

Supporting Information

Copper/B₂pin₂-Catalyzed C-H Difluoroacetylation-Cycloamidation of Anilines Leading to the Formation of 3,3-Difluoro-2-oxindoles

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Table of Contents

Optimization of the reaction conditions	3
Characterization Data	6
Crystal data	14
NMR Spectroscopic Data	17

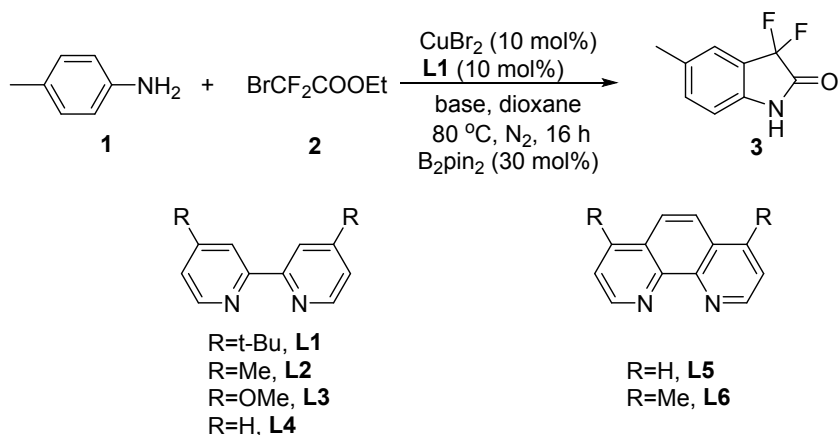
General information: All reactions were accomplished in Schlenk tubes under an atmosphere of N₂. Column chromatography was performed over silica gel (200-300 mesh). ¹H NMR spectra were recorded on a 500 M spectrometer and chemical shifts (in ppm) were referred to CDCl₃ (δ = 7.26 ppm), *d*₆-DMSO (δ = 2.5 ppm) (as an internal standard). ¹³C NMR spectra were obtained by using the same NMR spectrometer and were calibrated with CDCl₃ (δ = 77.0 ppm), *d*₆-DMSO (δ = 40.0 ppm). ¹⁹F NMR spectrometers were operated on the same NMR spectrometer with CDCl₃ or *d*₆-DMSO. The following abbreviations were used to illuminate the diversities: δ = chemical shifts, *J* = coupling constant, s = singlet, d= doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet. HRMS (EI) were measured with a quadrupole and TOF mass spectrometers. The X-ray single-crystal determination was performed on a Bruker APEX II X-ray single crystal diffractometer. All reagents and solvents were obtained from commercial suppliers, and used without further purification. Reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC). The products were purified by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether and ethyl acetate as the eluent.

General procedure for the synthesis of 3,3-difluoro-2-oxindole derivatives

Anilines (0.3 mmol), B₂pin₂ (30 mol%), Cu(OAc)₂·H₂O (10 mol%), **L1** (10 mol%), NaOAc (0.6 mmol) were added to a 25 mL Schlenk tube under air atmosphere. Then the mixture was evacuated and backfilled with N₂ (3 times). Ethyl bromodifluoroacetate (0.36 mmol, 58 μ L) and DCE (2 mL) were added subsequently. The Schlenk tube was screw-capped. And the mixture was stirred in 100 °C for 16 h. The crude production was diluted with ethyl ethylate and directly concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash column chromatograph to give the pure products.

Optimization of the reaction conditions (Table S1-S5)

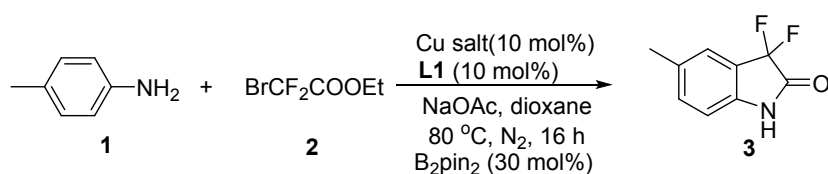
Table S1 Base effect on the reaction



entry	catalyst	ligand	base	solvent	yield (%)
1	CuBr ₂	L1	NaHCO ₃	dioxane	40
2	CuBr ₂	L1	Na ₂ CO ₃	dioxane	38
3	CuBr ₂	L1	NaOAc	dioxane	54
4	CuBr ₂	L1	K ₂ CO ₃	dioxane	34
5	CuBr ₂	L1	K ₃ PO ₄	dioxane	trace
6	CuBr ₂	L1	Cs ₂ CO ₃	dioxane	trace
7	CuBr ₂	L1	NaOH	dioxane	trace

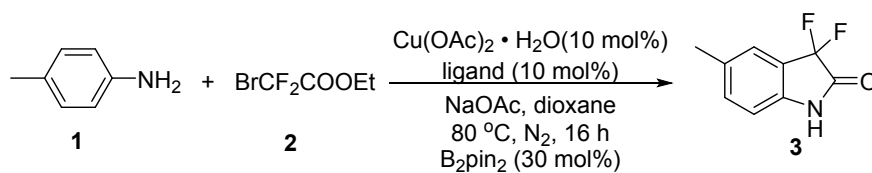
Reaction condition: **1** (0.2 mmol), **2** (0.24 mmol), B₂pin₂ (30 mol%), CuBr₂ (10 mol%), **L1** (10 mol%), base (2 equiv), dioxane, 80 °C, 16 h, N₂. All yields were isolated.

Table S2 Catalyst effect on the reaction



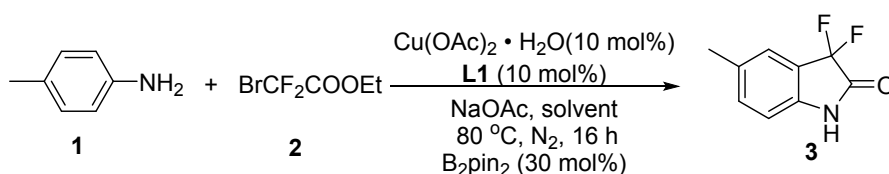
entry	catalyst	ligand	base	solvent	yield (%)
1	Cu(OAc) ₂ · H ₂ O	L1	NaOAc	dioxane	55
2	Cu(aca) ₂	L1	NaOAc	dioxane	35
3	CuBr	L1	NaOAc	dioxane	41
4	CuSCN	L1	NaOAc	dioxane	36
5	Cu(OTf) ₂	L1	NaOAc	dioxane	31
6	Cu(TFA) ₂	L1	NaOAc	dioxane	38

Reaction condition: **1** (0.2 mmol), **2** (0.24 mmol), B₂pin₂ (30 mol%), Cu salt (10 mol%), **L1** (10 mol%), NaOAc (2 equiv), dioxane, 80 °C, 16 h, N₂. All yields were isolated.

Table S3 Ligand effect on the reaction

entry	catalyst	ligand	base	solvent	yield (%)
1	Cu(OAc) ₂ · H ₂ O	L2	NaOAc	dioxane	54
2	Cu(OAc) ₂ · H ₂ O	L3	NaOAc	dioxane	46
3	Cu(OAc) ₂ · H ₂ O	L4	NaOAc	dioxane	28
4	Cu(OAc) ₂ · H ₂ O	L5	NaOAc	dioxane	36
5	Cu(OAc) ₂ · H ₂ O	L6	NaOAc	dioxane	39

Reaction condition: **1** (0.2 mmol), **2** (0.24 mmol), B₂pin₂ (30 mol%), Cu(OAc)₂ · H₂O (10 mol%), ligand (10 mol%), NaOAc (2 equiv), dioxane, 80 °C, 16 h, N₂. All yields were isolated.

Table S4 Solvent effect on the reaction

entry	catalyst	ligand	base	solvent	yield (%)
1	Cu(OAc) ₂ · H ₂ O	L1	NaOAc	THF	tracce
2	Cu(OAc) ₂ · H ₂ O	L1	NaOAc	toluene	40
3	Cu(OAc) ₂ · H ₂ O	L1	NaOAc	CH ₃ CN	50
4	Cu(OAc) ₂ · H ₂ O	L1	NaOAc	DMSO	trace
5	Cu(OAc) ₂ · H ₂ O	L1	NaOAc	MeOH	trace
6	Cu(OAc) ₂ · H ₂ O	L1	NaOAc	DCE	61
7	Cu(OAc) ₂ · H ₂ O	L1	NaOAc	DMF	trace
8	Cu(OAc) ₂ · H ₂ O	L1	NaOAc	CHCl ₃	trace
9	Cu(OAc) ₂ · H ₂ O	L1	NaOAc	HFIP	NR
10	Cu(OAc) ₂ · H ₂ O	L1	NaOAc	acetone	trace

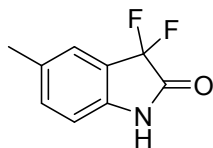
Reaction condition: **1** (0.2 mmol), **2** (0.24 mmol), B₂pin₂ (30 mol%), Cu(OAc)₂ · H₂O (10 mol%), **L1** (10 mol%), NaOAc (2 equiv), solvent (1 mL), 80 °C, 16 h, N₂. All yields were isolated.

Table S5 Other factor effect on the reaction

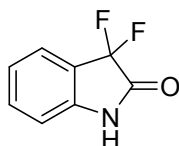
entry	catalyst	ligand	base	solvent	yield (%)
1 ^a	Cu(OAc) ₂ · H ₂ O	L1	NaOAc	DCE	67
2 ^b	Cu(OAc) ₂ · H ₂ O	L1	NaOAc	DCE	71
3	-	L1	NaOAc	DCE	0
4	Cu(OAc) ₂ · H ₂ O	-	NaOAc	DCE	0
5	Cu(OAc) ₂ · H ₂ O	L1	-	DCE	0
6 ^c	Cu(OAc) ₂ · H ₂ O	L1	NaOAc	DCE	0
7 ^d	Cu(OAc) ₂ · H ₂ O	L1	NaOAc	DCE	trace
8 ^e	Cu(OAc) ₂ · H ₂ O	L1	NaOAc	DCE	trace

Reaction condition: **1** (0.2 mmol), **2** (0.24 mmol), B₂pin₂ (30 mol%), Cu(OAc)₂ · H₂O (10 mol%), **L1** (10 mol%), NaOAc (2 equiv), DCE (1 mL), 80 °C, 16 h, N₂. ^a at 90 °C. ^b at 100 °C. ^c absence of B₂pin₂. ^d under oxygen atmosphere, ^e under air atmosphere. All yields were isolated.

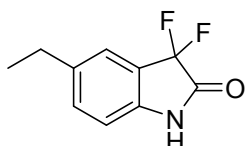
Characterization Data



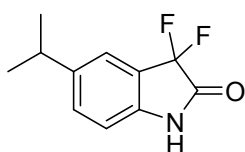
3,3-Difluoro-5-methyl-2-oxindole (3).¹ The procedure was operated in general method. The reaction gave 26 mg of 3,3-difluoro-5-methyl-2-oxindole in 71 % isolated yield as a brown solid (PE/EA=5:1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.68 (s, 1H), 7.38 (s, 1H), 7.27 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.7 (t, J = 30.4 Hz), 138.6 (t, J = 7.4 Hz), 134.0, 133.9, 125.4, 120.2 (t, J = 22.8 Hz), 111.7, 111.3 (t, J = 250.2 Hz), 20.9. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -111.7.



3,3-Difluoro-2-oxindole (4).² The procedure was operated in general method. The reaction gave 40 mg of 3,3-difluoro-2-oxindole in 78 % isolated yield as a brown solid (PE/EA=5:1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.01 (s, 1H), 7.54 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.5 (t, J = 30.3 Hz), 141.1 (t, J = 7.4 Hz), 133.7, 125.0, 124.0, 120.2 (t, J = 23.1 Hz), 111.9, 111.0 (t, J = 250.2 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -112.0.

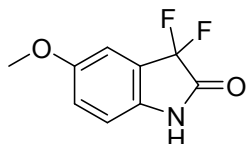


3,3-Difluoro-5-ethyl-2-oxindole (5). The procedure was operated in general method. The reaction gave 38 mg of 3,3-difluoro-5-ethyl-2-oxindole in 64 % isolated yield as a brown solid (PE/EA=5:1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO): δ 11.09 (s, 1H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.15 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO): δ 166.3 (t, J = 29.5 Hz), 140.7 (t, J = 7.9 Hz), 139.7, 133.8, 124.60, 119.73 (t, J = 22.6 Hz), 112.1, 111.9 (t, J = 248.5 Hz), 28.0, 16.2. ⁹F NMR (470 MHz, DMSO): δ -110.6. HRMS calcd. for C₁₀H₉F₂NO: 197.0652; Found: 197.0657.

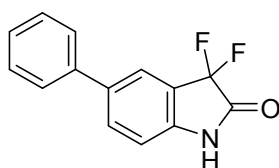


3,3-Difluoro-5-isopropyl-2-oxindole (6). The procedure was operated in general

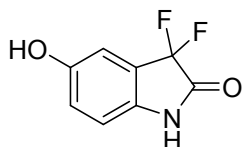
method. The reaction gave 38 mg of 3,3-difluoro-5-isopropyl-2-oxindole in 64 % isolated yield as a brown solid (PE/EA=5:1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO) δ 11.09 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 2.88 (dq, J = 13.8, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.18 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO): δ 166.4 (t, J = 29.5 Hz), 144.4, 140.8 (t, J = 7.9 Hz), 132.5, 123.2, 119.7 (t, J = 22.6 Hz), 112.2, 112.0 (t, J = 248.6 Hz), 33.5, 24.3. ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, DMSO): δ -110.6. HRMS calcd. for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_2\text{NO}$: 211.0809; Found: 211.0817.



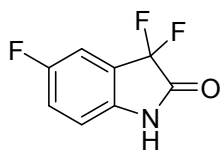
3,3-Difluoro-5-methoxy-2-oxindole (7). The procedure was operated in general method. The reaction gave 43 mg of 3,3-difluoro-5-methoxy-2-oxindole in 72 % isolated yield as a brown solid (PE/EA=3:1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO) δ 11.00 (s, 1H), 7.29 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO): δ 166.3 (t, J = 29.3 Hz), 156.3, 135.9 (t, J = 7.9 Hz), 120.5 (t, J = 22.4 Hz), 120.1, 113.2, 112.0 (t, J = 249.3 Hz), 111.3, 56.3. ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, DMSO): δ -110.7. HRMS calcd. for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_7\text{F}_2\text{NO}_2$: 199.0445; Found: 199.0444.



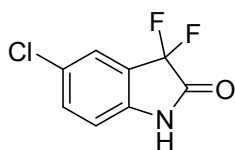
3,3-Difluoro-5-phenyl-2-oxindole (8). The procedure was operated in general method. The reaction gave 47 mg of 3,3-difluoro-5-phenyl-2-oxindole in 64 % isolated yield as a brown solid (PE/EA=5:1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO) δ 11.17 (s, 1H), 7.79 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO): δ 166.4 (t, J = 29.7 Hz), 149.0, 140.6 (t, J = 7.8 Hz), 137.0 (s), 131.3, 127.4, 126.5, 122.2, 120.3 (t, J = 22.6 Hz), 114.7, 112.6, 112.0 (t, J = 249.0 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, DMSO): δ -110.5. HRMS calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{F}_2\text{NO}$: 245.0652; Found: 245.0658.



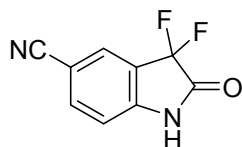
3,3-Difluoro-5-hydroxy-2-oxindole (9). The procedure was operated in general method. The reaction gave 39 mg of 3,3-difluoro-5-hydroxy-2-oxindole 70% isolated yield as a brown solid (PE/EA=5:1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.89 (s, 1H), 9.63 (s, 1H), 6.99 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO): δ 166.2 (t, J = 29.3 Hz), 154.2, 134.3 (t, J = 7.8 Hz), 120.7, 120.4 (t, J = 22.4 Hz), 113.2, 112.3, 112.0 (t, J = 248.9 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, DMSO): δ -110.6. HRMS calcd. for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_5\text{F}_2\text{NO}_2$: 185.0288; Found: 185.0289.



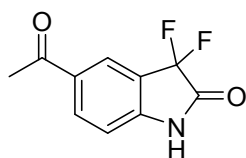
3,3,5-Trifluoro-2-oxindole (10). The procedure was operated in general method. The reaction gave 47 mg of 3,3,5-trifluoro-2-oxindole in 82% isolated yield as a brown solid (PE/EA=5:1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO) δ 11.23 (s, 1H), 7.70 – 7.63 (m, 1H), 7.38 (ddd, J = 9.6, 2.5, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (dd, J = 8.6, 4.1 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO): δ 166.3 (t, J = 29.0 Hz), 158.8 (d, J = 240.4 Hz), 139.3 (td, J = 7.7, 2.0 Hz), 121.4 (d, J = 23.7 Hz), 120.8 (td, J = 22.9, 8.5 Hz), 113.8 (d, J = 7.9 Hz), 113.4 (d, J = 25.9 Hz), 113.36, 111.4 (d, J = 249.9 Hz). HRMS calcd. for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_4\text{F}_3\text{NO}$: 187.0245; Found: 187.0252.



5-Chloro-3,3-difluoro-2-oxindole (11).¹ The procedure was operated in general method. The reaction gave 42 mg of 5-chloro-3,3-difluoro-2-oxindole in 69% isolated yield as a brown solid (PE/EA=5:1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO) δ 11.35 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.01 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO): δ 165.9 (t, J = 29.3 Hz), 141.9 (t, J = 7.7 Hz), 134.5, 127.8, 125.6, 121.2 (t, J = 22.9 Hz), 114.0, 111.1 (t, J = 250.0 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, DMSO): δ -111.1.

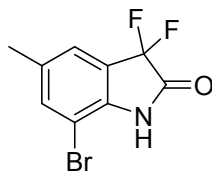


3,3-Difluoro-2-oxindole-5-carbonitrile (12).¹ The procedure was operated in general method. The reaction gave 28 mg of 3,3-difluoro-2-oxindole-5-carbonitrile in 48% isolated yield as a brown solid (PE/EA=3:1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO) δ 11.71 (s, 1H), 8.27 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (dd, J = 8.3, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO): δ 166.1 (t, J = 29.2 Hz), 147.2 (t, J = 7.3 Hz), 139.6, 129.6, 120.6 (t, J = 23.2 Hz), 118.7, 113.4, 110.5 (t, J = 250.3 Hz), 106.2. ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, DMSO): δ -111.5.

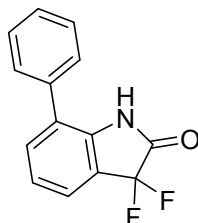


5-Acetyl-3,3-difluoro-2-oxindole (13).¹ The procedure was operated in general method. The reaction gave 38 mg of 5-acetyl-3,3-difluoro-2-oxindole in 60% isolated yield as a brown solid (PE/EA=5:1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO) δ 11.60 (s, 1H),

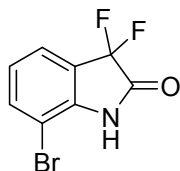
8.21 (d, $J = 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 8.13 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.37 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO): δ 196.5, 166.6 (t, $J = 29.5$ Hz), 147.2 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz), 135.4, 132.8, 125.6, 119.8 (t, $J = 23.1$ Hz), 112.4, 111.1 (t, $J = 249.4$ Hz), 27.1. ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, DMSO): δ -111.2.



7-Bromo-3,3-difluoro-5-methyl-2-oxindole (14).¹ The procedure was operated in general method. The reaction gave 29 mg of 7-bromo-3,3-difluoro-5-methyl-2-oxindole in 38% isolated yield as a brown solid (PE/EA=5:1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.22 (s, 1H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 165.8 (t, $J = 30.4$ Hz), 137.9 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 136.3, 135.6 (t, $J = 1.6$ Hz), 124.5, 121.5 (t, $J = 23.5$ Hz), 111.2 (t, $J = 252.1$ Hz), 104.2, 20.7. ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -110.3.

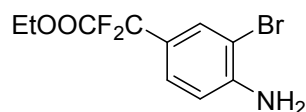


3,3-Difluoro-7-phenyl-2-oxindole (15). The procedure was operated in general method. The reaction gave 38 mg of 3,3-difluoro-7-phenyl-2-oxindole in 51% isolated yield as a brown solid (PE/EA=5:1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.56 – 7.49 (m, 3H), 7.48 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.40 (dd, $J = 8.1, 1.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.2 (d, $J = 30.3$ Hz), 138.23 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz), 135.7, 133.9, 129.6, 128.6, 127.9, 125.9, 124.3, 124.0, 120.7 (t, $J = 23.2$ Hz), 110.7 (t, $J = 250.3$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -111.0. HRMS calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{F}_2\text{NO}$: 245.0652; Found: 245.0658.

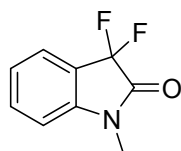


7-Bromo-3,3-difluoro-2-oxindole (16). The procedure was operated in general method. The reaction gave 28 mg of 7-bromo-3,3-difluoro-2-oxindole in 38% isolated yield as a brown solid (PE/EA=5:1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO) δ 11.56 (s, 1H), 7.74 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 (dd, $J = 7.4, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO): δ 166.3 (t, $J = 29.2$ Hz), 142.6 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 137.5, 125.6, 124.5, 121.4 (t, $J = 23.2$ Hz), 111.6 (t, $J = 249.4$ Hz), 104.6. ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz,

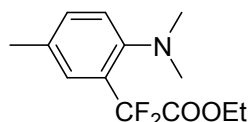
DMSO): δ -110.0. HRMS calcd. for $C_8H_4BrF_2NO$: 246.9444; Found: 246.9450.



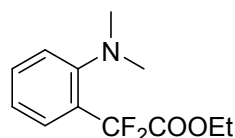
Ethyl 2-(4-amino-3-bromophenyl)-2,2-difluoroacetate (17). The procedure was operated in general method. The reaction gave 20 mg of ethyl 2-(4-amino-3-bromophenyl)-2,2-difluoroacetate in 23% isolated yield as a yellow liquid (PE/EA=5:1). 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.65 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.37 (s, 2H), 4.29 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.30 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 164.2 (t, J = 36.2 Hz), 146.4, 129.9, 125.8, 123.0 (t, J = 26.8 Hz), 114.9, 112.8 (t, J = 252.3 Hz), 108.3, 63.1, 13.8. ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ -102.33. HRMS calcd. for $C_{10}H_{10}BrF_2NO_2$: 292.9863; Found: 292.9868.



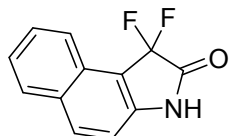
3,3-Difluoro-1-methyl-2-oxindole (18). The procedure was operated in general method. The reaction gave 32 mg of 3,3-difluoro-1-methyl-2-oxindole in 58% isolated yield as a brown solid (PE/EA=20:1). 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.54 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.22 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 165.3 (t, J = 30.2 Hz), 143.9 (t, J = 7.1 Hz), 133.6, 124.6, 123.9 (t, J = 1.7 Hz), 120.1 (t, J = 23.1 Hz), 110.8 (t, J = 249.5 Hz), 109.4, 26.3. ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ -112.3. HRMS calcd. for $C_9H_7F_2NO$: 183.0496; Found: 183.0494.



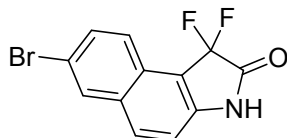
Ethyl 2-(2-(dimethylamino)-5-methylphenyl)-2,2-difluoroacetate (19). The procedure was operated in general method. The reaction gave 41 mg of ethyl 2-(2-(dimethylamino)-5-methylphenyl)-2,2-difluoroacetate in 54% isolated yield as a yellow liquid (PE/EA=20:1). 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.51 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.30 (p, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.54 (s, 6H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.31 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 164.1 (t, J = 33.1 Hz), 149.7 (t, J = 5.1 Hz), 135.2, 132.5, 130.7 (t, J = 23.6 Hz), 126.4 (t, J = 6.4 Hz), 122.3, 112.5 (t, J = 246.1 Hz), 62.1, 45.4, 21.0, 14.1. ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ -98.3. HRMS calcd. for $C_{13}H_{17}F_2NO_2$: 257.1227; Found: 257.1231.



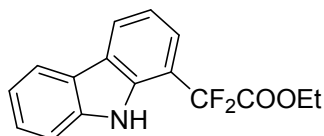
Ethyl 2-(2-(dimethylamino)phenyl)-2,2-difluoroacetate (20). The procedure was operated in general method. The reaction gave 32 mg of ethyl 2-(2-(dimethylamino)-5-methylphenyl)-2,2-difluoroacetate in 44% isolated yield as a yellow liquid (PE/EA=20:1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.73 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.33 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.59 (s, 6H), 1.33 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 164.1 (t, $J = 33.1$ Hz), 152.4 (t, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 131.8, 131.1 (t, $J = 23.9$ Hz), 126.2 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz), 125.4, 122.5, 112.5 (t, $J = 246.2$ Hz), 62.1, 45.4, 14.1. ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -98.3. HRMS calcd. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_2$: 243.1071; Found: 243.1078.



1,1-Difluoro-1,3-dihydro-2H-benzo[e]indol-2-one (21). The procedure was operated in general method. The reaction gave 49 mg of 1,1-difluoro-1,3-dihydro-2H-benzo[e]indol-2-one in 75% isolated yield as a brown solid (PE/EA=5:1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO) δ 11.33 (s, 1H), 8.17 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.00 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.66 (ddd, $J = 8.2, 6.9, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.44 (m, 1H), 7.27 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO) δ 167.4 (t, $J = 29.4$ Hz), 143.5 (t, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 136.2, 130.4, 130.2, 130.0, 128.8, 125.6, 121.8, 113.4 (t, $J = 248.4$ Hz), 113.2, 111.0 (t, $J = 21.7$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, DMSO): δ -111.3. HRMS calcd. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_7\text{F}_2\text{NO}$: 219.0496; Found: 219.0491.

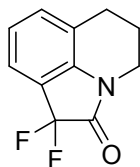


7-Bromo-1,1-difluoro-1,3-dihydro-2H-benzo[e]indol-2-one (22). The procedure was operated in general method. The reaction gave 54 mg of 7-bromo-1,1-difluoro-1,3-dihydro-2H-benzo[e]indol-2-one in 61% isolated yield as a brown solid (PE/EA=5:1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO) δ 11.41 (s, 1H), 8.30 (s, 1H), 8.14 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (s, 2H), 7.32 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 167.0 (t, $J = 29.3$ Hz), 143.9 (t, $J = 8.7$ Hz), 135.3, 132.7, 131.9, 131.4, 127.2, 123.7, 118.0, 114.3, 112.9 (t, $J = 227.3$ Hz), 111.0 (t, $J = 21.3$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, DMSO): δ -111.30. HRMS calcd. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_6\text{BrF}_2\text{NO}$: 296.9601; Found: 296.9608.

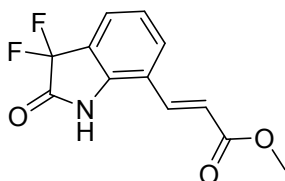


Ethyl 2-(9H-carbazol-1-yl)-2,2-difluoroacetate (23). The procedure was operated in general method. The reaction gave 34 mg of ethyl 2-(9H-carbazol-1-yl)-2,2-difluoroacetate in 40% isolated yield as a white solid (PE/EA=50:1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.96 (s, 1H), 8.23 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.11 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.69

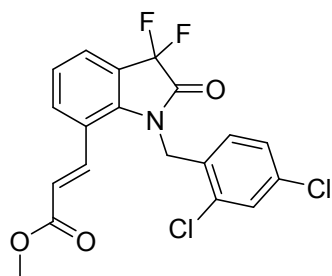
(d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.32 (dd, $J = 16.1, 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 4.33 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.31 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.4 (t, $J = 35.6$ Hz), 139.5, 135.8 (t, $J = 3.2$ Hz), 126.6, 124.7, 123.2, 122.7 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 122.2, 120.3, 119.9, 118.8, 114.4 (t, $J = 26.6$ Hz), 114.1 (t, $J = 252.2$ Hz), 111.0, 63.5, 13.8. ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -104.33. HRMS calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_2$: 289.0914; Found: 289.0924.



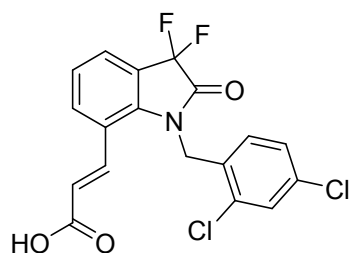
1,1-Difluoro-5,6-dihydro-4H-pyrrolo[3,2,1-ij]quinolin-2(1H)-one (24). The procedure was operated in general method. The reaction gave 30 mg of 1,1-difluoro-5,6-dihydro-4H-pyrrolo[3,2,1-ij]quinolin-2(1H)-one in 48% isolated yield as a white solid (PE/EA=40:1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.35 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.04 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.73 – 3.69 (m, 2H), 2.78 (t, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 2H), 2.03 (dt, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.1 (t, $J = 30.9$ Hz), 139.6 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz), 132.3, 123.3, 122.3, 121.6, 118.6 (t, $J = 23.5$ Hz), 112.0 (t, $J = 252.3$ Hz), 38.7, 24.1, 20.4. ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -112.2. HRMS calcd. for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_9\text{F}_2\text{NO}$: 209.0652; Found: 209.0647.



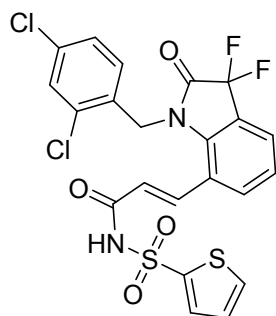
Methyl (E)-3-(3,3-difluoro-2-oxoindolin-7-yl)acrylate (25). The compound **17** (0.1 mol%), $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (10 mol%), $(o\text{-toxy})_3\text{P}$ (20 mol%), toluene were added to a 25 mL sealing tube in air. Then the mixture was stirred in pre-heated to 60 °C for 24 h. The crude product was concentrated in vacuo and purified by flash column chromatograph to give the pure products (**27**, 58% yield). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.54 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, $J = 15.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.51 (d, $J = 15.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 167.8, 166.5 (t, $J = 30.2$ Hz), 140.8 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz), 137.3, 130.6, 126.5, 124.0, 121.4 (t, $J = 23.3$ Hz), 120.3, 118.6, 110.2 (t, $J = 250.1$ Hz), 52.6. ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -111.9. HRMS calcd. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_9\text{F}_2\text{NO}_3$: 253.0550; Found: 253.0552.



Methyl (E)-3-(1-(2,4-dichlorobenzyl)-3,3-difluoro-2-oxoindolin-7-yl)acrylate (26).³ The compound **27** (0.1 mmol), K₂CO₃ (2 equiv), DMF (1 mL) were added to the 25 mL sealing tube in air. Then the mixture was stirred in 50 °C for 6 h. The crude product was concentrated in vacuo and purified by flash column chromatograph to give the pure products (**26**, 91% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (s, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.2 (t, *J* = 30.0 Hz), 165.5, 140.4 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz), 138.1, 134.5, 133.3, 133.2, 130.6, 129.9, 127.7, 126.8, 125.9, 124.8, 123.4, 121.5 (t, *J* = 23.0 Hz), 120.4, 109.7 (t, *J* = 248.3 Hz), 51.8, 44.0. ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -111.01.

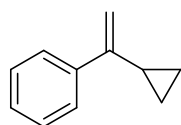


(E)-3-(1-(2,4-dichlorobenzyl)-3,3-difluoro-2-oxoindolin-7-yl)acrylic acid (27).³ The compound **26** (0.1 mmol), NaOH (2 equiv), MeOH (0.5 ml), H₂O (0.5 mL) were added to the 25 mL sealing tube in air. Then the mixture was stirred in room temperature for 12 h. The crude product was concentrated in vacuo and purified by flash column chromatograph to give the pure products (**27**, 92% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.44 (m, 3H), 7.24 (dd, *J* = 30.9, 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.5, 166.2 (t, *J* = 29.9 Hz), 140.6 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz), 140.4, 134.6, 133.4, 133.3, 130.4, 130.1, 127.7, 126.8, 126.4, 124.8, 122.6, 121.6 (t, *J* = 23.2 Hz), 120.0, 109.7 (t, *J* = 248.5 Hz), 44.0. ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -111.1.

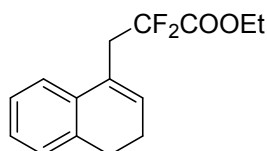


(E)-3-(1-(2,4-Dichlorobenzyl)-3,3-difluoro-2-oxoindolin-7-yl)-N-(thiophen-2-

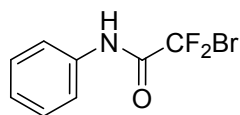
ylsulfonyl)acrylamide (A).³ The compound **27** (0.1 mmol), DECl (2.4 equiv, 1-(3-Dimethylaminopropyl)-3-ethylcarbodiimide hydrochloride), DMAP (2.5 equiv), DCM (2 mL) were added to the 25 mL sealing tube in air. Then the mixture was stirred in room temperature for 24 h. The crude product was concentrated in vacuo and purified by flash column chromatograph to give the pure products (**A**, 62% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO) δ 12.36 (s, 1H), 8.11 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd, J = 8.5, 6.7 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.00 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.14 (d, J = 15.3 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.0 (t, J = 29.8 Hz), 162.5, 141.0 (t, J = 6.9 Hz), 140.0, 138.3, 135.3, 134.7, 134.3, 133.5, 133.1, 131.4, 129.8, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 126.5, 125.4, 124.4, 121.0, 120.8 (t, J = 24.8 Hz), 110.5 (t, J = 247.0 Hz), 44.1. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, DMSO): δ -109.9.



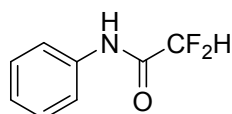
(1-Cyclopropylvinyl)benzene (28).⁴ Methyltriphenylphosphonium bromide (3 equiv), *tert*-BuOK (3 equiv) were suspended in dry THF (0.2 M) and cooled to 0 °C for 30 min. Cyclopropyl(phenyl)methanone (1 equiv) was added and the reaction was gradually heated to room temperature for 12h. The reaction was quenched with H₂O and extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic layers were washed with water and dried over Na₂SO₄, concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to give the pure alkene. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (d, J = 169.8 Hz, 2H), 1.75 – 1.66 (m, 1H), 0.88 (q, J = 4.7 Hz, 2H), 0.64 (d, J = 5.3 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 149.4, 141.6, 128.1, 127.4, 126.1, 109.0, 15.6, 6.7.



Ethyl 3-(3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1-yl)-2,2-difluoropropanoate (29).⁵ The procedure was operated in general method. The reaction gave 14 mg of ethyl 3-(3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1-yl)-2,2-difluoropropanoate in 26% isolated yield as a colorless liquid (PE/EA=50:1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.25 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (td, J = 7.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.12 (m, 2H), 6.09 (t, J = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.25 (t, J = 15.9 Hz, 2H), 2.75 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.28 (td, J = 8.0, 4.8 Hz, 2H), 1.22 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 164.1 (t, J = 32.6 Hz), 136.3, 133.7, 131.6, 127.6, 127.31 (t, J = 4.4 Hz), 127.1, 126.3, 122.8, 115.5 (t, J = 252.3 Hz), 62.7, 37.3 (t, J = 24.2 Hz), 28.0, 23.2, 13.7. ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -103.3.



2-Bromo-2,2-difluoro-N-phenylacetamide (30).⁶ Aniline (1 mmol), BrCF₂COOEt (1.2 mmol) were added into 25 mL Schlenck. Then the mixture was evacuated and backfilled with N₂ (3 times) and stirred at room temperature for 5h. The crude production was diluted with ethyl ethylate and directly concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash column chromatograph to give the pure products (PE/EA=10:1, yield: 95%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H). ¹³C{¹H}NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.5 (t, *J* = 27.5 Hz), 135.3, 129.4, 126.24, 114.00, 111.5 (t, *J* = 315.0 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -60.6.



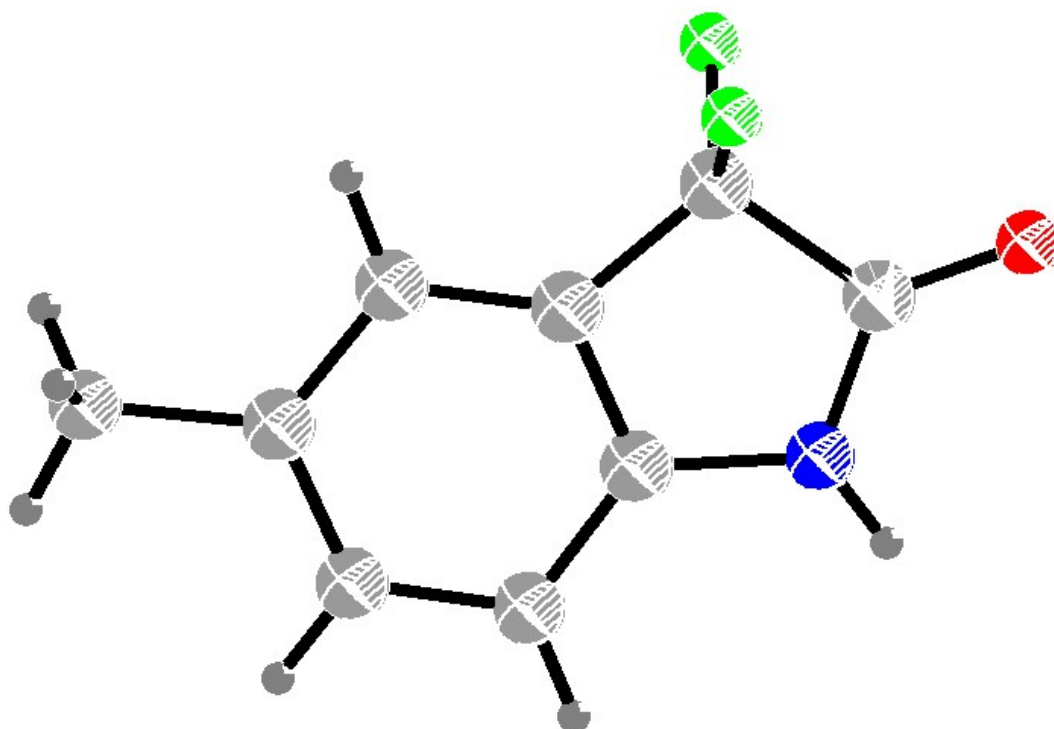
2,2-difluoro-N-phenylacetamide (31).⁷ The procedure was operated in general method. The reaction gave 12 mg of 2,2-difluoro-N-phenylacetamide in 23% isolated yield as a white solid (PE/EA=10:1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (t, *J* = 54.4 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.3 (t, *J* = 24.4 Hz), 135.6, 129.3, 125.8, 120.3, 108.5 (t, *J* = 254.2 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -125.5.

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Crystal data

Crystallographic data for compound **3** (CCDC- 1507706) has been deposited with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre, Copies of the data can be obtained, free of charge, on application to CCDC (Email:deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk).

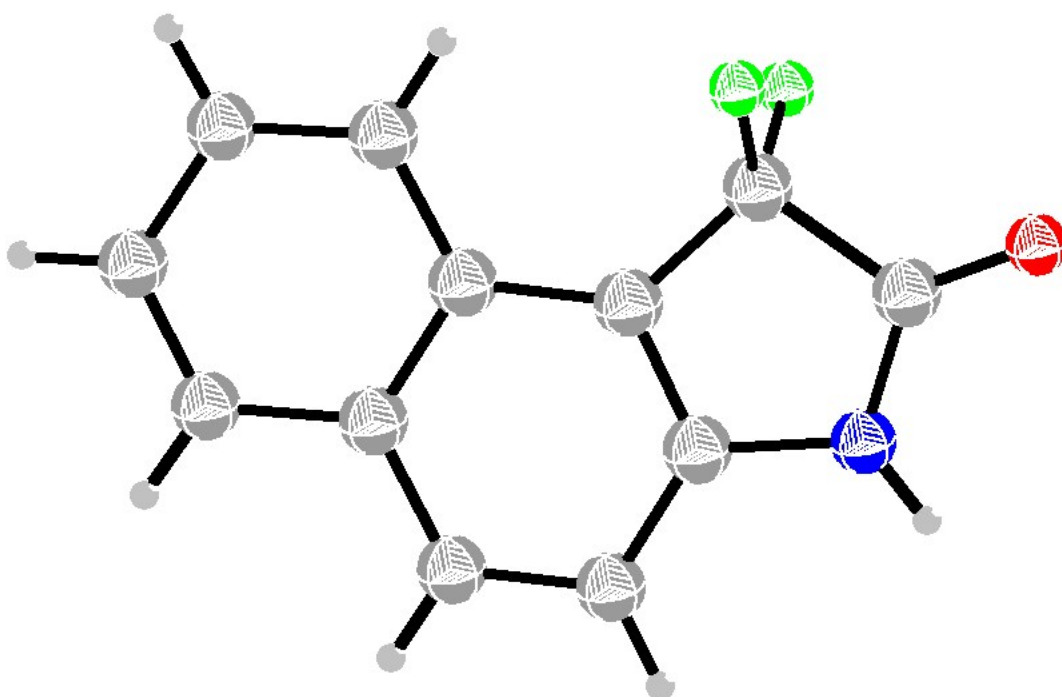


Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at 30% probability level

Bond precision: C-C = 0.0032 Å Wavelength=0.71073
Cell: a=8.4538(8) b=9.4567(7) c=10.8021(8)
alpha=89.874(6) beta=74.590(8) gamma=81.932(7)
Temperature: 293 K

	Calculated	Reported
Volume	823.73(12)	823.73(12)
Space group	P -1	P -1
Hall group	-P 1	-P 1
Moiety formula	C9 H7 F2 N O	?
Sum formula	C9 H7 F2 N O	C9 H7 F2 N O
Mr	183.16	183.16
Dx,g cm-3	1.477	1.477
Z	4	4
Mu (mm-1)	0.128	0.128
F000	376.0	376.0
F000'	376.26	
h,k,lmax	11,12,14	11,12,14
Nref	4417	3757
Tmin,Tmax	0.940,0.962	0.966,1.000
Tmin'	0.938	
Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.966 Tmax=1.000		
AbsCorr = ?		
Data completeness= 0.851	Theta(max)= 29.091	
R(reflections)= 0.0517(2384)	wR2(reflections)= 0.1388(3757)	
S = 1.033	Npar= 237	

Crystallographic data for compound **21** (CCDC- 1507707) has been deposited with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre, Copies of the data can be obtained, free of charge, on application to CCDC (Email:deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk).



Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at 30% probability level

Bond precision: C-C = 0.0022 Å Wavelength=0.71073
 Cell: a=10.9946(10) b=7.5522(7) c=11.4653(10)
 alpha=90 beta=97.431(9) gamma=90
 Temperature: 293 K

	Calculated	Reported
Volume	944.01(15)	944.01(15)
Space group	P 21/n	P 21/n
Hall group	-P 2yn	-P 2yn
Moiety formula	C12 H7 F2 N O	?
Sum formula	C12 H7 F2 N O	C12 H7 F2 N O
Mr	219.19	219.19
Dx, g cm ⁻³	1.542	1.542
Z	4	4
Mu (mm ⁻¹)	0.126	0.126
F000	448.0	448.0
F000'	448.29	
h,k,lmax	15,10,15	14,10,14
Nref	2566	2259
Tmin,Tmax	0.941,0.963	0.907,1.000
Tmin'	0.939	

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.907 Tmax=1.000

AbsCorr = ?

Data completeness= 0.880

Theta(max)= 29.250

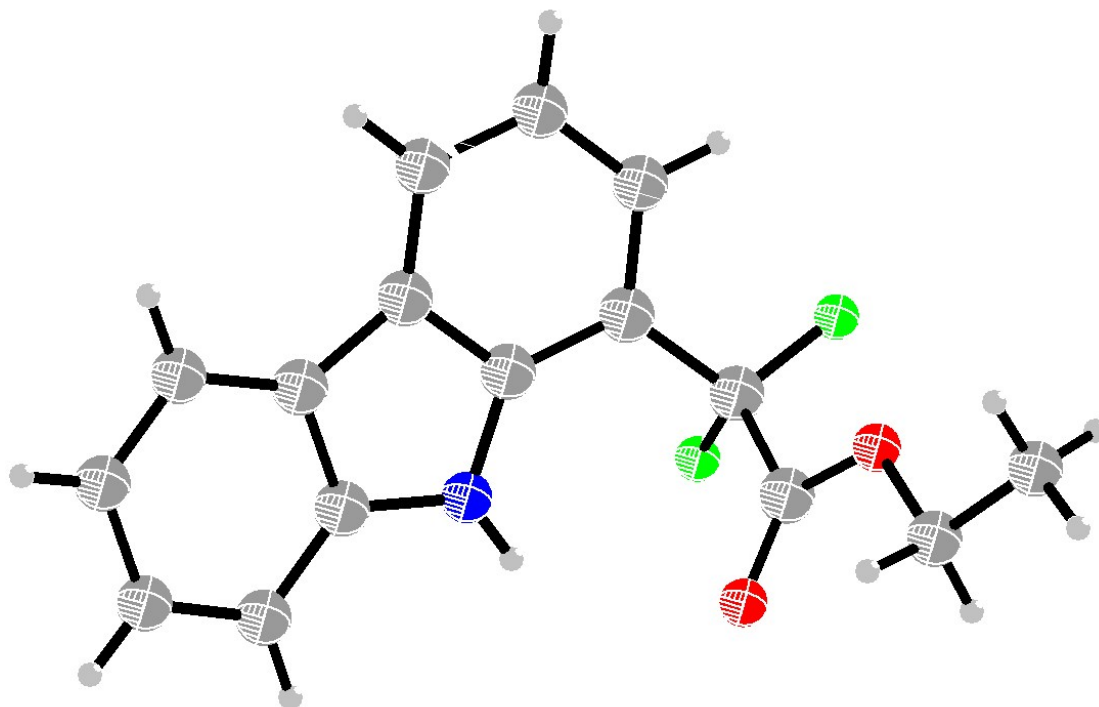
R(reflections)= 0.0449(1605)

wR2(reflections)= 0.1224(2259)

S = 1.061

Npar= 145

Crystallographic data for compound **23** (CCDC- 1507666) has been deposited with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre. Copies of the data can be obtained, free of charge, on application to CCDC (Email:deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk).



Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at 30% probability level

Bond precision: C-C = 0.0024 Å Wavelength=0.71073

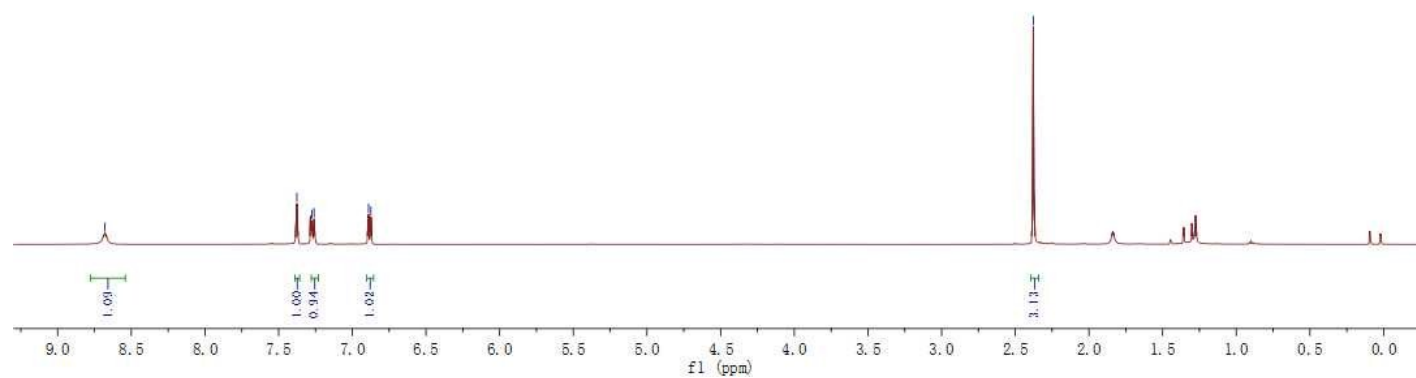
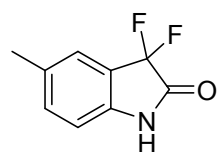
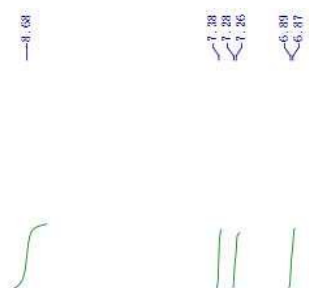
Cell: a=12.1928(12) b=8.0344(6) c=14.1806(13)
 alpha=90 beta=103.454(9) gamma=90

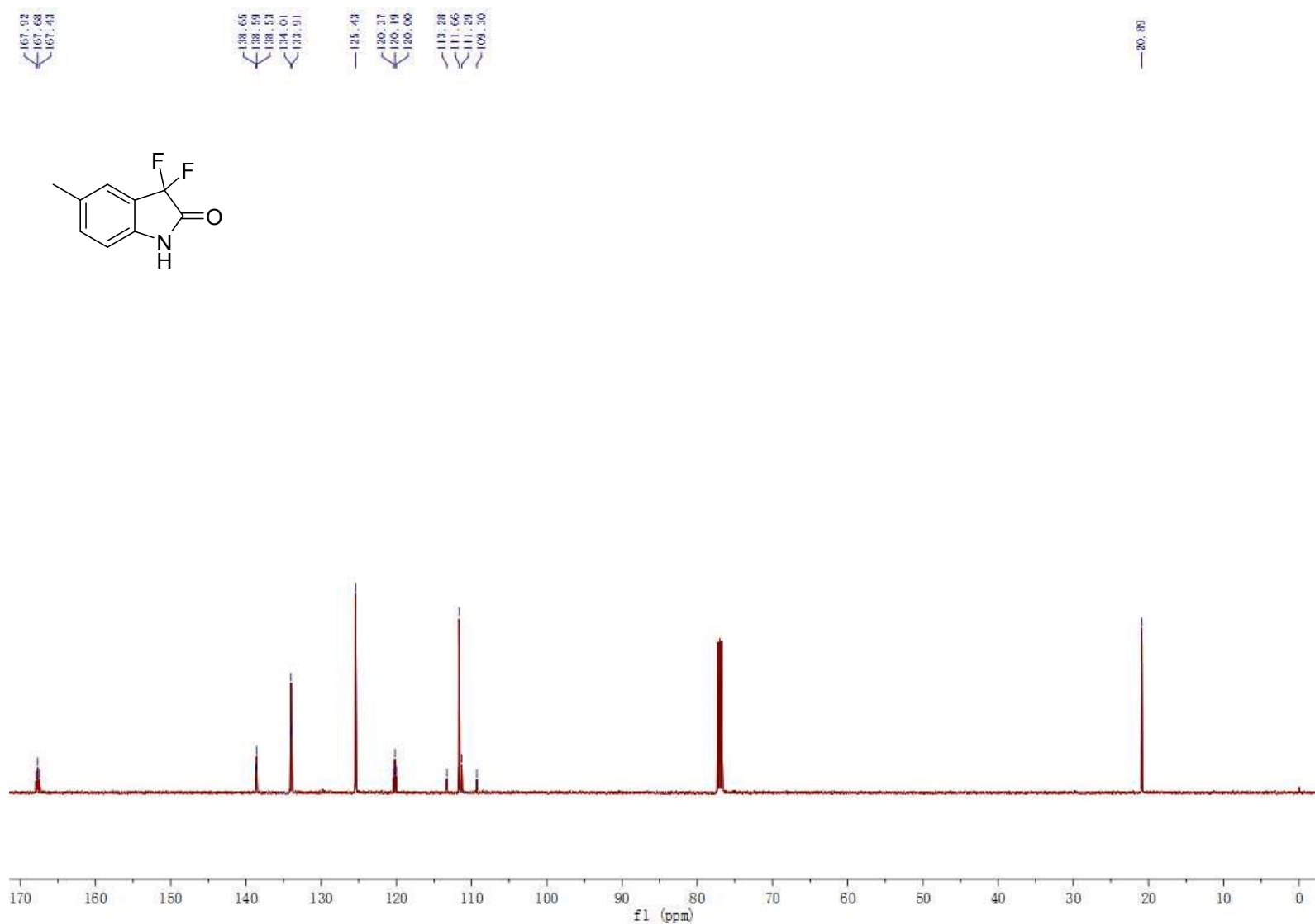
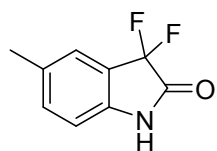
Temperature: 293 K

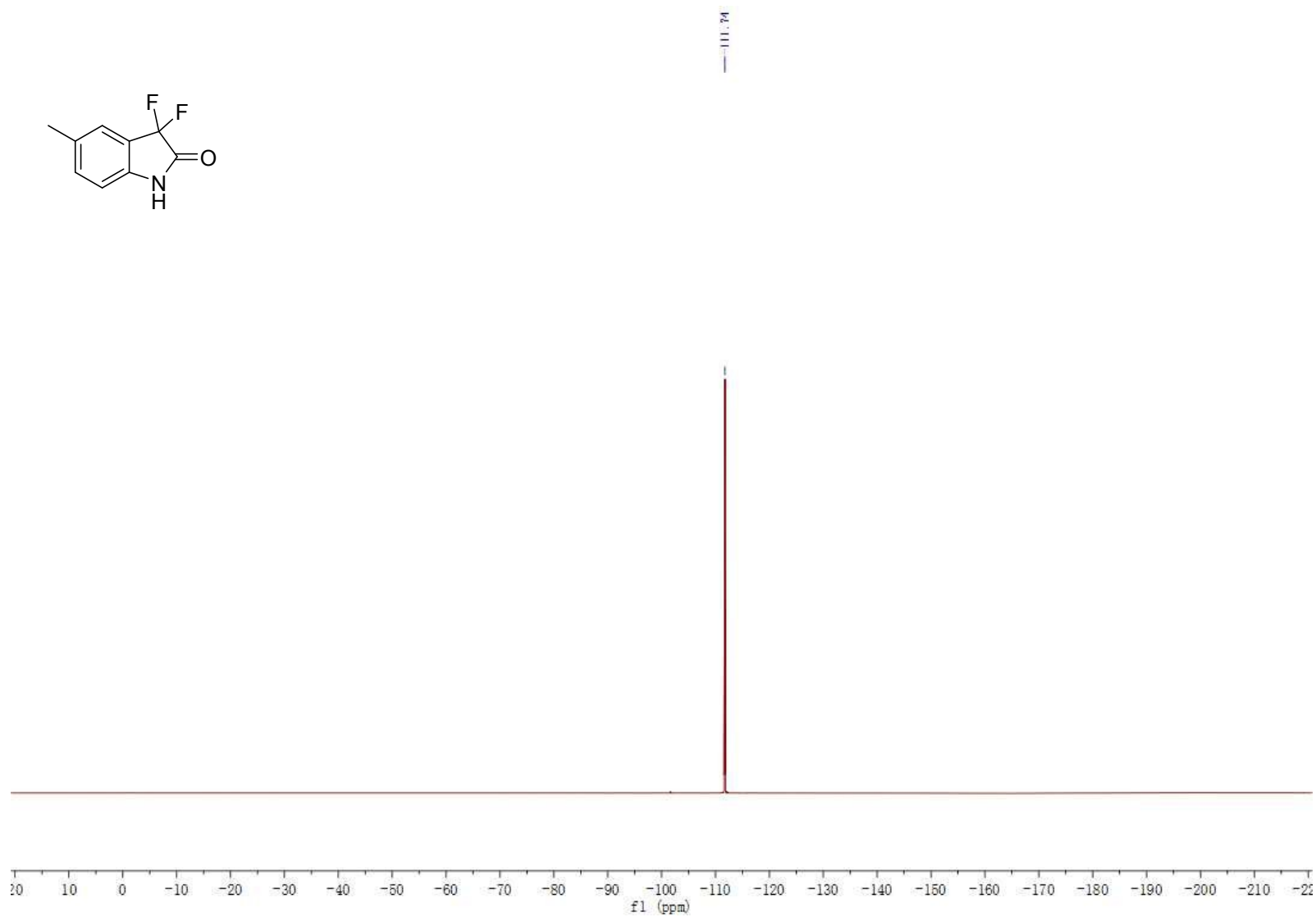
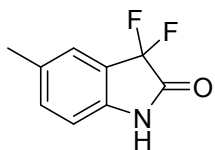
	Calculated	Reported
Volume	1351.0(2)	1351.0(2)
Space group	P 21/c	P 21/c
Hall group	-P 2ybc	-P 2ybc
Moiety formula	C16 H13 F2 N O2	?
Sum formula	C16 H13 F2 N O2	C16 H13 F2 N O2
Mr	289.27	289.27
Dx, g cm ⁻³	1.422	1.422
Z	4	4
Mu (mm ⁻¹)	0.112	0.112
F000	600.0	600.0
F000'	600.37	
h,k,lmax	16,11,19	16,10,19
Nref	3678	3086

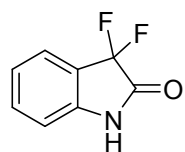
Tmin,Tmax 0.948,0.967 0.856,1.000
Tmin' 0.946
Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.856 Tmax=1.000
AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN
Data completeness= 0.839 Theta(max)= 29.254
R(reflections)= 0.0460(1978) wR2(reflections)= 0.1031(3086)
S = 1.005 Npar= 191

NMR Spectroscopic Data

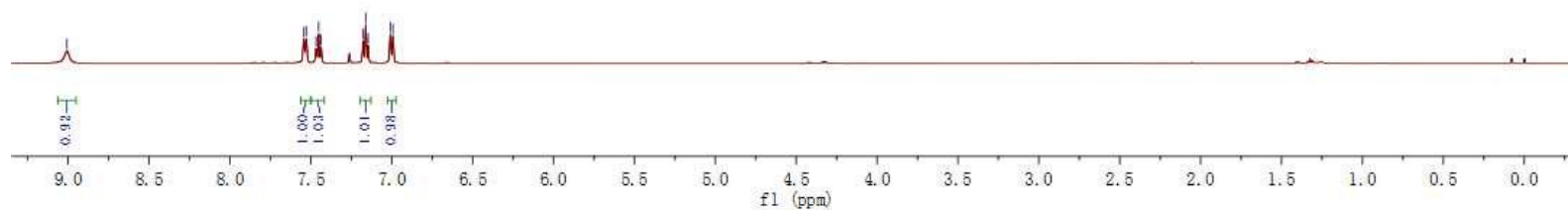


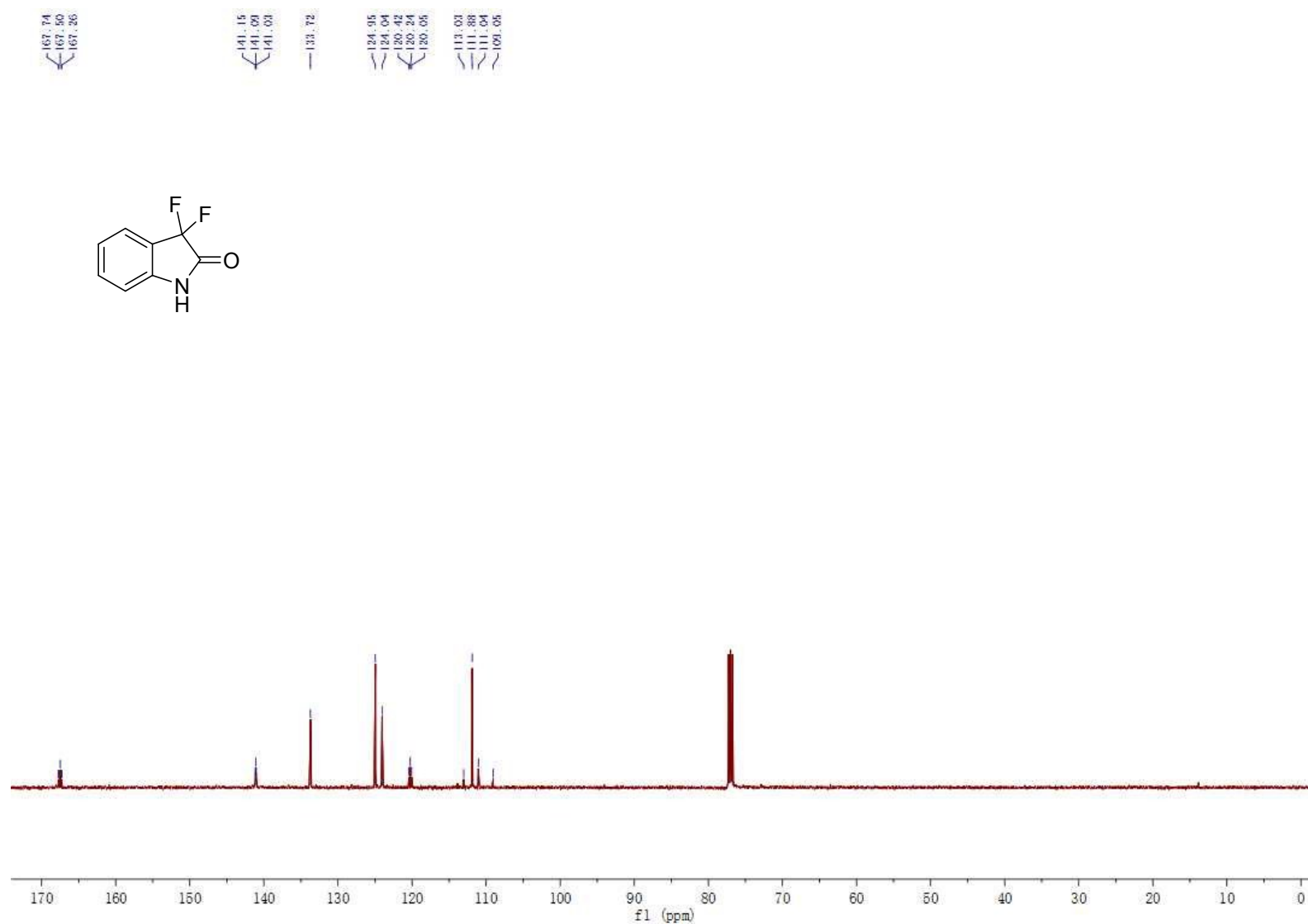
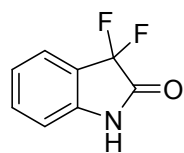


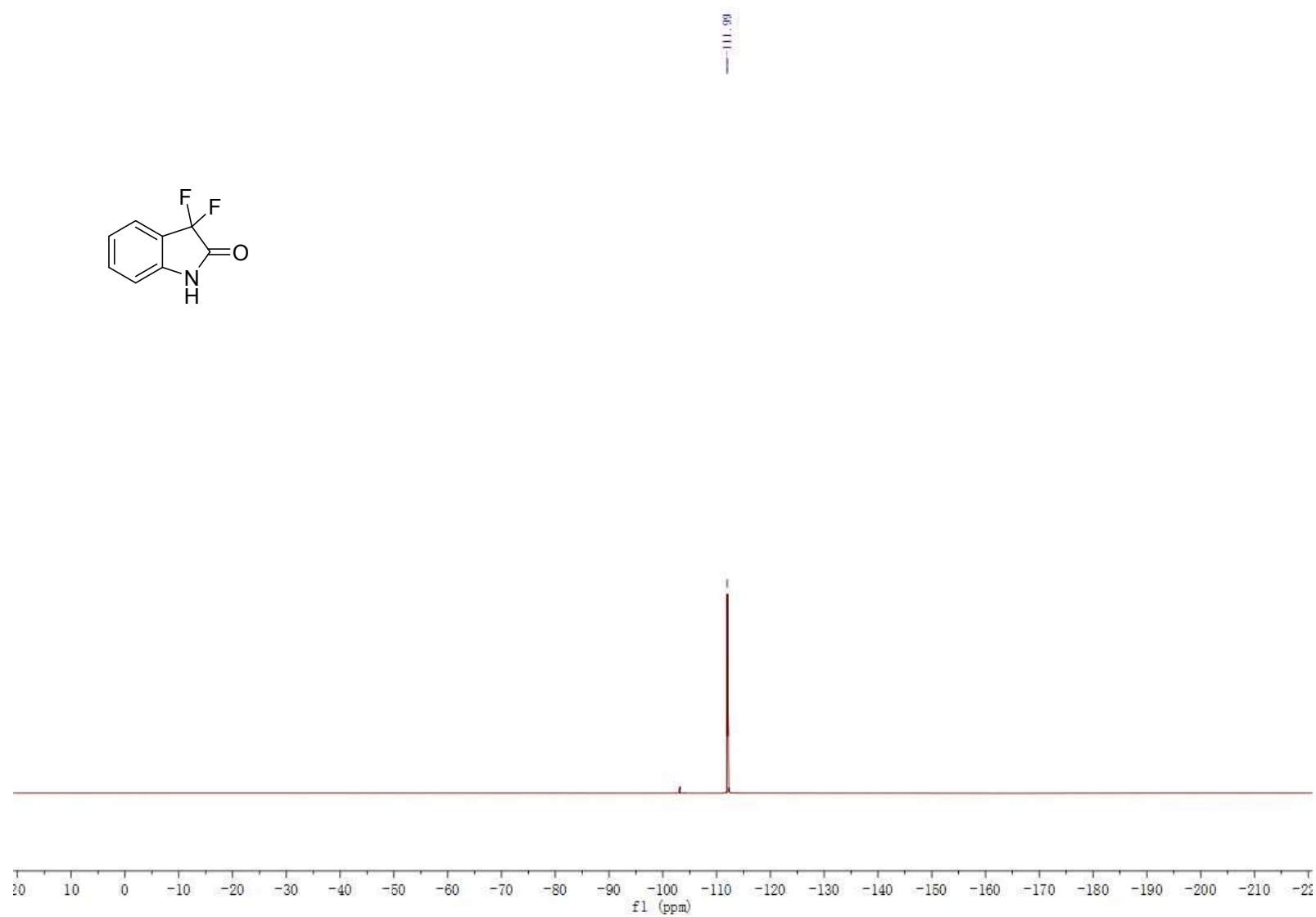
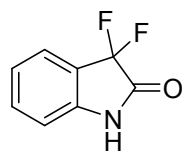


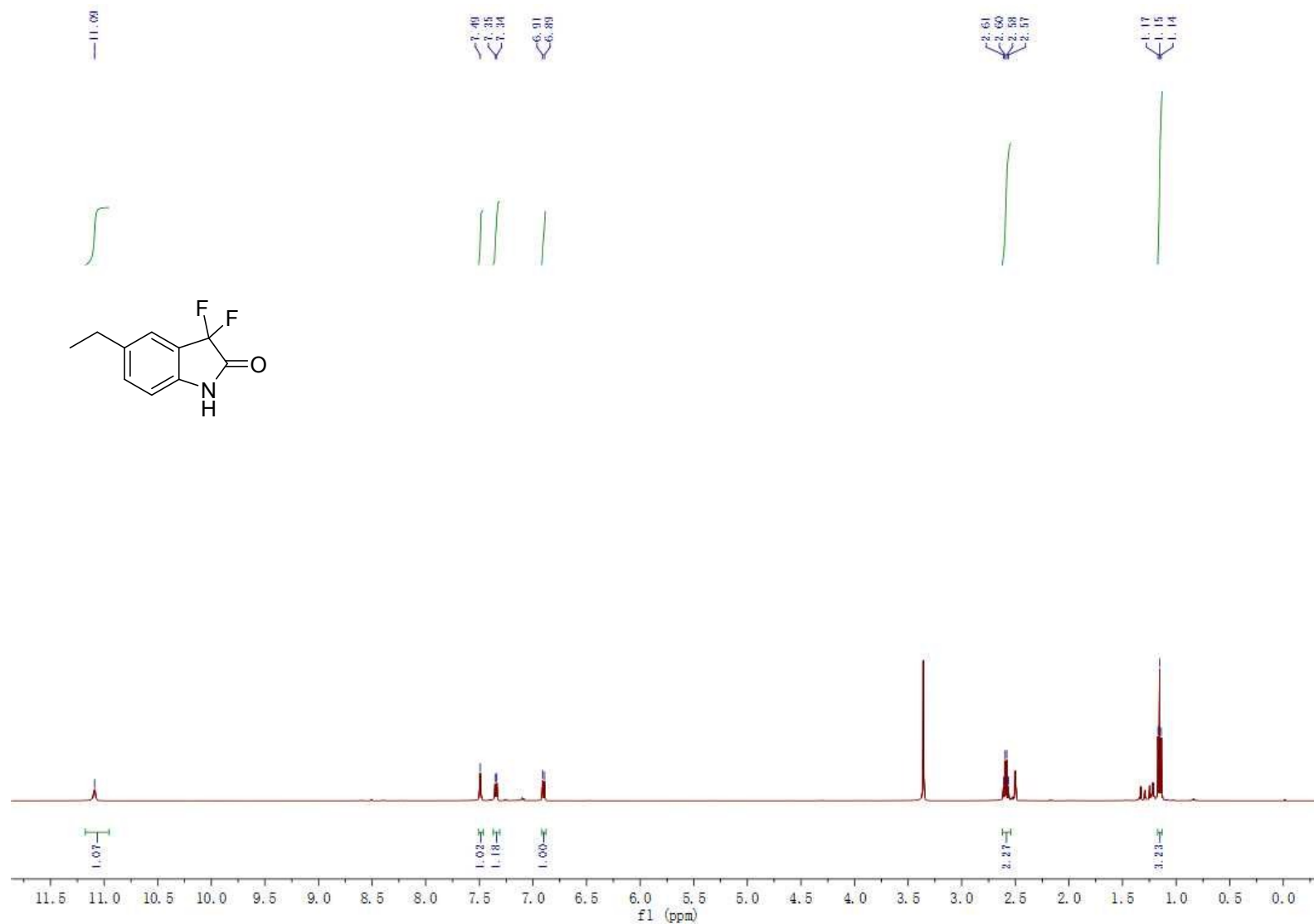
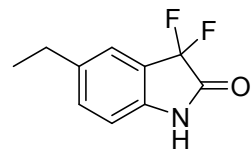


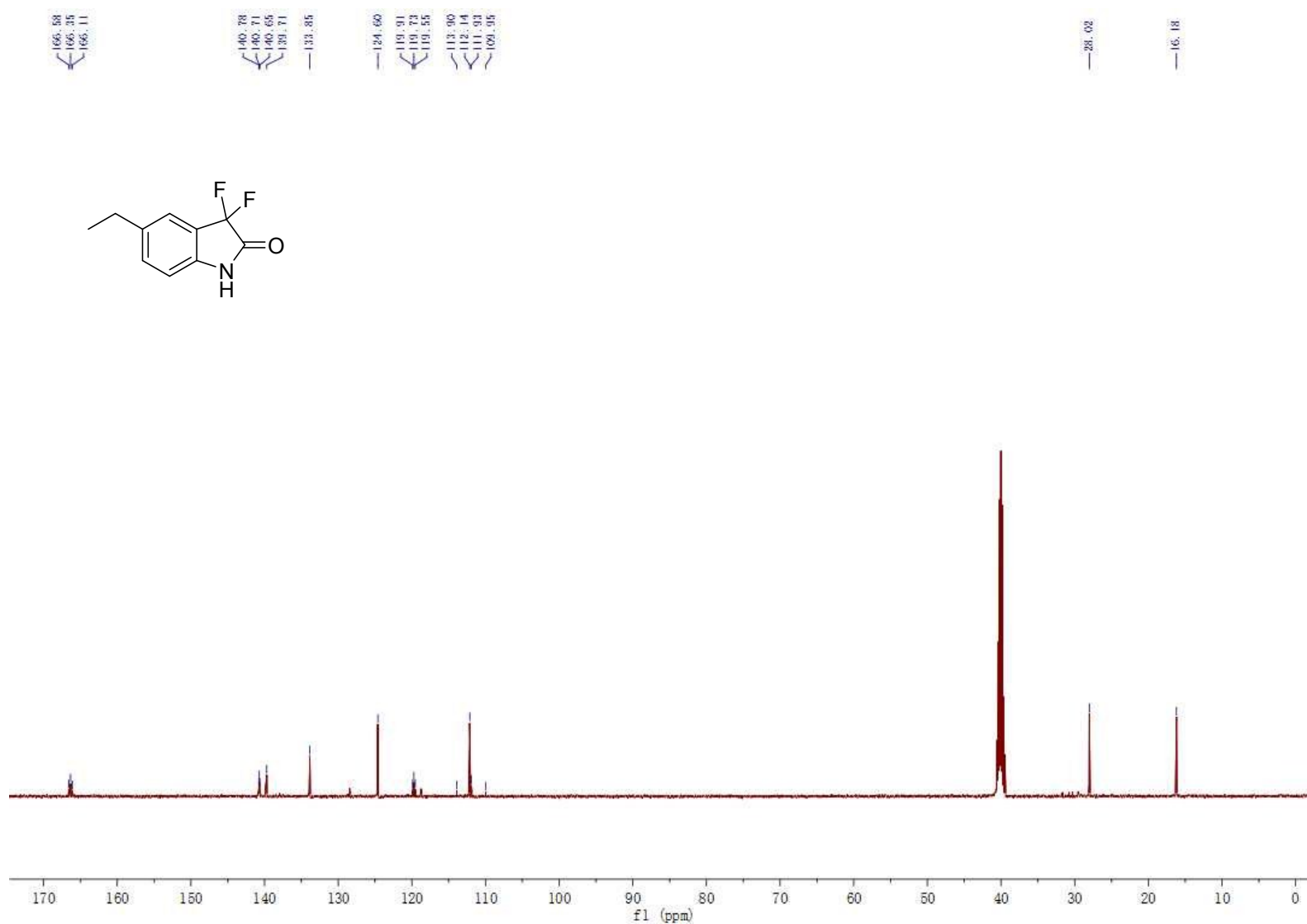
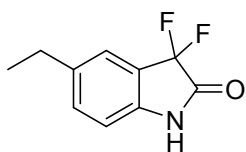
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7.53
7.47
7.45
7.44
7.18
7.16
7.15
7.01
6.99

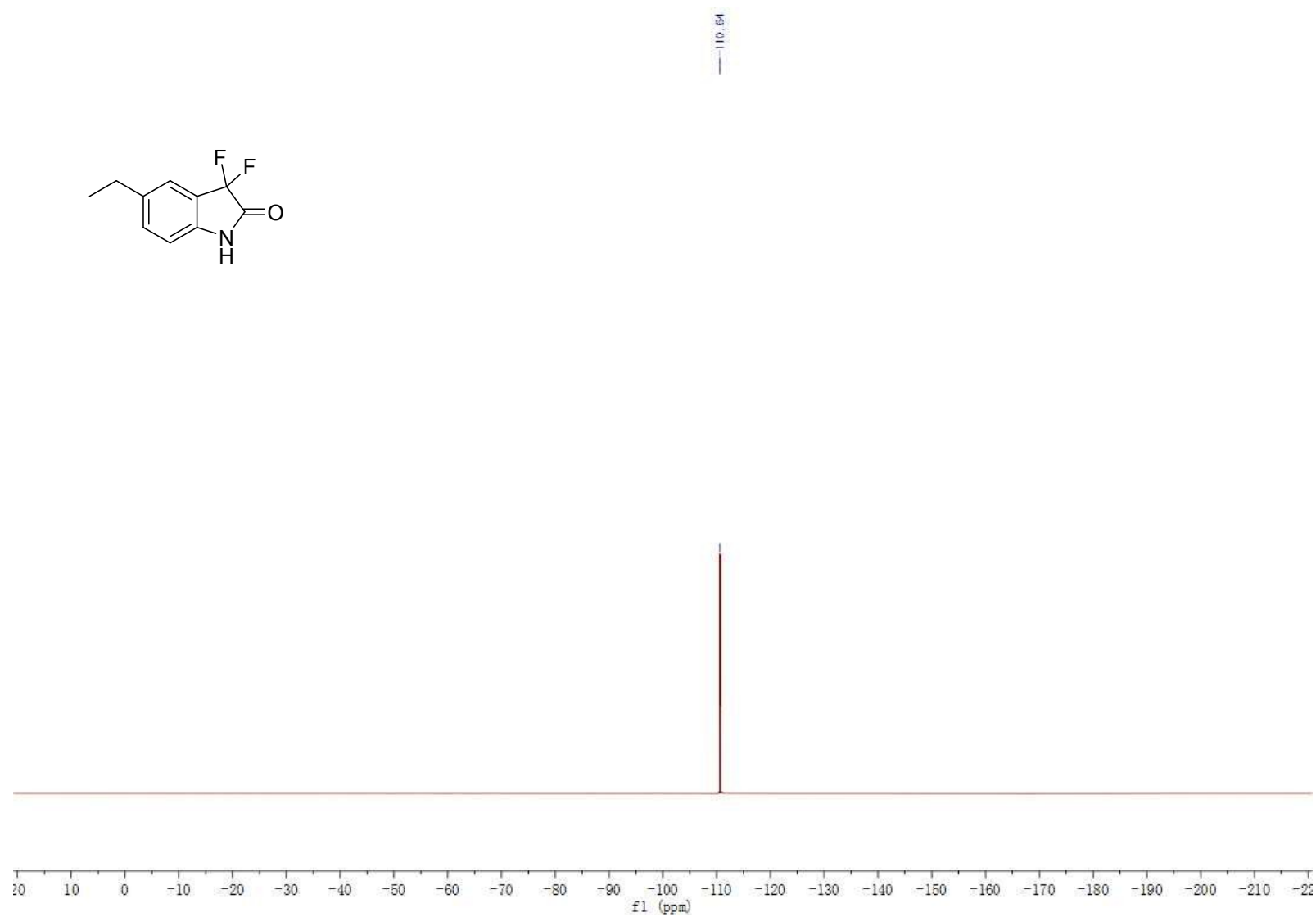
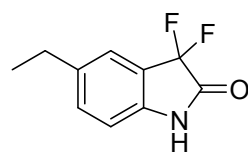


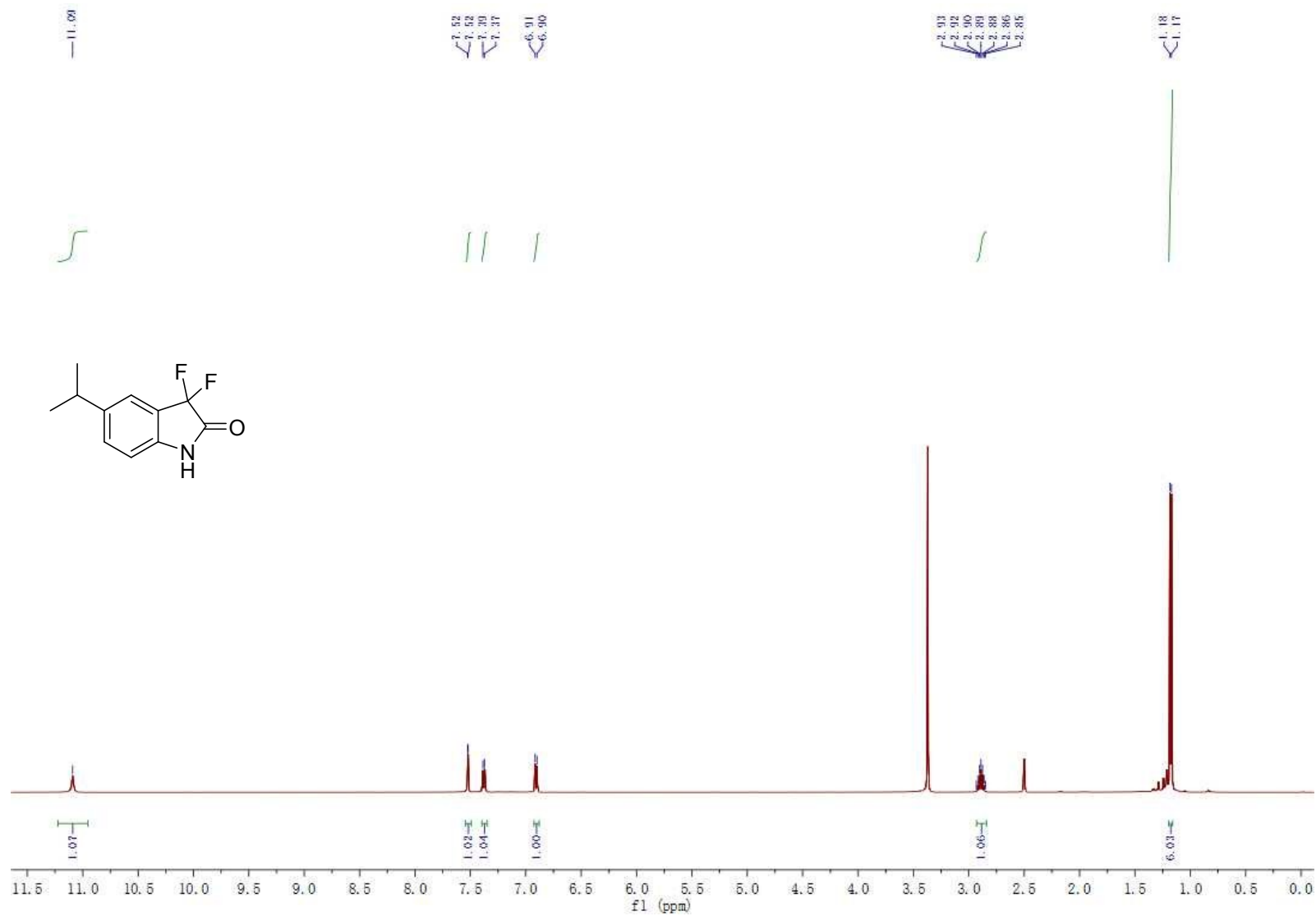
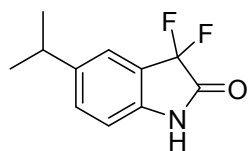


