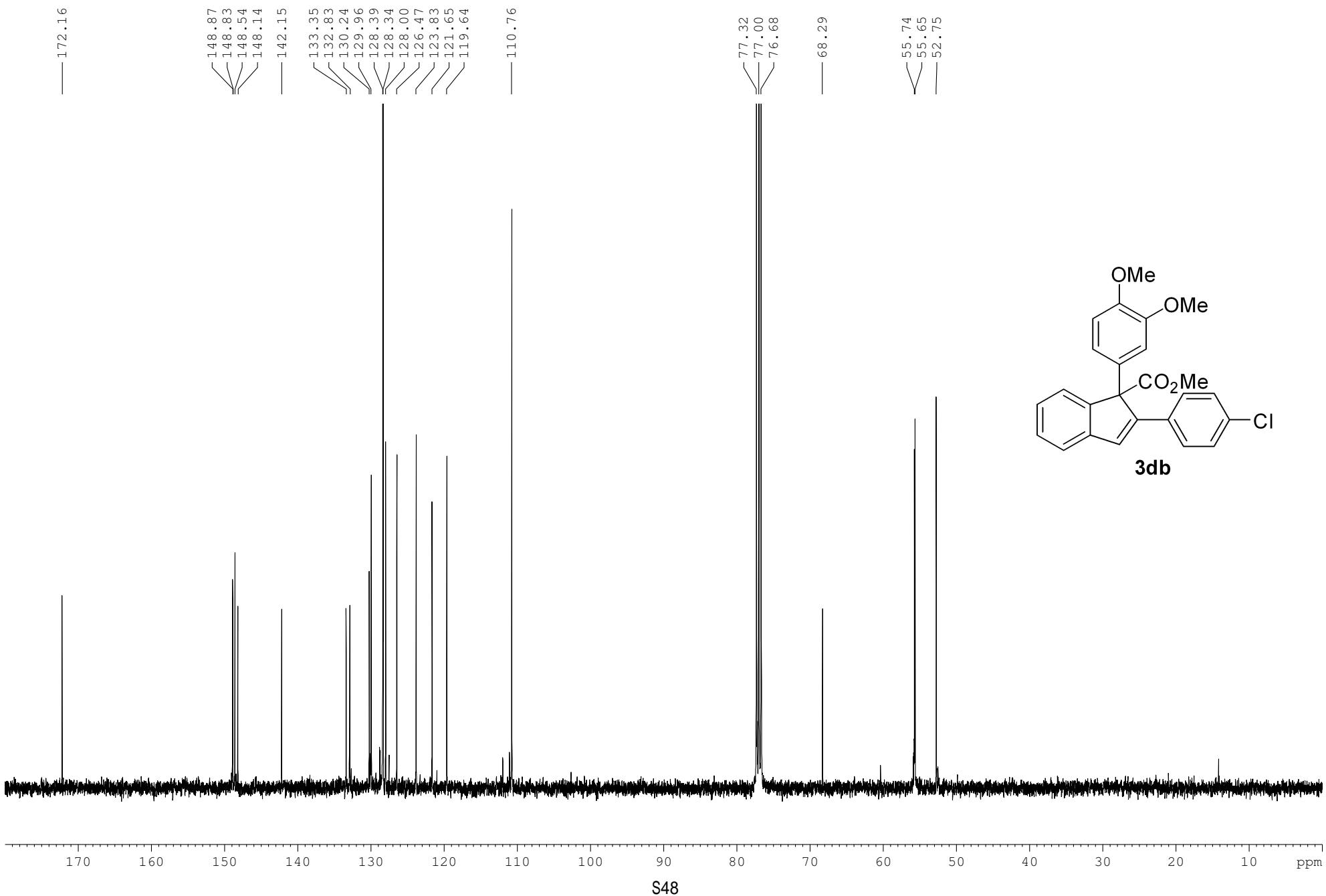
-2.308

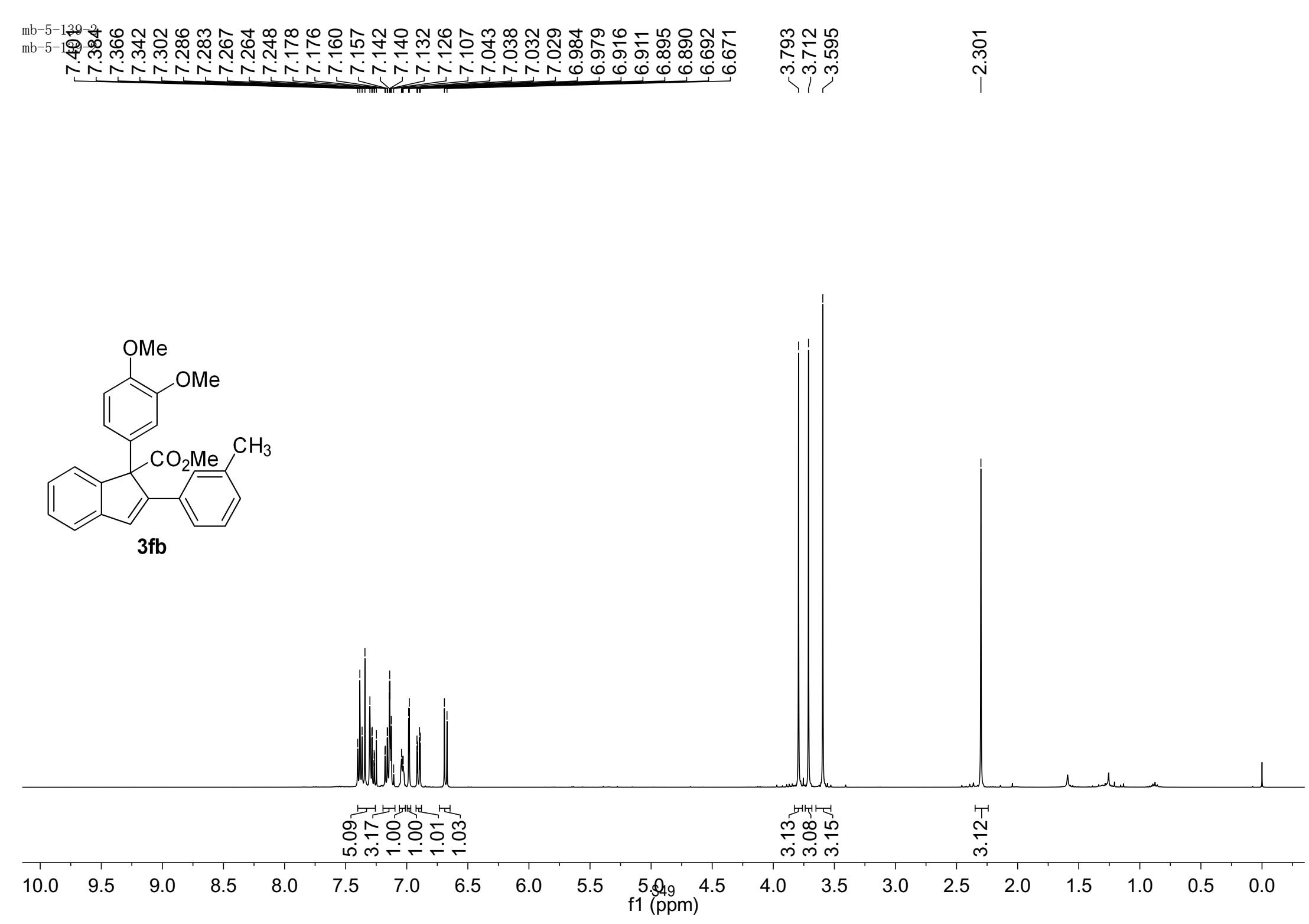


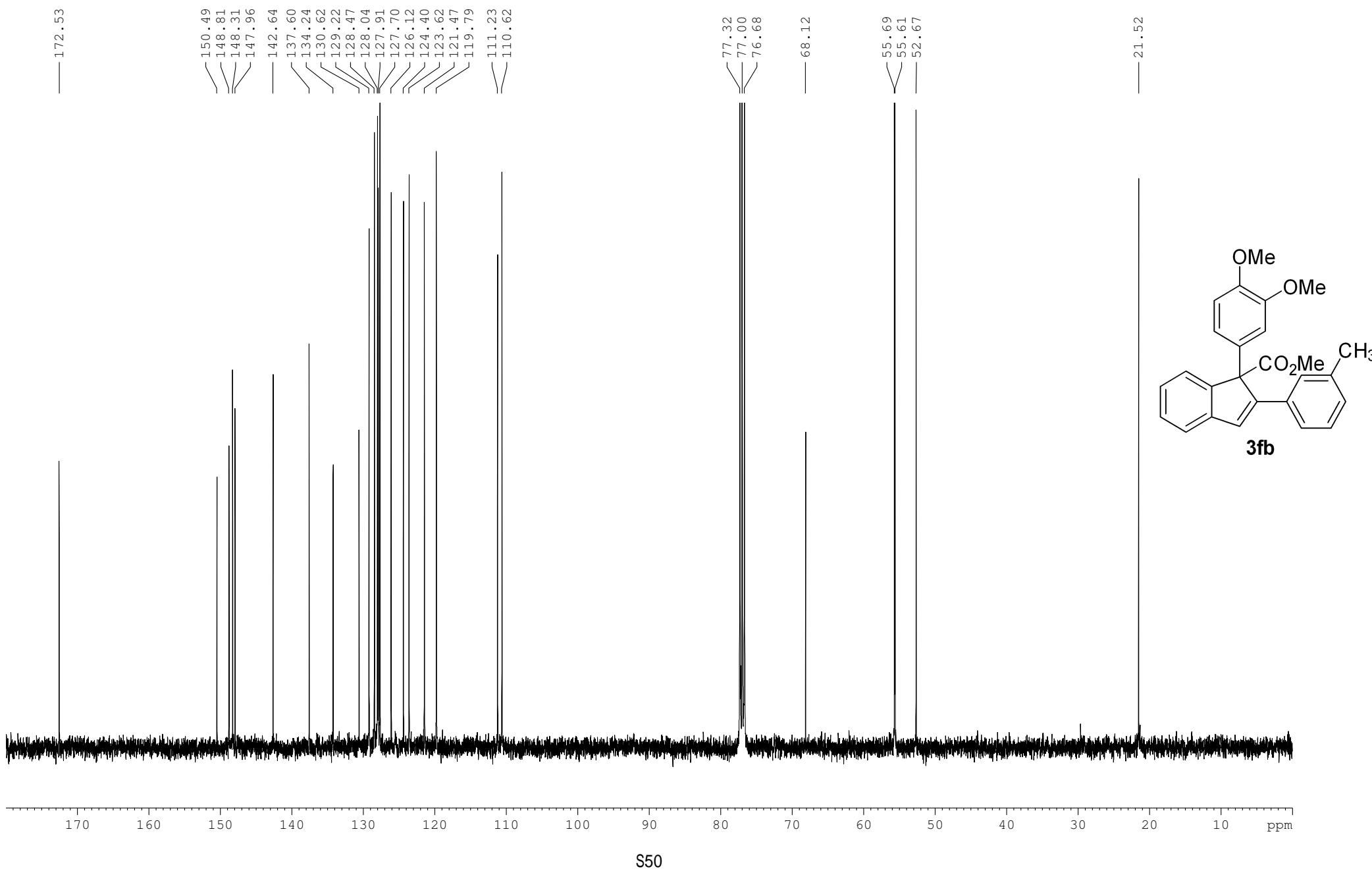


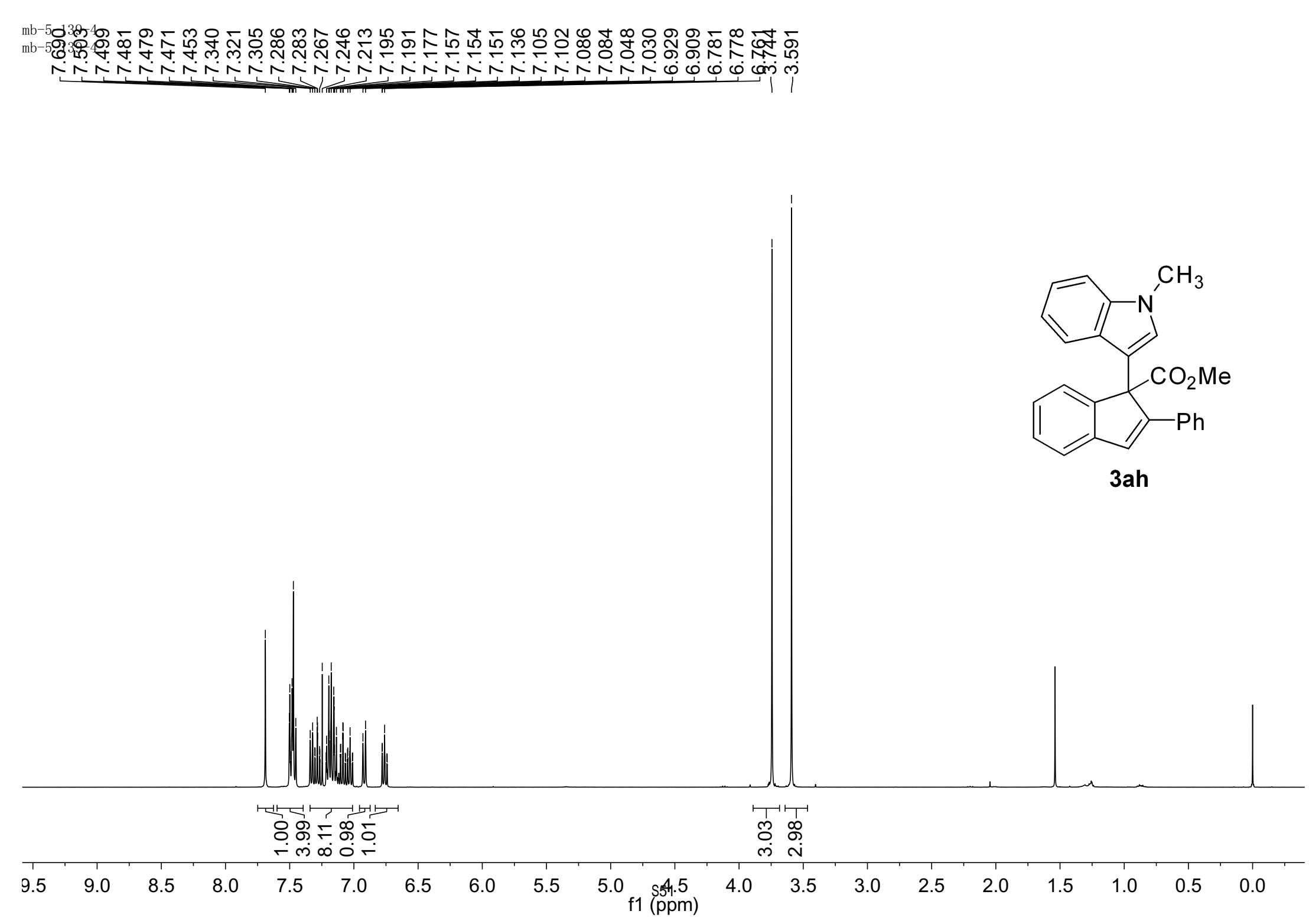
