

Supplementary Information

Dibenzylammonium trichloroacetate: An above-room-temperature order-disorder switchable dielectric material

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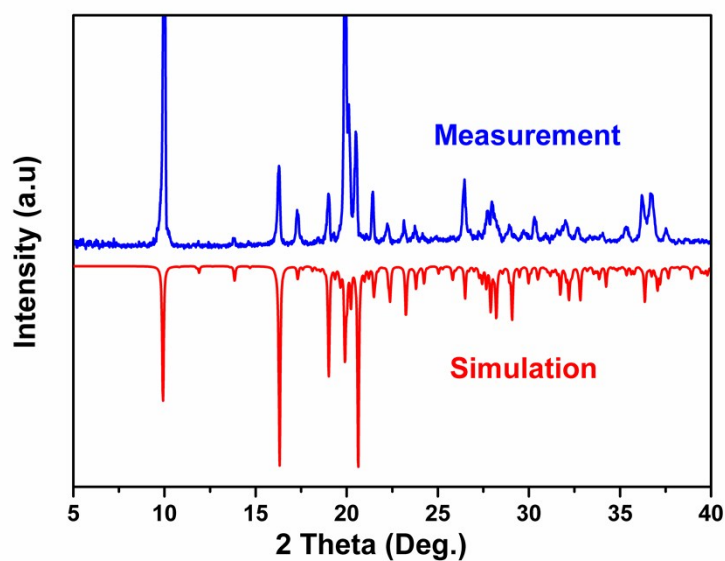


Figure S1. Experimental and calculated PXRD patterns of 1.

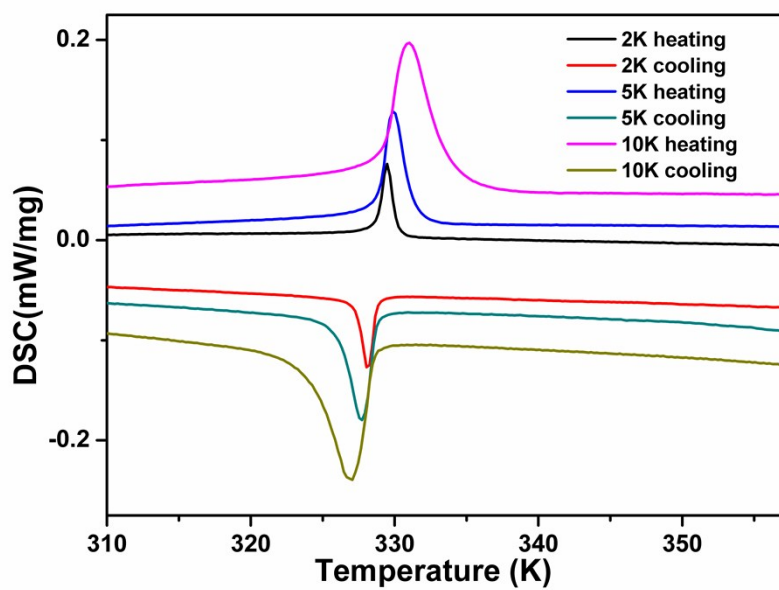


Figure S2. The DSC curves of 1 with different heating rate 10 K/min, 5 K/min, 2 K/min.

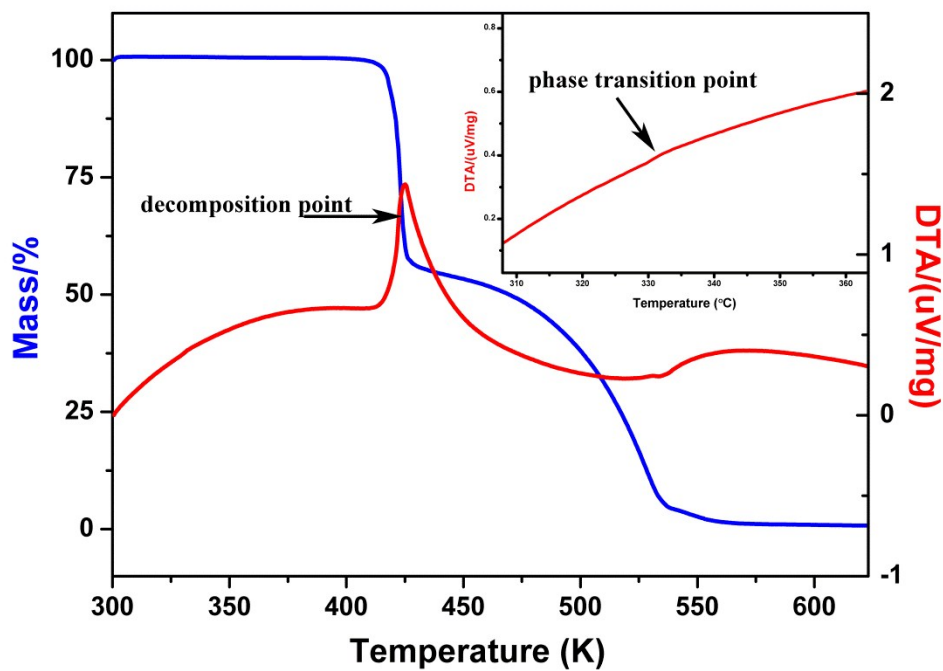


Figure S3. The TG/DTA curves of 1 with heating rate 10 K/min.

