

Supporting Information

pH-dependent formation of different coordination cages based on Co₄-TC4A secondary building units and bridging ligands

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The SQUEEZE results for CIAC-117-CIAC-120

The disordered solvent molecules and counter cations in the voids in/between the cages cannot be located from Difference Fourier maps. Therefore, the data were treated by PLATON/SQUEEZE to estimate the contribution of these disordered groups [1].

SQUEEZE results for these four compounds are as follows:

(1) CIAC-117

```
loop_
  _platon_squeeze_void_nr
  _platon_squeeze_void_average_x
  _platon_squeeze_void_average_y
  _platon_squeeze_void_average_z
  _platon_squeeze_void_volume
  _platon_squeeze_void_count_electrons
  _platon_squeeze_void_content
  1 -0.008 0.000 -0.009      19197      5446 ''
```

(2) CIAC-118

```
loop_
  _platon_squeeze_void_nr
  _platon_squeeze_void_average_x
  _platon_squeeze_void_average_y
  _platon_squeeze_void_average_z
  _platon_squeeze_void_volume
  _platon_squeeze_void_count_electrons
  _platon_squeeze_void_content
  1 0.000 0.000 0.000      10      15 ''
  2 0.000 0.000 0.500      772      298 ''
  3 -0.049 0.247 -0.081      7523      2368 ''
  4 0.500 0.500 0.000      772      298 ''
  5 0.500 0.500 0.500      10      15 ''
```

(3) CIAC-119

```
loop_
  _platon_squeeze_void_nr
  _platon_squeeze_void_average_x
  _platon_squeeze_void_average_y
  _platon_squeeze_void_average_z
  _platon_squeeze_void_volume
  _platon_squeeze_void_count_electrons
  _platon_squeeze_void_content
  1 -0.005 0.000 -0.005      15881      4778 ''
```

(4) CIAC-120

```
loop_
  _platon_squeeze_void_nr
  _platon_squeeze_void_average_x
```

	<u>_platon_squeeze_void_average_y</u>	<u>_platon_squeeze_void_average_z</u>	<u>_platon_squeeze_void_volume</u>	<u>_platon_squeeze_void_count_electrons</u>	<u>_platon_squeeze_void_content</u>
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	819	221 ''
2	0.000	0.000	0.500	23	0 ''
3	-0.050	0.254	0.424	7083	1323 ''
4	0.500	0.500	0.500	819	221 ''
5	0.500	0.500	0.000	23	0 ''

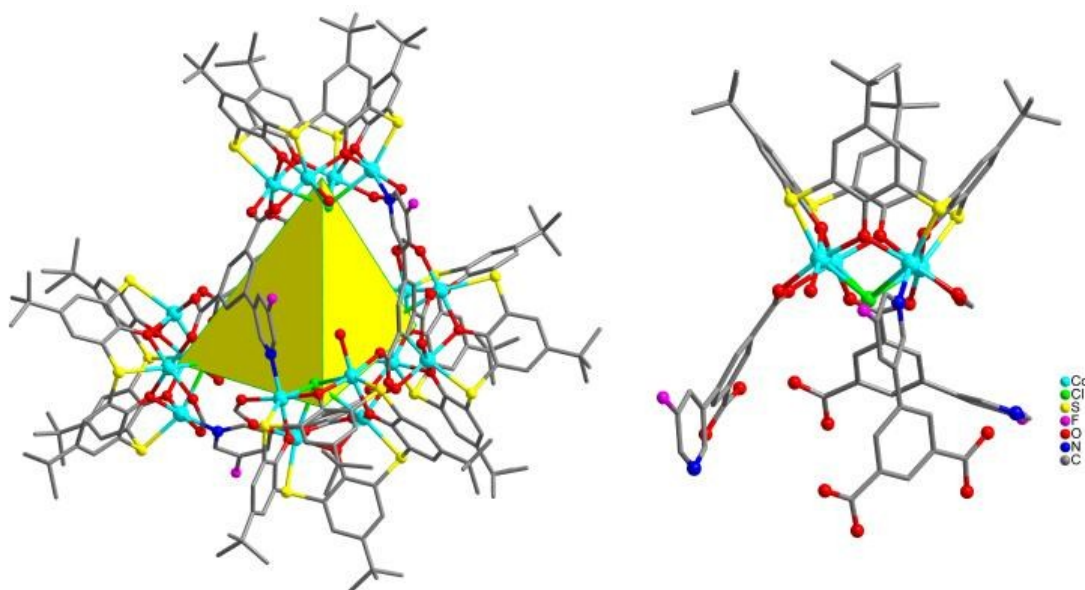


Fig. S1. Molecular structure of cage **CIAC-119** (left) as well as connection modes of the shuttlecock-like SBU (right).