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mb-5-139-3

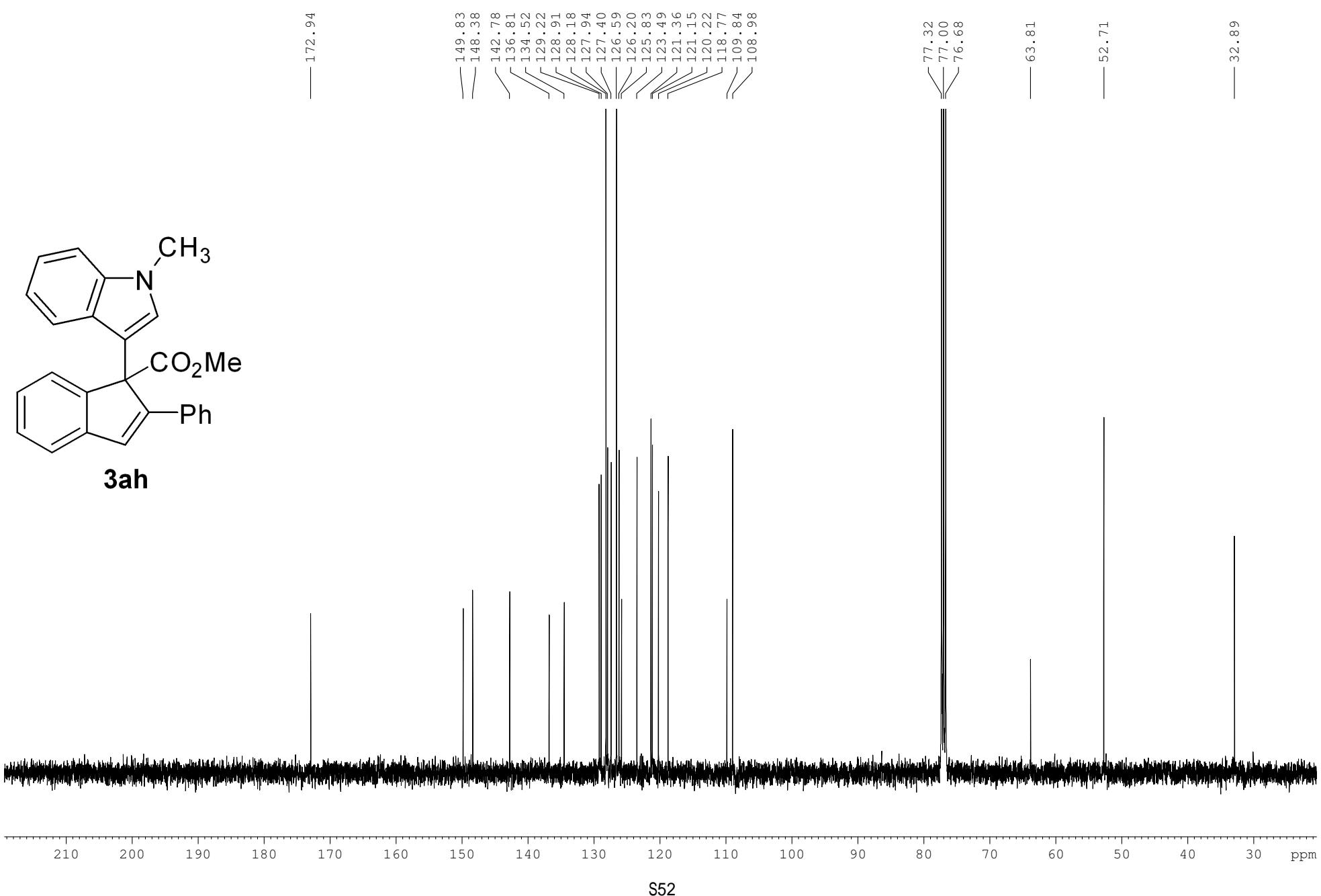
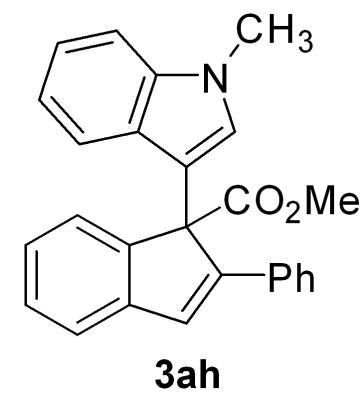