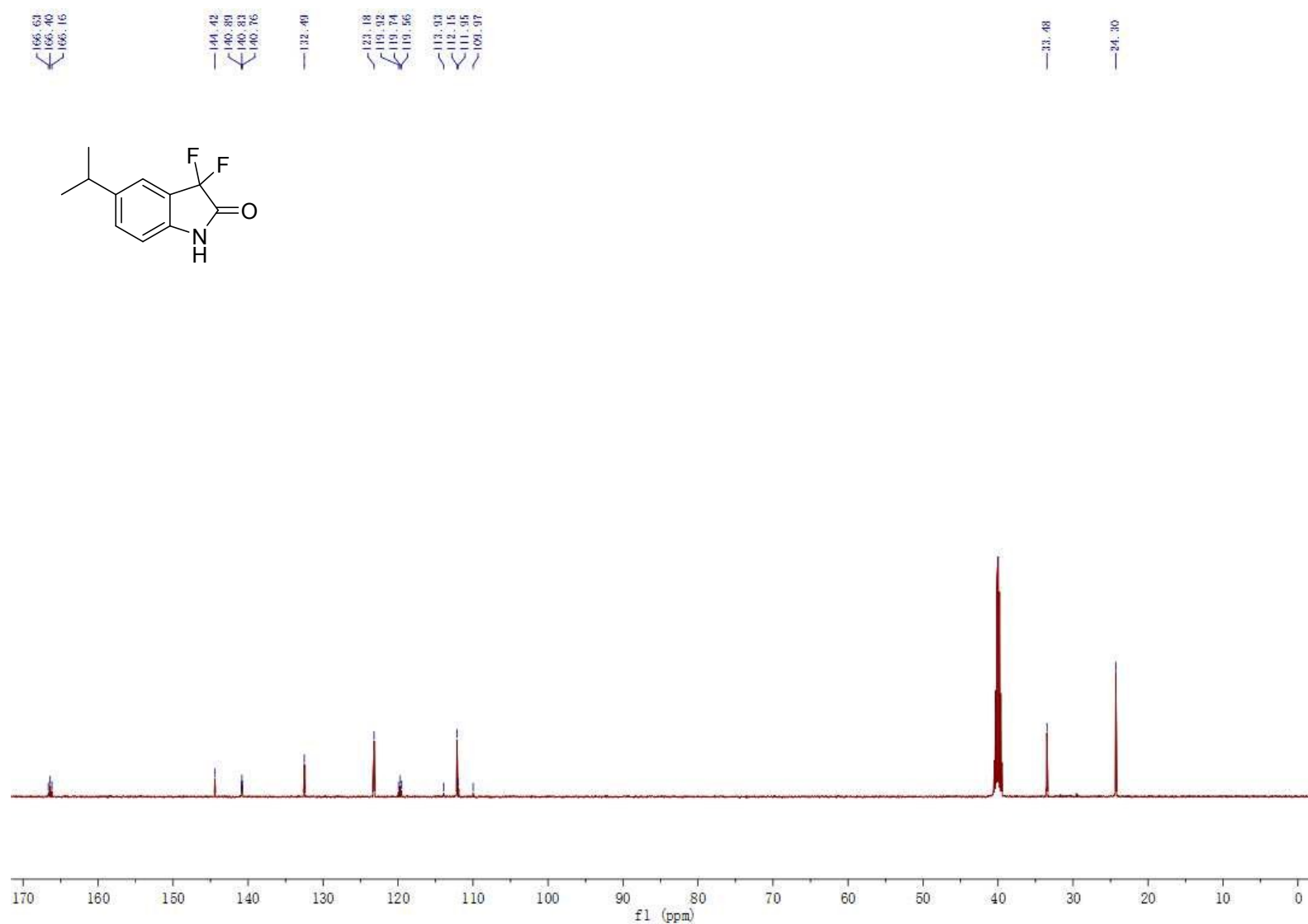
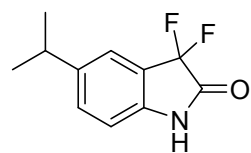


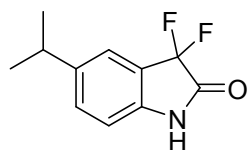




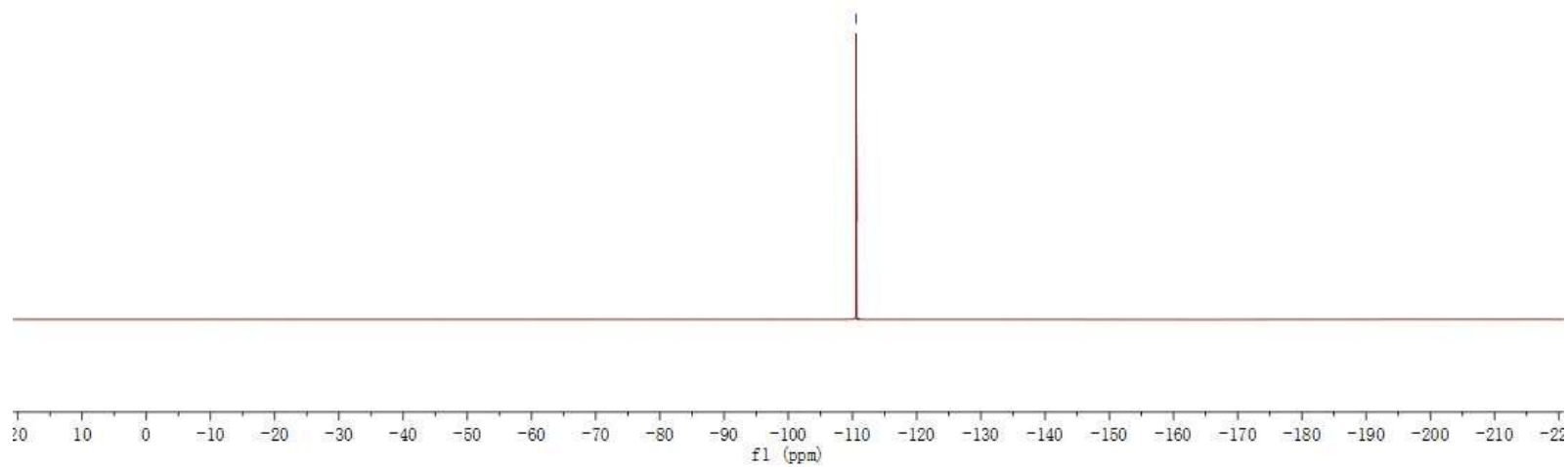








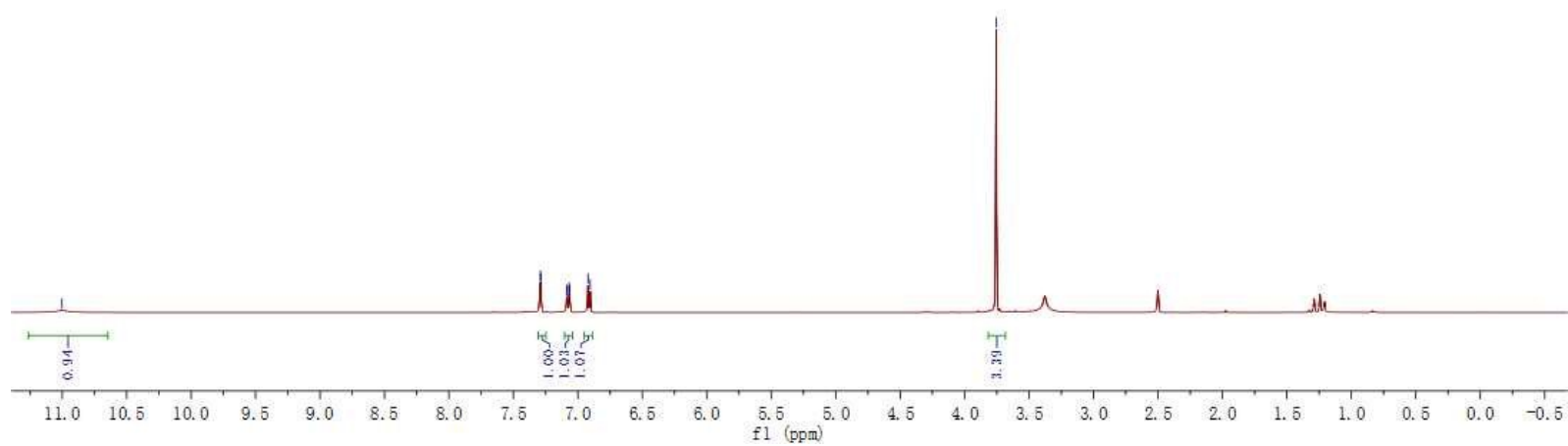
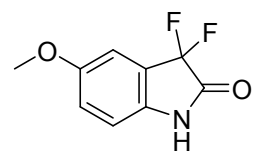
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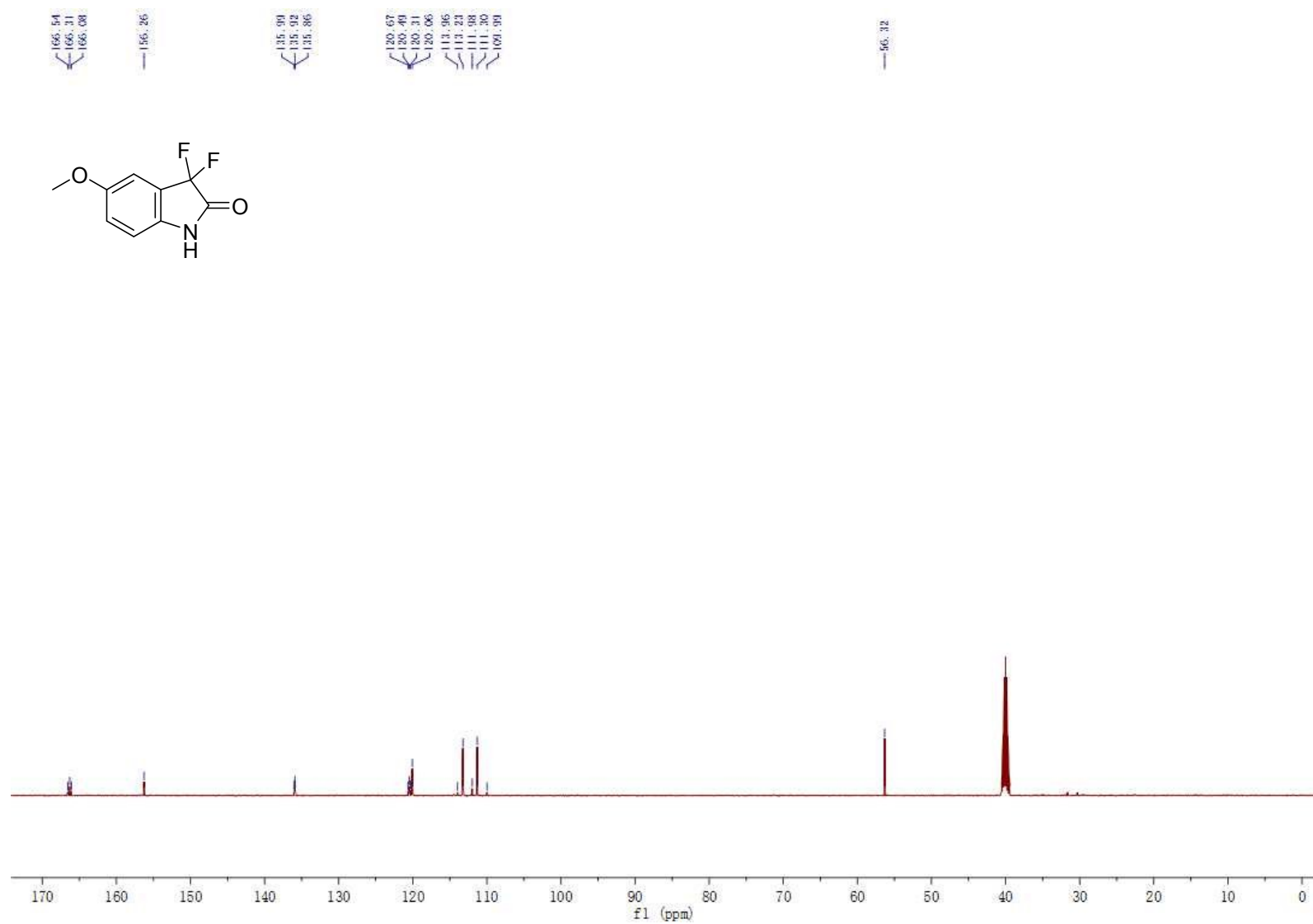
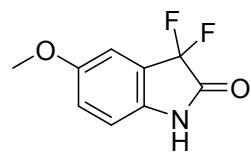


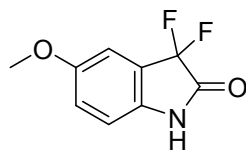
11.00

7.29
7.29
7.08
7.07
7.06
6.92
6.90

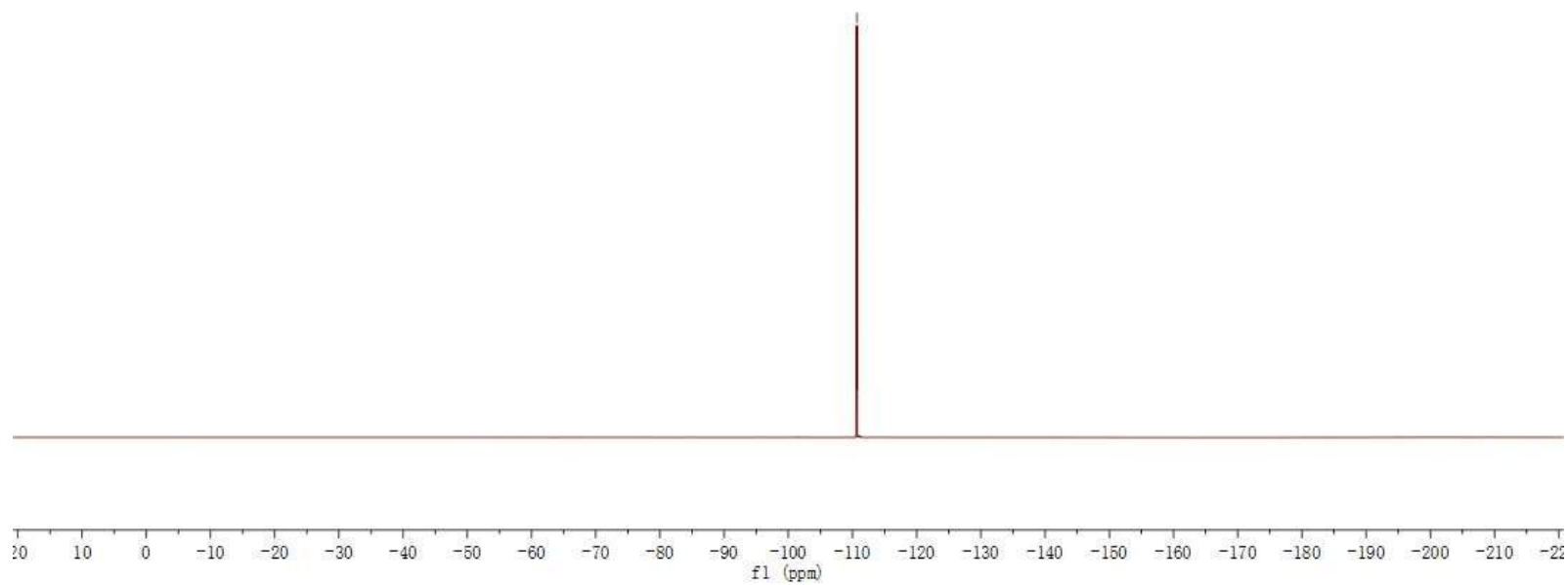
3.75

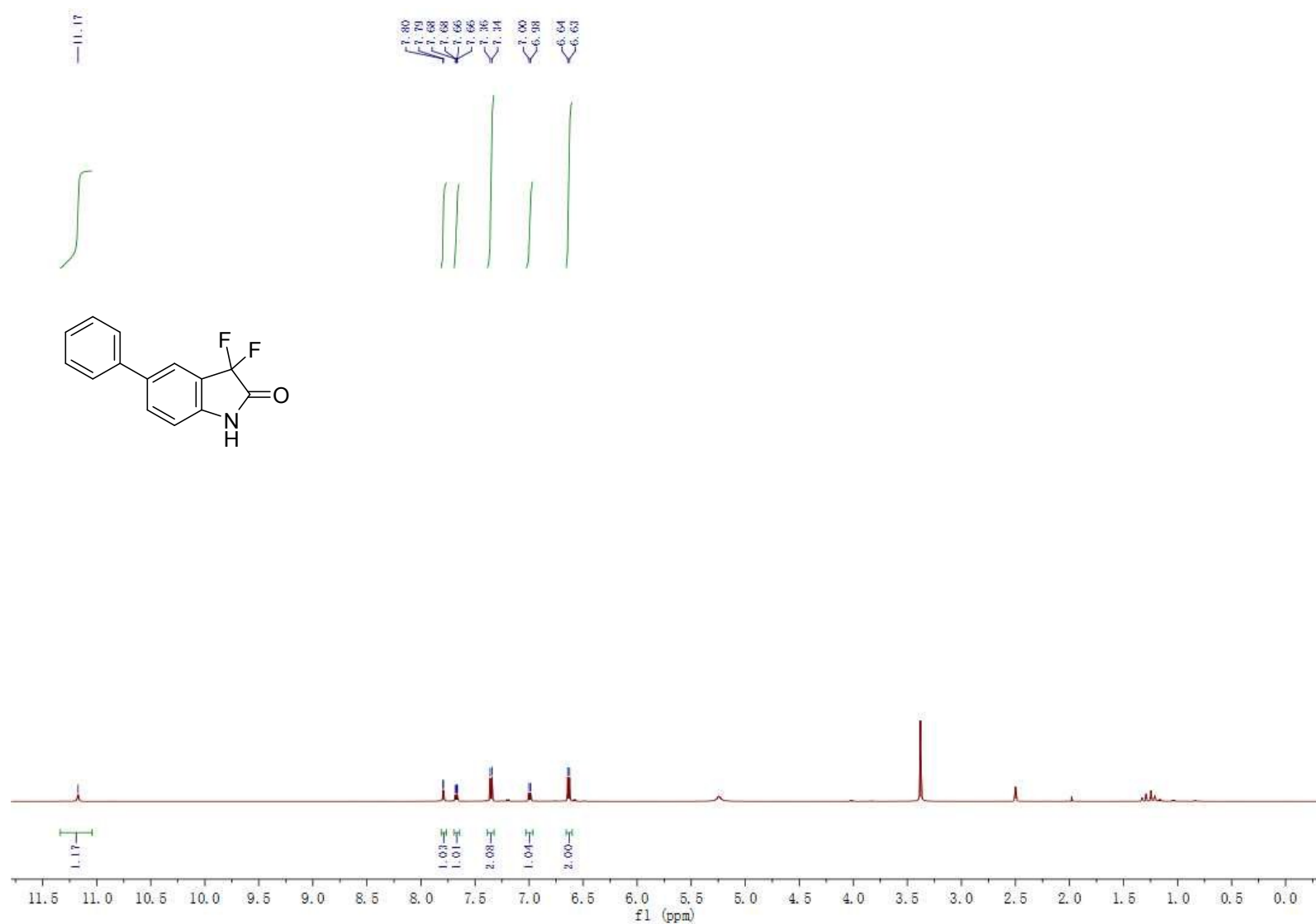
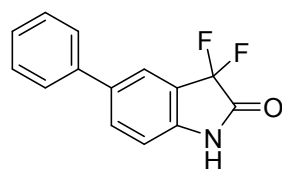


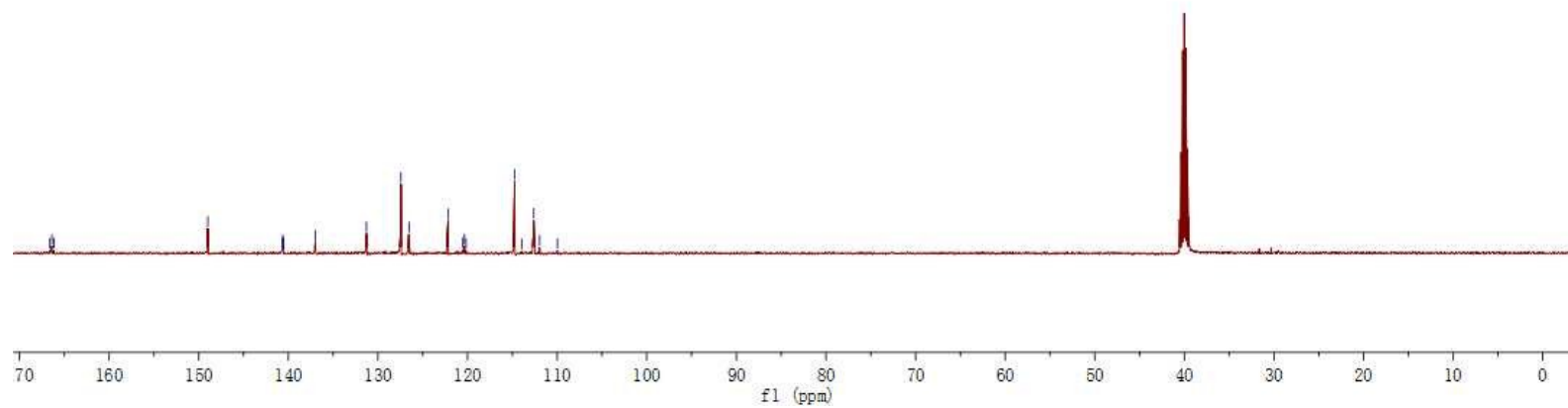
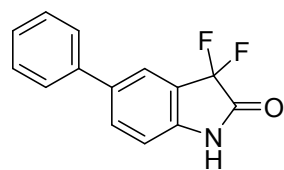


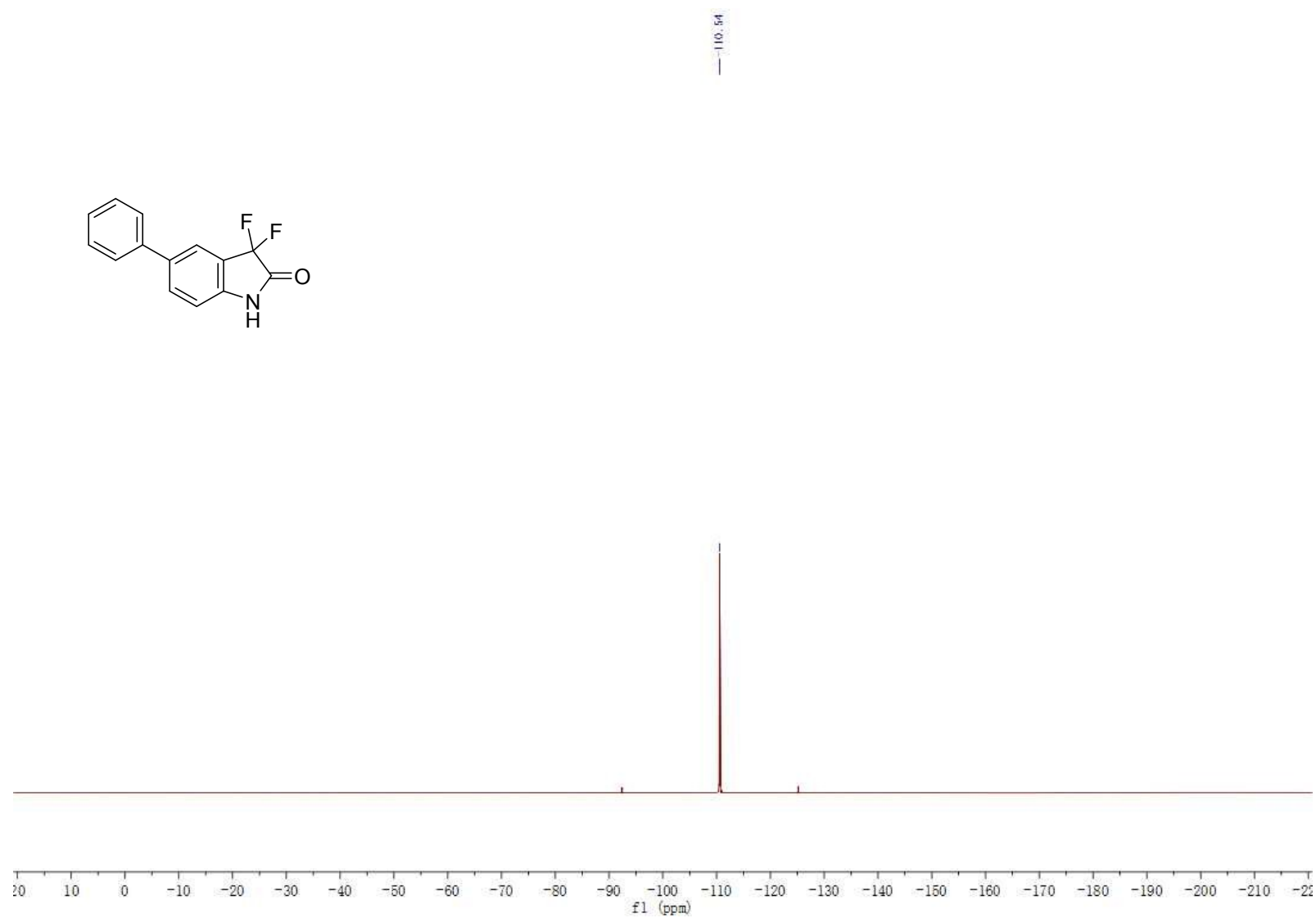
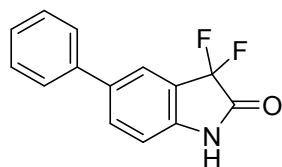


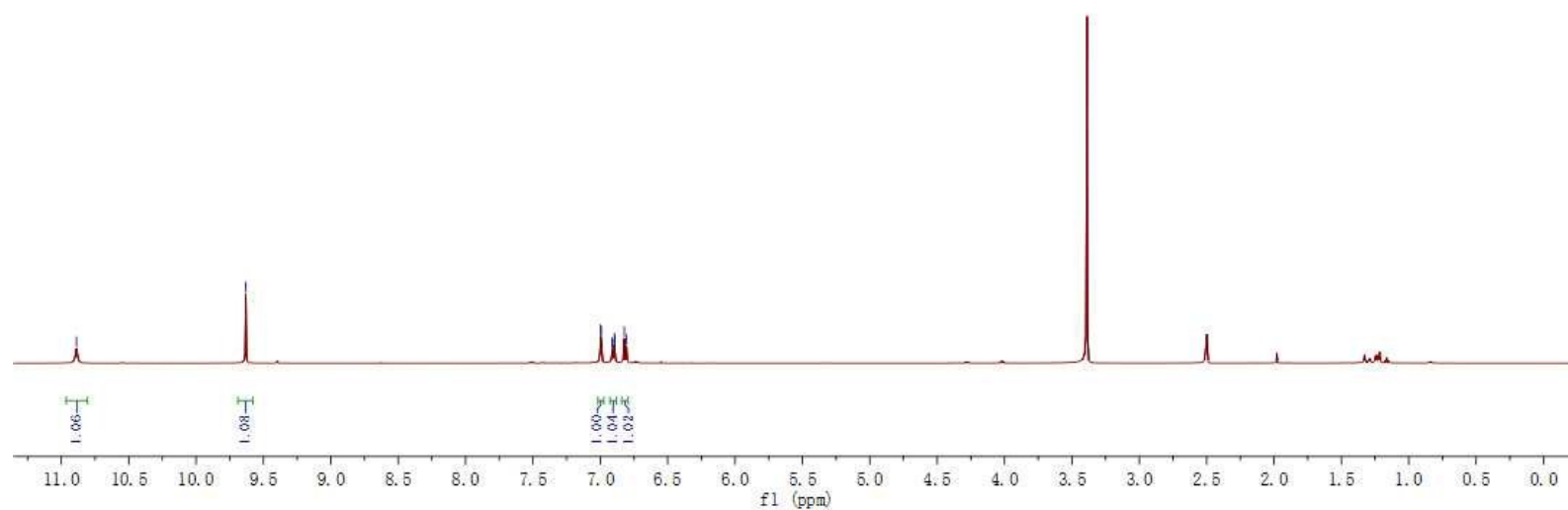
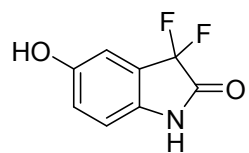
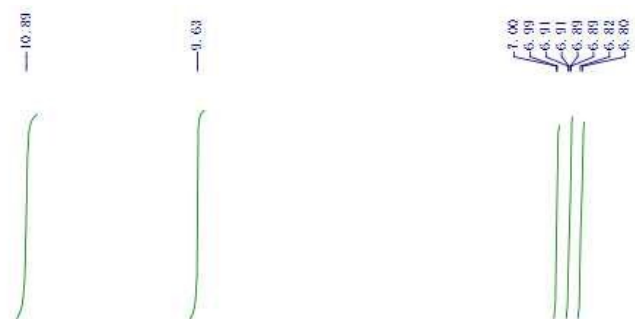
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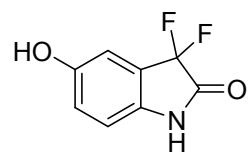










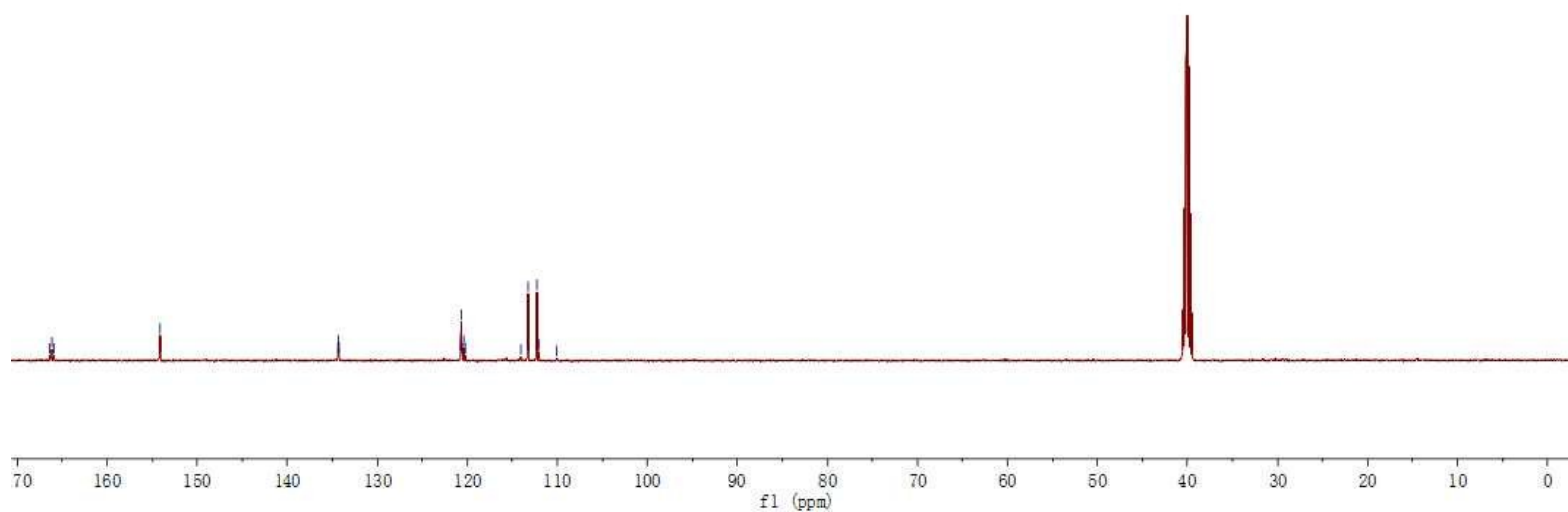


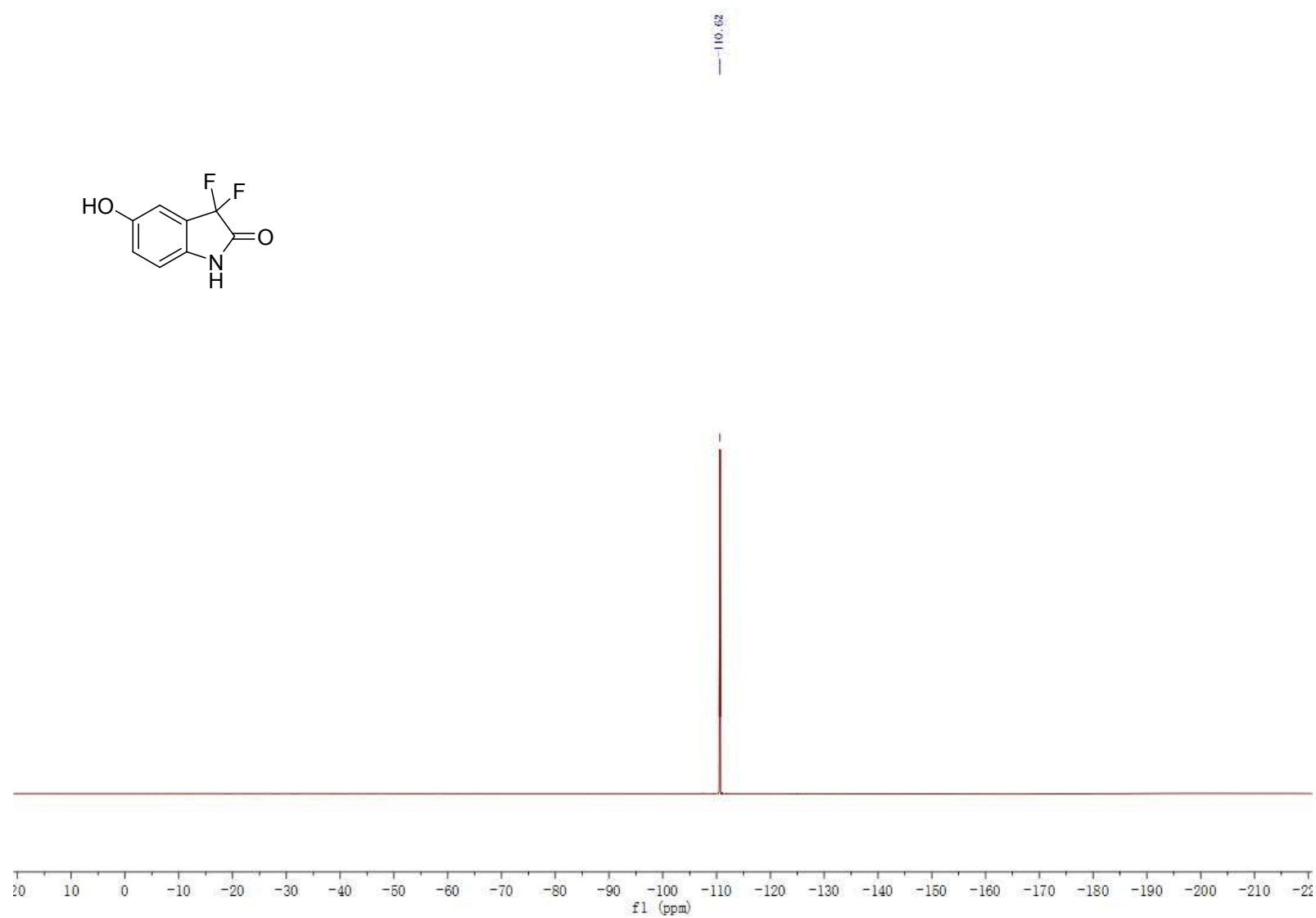
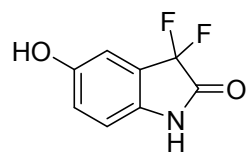
166.43
166.20
165.97

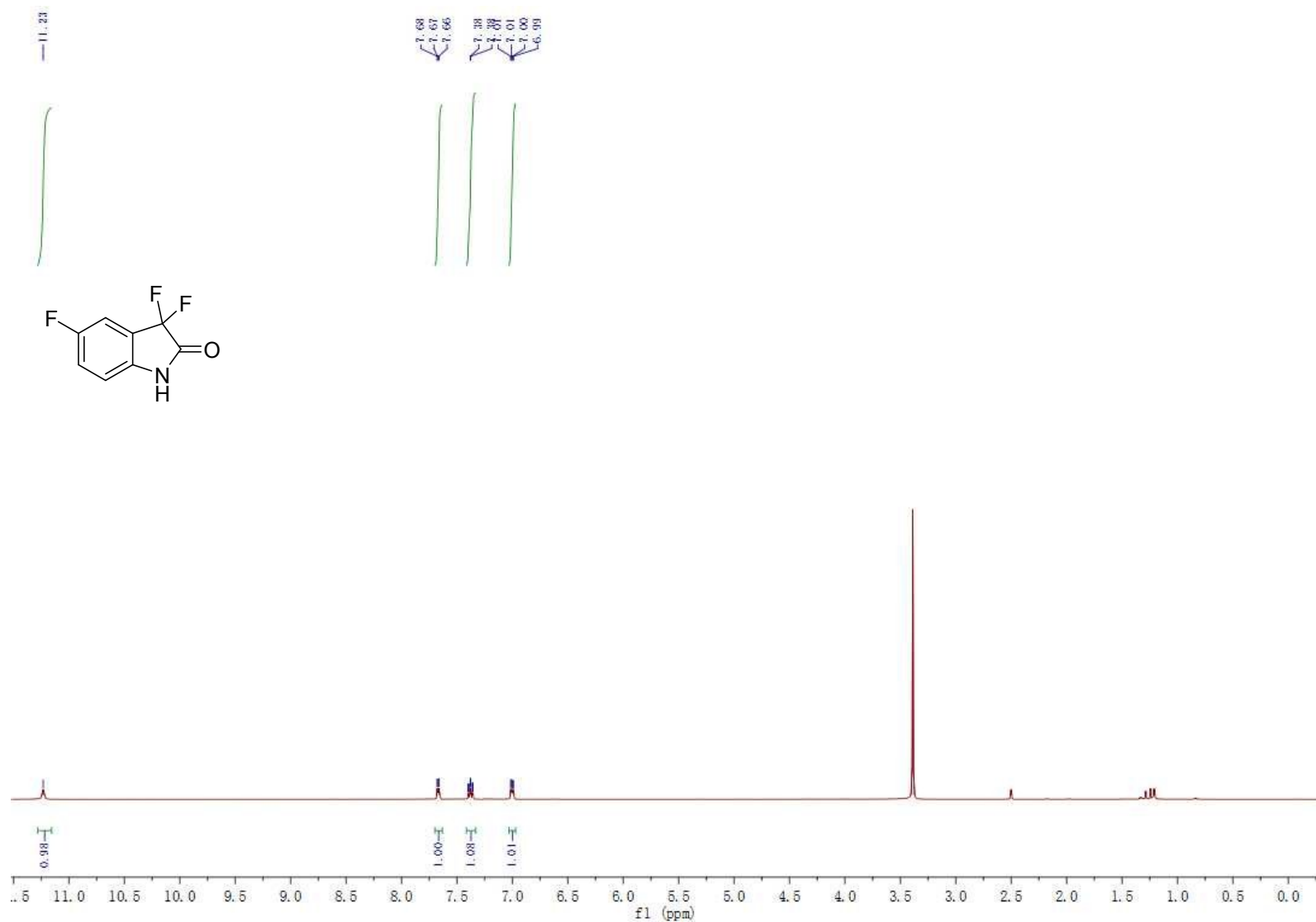
154.18

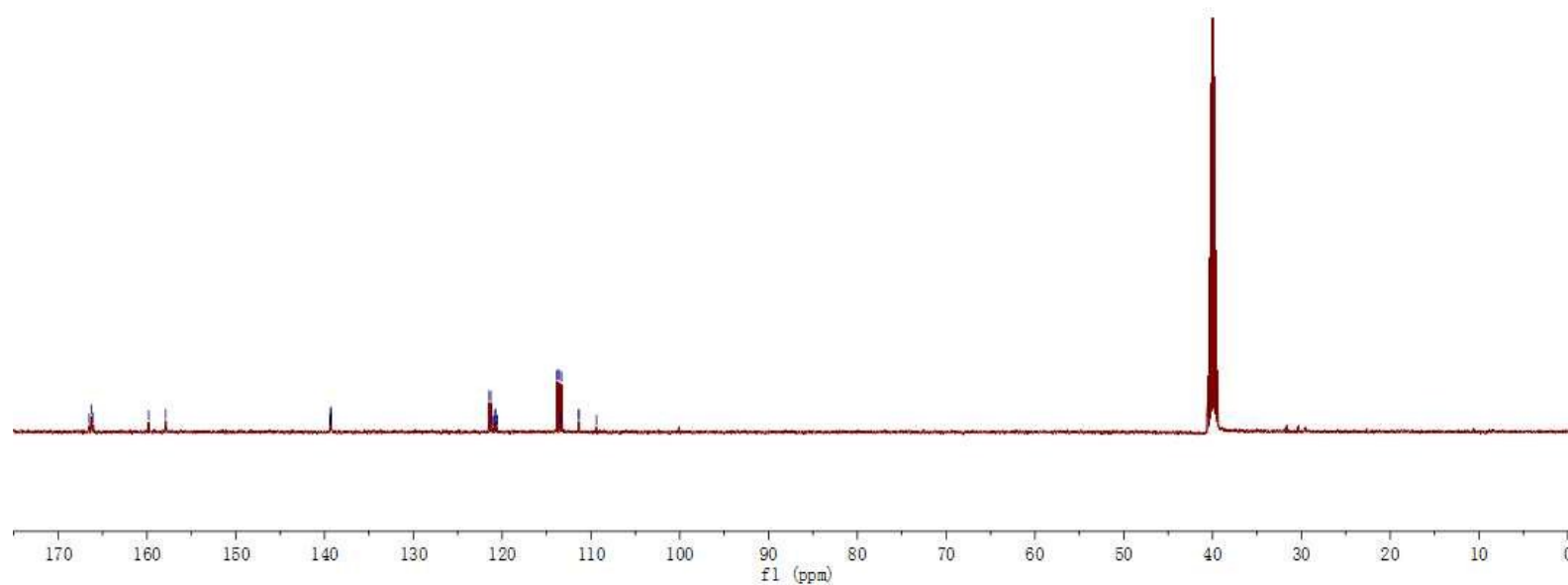
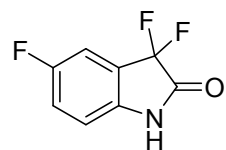
134.38
134.32
134.25