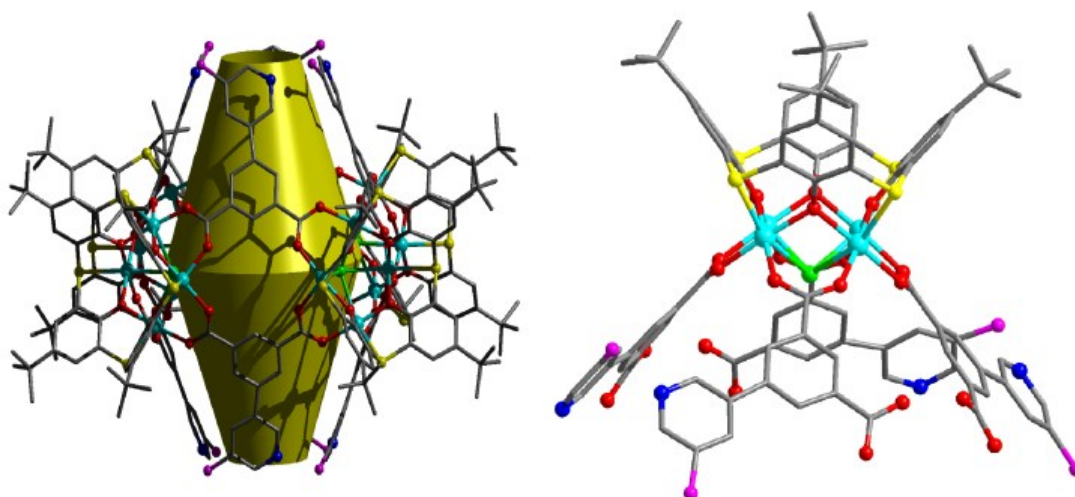


Fig. S2. Molecular structure of cage **CIAC-120** (left) as well as connection modes of the shuttlecock-like SBU (right).

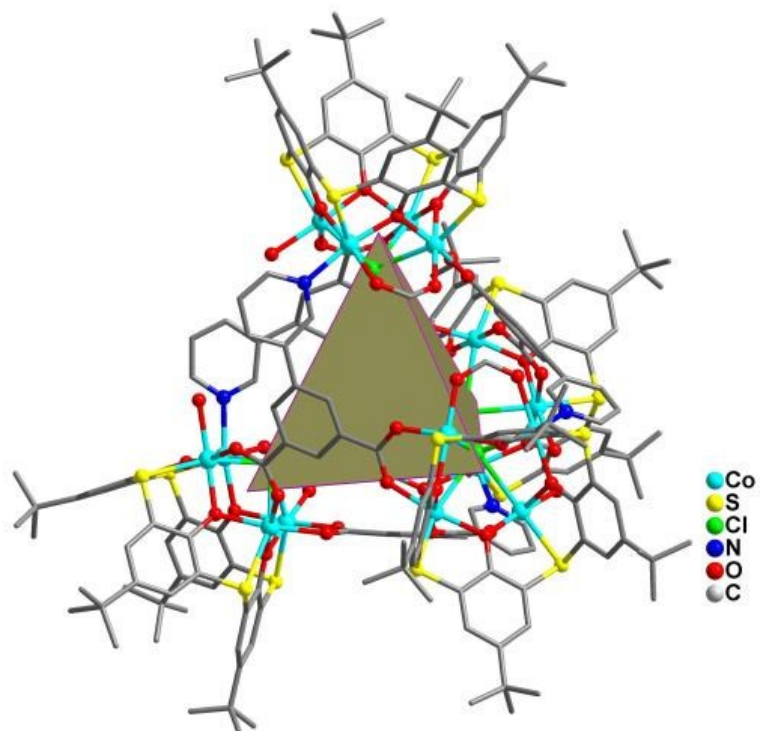


Fig. S3 Six portals on the edge of the facet-capped tetrahedron CIAC-117.

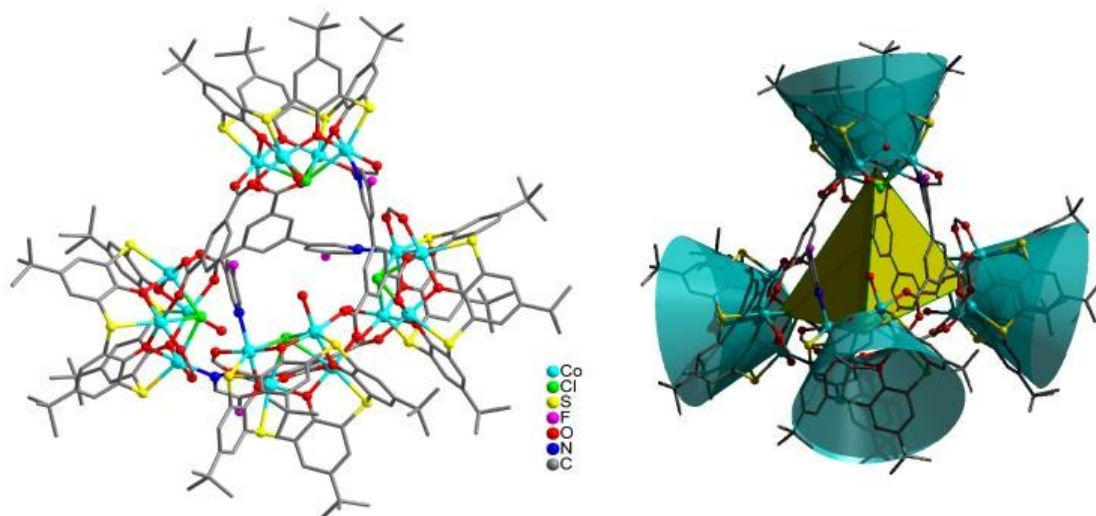


Fig. S4 Molecular structure of CIAC-119.