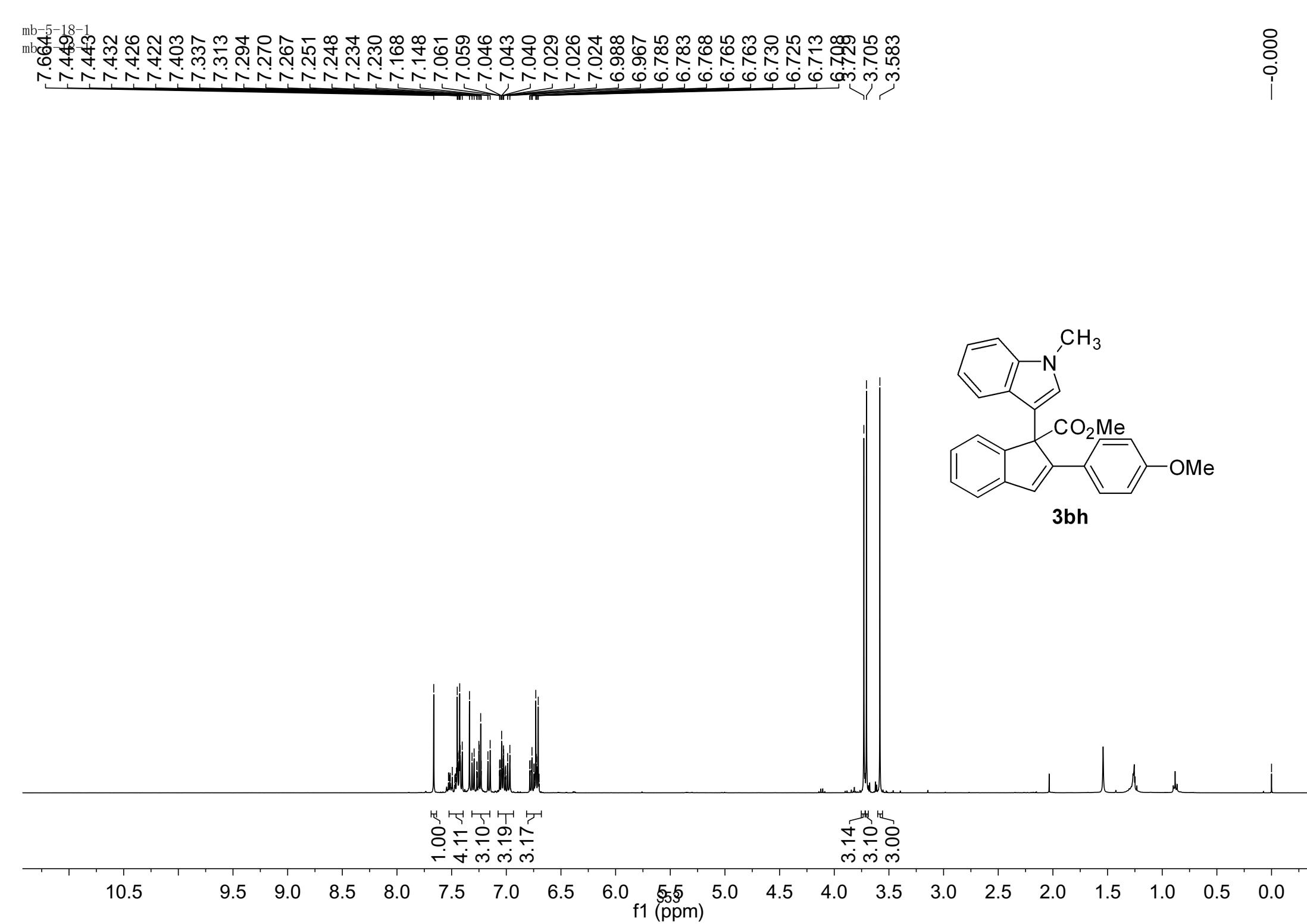












mb-5-18-1  
mb-5-18-1

-173.020

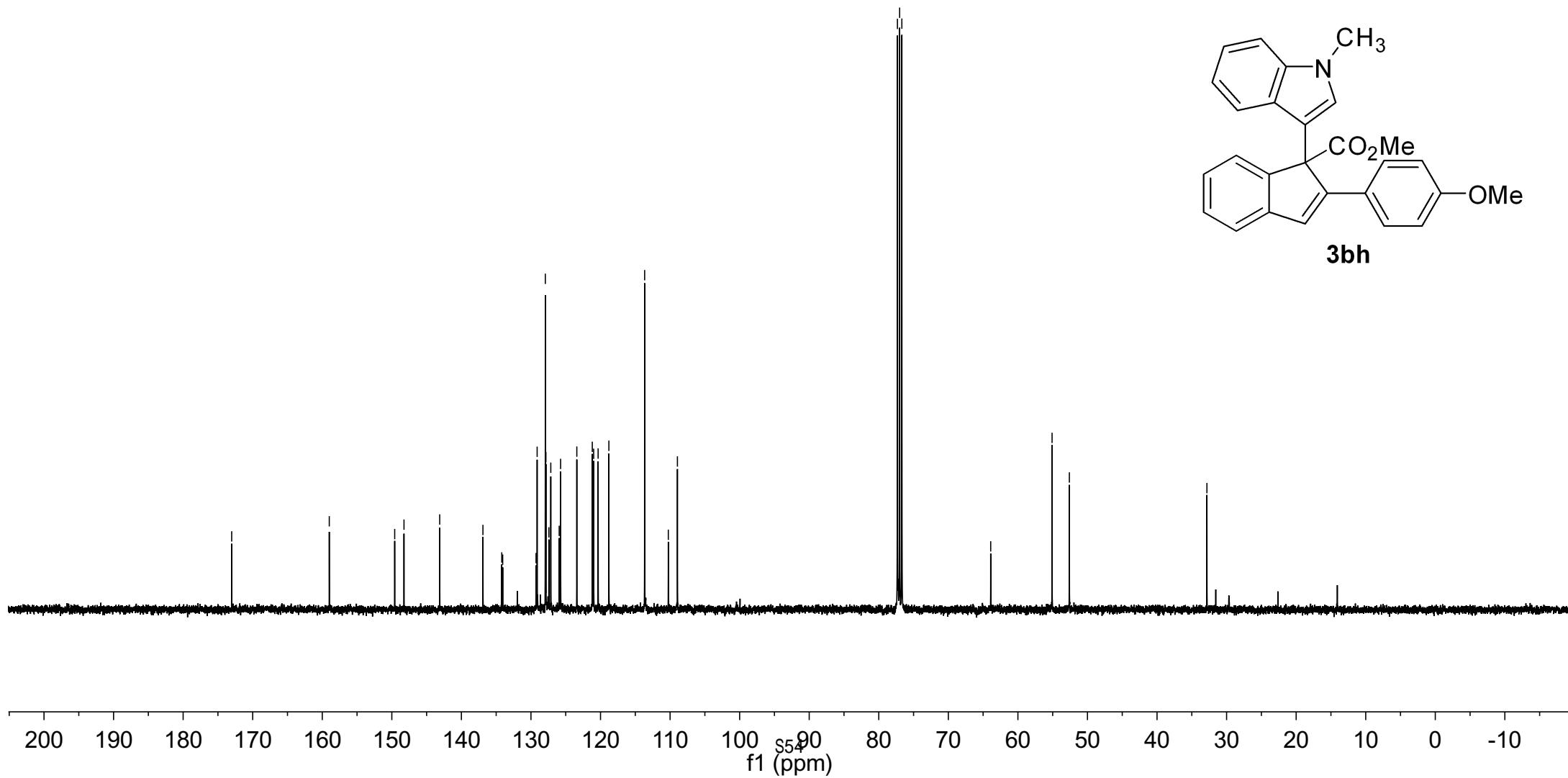
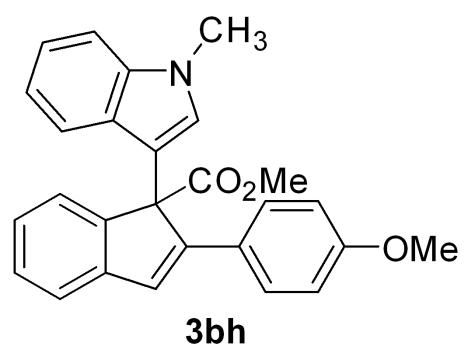
-158.990

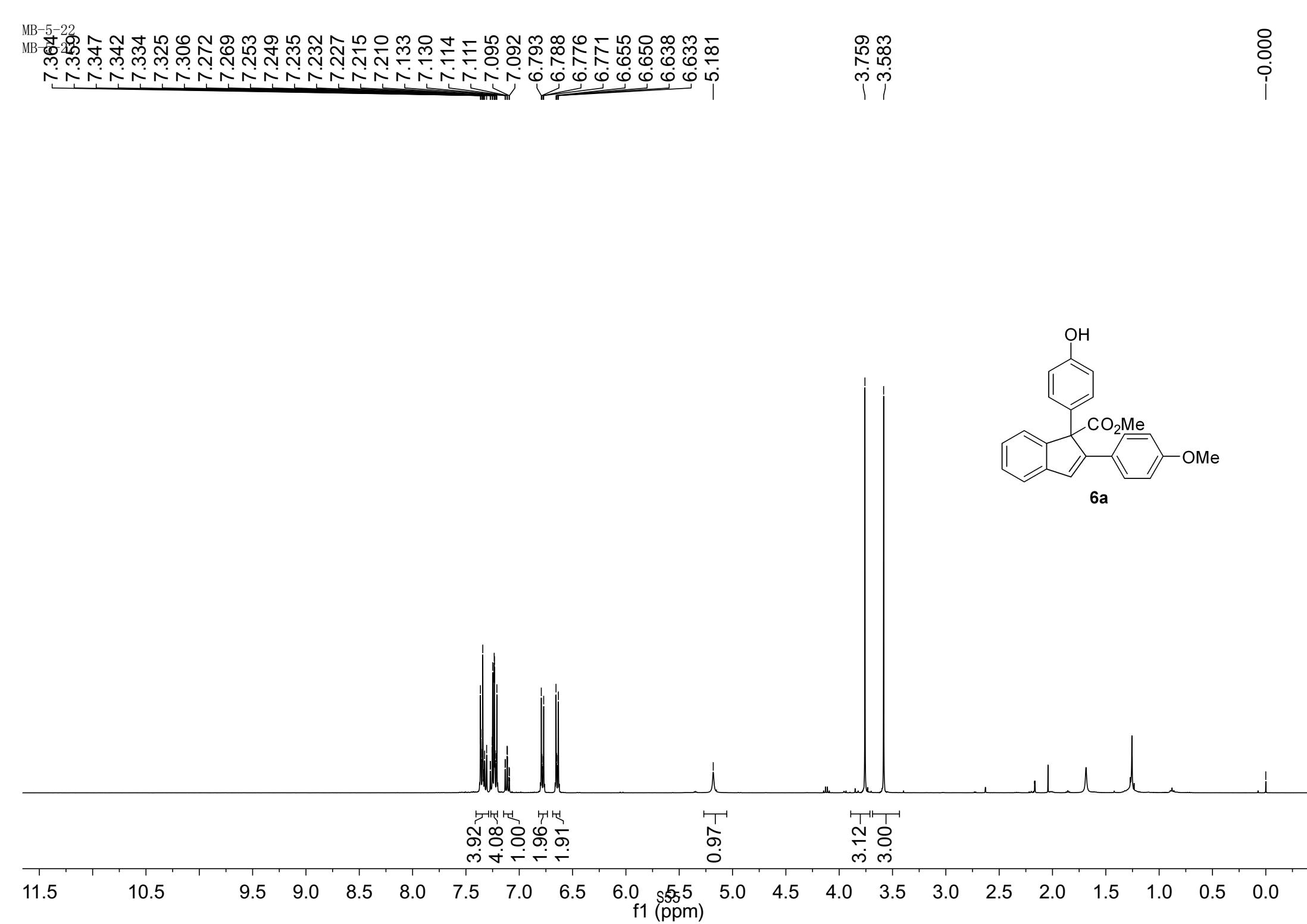
149.587  
148.251  
143.118  
136.903  
129.110  
127.934  
127.848  
127.424  
127.149  
125.942  
125.737  
123.406  
121.183  
120.986  
120.344  
118.799  
113.656  
110.254  
108.946  
103.946  
77.000  
76.682

-63.910

55.088  
52.602

-32.828





MB-5-22

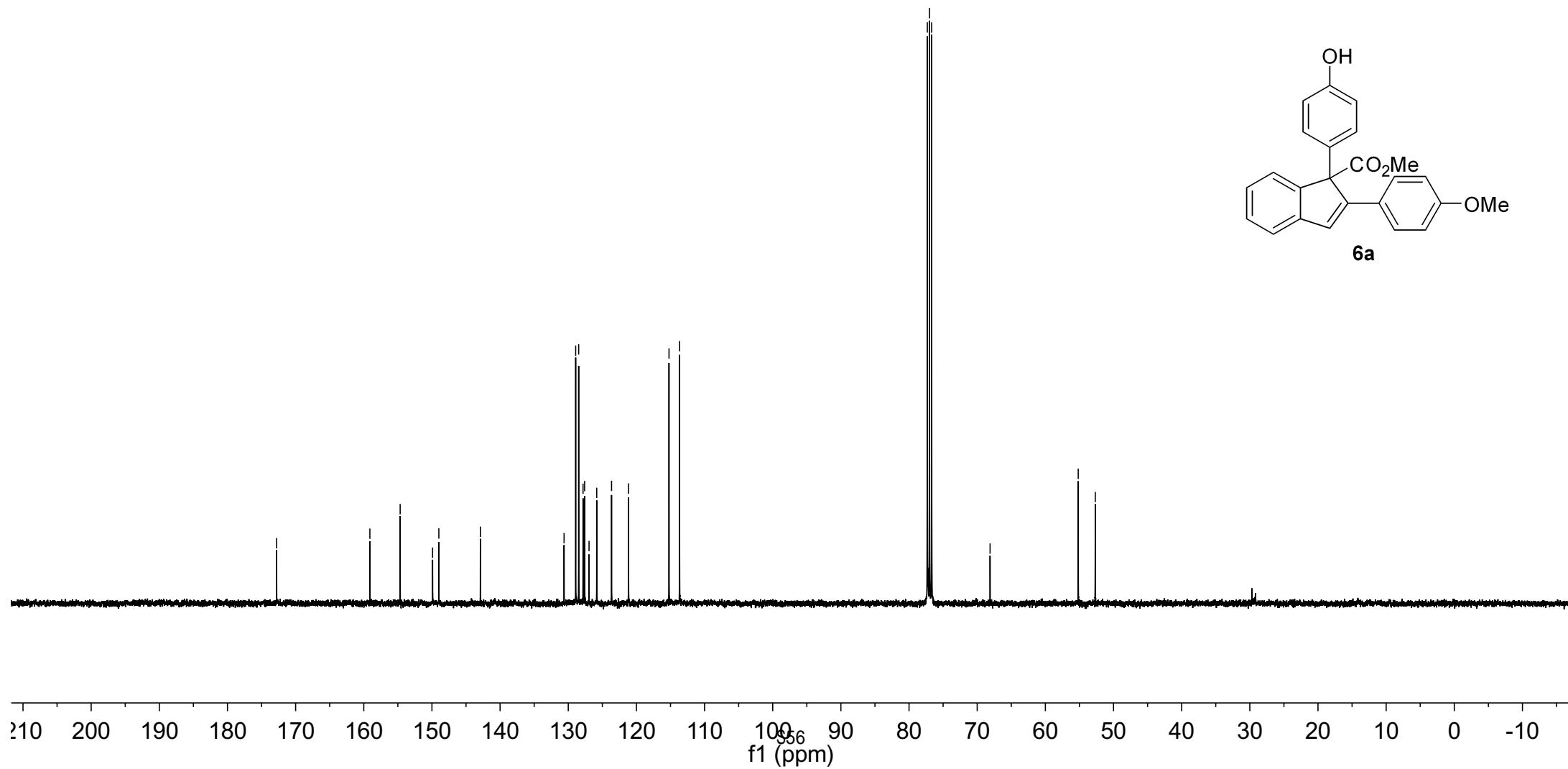
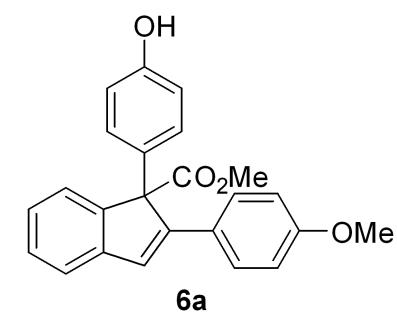
MB-5-22 C

-172.785

-159.104  
-154.662  
-149.904  
-148.985  
-142.891  
130.612  
128.910  
128.471  
127.829  
127.600  
126.951  
125.821  
123.647  
121.158  
115.218  
113.670

