Electronic Supplementary information for

Optimized Rhodamine B labeled mesoporous silica nanoparticles as fluorescent scaffold for the immobilization of Photosensitizer: a theranostic platform for optical imaging and photodynamic therapy

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Figure S1 - XRD patterns of RhB-MSNs with different RhB loading. The XRD pattern of NH₂-MSNs, after CTAB removal, is also reported for comparison.



Figure S2 – HRTEM images of RhB-MSNs and particles size distribution

SAMPLE	Average diameter (nm)	
NH ₂ -MSNs	181 ± 18	
RhB-10-in-MSNs	195±23	
RhB-50-in-MSNs	207±19	
RhB-100-in-MSNs	219±35	
RhB-10-out-MSNs	198±37	
RhB-50-out-MSNs	215±35	
RhB-100-out-MSNs	206±20	

Table S1 – Average particle size obtained by DLS



Figure S3 – FTIR spectra of NH₂-MSNs (black curve) and RhB-100-in-MSNs (blue curve)

	SSABET (m ² g ⁻¹)	ddft (Å)	Pore Volume (cm ³ g ⁻¹)
RhB-10-in-MSNs	1235	37.7	1.072
RhB-50-in-MSNs	1125	36.2	1.015
RhB-100-in-MSNs	1079	35.3	0.956

 Table S2. Textural properties of RhB-MSNs with different RhB loadings.



Figure S4 – DR UV-Vis (dashed lines) and excitation (solid lines) spectra of RhB-MSNs in solid form. RhB-10-in-MSNs (A), RhB-50-in-MSNs (B), RhB-100-in-MSNs (C), RhB-10-out-MSNs (A'), RhB-50-out-MSNs (B'), RhB-100-out-MSNs (C').



Figure S5 – Excitation (λ_{em} = 590 nm) and emission (λ_{exc} = 510 nm) spectra of Rhodamine B in (A) water solution and (B) ethanol solution.



Figure S6 – XRD pattern of Ver-RhB-10-in-MSNs sample

	$SSA (m^2g^{-1})$	Pore Volume (cm ³ g ⁻¹)
RhB-10-in-MSNs	1235	1.072
Ver-RhB-10-in-MSNs	274	0.65

Table S3 – Textural properties of Ver-RhB-10-in-MSNs