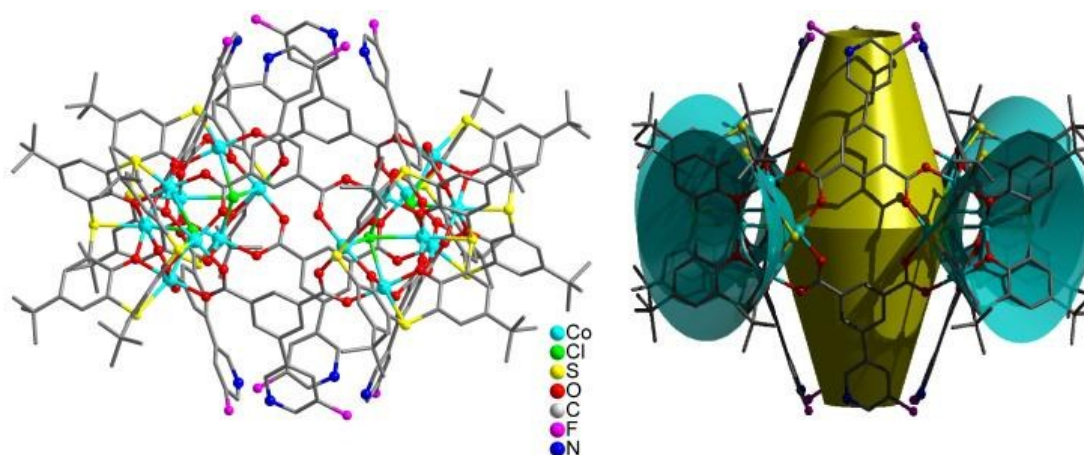


Fig. S5 Molecular structure of CIAC-120.

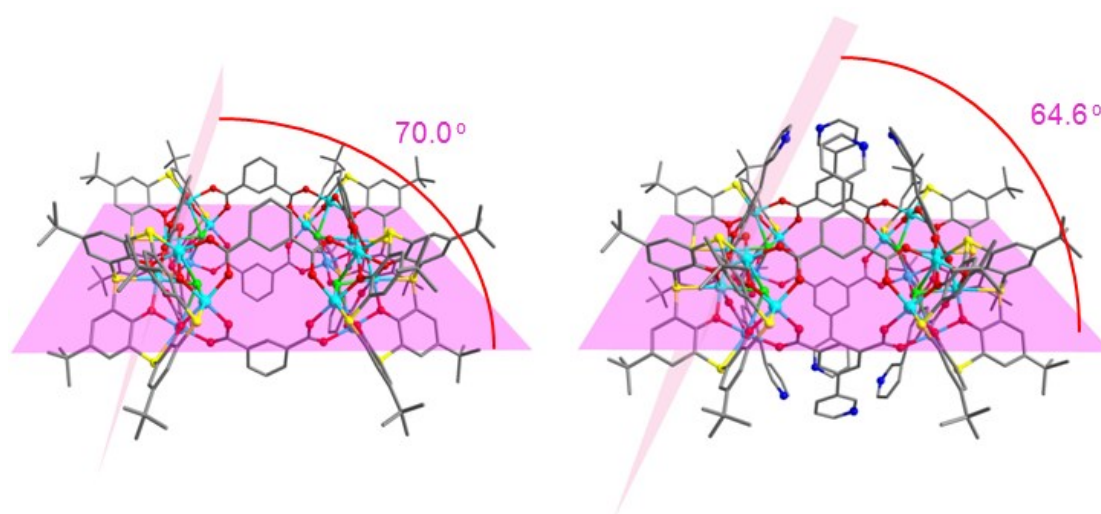


Fig. S6. Comparison of molecular structures of CIAC-201(left) and CIAC-118 (right).

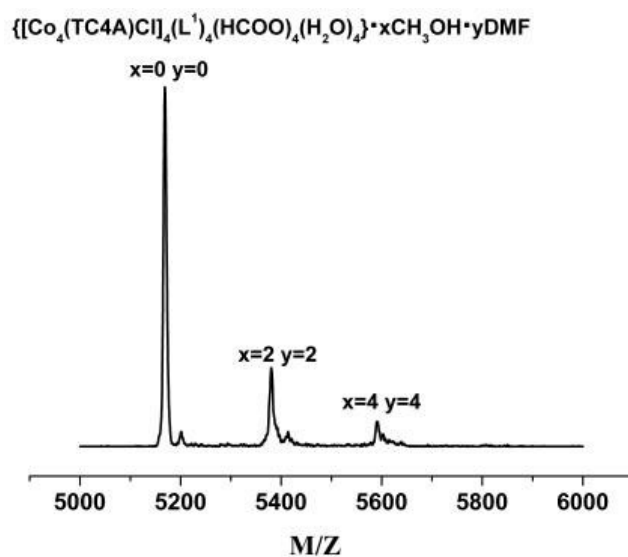


Fig. S7. MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of the resulting solutions presenting the feature peaks of $\{[\text{Co}_4(\text{TC4A})\text{Cl}]_4(\text{L}^1)_4(\text{HCOO})_4(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4\}$ assembly in CIAC-117.

