

Supporting Information

An Efficient Approach toward Formation of Polycyclic Coumarin Derivatives via Carbocation-initiated [4 + 2] Cycloaddition and Atom-Economic Photo-irradiated Cyclization

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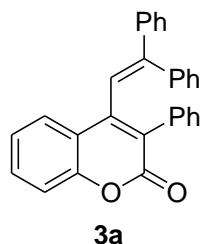
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General experimental procedures

General: ^1H NMR (400 MHz) and ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance (400 MHz) spectrometer, using CDCl_3 as the solvent and TMS as internal standard; chemical shifts were quoted in parts per million and J values were given in hertz. High resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) was performed on a Waters Micromass GCT instrument. Melting points were uncorrected. All solvents were dried according to standard procedures. Ynamides **2**¹ and propargylic silyl ether **1**² were prepared by reported methods.

1. X. Zhang, Y. Zhang, J. Huang, R.-P. Hsung, K. C. M. Kurtz, J. Oppenheimer, M. E. Petersen, I. K. Sagamanova, L. Shen and M. R. Tracey, *J. Org. Chem.*, **2006**, *71*, 4170.
2. T. Ishikawa, S. Manabe, T. Aikawa, T. Kudo and S. Saito, *Org. Lett.*, **2004**, *6*, 2361.

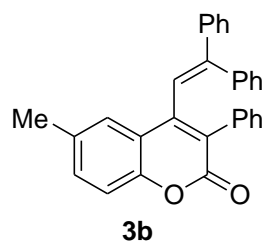
Typical procedure for the synthesis of 4-(2,2-diphenylvinyl)-3-phenyl-2H-chromen-2-one **3**



4-(2,2-diphenylvinyl)-3-phenyl-2H-chromen-2-one **3a**

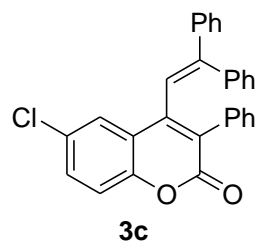
A vial was charged with and ZnBr_2 (67.6 mg, 0.3 mmol), propargyl silyl ether **1b** (116.0 mg, 0.3 mmol) and ynamide **2c** (56.2 mg, 0.3 mmol) and evacuated under high vacuum and backfilled with N_2 . CH_2Cl_2 (3 mL) was next added and the solution was stirred at rt. Upon reaction completion (8 h, TLC, eluent: hexane-EtOAc, 15:1), the mixture was filtered over a plug of silica gel (washed with 50 mL EtOAc), and the filtrate was concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (eluent: hexane/ethyl acetate = 15:1) to afford **3a** (88.9 mg, 74%) as a colorless solid, mp 182-184 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.73-7.75 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.19-7.31 (m, 11H), 6.99-7.04 (m, 4H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 6.57 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 161.1, 152.8, 148.4, 148.0, 142.0, 138.5, 134.0, 131.3, 130.4, 129.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 127.65, 127.61, 126.7, 126.5, 124.2, 120.8, 120.4, 116.8. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_2$, 401.1536; found

401.1537.



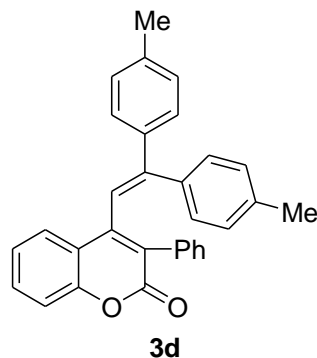
4-(2,2-diphenylvinyl)-6-methyl-3-phenyl-2H-chromen-2-one 3b

Colorless solid (141.0 mg, 68%), mp 199-201 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.42 (s, 1H), 7.05-7.22 (m, 11H), 6.87-6.94 (m, 4H), 6.60 (s, 1H), 6.46 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.4, 151.0, 148.3, 148.0, 142.1, 138.6, 134.1, 133.9, 132.4, 130.5, 129.5, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 127.6, 127.5, 126.4, 126.3, 121.0, 120.1, 116.5, 21.0. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₃₀H₂₂NaO₂, 437.1512; found 437.1517.



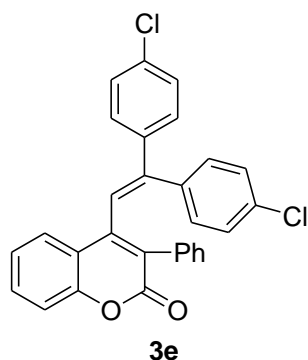
6-chloro-4-(2,2-diphenylvinyl)-3-phenyl-2H-chromen-2-one 3c

Yellow oil (97.8 mg, 75%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.68 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.18-7.34 (m, 10H), 7.00-7.06 (m, 4H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 6.60 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.6, 151.2, 149.2, 146.9, 141.7, 138.4, 133.5, 131.2, 130.2, 129.6, 129.4, 128.7, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 127.9, 127.7, 127.4, 126.1, 121.4, 119.9, 118.2. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₉H₁₉ClNaO₂, 457.0966; found 457.0969.



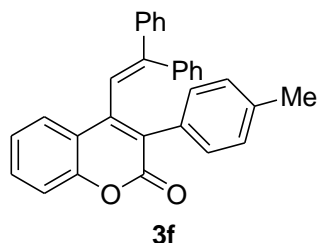
4-(2,2-dip-tolylvinyl)-3-phenyl-2H-chromen-2-one 3d

Yellow oil (83.5 mg, 65%). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.73 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.47-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.34 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.10-7.23 (m, 8H), 7.01 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.61 (s, 1H), 6.47 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 161.3, 152.8, 148.43, 148.40, 139.4, 138.4, 137.9, 135.8, 134.1, 131.3, 130.4, 129.5, 129.0, 128.6, 128.3, 127.6, 126.8, 126.3, 124.2, 120.5, 119.6, 116.7, 21.25, 21.23. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{24}\text{NaO}_2$, 451.1669; found 451.1666.



4-(2,2-bis(4-chlorophenyl)vinyl)-3-phenyl-2H-chromen-2-one **3e**

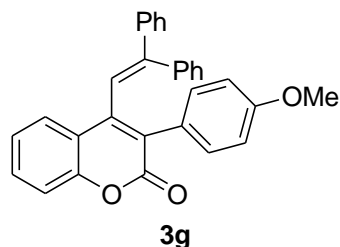
Yellow oil (83.1 mg, 59%). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.70-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.38 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.19-7.29 (m, 6H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.98-7.03 (m, 4H), 6.72 (s, 1H), 6.44 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.9, 152.8, 147.2, 146.1, 139.9, 136.5, 134.8, 134.4, 133.7, 131.6, 130.6, 130.3, 129.5, 128.7, 128.4, 127.8, 127.7, 126.5, 126.3, 124.4, 121.6, 120.2, 116.9. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{18}\text{Cl}_2\text{NaO}_2$, 491.0576; found 491.0566.



4-(2,2-diphenylvinyl)-3-*p*-tolyl-2H-chromen-2-one **3f**

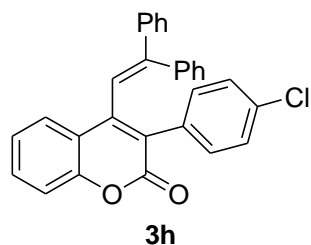
Colorless solid (89.5 mg, 72%), mp 185-187 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.70-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.46-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.34 (m, 8H), 7.01-7.05 (m, 4H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 6.62 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 161.2, 152.8, 148.2, 147.5, 142.1, 138.6, 137.4, 131.1, 131.0, 130.2,

129.4, 128.38, 128.36, 128.35, 128.32, 128.1, 127.9, 126.7, 126.6, 124.1, 121.0, 120.2, 116.7, 21.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[M + Na]^+$ Calcd for $C_{30}H_{22}NaO_2$, 437.1512; found 437.1513.



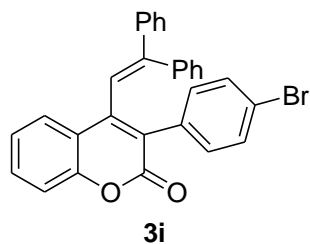
4-(2,2-diphenylvinyl)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2H-chromen-2-one **3g**

Colorless solid (107.2 mg, 83%), mp 192-194 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.72 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.15-7.34 (m, 8H), 6.96-7.05 (m, 4H), 6.76 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 6.62 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 161.4, 159.1, 152.7, 148.1, 147.3, 142.0, 138.6, 131.7, 131.1, 129.4, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 127.9, 126.6, 126.3, 126.1, 124.2, 121.0, 120.4, 116.7, 113.2, 55.2. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for $C_{30}H_{22}O_3$, 431.1642; found 431.1655.



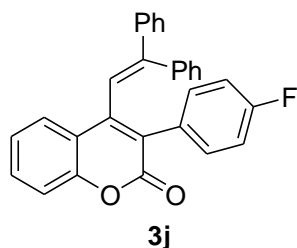
3-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-(2,2-diphenylvinyl)-2H-chromen-2-one **3h**

Colorless solid (84.1 mg, 64%), mp 207-209 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.76 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.14-7.37 (m, 10H), 7.02-7.06 (m, 2H), 6.89-6.91 (m, 2H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 6.57 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 160.9, 152.8, 148.9, 148.2, 141.8, 138.4, 133.6, 132.4, 131.8, 131.7, 129.4, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.8, 126.6, 125.1, 124.4, 120.3, 116.8. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[M + Na]^+$ Calcd for $C_{29}H_{19}ClNaO_2$, 457.0966; found 457.0968.



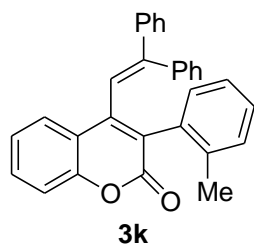
3-(4-bromophenyl)-4-(2,2-diphenylvinyl)-2H-chromen-2-one 3i

Colorless solid (85.5 mg, 59%), mp 199-201 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.75-7.77 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.37 (m, 10H), 7.03-7.07 (m, 2H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 6.57 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.8, 152.8, 149.0, 148.1, 141.8, 138.3, 132.9, 132.0, 131.6, 130.8, 129.4, 128.7, 128.4, 128.33, 128.27, 128.1, 126.6, 125.1, 124.4, 121.9, 120.30, 120.27, 116.9. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₉H₁₉BrNaO₂, 501.0461; found 501.0482.



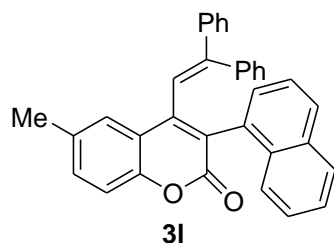
4-(2,2-diphenylvinyl)-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-2H-chromen-2-one 3j

Colorless solid (87.9 mg, 70%), mp 203-205 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.17-7.37 (m, 8H), 7.02-7.06 (m, 2H), 6.88-6.94 (m, 4H), 6.71 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.58 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.2 (d, *J* = 246 Hz), 161.1, 152.8, 148.7, 148.1, 141.9, 138.4, 132.2 (d, *J* = 9 Hz), 131.5, 129.9 (d, *J* = 3 Hz), 129.4, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 126.6, 125.3, 124.4, 120.5, 120.4, 116.8, 114.6 (d, *J* = 21 Hz). HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₉H₁₉FNao₂, 441.1261 found 441.1270.



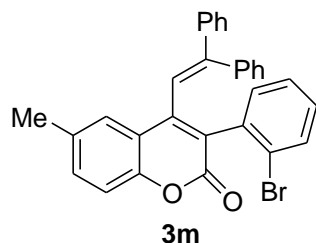
4-(2,2-diphenylvinyl)-3-o-tolyl-2H-chromen-2-one 3k

Colorless solid (100.7 mg, 81%), mp 218-220 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.74 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.37 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.05-7.30 (m, 13H), 6.59-6.66 (m, 3H), 1.59 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.4, 153.0, 149.0, 148.4, 142.3, 138.8, 133.7, 131.4, 130.6, 130.0, 129.8, 128.4, 128.33, 128.30, 128.14, 128.09, 126.9, 126.8, 125.2, 124.3, 120.7, 120.3, 116.9, 19.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_2$, 415.1693 found 415.1685.



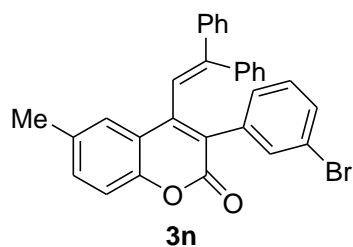
4-(2,2-diphenylvinyl)-6-methyl-3-(naphthalen-1-yl)-2H-chromen-2-one 3l

Colorless solid (159.6 mg, 69%), mp 202-204 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.67 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 6.40-7.31 (m, 18H), 2.27 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 161.4, 151.3, 150.2, 148.0, 142.1, 138.7, 134.1, 133.5, 132.7, 131.6, 131.3, 129.6, 128.7, 128.42, 128.38, 128.2, 128.1, 127.8, 126.7, 126.2, 125.4, 125.3, 124.9, 121.3, 120.1, 116.7, 21.0. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{24}\text{NaO}_2$, 487.1669 found 487.1664.



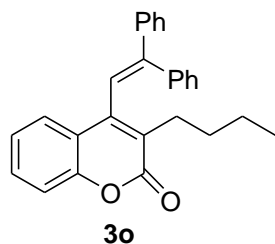
3-(2-bromophenyl)-4-(2,2-diphenylvinyl)-6-methyl-2H-chromen-2-one 3m

Colorless solid (81.4 mg, 55%), mp 162-164 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.44-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.11-7.24 (m, 8H), 6.94-7.01 (m, 4H), 6.10-6.66 (m, 4H), 2.27 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.7, 151.2, 149.8, 148.1, 142.1, 138.6, 135.1, 134.2, 132.9, 132.4, 132.1, 130.0, 129.3, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 127.2, 126.7, 125.3, 123.5, 120.6, 119.7, 116.7, 21.0. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{21}\text{BrNaO}_2$, 515.0617 found 515.0618.



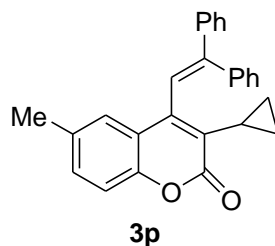
3-(3-bromophenyl)-4-(2,2-diphenylvinyl)-6-methyl-2H-chromen-2-one 3n

Colorless solid (93.2 mg, 63%), mp 175-177 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.20-7.35 (m, 9H), 7.03-7.09 (m, 3H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 6.89 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 6.51 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.9, 150.9, 149.0, 148.7, 141.9, 138.2, 136.1, 134.3, 133.4, 132.8, 130.5, 129.4, 129.1, 128.9, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 126.3, 124.7, 121.4, 120.4, 120.2, 116.6, 21.0. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{21}\text{BrNaO}_2$, 515.0617 found 515.0632.



3-butyl-4-(2,2-diphenylvinyl)-2H-chromen-2-one 3o

Yellow oil (63.4 mg, 56%). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.58-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.42 (m, 6H), 7.25-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.11-7.17 (m, 4H), 7.04 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.75 (s, 1H), 2.46 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.12-1.55 (m, 4H), 0.86 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 161.7, 152.4, 148.3, 146.7, 141.9, 138.8, 130.4, 129.4, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 127.0, 126.4, 123.9, 120.7, 119.9, 116.6, 29.8, 28.6, 23.0, 13.9. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{25}\text{O}_2$, 381.1849 found 381.1851.

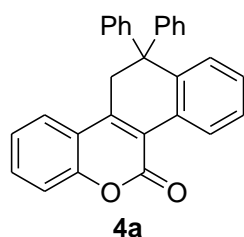


3-cyclopropyl-4-(2,2-diphenylvinyl)-6-methyl-2H-chromen-2-one 3p

Colorless solid (53.3 mg, 47%), mp 163-165 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ

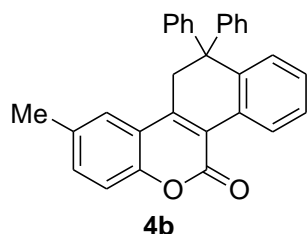
7.33-7.38 (m, 6H), 7.05-7.12 (m, 5H), 6.96 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.78 (s, 1H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.18-1.24 (m, 1H), 1.00-1.05 (m, 1H), 0.77-0.79 (m, 1H), 0.62-0.64 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.8, 150.2, 148.7, 147.5, 141.9, 139.2, 133.5, 131.3, 129.4, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 126.2, 125.6, 121.1, 119.8, 116.2, 21.0, 12.1, 7.7, 7.0. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{22}\text{NaO}_2$, 401.1512 found 401.1517.

Typical procedure for the synthesis of polycyclic coumarin derivatives 4



12,12-diphenyl-11,12-dihydro-1,2-coumarin-5-one 4a

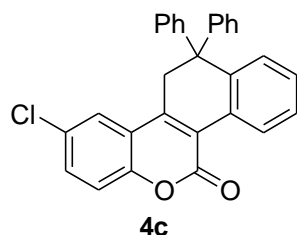
A solution of **3a** (50.0 mg, 0.125 mmol) in CDCl_3 (1 mL) was irradiated using high pressure Hg lamp at rt for 12 h. The solvent was removed to give the pure product **4a** in quantitative yield as a colorless solid, mp 263-265 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.60 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.78-7.80 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.27 (m, 9H), 7.03-7.06 (m, 4H), 6.85 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 158.8, 152.9, 147.3, 144.5, 142.8, 131.4, 130.7, 128.8, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 127.2, 126.9, 124.4, 123.8, 119.9, 119.3, 116.9, 51.9, 37.0. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{20}\text{NaO}_2$, 423.1356; found 423.1339.



9-methyl-12,12-diphenyl-11,12-dihydro-1,2-coumarin-5-one 4b

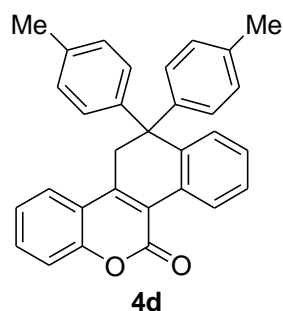
Colorless solid (50.0 mg, 100%), mp >250 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.59 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.36-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.13-7.27 (m, 9H), 7.03-7.06 (m, 4H), 6.86 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.0, 151.1, 147.3, 144.5, 142.7, 134.0, 132.6, 130.8, 128.9, 128.8, 128.2, 128.1,

127.9, 127.2, 126.8, 123.6, 119.7, 119.0, 116.6, 51.9, 37.0, 21.2. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[M + Na]^+$ Calcd for $C_{30}H_{22}NaO_2$, 437.1512; found 437.1516.



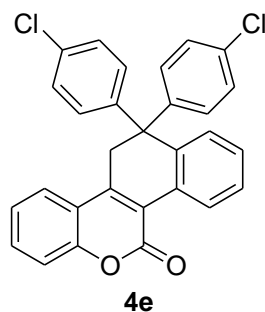
9-chloro-12,12-diphenyl-11,12-dihydronaphtho[1,2-*c*]chromen-5-one 4c

Colorless solid (50.0 mg, 100%), mp >250 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 8.56, (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.30 (m, 8H), 7.02-7.04 (m, 4H), 6.85 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 158.2, 151.2, 146.0, 144.2, 142.9, 131.3, 130.3, 129.9, 128.9, 128.81, 128.78, 128.2, 128.1, 127.3, 127.0, 123.4, 120.9, 120.5, 118.3, 51.8, 37.0. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[M + Na]^+$ Calcd for $C_{29}H_{19}ClNaO_2$, 457.0966; found 457.0968.



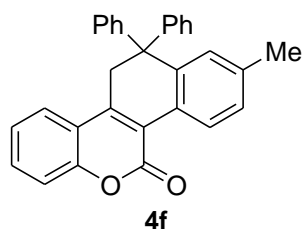
12,12-dip-tolyl-11,12-dihydronaphtho[1,2-*c*]chromen-5-one 4d

Colorless solid (50.0 mg, 100%), mp >250 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 8.58, (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.21-7.44 (m, 5H), 6.99 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 4H), 6.91 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 4H), 6.85 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 2H), 2.25 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 158.9, 152.9, 147.5, 143.2, 141.6, 136.4, 131.4, 130.7, 128.8, 128.7, 128.3, 127.9, 127.1, 124.4, 123.9, 119.9, 119.4, 116.9, 51.2, 37.0, 20.9. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[M + Na]^+$ Calcd for $C_{31}H_{24}NaO_2$, 451.1669; found 451.1681.



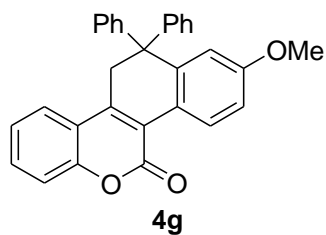
12,12-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-11,12-dihydronaphtho[1,2-*c*]chromen-5-one 4e

Colorless solid (50.0 mg, 100%), mp >250 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.59, (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.51 (m, 5H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.6, 152.9, 146.7, 142.7, 141.7, 133.1, 131.7, 130.5, 130.1, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 127.7, 124.5, 123.7, 119.8, 119.0, 117.1, 51.2, 36.9. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₉H₁₈Cl₂NaO₂, 491.0576; found 491.0599.



2-methyl-12,12-diphenyl-11,12-dihydronaphtho[1,2-*c*]chromen-5-one 4f

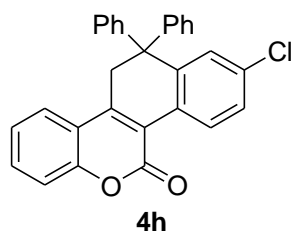
Colorless solid (50.0 mg, 100%), mp >250 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.50, (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.77-7.79 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.18-7.30 (m, 9H), 7.03-7.06 (m, 4H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 3.81 (s, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.9, 152.8, 146.4, 144.6, 142.7, 138.4, 131.1, 129.5, 128.8, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 126.8, 124.3, 123.7, 120.0, 119.4, 116.9, 51.9, 37.1, 21.6. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₃₀H₂₂NaO₂, 437.1512; found 437.1519.



2-methoxy-12,12-diphenyl-11,12-dihydronaphtho[1,2-*c*]chromen-5-one 4g

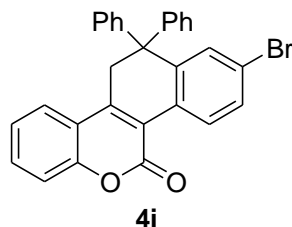
Colorless solid (50.0 mg, 100%), mp 232-234 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.61,

(d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.76-7.78 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.18-7.28 (m, 8H), 7.03-7.06 (m, 4H), 6.90-6.93 (m, 1H), 6.40 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.5, 159.0, 152.6, 145.2, 144.9, 144.3, 130.9, 129.6, 128.8, 128.1, 126.9, 124.3, 123.8, 123.6, 119.8, 119.5, 116.8, 116.0, 111.1, 55.2, 52.1, 36.9. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{22}\text{NaO}_3$, 453.1461; found 453.1454.



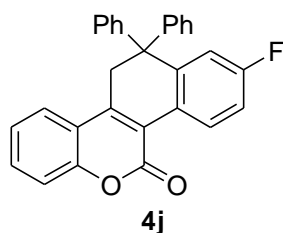
2-chloro-12,12-diphenyl-11,12-dihydronaphtho[1,2-c]chromen-5-one 4h

Colorless solid (50.0 mg, 100%), mp 248-250 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.58, (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.78-7.80 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.30 (m, 9H), 7.01-7.04 (m, 4H), 6.83 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 158.6, 152.9, 147.4, 144.8, 143.7, 134.3, 131.7, 129.4, 129.2, 128.8, 128.7, 128.3, 127.4, 127.2, 124.5, 123.9, 119.10, 119.07, 117.0, 51.9, 36.9. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{19}\text{ClNaO}_2$, 457.0966; found 457.0986.



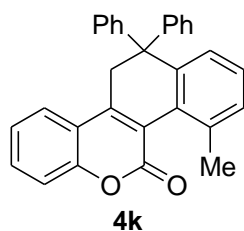
2-bromo-12,12-diphenyl-11,12-dihydronaphtho[1,2-c]chromen-5-one 4i

Colorless solid (50.0 mg, 100%), mp 256-258 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.42 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.69-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.23 (m, 8H), 6.90-6.95 (m, 5H), 3.74 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 158.6, 152.9, 147.5, 145.0, 143.7, 137.8, 131.7, 130.4, 129.6, 128.7, 128.3, 127.2, 124.5, 123.9, 122.7, 119.1, 119.0, 117.0, 51.9, 36.9. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{19}\text{BrNaO}_2$, 501.0461; found 501.0475.