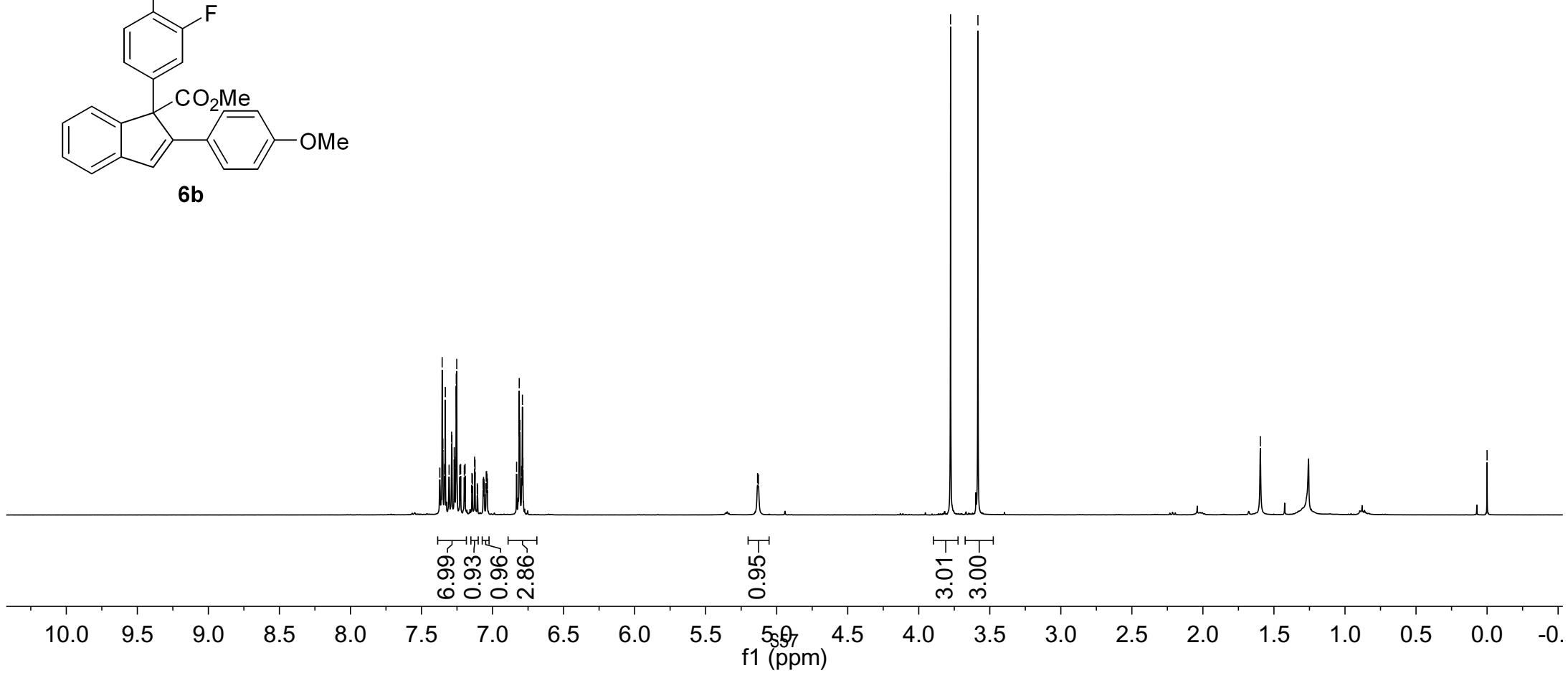
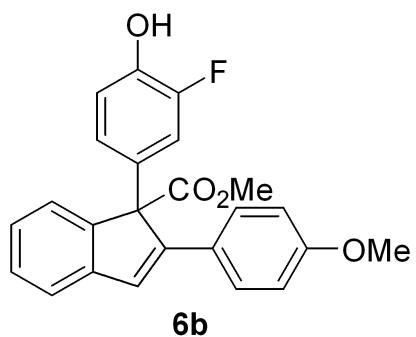
77.318  
77.000  
76.683  
-68.111

-55.177  
-52.676



wza<sup>-1</sup><sup>192</sup>  
wza<sup>-1</sup>  
7.371  
7.355  
7.350  
7.338  
7.332  
7.306  
7.288  
7.286  
7.269  
7.267  
7.255  
7.252  
7.230  
7.224  
7.199  
7.193  
7.145  
7.126  
7.123  
7.044  
7.041  
6.831  
6.812  
6.808  
6.795  
6.790  
6.786  
5.129

-3.776  
-3.584  
  
-1.596  
  
-0.000



wza-1-102-6  
wza-1-102-6

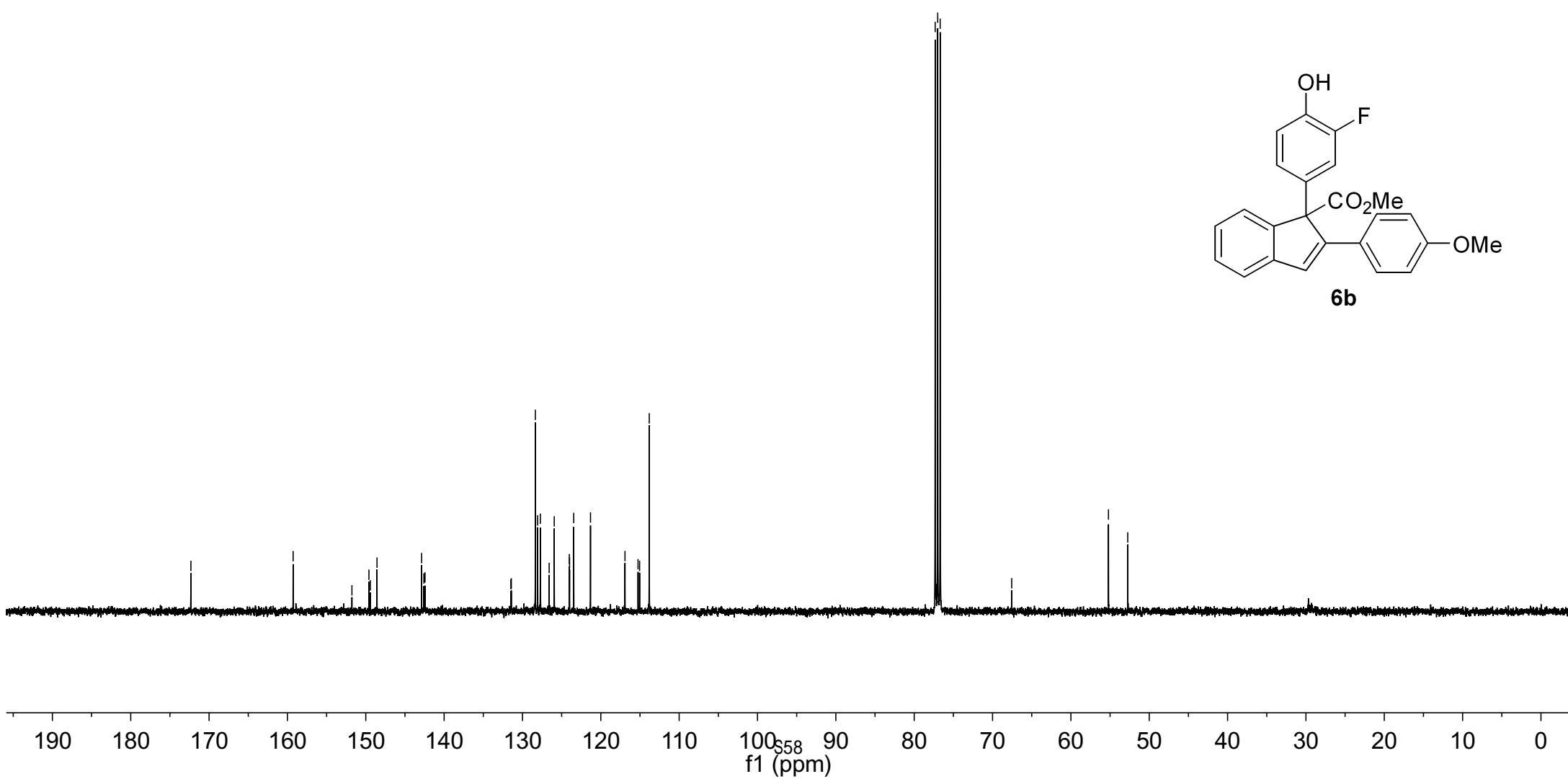
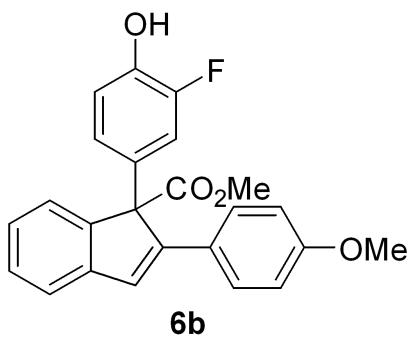
-172.322

-159.273

149.598  
149.417  
148.567  
142.876  
142.583  
142.449  
131.422  
128.356  
128.064  
127.716  
126.595  
125.945  
124.021  
123.989  
123.458  
121.317  
116.915  
115.251  
115.049  
113.816

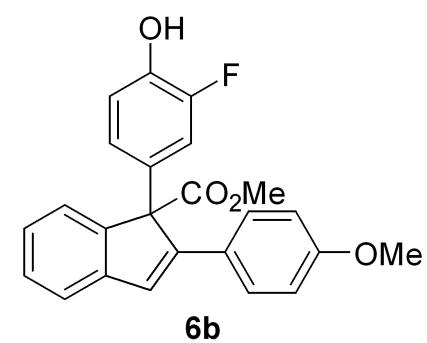
77.318  
77.000  
76.683  
-67.554

-55.204  
-52.744



wza-1-102  
wza-1-102 F

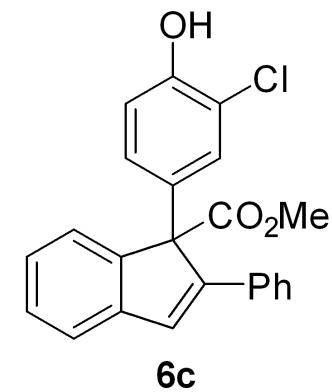
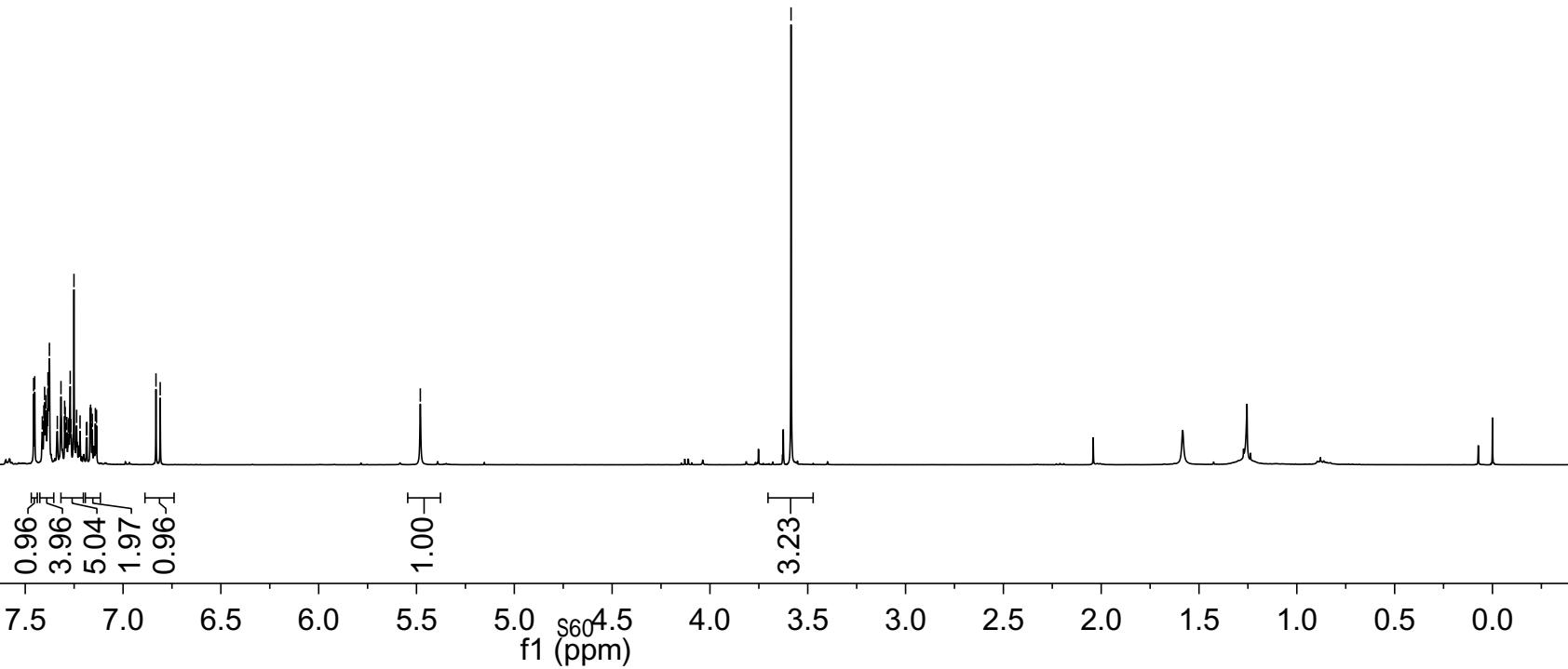
-139.977



