

### Supporting Information:

Table 1 Optimized cell parameters ( $a$ ,  $c$ ) and calculated total energies ( $E_{\text{tot}}$ ) of 2H and 3R polytypes of MoS<sub>2</sub> cell, and  $d_{\text{Mo-S}}$  is bond length.

Phase	Method	$a$ (Å)	$c$ (Å)	$d_{\text{Mo-S}}$ (Å)	$E_{\text{tot}}$ (eV/MoS <sub>2</sub> )
2H-MoS <sub>2</sub>	PBE	3.18	14.74	2.41	-21.80
	DFT-D2	3.19	12.36	2.41	-22.55
	vdW-DF	3.22	12.67	2.44	-20.20
3R-MoS <sub>2</sub>	PBE	3.19	21.17	2.41	-21.80
	DFT-D2	3.19	18.55	2.41	-22.55
	vdW-DF	3.22	18.96	2.44	-20.20

The optimized lattice constants and atomic structural parameters of these MoS<sub>2</sub> polytypes are presented in Table 1. Our results are in good agreement with previous theoretical results. Using the same vdW-DF method, Rydberg *et al*<sup>31</sup> reported  $a = 3.3$  Å, and  $c = 12.6$  Å for 2H-MoS<sub>2</sub>, which are qualitatively similar to our results ( $a = 3.22$  Å, and  $c = 12.67$  Å). Mortazavi *et al*<sup>32</sup> obtained  $a = 3.19$  Å, and  $c = 18.52$  Å for 3R phase with the DFT-D2 method.