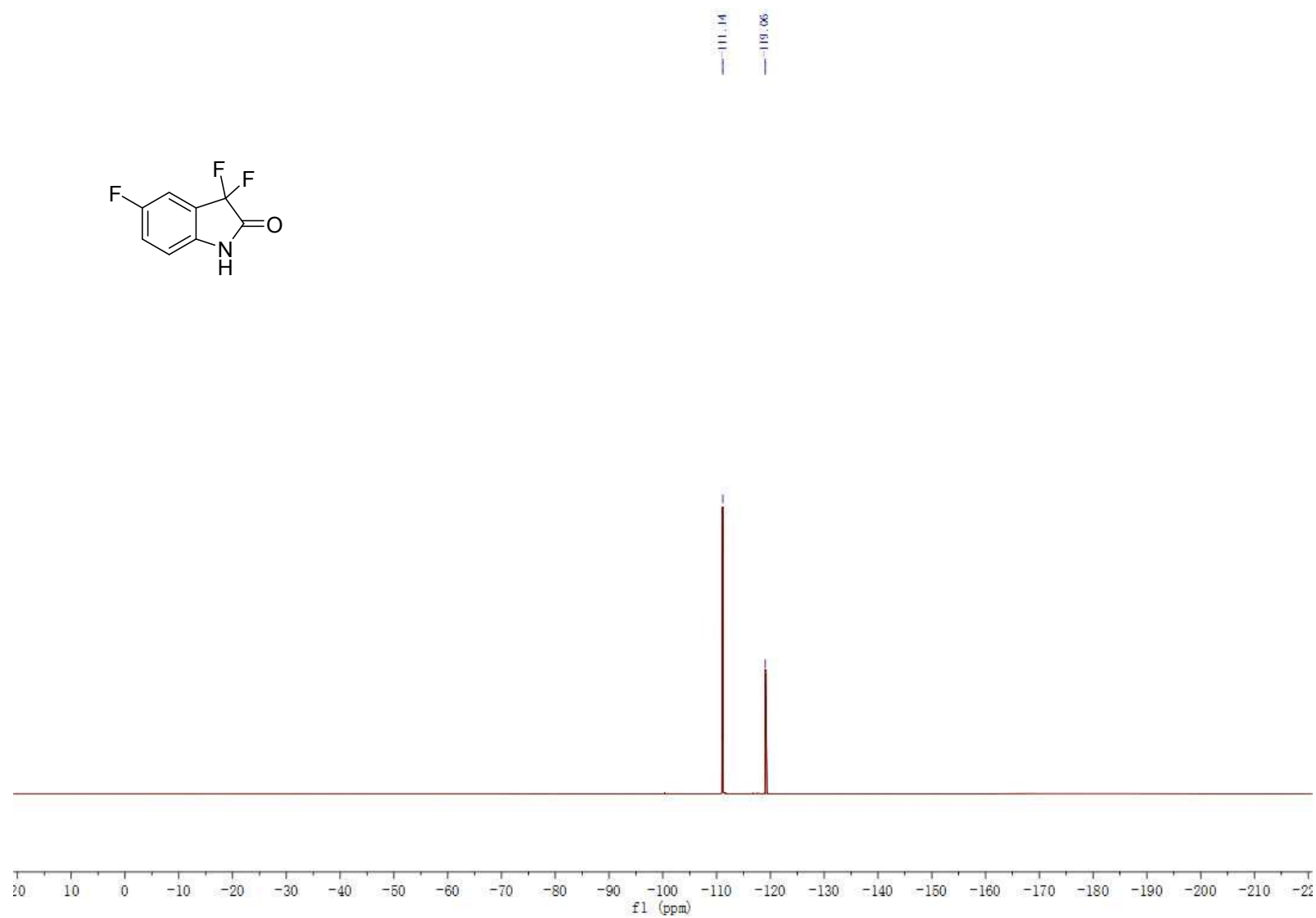
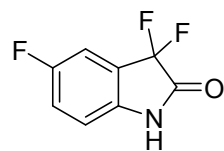
120.67
120.59
120.41
120.23
114.01
113.21
112.28
112.08
110.96

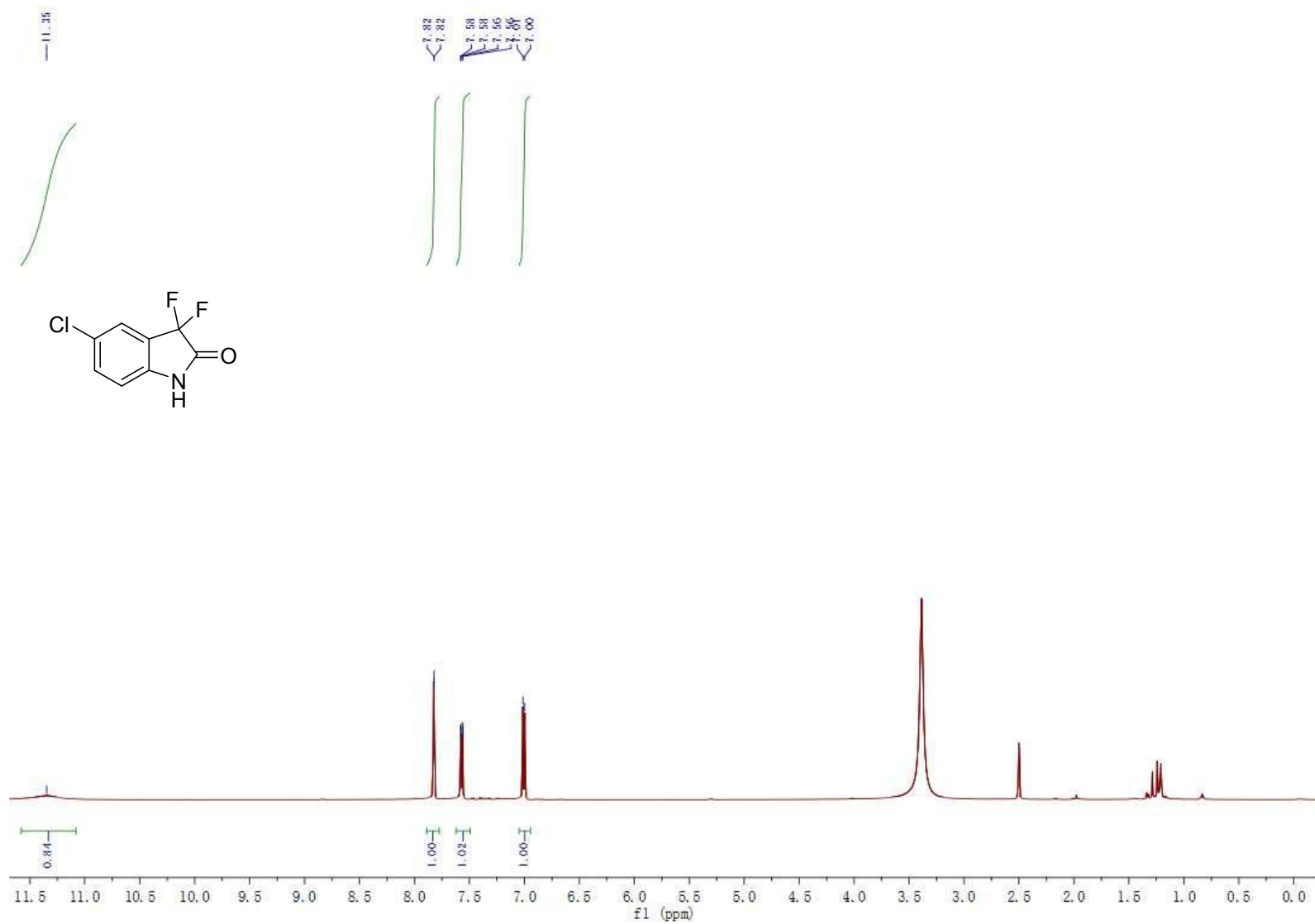


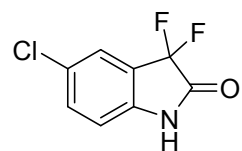












166.16
165.93
165.70

141.97
141.90
141.89

134.51

127.82

125.61

121.41

121.23

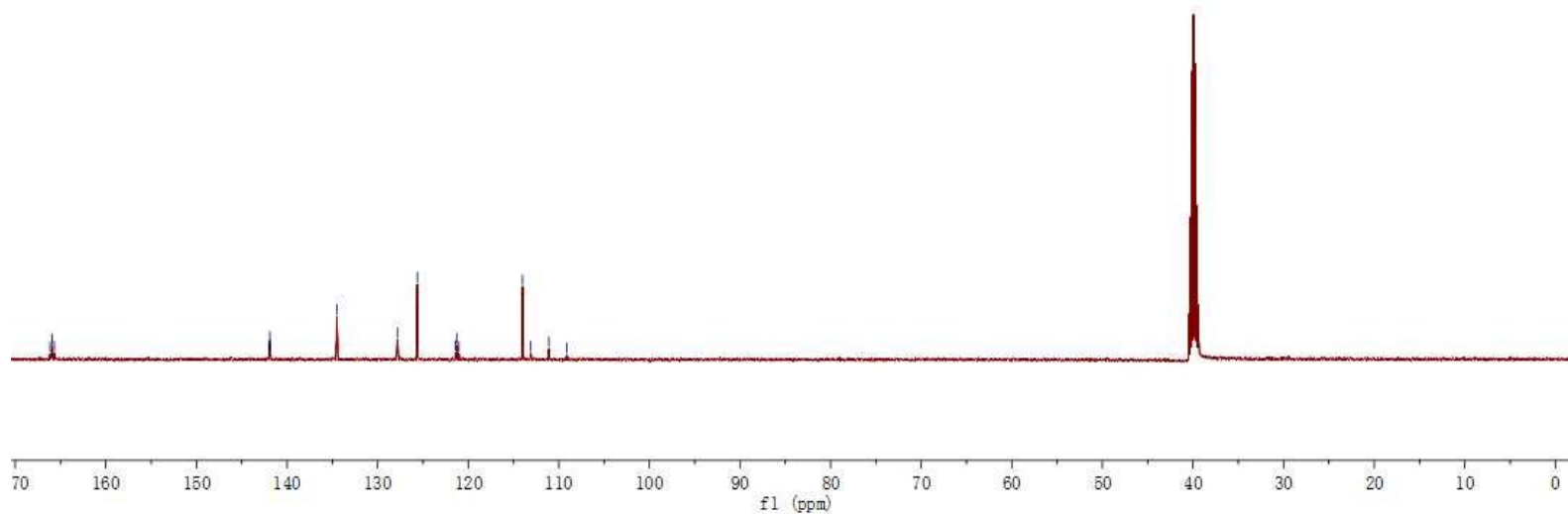
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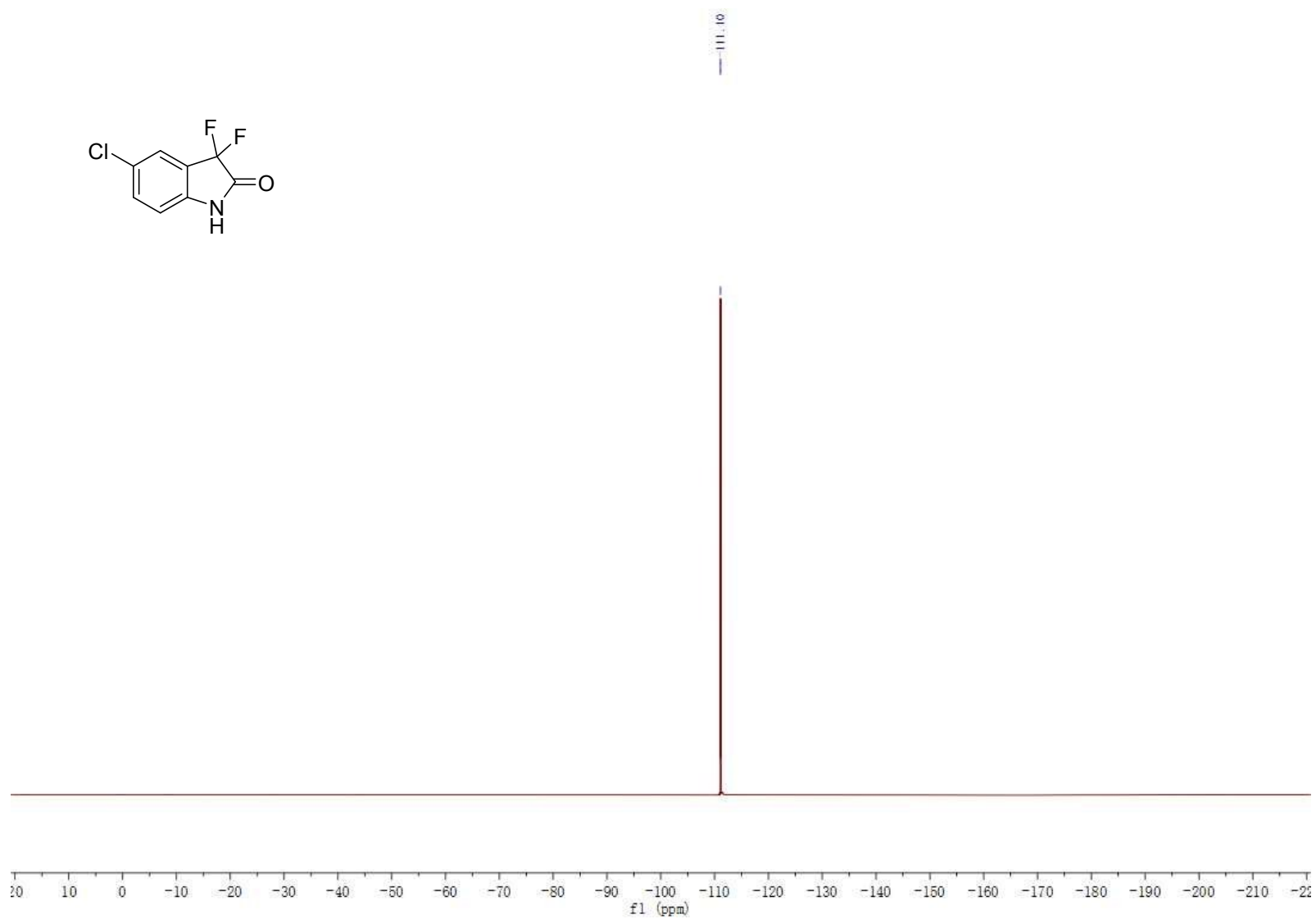
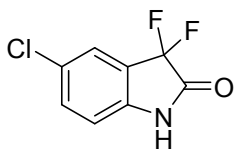
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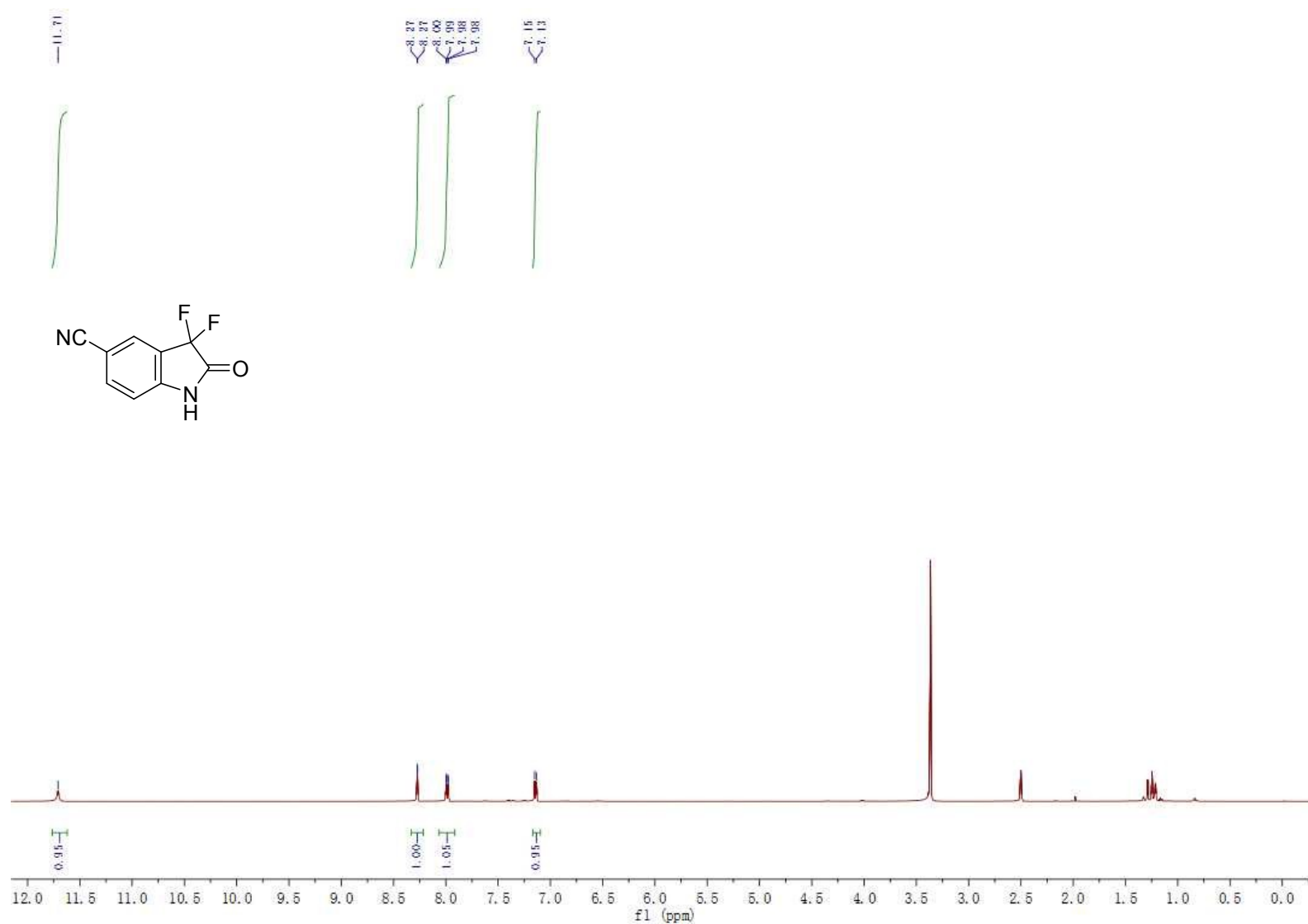
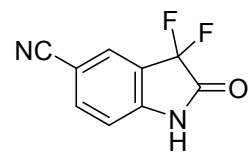
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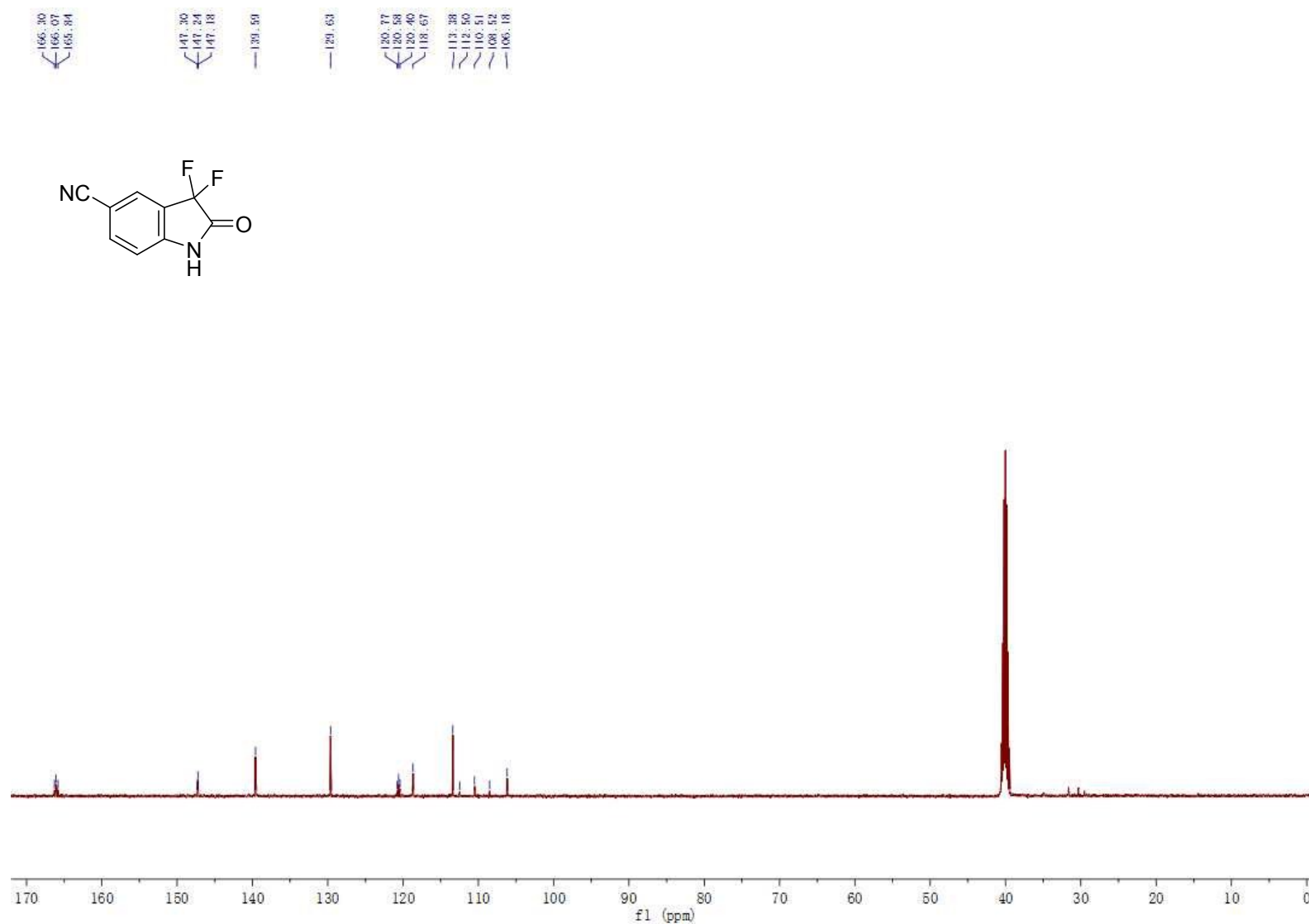
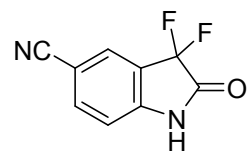
111.10

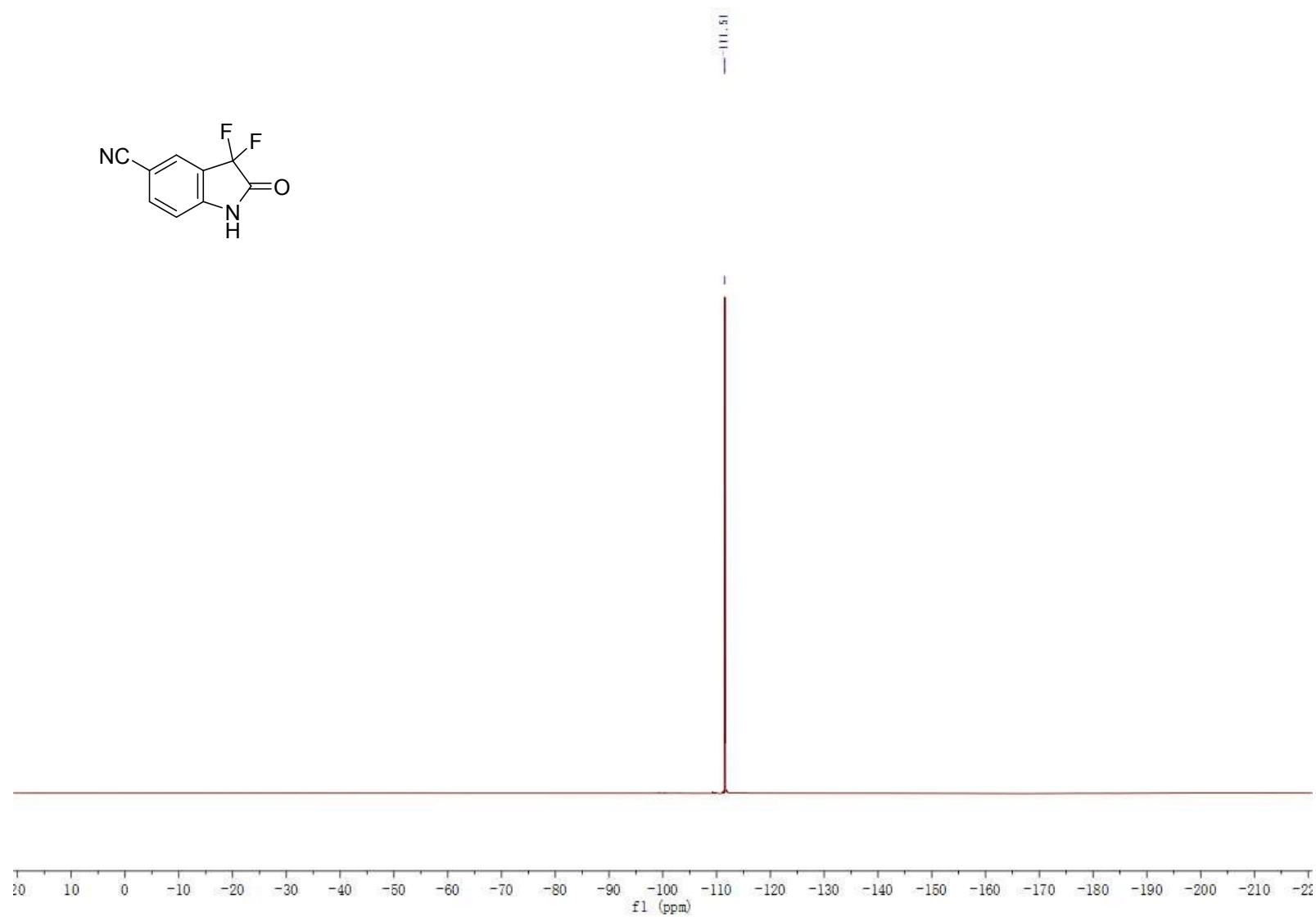
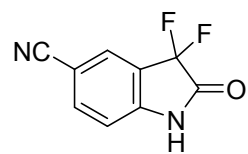
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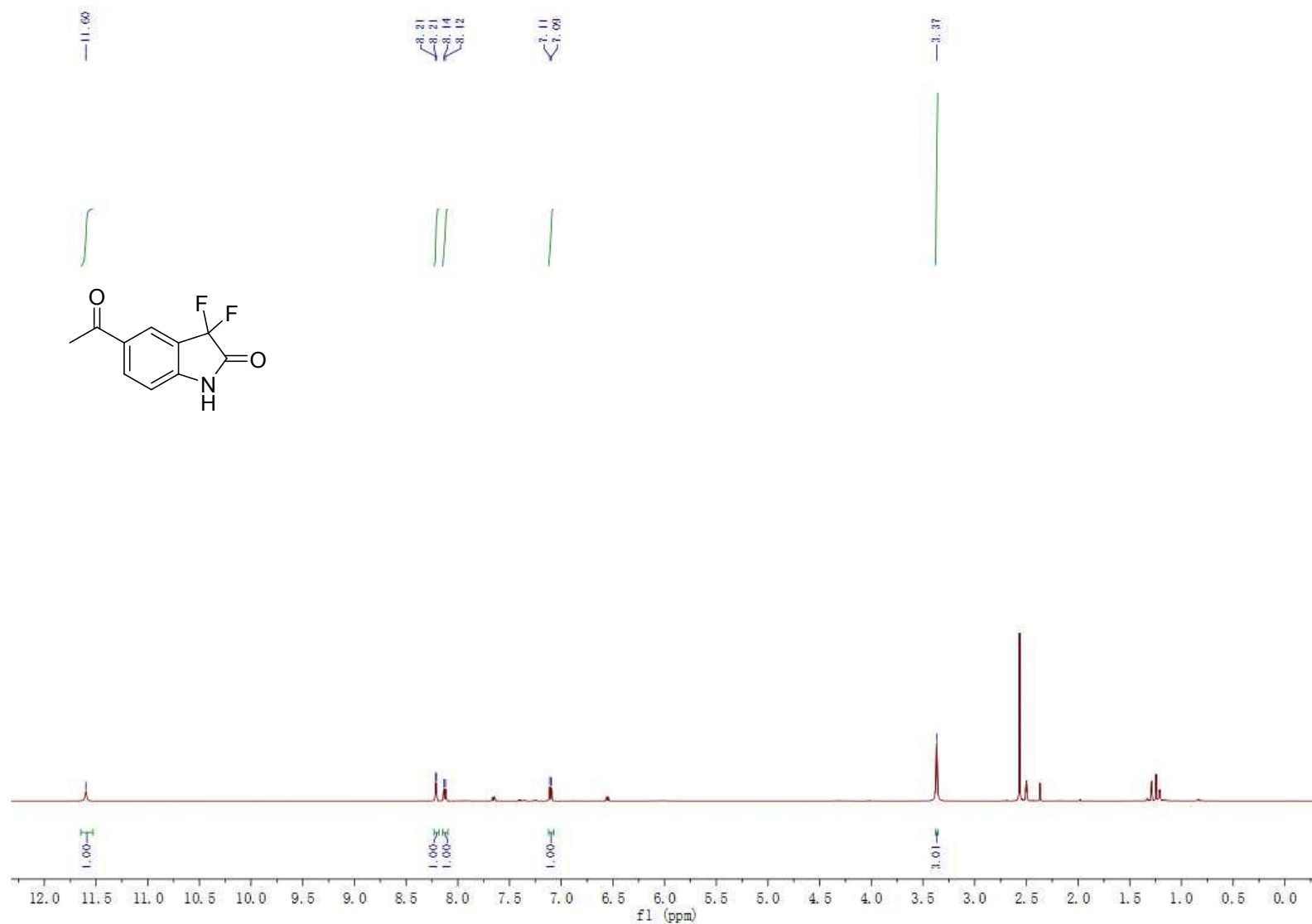
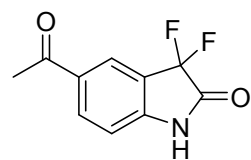


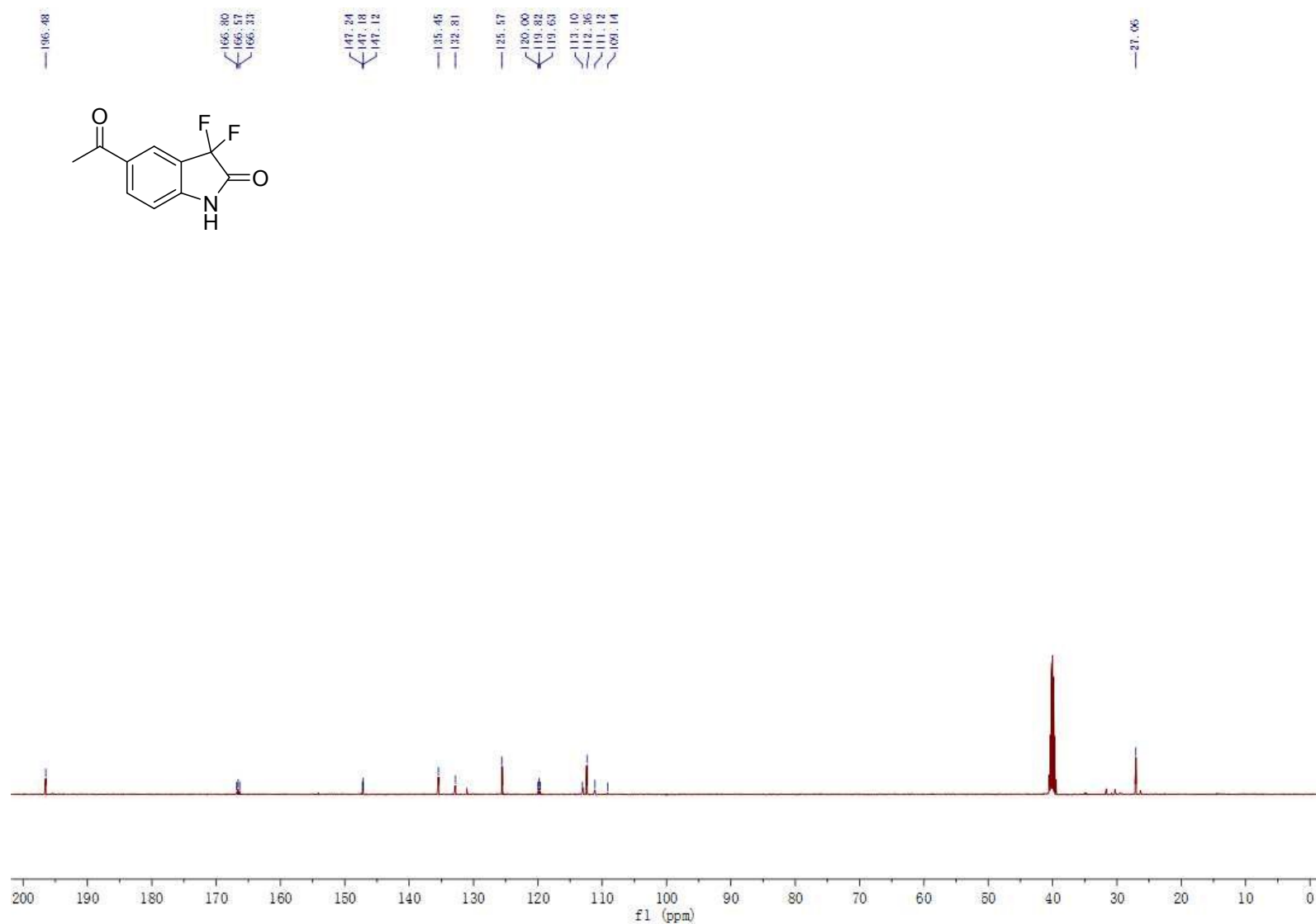
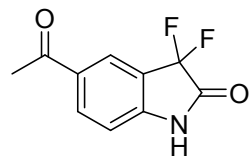


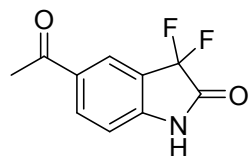




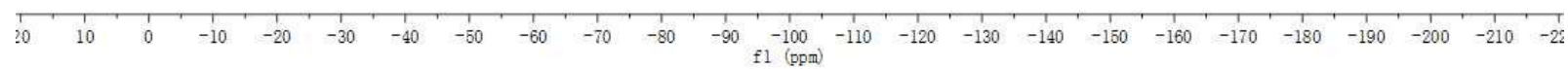








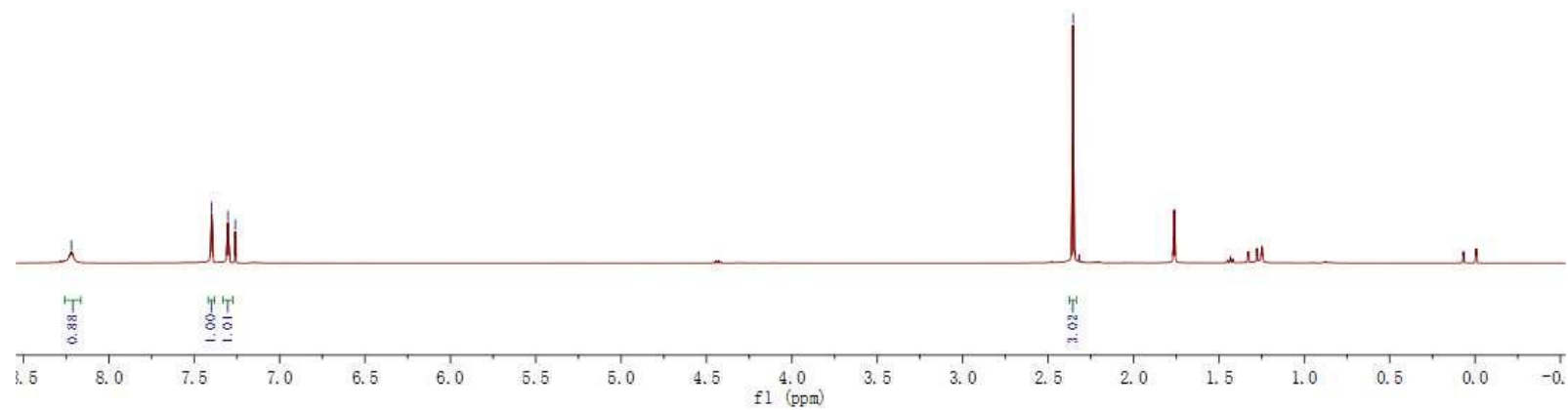
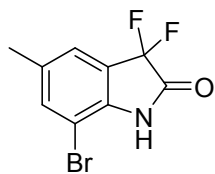
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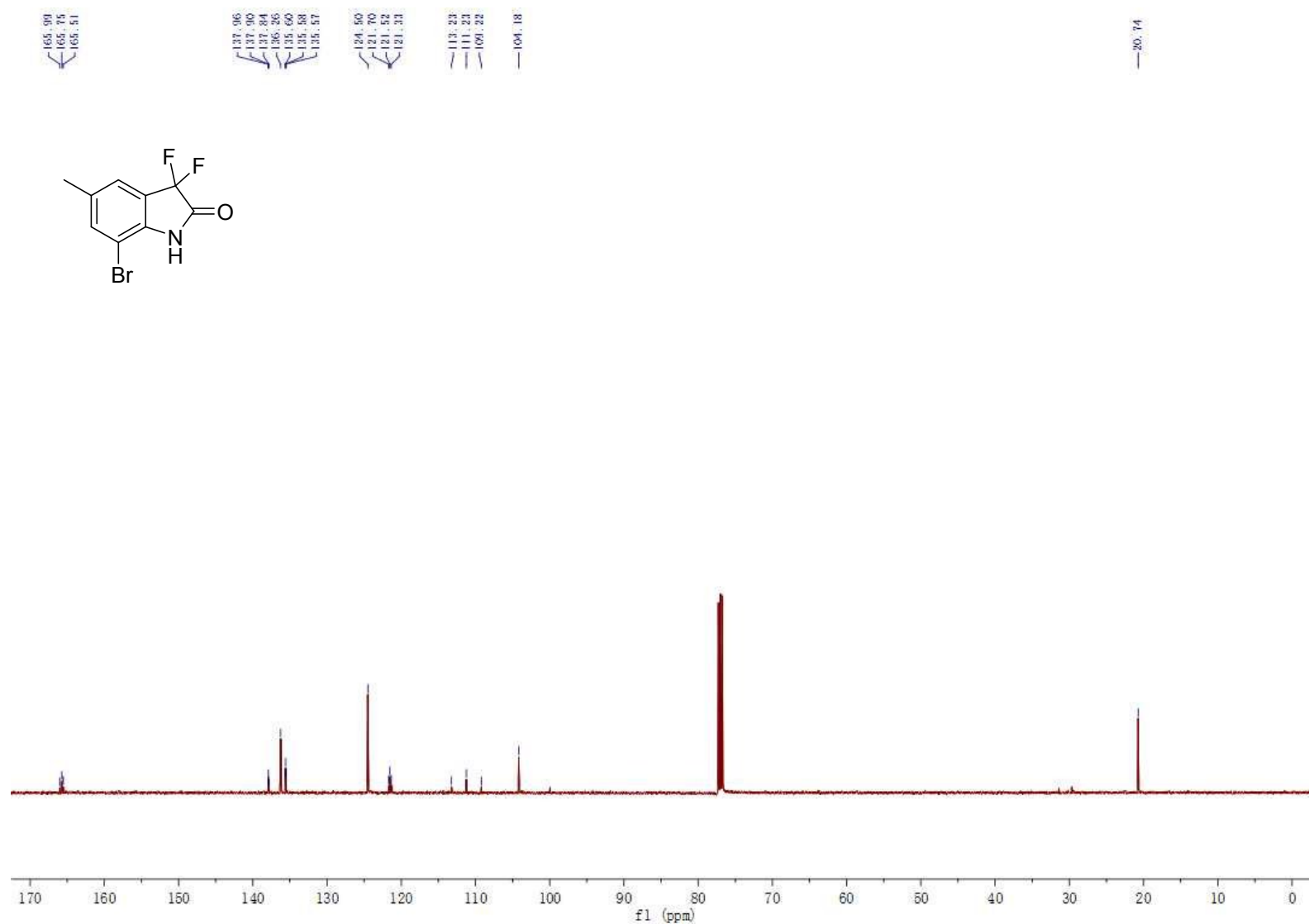
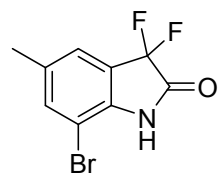