10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -160 -180 -200  
f1 (ppm)

MB-7.457<sup>145</sup>  
MB-7.405  
7.401  
7.395  
7.388  
7.384  
7.381  
7.376  
7.317  
7.299  
7.296  
7.270  
7.251  
7.237  
7.220  
7.169  
7.166  
7.163  
7.157  
7.141  
7.136  
6.832  
6.810  
5.488

-3.585

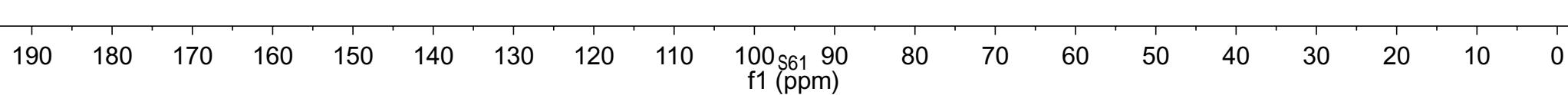
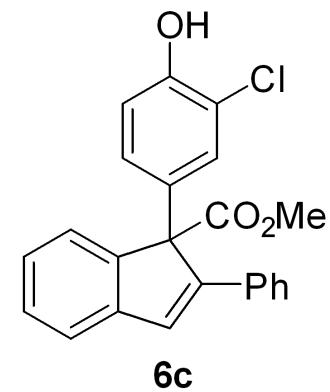


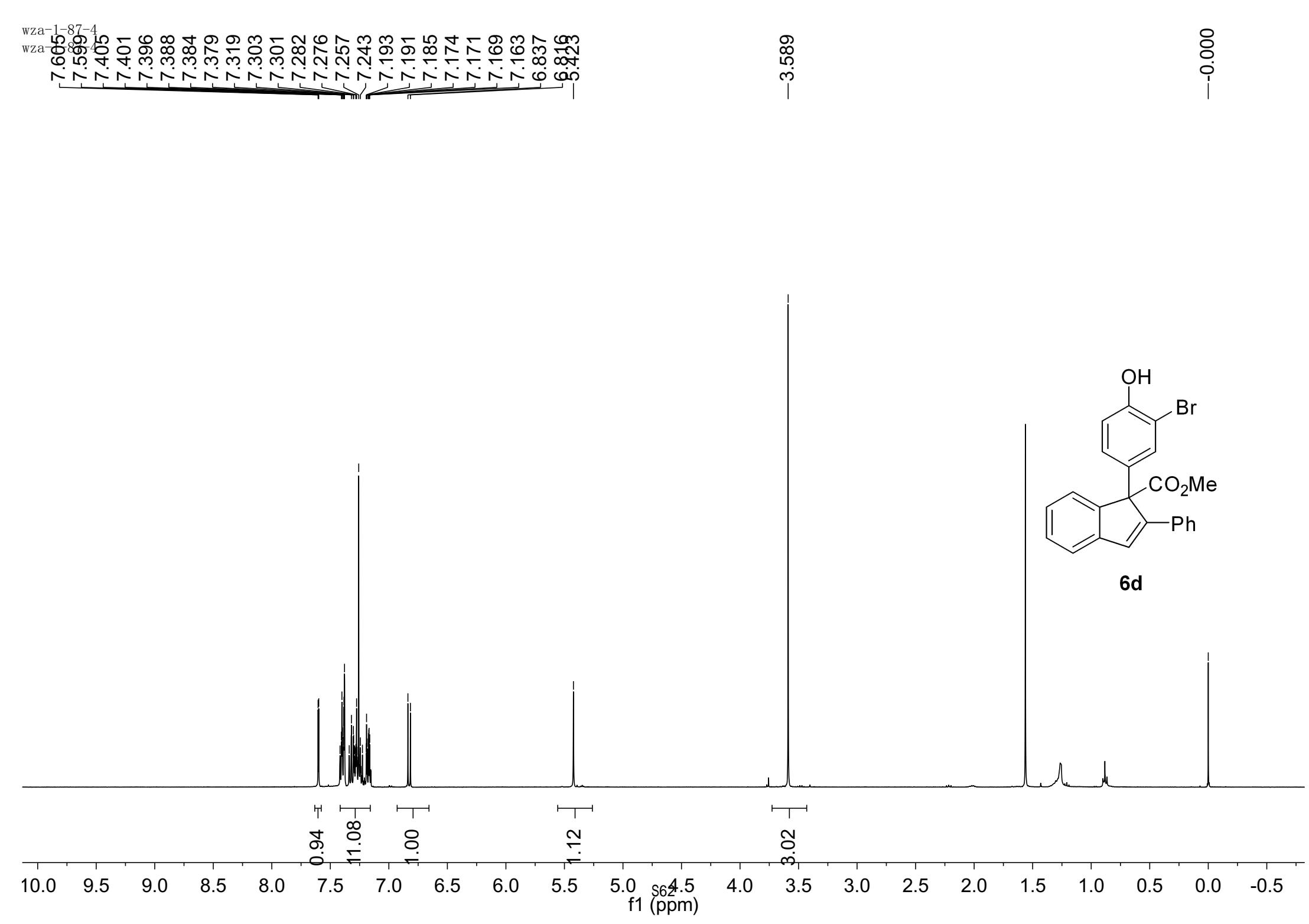
-172.148

150.409  
149.917  
148.662  
142.604  
133.869  
131.621  
129.615  
128.343  
128.166  
128.154  
127.787  
127.782  
127.022  
126.435  
123.577  
121.690  
119.633  
116.000

77.318  
77.000  
76.683  
-67.514

-52.787





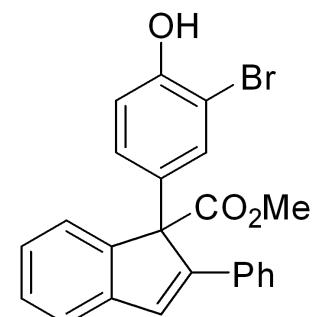
-172.147

~151.331  
~149.918  
~148.658  
~142.609  
133.870  
132.011  
~131.048  
~129.635  
128.571  
128.355  
128.178  
127.804  
127.036  
126.452  
123.589  
121.703  
115.812  
110.014

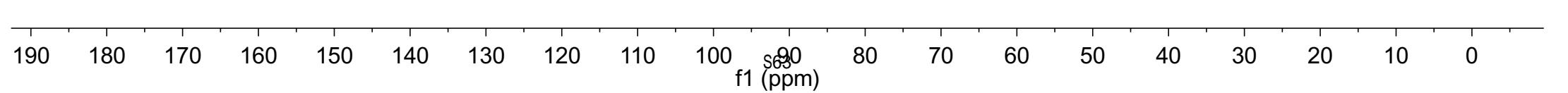
77.317  
77.000  
76.683

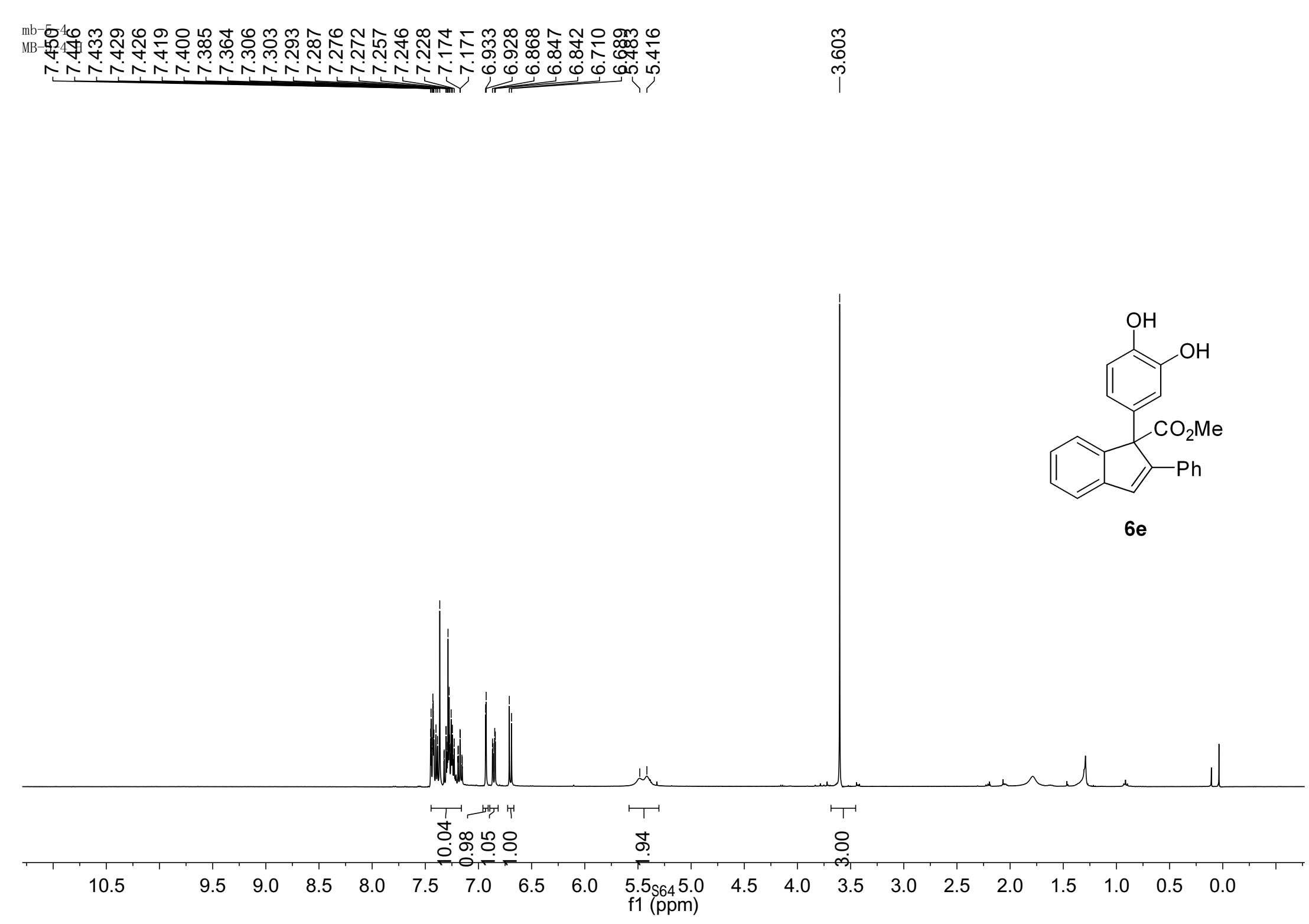
-67.432

-52.801



**6d**





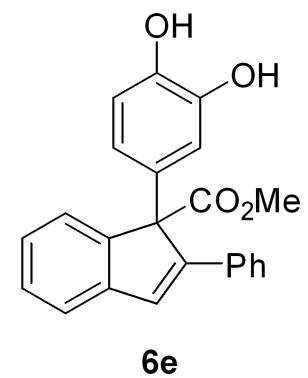
mb-5-4  
mb-5-4

-172.495

150.266  
149.054  
143.105  
142.853  
142.542  
134.273  
131.039  
129.414  
128.192  
127.951  
127.624  
127.161  
126.280  
123.824  
121.506  
120.451  
115.217  
114.857

