

# Reactivity of Electrophilic Chlorine Atoms Due to $\sigma$ -holes. A Mechanistic Assessment of the Chemical Reduction of the Trichloromethyl Group by Sulfur Nucleophiles

Guillermo Caballero-García<sup>a,b</sup>, Moisés Romero-Ortega<sup>b</sup> and Joaquín Barroso-Flores<sup>\*a</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Centro Conjunto de Investigación en Química Sustentable UAEM – UNAM. Carretera Toluca–Atiacomulco km 14.5, Unidad San Cayetano, personal de la UNAM, Toluca 50200, Estado de México, México.

<sup>b</sup> Facultad de Química, Universidad Autónoma del Estado de México, Paseo Colón/Paseo Tollocan, s/n Toluca 50000, Estado de México, México.

## Electronic Supplementary Information

### List of contents

- S1 Experimental Procedures and NMR data** (pages 2-14)
- S2 Full Gaussian and Image Processing software References** (page 15)
- S3 Cartesian coordinates of optimized structures at the BMK/6-31G(*d,p*). Absolut energies and Zero-point vibrational energies (ZPVE) are given in Ha** (pages 16-28)
- S4 List of maximum surface electrostatic potentials calculated at the MP2/cc-pVQZ** (pages 29-34)
- S5 References** (page 35)

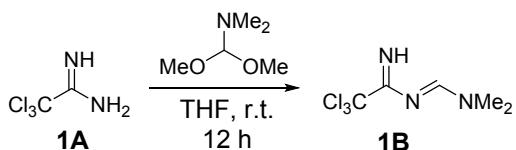
## S1 Experimental Procedures and NMR data

In order to follow the chemical reduction of trichloromethyl group pyrimidine **1** was chosen as model substrate. We chose this compound for several reasons:

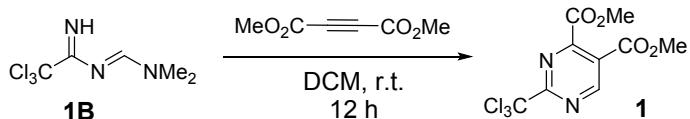
1. It is easily synthesized, a white solid with high molecular weight ( $313.5\text{ g mol}^{-1}$ ) and easy to handle.
  2. This compound does not show peaks within the aromatic region, thus enabling us to observe when the thiophenol incorporates to the molecule.
  3. Pyrimidinic CH hydrogen atom can easily be followed, it appears as a singlet at 9.40 ppm.
  4. We found that this reaction is quite fast. Other trichloromethyl compounds such as trichloroacetophenone or trichloroacetonitrile reacted too fast. Only compound **1** reacts slow enough to observe the formation of dichloromethylpyrimidine **2**.
  5. All the intermediate generated form **1** (**2**, **3** and **4**) are solids and easily isolable. Trichloroacetonitrile, which presented itself as the simplest substrate is a liquid not so easy to follow in TLC and to isolate as well as its corresponding dichloro intermediate.

NMR spectra were acquired with a 300 MHz Bruker-Avace III apparatus, using chloroform-*d* as solvent.

**Synthesis of trichloromethylpyrimidine 1** was carried out (gram-scale) accorded to the following procedure.

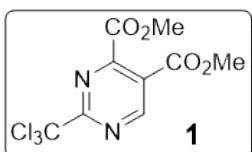


**Dimethyl 2-(trichloromethyl)pyrimidine-4,5-dicarboxylate (1).**<sup>1,2</sup> In a 100 ml round-bottom flask, provided with nitrogen atmosphere and a magnetic stirrer, 3.14 g (19.4 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) of trichloroacetamide **1A** were dissolved in 45 ml of anhydrous THF (dried with Na and freshly distilled from blue benzophenone). 3 ml of DMF dimethylacetal (22.6 mmol, 1.4 equiv.) were added in one portion at room temperature. After 12 h, the reaction was diluted with AcOEt and quenched with std. NaCl sln. The organic layer was separated and the aqueous phase extracted with AcOEt (3X30ml). The combined organic layers were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and the solvent evaporated at reduced pressure to afford diazadiene **1B** as a yellowish oil, which was immediately used in the next reaction without further purification.



The crude diazadiene **1B** was dissolved in 30 ml of anhydrous DCM (freshly distilled from  $\text{CaH}_2$ ) and 4.5 ml (36.61 mmol, 1.9 equiv.) of dimethyl acetylenedicarboxylate (DMAD) were dropwise added. After 12 h of stirring at room temperature, the reaction was diluted with DCM and quenched with std.  $\text{NaCl}$  sln. The organic layer was separated and the aqueous phase extracted with DCM (3X30ml). The combined organic layers were dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$  and the solvent evaporated at reduced pressure. Column chromatography (AcOEt:hexane 2:8) followed by recrystallization (DCM-hexane) yielded trichloromethylpyrimidine **1** as a white solid.

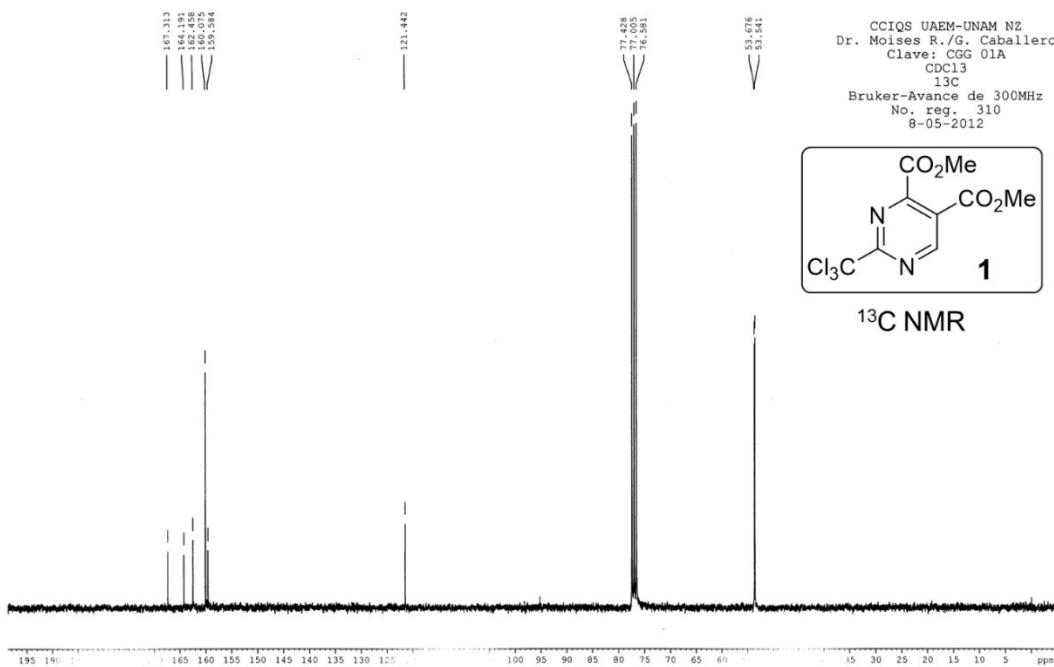
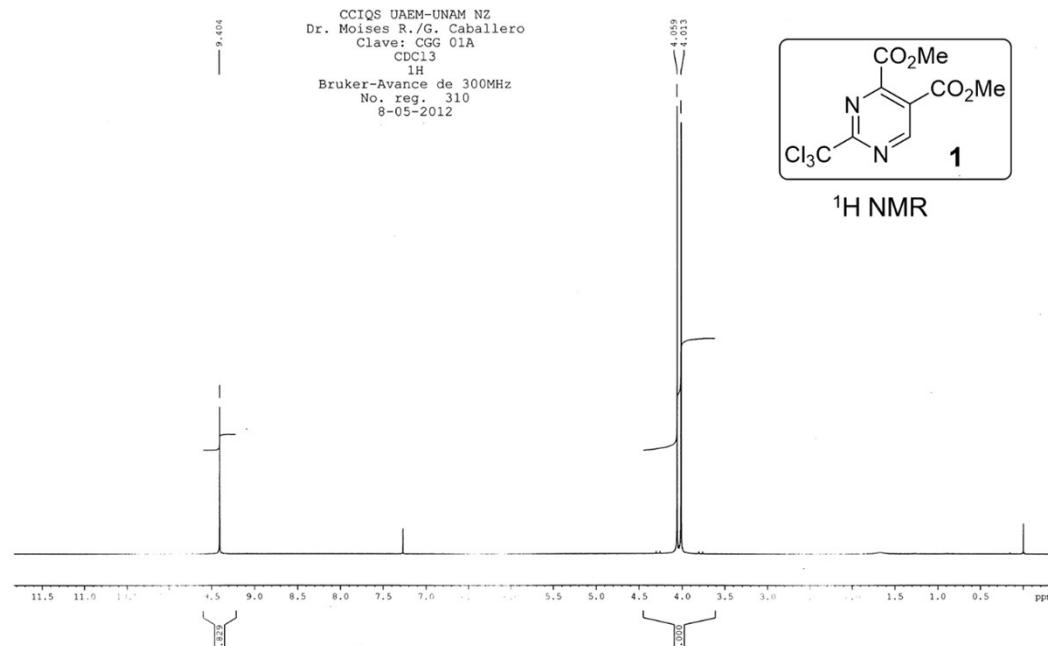
2.29 g, 37.54% yield, over two steps and recrystallization  
 $R_f = 0.37$  (silica gel AcOEt:hexane 2:8)