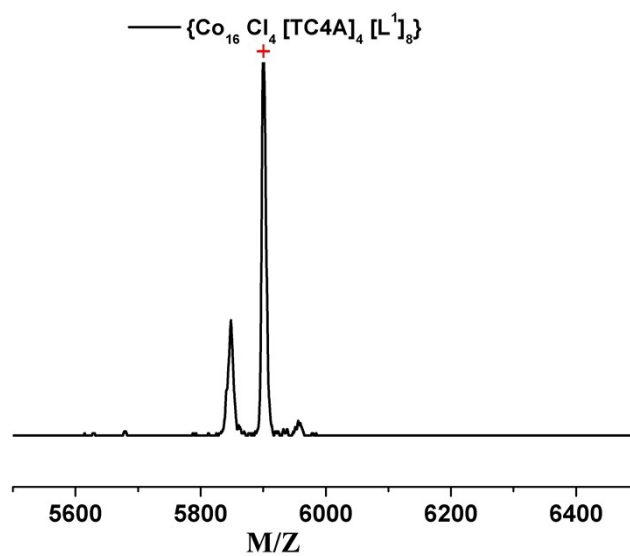


Fig. S8. MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of the resulting solutions presenting the feature peaks of $\{[Co_{16}Cl_4[TC4A]_4[L^1]_8]\}$ assembly in **CIAC-118**.

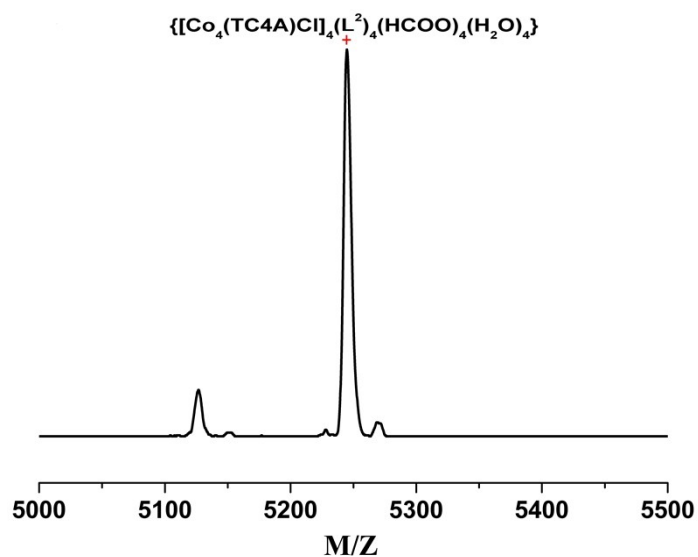


Fig. S9. MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of the resulting solutions presenting the feature peaks of $\{[Co_4(TC4A)Cl_4(L^2)_4(HCOO)_4(H_2O)_4]\}$ assembly in **CIAC-119**.

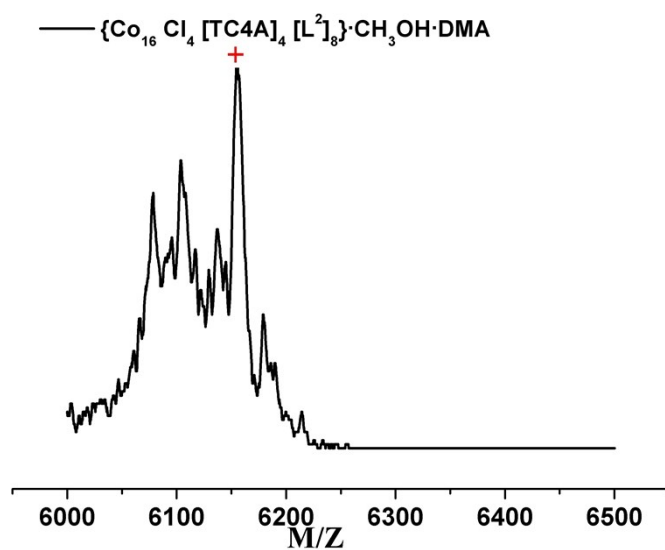


Fig. S10. MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of the resulting solutions presenting the feature peaks of $\{Co_{16} Cl_4 [TC4A]_4 [L^2]_8\}$ assembly in **CIAC-120**.