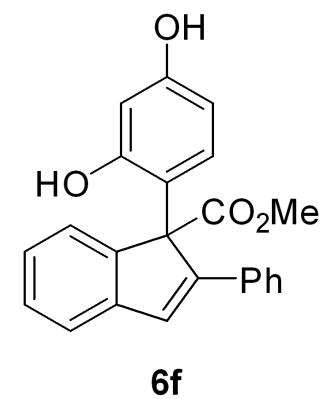
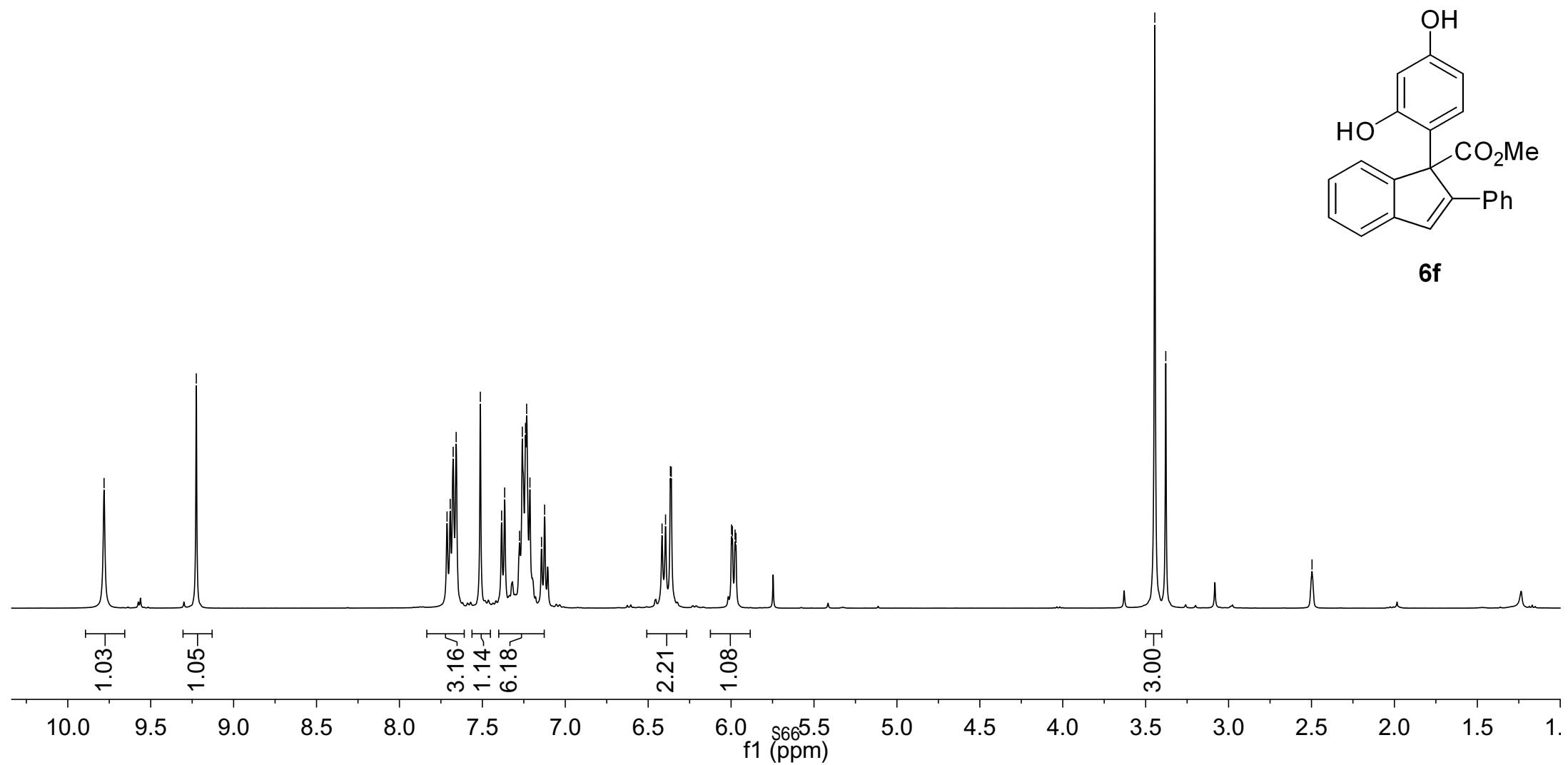
77.317  
77.000  
76.682  
-68.131

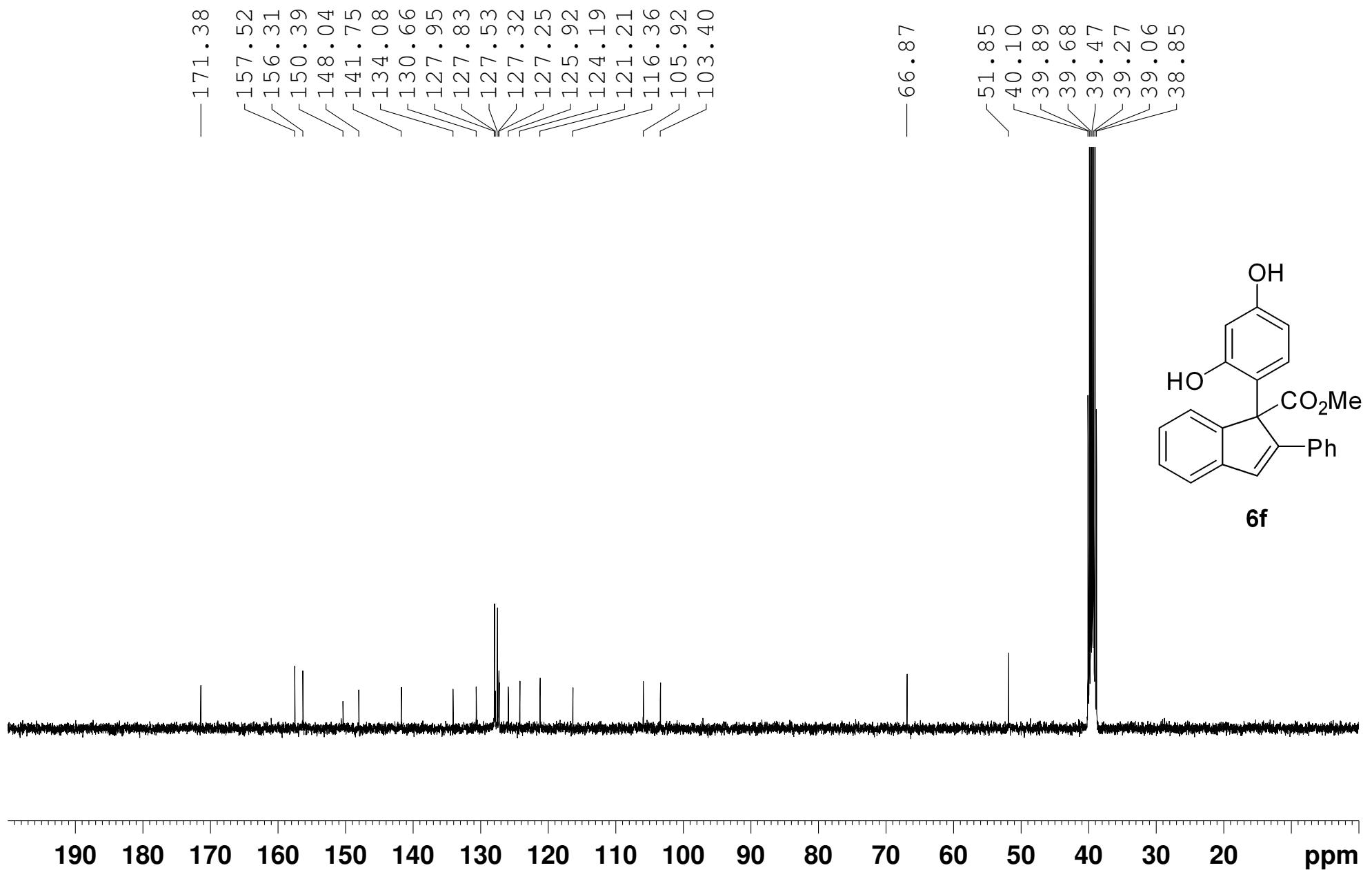
-52.709

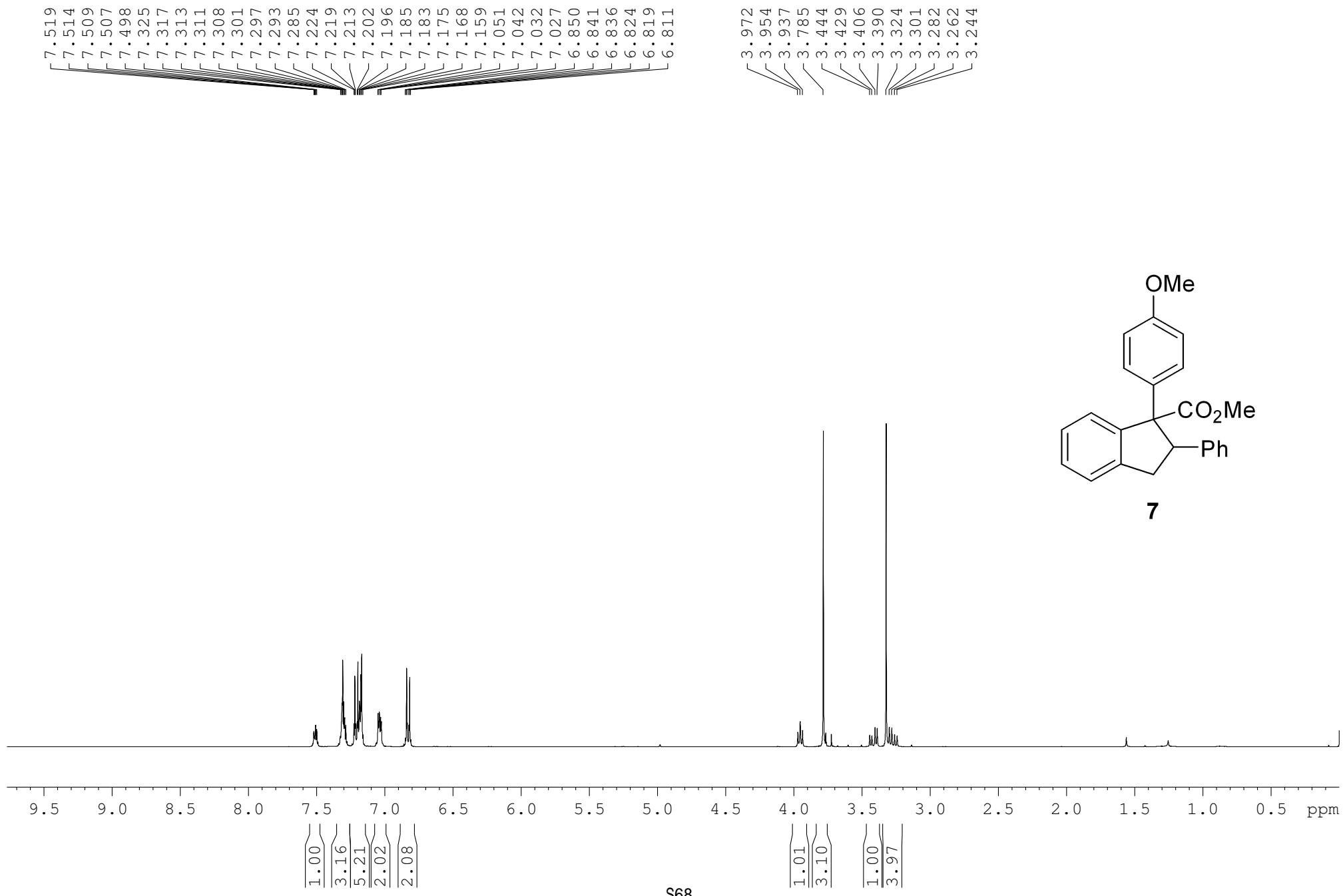


190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 f1  $\text{s}_{65}$  (ppm) 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0