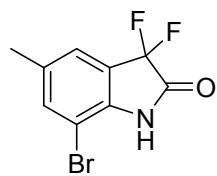
8.22

7.46
7.30
7.28

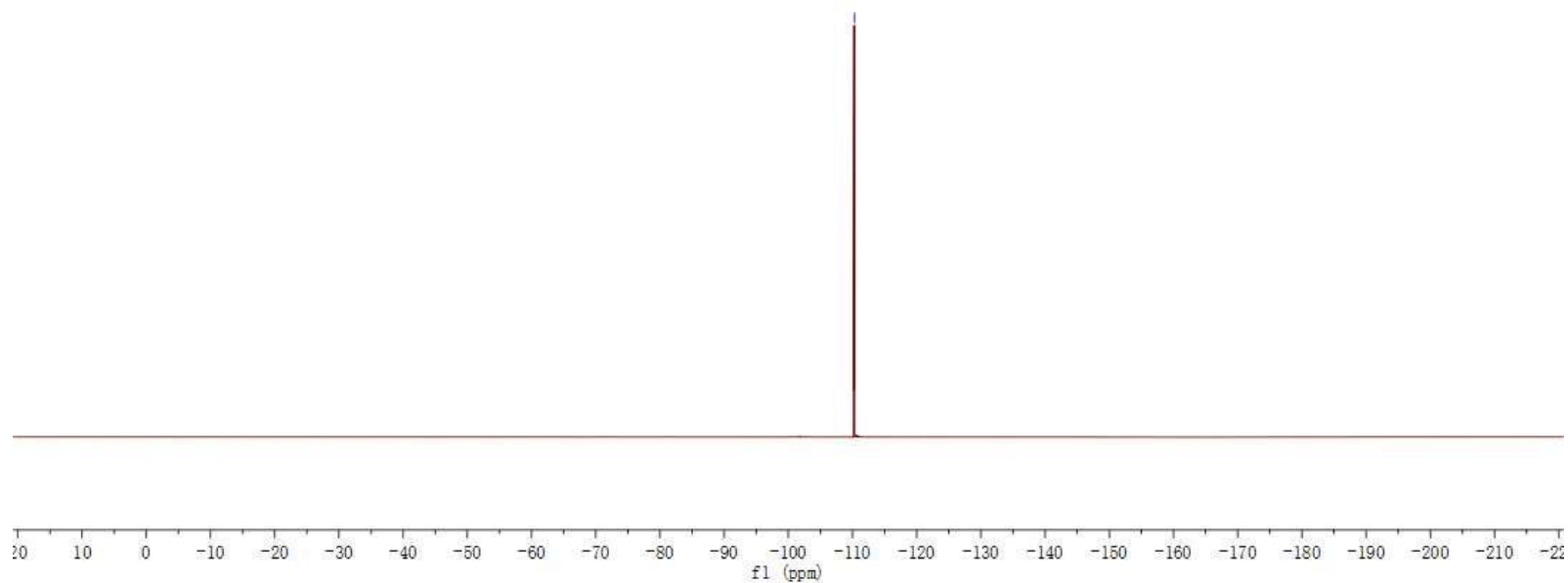
2.35



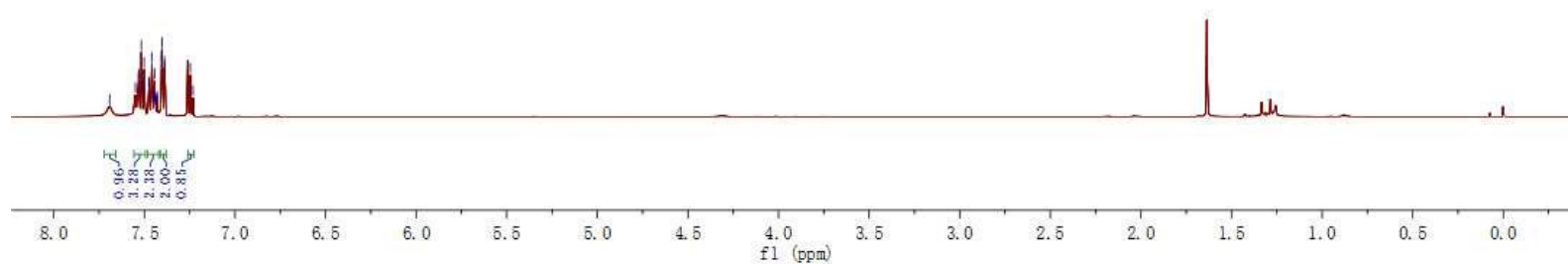
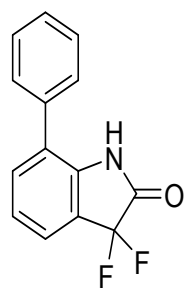
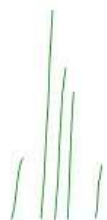




-110.28



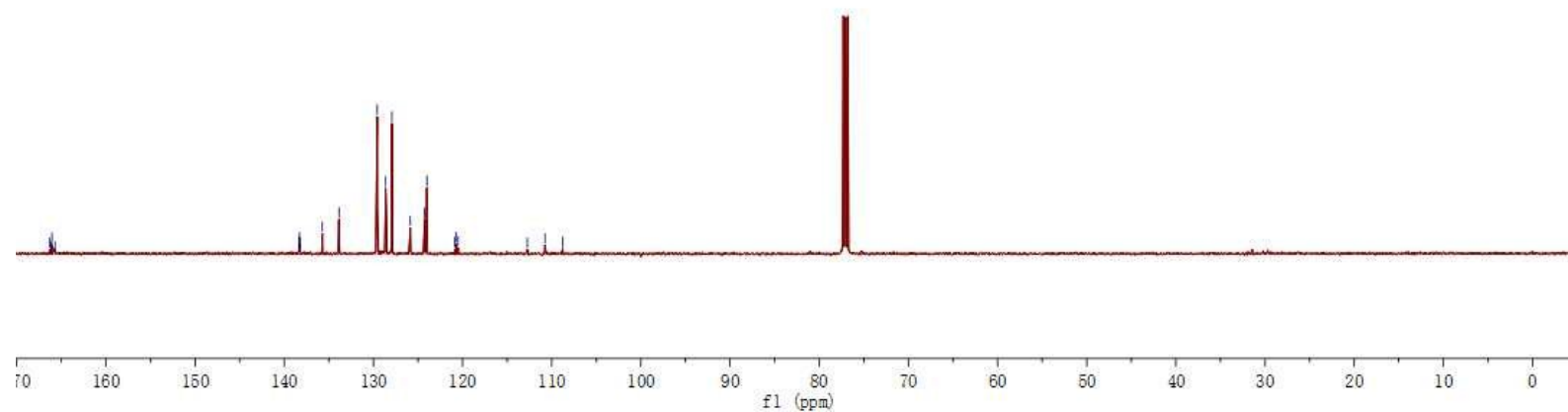
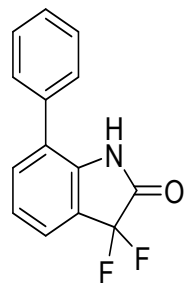
7.69
7.56
7.53
7.52
7.50
7.48
7.47
7.46
7.45
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7.43
7.43
7.41
7.40
7.39
7.39
7.25
7.23

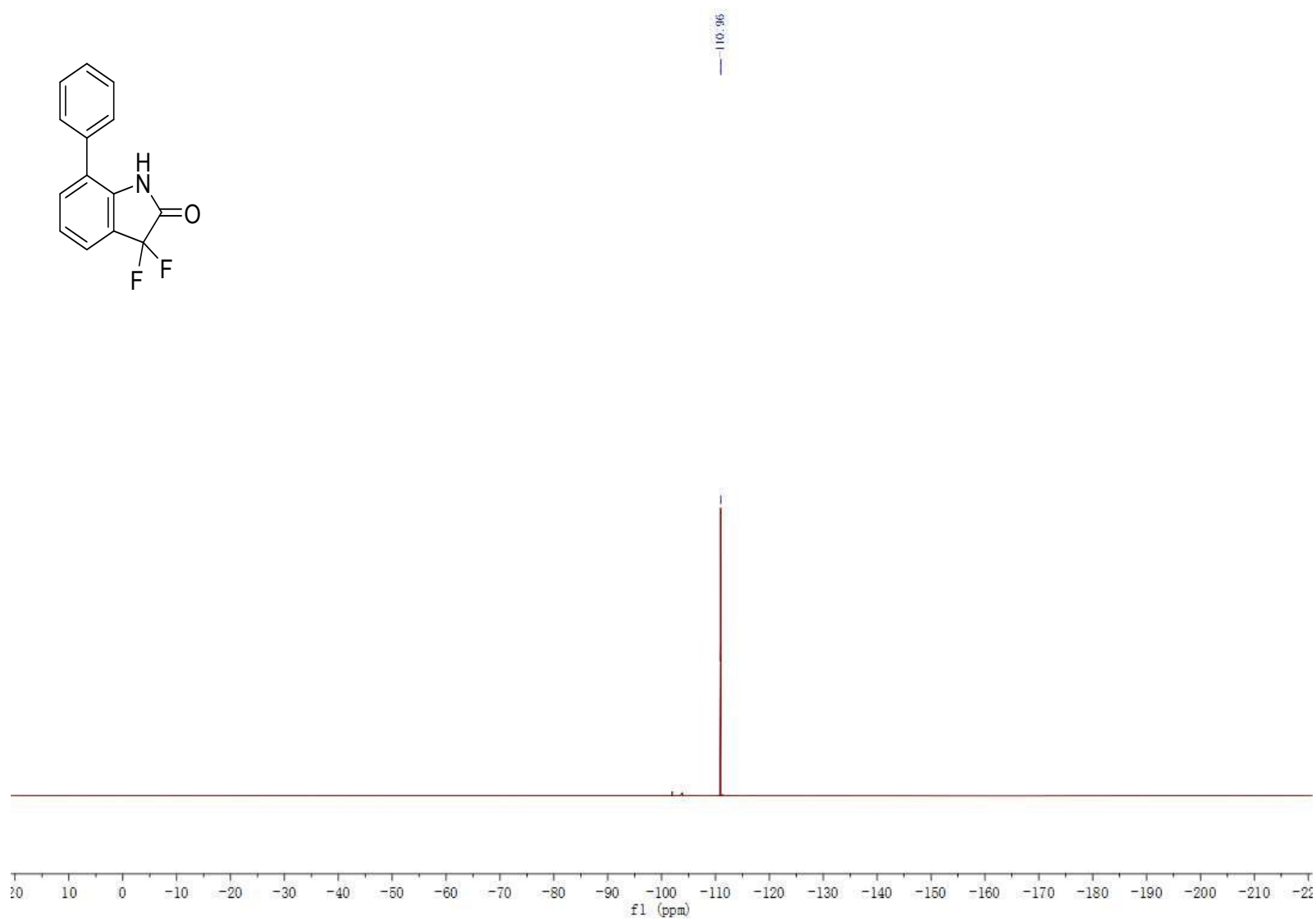
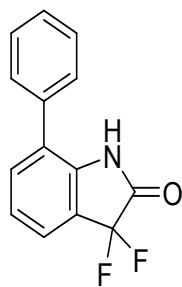


166.29
166.14
166.05
165.70

138.31
138.28
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133.74
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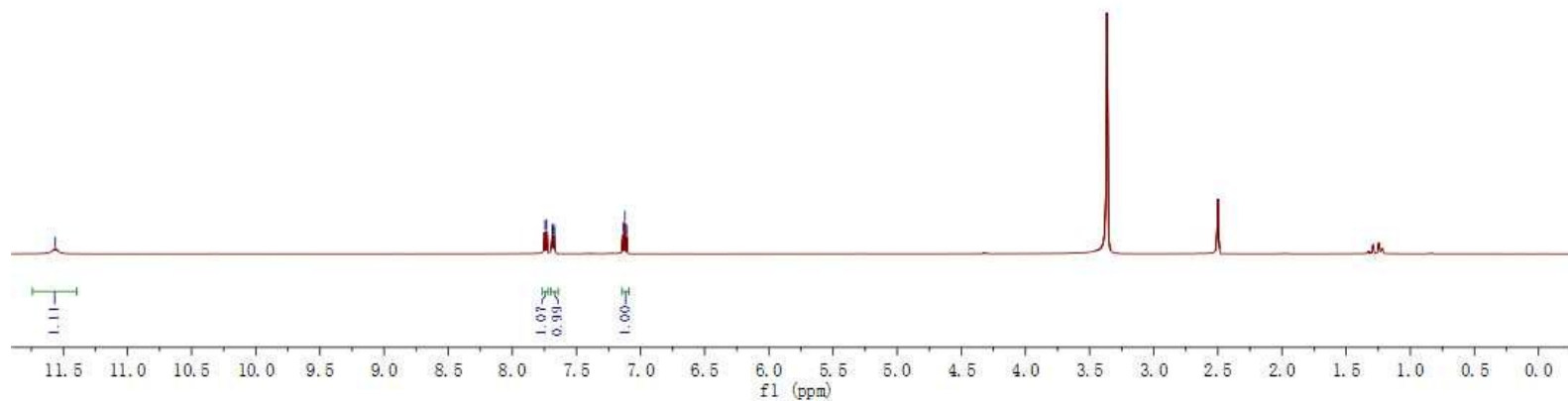
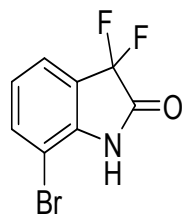
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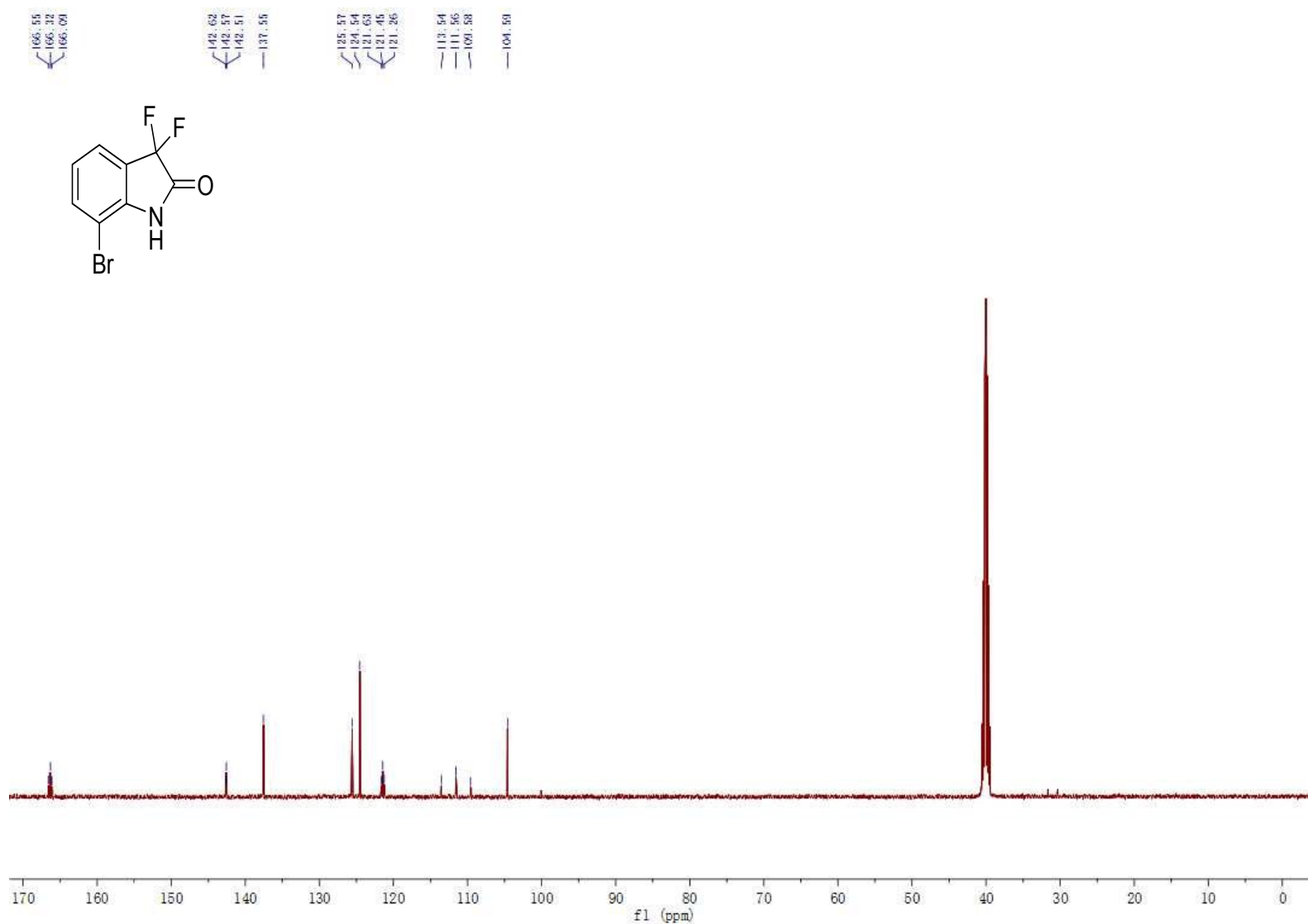
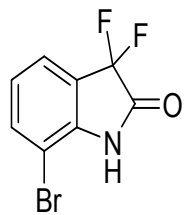


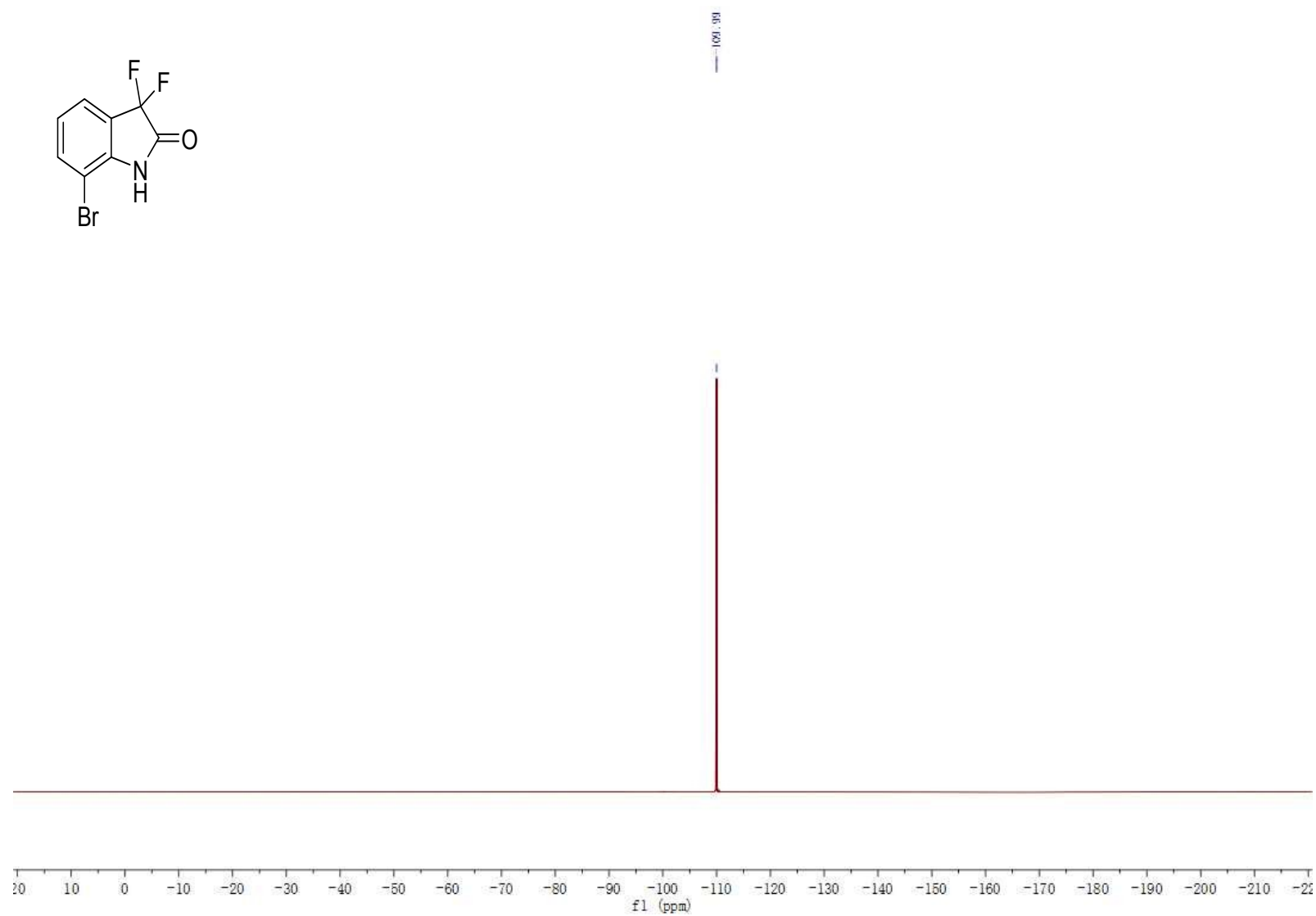
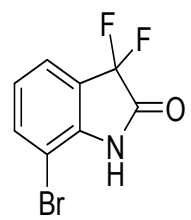


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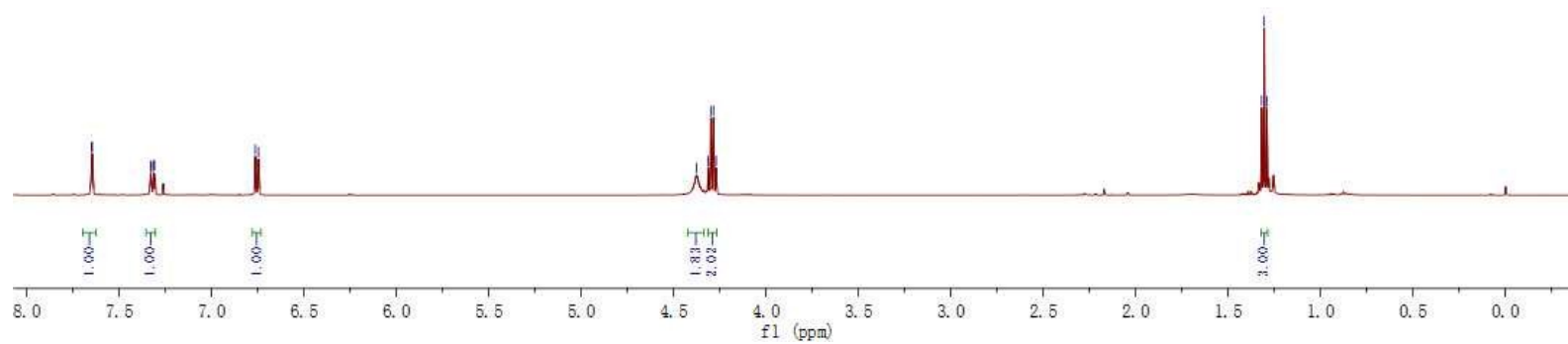
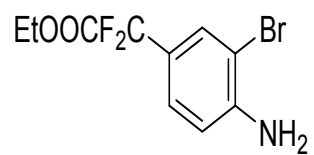
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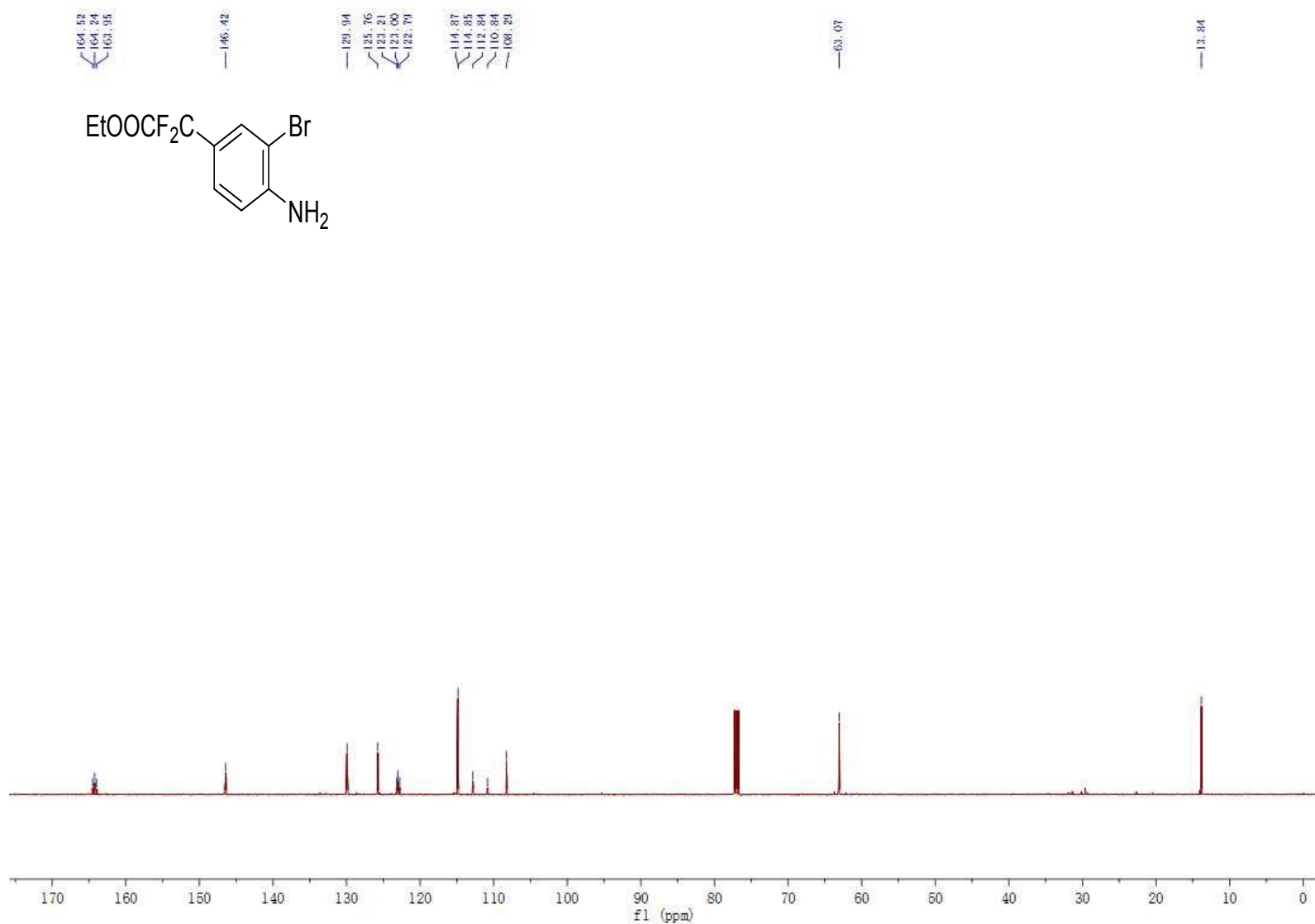
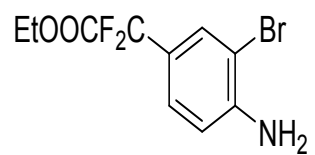
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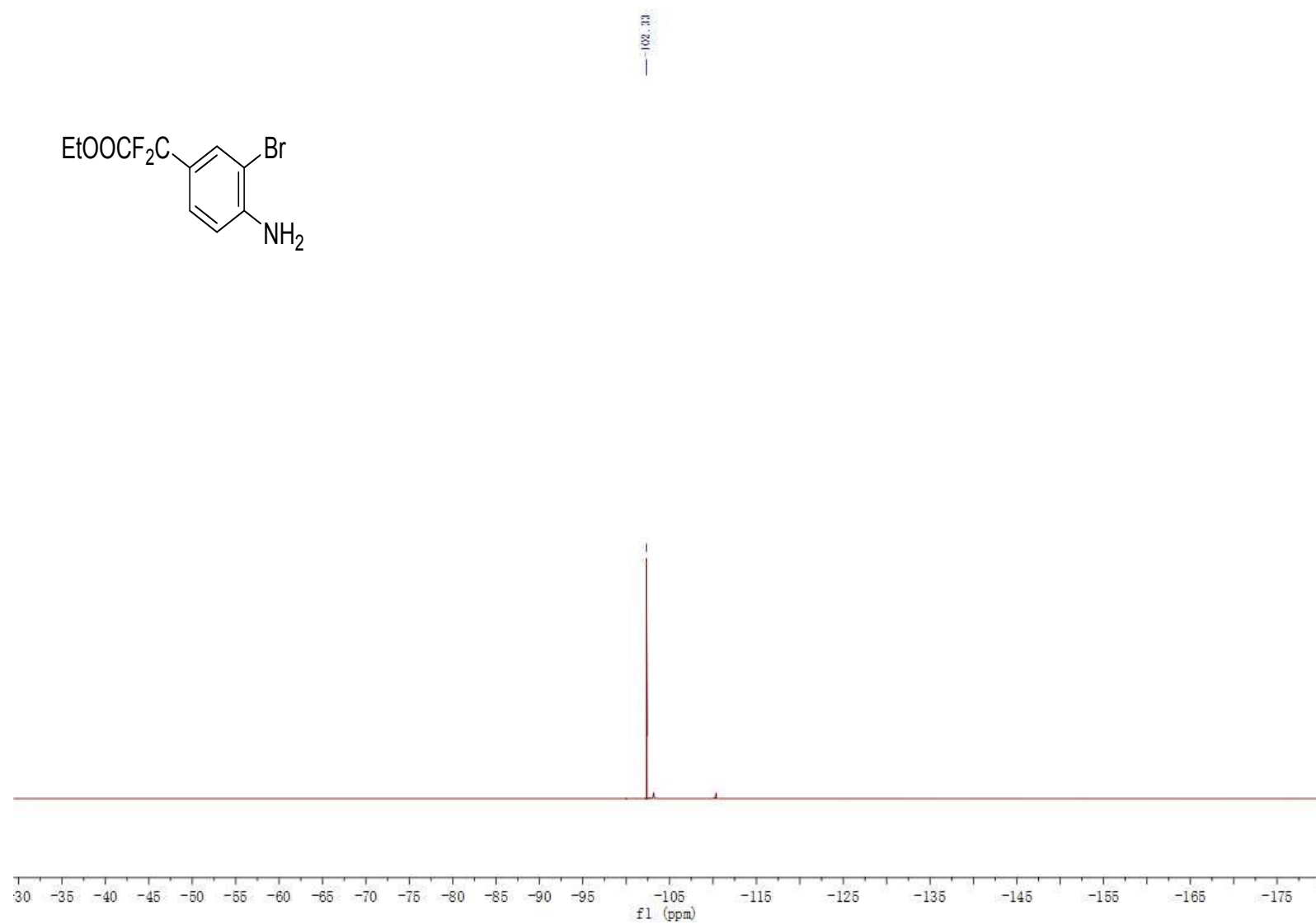
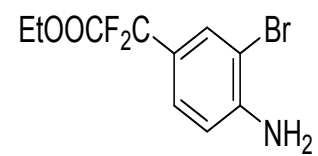
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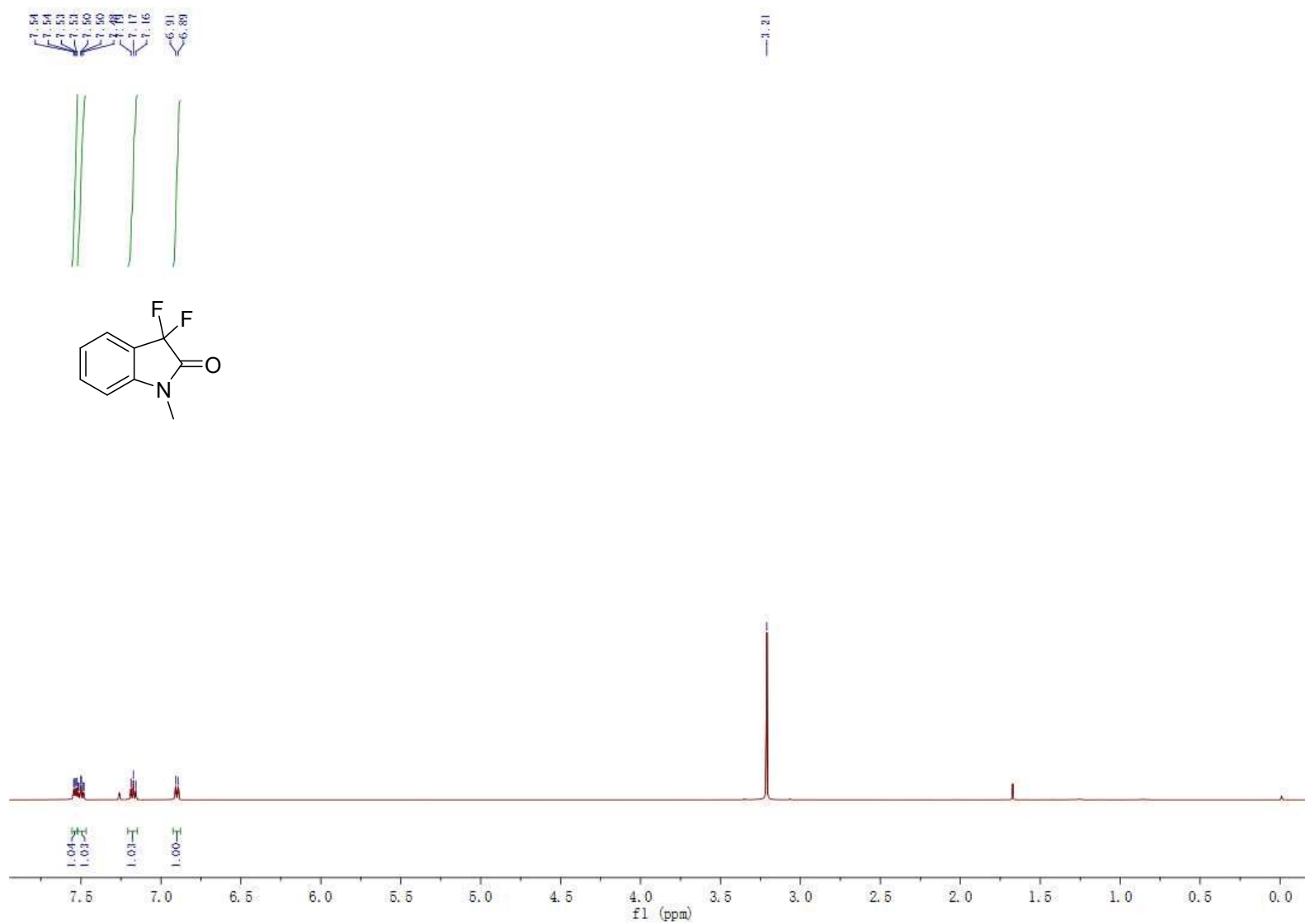
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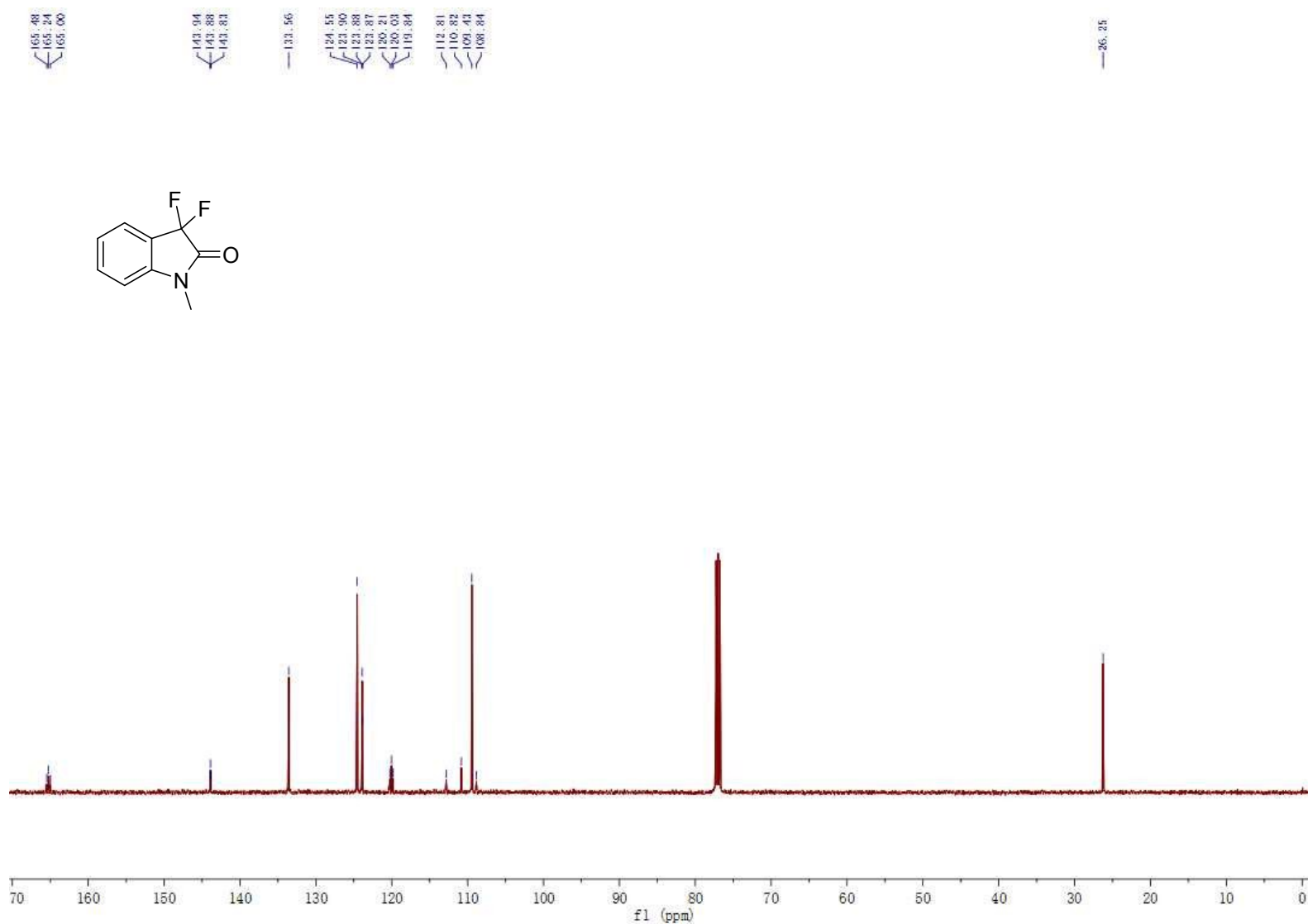
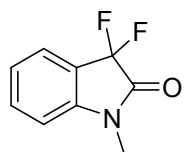
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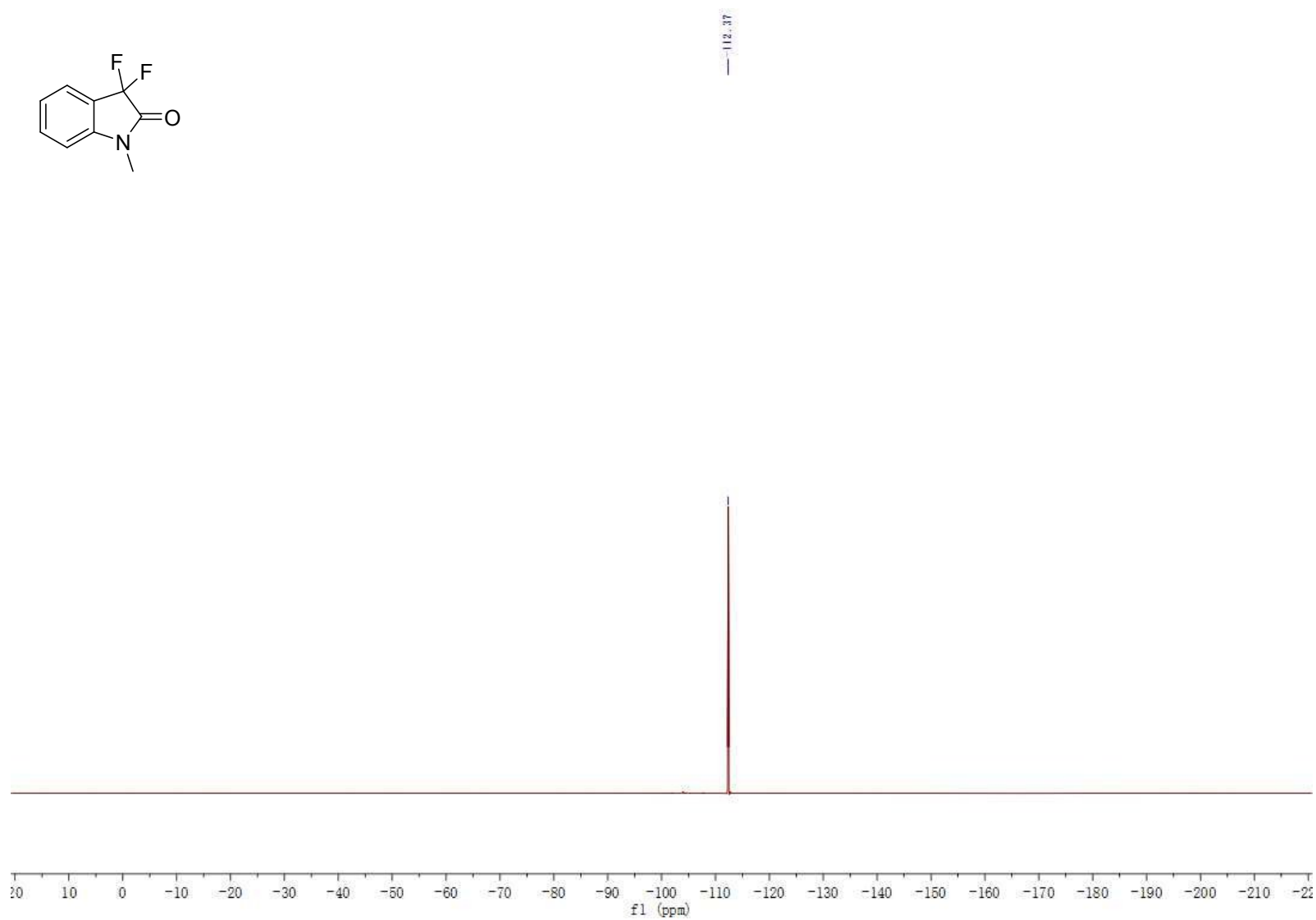
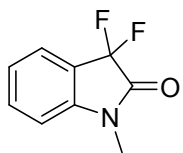