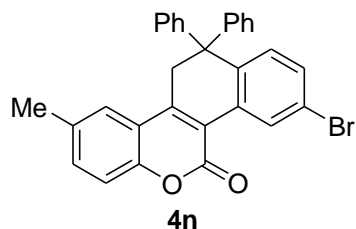
2-fluoro-12,12-diphenyl-11,12-dihydro-naphtho[1,2-c]chromen-5-one 4i

Colorless solid (50.0 mg, 100%), mp 235-237 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.61-8.65 (m, 1H), 7.76-7.79 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.02-7.23 (m, 8H), 7.02-7.04 (m, 5H), 6.56-6.59 (m, 1H), 3.83 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.4 (d, *J* = 248 Hz), 158.8, 152.8, 146.7, 145.8 (d, *J* = 6 Hz), 143.8, 131.5, 130.2 (d, *J* = 8 Hz), 128.7, 128.3, 127.1, 126.9 (d, *J* = 3 Hz), 124.5, 123.8, 119.2, 116.9, 116.2 (d, *J* = 24 Hz), 113.9 (d, *J* = 21 Hz), 52.0, 36.7. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₉H₁₉FN₂O₂, 441.1261; found 441.1263.



4-methyl-12,12-diphenyl-11,12-dihydro-naphtho[1,2-c]chromen-5-one 4k

Colorless solid (50.0 mg, 100%), mp >250 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.74-7.76 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.28 (m, 5H), 6.70-7.20 (m, 9H), 6.57 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.8, 153.1, 149.9, 144.8, 136.6, 131.3, 130.33, 130.27, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 127.9, 126.8, 126.0, 124.1, 123.9, 121.4, 119.4, 116.8, 53.7, 37.3, 22.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₃₀H₂₂NaO₂, 437.1512; found 437.1533.



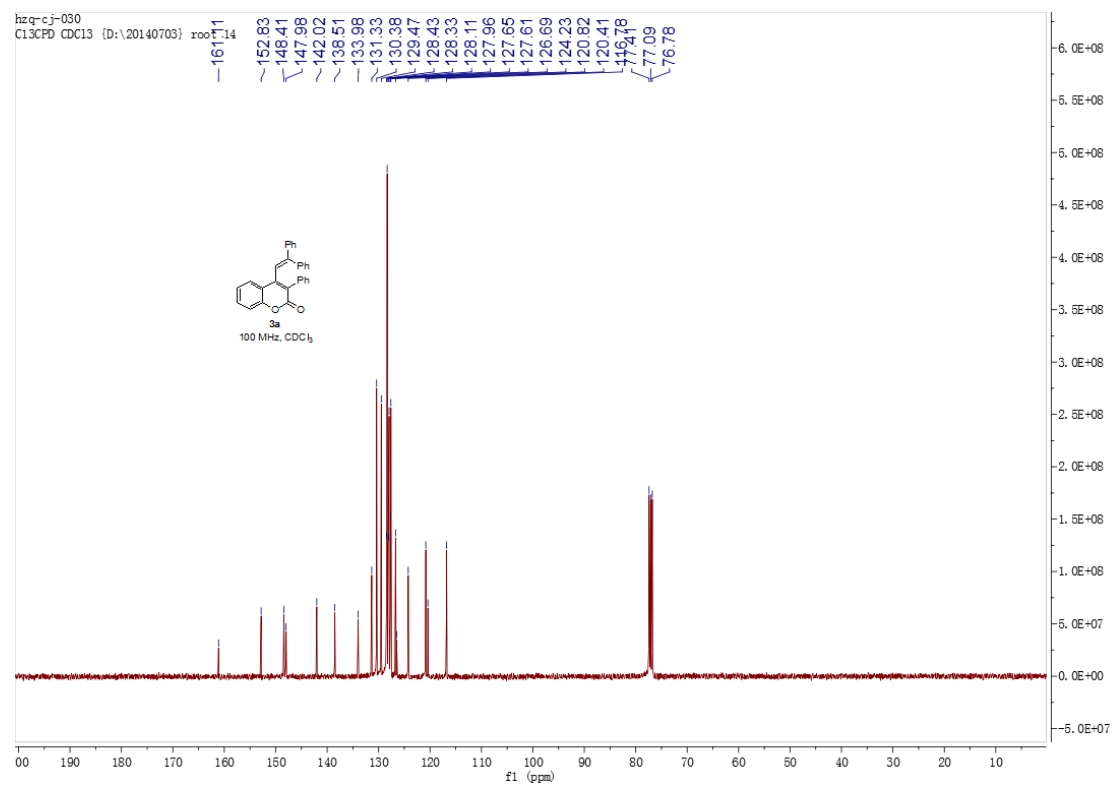
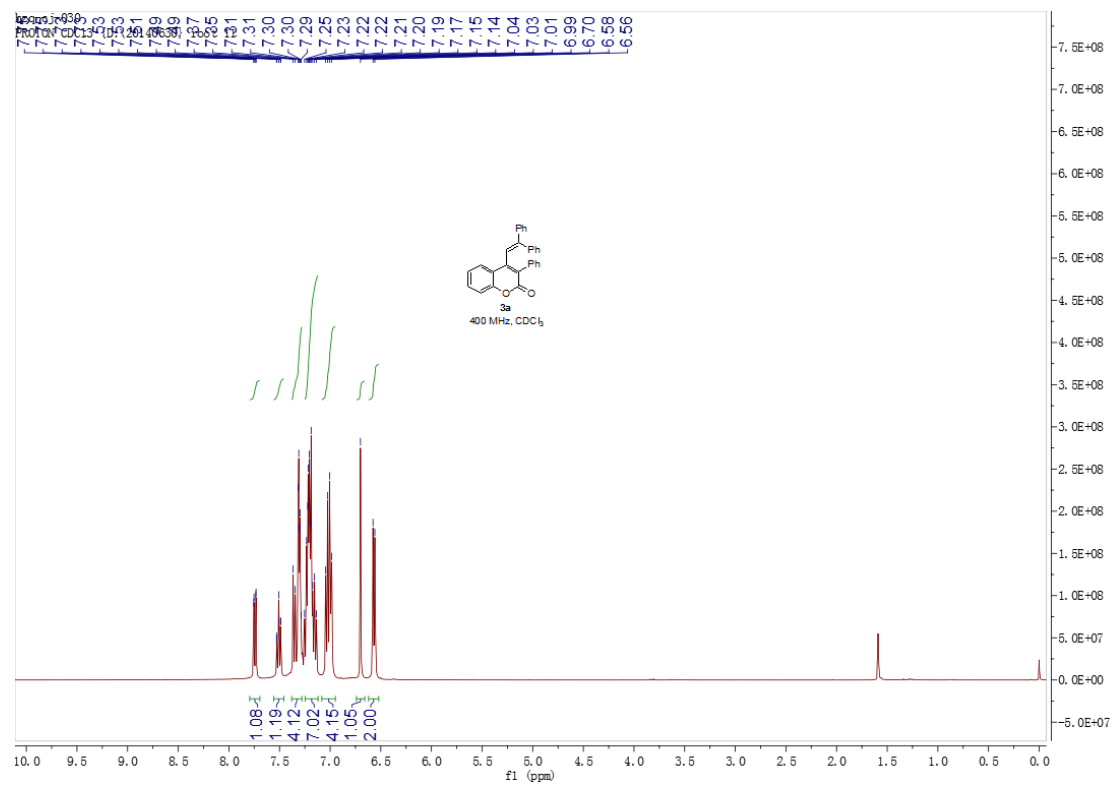
3-bromo-9-methyl-12,12-diphenyl-11,12-dihydro-naphtho[1,2-c]chromen-5-one

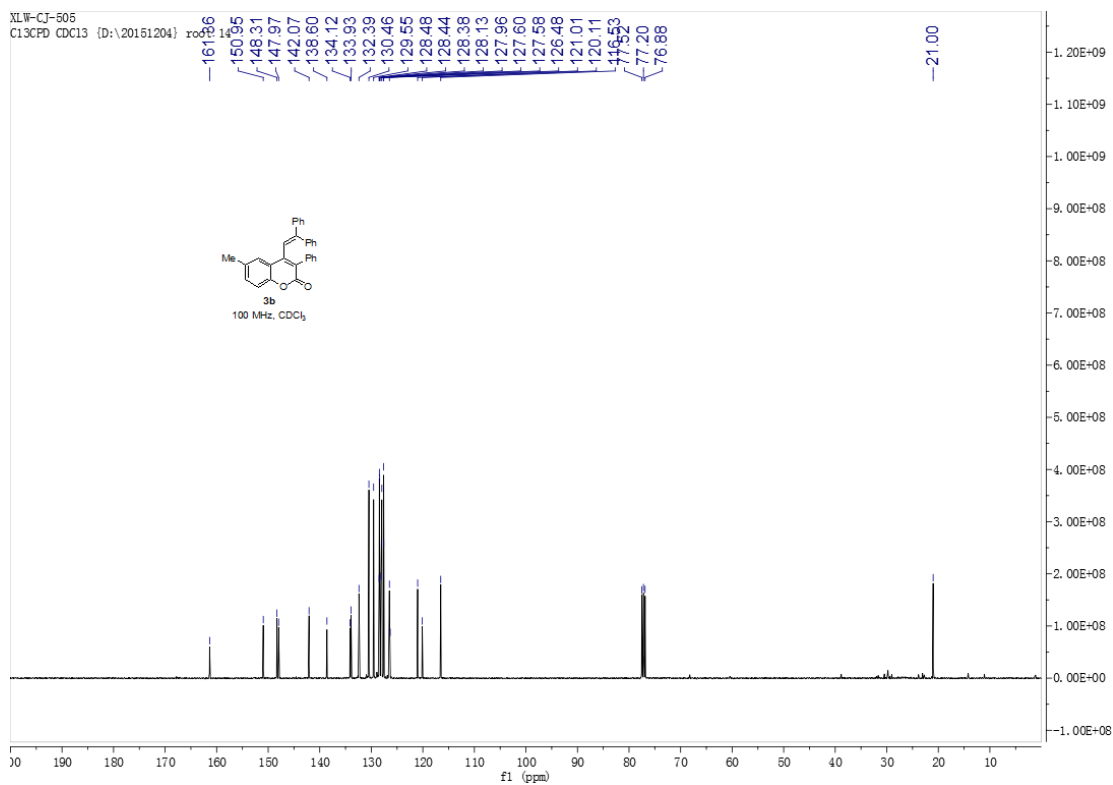
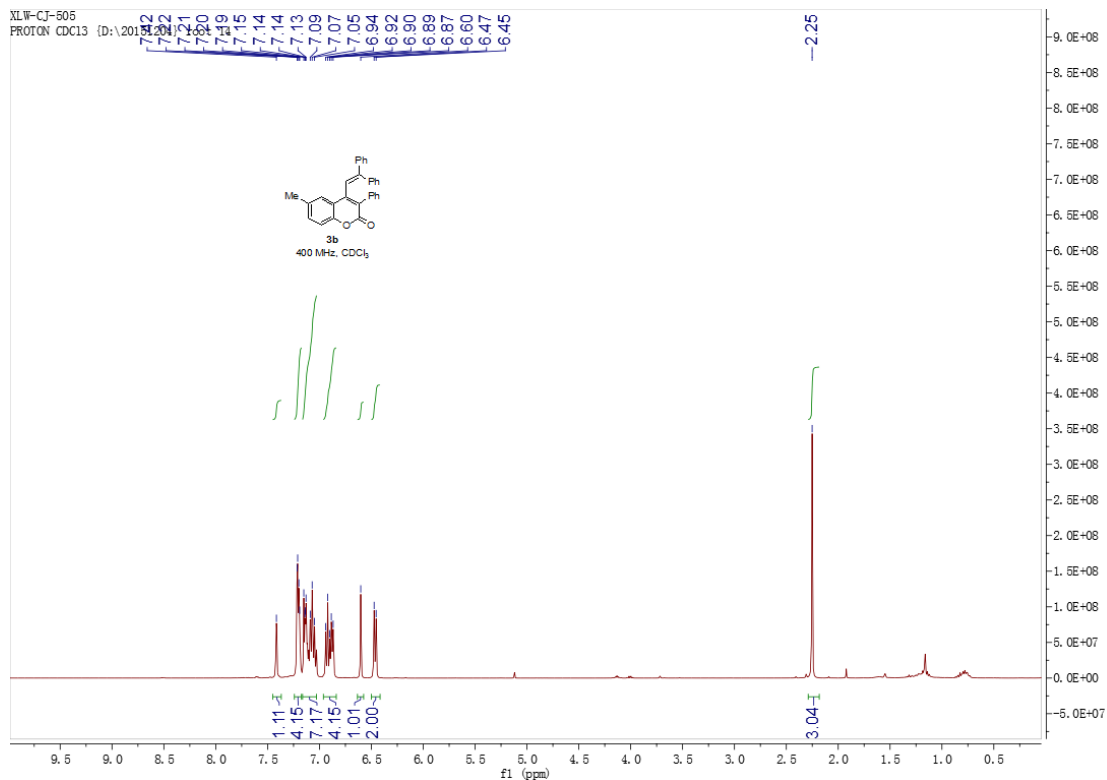
4n

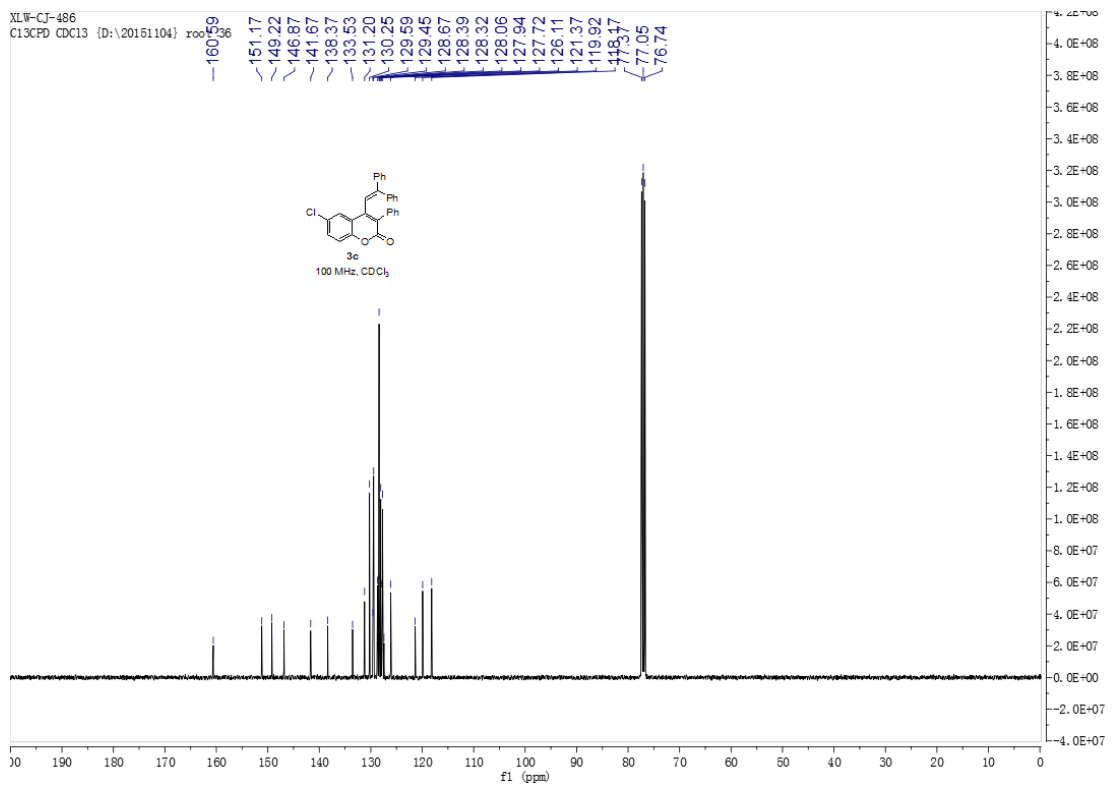
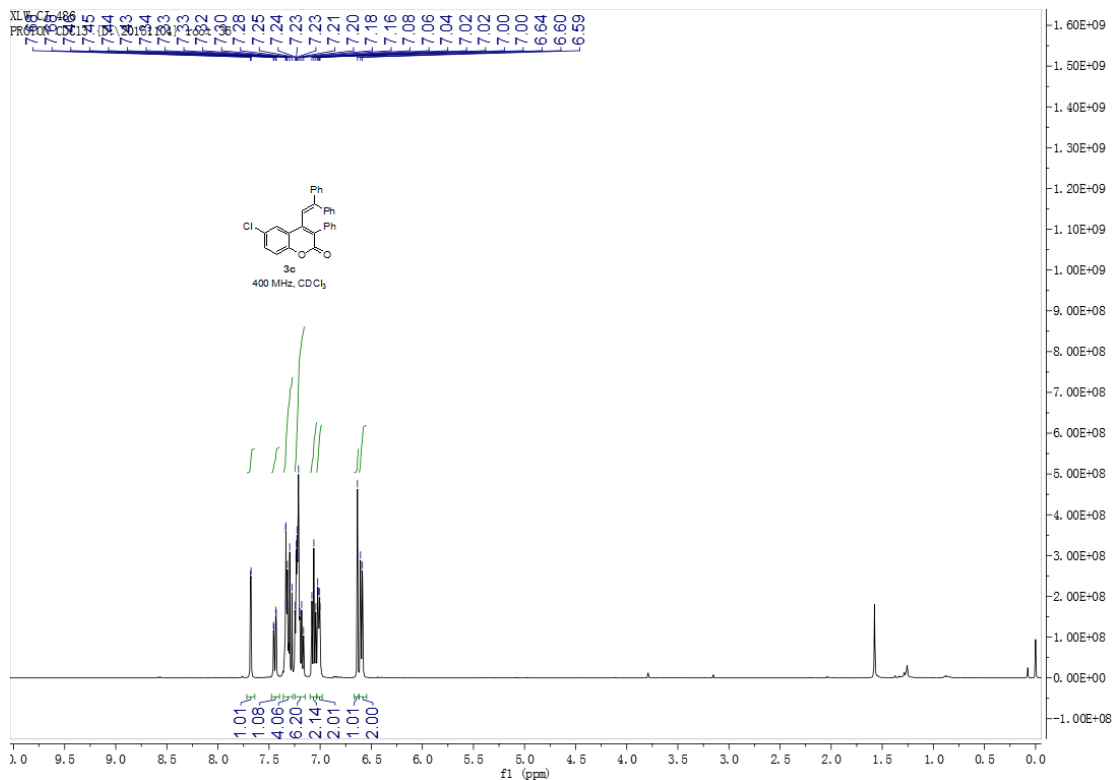
Colorless solid (Purified by crystallization, 41.0 mg, 82%), mp >250 °C. ¹H NMR

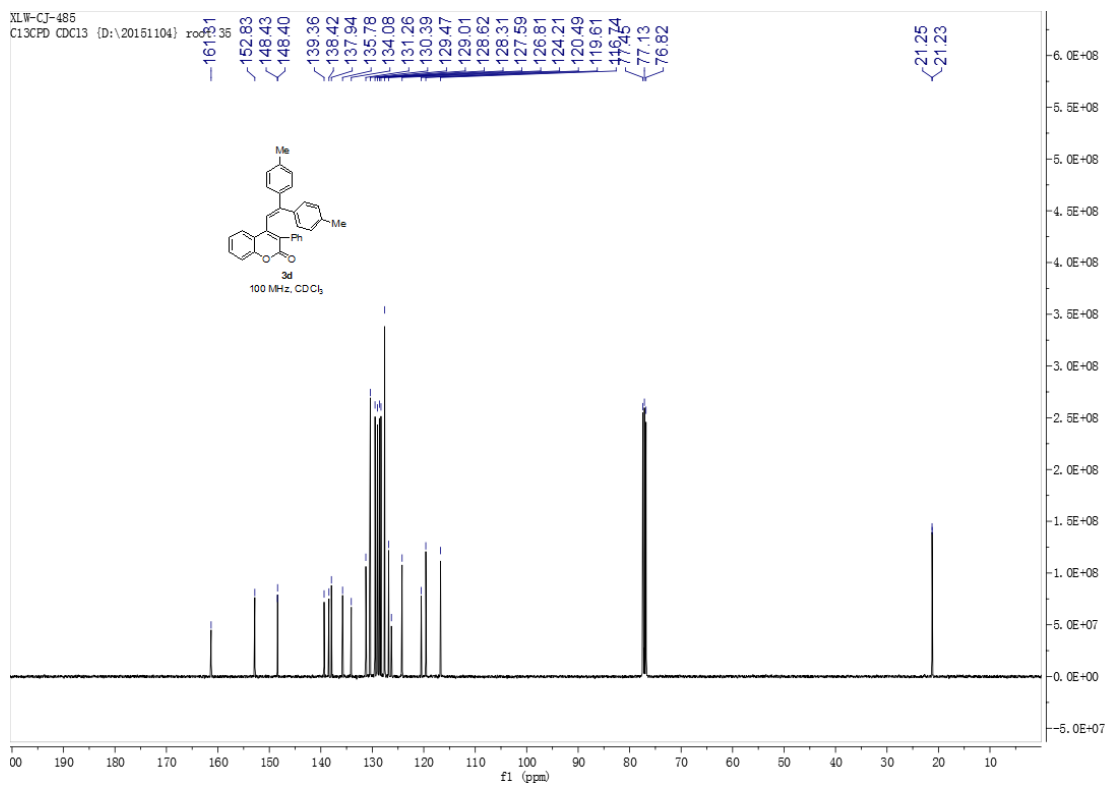
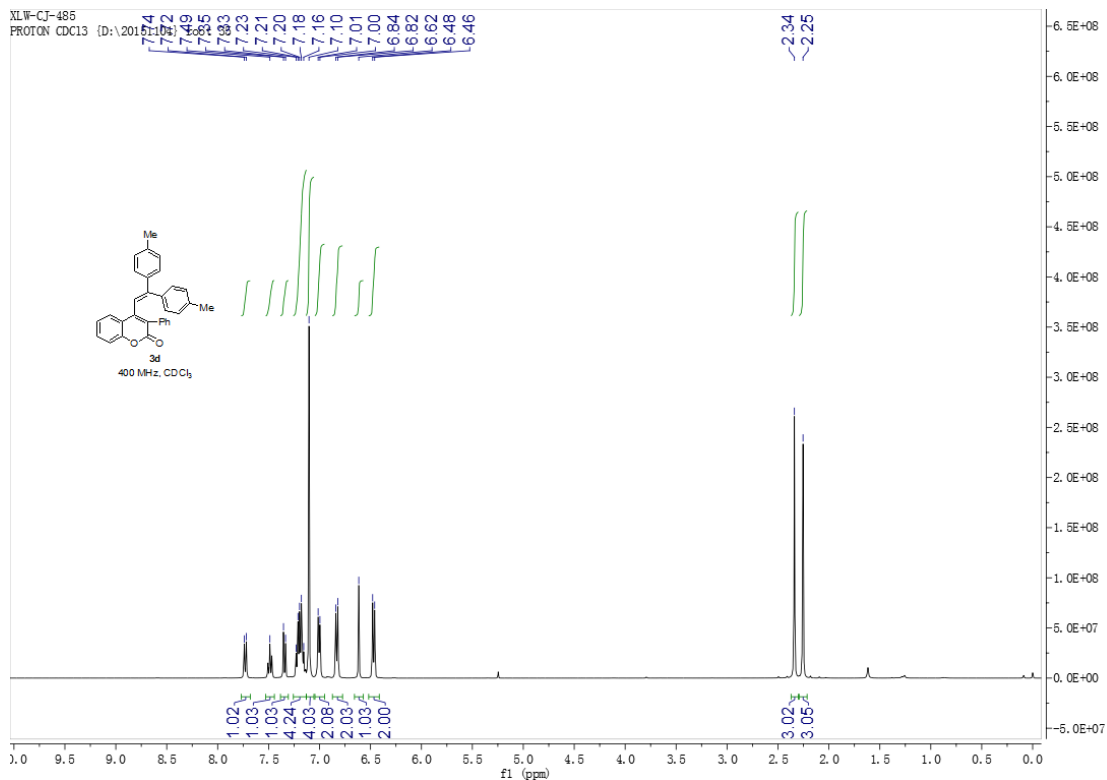
(400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.78 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.36-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.31 (m, 7H), 7.02-7.04 (m, 4H), 6.73 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.6, 151.2, 148.2, 143.9, 141.6, 134.2, 133.1, 132.6, 131.0, 130.7, 130.4, 128.7, 128.3, 127.1, 123.8, 121.5, 118.7, 118.6, 116.8, 51.6, 36.9, 21.2. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₃₀H₂₁BrNaO₂, 515.0617; found 515.0614.