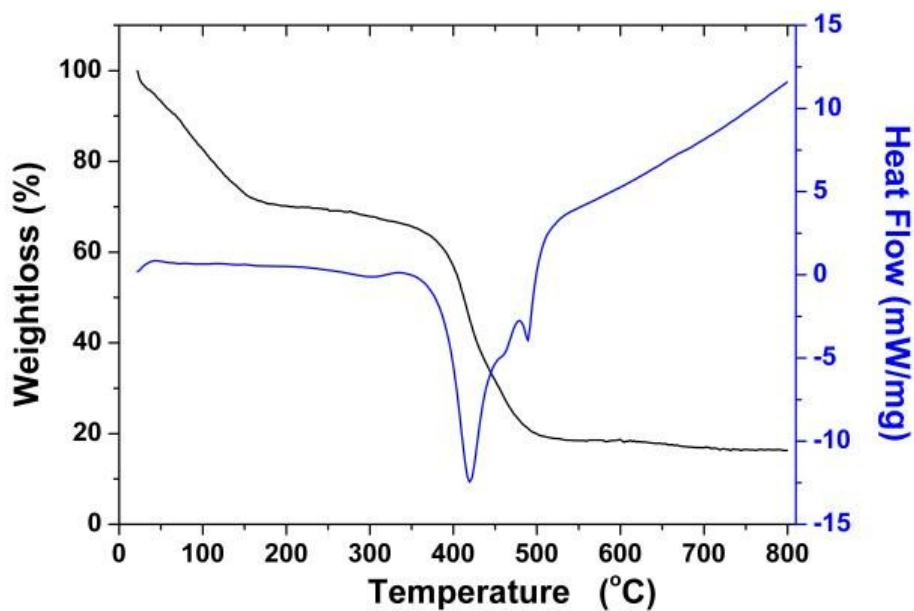


Fig. S11. TGA-DSC curves of **CIAC-117** exhibiting the weight loss in the temperature ranges 20-800 °C.

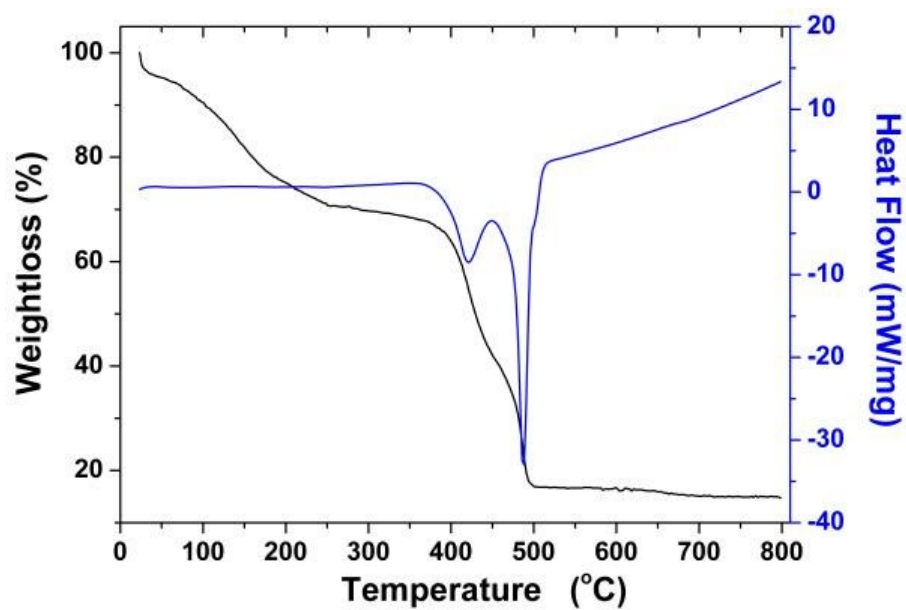


Fig. S12. TGA-DSC curves of **CIAC-118** exhibiting the weight loss in the temperature ranges 20-800 °C.

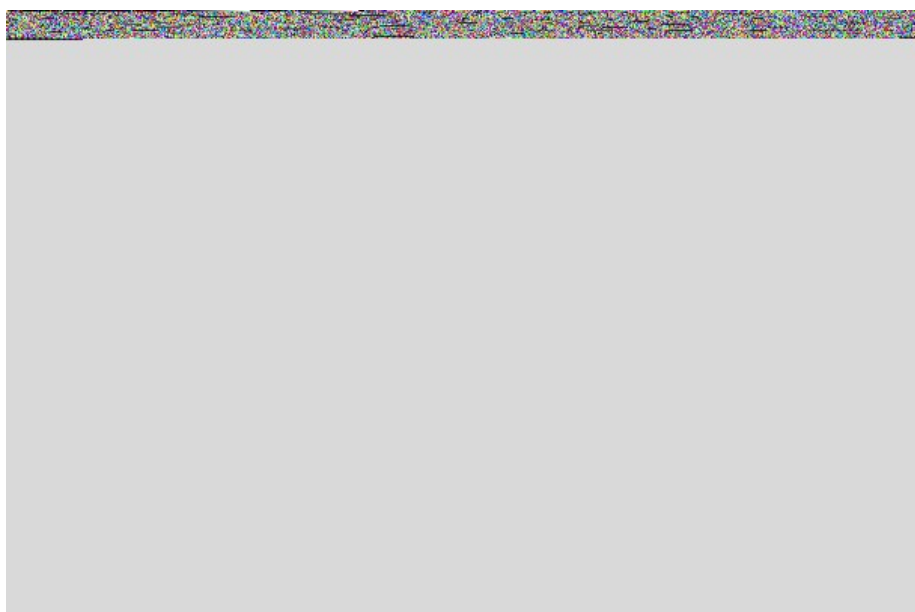


Fig. S13. TGA-DSC curves of **CIAC-119** exhibiting the weight loss in the temperature ranges 20-800 °C.