melting point: 75-76 °C (determined with a MelTemp II apparatus, uncorrected)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 9.40 (s, 1H), 4.04 (s, 3H), 4.01 (s, 3H)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ ppm 167.3, 164.2, 162.5, 160.1, 159.6, 121.4, 95 (small peak, CCl<sub>3</sub>), 53.7, 53.5

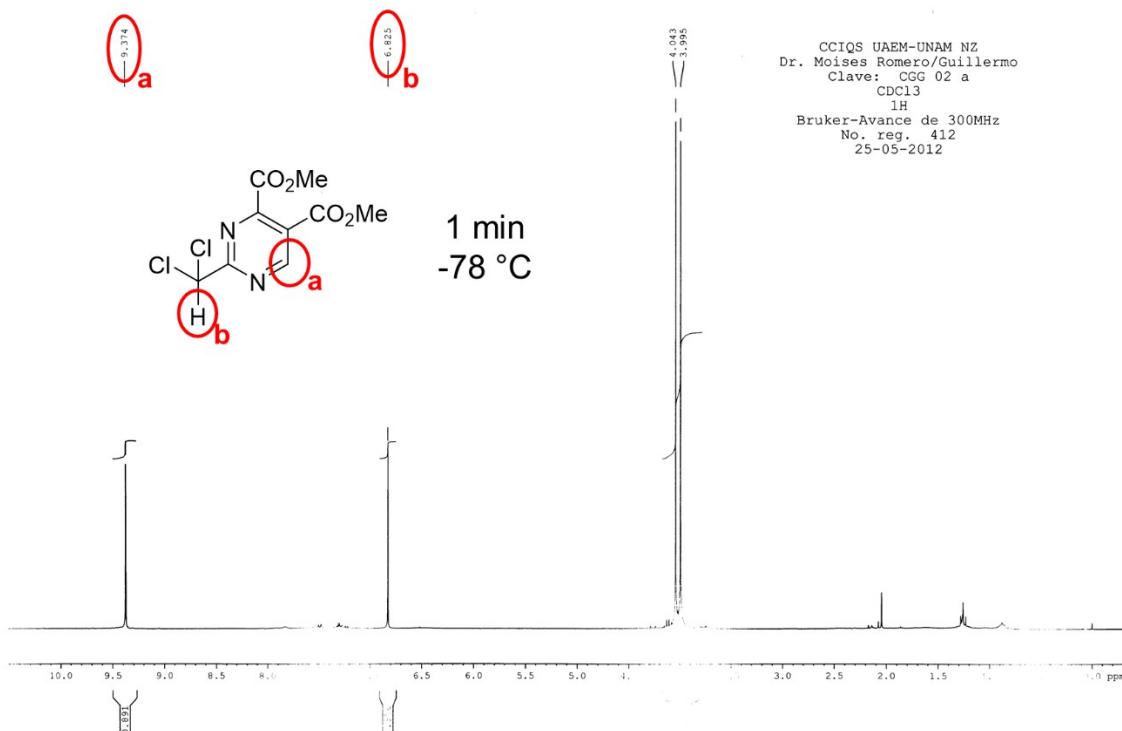


### Reduction of trichloromethylpyrimidine (1)

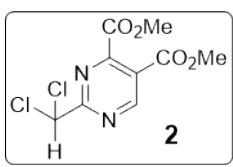
### **General Procedure to follow the reaction at -78 °C**

In a 25 ml round-bottom flask, provided with a magnetic stirrer and under nitrogen atmosphere, 70 mg of NaH (60% suspension in mineral oil, 1.75 mmol, 3.5 equiv.) were suspended in 5 ml of anhydrous THF (dried with Na and freshly distilled from blue benzophenone). Then, the temperature was lowered to -78 °C (dry ice - acetone). 0.4 ml of thiophenol (4 mmol, 8 equiv.) were dropwise added to form sodium thiophenolate, the mixture was stirred at the aforementioned temperature for 5 minutes. 157 mg (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv.) of trichloromethyl pyrimidine **1** were added in one portion. Immediately after the addition the time started to count. Once the time (1, 5, 10, 30 or 90 minutes) was reached, NH<sub>4</sub>Cl std. sln. was immediately added to quench the reaction. AcOEt was added to dilute the reaction, the organic layer was separated and the aqueous phase extracted with AcOEt (4X5ml), the combined organic layers were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and the solvent evaporated at reduced pressure. Diphenyldisulfide (*R*<sub>f</sub> = 0.97, AcOEt:hexane 2:8) was removed through flash column chromatography (silica gel, AcOEt:hexane 2:8) and the remaining product(s) were collected. Details for each reaction time are provided as follows as well as their NMR spectra.