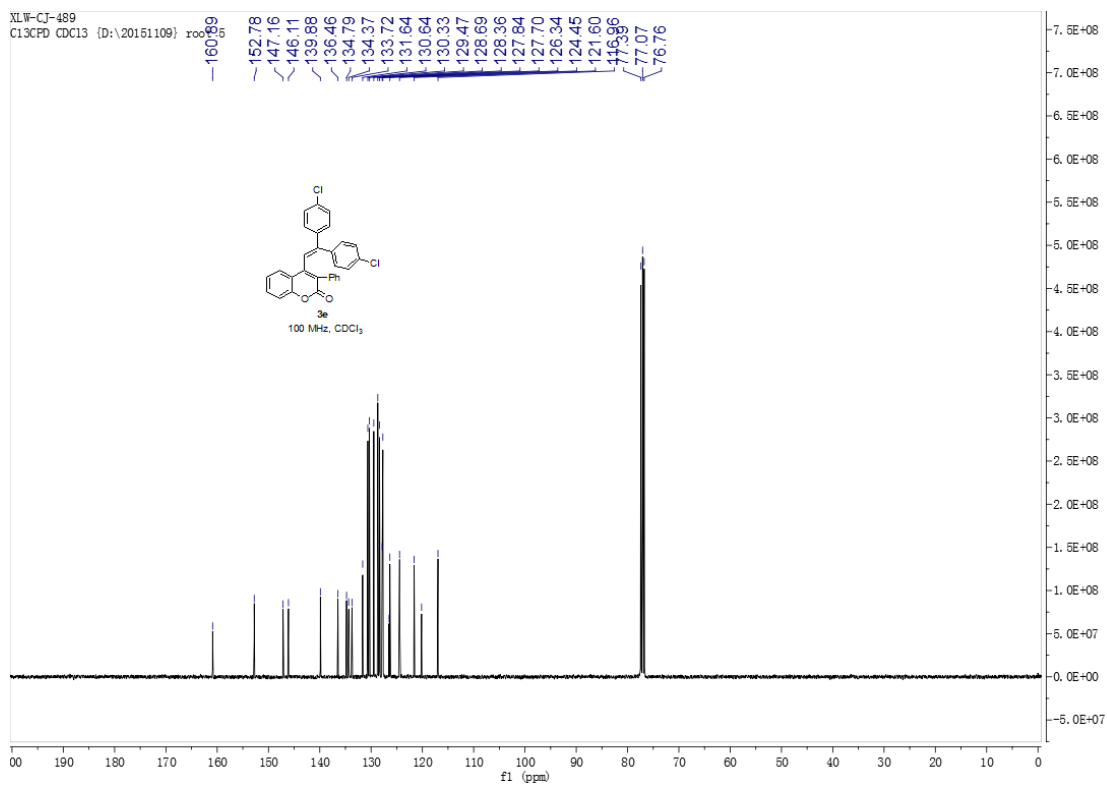
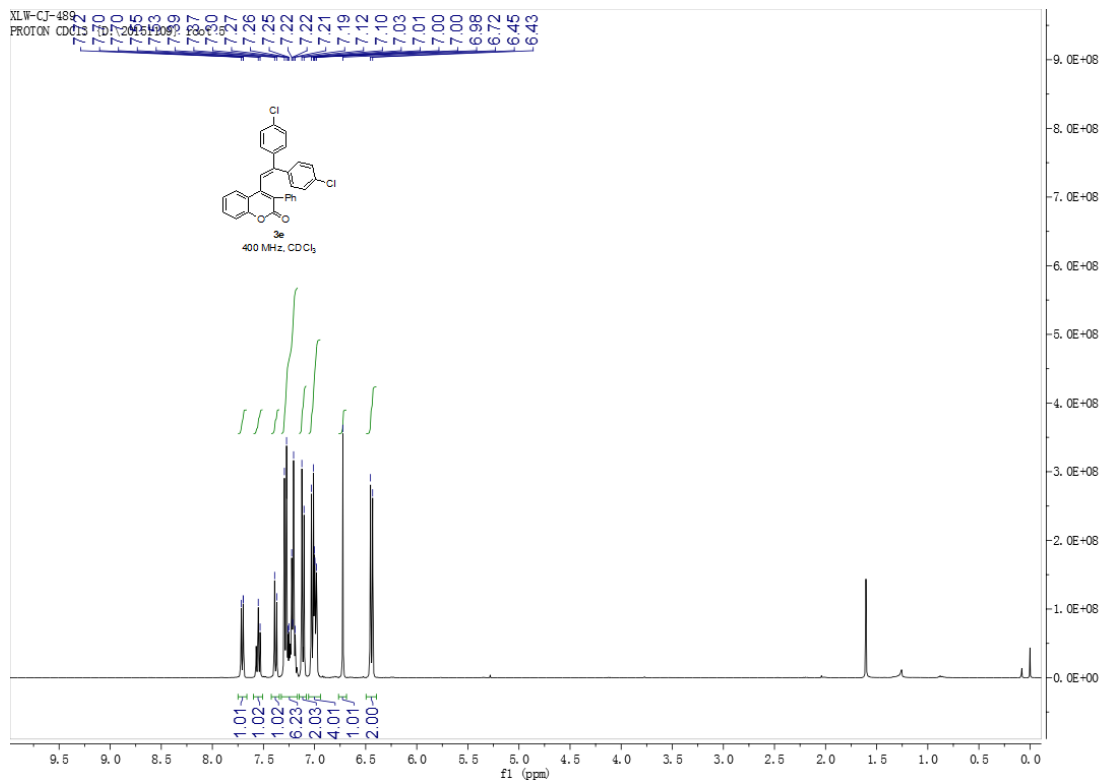
NMR spectra of new compounds

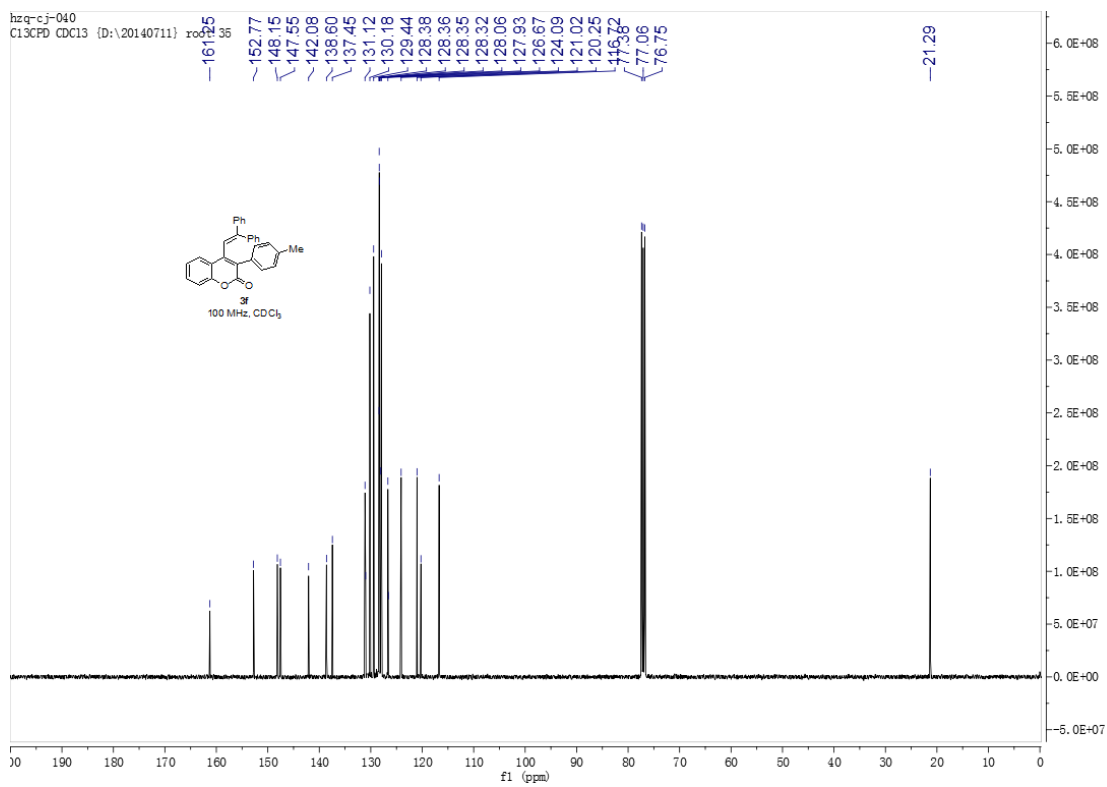
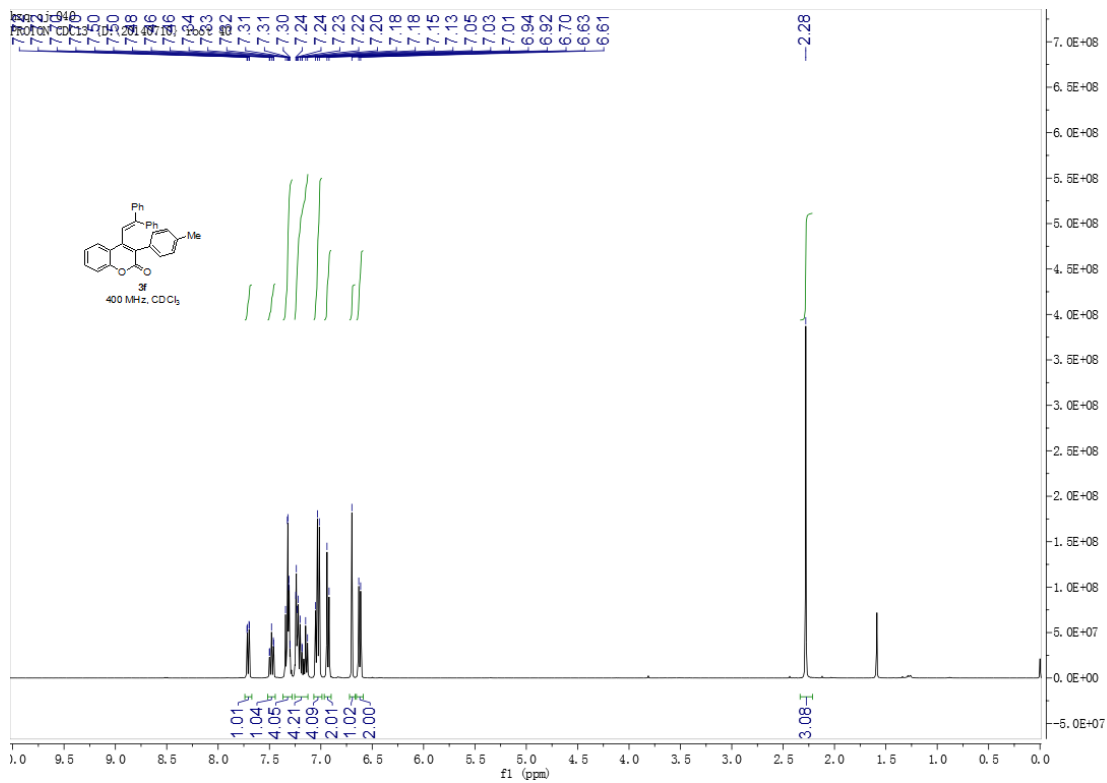


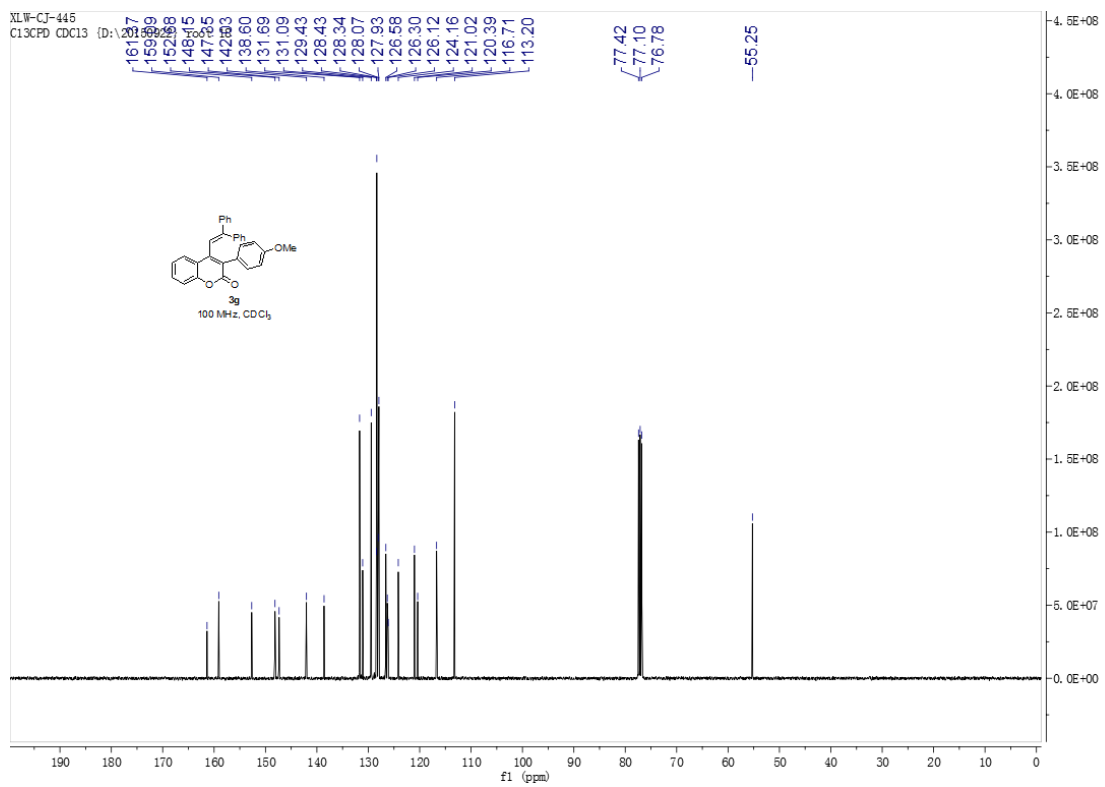
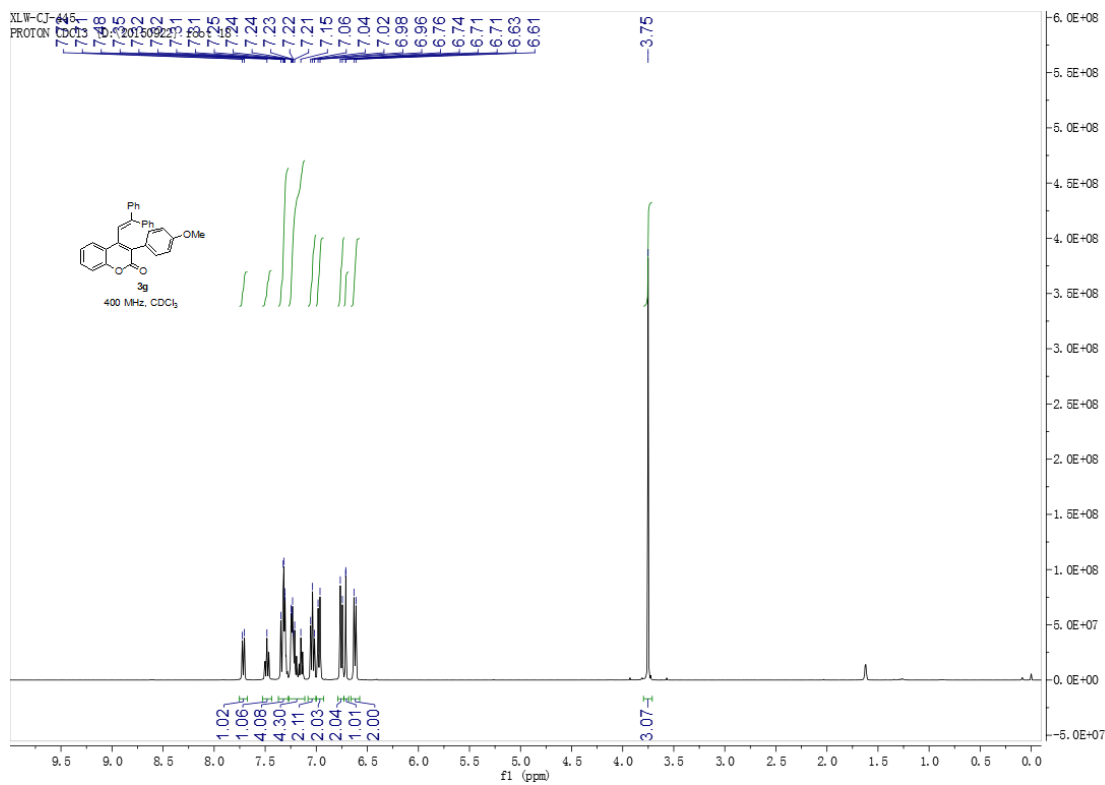


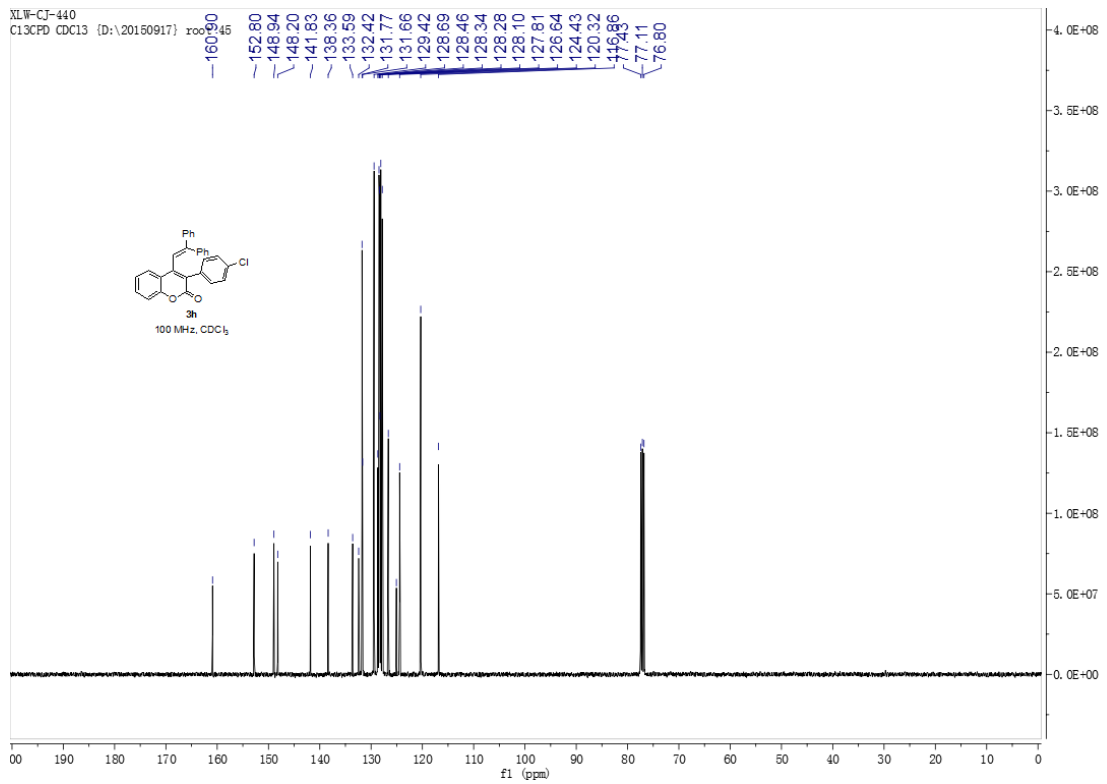
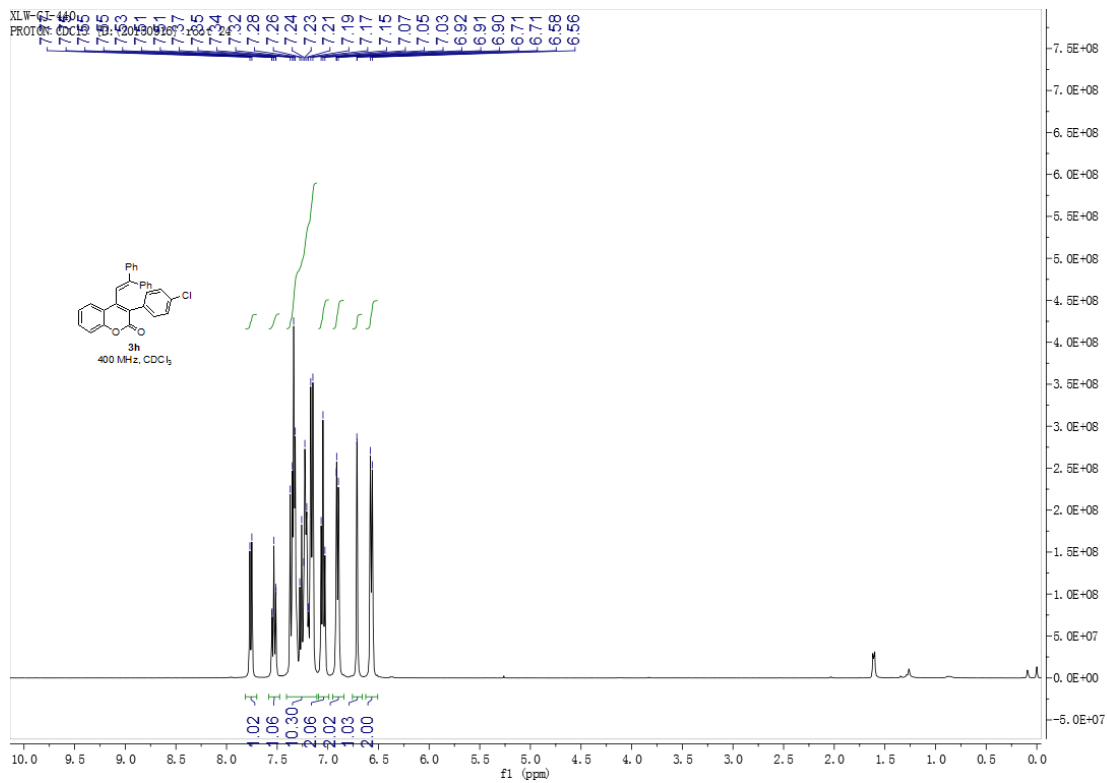