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7.28
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7.21

4.32
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4.28

2.54
2.37

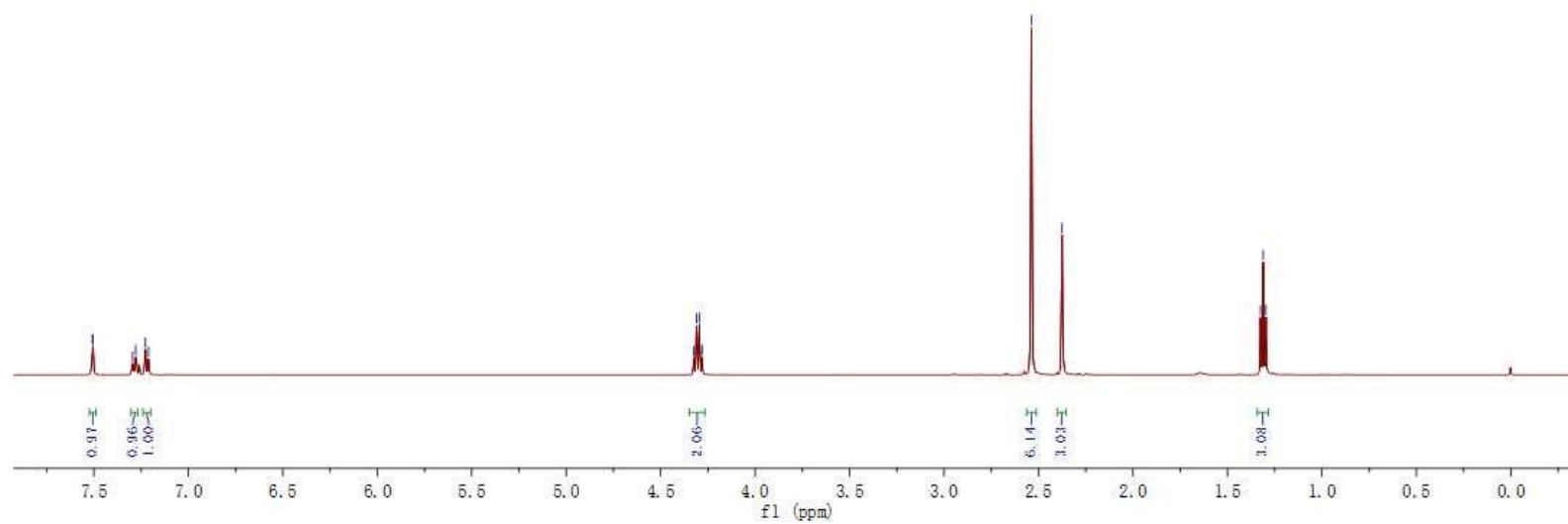
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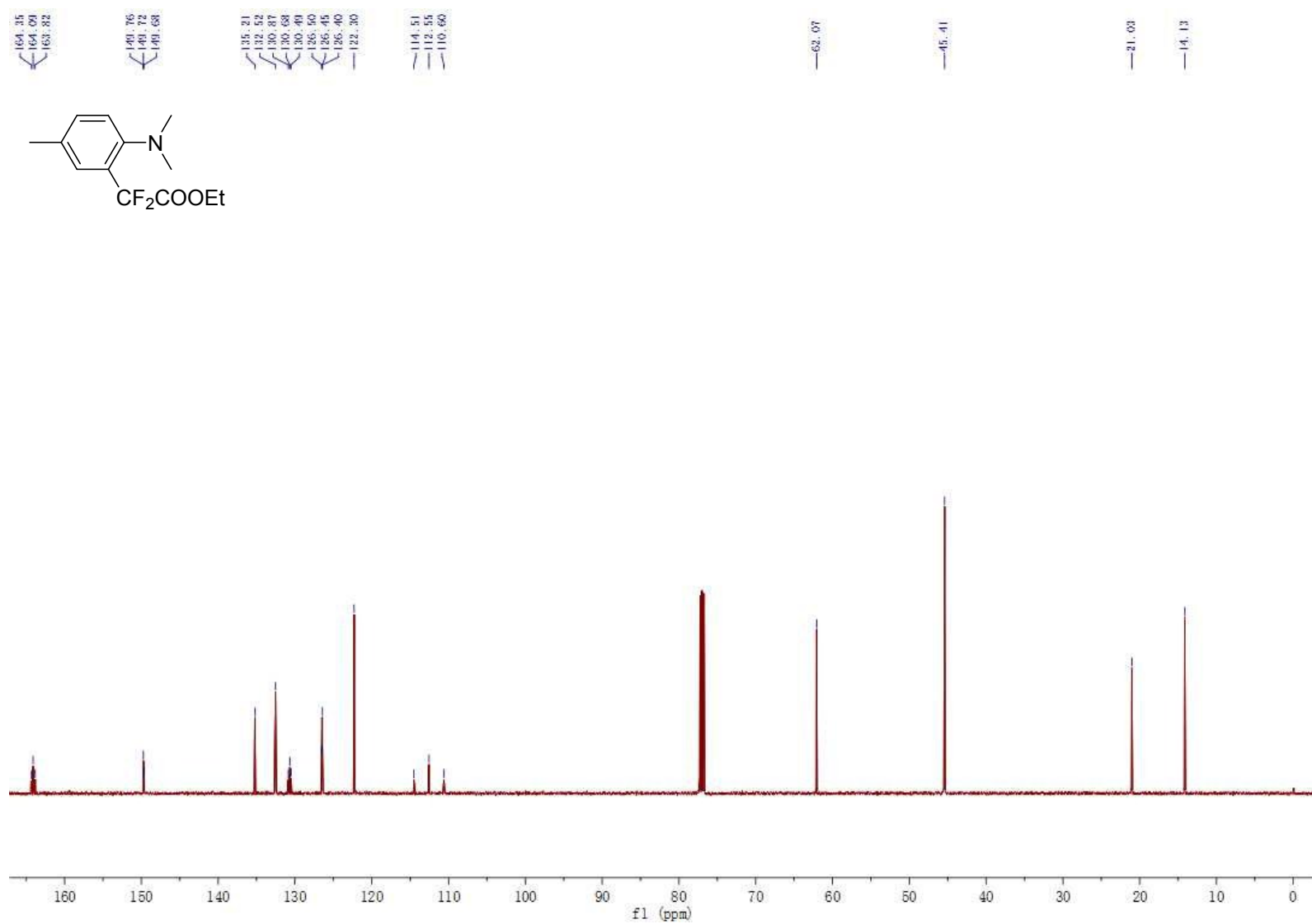
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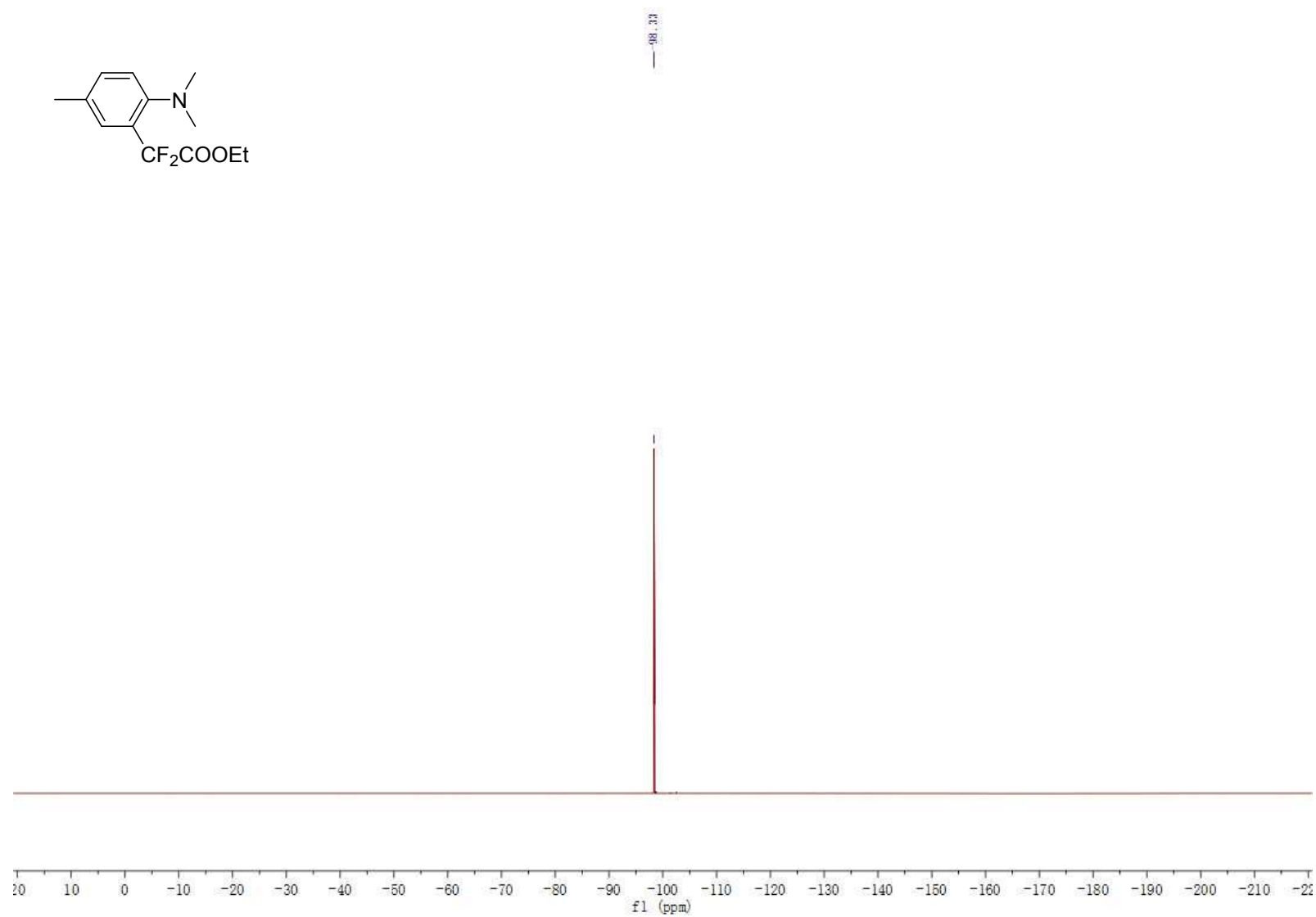
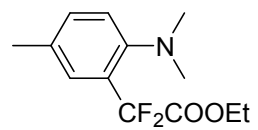
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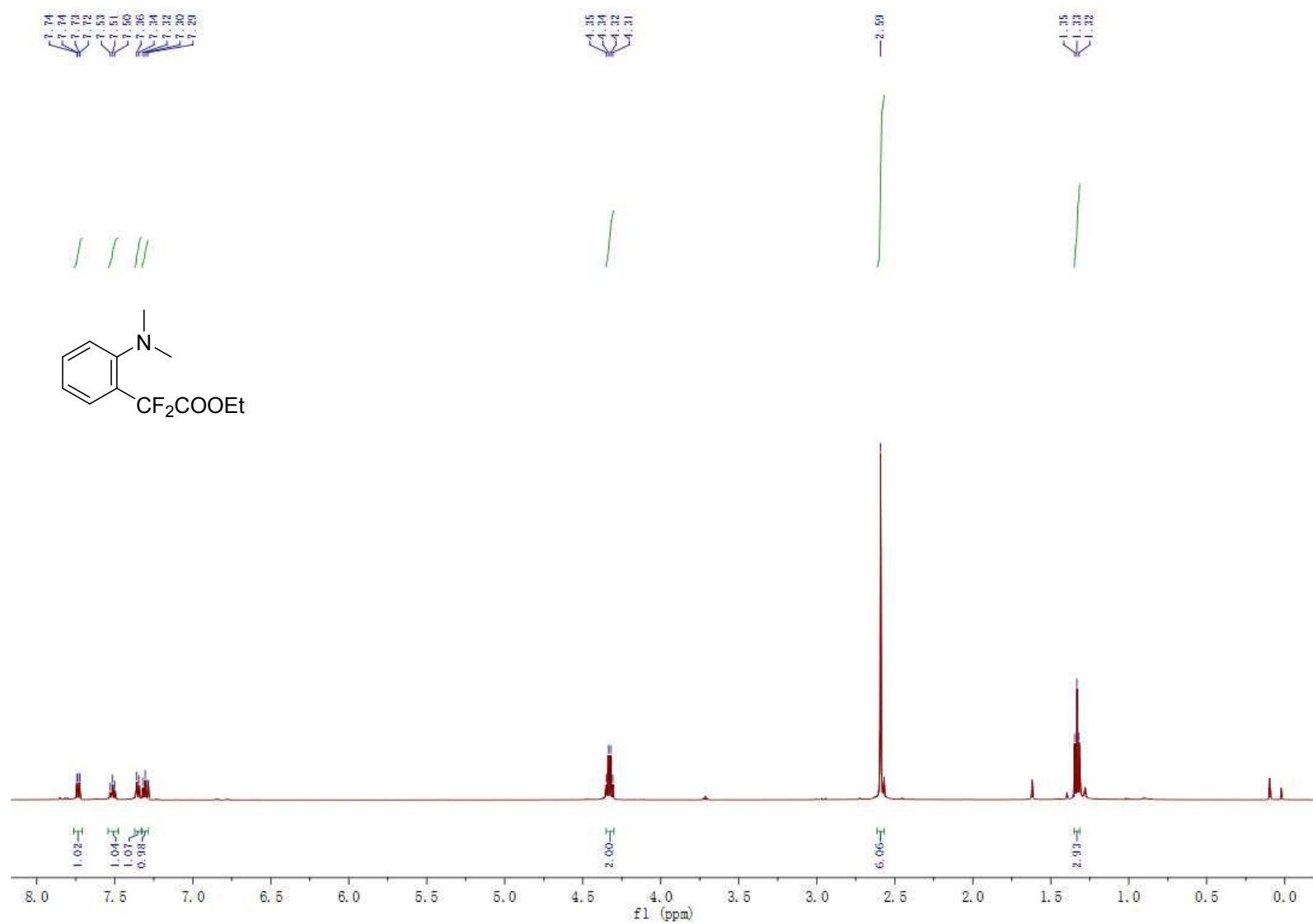
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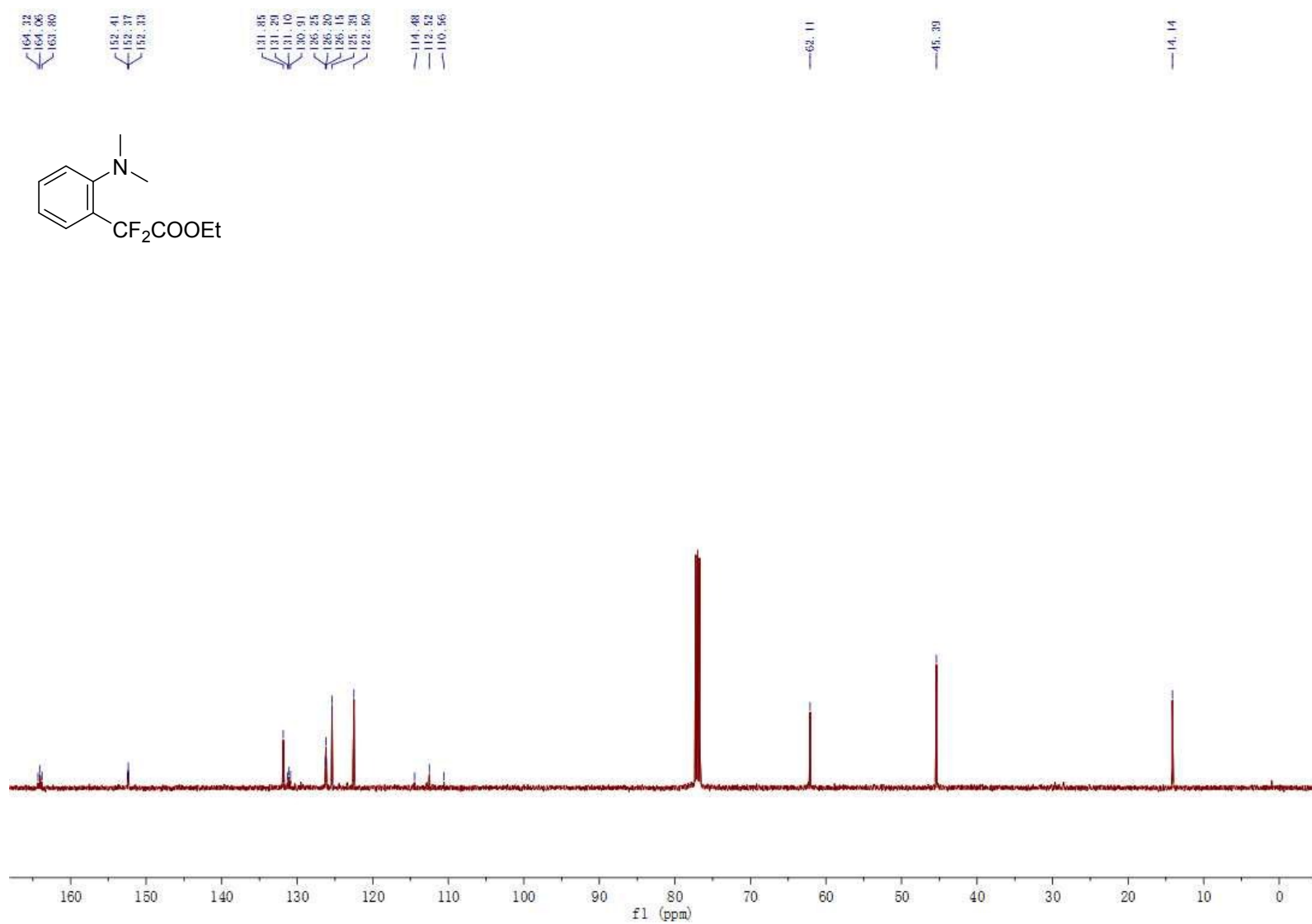
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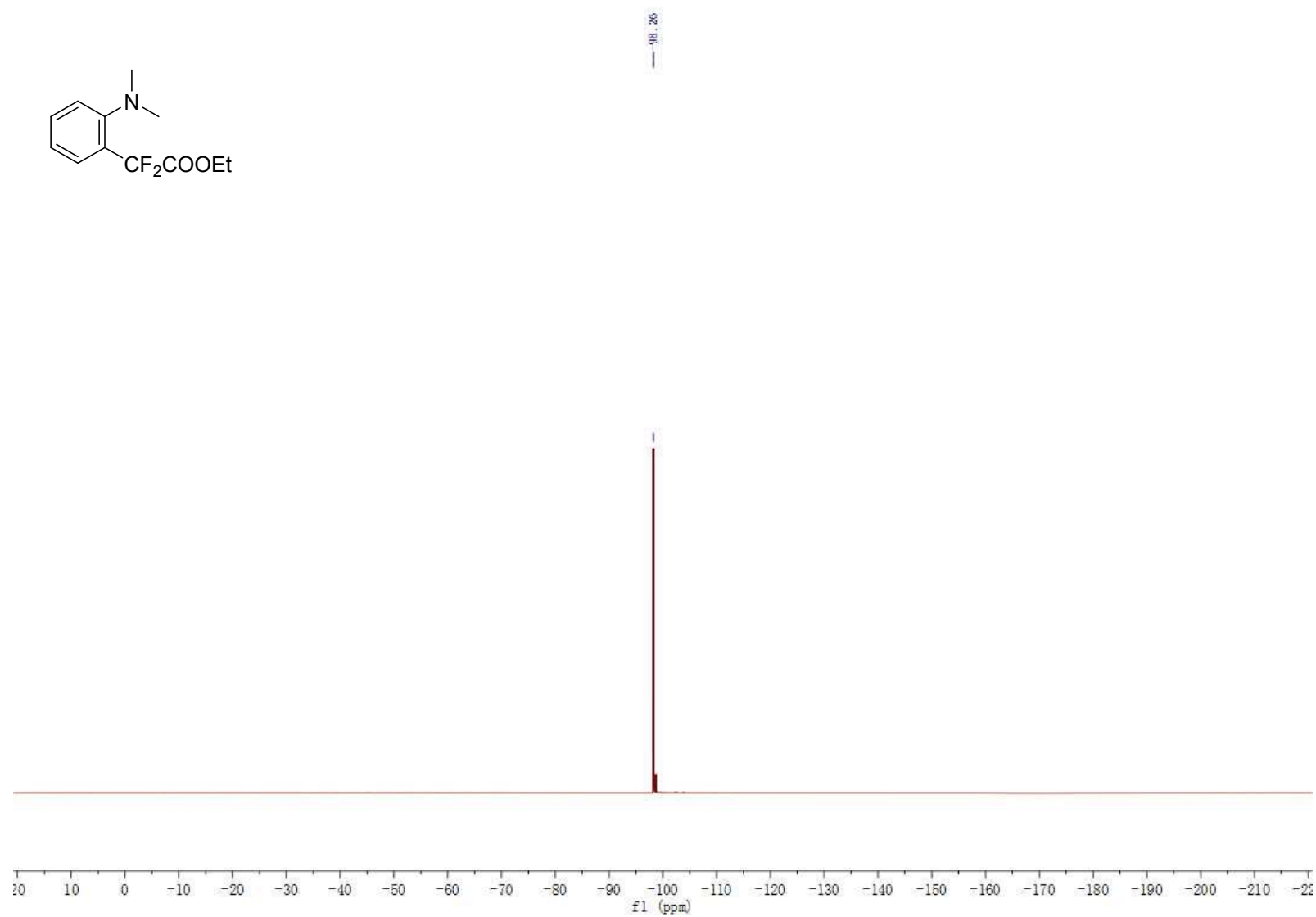
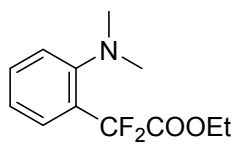


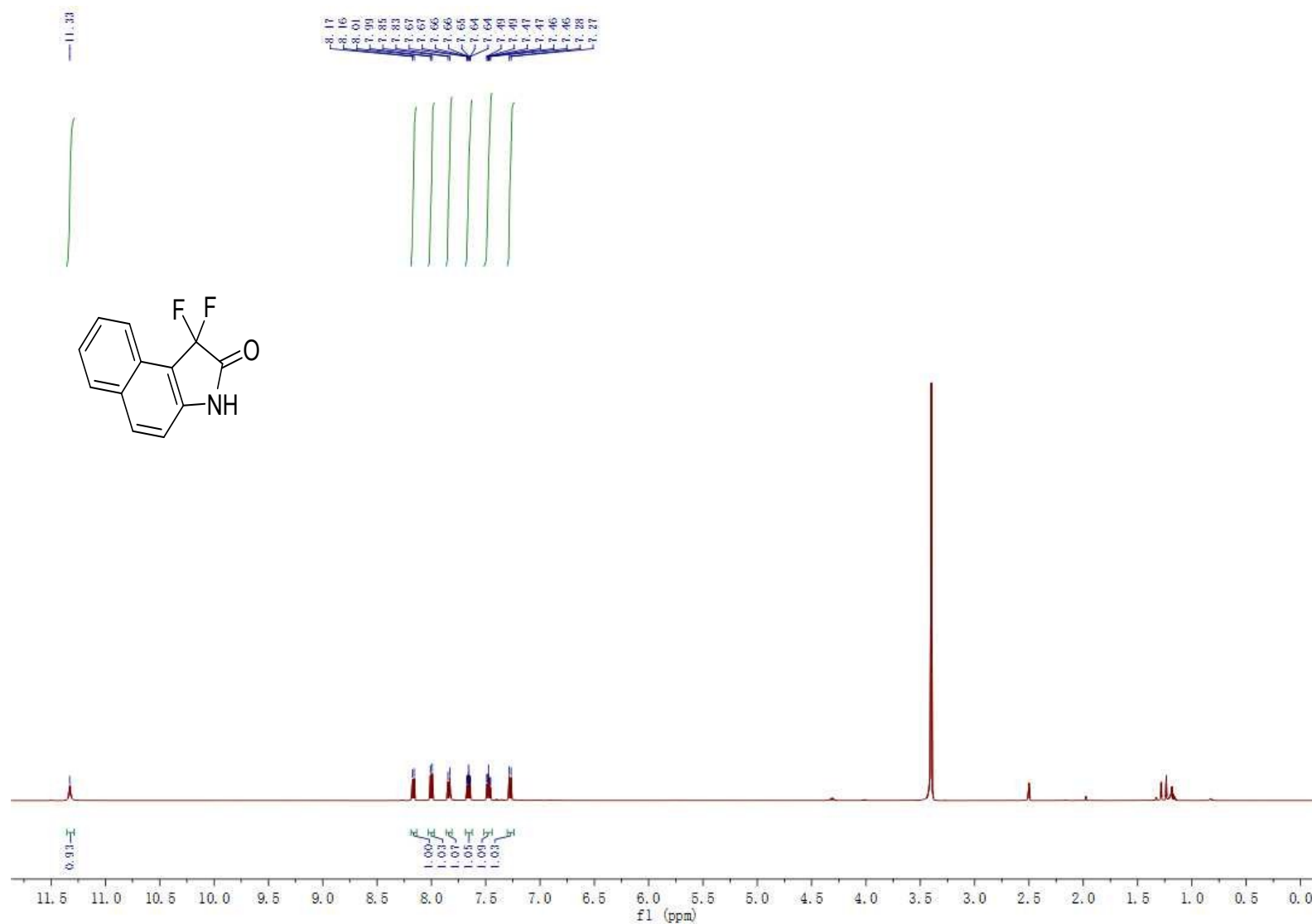
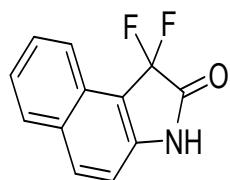












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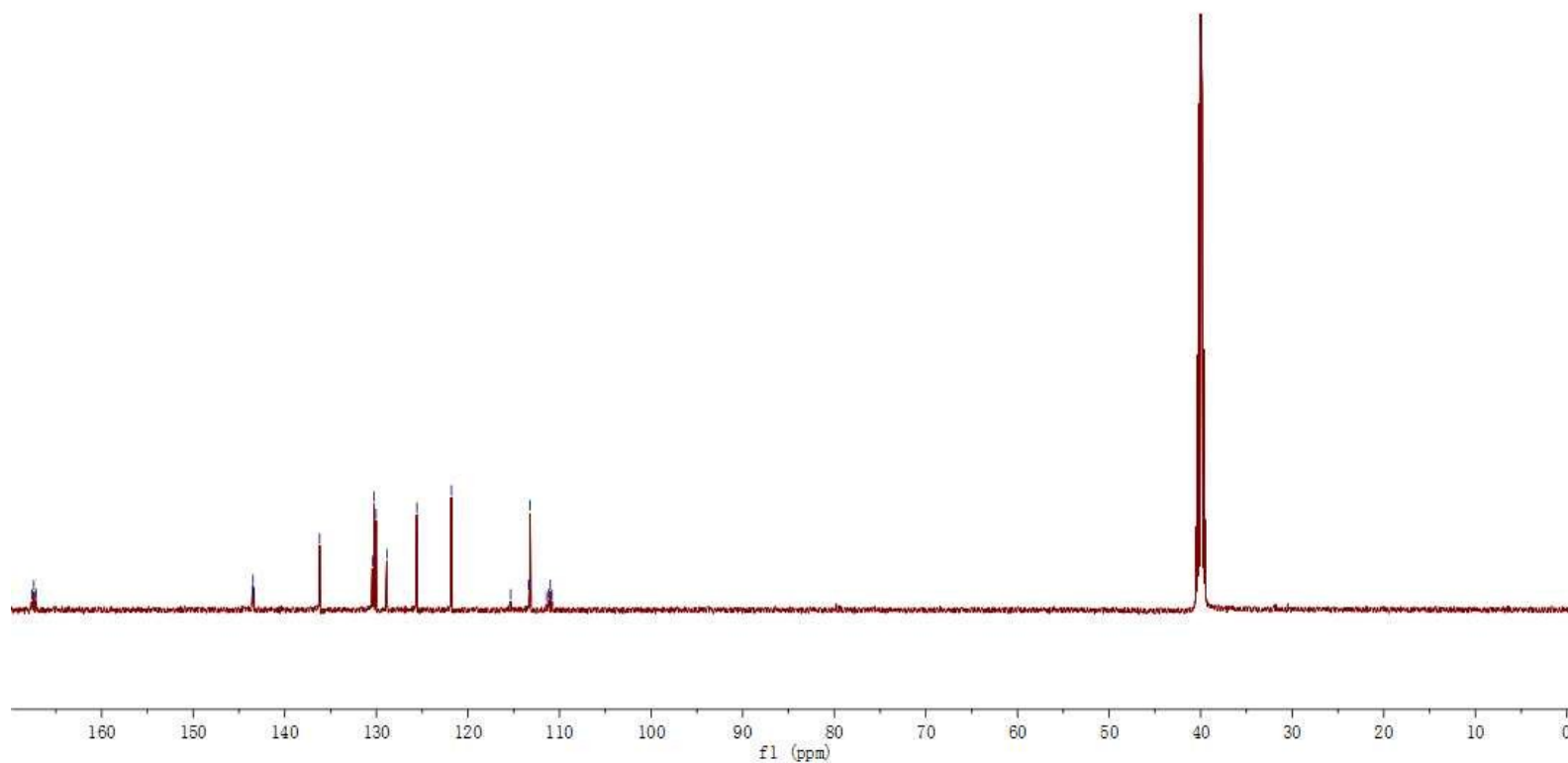
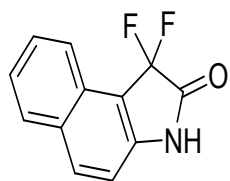
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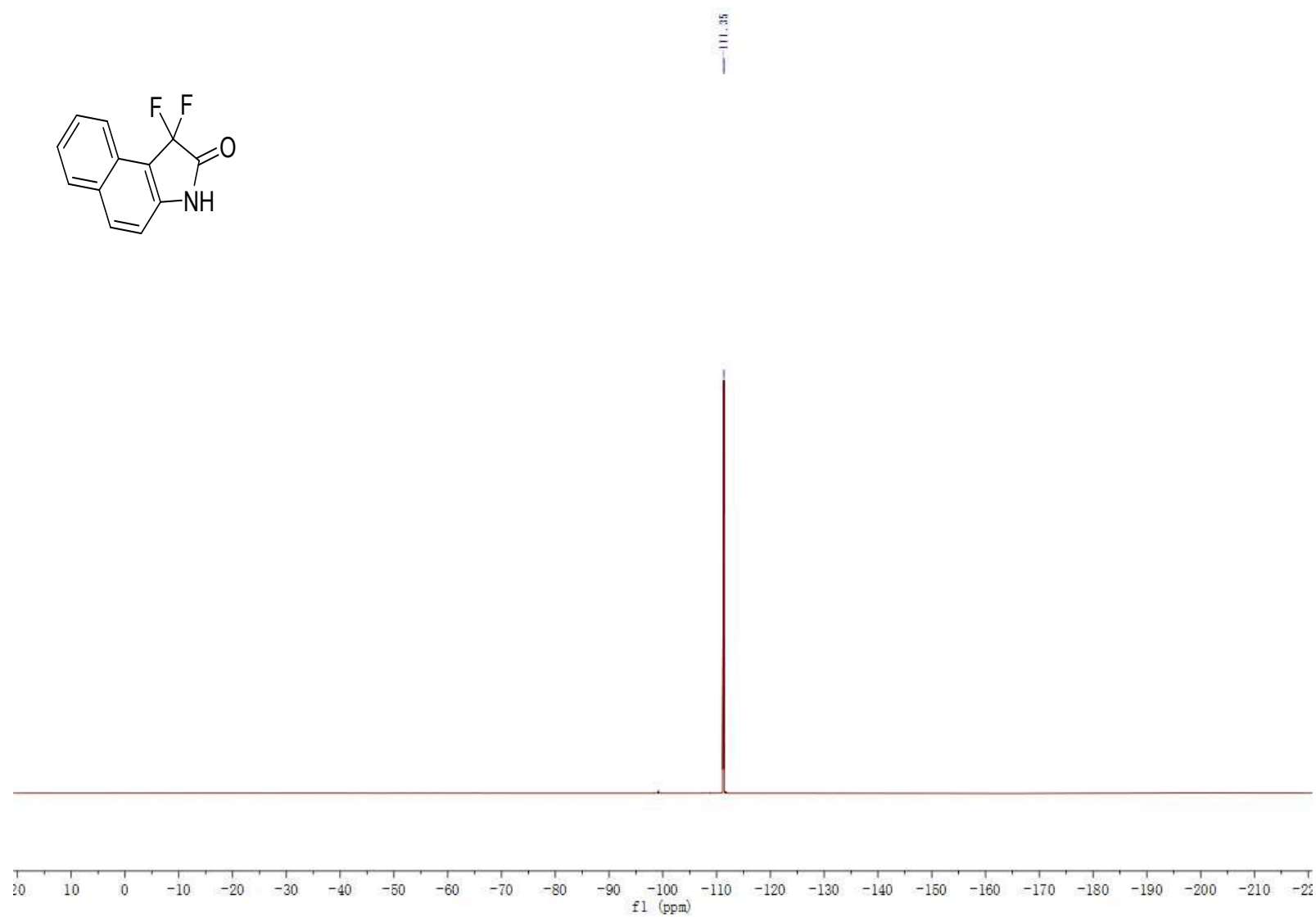
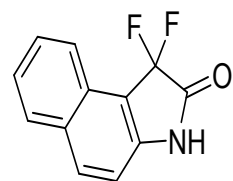
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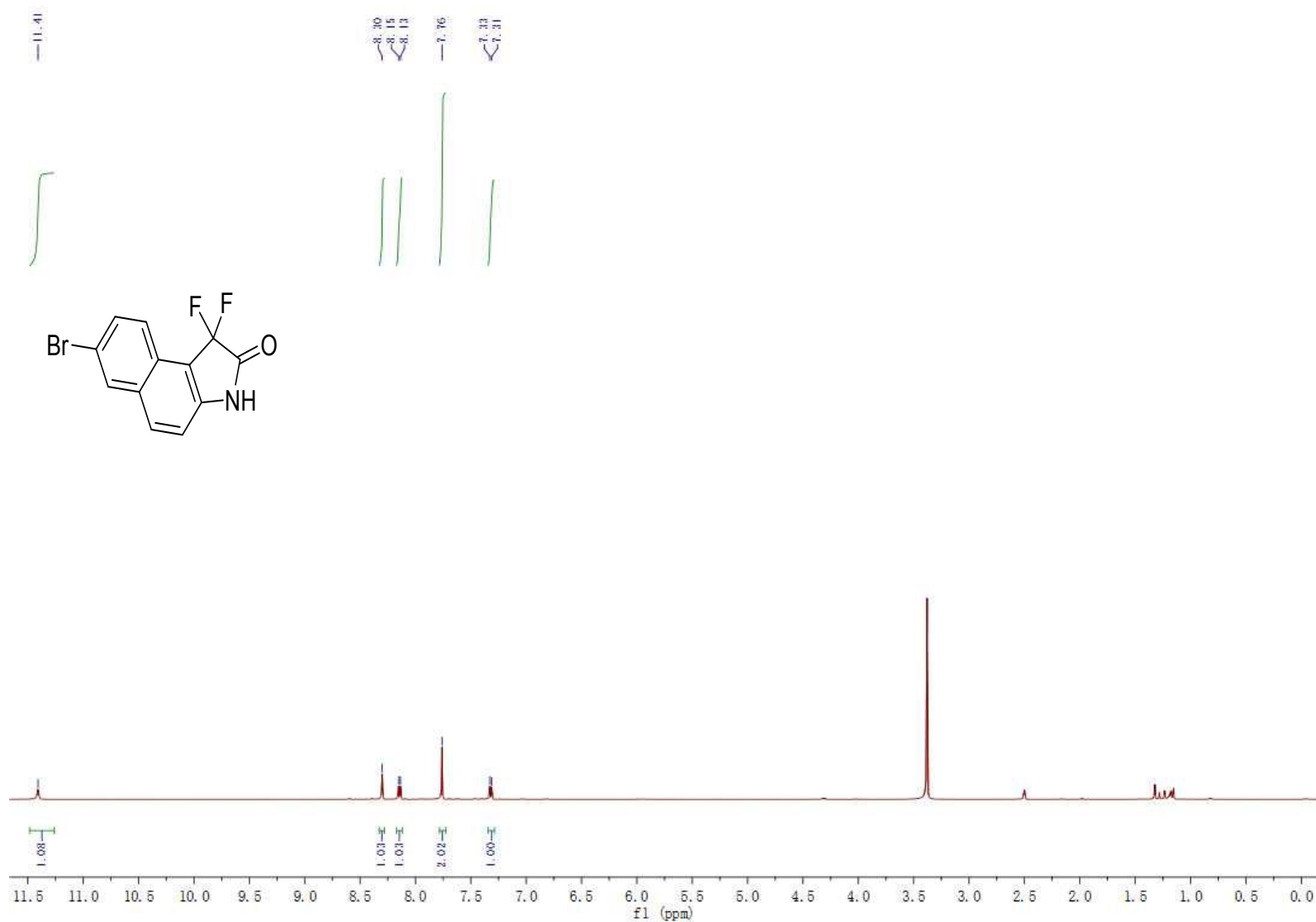
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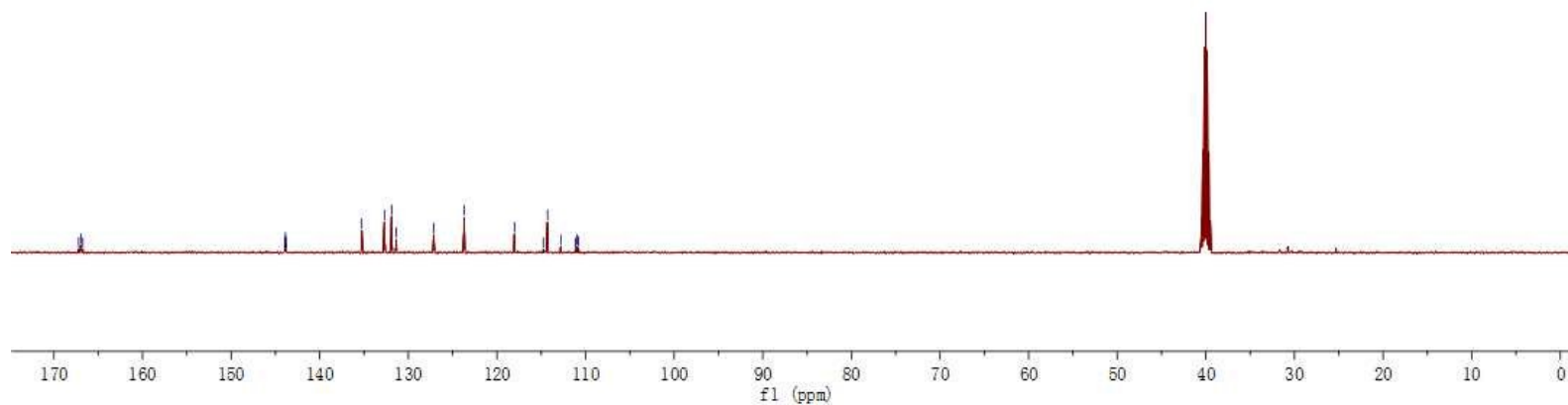
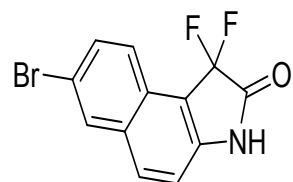
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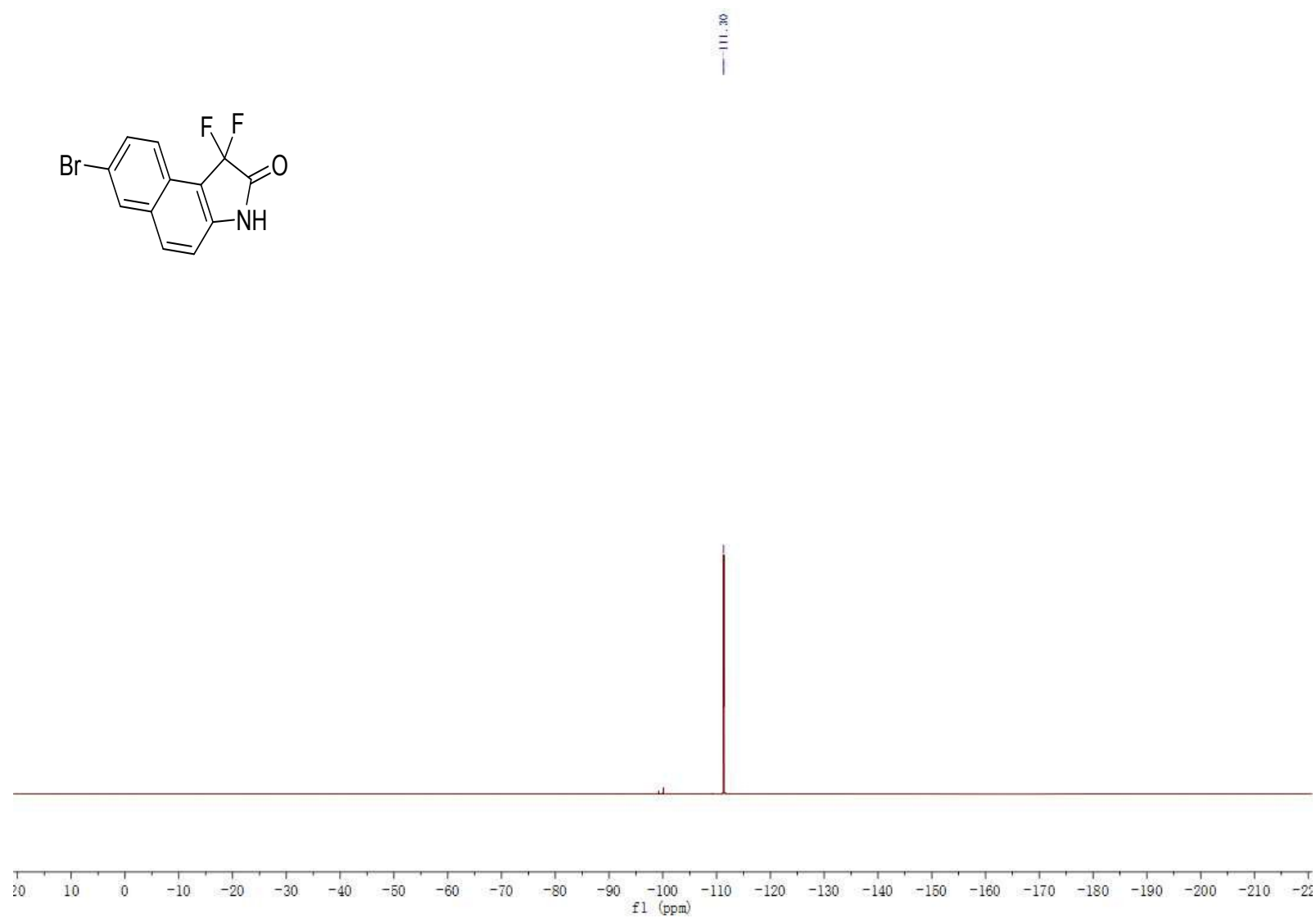
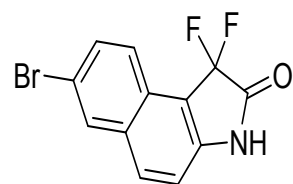
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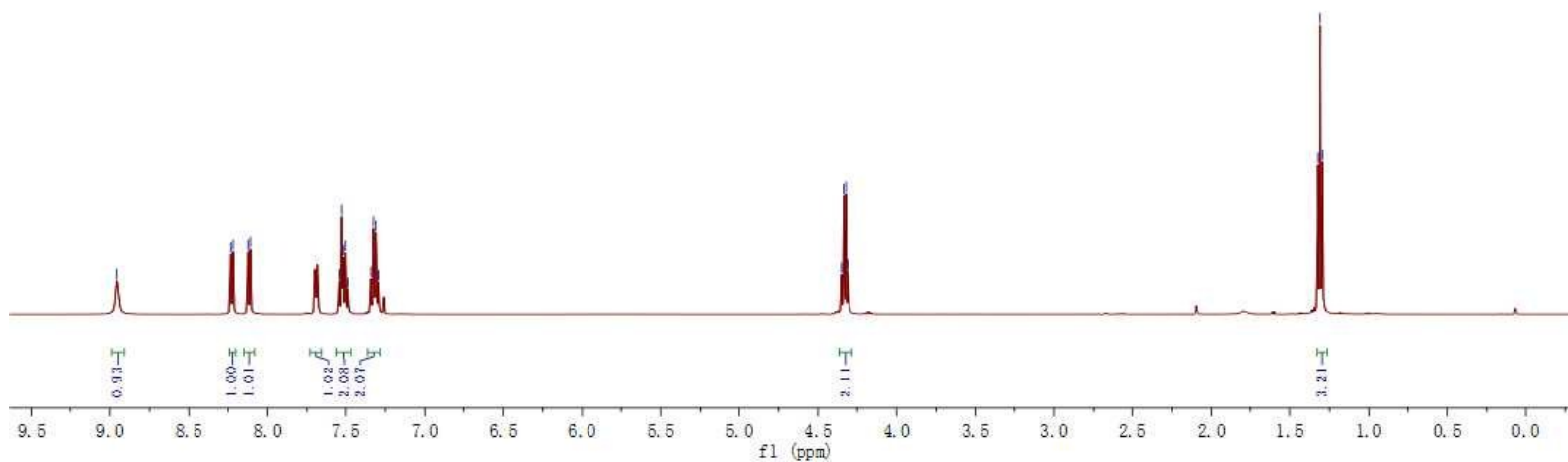
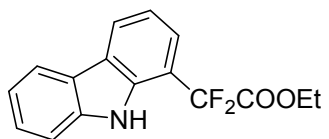