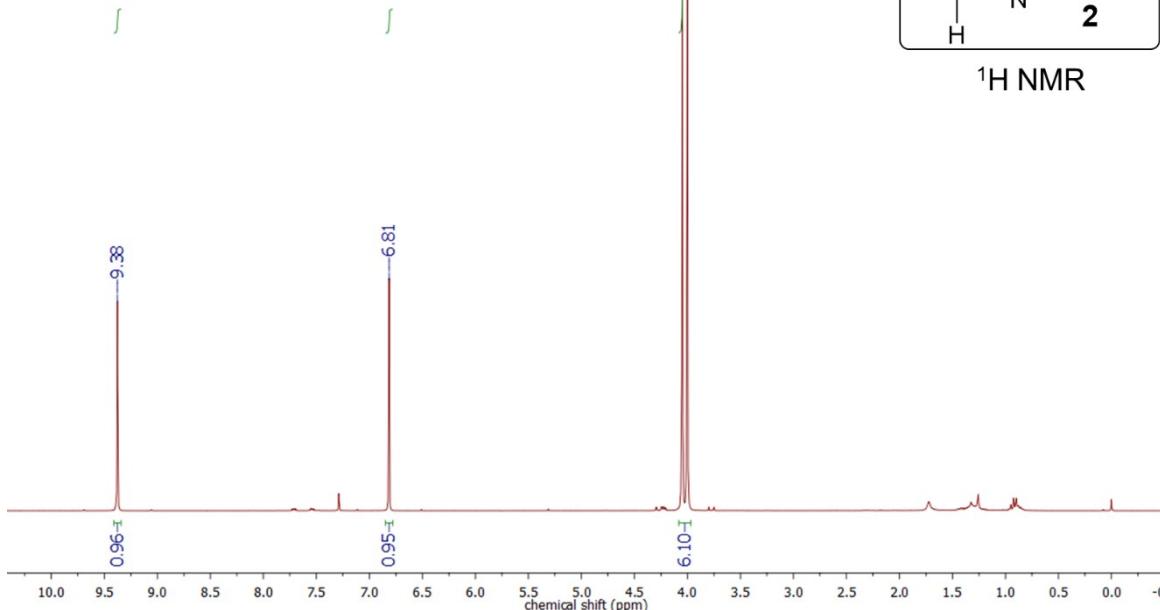
**Time = 1 minute:** Only one spot, apart from that corresponding to diphenyldisulfide, was observed in TLC ( $R_f = 0.27$  AcOEt:hexane 2:8).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum indicates that after 1 minute only dichloromethyl pyrimidine **2** is isolated.



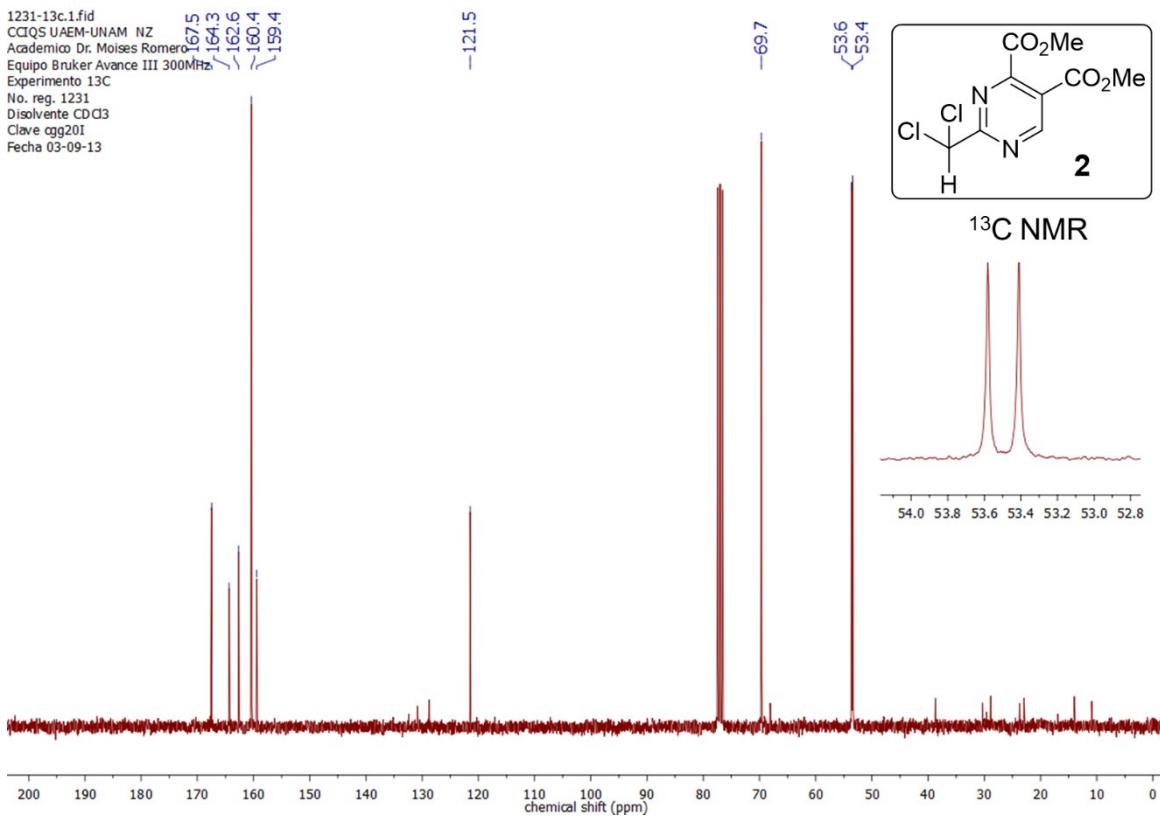
$^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum for the reaction at 1 minute shows that only compound **2** is isolated. Peak at 9.37 ppm corresponds to the CH pyrimidinic hydrogen atom and at 6.83 ppm corresponds to the hydrogen atom present in the dichloromethyl group. Otherwise, if starting material **1** remained unreacted, the peak at 9.40 ppm would still appear, which is not observed. This spectrum is clear for a single compound, indicating that dichloromethyl pyrimidine **2** is the first intermediate to yield sulfide **4**. NMR characterization for compound **2** is here presented.



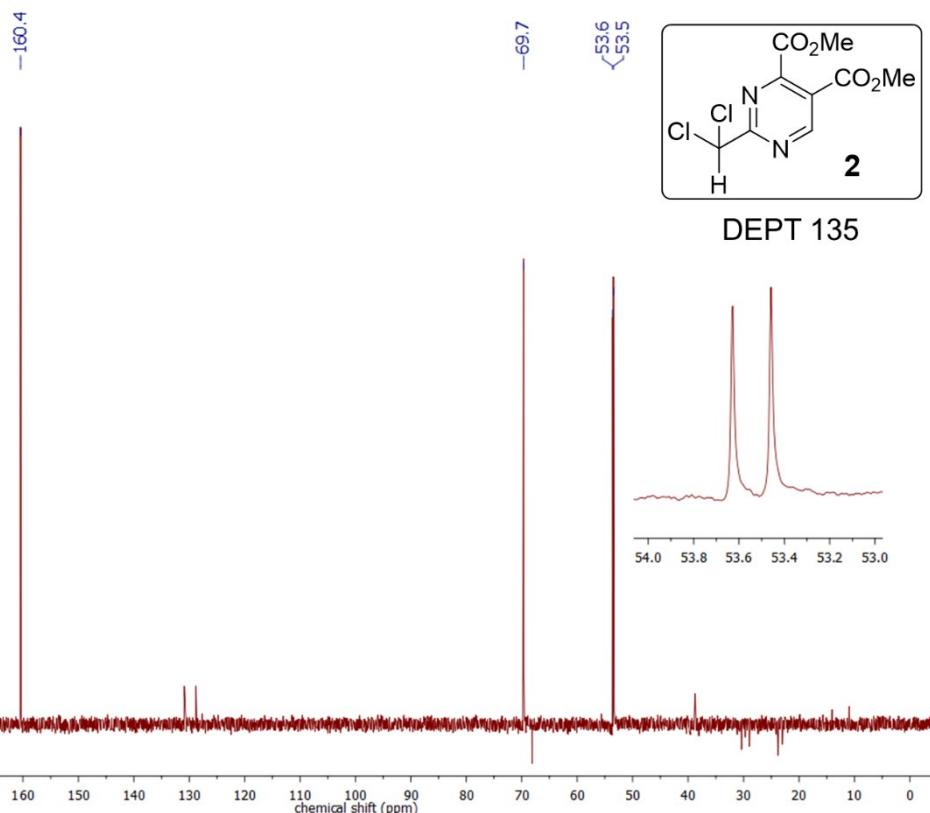
1231-1h.1.fid  
 CCQS UAEU-UNAM NZ  
 Academico Dr. Moises Romero  
 Equipo Bruker Avance III 300MHz  
 Experimento 1H  
 No. reg. 1231-1h  
 Disolvente CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
 Clave ogg 201  
 Fecha 03-09-13