wza-1-107<sup>6</sup>  
wza-1-107<sup>7</sup>







mb-5-37  
mb-5-37

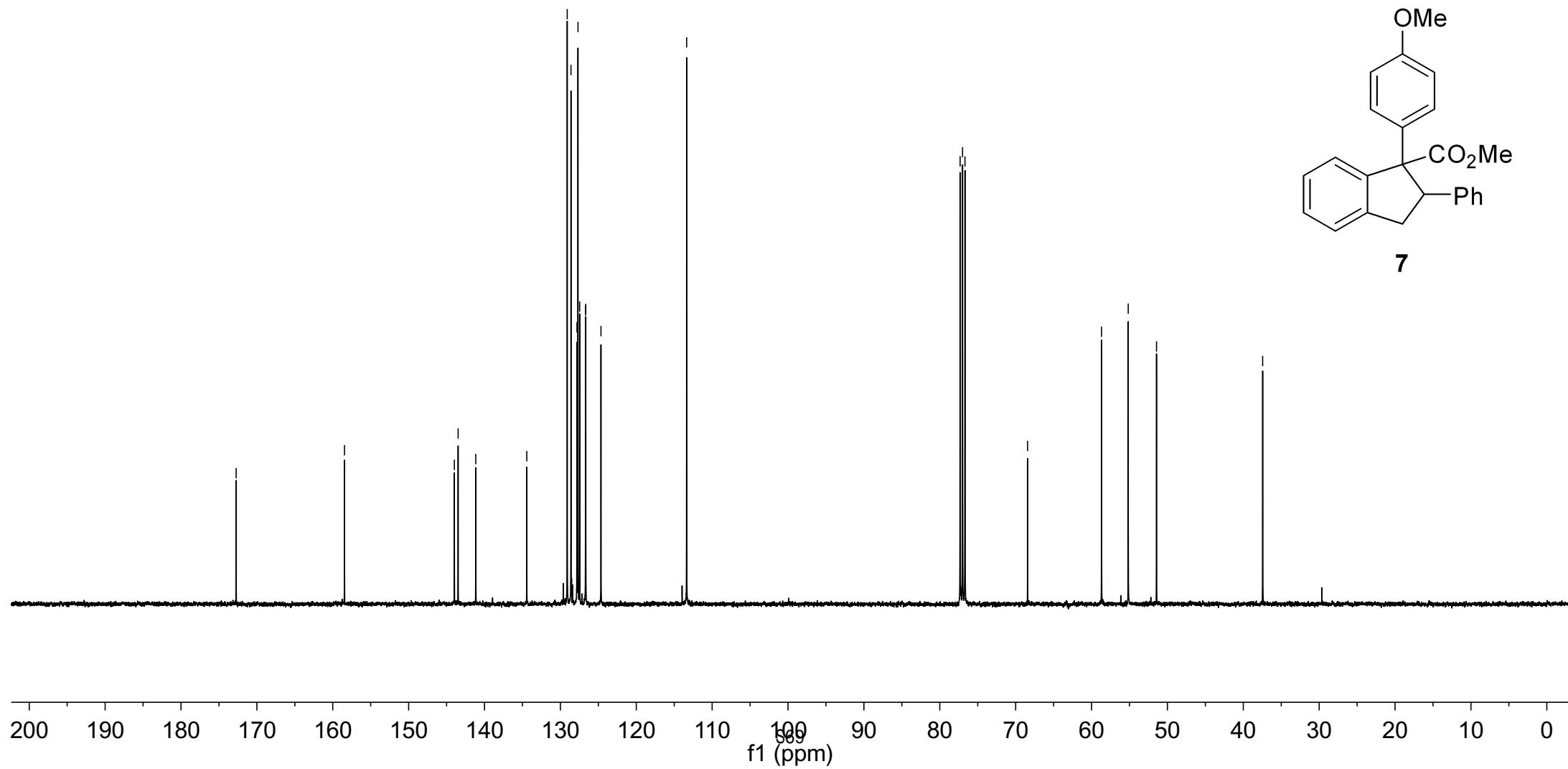
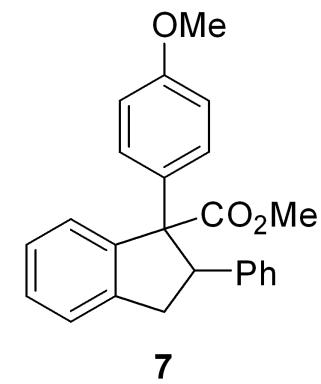
-172.732

-158.455

143.478  
141.155  
134.429  
129.102  
128.604  
127.820  
127.685  
127.461  
126.685  
126.656  
124.652

77.317  
77.000  
76.682  
-68.429  
-58.683  
-55.165  
-51.439

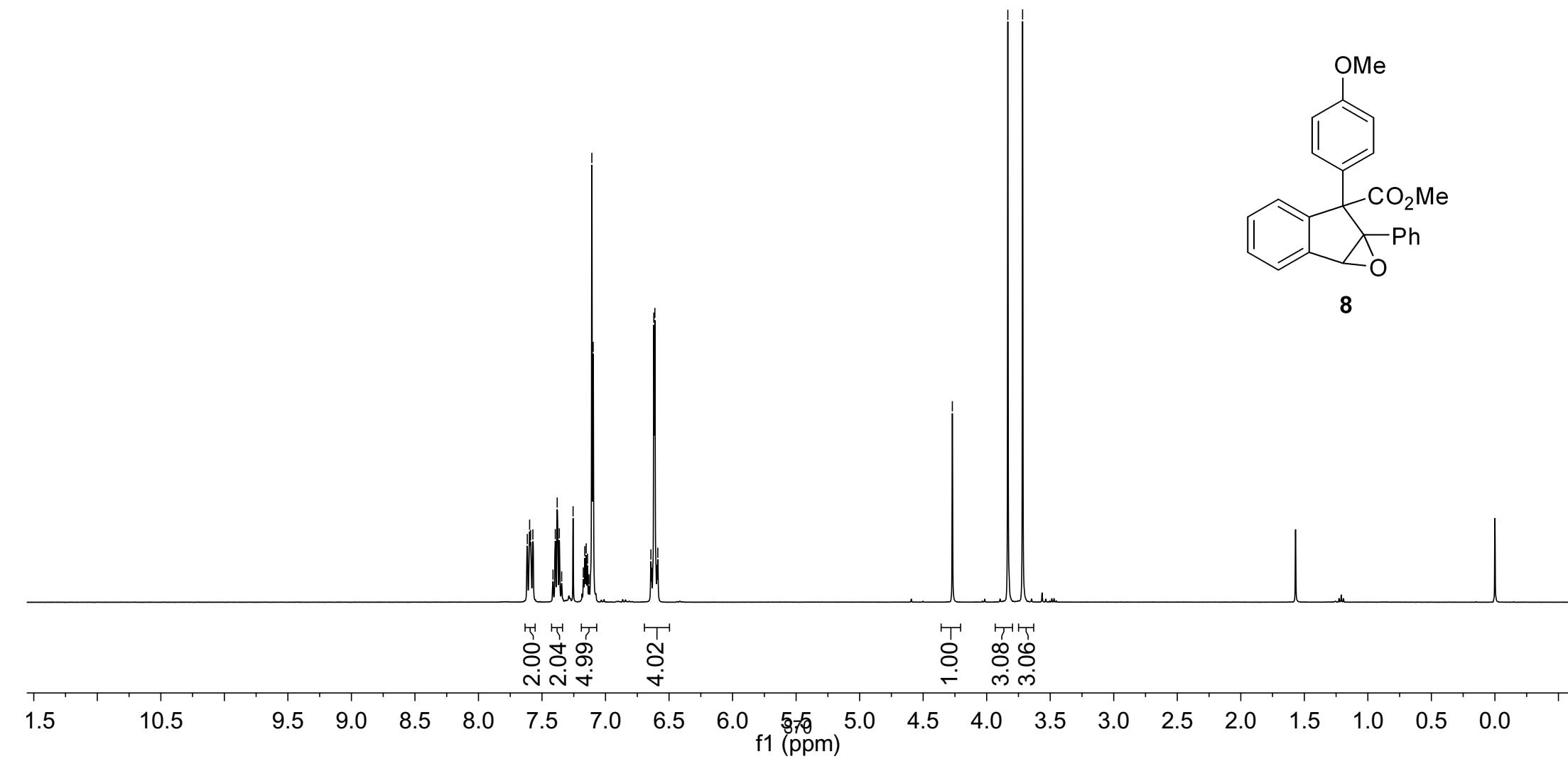
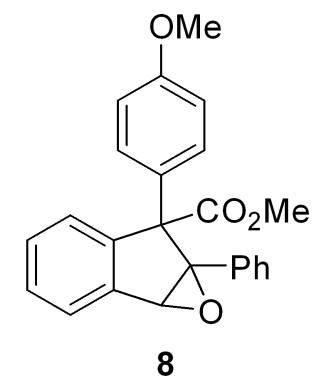
-37.448