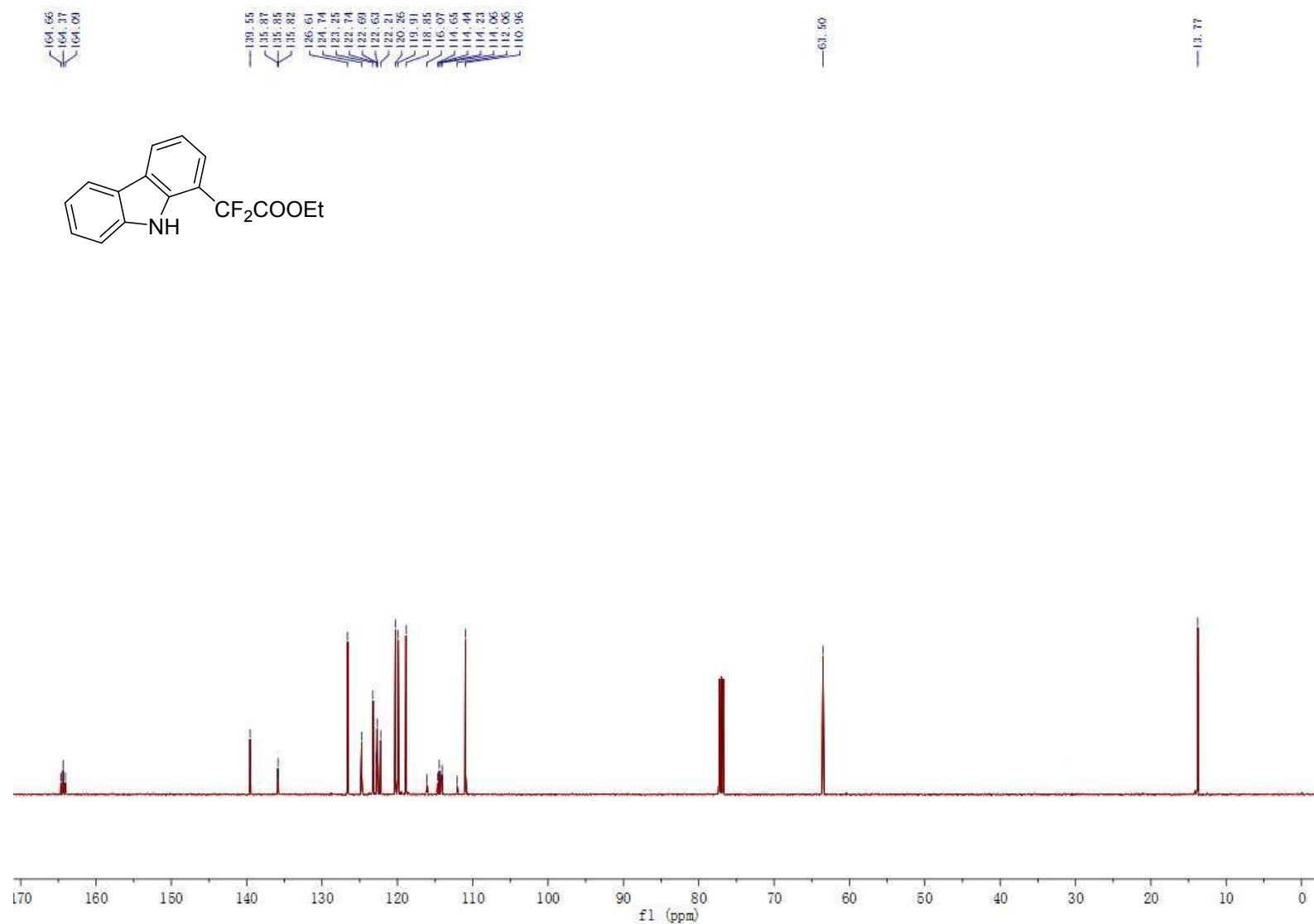
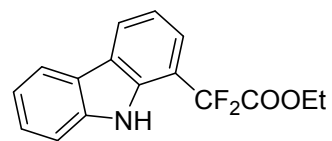


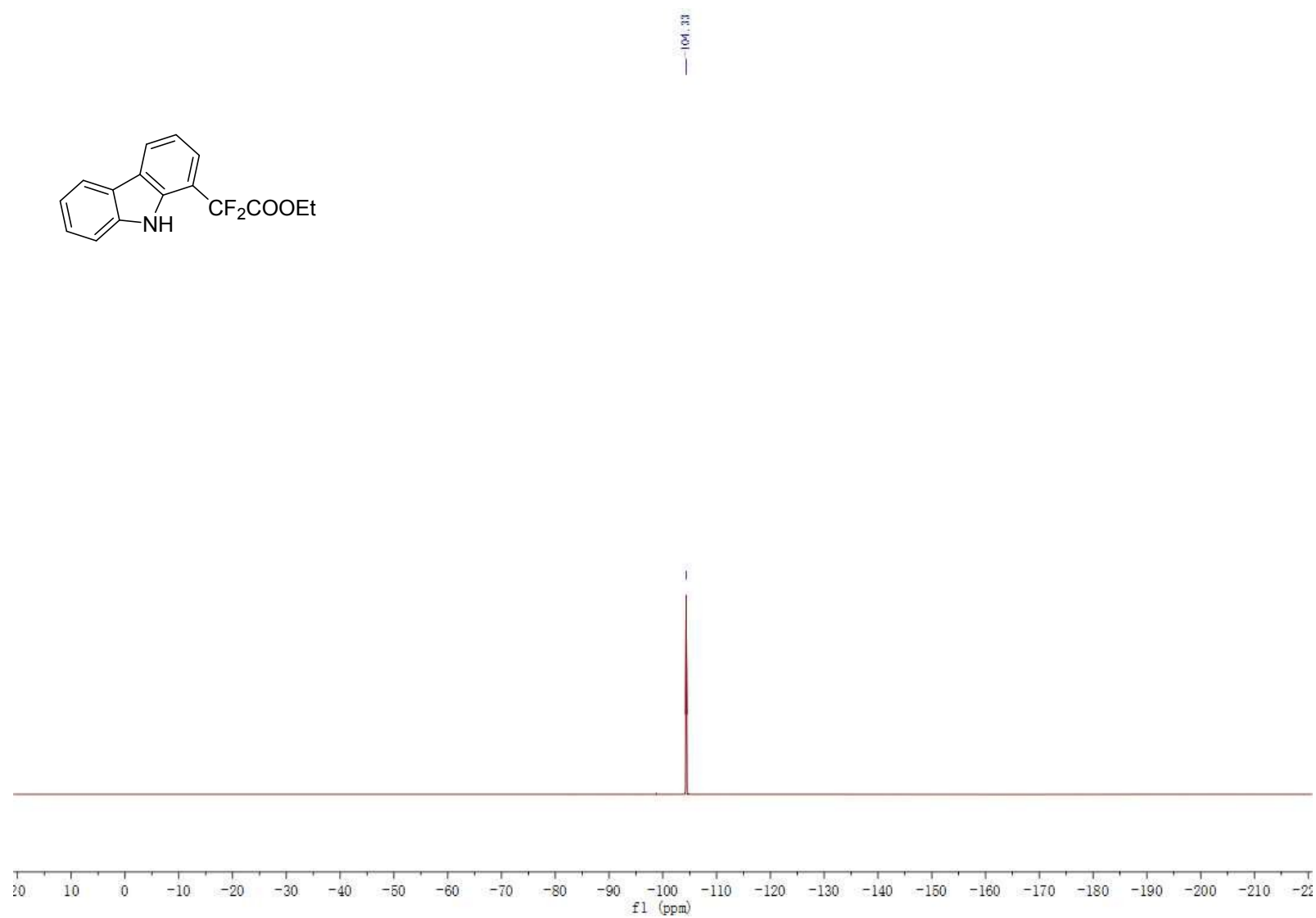
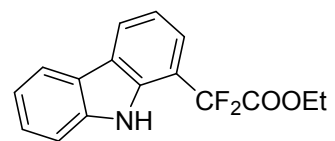
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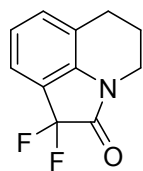






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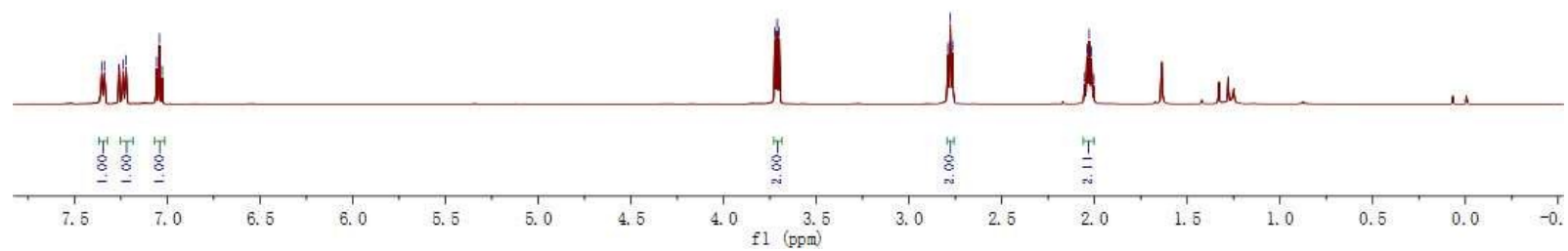
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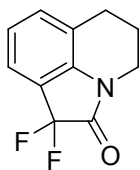


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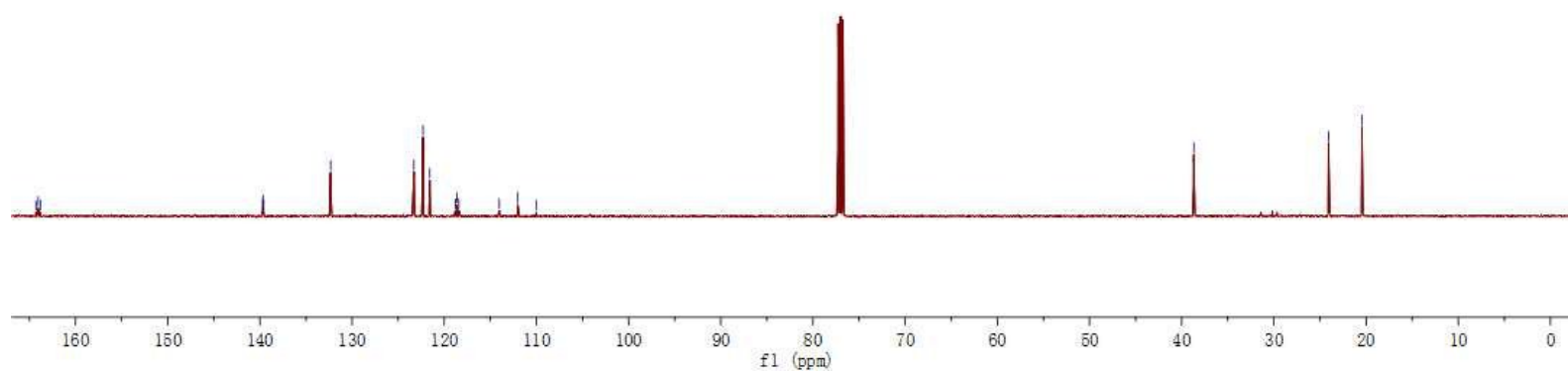
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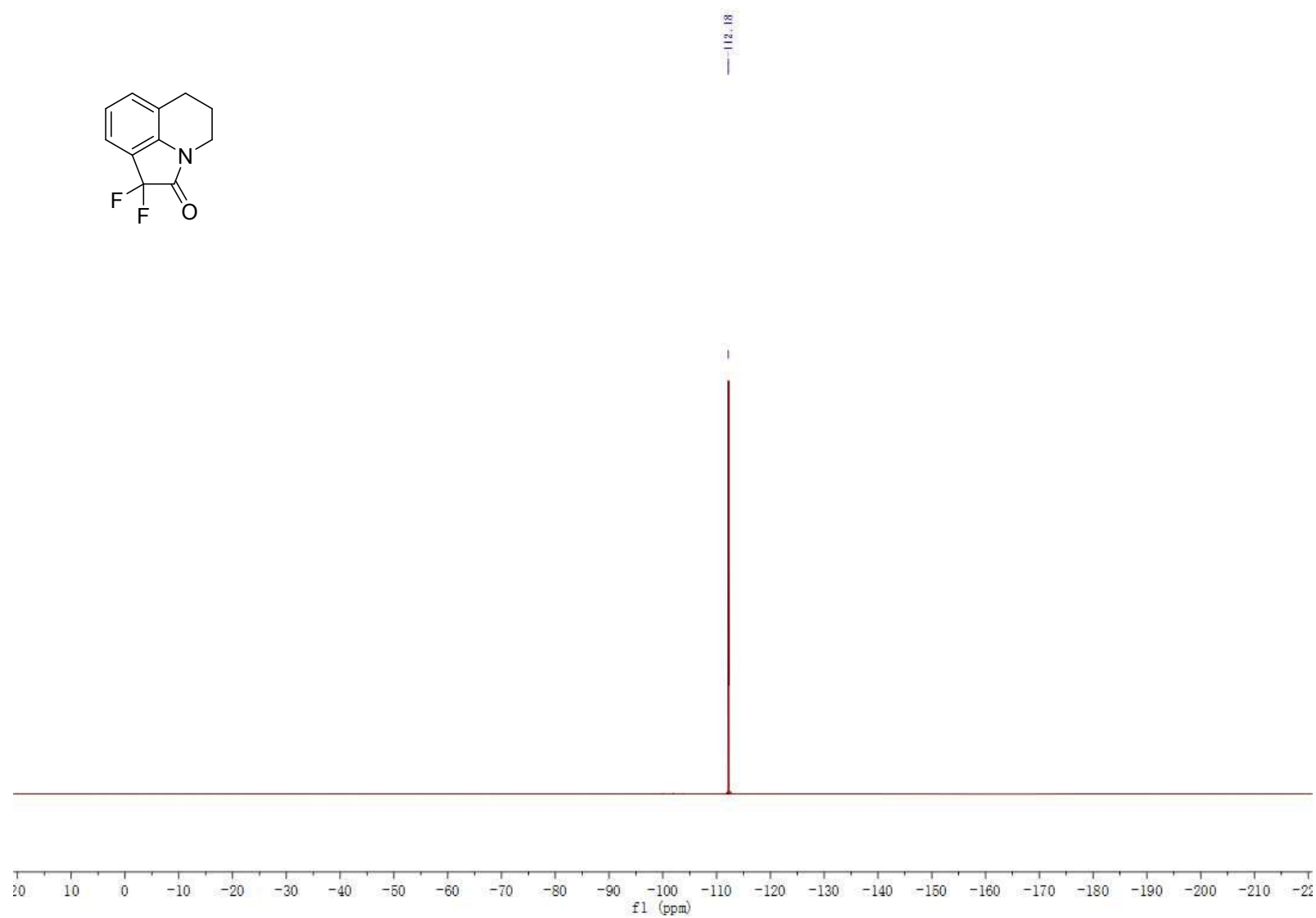
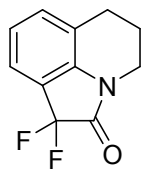
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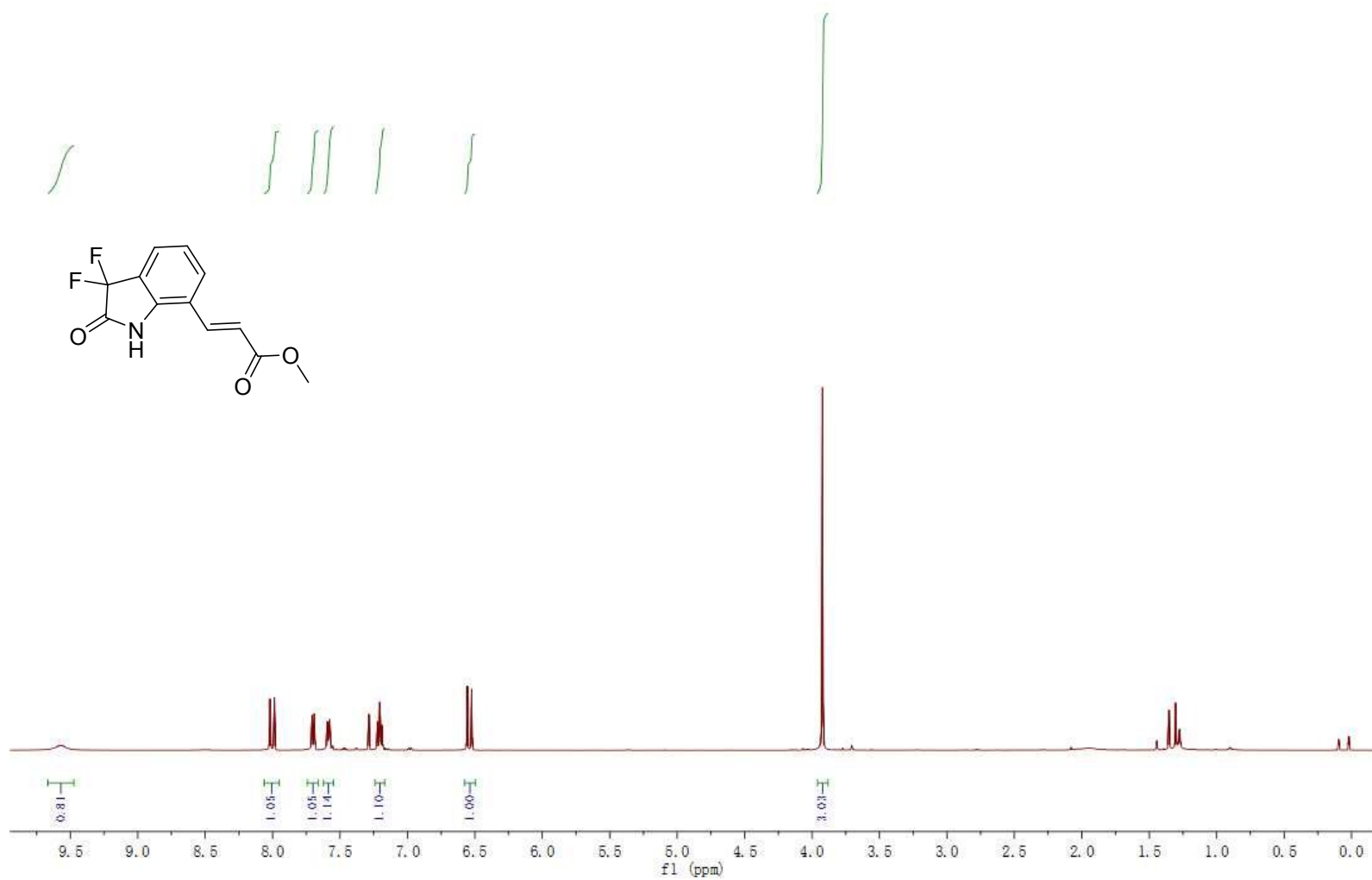
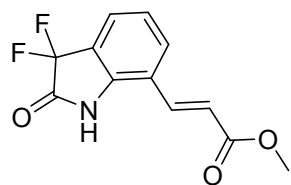
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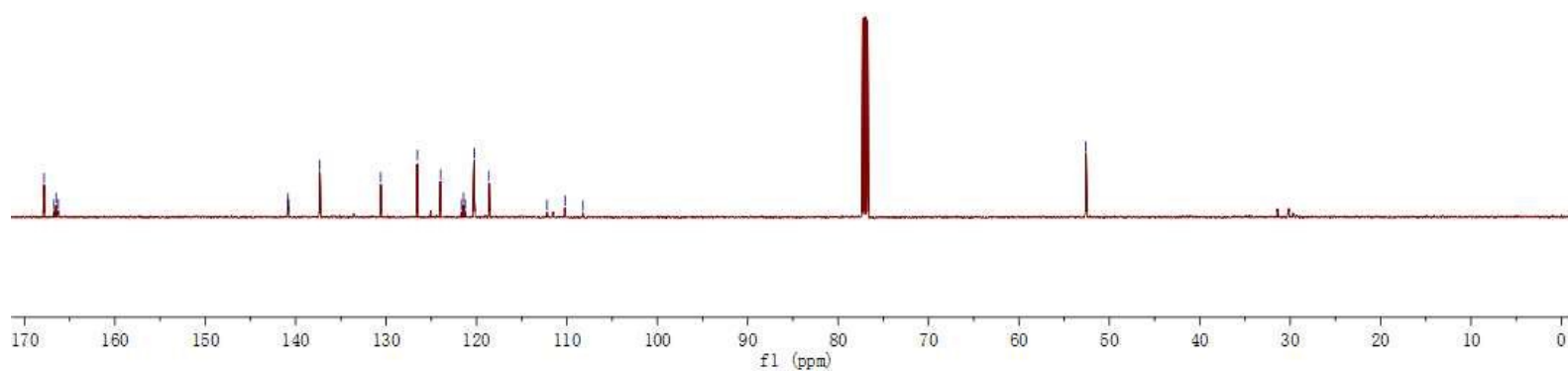
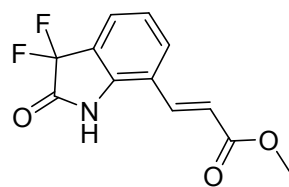
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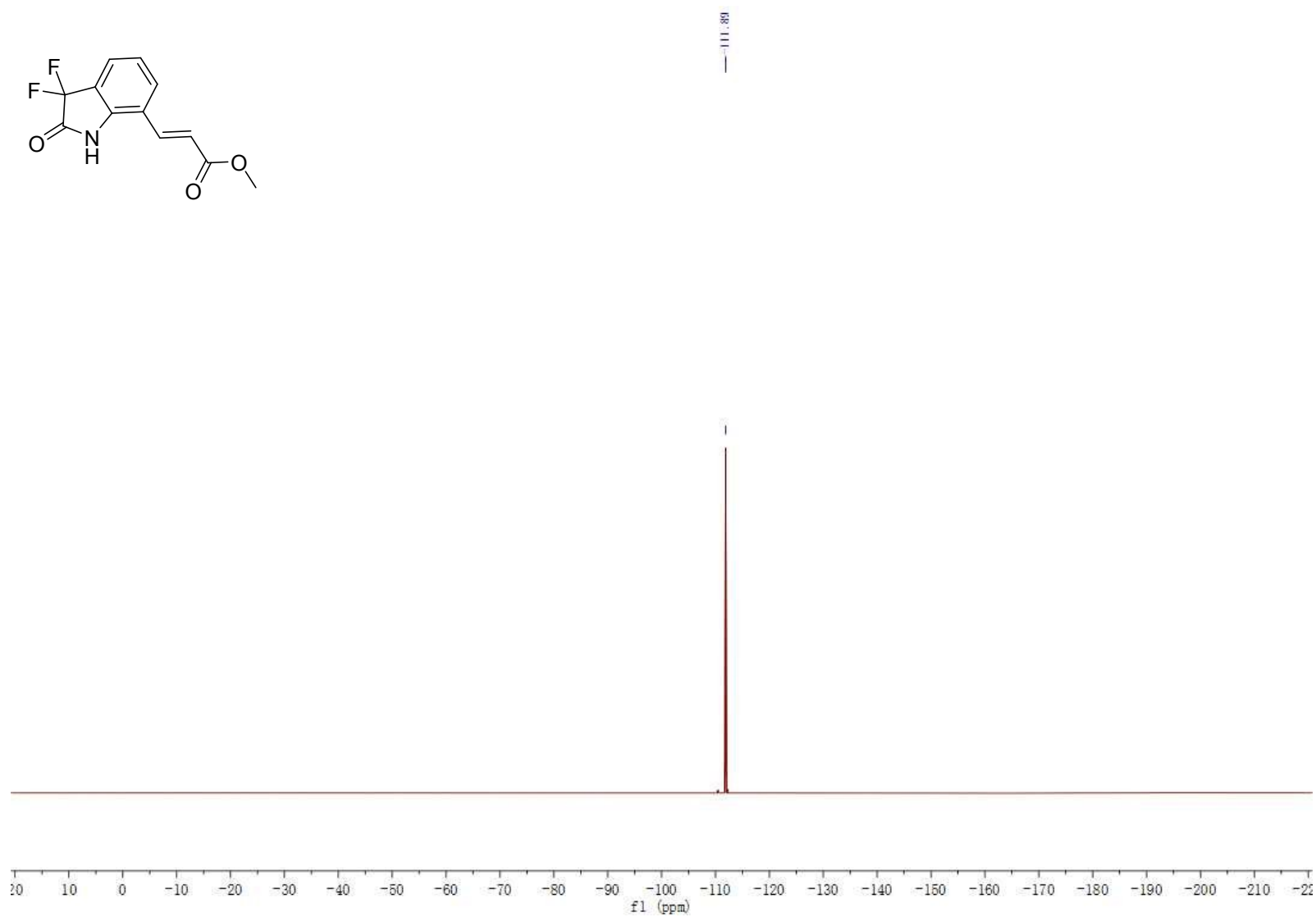
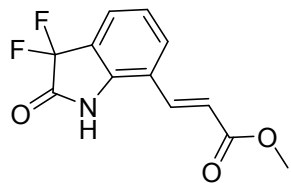
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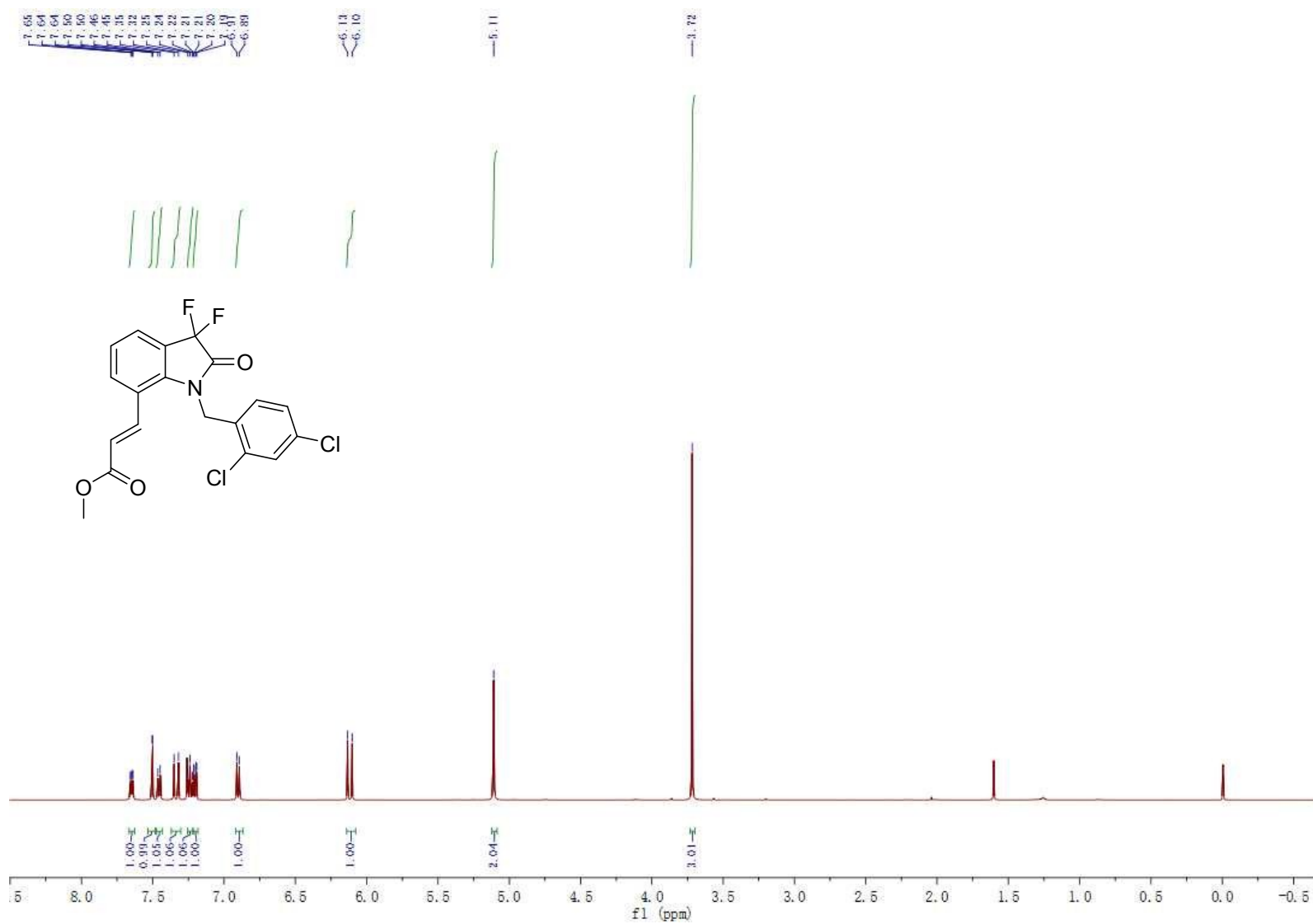
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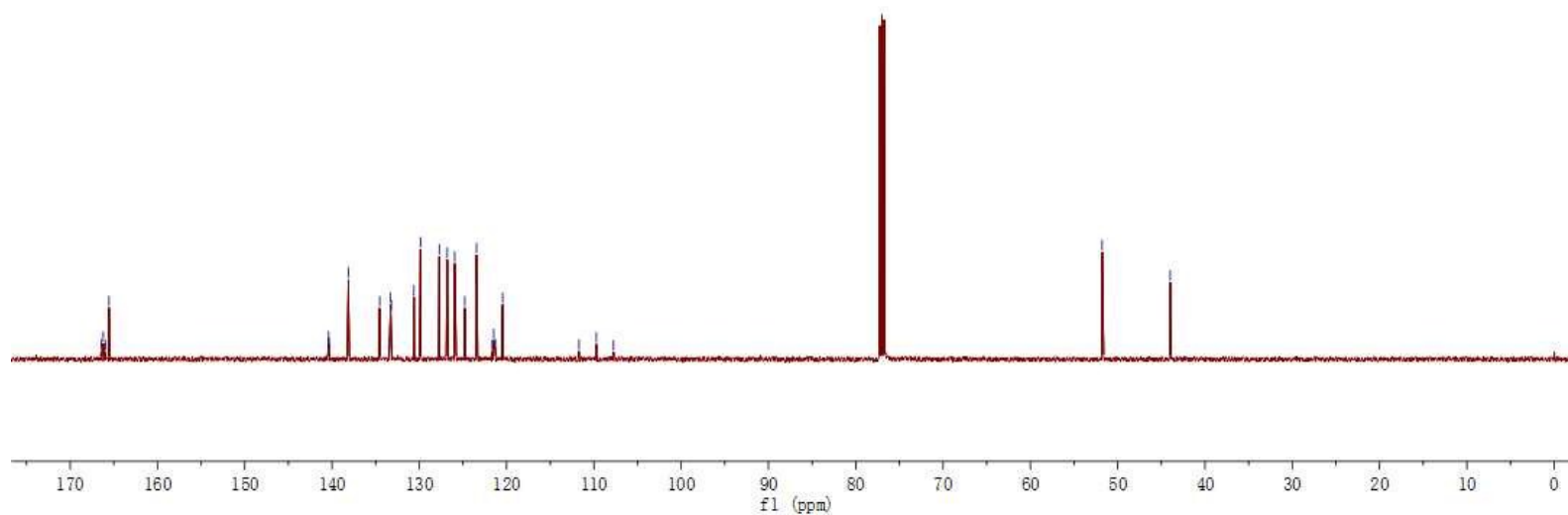
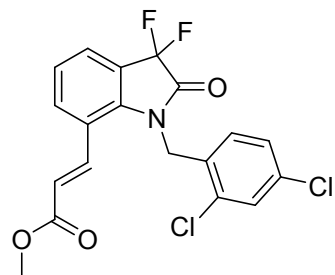
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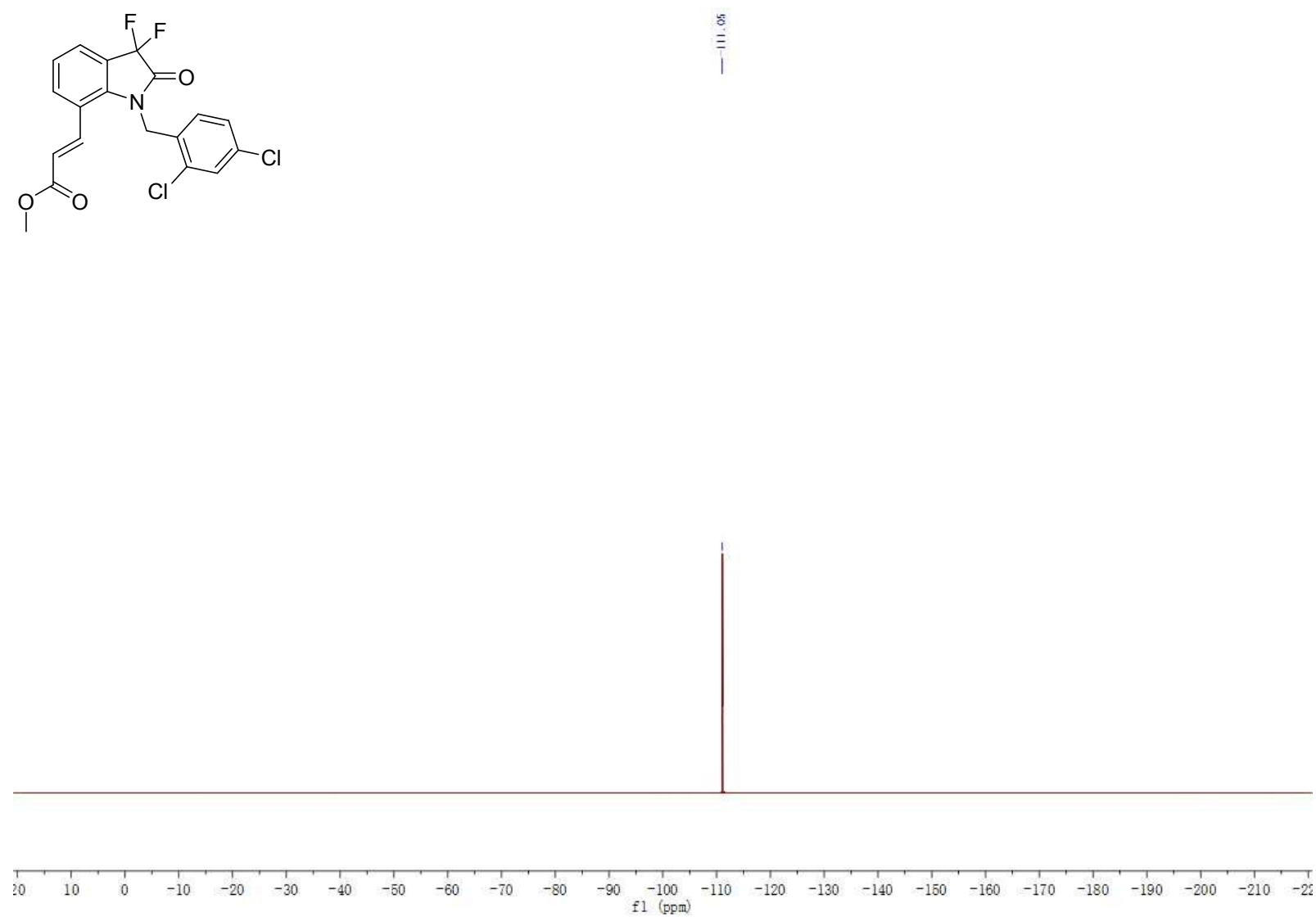
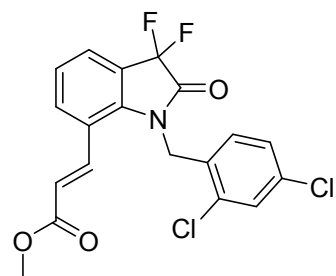
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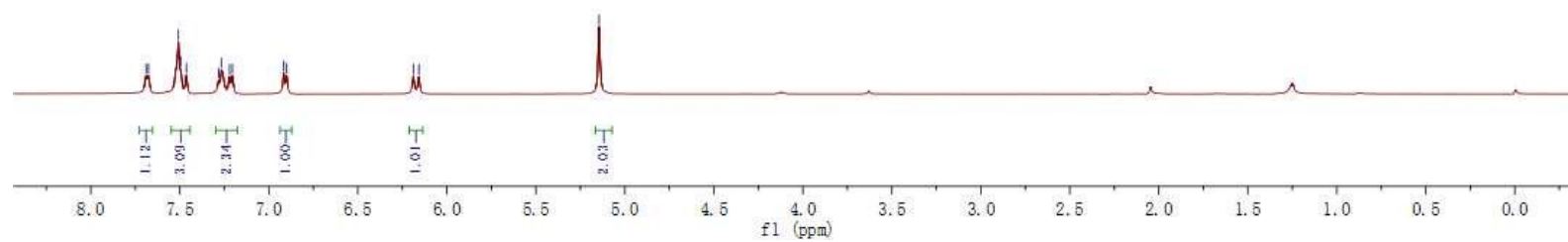
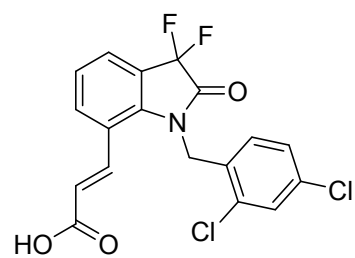
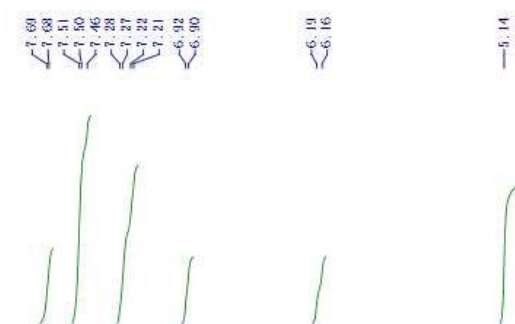
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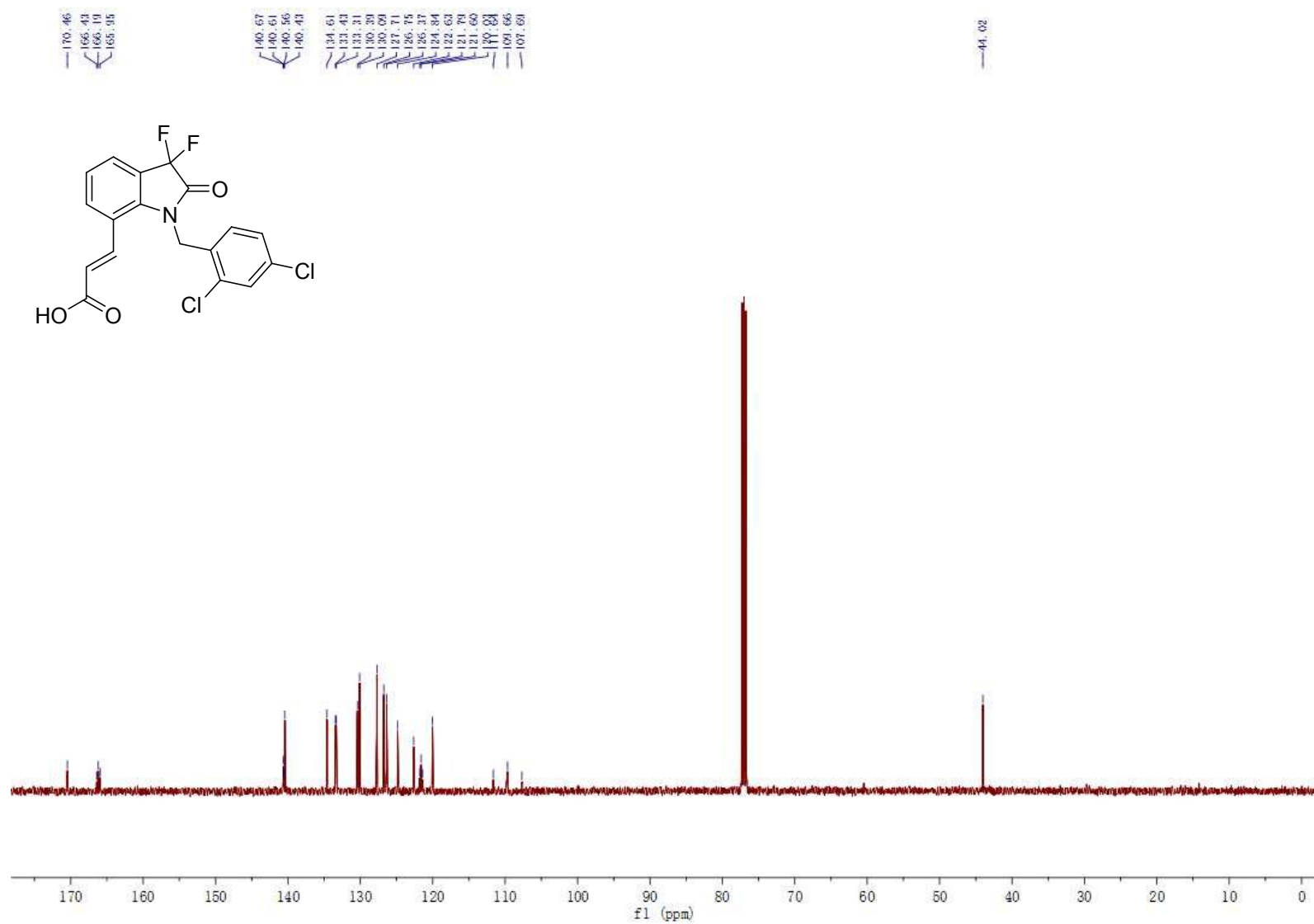
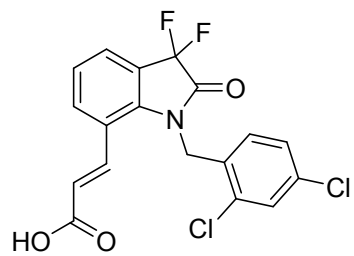
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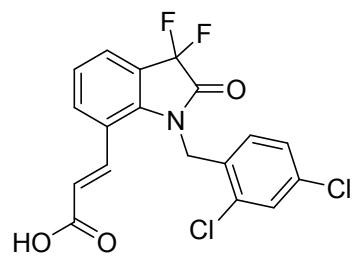
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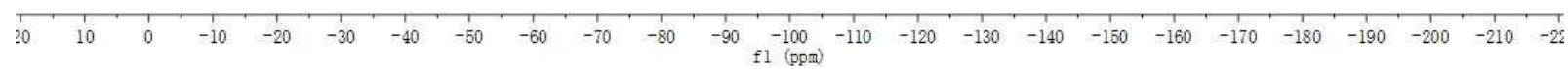


