## **Electronic supplementary information**

## The transport properties of silicon and carbon nanotubes at the atomic scale: A first-principles study

Tengying Ma<sup>b,d</sup>, Shizheng Wen<sup>c</sup>, Likai Yan<sup>d</sup>, Caixia Wu<sup>d</sup>, ChunMei Zhang<sup>\*a</sup>, Min Zhang<sup>\*d</sup> and Zhongmin Su<sup>\*b,d</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Department of Cell Biology, College of Basic Medical Sciences, Jilin University, Changchun, Jilin, 130021, P.R. China

<sup>b</sup> College of Chemistry, Jilin University, Changchun 130012, P. R. China.

<sup>c</sup> Jiangsu Province Key Laboratory for Chemistry of Low-Dimensional Materials, School

of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Huaiyin Normal University, Huaian, 223300, People's Republic of China

<sup>d</sup> Institute of Functional Material Chemistry, Faculty of Chemistry, Northeast Normal University, Changchun 130024, P. R. China.

E-mail: <u>zhangcm499@jlu.edu.cn</u>; <u>mzhang@nenu.edu.cn</u>; <u>zmsu@nenu.edu.cn</u>

## Content

1. The theoretical model with different buffer layers for armchair (3, 3) SiNTs.

- 2. Current-voltage,  $I-V_b$ , characteristic for Model 1 and Model 2.
- 3. The relative energies of all systems in different Monkhorts-Pack grids and grid mesh cutoff.

The theoretical model with different Au atomic buffer layers, armchair (3, 3) SiNT is taken as an example. Model 1 includes two and one atomic layers of Au atoms for the left and right of the molecule, and Model 2 includes four and three atomic layers of Au atoms for the left and right of the molecule.



Fig. S1 The theoretical model with different buffer layers for armchair (3, 3) SiNTs.

2. The corresponding Current-voltage characteristic Model 1 and Model 2, respectively.



Fig. S2 Current-voltage,  $I-V_b$ , characteristic for Model 1 and Model 2.

3. The Brillouin-zone sampling and the energy cutoff of the calculations are simulated at different values.

Monkhorts-Pack		1×1×20		1×1×40	1×1×60
grids					
grid mesh cutoff	250 Ry	300 Ry	350 Ry	250 Ry	250 Ry
Si (3,3)	0	-1.4E-02	2.5E-03	1.5E-05	1.4E-05
Si (5, 0)	0	3.2 E-04	6.6 E-04	1E-06	1E-06
Si (6, 0)	0	-2.2E-03	8.2 E-04	-3E-05	-6.6E-05
Si (7, 0)	0	5.4E-04	1.2 E-03	-5E-05	-5.2E-05
C (3,3)	0	-3.1E-02	-3.3 E-02	-2.8E-03	-4.7E-03
C (5, 0)	0	-1.3E-02	-1.9 E-02	-9.6E-05	-9.3E-05
C (6, 0)	0	-2.2E-02	-2.9 E-02	2.5E-05	3.2E-05
C (7, 0)	0	-2.0E-02	-2.7 E-02	-1.3E-04	-1.0E-04

**Table S1** The relative energies of all systems in different Monkhorts-Pack grids and grid mesh cutoff.