Table S1. Crystal data and structural refinement for **1** at different temperatures.

Temperature (K)	293K	310K	315K	320K
Radiation type	Mo	Cu	Cu	Cu
Empirical formula	C ₂₄ H ₂₄ Cl _{4.5} N _{1.5} O ₃	C ₂₄ H ₂₄ Cl _{4.5} N _{1.5} O ₃	C ₂₄ H ₂₄ Cl _{4.5} N _{1.5} O ₃	C ₂₄ H ₂₄ Cl _{4.5} N _{1.5} O ₃
Crystal system	Orthorhombic	Orthorhombic	Orthorhombic	Orthorhombic
Space group	<i>Pnma</i>	<i>Pnma</i>	<i>Pnma</i>	<i>Pnma</i>
<i>a</i> (Å)	27.9771(10)	28.2608(3)	28.2714(3)	28.2869(4)
<i>b</i> (Å)	17.8261(7)	17.9257(3)	17.9408(2)	17.9428(3)
<i>c</i> (Å)	10.0751(3)	10.23480(10)	10.24460(10)	10.25130(10)
<i>V</i> (Å) ³	5024.7(3)	5184.89(11)	5196.18(9)	5203.01(12)
β (deg.)	90	90	90	90
<i>Z</i>	8	8	8	8
Calculated density (g cm ⁻³)	1.430	1.385	1.382	1.381
Absorption coefficient (mm ⁻¹)	0.552	4.835	4.831	4.832
<i>F</i> (000)	2232	2230	2231	2232
Theta range for data	2.71 to 26.37	3.98 to 66.60	3.98 to 66.59	3.12 to 66.58
Index ranges	-23 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 34 -22 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 21 -12 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 12	-33 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 21 -21 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 20 -8 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 12	-27 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 33 -21 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 21 -12 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 12	-33 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 21 -21 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 19 -12 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 11
Reflections collected	16412 / 5280	14382 / 4693	27392 / 4744	12575 / 4755
GOF	1.024	1.065	1.060	1.077
<i>R</i> ₁ , <i>wR</i> ₂ [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)]	0.0400, 0.0932	0.0743, 0.2093	0.0775, 0.2158	0.0850, 0.2402
<i>R</i> ₁ , <i>wR</i> ₂ [all data]	0.0565, 0.1030	0.0894, 0.2332	0.0886, 0.2301	0.1013, 0.2619

Table S2. Atomic coordinates and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA} \times 10^3$) for **1** at 293K. $U(\text{eq})$ is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U_{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	$U(\text{eq})$
C11	7806 (3)	4457	3058 (7)	44.5 (2)
C12	10248 (3)	5888 (4)	3423 (7)	72.8 (2)
O1	8062 (7)	4457	5934 (2)	44.9 (5)
O2	10275 (7)	4457	6076 (18)	40.7 (5)
N1	18426 (7)	13370	1279 (2)	28.9 (5)
C23	9352 (9)	4457	3914 (3)	28.3 (6)
C22	9205 (9)	4457	5477 (3)	27.9 (6)
C2	18457 (7)	10887 (12)	1339 (2)	35.0 (5)
C3	17571 (7)	10291 (13)	450 (2)	40.3 (5)
C1	19203 (7)	12133 (12)	974 (2)	39.6 (5)
C5	17186 (8)	8500 (13)	1982 (2)	48.1 (6)
C7	18682 (8)	10278 (12)	2560 (2)	42.1 (5)
C4	16945 (8)	9104 (13)	773 (2)	45.6 (5)
C6	18046 (9)	9092 (13)	2878 (2)	47.8 (6)

Table S3. Selected bond lengths (\AA) and angles ($^\circ$) for N-IPBADC at 293K.

C11—C23	1.768 (3)	C7—C6	1.382 (3)	C23—C22	1.569 (4)
C12—C23	1.7589 (16)	C2—C7	1.383 (3)	N1—C1	1.492 (2)
O1—C22	1.232 (3)	C2—C3	1.389 (3)	C5—C4	1.373 (3)
O2—C22	1.227 (3)	C2—C1	1.498 (3)	C5—C6	1.376 (3)
C3—C4	1.380 (3)				
C4—C3—C2	120.6 (2)	C5—C6—C7	120.5 (2)		
C1—N1—C1 ⁱⁱ	112.0 (2)	N1—C1—C2	112.38 (16)		
O2—C22—O1	128.9 (3)	C4—C5—C6	119.6 (2)		
O2—C22—C23	113.9 (2)	C6—C7—C2	120.4 (2)		
O1—C22—C23	117.2 (2)	C7—C2—C3	118.7 (2)		
C5—C4—C3	120.3 (2)	C7—C2—C1	120.02 (19)		
C22—C23—C12 ⁱ	109.02 (11)	C3—C2—C1	121.28 (19)		
C12—C23—C12 ⁱ	108.98 (15)	C12—C23—C11	108.08 (10)		
C22—C23—C11	113.59 (18)	C12 ⁱ —C23—C11	108.08 (10)		
C22—C23—C12	109.02 (11)				

Table S4. Equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for the chlorine of **1** at different temperatures. $U(\text{eq})$ is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U_{ij} tensor.

Atom	$U(\text{eq})$			
	293 K	310 K	315 K	320 K
Cl(1)	44.5(2)	147.8(13)	162(12)	200(2)
Cl(2)	72.8(2)	127.2(2)	144.8(16)	260(2)