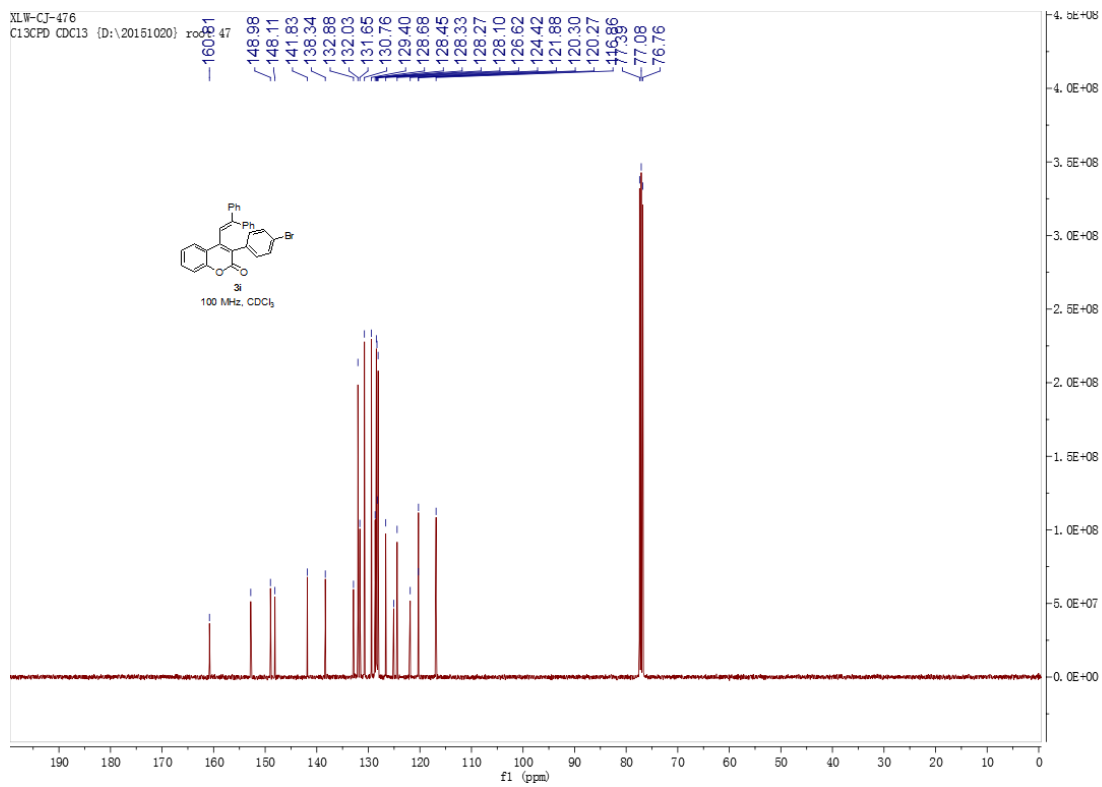
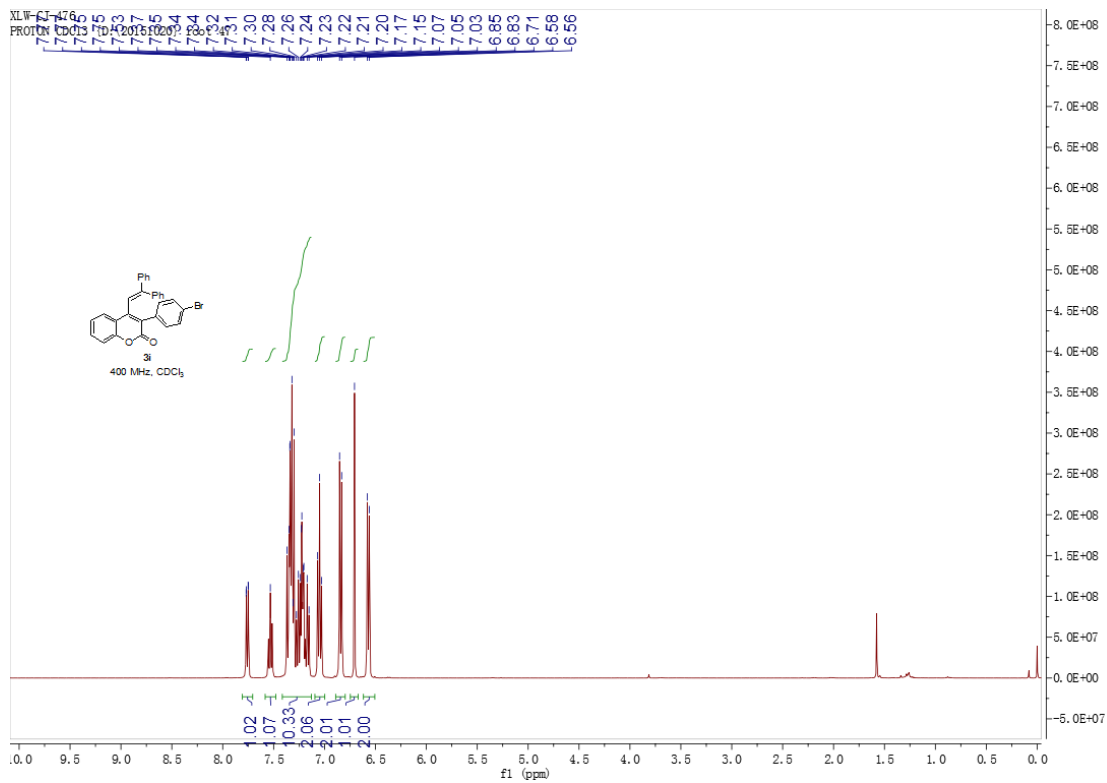


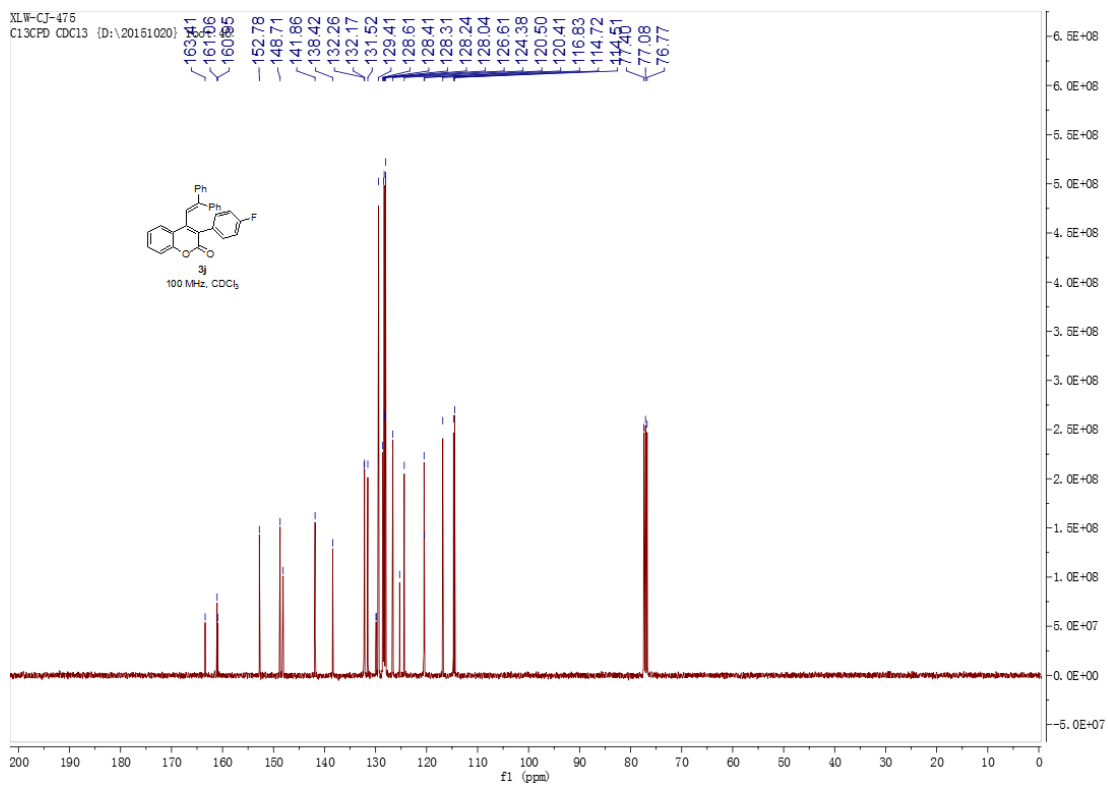
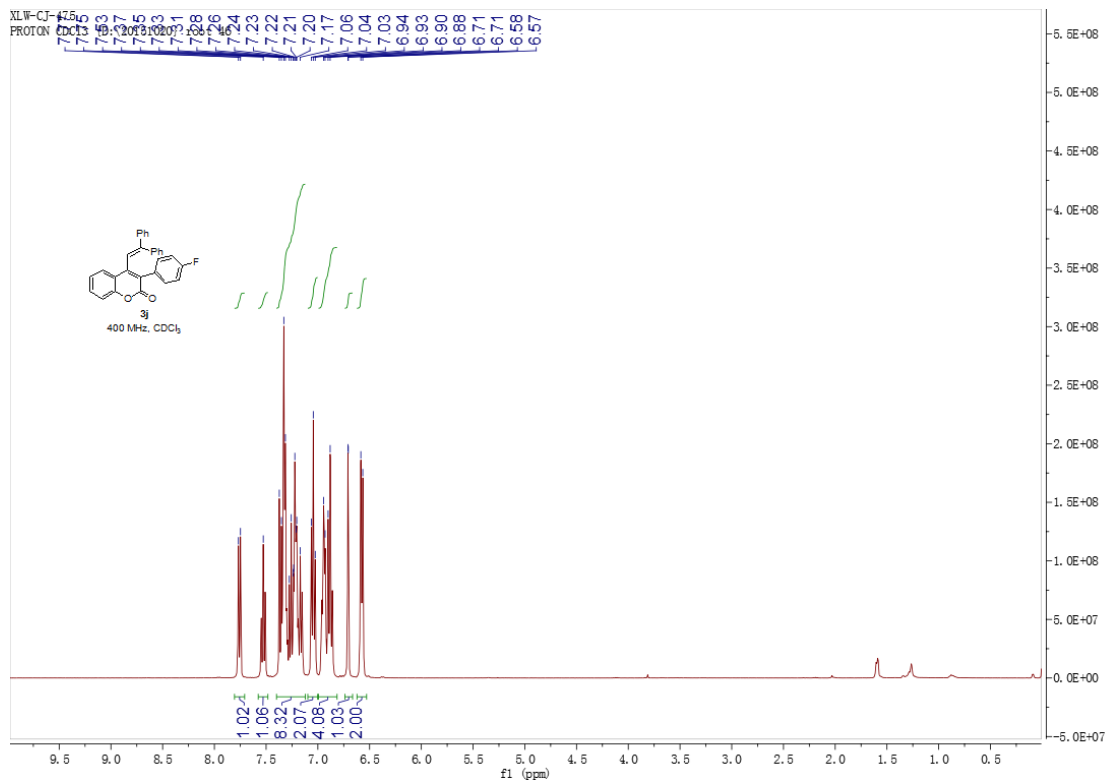


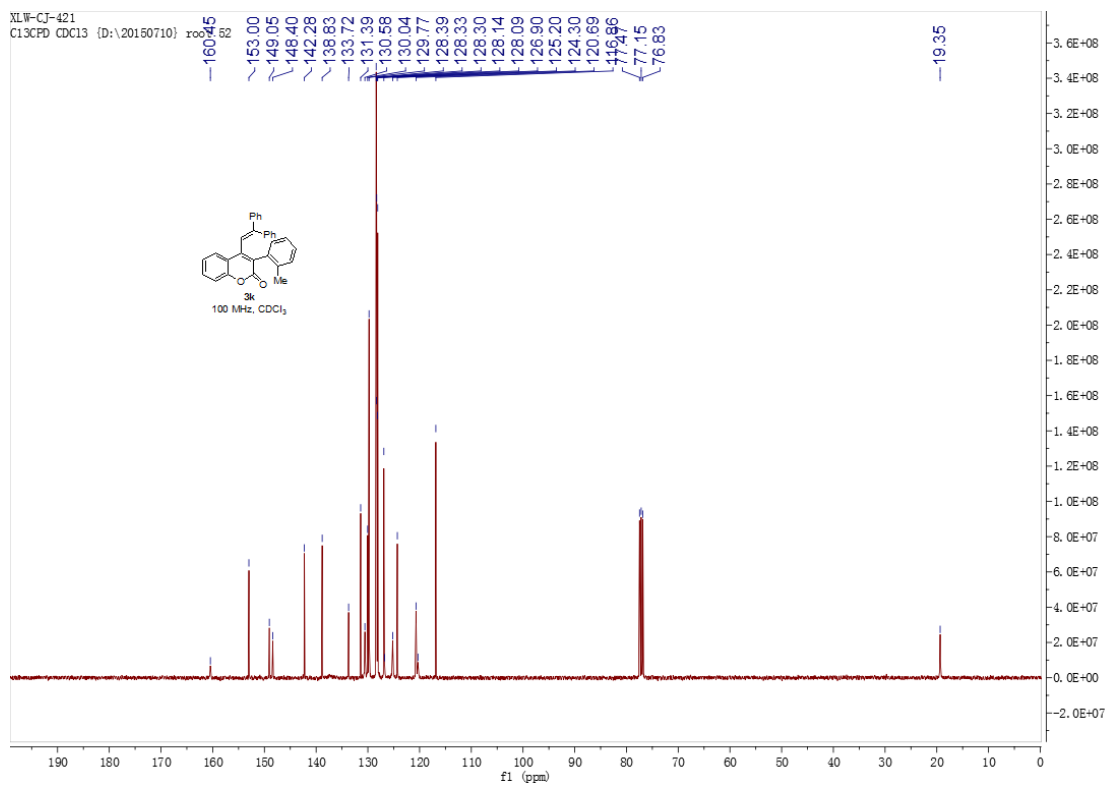
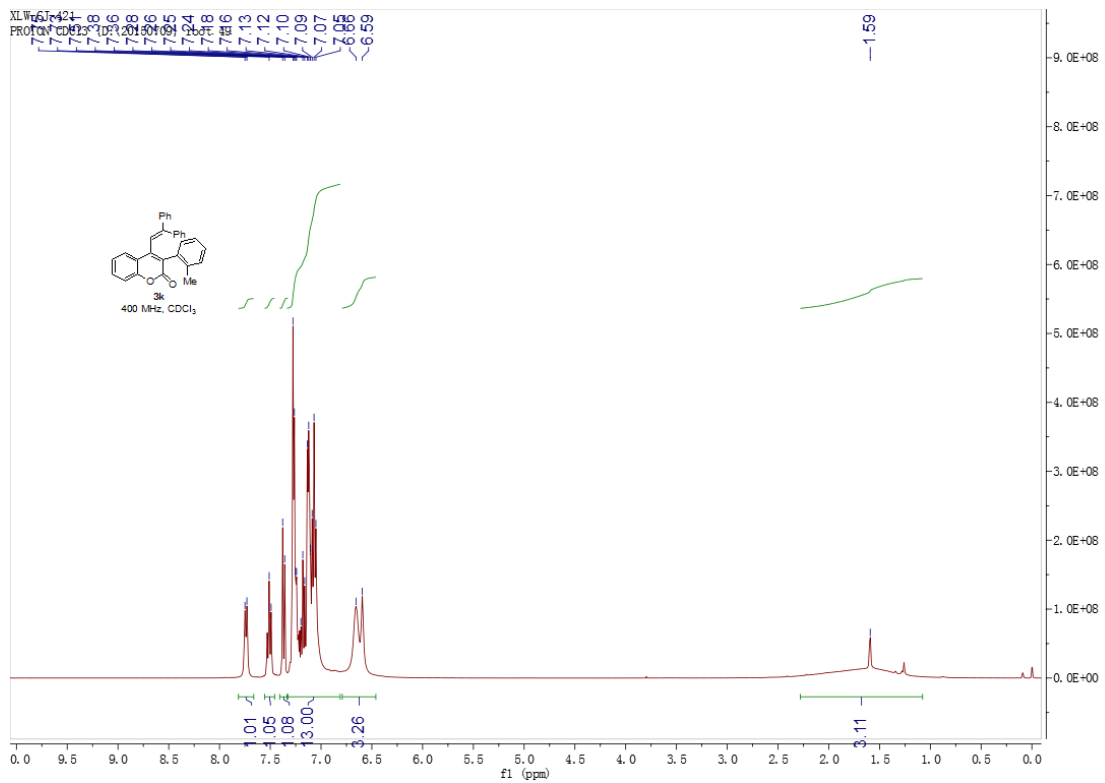


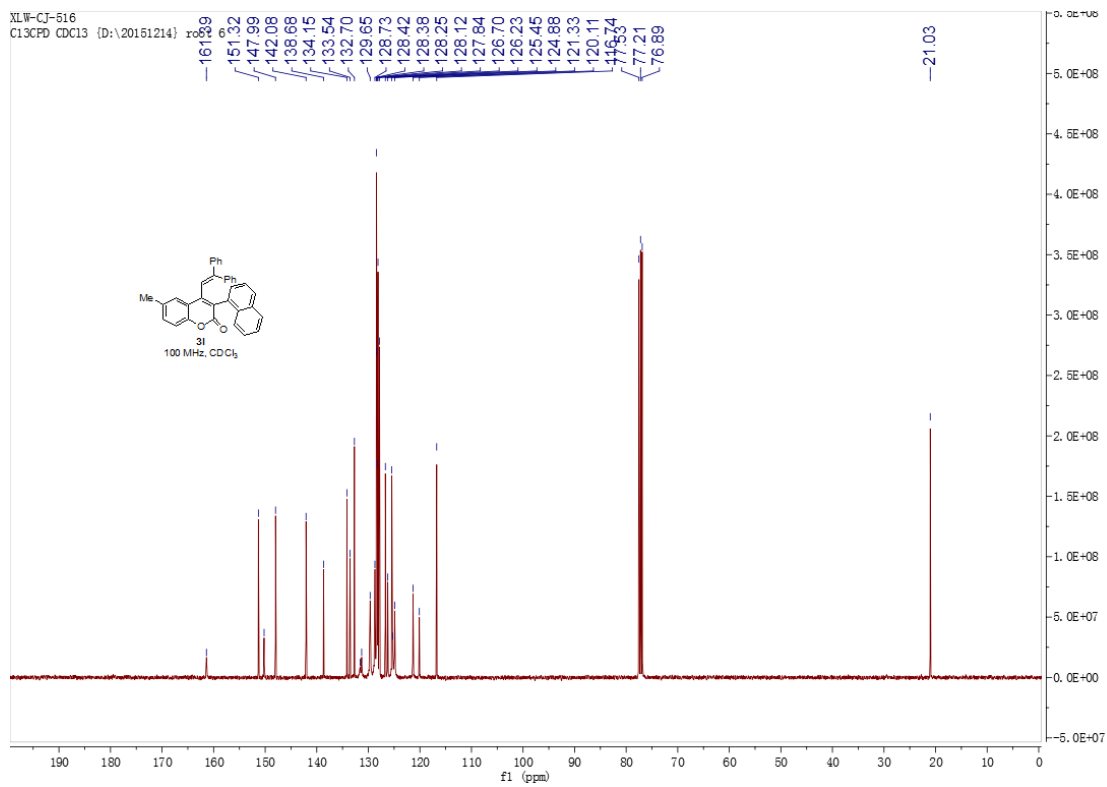
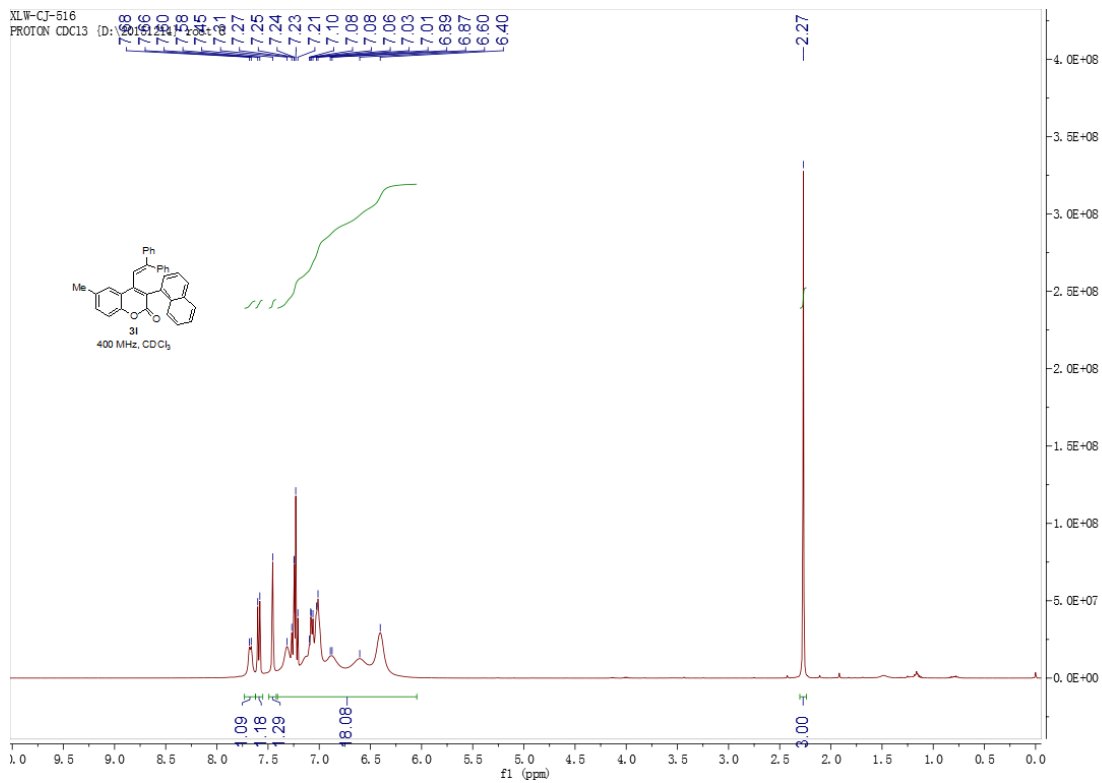


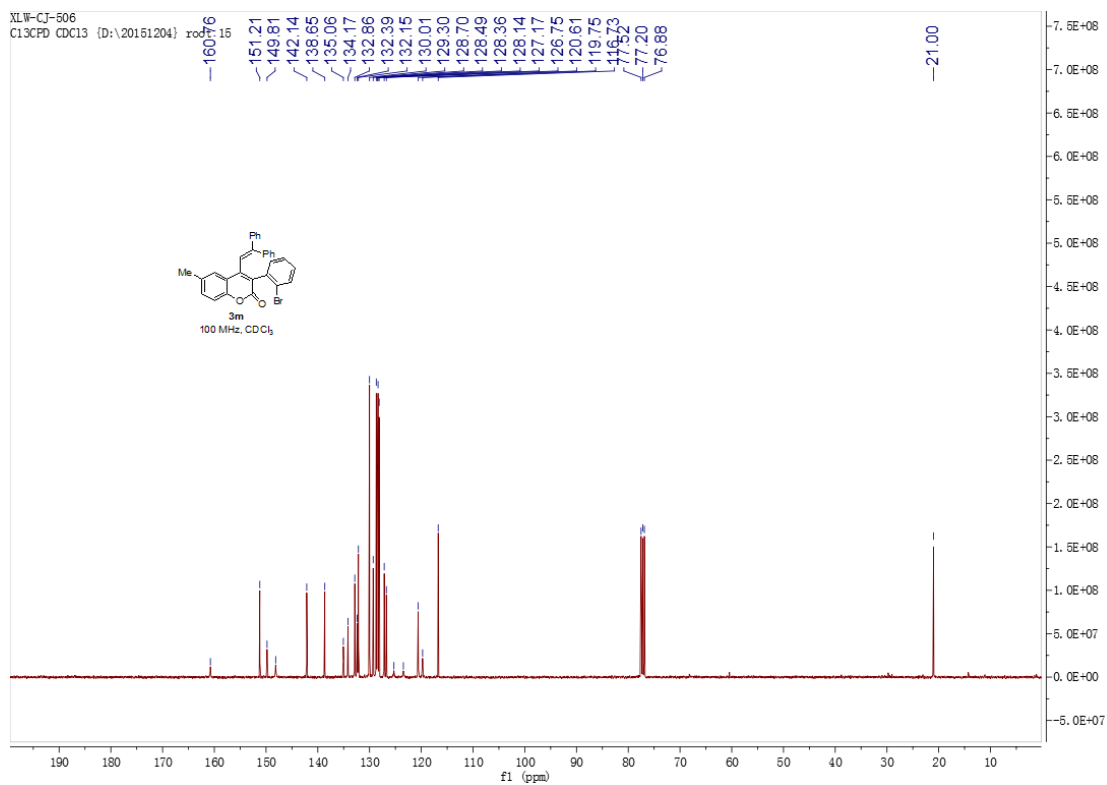
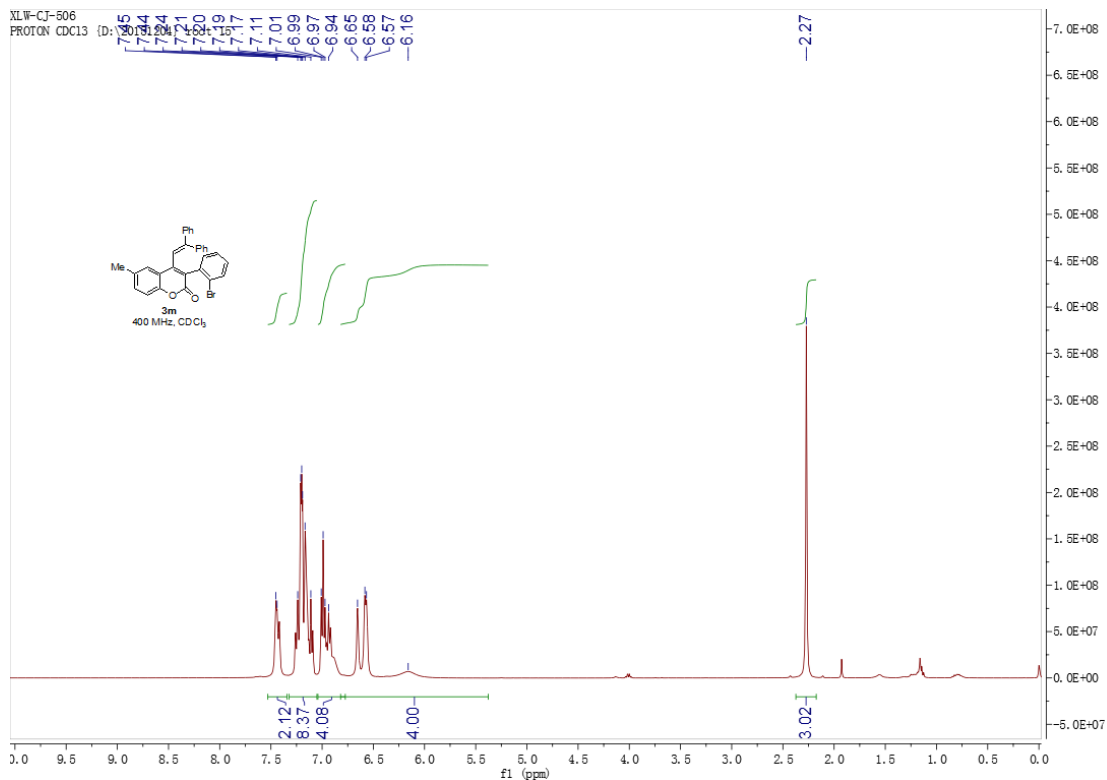


