## **SUPPORTING INFORMATION.**

## SANS Study on Solvated Structure and Molecular Interactions of a Thermo-responsive Polymer in a Room Temperature Ionic Liquid.

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The obtained density values of  $[C_2mIm^+][TFSA^-]$ ,  $d_8$ - $[C_2mIm^+][TFSA^-]$ , PhEtMA (monomer) at 298 K.

| Component   | Density [g cm <sup>-3</sup> ] |
|---|-------------------------------|
| [C <sub>2</sub> mIm <sup>+</sup> ][TFSA <sup>-</sup> ]        | 1.5180                        |
| $d_8$ -[C <sub>2</sub> mIm <sup>+</sup> ][TFSA <sup>-</sup> ] | 1.5512                        |
| PhEtMA  | 1.0174                        |

Figure S1.

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Concentration dependence of the reduced viscosities ( $\eta_{red}$ ) of PBnMA ( $M_n = 40 \text{ kDa}, M_w/M_n = 1.12$ ) / [C<sub>2</sub>mIm<sup>+</sup>][TFSA<sup>-</sup>] solutions. The intrinsic viscosities ([ $\eta$ ]) were obtained by extrapolating  $\eta_{red}$  to c = 0 (solid line). The  $c^*$  was estimated to be approximately 100 mg mL<sup>-1</sup>.

Figure S2.

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The comparison of the temperature dependence of the effective interaction parameter,  $\chi_{eff}$  of PPhEtMA in [C<sub>2</sub>mIm<sup>+</sup>][TFSA<sup>-</sup>] solution obtained from curve fitting by eq. (3) with that calculated from the second virial coefficient,  $A_2$  by following equation;

$$A_2 = \frac{V_0}{2m^2} \left(1 - 2\chi_{\text{eff}}\right), \ \left(m \equiv \frac{M}{v_1/v_0}\right)$$

where  $V_0$  and M are the molar volume of the solvent and the molecular weight of polymer, respectively.  $v_1$  and  $v_0$  are the volumes of the polymer and of the solvent, respectively.  $A_2$  value can be obtained by Zimm plot. Figure S3.

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Temperature dependence of the radius of gyration ( $R_g$ ) of dispersed PPhEtMA chains in  $d_8$ -[C<sub>2</sub>mIm<sup>+</sup>][TFSA<sup>-</sup>] solution (c = 16 mg mL<sup>-1</sup>) obtained from a curve fitting for SANS profiles at various temperatures. We use Eq. 3 at T < 307 K and Eq. 4 at T = 310 K as a fitting function.