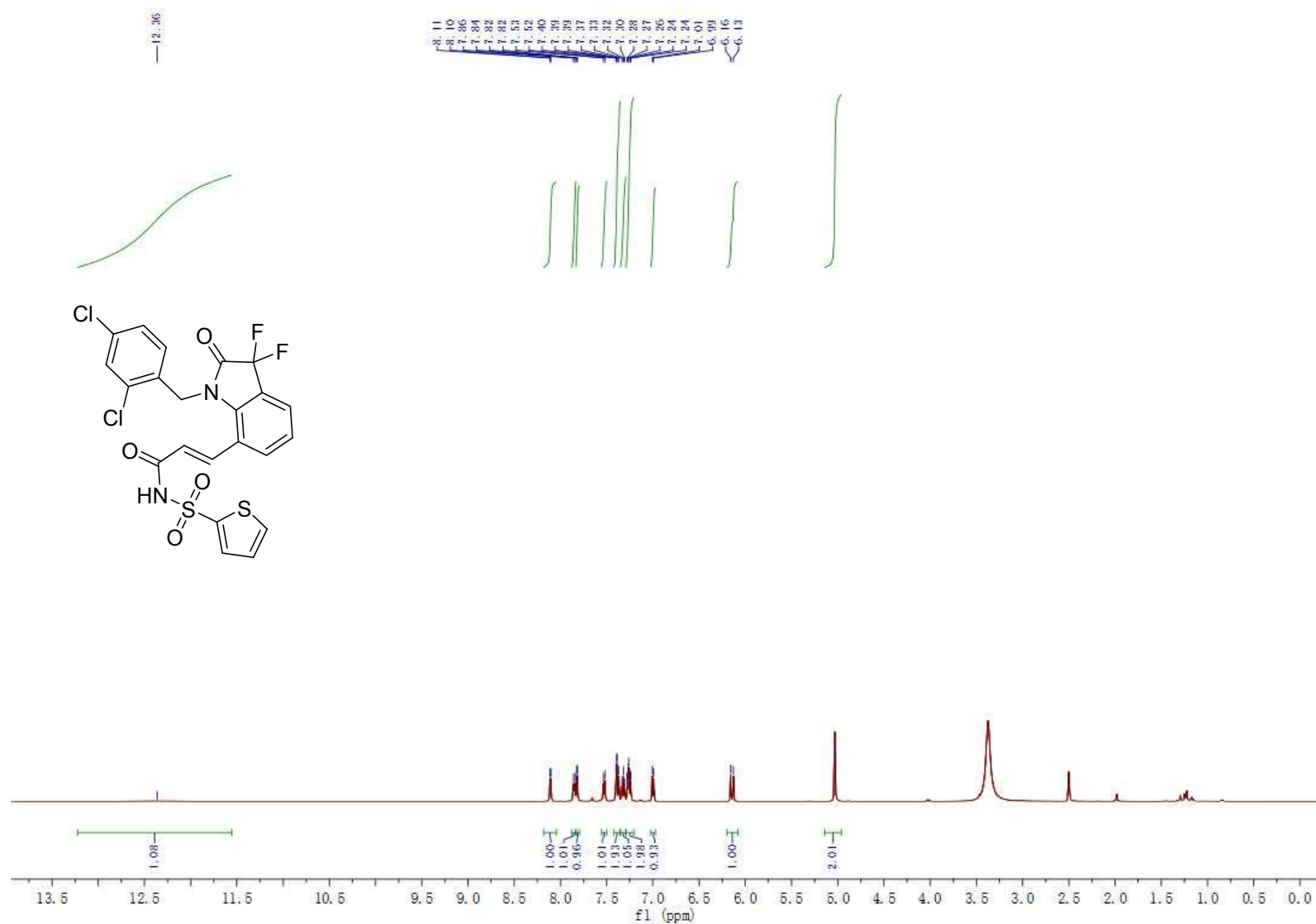
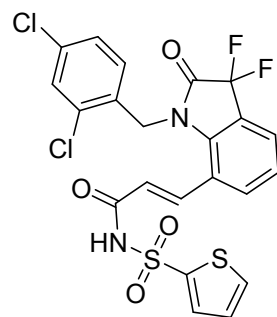


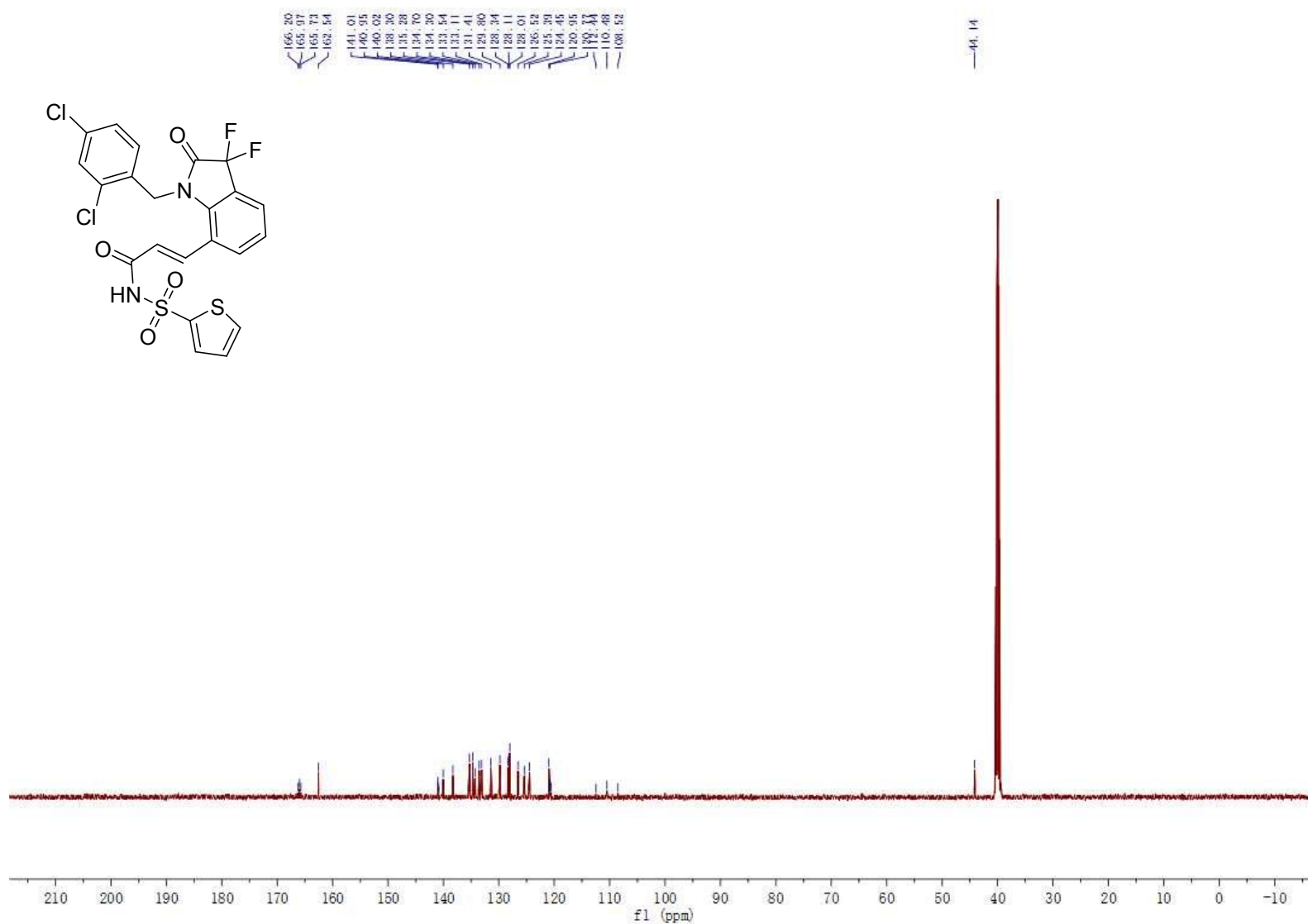
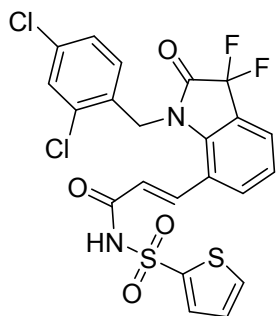


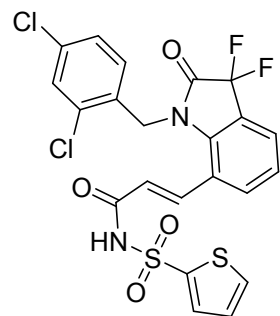


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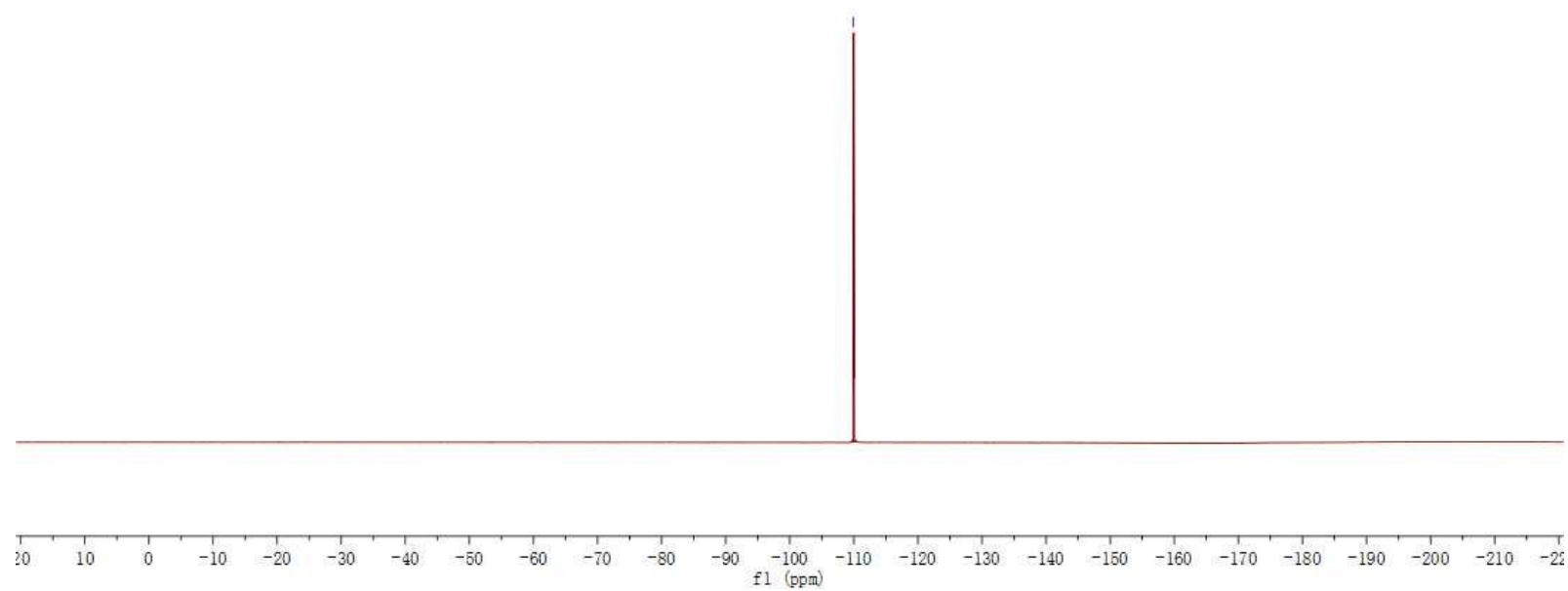


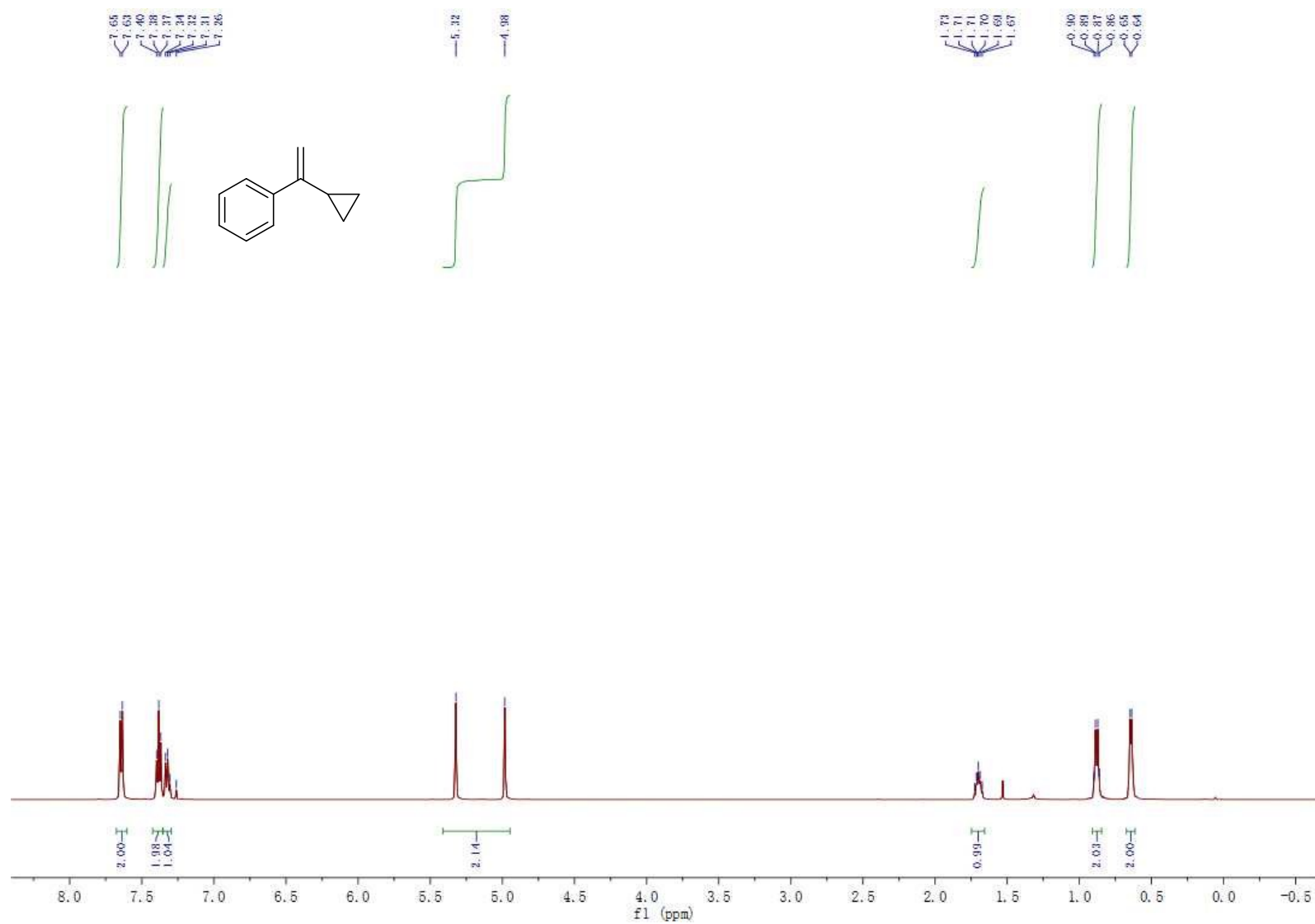


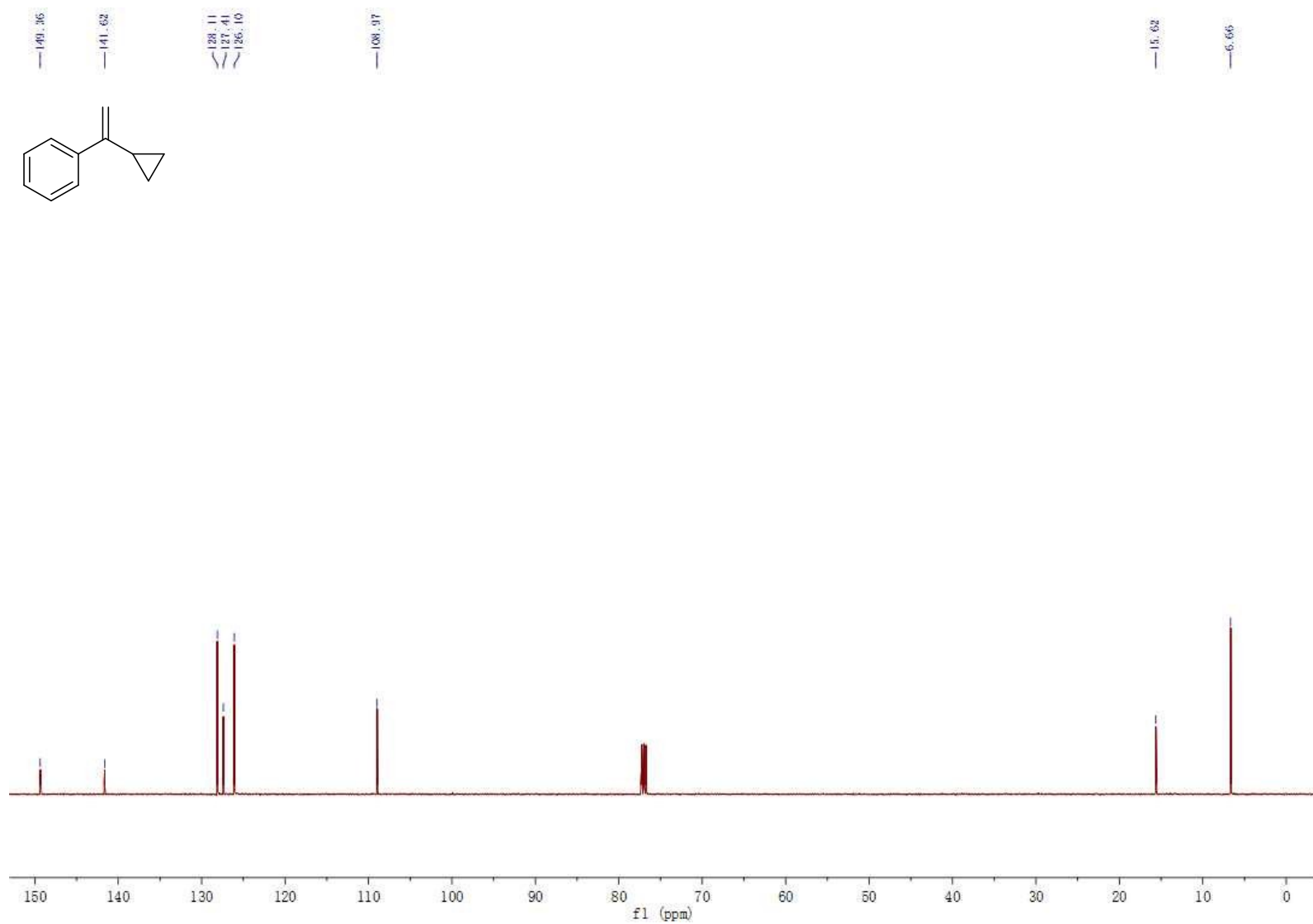
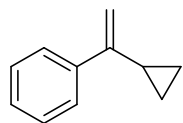


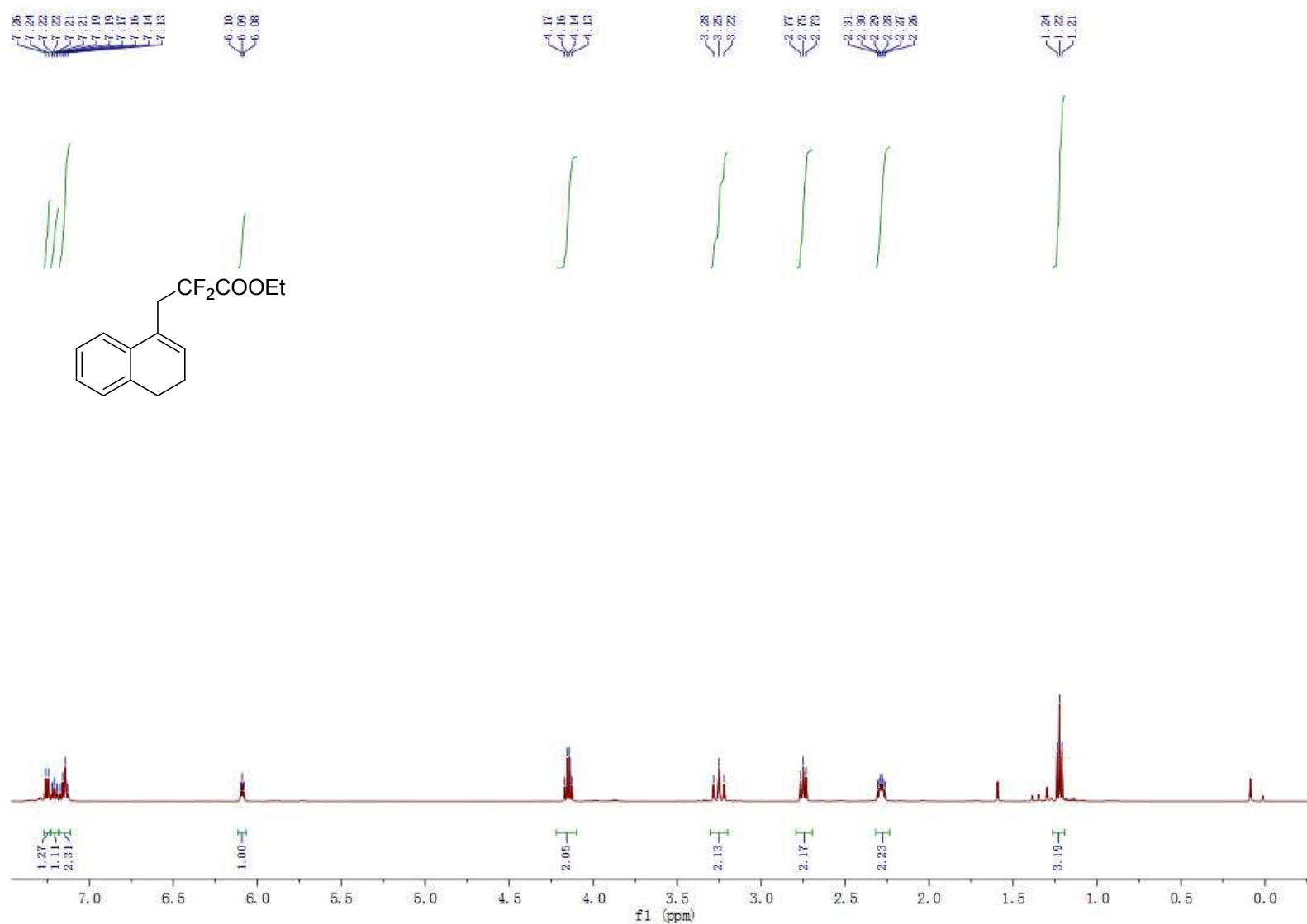


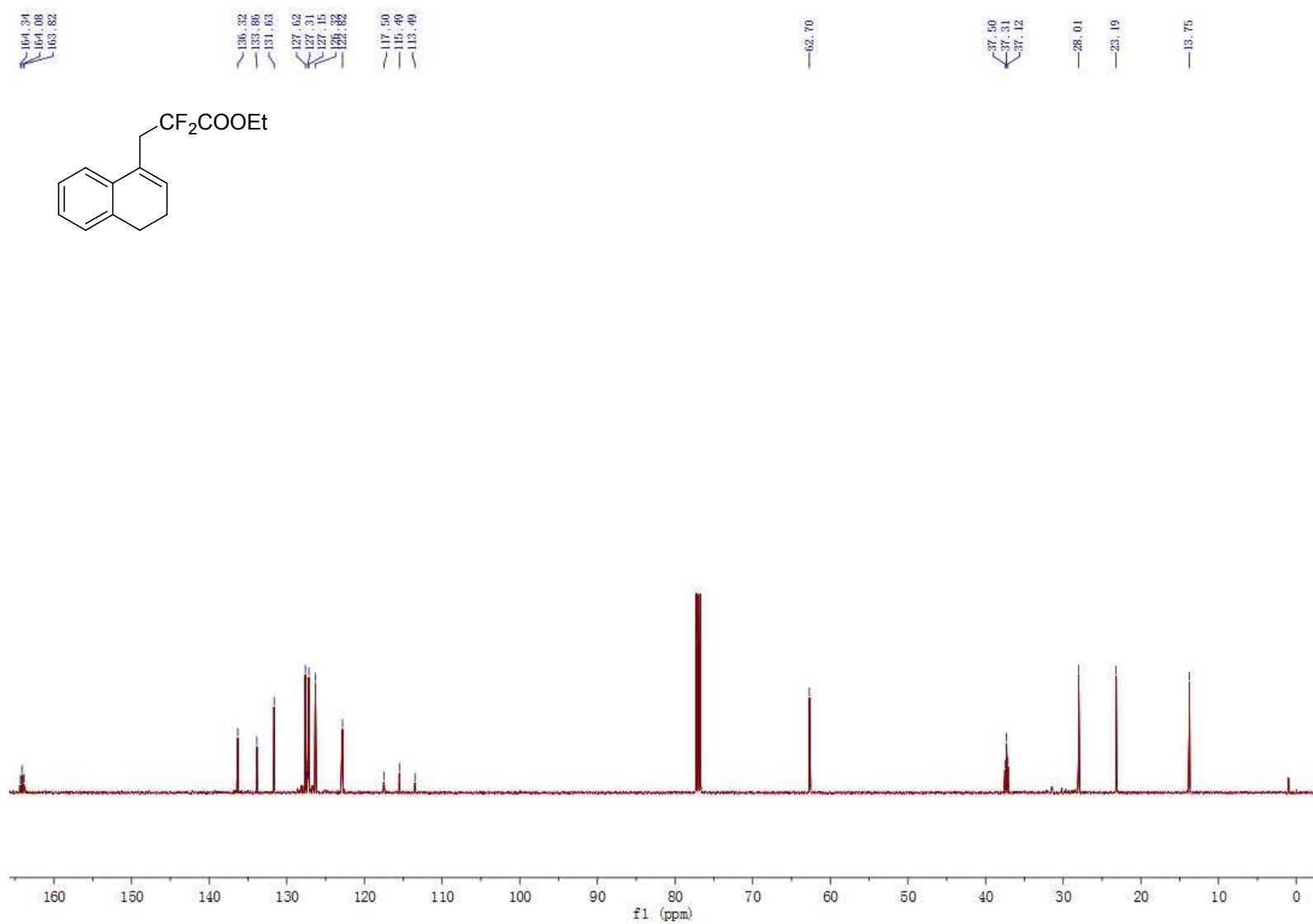
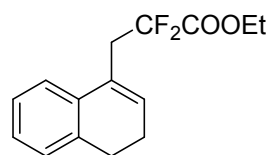
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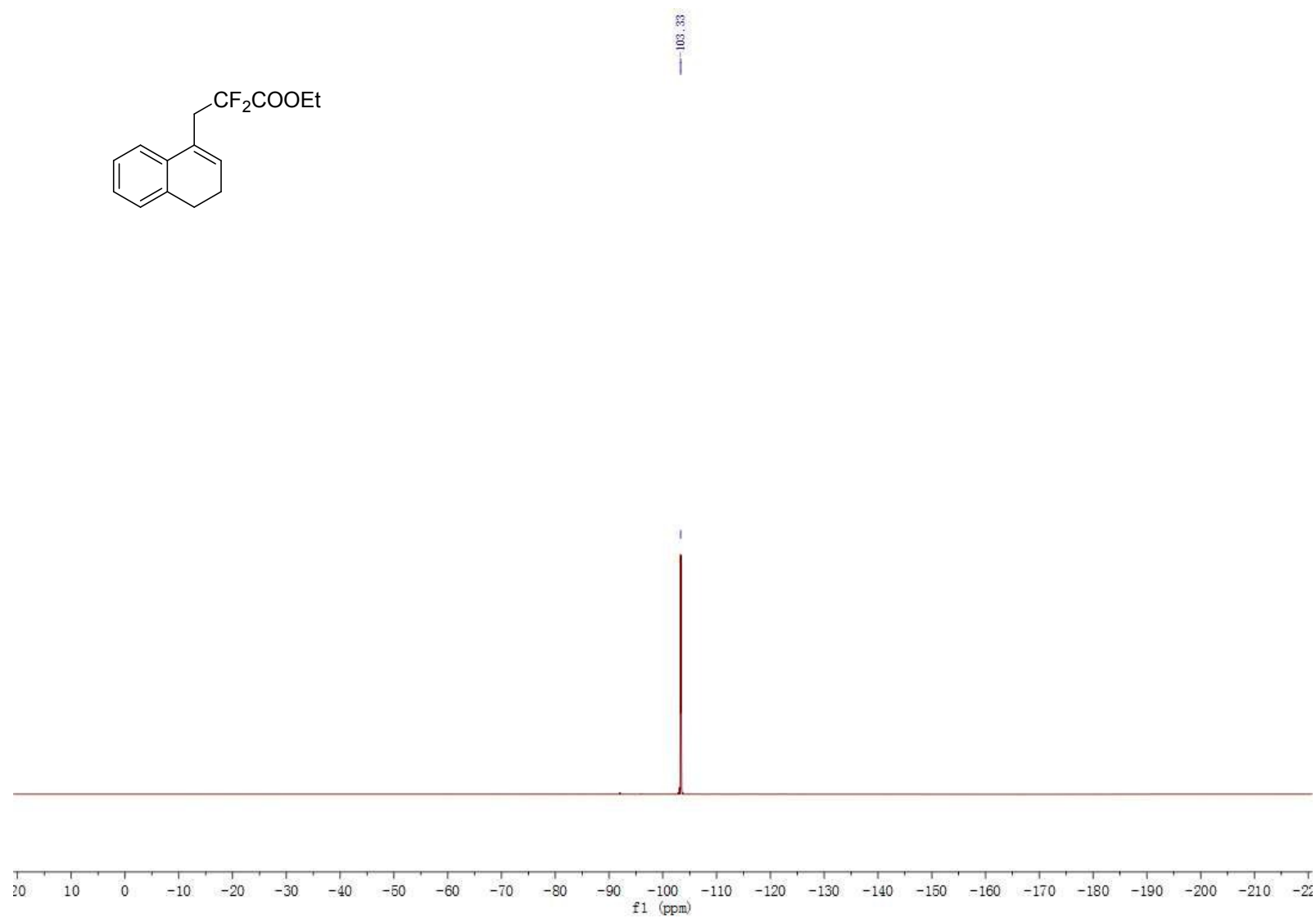
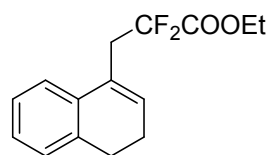




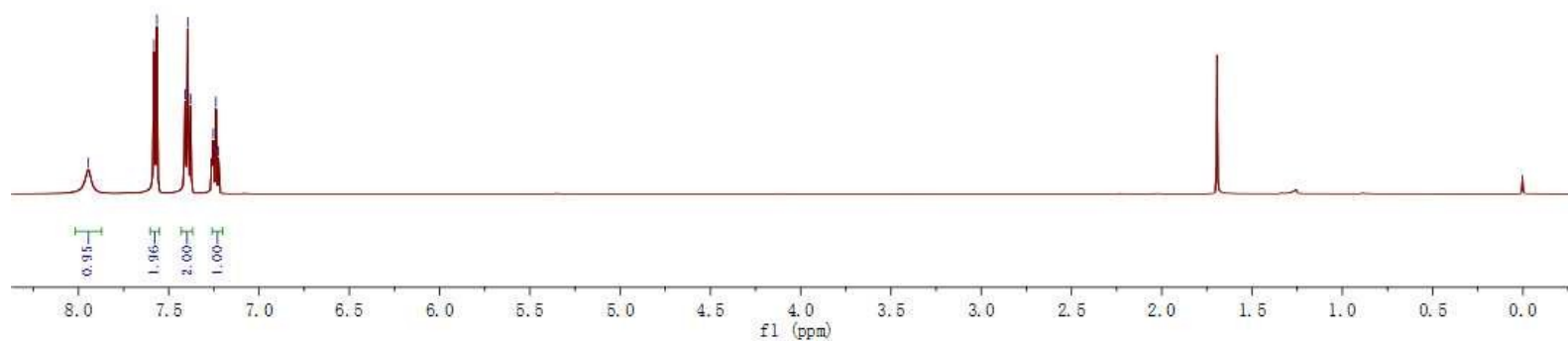
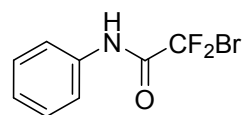
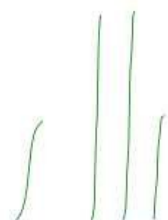








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