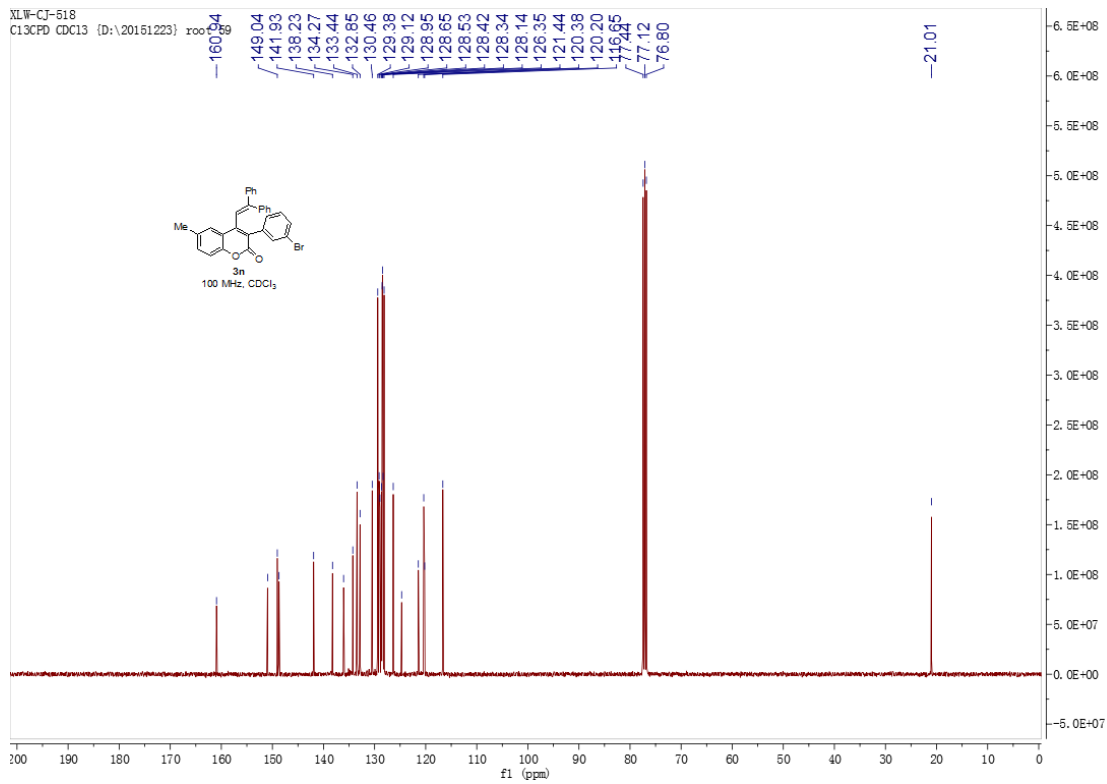
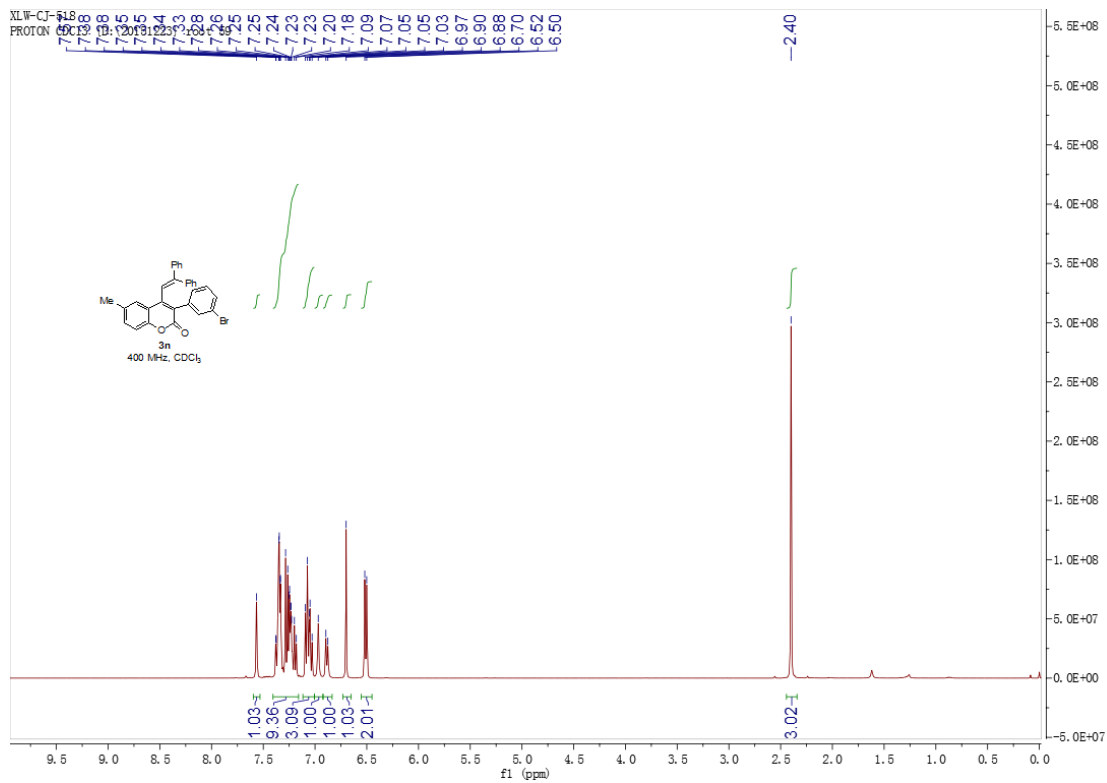


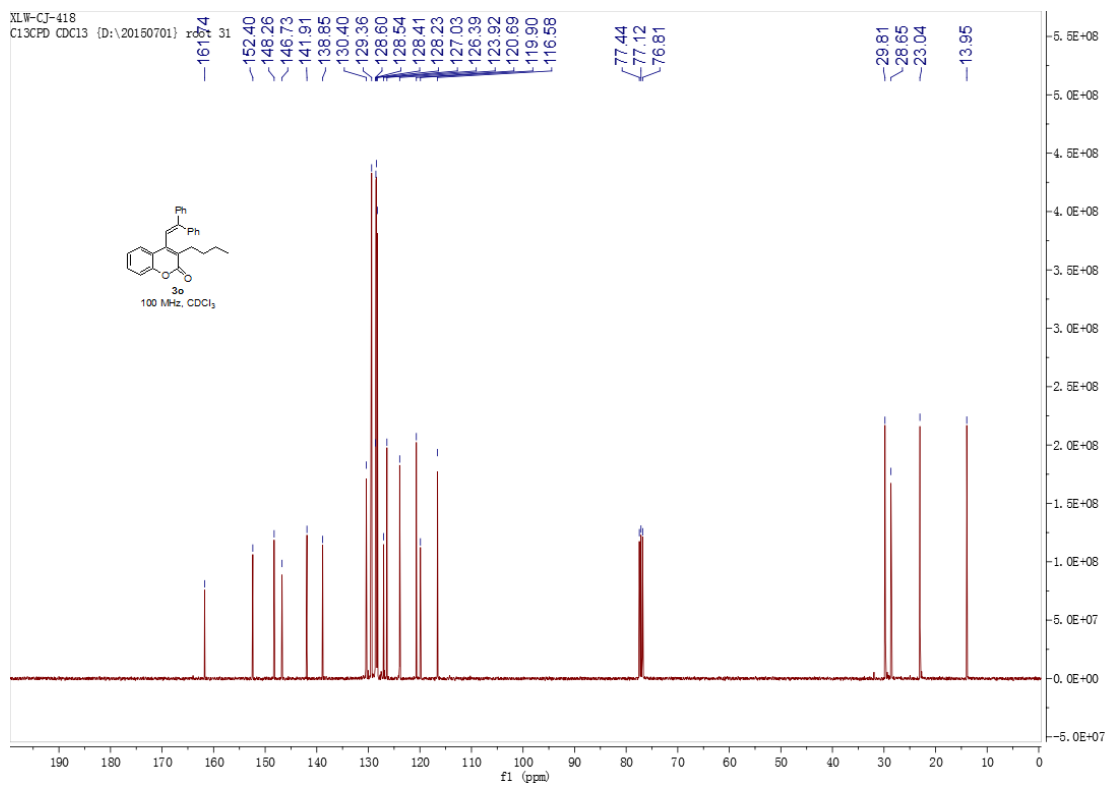
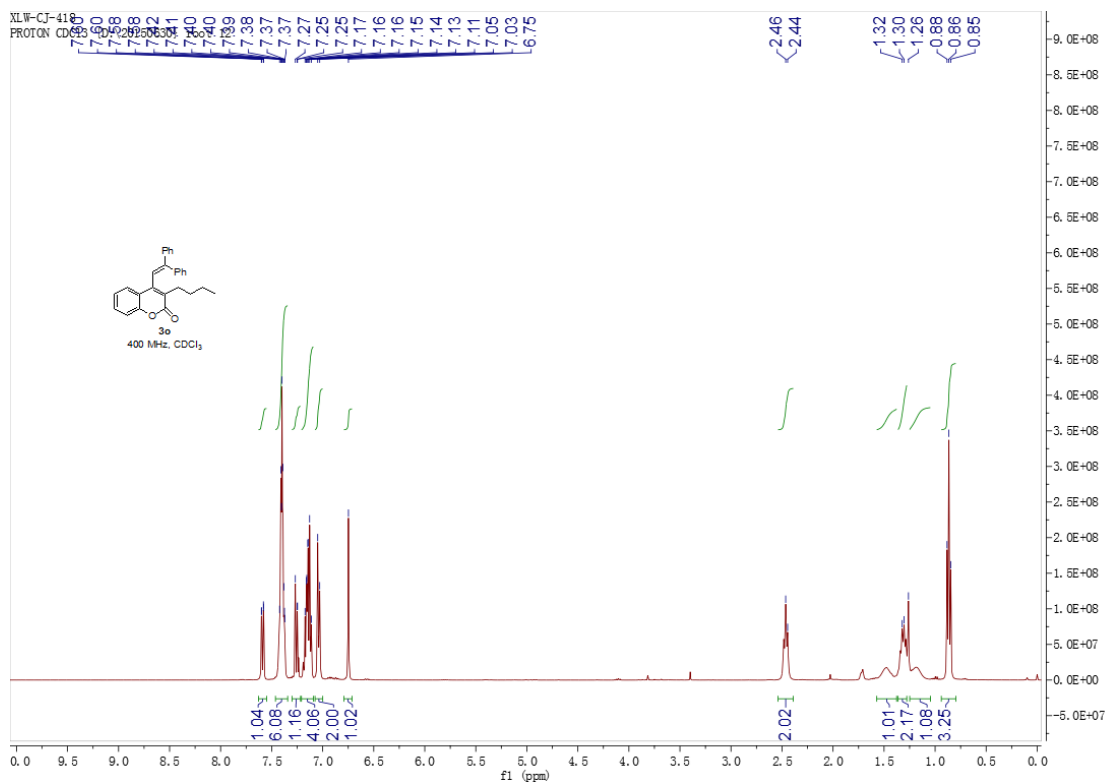


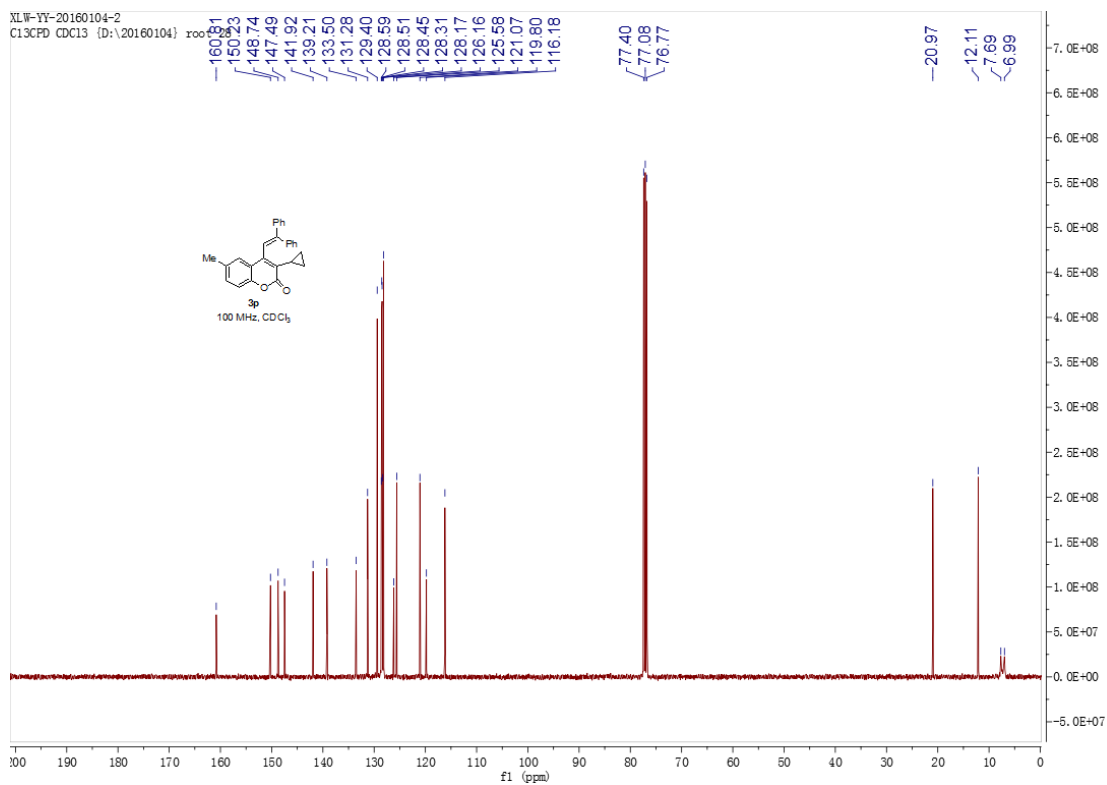
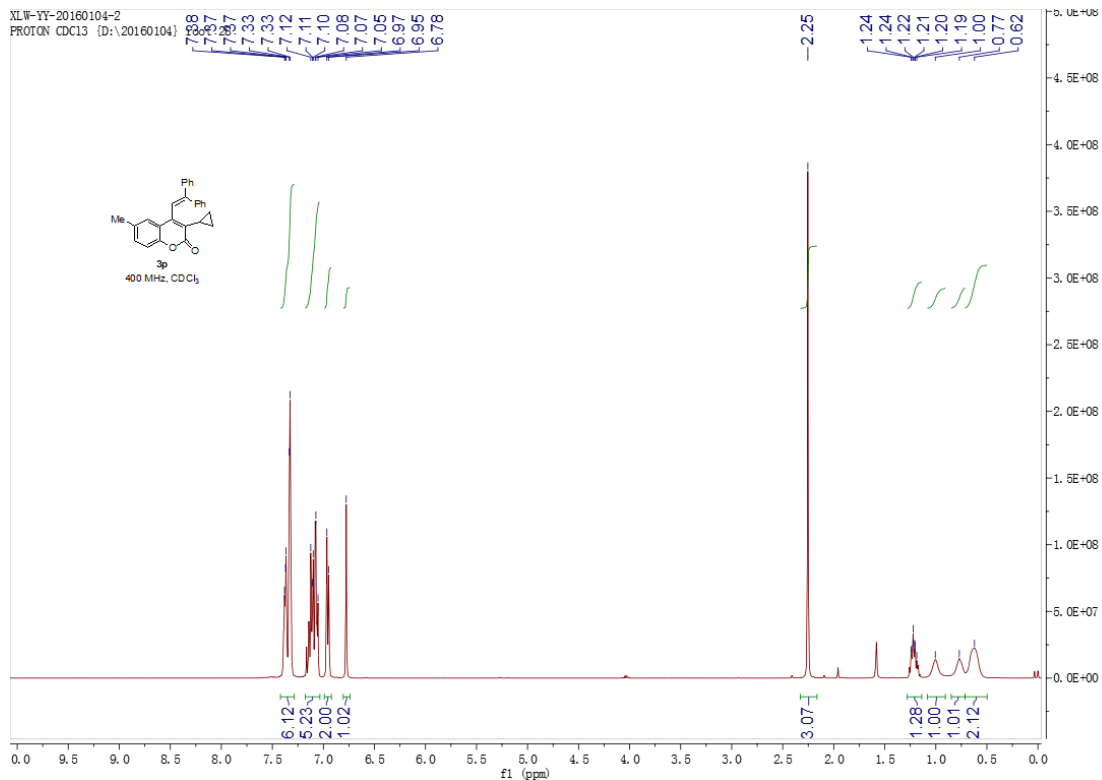


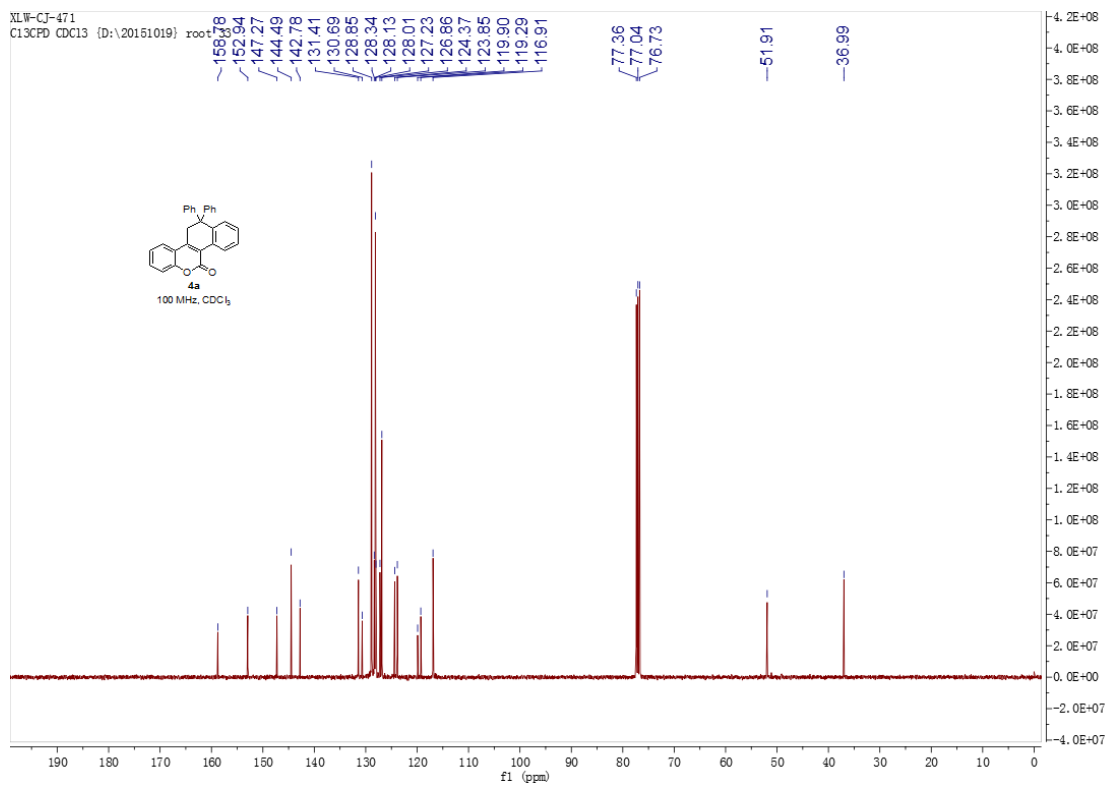
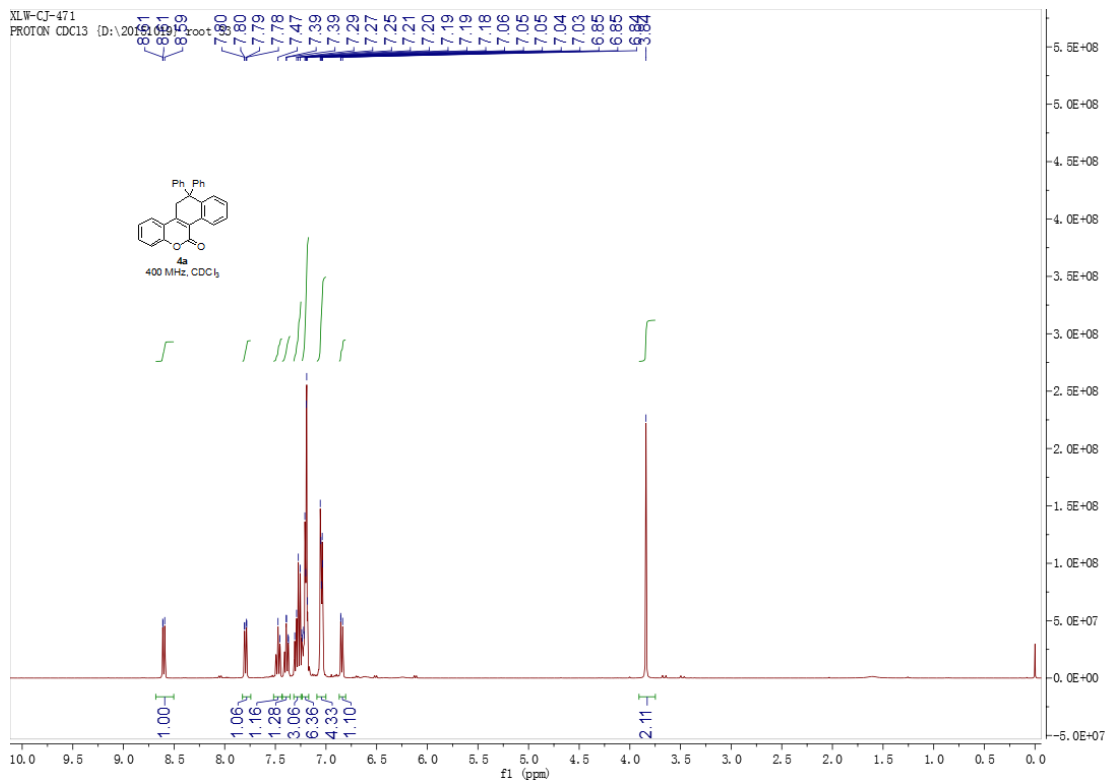