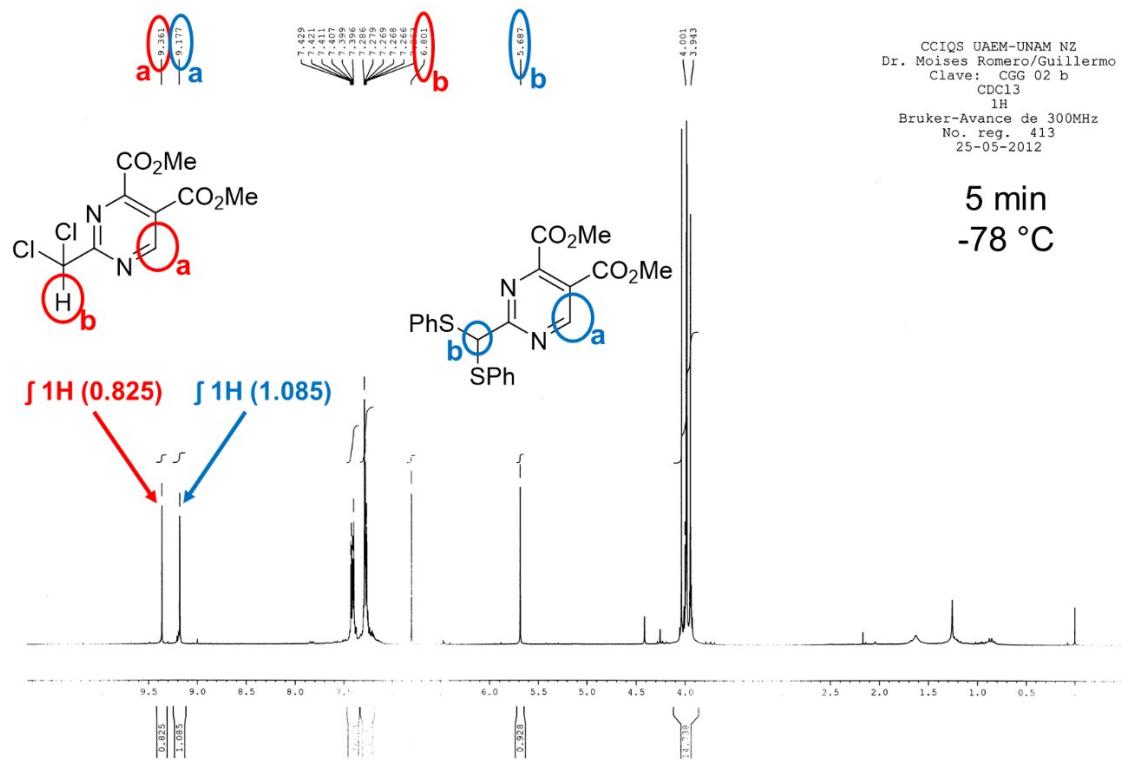
1231-13c.1.fid  
 CCQS UAEU-UNAM NZ  
 Academico Dr. Moises Romero  
 Equipo Bruker Avance III 300MHz  
 Experimento 13C  
 No. reg. 1231  
 Disolvente CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
 Clave ogg201  
 Fecha 03-09-13



1231-dept135.3.fid  
CCIQS UAEM-UNAM NZ  
Academico Dr. Moises Romero  
Equipo Bruker Avance III 300MHz  
Experimento dept135  
No. reg. 1231  
Disolvente CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
Clave ogg20I  
Fecha 03-09-13



**Time = 5 minutes:** Two spots were observed in TLC, one at  $R_f = 0.27$  and the other at  $R_f = 0.2$  (AcOEt:hexane 2:8).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum indicates that compounds **2** and **3** are obtained.



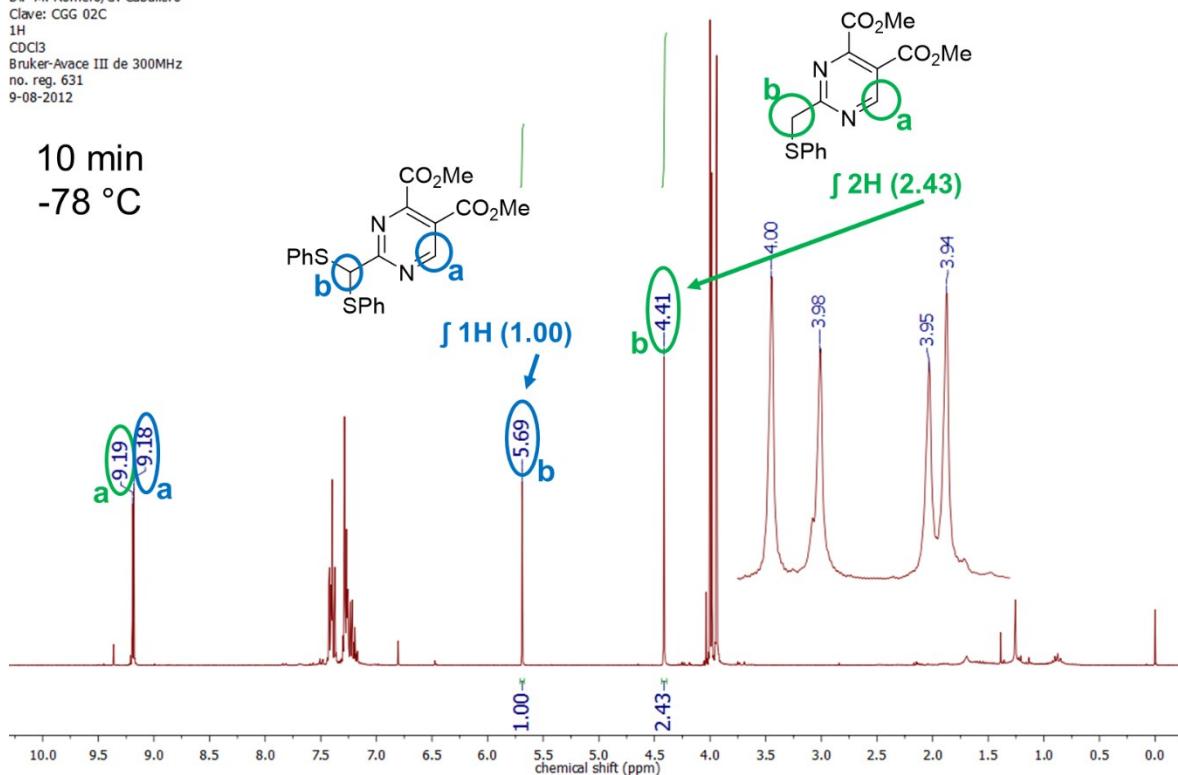
Integrals corresponding to the CH pyrimidinic hydrogen atoms in compounds **2** and **3** were taken in order to estimate the percentage of each compound. The sum of the two integrals **0.825 + 1.085 = 1.91** was taken as the 100%, thus:

$$(0.825/1.91) \times 100\% = 43.2\% \text{ for dichloromethyl pyrimidine } \mathbf{2}$$

$$(1.085/1.91) \times 100\% = 56.8\% \text{ for thioacetal } \mathbf{3}.$$

**Time = 10 minutes:** Two spots were observed in TLC, one at  $R_f = 0.2$  and the other at  $R_f = 0.17$  (AcOEt:hexane 2:8).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum indicates that compounds **3** and **4** are obtained.