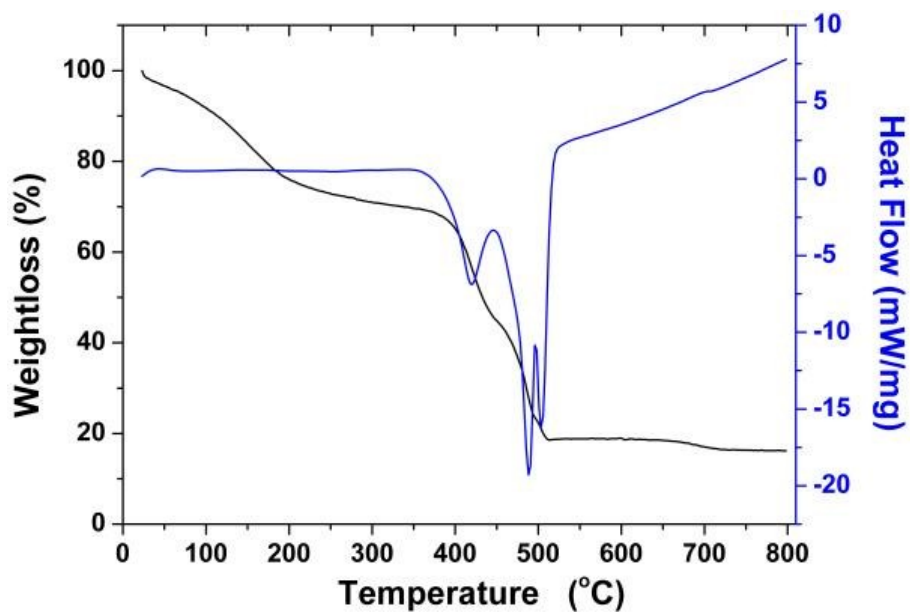


Fig. S14. TGA-DSC curves of CIAC-120 exhibiting the weight loss in the temperature ranges 20-800 °C.

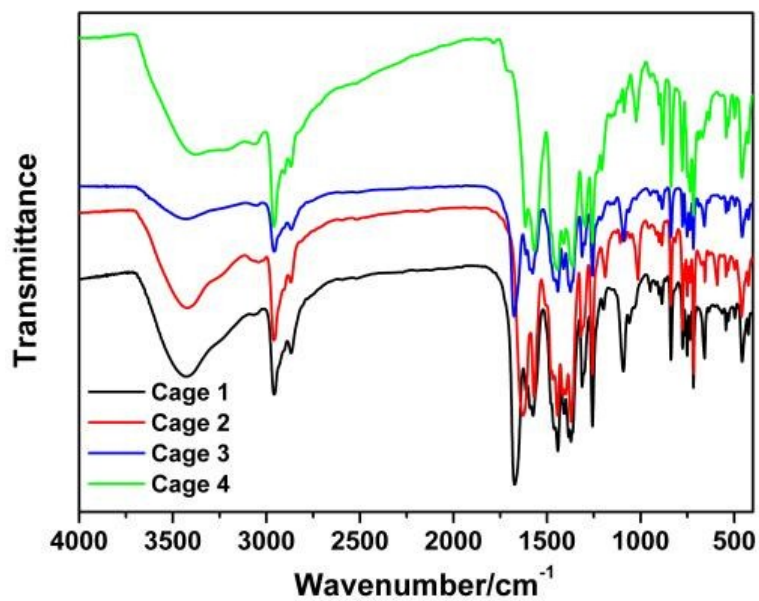


Fig. S15. FT-IR spectra of the compounds CIAC-117- CIAC-120.

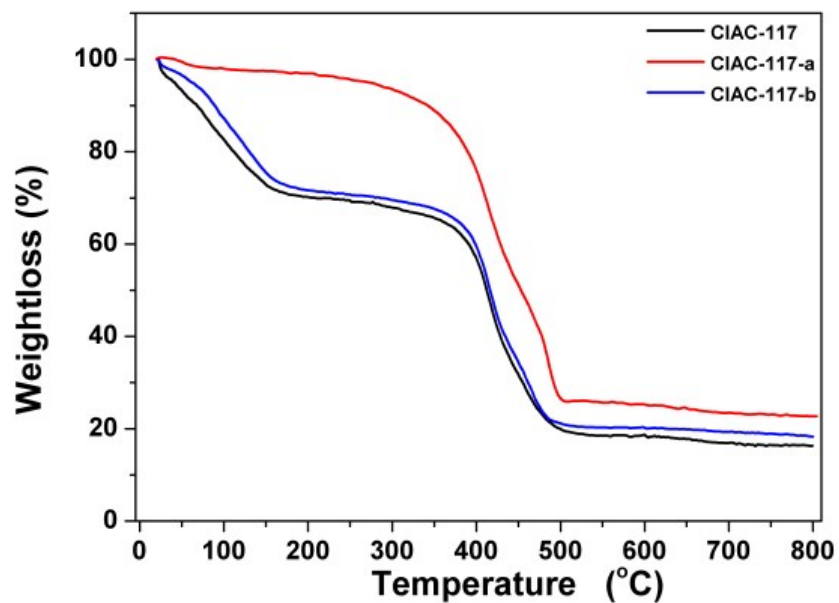


Fig. S16. TG curves of as-synthesized CIAC-117, CIAC-117-a and CIAC-117-b.