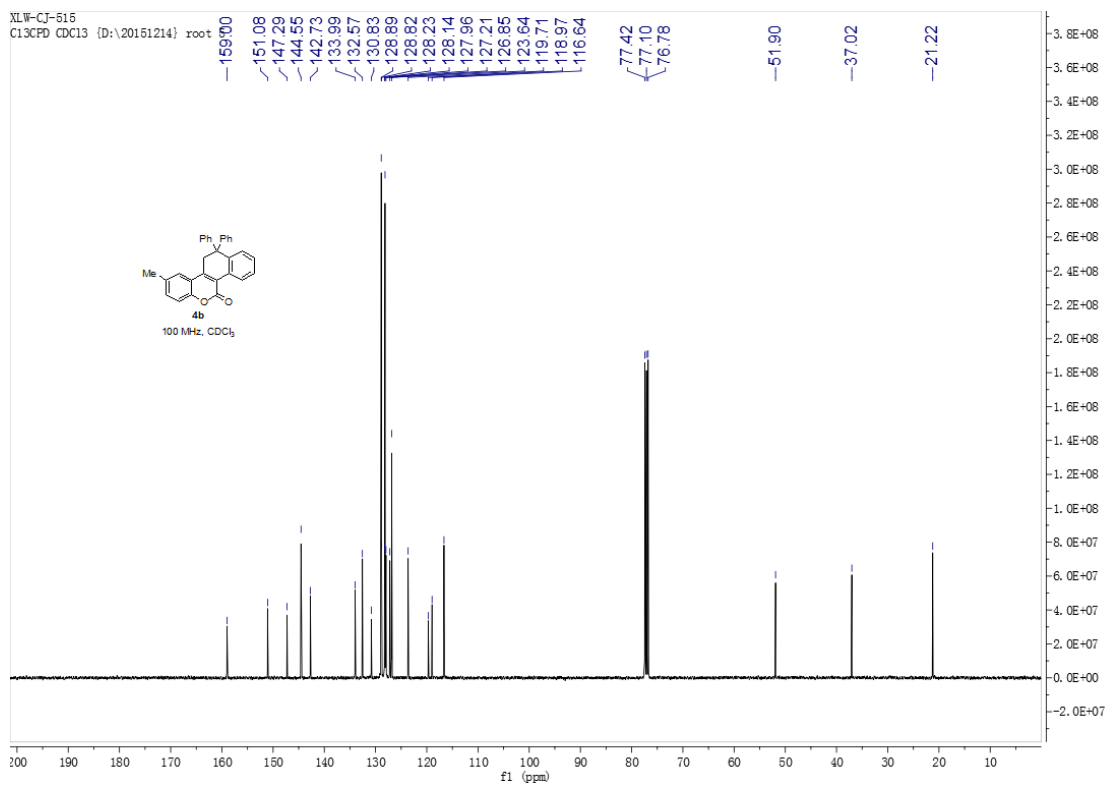
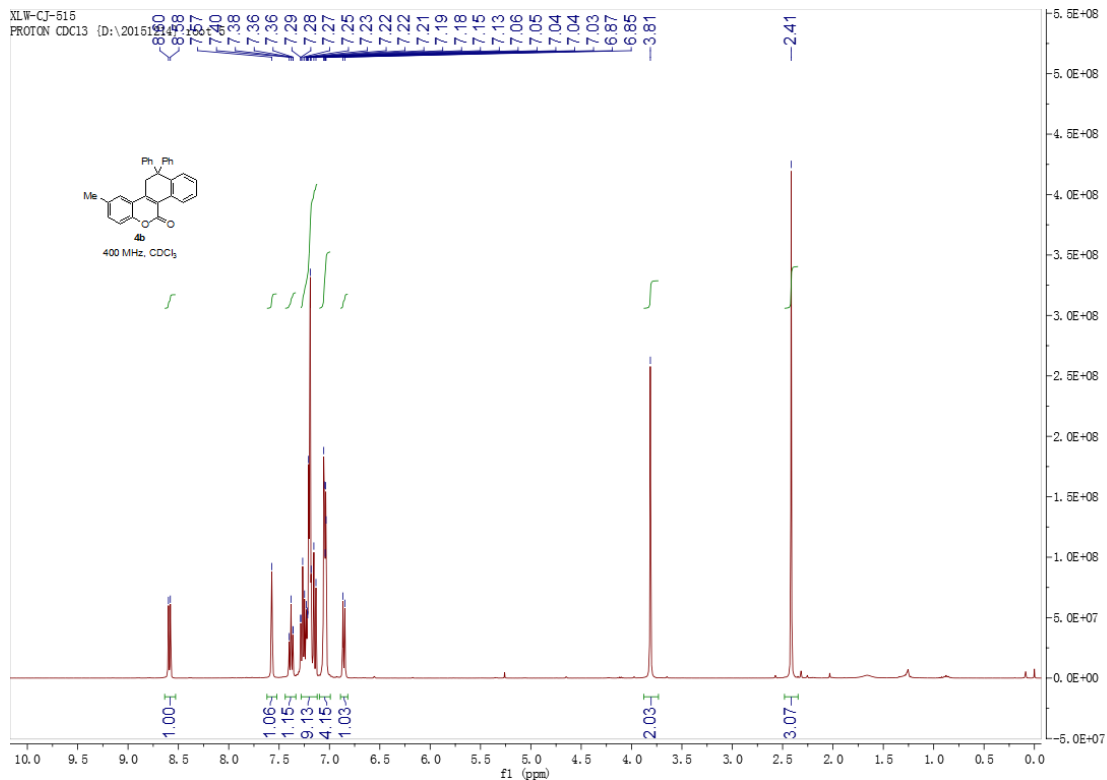


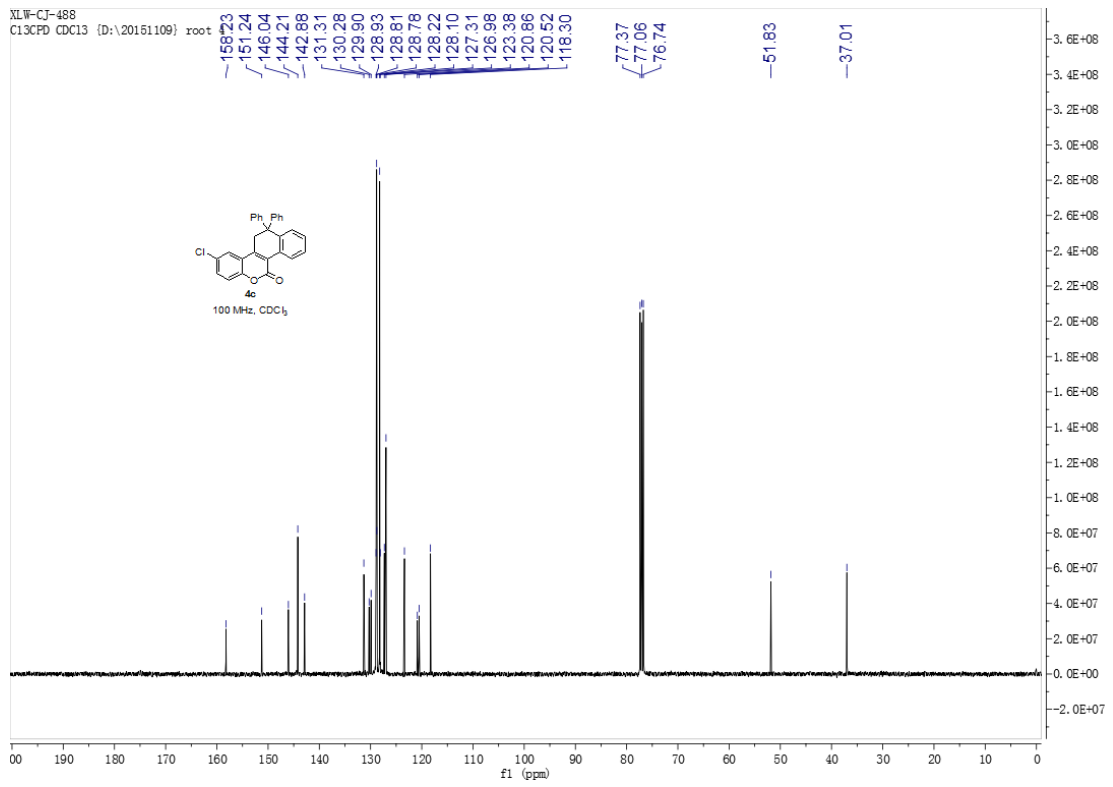
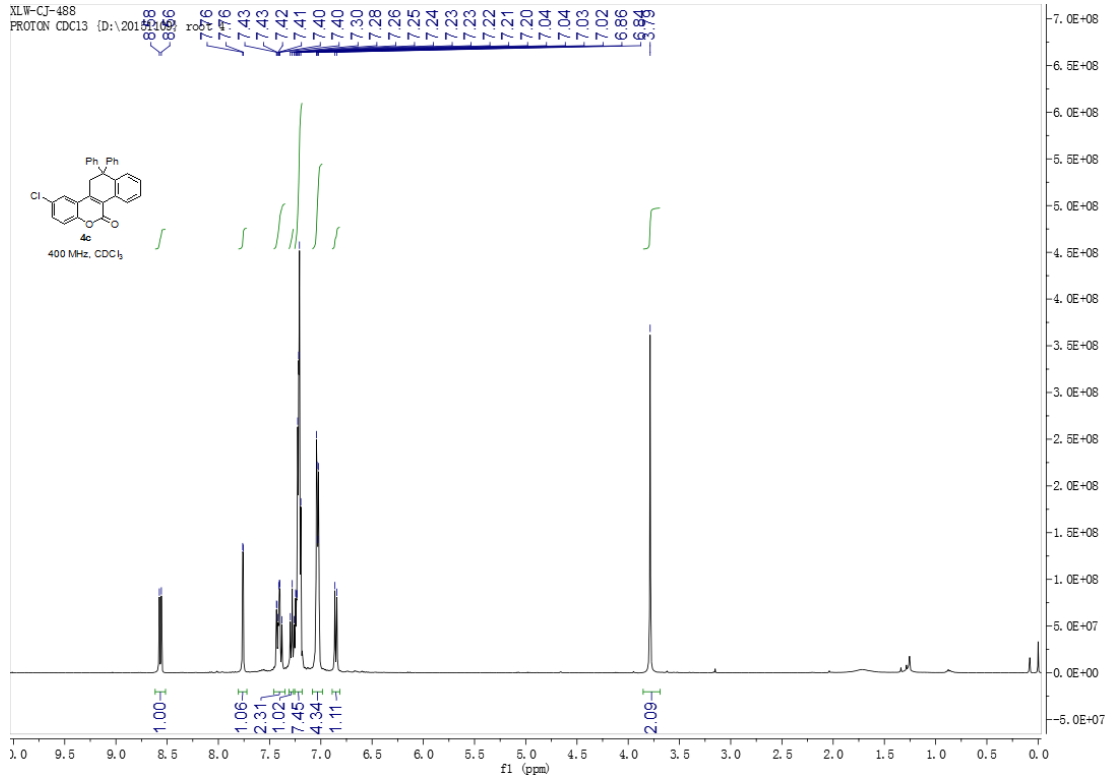


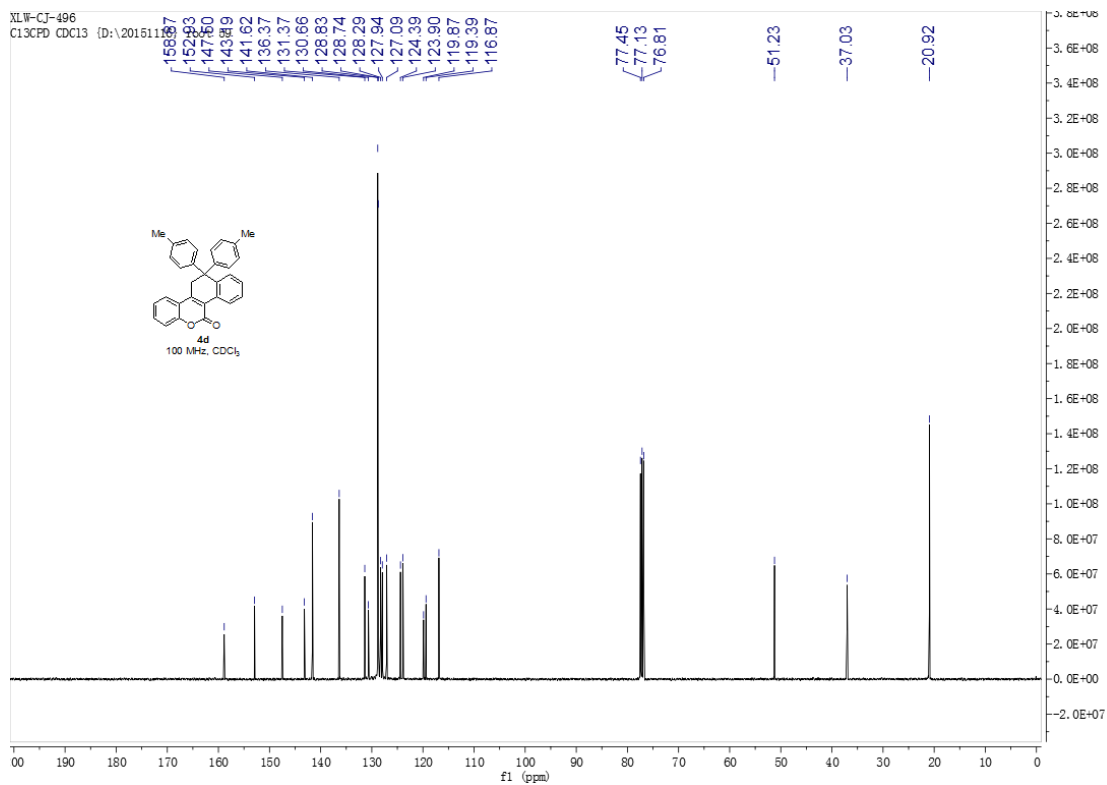
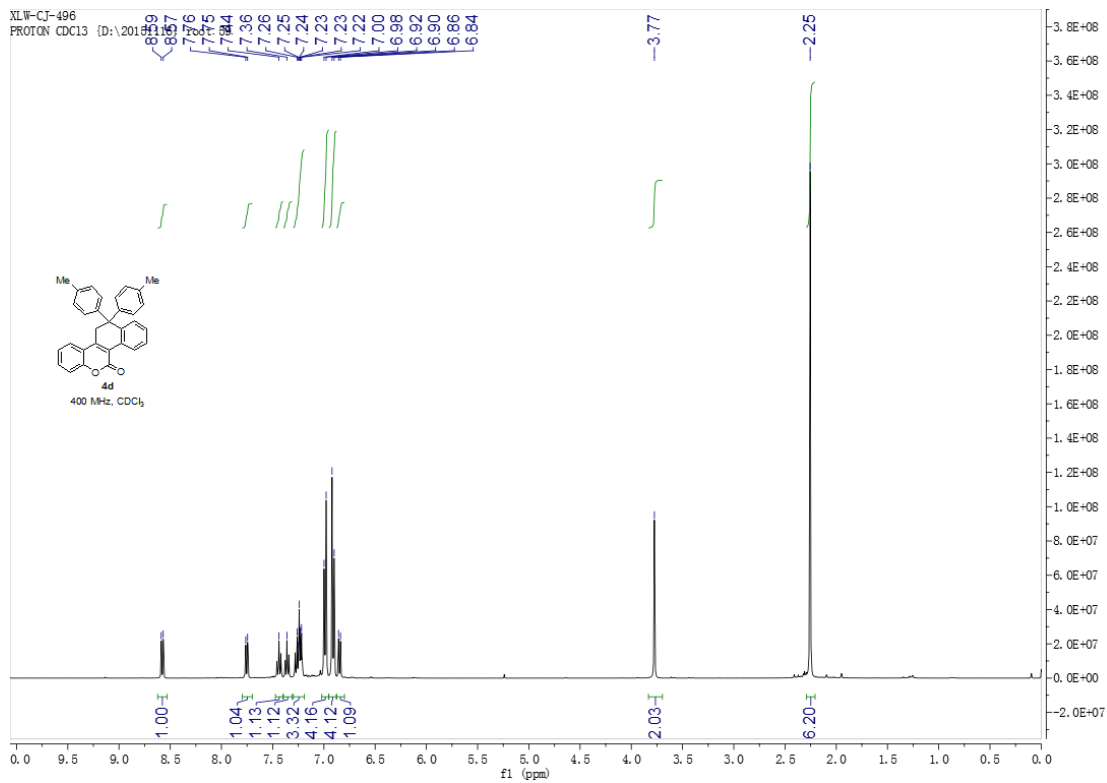


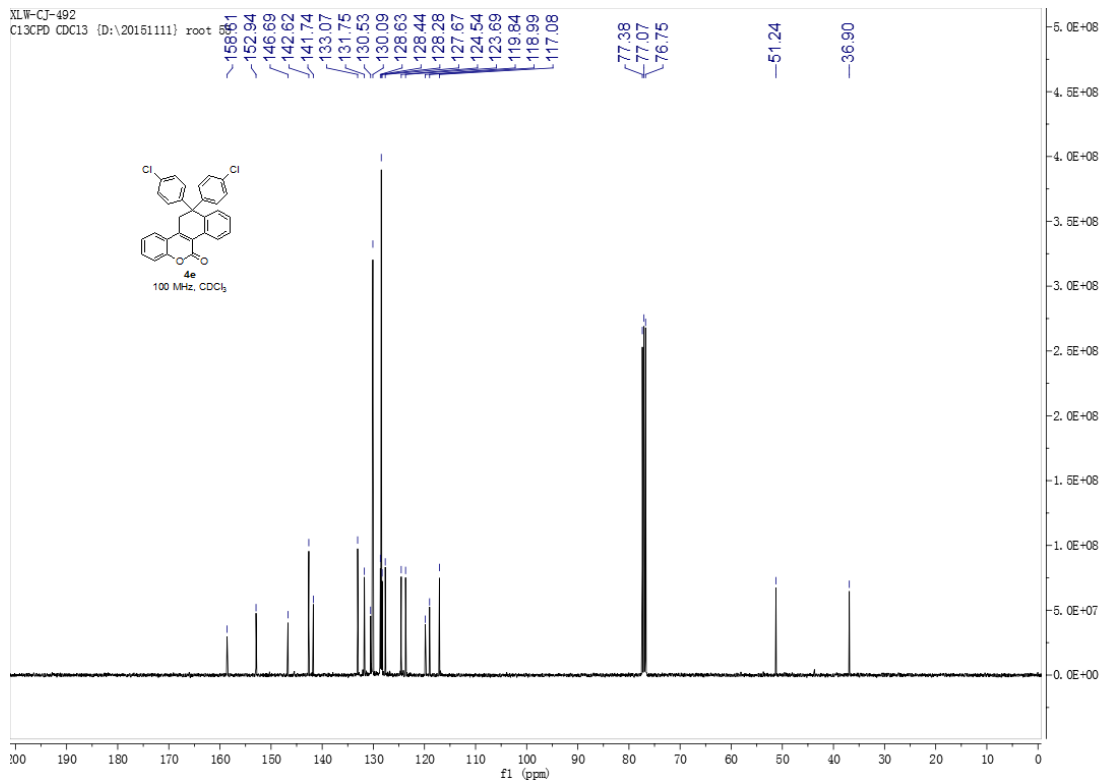
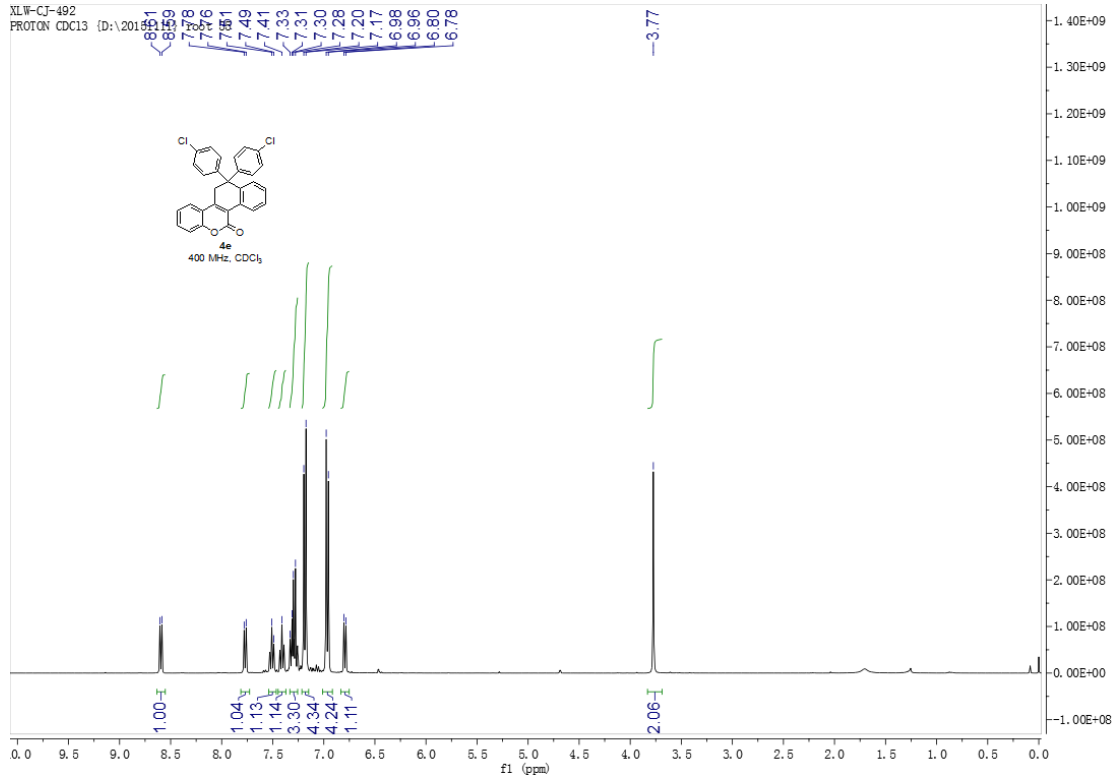


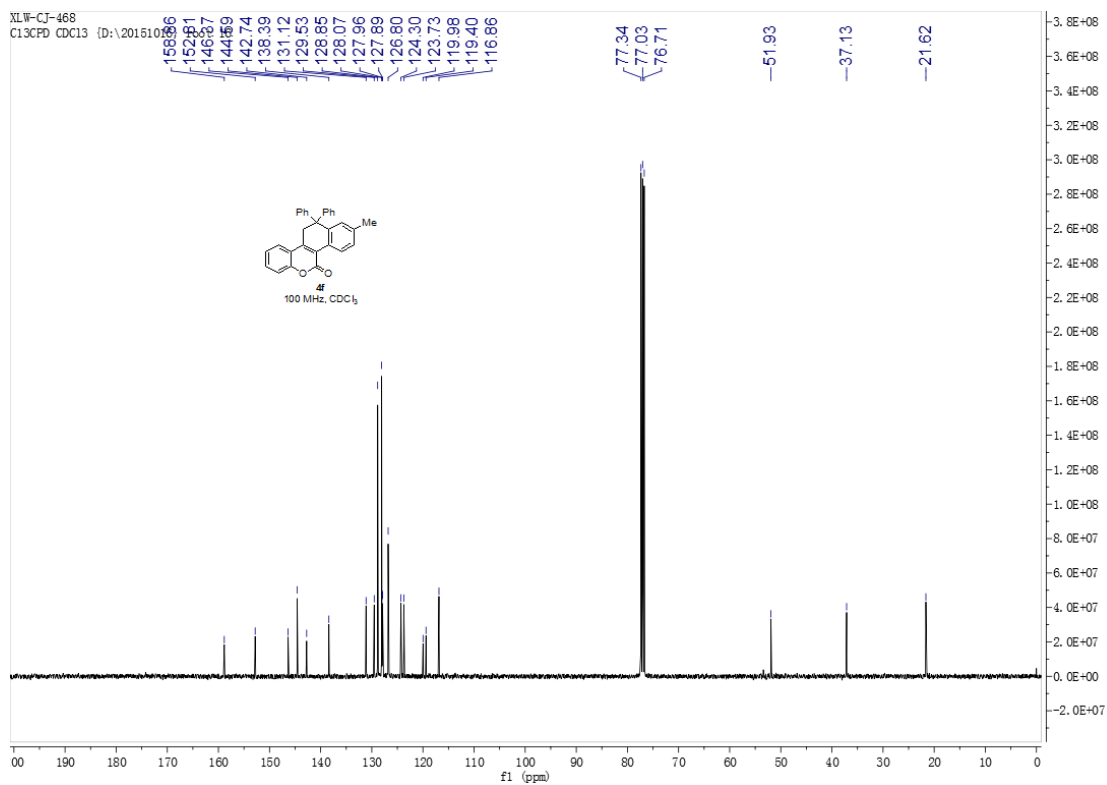
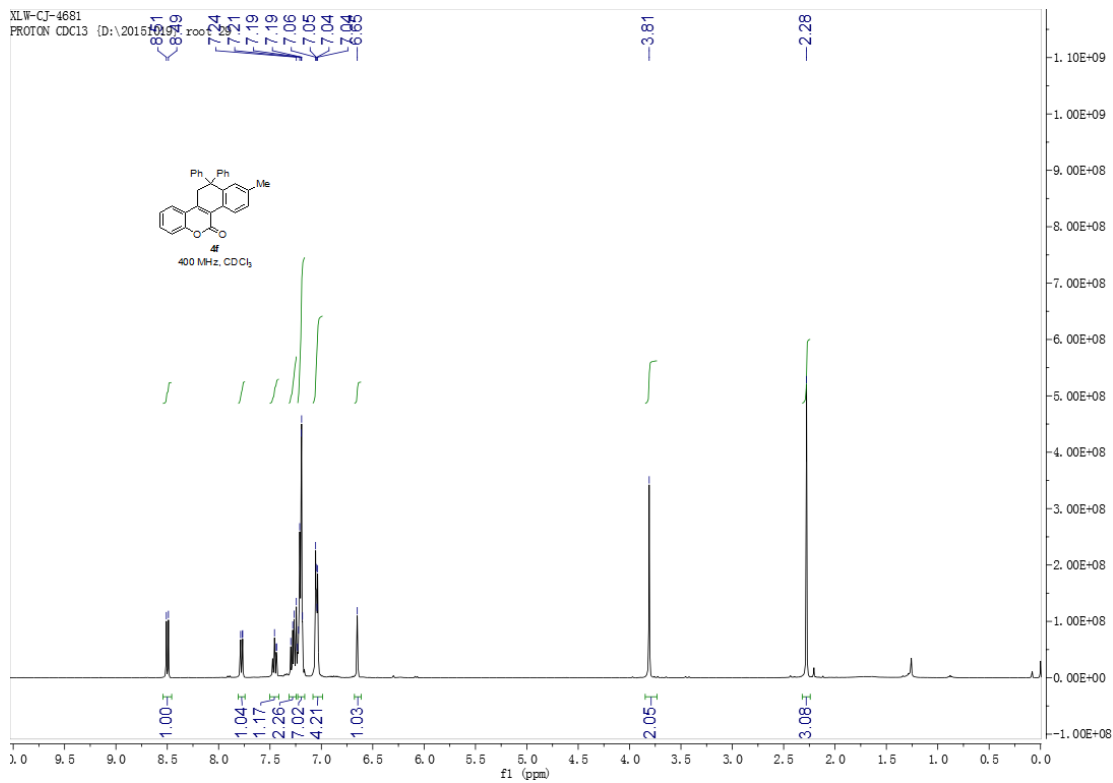


