Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI) for

Controlled synthesis of highly multi-branched Pt-based alloy nanocrystals with high catalytic performance

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Fig. S1 XRD patterns of the *hb*-PtCo, *hb*-PtNi, and *hb*-PtFe NCs. The intensities and positions for Pt, Co, Ni, and Fe references were taken from the JCPDS database: Pt (black, No. 01-1194), Co (purple, No. 00-005-0727), Ni (green, No. 00-045-1027), Fe (orange, No. 00-006-0696).



Fig. S2 TEM images of the samples taken at different reaction stages for the case of the *hb*-PtNi NCs: (a) 200 (14 min), (b) 210 (16 min), (c) 220 (18 min), (d) 230 (20 min), (e) 230 (30 min), and (f) 230 (35 min) °C. Scale bars indicate 10 nm.



Fig. S3 TEM images of the samples taken at different reaction stages for the case of the *hb*-PtFe NCs: (a) 200 (14 min), (b) 210 (16 min), (c) 220 (18 min), (d) 230 (20 min), (e) 230 (25 min), and (f) 230 (35 min) °C. Scale bars indicate 10 nm.



Fig. S4 The changes in the M composition of the PtM NCs at different reaction times, which were evaluated by the EDS measurements.



Fig. S5 TEM images of nanostructures prepared with 1-octadecene instead of OAm while keeping the other reaction conditions, which were employed for the synthesis of the (a) *hb*-PtCo, (b) *hb*-PtNi, and (c) *hb*-PtFe NCs, unchanged. Scale bars indicate 20 nm.



Fig. S6 TEM images of nanostructures prepared in the absence of OA while keeping the other reaction conditions, which were employed for the synthesis of the (a) *hb*-PtCo, (b) *hb*-PtNi, and (c) *hb*-PtFe NCs, unchanged. Scale bars indicate 50 nm.



Fig. S7 TEM images of nanostructures prepared in the absence of ACA while keeping the other reaction conditions, which were employed for the synthesis of the (a) *hb*-PtCo, (b) *hb*-PtNi, and (c) *hb*-PtFe NCs, unchanged. Scale bars indicate 50 nm.



Fig. S8 CVs of the various catalysts recorded at room temperature in N₂-saturated 0.1 M $HClO_4$ at a scan rate of 50 mV s⁻¹. The current values were normalized to the ECSAs of the catalysts.



Fig. S9 TEM images of the (a) *hb*-PtCo and (b) *hb*-PtNi NCs after the electrochemical test. Scale bars indicate 100 nm. The Pt:M atomic ratios of the *hb*-PtCo and *hb*-PtNi NCs after the test were determined to be 79:21 and 77:23 by EDS measurements, respectively.