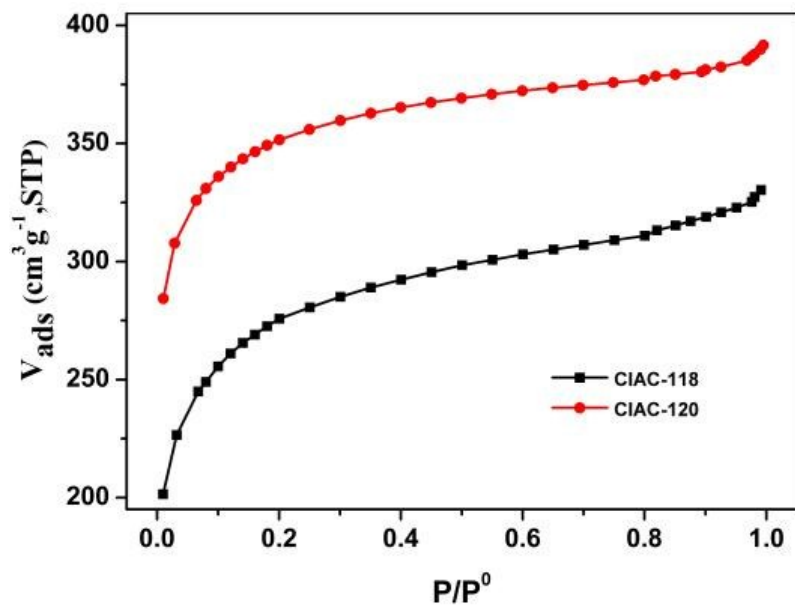


Fig. S17. N₂ adsorption isotherms at 77 K of CIAC-118 and CIAC-120.

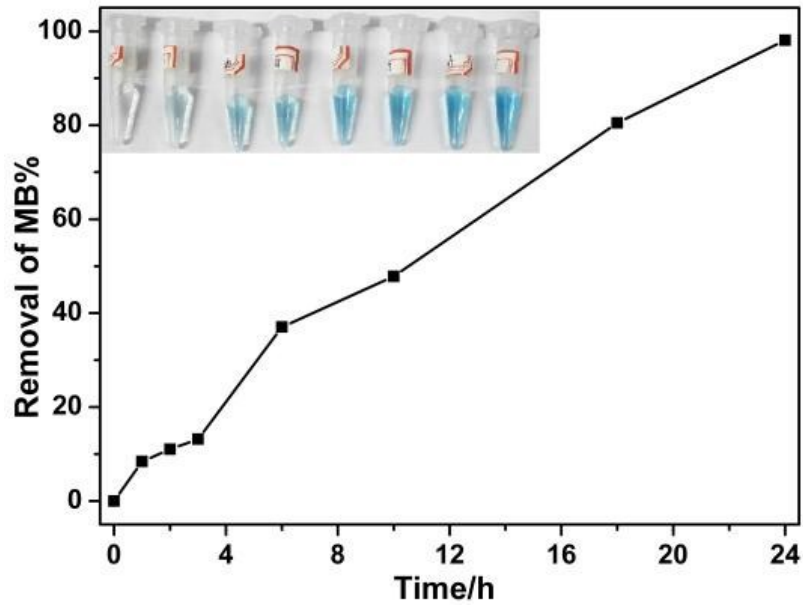


Fig. S18. Removal efficiency of MB over **CIAC-120**. The inset photos represent the color change of MB solutions upon adsorption by **CIAC-120**. Time increases in the order from the right to the left.

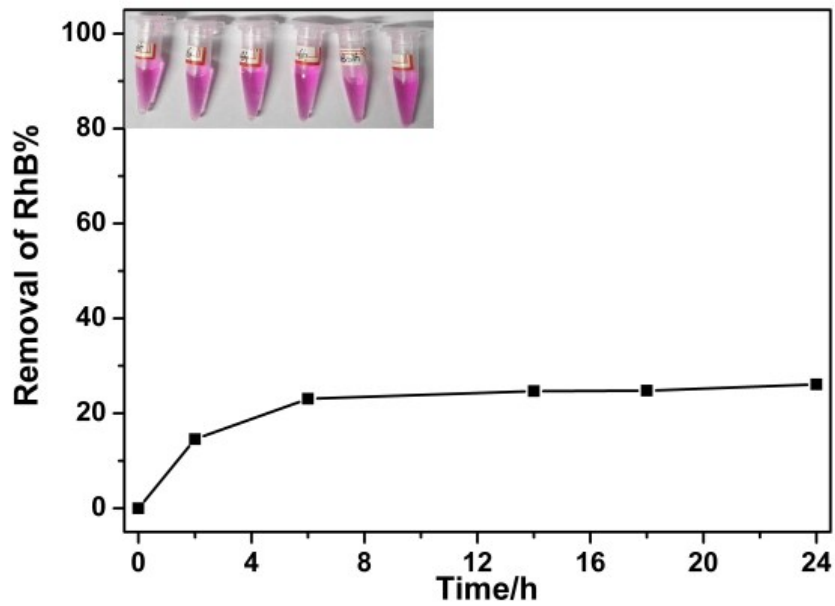


Fig. S19. Removal efficiency of RhB over **CIAC-120**. The inset photos represent the color change of RhB solutions upon adsorption by **CIAC-120**. Time increases in the order from the right to the left.



