## Supplementary for: Chemical chaperone induces inhomogeneous conformational changes of flexible proteins

Figure S1. Observed rate constants (inset) and number of cysteine labelled for each kinetic phases determined from the Stopped-flow experiments of cysteine labelling of TrmFO<sup>Y346F</sup> by DTNB.



Figure S2. Fluorescence emission of FAD in presence of increasing concentration of TrmFO<sup>Y346F</sup> in the absence of TMAO (A) and in the presence of 1 (B) and 2 M (C) TMAO, respectively.



Figure S3. Lehrer's plots for the KI quenching experiments of the FAD in the reconstituted holoprotein of TrmFO<sup>Y346F</sup> (FAD/apoprotein =  $1\mu$ M /  $10\mu$ M), in the absence and the presence of 2 M TMAO.







Figure S4. Effect of TMAO on the thermodynamic of FAD binding to TrmFOY346F