Solo 1H.1.fid  
CCIQS UAE-M-UNAM NZ  
Dr. M. Romero/G. Caballero  
Clave: CGG 02C  
1H  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
Bruker-Avace III de 300MHz  
no. reg. 631  
9-08-2012



As peaks corresponding to pyrimidinic CH hydrogen atoms for thioacetal **3** and sulfide **4** are very close to each other, these singlets could not be integrated separately. To round this issue, peak at 5.69 ppm (hydrogen atom alpha to sulfur atoms) was considered for thioacetal **3** and that at 4.41 ppm (hydrogen atoms alpha to sulfur atom) for sulfide **4**. As peak b for compound **4** (labeled in green) corresponds to two hydrogen atoms, was divided by two in order to normalize the integral and compare it with that of thioacetal **3** ( $2.43/2 = \textcolor{red}{1.215}$ ). The procedure to estimate the percentage of **3** and **4** was similar to that used previously.

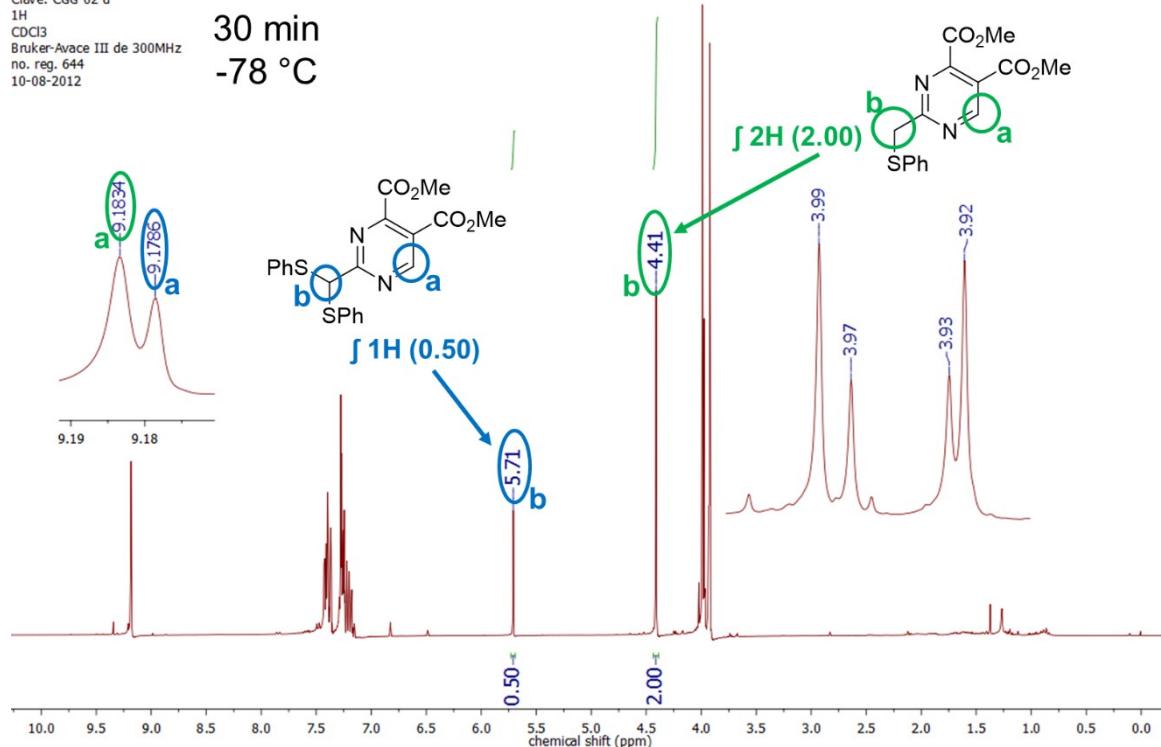
The sum of the two integrals  $\textcolor{red}{1.00} + \textcolor{red}{1.215} = 2.215$  was taken as the 100%, thus:

$$(\textcolor{red}{1.00}/2.215) * 100\% = \textcolor{red}{45.1}\% \text{ for thioacetal } \mathbf{3}$$

$$(\textcolor{red}{1.215}/2.215) * 100\% = \textcolor{red}{54.9}\% \text{ for sulfide } \mathbf{4}$$

**Time = 30 minutes:** Two spots were observed in TLC, one at  $R_f = 0.2$  and the other at  $R_f = 0.17$  (AcOEt:hexane 2:8).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum indicates that compounds **3** and **4** are obtained, whereas compound **4** is obtained in a higher quantity respect to **3**, inferred both from the intensity of the spot in TLC and the integrals in  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum.

Carpeta B.5.fid  
CCIQS UAEM-UNAM NZ  
Dr. M. Romero/Guillermo C.  
Clave: CGG 02 d  
 $^1\text{H}$   
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
Bruker-Avace III de 300MHz  
no. reg. 644  
10-08-2012



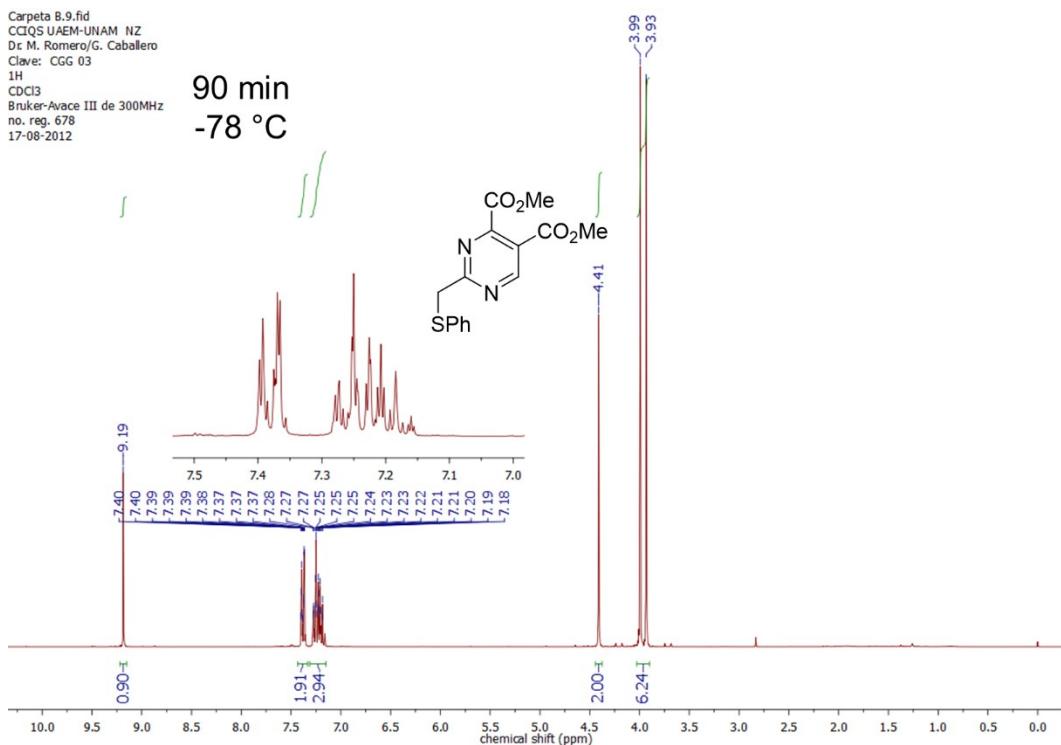
The procedure to estimate the percentage of **3** and **4** was exactly the same used for the reaction after 10 minutes. The integral for the peak at 4.41 ppm of sulfide **4** was divided by two in order to normalize it and compare it with that for **3** ( $2.00/2 = \textcolor{red}{1.00}$ ).