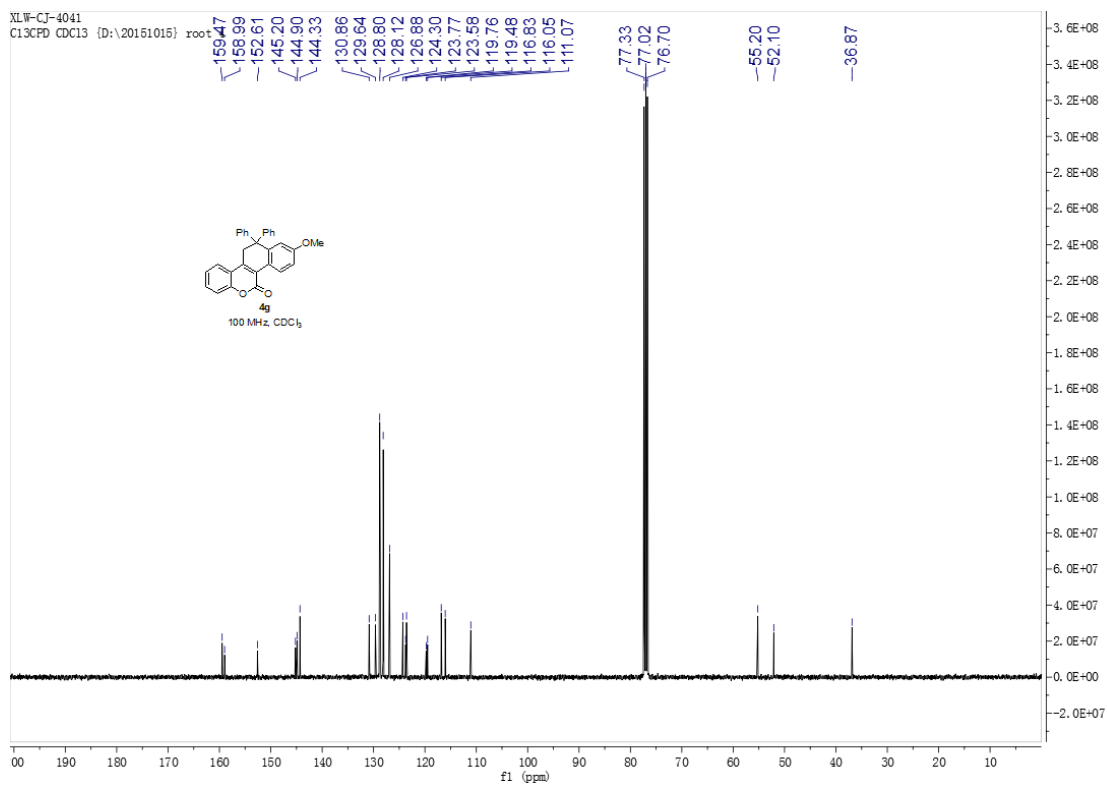
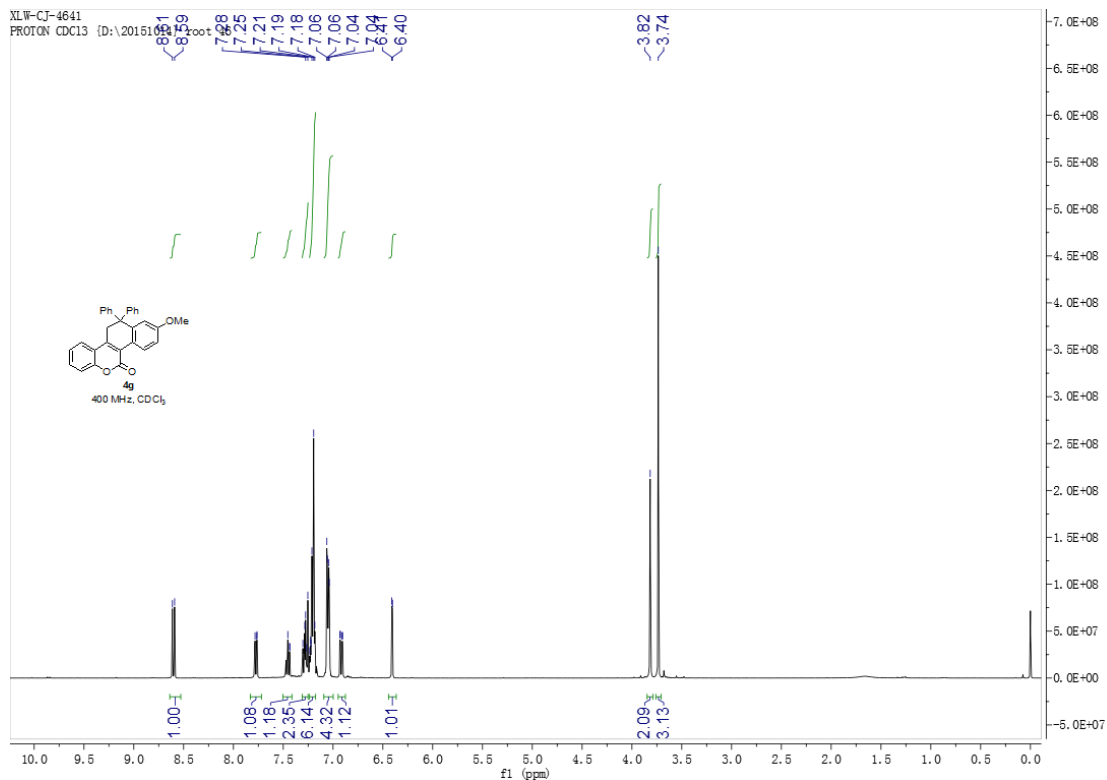


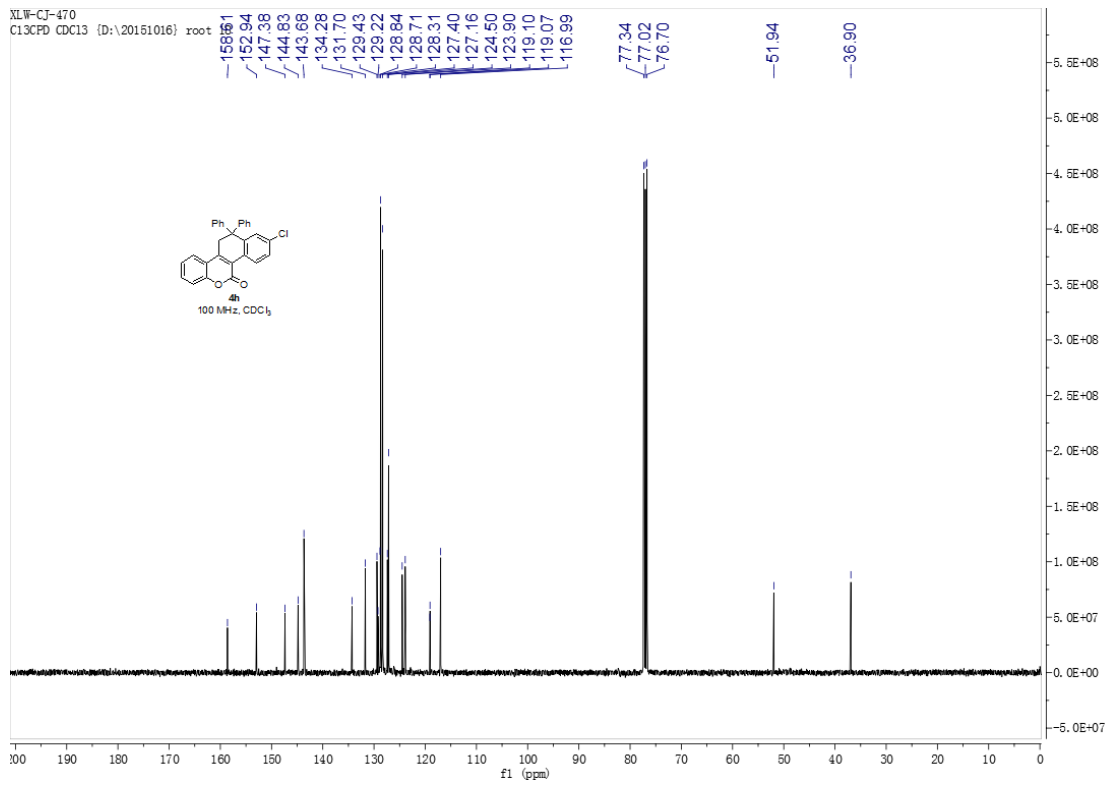
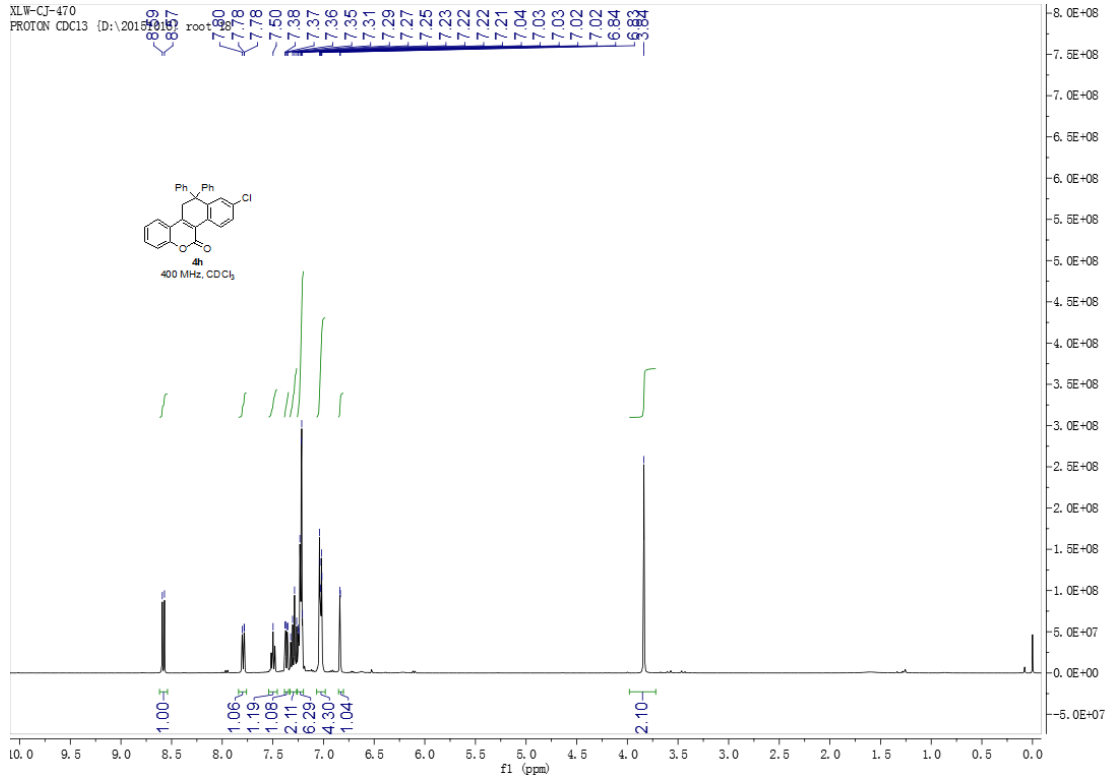


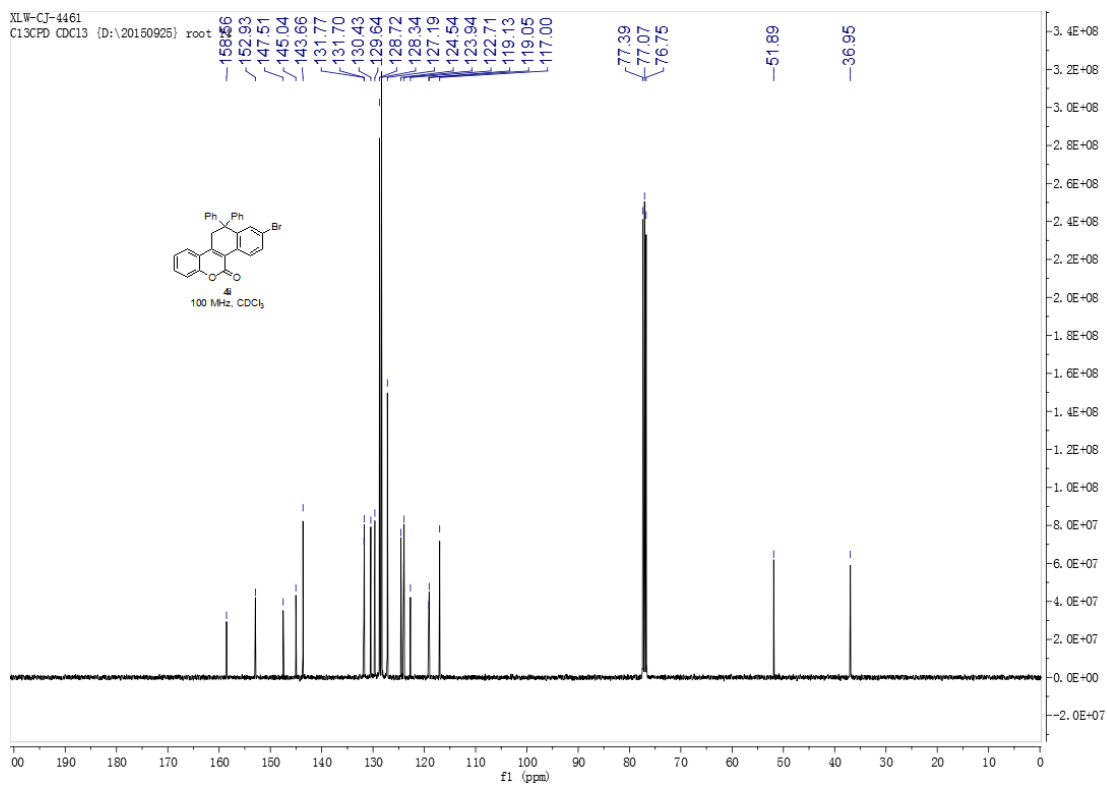
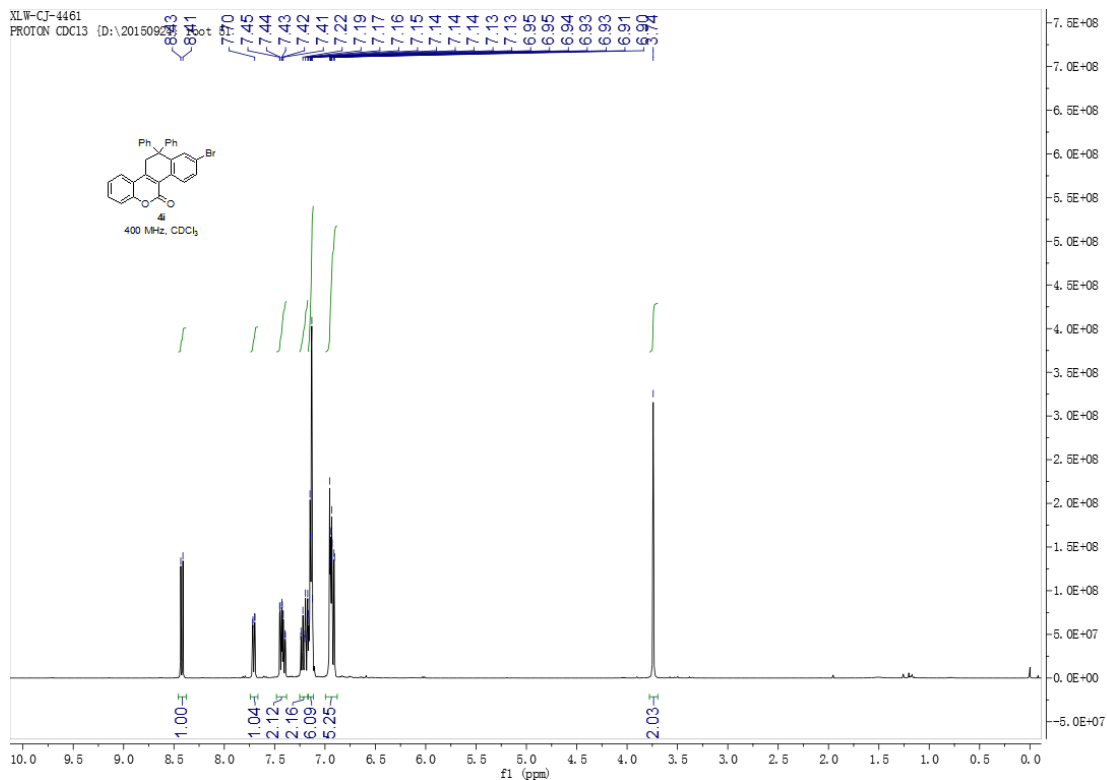


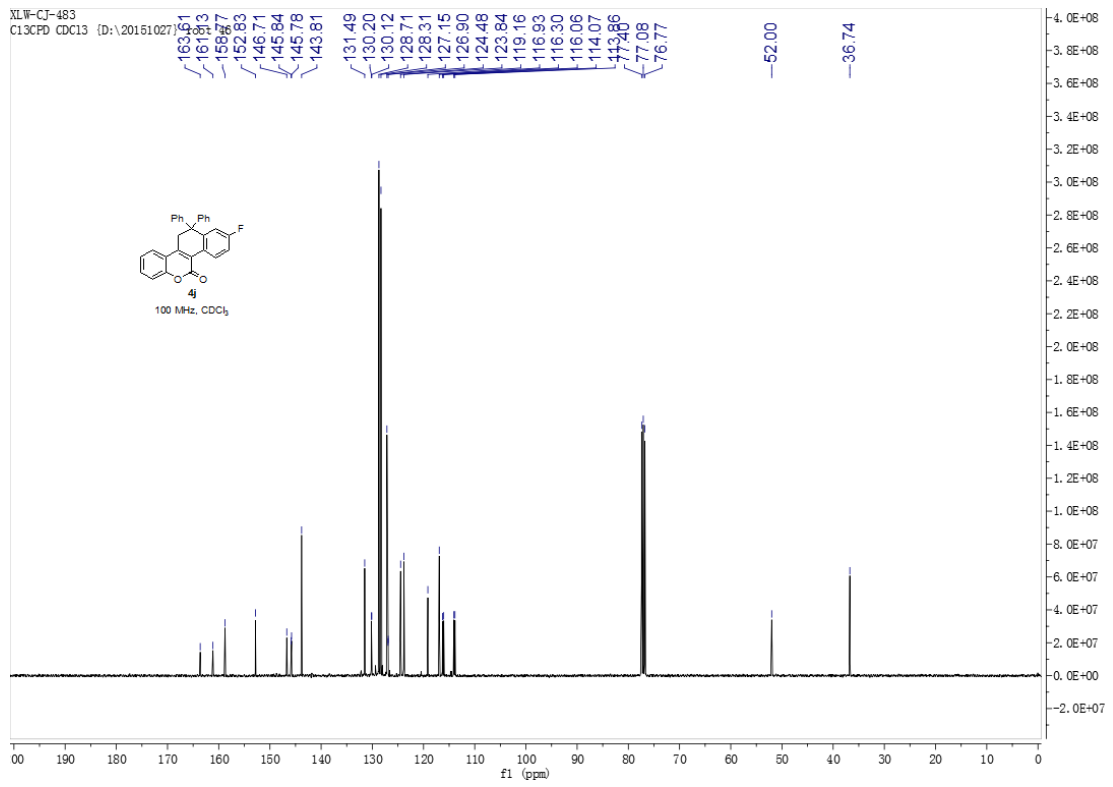
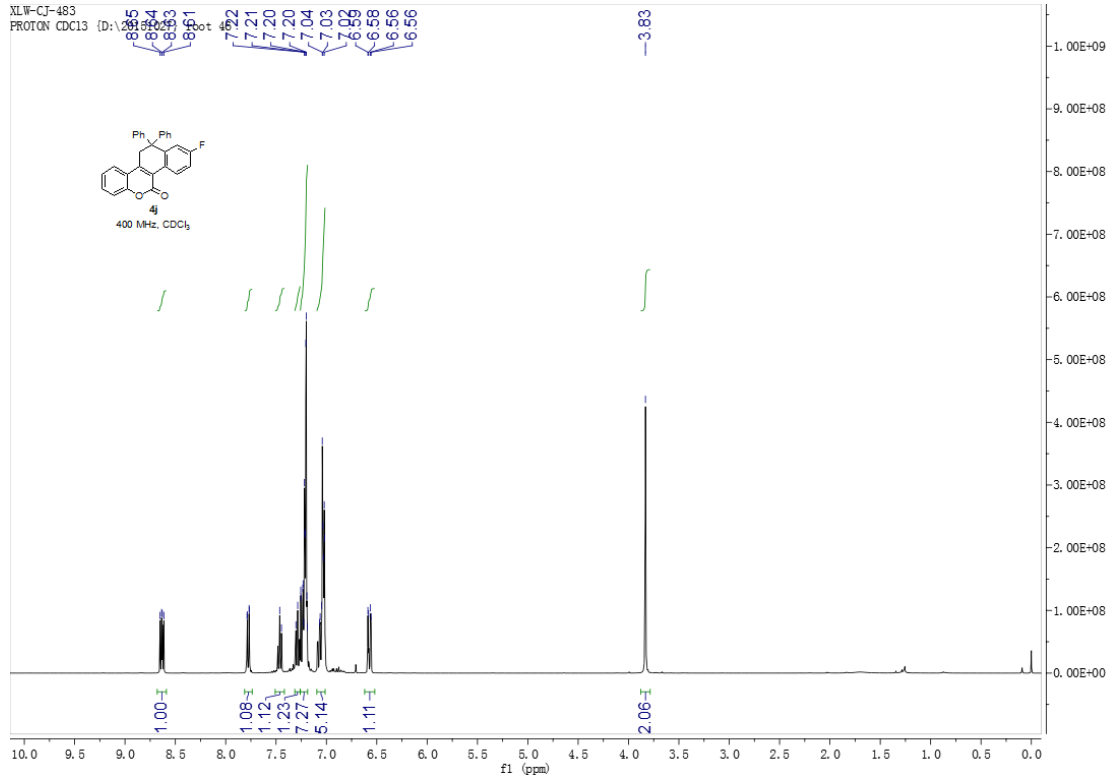