Fig. S20. Photographs of the color change of the mixed dyes MB/RhB solutions before and after adsorption experiments at given intervals with **CIAC-120**. Time increases in the order from the right to the left.

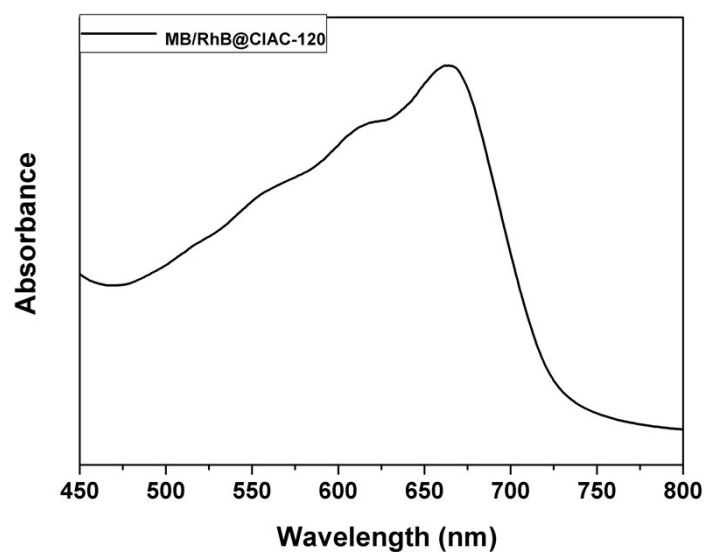


Fig. S21 Solid-state UV-Vis spectra of **MB/RhB@CIAC-120**.

After dye adsorption in a mixture of MB and RhB (both being of 10 mg/L) for 24 hours, the samples of MB/RhB@CIAC-120 were collected by filtration, washed with H₂O and CH₃OH for three times, respectively, and dried in air. Then the samples were analyzed by a solid-state UV-Vis spectrophotometer. The characteristic absorption peak of MB was observed, but the characteristic absorption peak of RhB was not obvious, which indicates that MB is selectively adsorbed and encapsulated in the crystalline material.

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for compounds **CIAC-117-CIAC-120** without the involved solvent molecules.

	CIAC-117	CIAC-118	CIAC-119	CIAC-120
formula	C ₂₁₆ H ₂₁₆ N ₄ O ₄₄ S ₁₆ Cl ₄ Co ₁₆	C ₂₆₄ H ₂₃₂ N ₈ O ₄₈ S ₁₆ Cl ₄ Co ₁₆	C ₂₁₆ H ₂₁₂ N ₄ O ₄₄ F ₄ S ₁₆ Cl ₄ Co ₁₆	C ₂₆₄ H ₂₂₄ N ₈ O ₄₈ F ₈ S ₁₆ Cl ₄ Co ₁₆
formula wt	5169.81	5882.20	5241.43	6026.14
cryst. syst.	monoclinic	Tetragonal	monoclinic	Tetragonal
space group	C2/c	I 4/m	C2/c	I 4/m
a (Å)	42.516(2)	30.1630(3)	42.6717(11)	30.1442(3)
b (Å)	28.4143(14)	30.1630(3)	26.3547(7)	30.1442(3)
c (Å)	33.6347(17)	21.6122(4)	33.6116(9)	21.5579(5)
α (°)	90.00	90.00	90.00	90.00
β (°)	111.972(2)	90.00	113.5760(10)	90.00
γ (°)	90.00	90.00	90.00	90.00
V(Å ³)	37682(3)	19662.9(5)	34644.5(16)	19589.1(5)
Z	4	2	4	2
D _c /g cm ⁻³	0.909	0.994	1.003	1.021
μ / mm ⁻¹	6.799	6.578	7.418	6.641
F(000)	10544	6024	10672	6152
total data	11444	4033	12358	4019
unique data	8868	3702	10743	3558
R _{int}	0.1214	0.0843	0.0613	0.0508
GOF	1.051	1.111	1.099	1.133
R1 ^a [I > 2σ(I)]	0.0675	0.1102	0.0638	0.0857
wR2 ^b (all data)	0.1967	0.3110	0.1543	0.2780

$$^a R1 = \frac{\sum ||F_o| - |F_c||}{\sum |F_o|}; \quad ^b wR2 = \left\{ \frac{\sum [w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2]}{\sum [w(F_o^2)^2]} \right\}^{1/2}$$