The sum of the two integrals  $0.50 + \textcolor{red}{1.00} = 1.50$  was taken as the 100%, thus:

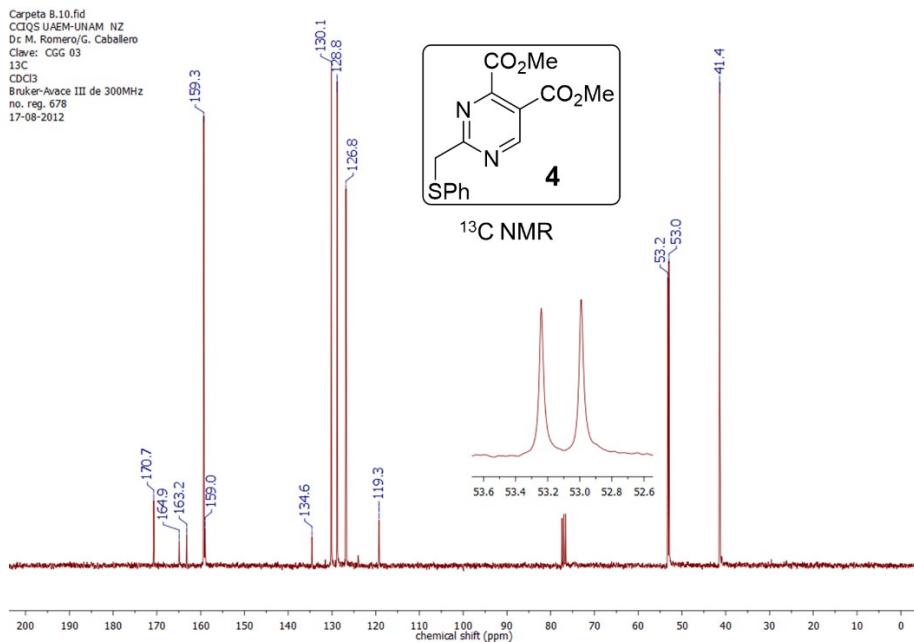
$$(\textcolor{blue}{0.50}/1.50)^{*}100\% = 33.3\% \text{ for thioacetal } \mathbf{3}$$

$$(\textcolor{red}{1.00}/1.50)^{*}100\% = 66.7\% \text{ for sulfide } \mathbf{4}$$

**Time = 90 minute:** Only one spot was observed in TLC ( $R_f = 0.17$  AcOEt:hexane 2:8).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum indicates that after 90 minutes only sulfide **4** is isolated.



$^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum for the reaction after 90 minutes shows that only compound **4** was isolated. Peak at 9.19 ppm corresponds to the CH pyrimidinic hydrogen atom and at 4.41 ppm corresponds to the hydrogen atoms alpha to the sulfur atom. Otherwise, if thioacetal intermediate **3** remained unreacted, the peak at 5.71 ppm would still appear, which is not observed. This spectrum is clear for a single compound, indicating that longer reaction time (>90 minutes) would only afford sulfide **4**.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound **4** is also provided.



### **General Procedure for the reaction at THF reflux temperature**

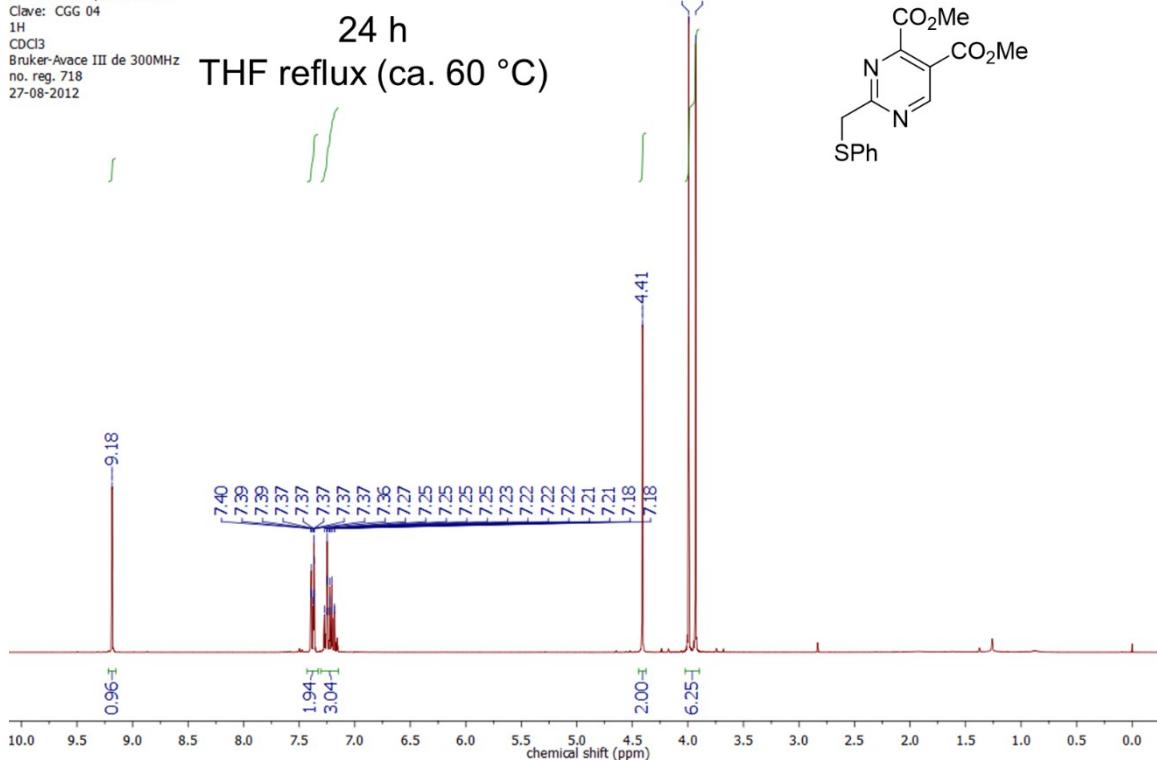
In a 25 ml round-bottom flask, provided with a magnetic stirrer and nitrogen atmosphere, 84 mg of NaH (60% suspension in mineral oil, 2.1 mmol, 4.2 equiv.) were suspended in 10 ml of anhydrous THF (dried with Na and freshly distilled from blue benzophenone). After that, 0.4 ml of thiophenol (4 mmol, 8 equiv.) were dropwise added at room temperature and the mixture was stirred for 5 minutes. 157 mg (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv.) of trichloromethyl pyrimidine **1** were added in one portion. Immediately after the addition the time started to count. The reaction then was left under vigorous THF reflux. Once the time (24 or 168 hours) was reached, NH<sub>4</sub>Cl std. sln. was immediately added to quench the reaction. AcOEt was added to dilute the reaction, the organic layer was separated and the aqueous phase extracted with AcOEt (4X5ml), the combined organic layers were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and the solvent evaporated at reduced pressure. Diphenyldisulfide (*Rf* = 0.97, AcOEt:hexane 2:8) was removed through flash column chromatography (silica gel AcOEt:hexane 2:8) and the remaining product(s) were collected. Details for the two reactions are provided as follows as well as their NMR spectra.