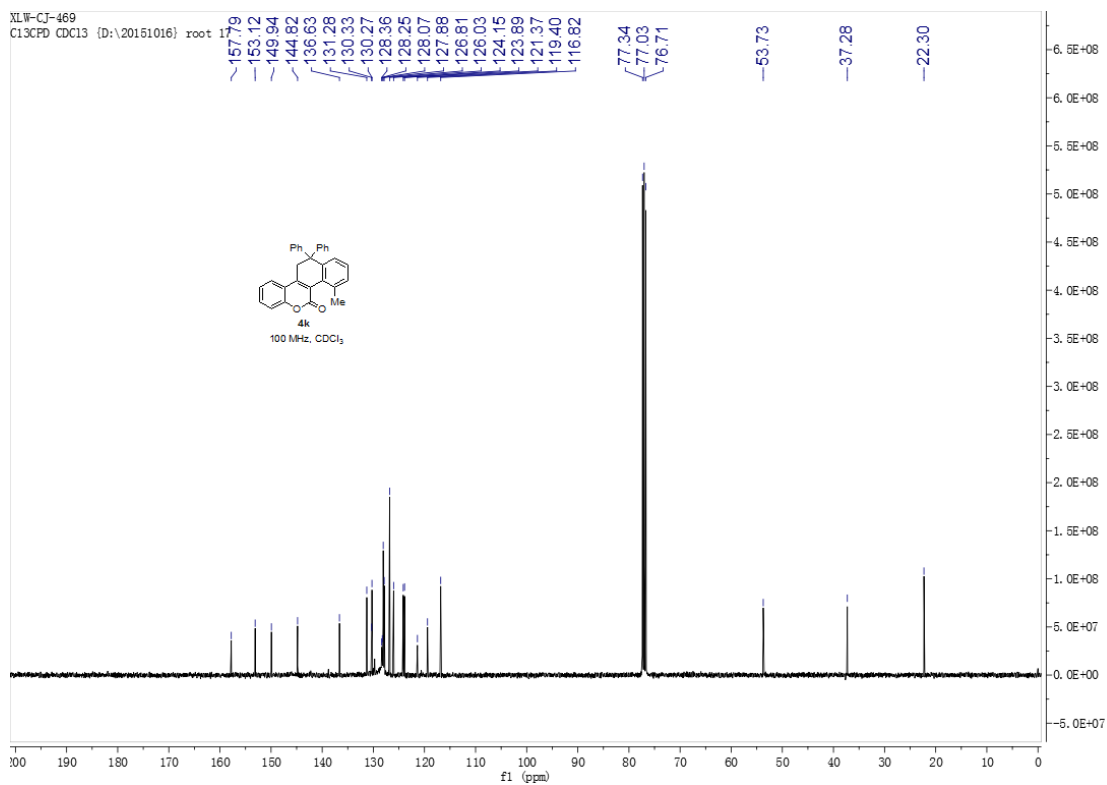
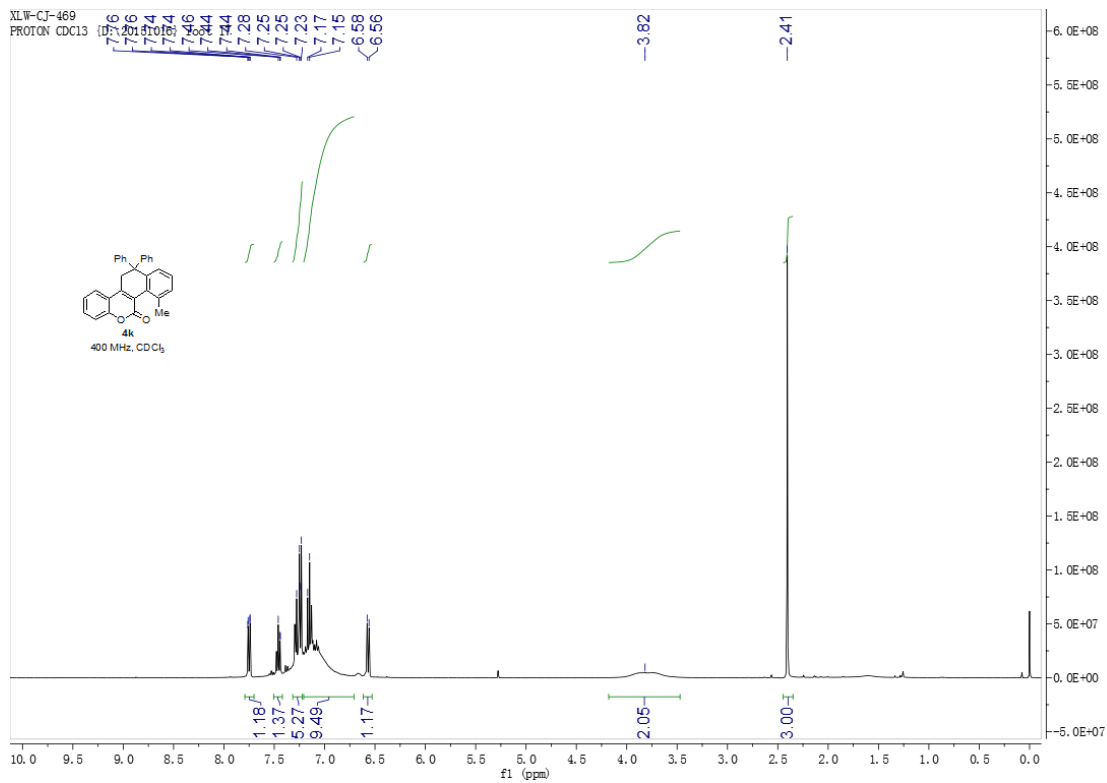












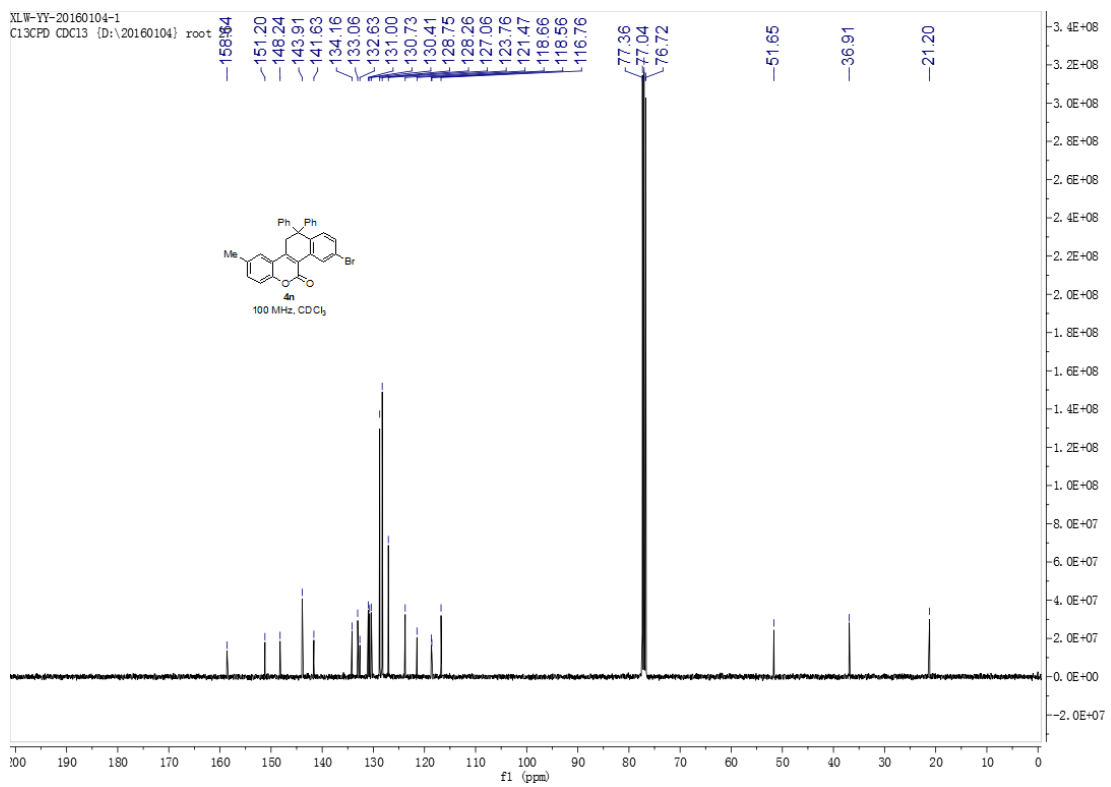
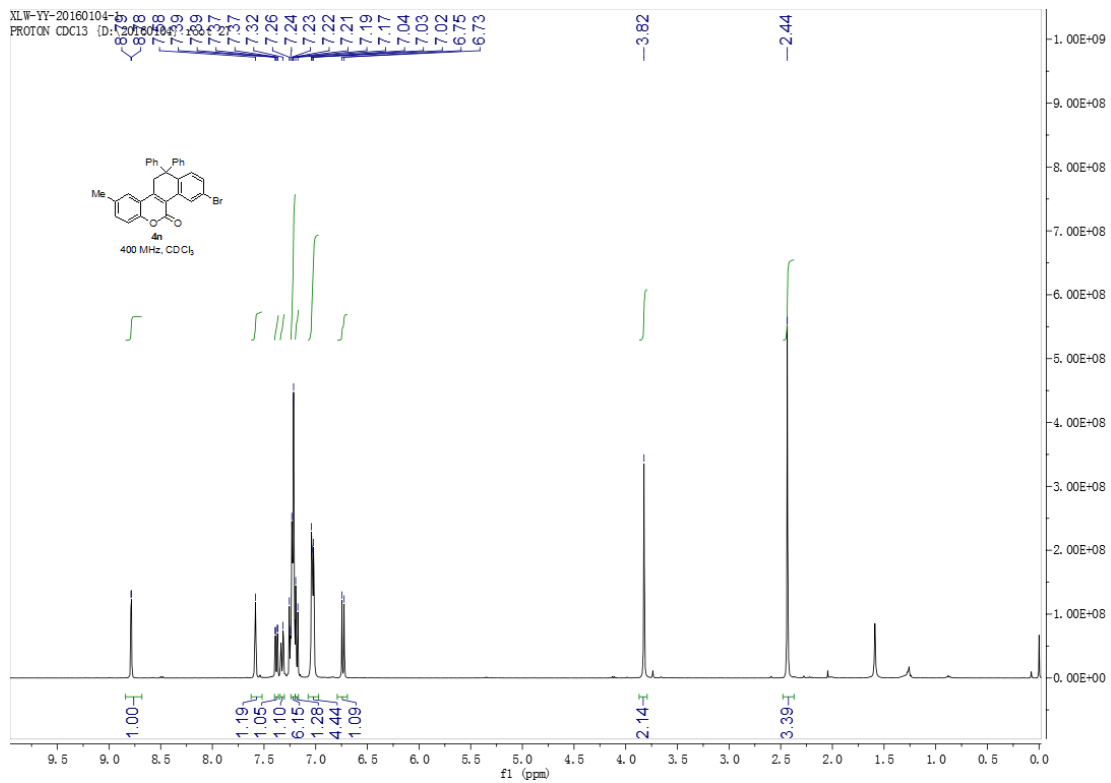


Figure S1. Fluorescent analysis of 4-vinylcoumarin **3a** in different solvents.

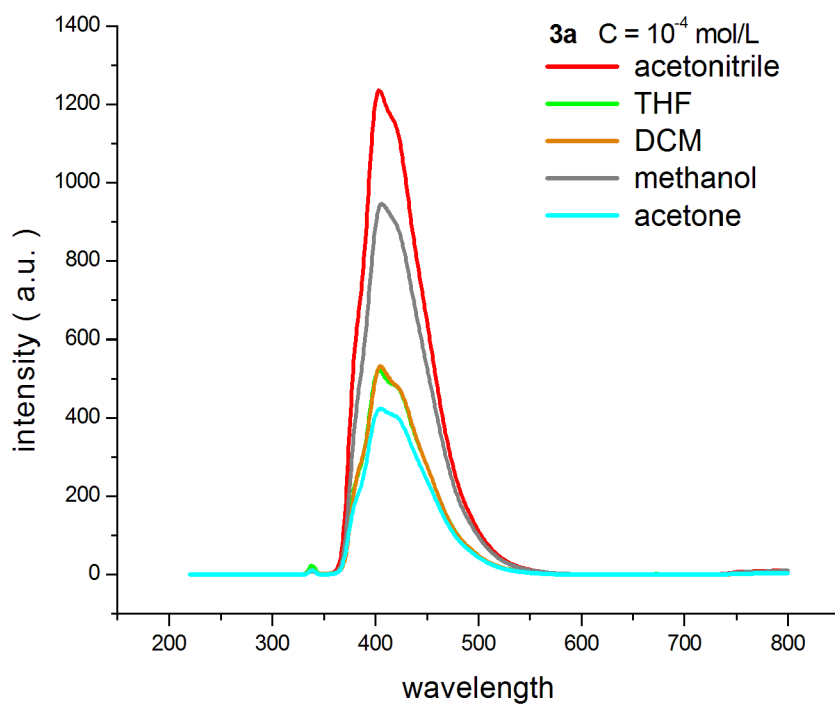


Figure S2. Fluorescent spectra of the solution of 4-vinylcoumarin **3a** in acetonitrile at different concentration.

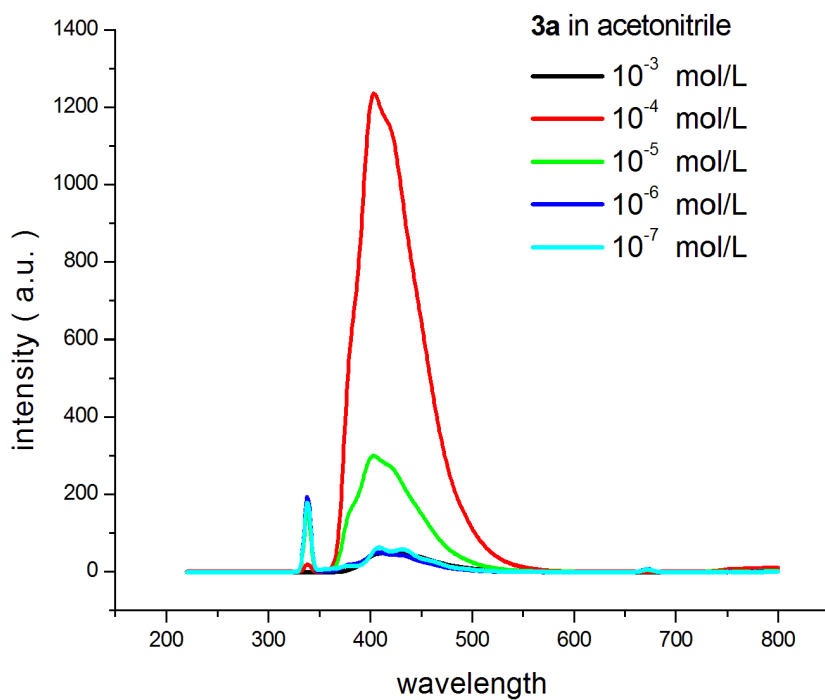


Figure S3. Fluorescent analysis of 4-vinylcoumarin **4a** in different solvents.

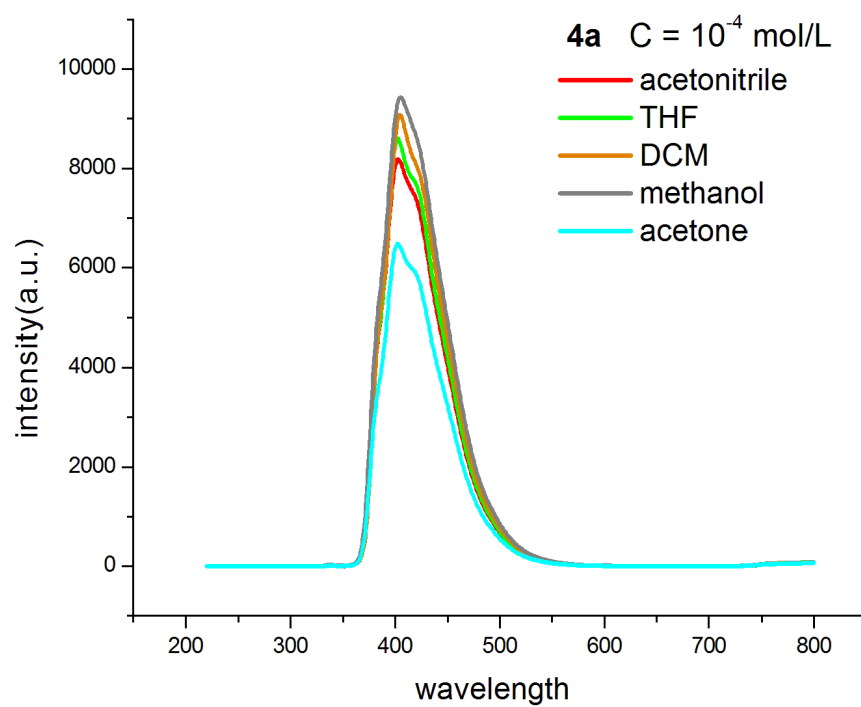


Figure S4. Fluorescent spectra of the solution of 4-vinylcoumarin **4a** in acetonitrile at different concentration.

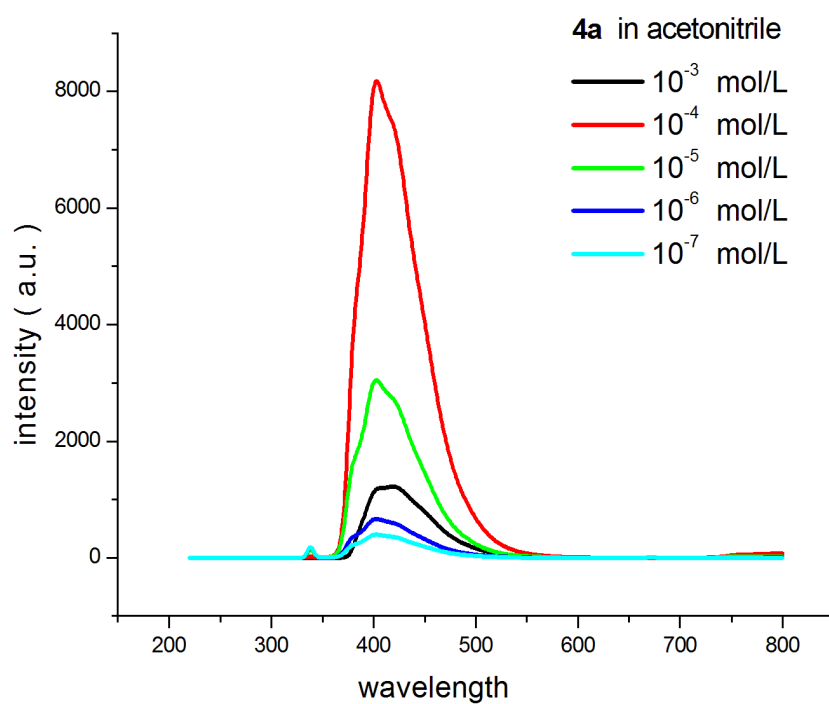


Figure S5. Fluorescent monitoring of transformations of 4-vinylcoumarin **3a** under UV irradiation.

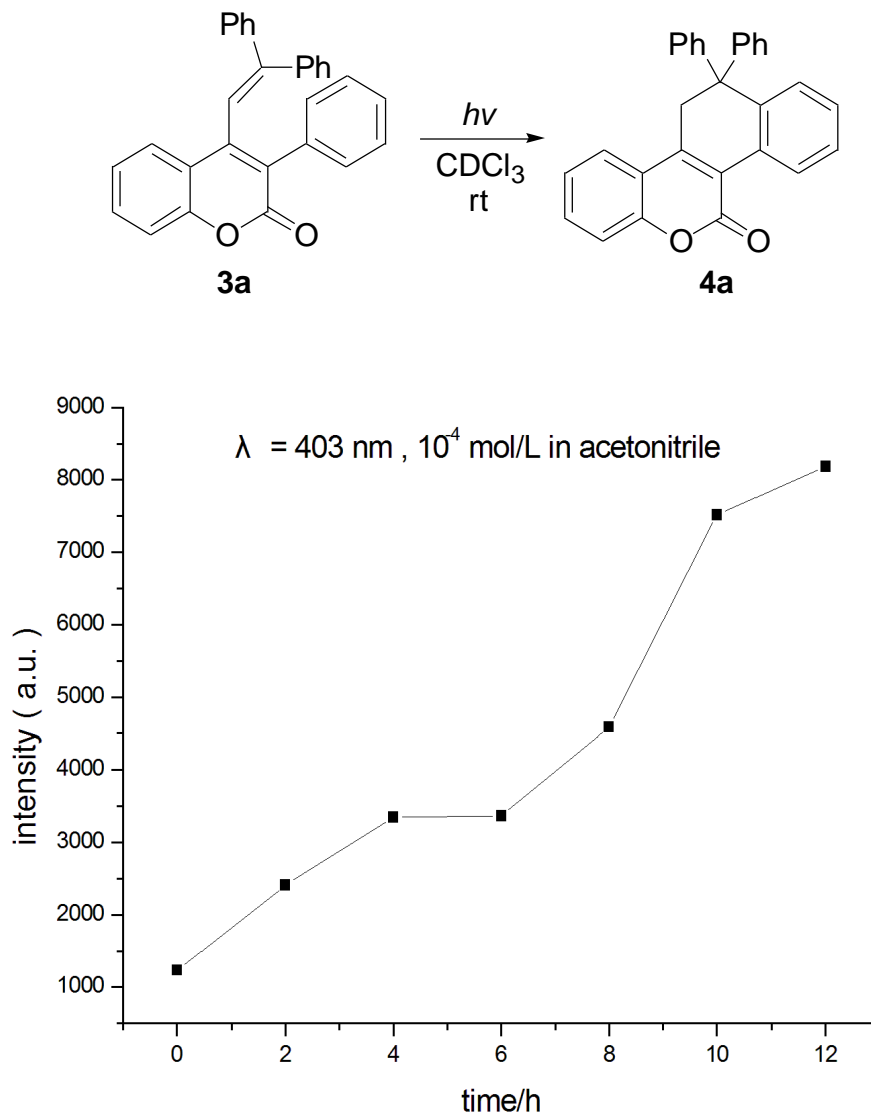
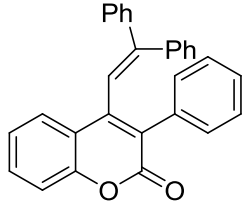
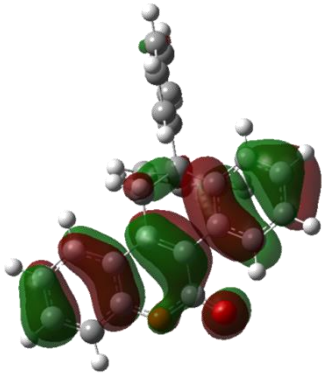
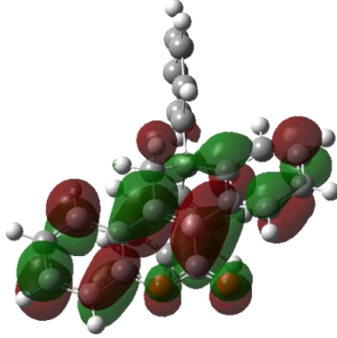
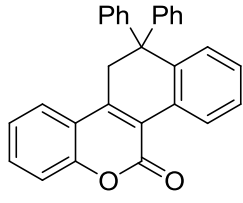
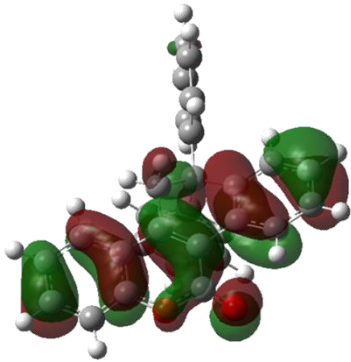
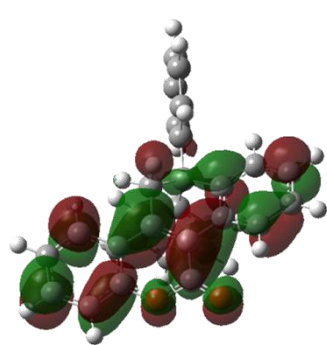


Figure S6. Frontier orbital energy (in eV) calculated at B3LYP/6-31G(d,p) level of theory

	HOMO(eV)	LUMO(eV)	Δ
3a 	-5.84 	-1.92 	3.92
4a 	-5.80 	-2.03 	3.77

Note: To obtain useful information for the better understanding of the observed fluorescence intensity of **3a** and **4a**, we performed the theoretical calculations using Gaussian 09 software package. Figure S5 gives the electron density diagrams for HOMO and LUMO orbitals of **3a** and **4a**. Interestingly, **3a** has the lower HOMO and the higher LUMO level (-5.84/-1.92 eV respectively), and **4a** has the higher HOMO and the lower LUMO level (-5.80/-2.03 eV respectively). By reference to **3a**, the reduced energy gap of **4a** predominantly derives from the decrease of LUMO level due to diminishing of conjugated 4-vinyl region. These calculation outcomes of frontier orbital energy reasonably account for the difference and spectra performance of **3a** and **4a**.

References: Frisch, M. J. et al. J. Gaussian 09, Revision C. 01. (Gaussian, Wallingford, 2010).

Figure S7. Crystal Structure of **4a**.

This crystal was deposited in the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre and assigned as CCDC 1490150. Further information can be found in the CIF file.