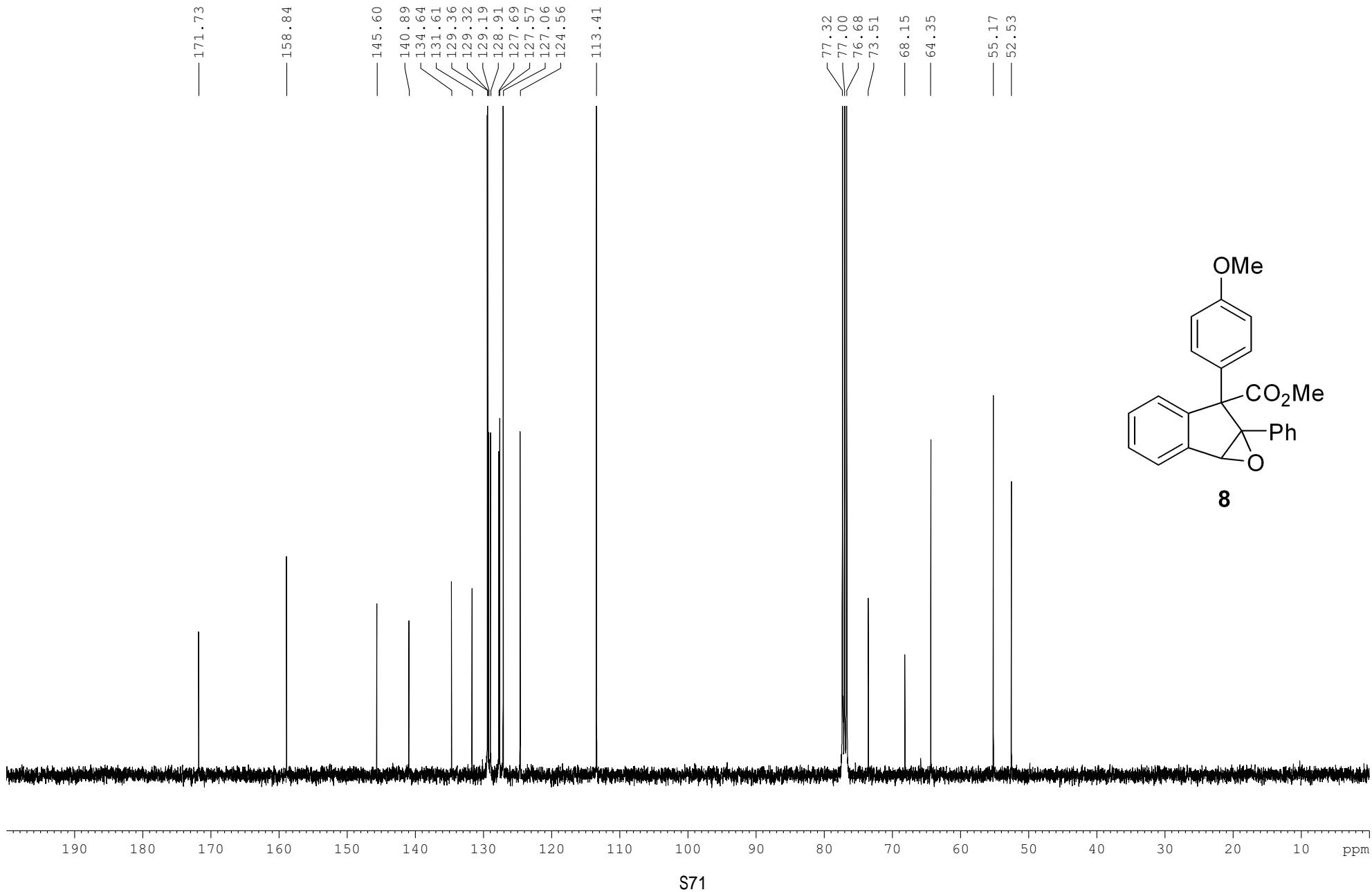


wza-2-21-3  
wza-2-21-3

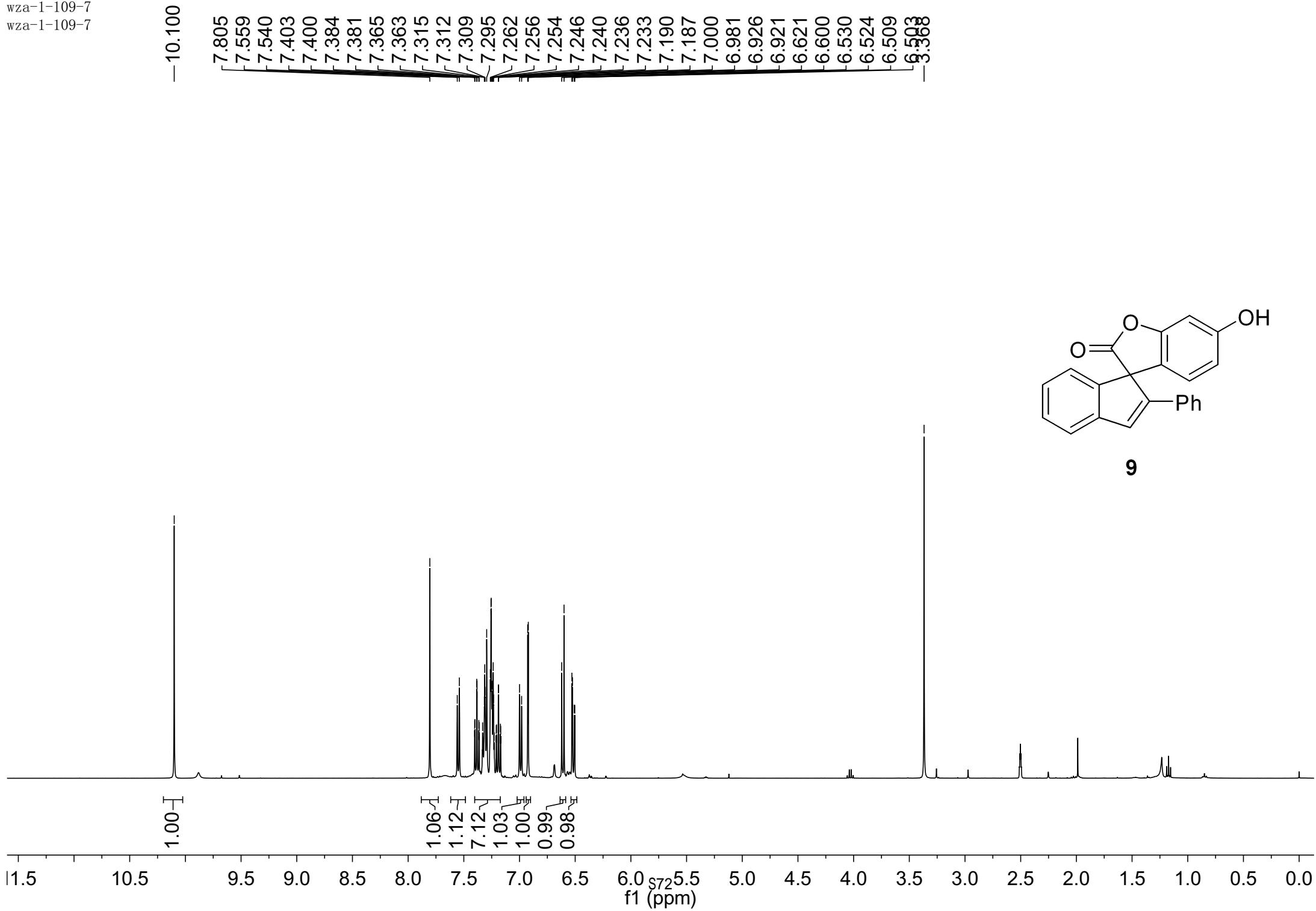
7.615  
7.597  
7.590  
7.572  
7.414  
7.395  
7.380  
7.364  
7.345  
7.255  
7.175  
7.163  
7.152  
7.141  
7.131  
7.108  
7.097  
6.643  
6.636  
6.620  
6.612  
6.596  
6.589

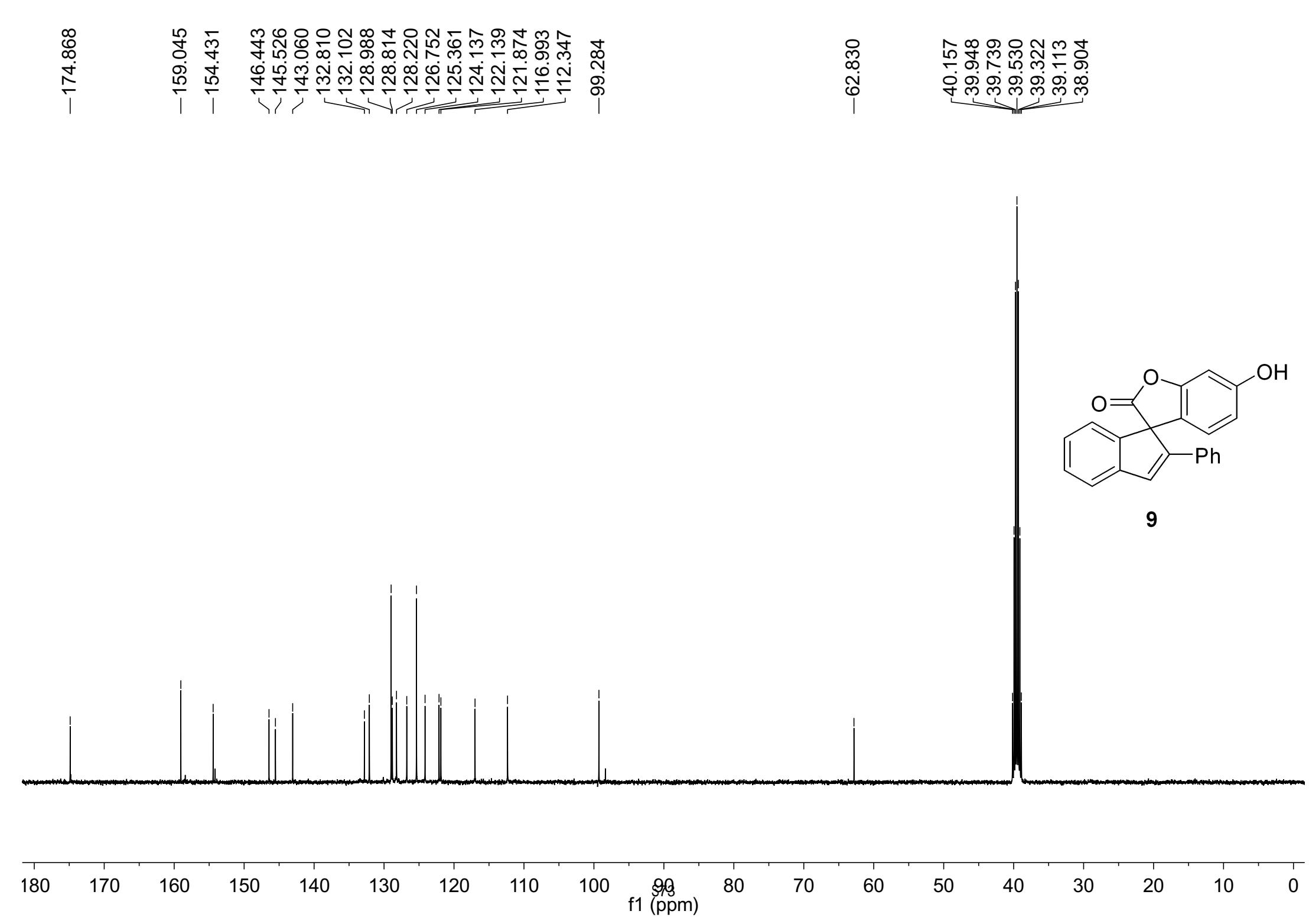
-4.270  
-3.834  
-3.717





wza-1-109-7  
wza-1-109-7

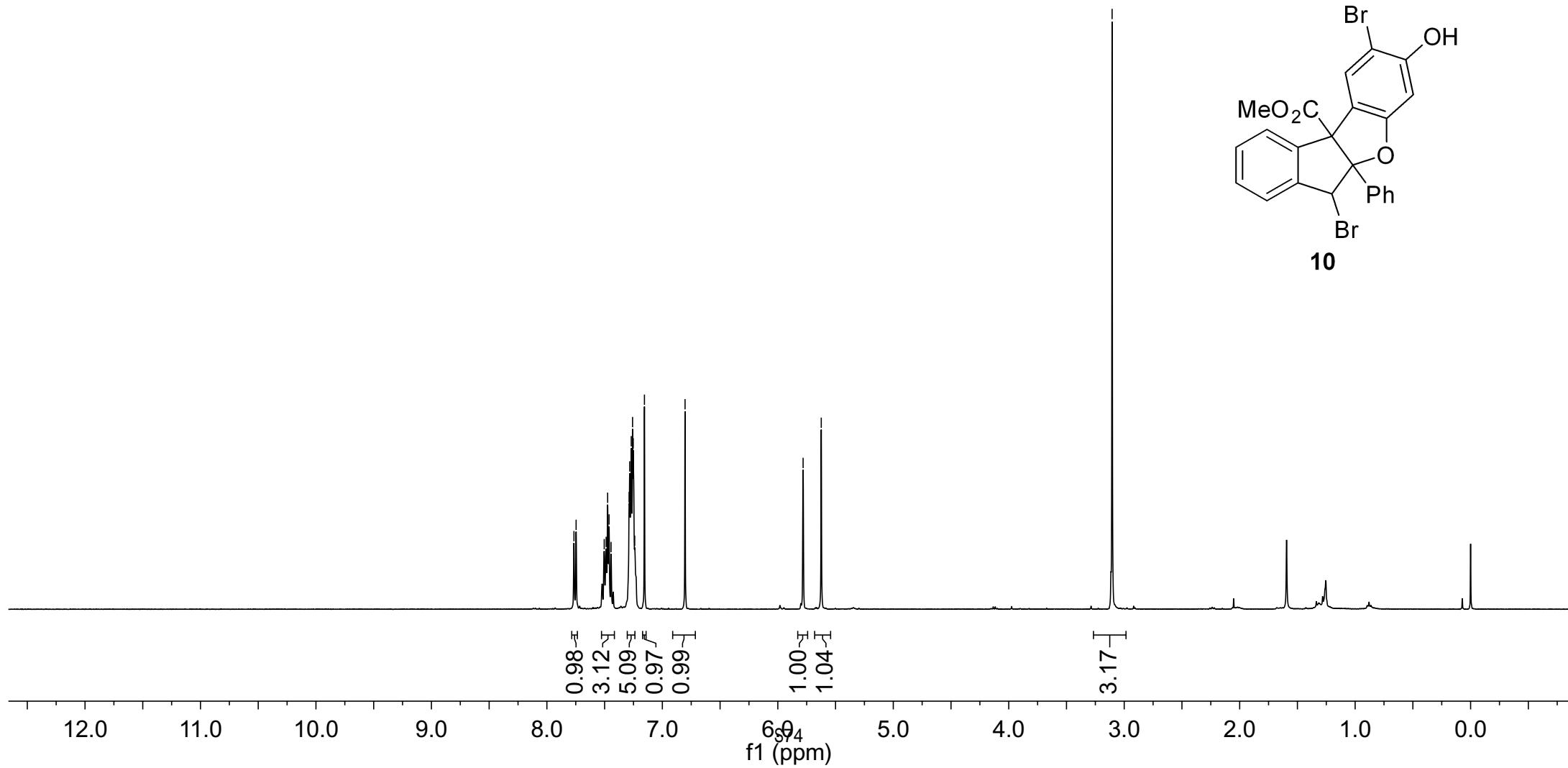
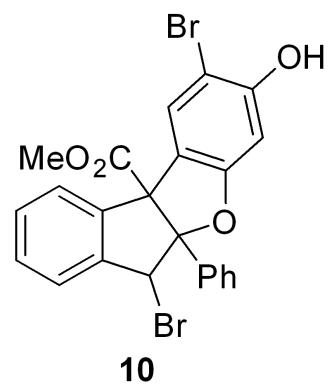




wza-1-19-2-1  
wza-1-19-2-1

7.766  
7.747  
7.503  
7.487  
7.474  
7.462  
7.444  
7.288  
7.283  
7.269  
7.258  
7.252  
7.239  
7.155  
6.803  
~5.781  
~5.624

-3.105



wza-1-19-2-1