**Time = 24 h**

**THF reflux temperature**

After all diphenyldisulfide was removed through flash column chromatography, the remaining product were collected, concentrated and sent to NMR. According to the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum, only sulfide **4** was isolated.

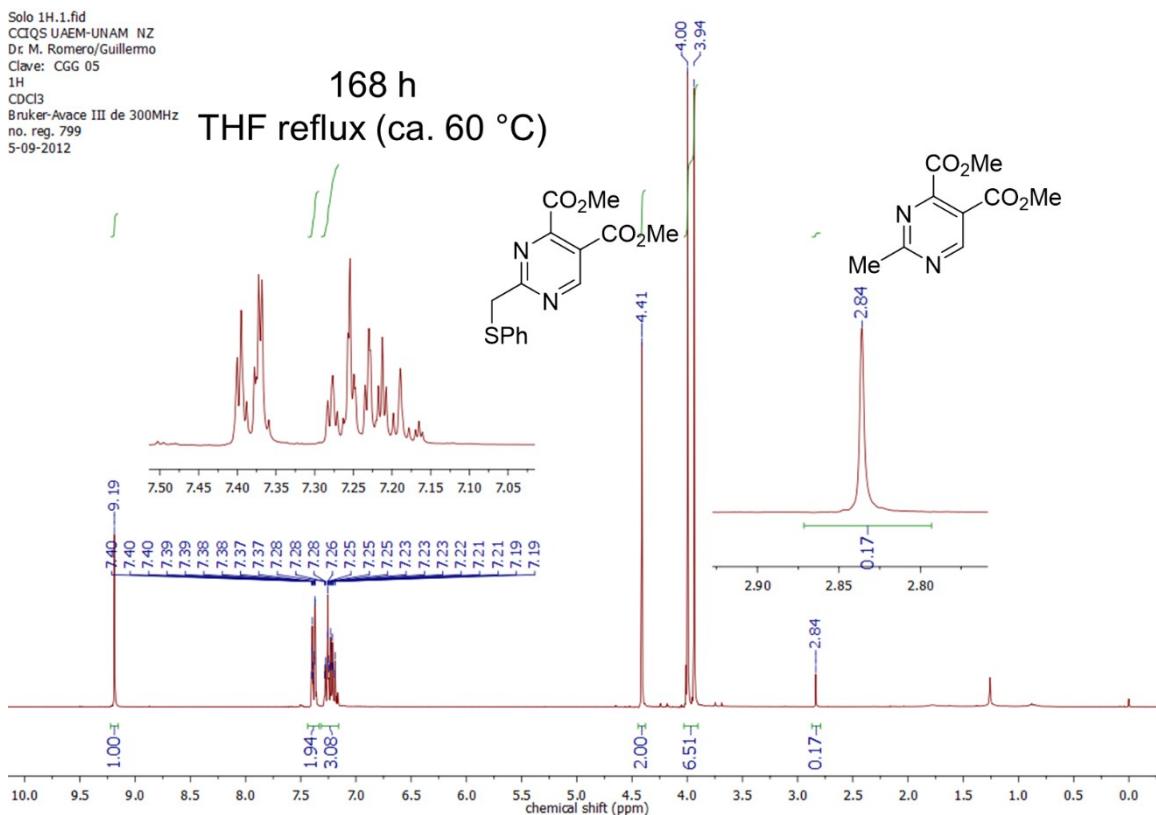
Carpeta B.5.fid  
CCIQS UAE-MUNAM NZ  
Dr M. Romero/Guillermo C.  
Clave: CGG 04  
 $^1\text{H}$   
 $\text{CDCl}_3$   
Bruker-Avace III de 300MHz  
no. reg. 718  
27-08-2012



Time = 168 h (7 days)

#### THF reflux temperature

After all diphenyldisulfide was removed through flash column chromatography, the remaining product were collected, concentrated and sent to NMR. According to the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum, apparently only sulfide **4** was isolated, but a small peak at 2.84 ppm is observed.



The peak at 2.84 ppm presumably corresponds to the methyl group in methyl pyrimidine **5**, indicating that the total reduction of trichloromethyl group to a methyl group is possible although difficult with this reaction conditions.

In order to estimate the percentage of sulfide **4** and pyrimidine **5** a similar procedure to that previously described was used. The integral corresponding to the methylene group in sulfide **4** was divided by two so as to normalize it ( $2.00/2 = 1.00$ ); the integral for the methyl group in compound **5** was also normalized dividing it by three ( $0.17/3 = 0.057$ ).

The sum of the two normalized integrals ( $1.00 + 0.057 = 1.057$ ) was taken as the 100%, thus:

$$(1/1.057) * 100\% = \mathbf{94.6\%} \text{ for sulfide } \mathbf{4}.$$

$$(0.057/1.057) * 100\% = \mathbf{5.4\%} \text{ for methyl pyrimidine } \mathbf{5}.$$

## S2 Full Gaussian and Image Processing software References

Gaussian 09, Revision **D.01**, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Caricato, X. Li, H. P. Hratchian, A. F. Izmaylov, J. Bloino, G. Zheng, J. L. Sonnenberg, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, N. Rega, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, J. E. Knox, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, V. G. Zakrzewski, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, Ö. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, J. Cioslowski, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2009.

### Image processing software

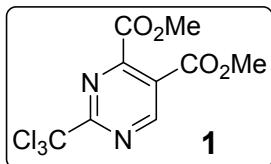
Electrostatic potential mapped onto the electronic density surface.

GaussView, **Version 5**, Roy Dennington, Todd Keith, and John Millam, *Semicem Inc.*, Shawnee Mission, KS, 2009.

Transition state structures.

CYLview, 1.0b; Legault, C. Y., Université de Sherbrooke, 2009  
(<http://www.cylview.org>)

**S3 Cartesian coordinates of optimized structures at the BMK/6-31G(*d,p*). Absolut energies and Zero-point vibrational energies (ZPVE) are given in Ha**

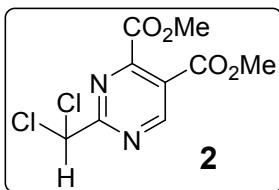


E= -2137.33695749

ZPVE= 0.163935

Negative eigenvalues=0

|    |             |             |             |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N  | 0.12147400  | -0.29531900 | 0.00779000  |
| C  | -0.63232100 | -0.86268300 | -0.93024100 |
| N  | -0.54180700 | -0.68361000 | -2.23898200 |
| C  | 0.38002800  | 0.18952800  | -2.64971100 |
| C  | 1.21102500  | 0.87893000  | -1.76148700 |
| C  | 1.04947400  | 0.56372900  | -0.39905400 |
| C  | 2.17182200  | 1.88591700  | -2.33292400 |
| O  | 2.66465500  | 1.76775000  | -3.42623200 |
| O  | 2.34019200  | 2.92959100  | -1.53125400 |
| C  | 3.25947400  | 3.91975300  | -1.99199100 |
| C  | -1.69407400 | -1.85358600 | -0.39659200 |
| Cl | -0.83456700 | -3.23825500 | 0.37679800  |
| Cl | -2.75435200 | -2.47536200 | -1.69587400 |
| Cl | -2.70551000 | -1.01722400 | 0.83700100  |
| C  | 2.01568000  | 1.06807500  | 0.66302900  |
| O  | 3.20762800  | 1.07485200  | 0.49420200  |
| O  | 1.38997900  | 1.43727800  | 1.76569400  |
| C  | 2.23130300  | 1.84819500  | 2.84298600  |
| H  | 0.47028100  | 0.35852300  | -3.72176300 |
| H  | 4.25636200  | 3.48218200  | -2.10566400 |
| H  | 2.93067600  | 4.32221200  | -2.95548100 |
| H  | 3.26442100  | 4.69833300  | -1.22746200 |
| H  | 1.55763500  | 2.12109200  | 3.65675200  |
| H  | 2.84438100  | 2.70354800  | 2.54055000  |
| H  | 2.88883400  | 1.02561200  | 3.14261300  |

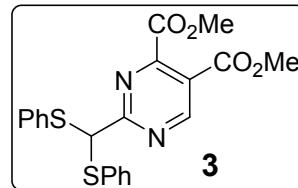


E= -1677.89731443

ZPVE= 0.174603

Negative eigenvalues=0

|    |             |             |             |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N  | -0.21744400 | -0.14767100 | 0.01118200  |
| C  | -1.03111700 | -0.65497800 | -0.91127300 |
| N  | -0.99748200 | -0.42099800 | -2.22196400 |
| C  | -0.07245100 | 0.43545600  | -2.63917700 |
| C  | 0.82441400  | 1.06689200  | -1.76129700 |
| C  | 0.71986700  | 0.70512600  | -0.41087100 |
| C  | 1.79079300  | 2.06273200  | -2.34227100 |
| O  | 2.24849600  | 1.95395100  | -3.45181200 |
| O  | 2.00625000  | 3.08898100  | -1.52880600 |
| C  | 2.93822800  | 4.06232700  | -1.99890400 |
| C  | -2.09199600 | -1.60376700 | -0.37554300 |
| Cl | -1.89631900 | -3.24558400 | -1.08392400 |
| Cl | -3.73962200 | -0.95196200 | -0.69494900 |
| C  | 1.74520300  | 1.14704000  | 0.62190100  |
| O  | 2.92731500  | 1.15942500  | 0.39392500  |
| O  | 1.18151000  | 1.46231400  | 1.77558700  |
| C  | 2.08307000  | 1.82408800  | 2.82095200  |
| H  | -0.02247600 | 0.64742400  | -3.70653000 |
| H  | 3.92065900  | 3.60177200  | -2.14381500 |
| H  | 2.59609900  | 4.48673800  | -2.94824600 |
| H  | 2.98200800  | 4.82959500  | -1.22417600 |
| H  | 1.45746100  | 2.05828200  | 3.68379000  |
| H  | 2.67872400  | 2.69369800  | 2.52439900  |
| H  | 2.75675800  | 0.99036000  | 3.04442900  |
| H  | -1.98358800 | -1.69835900 | 0.70401400  |



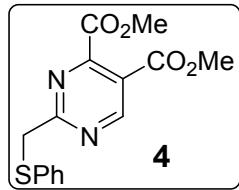
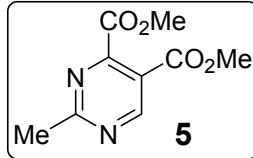
E= -2016.89841661

ZPVE= 0.357430

Negative eigenvalues=0

|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | 0.09504200  | -0.04999000 | 0.08365200  |
| C | -0.90307100 | -0.33591300 | -0.75727000 |
| N | -1.03001900 | 0.12901400  | -2.00242100 |
| C | -0.09841400 | 0.97874800  | -2.42141200 |
| C | 0.97587900  | 1.38165200  | -1.61460500 |
| C | 1.03622900  | 0.79119800  | -0.34202700 |
| C | 1.92796600  | 2.40109100  | -2.17257000 |
| O | 2.18171300  | 2.48433300  | -3.34828800 |
| O | 2.38299000  | 3.23275200  | -1.24119900 |

|   |             |             |             |   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 3.31573400  | 4.21208900  | -1.69386200 | C | 0.23550900  | 0.91930700  | -0.33957100 |
| C | -1.95949400 | -1.29953700 | -0.25243900 | C | 1.38352100  | 2.34725900  | -2.17957300 |
| C | 2.24421900  | 0.96230700  | 0.56567200  | O | 1.83831600  | 2.33690500  | -3.29660200 |
| O | 3.37521400  | 0.92250300  | 0.15523300  | O | 1.61232100  | 3.30231600  | -1.28334600 |
| O | 1.89627600  | 1.10831000  | 1.83504200  | C | 2.53454400  | 4.31390800  | -1.68314000 |
| C | 2.97953900  | 1.21175800  | 2.75713100  | C | -2.47221600 | -1.50950000 | -0.52278900 |
| H | -0.19063400 | 1.37289400  | -3.43282200 | C | 1.16323700  | 1.37444700  | 0.77673300  |
| H | 4.20655400  | 3.72371800  | -2.10180200 | O | 2.36196300  | 1.30143700  | 0.69522800  |
| H | 2.86255200  | 4.83781300  | -2.46959000 | O | 0.49145900  | 1.79694000  | 1.83644300  |
| H | 3.57102200  | 4.80763700  | -0.81561700 | C | 1.28893600  | 2.16647200  | 2.95955100  |
| H | 2.52183500  | 1.33311600  | 3.74043400  | H | -0.28383900 | 0.89799400  | -3.67468800 |
| H | 3.60684900  | 2.07497500  | 2.51125200  | H | 3.51252500  | 3.87057700  | -1.89627100 |
| H | 3.59405300  | 0.30599500  | 2.72347200  | H | 2.17036600  | 4.82568600  | -2.57990800 |
| H | -1.97097000 | -1.28929000 | 0.84047200  | H | 2.60026100  | 5.00588000  | -0.84176900 |
| S | -3.61712700 | -0.76487500 | -0.88875200 | H | 0.58629600  | 2.49299900  | 3.72816700  |
| C | -4.66191000 | -1.67070100 | 0.27711300  | H | 1.97437200  | 2.97671600  | 2.68979600  |
| C | -5.09079300 | -2.97187400 | -0.02967100 | H | 1.87320500  | 1.30832200  | 3.30786400  |
| C | -5.07878400 | -1.05474900 | 1.46835200  | H | -1.96666400 | -2.35804600 | -0.04534900 |
| C | -5.92734700 | -3.65531400 | 0.86053100  | H | -3.11498500 | -1.03985500 | 0.23126100  |
| H | -4.76314900 | -3.43559100 | -0.95662800 | S | -3.50357500 | -2.11608700 | -1.93441100 |
| C | -5.91574300 | -1.74319700 | 2.35322100  | C | -4.59202500 | -3.19915500 | -0.97058900 |
| H | -4.75051900 | -0.04175500 | 1.69065000  | C | -5.78431900 | -2.69682800 | -0.42467900 |
| C | -6.33934600 | -3.04306500 | 2.05011800  | C | -4.26310800 | -4.55325600 | -0.79814300 |
| H | -6.25913100 | -4.66376500 | 0.62249500  | C | -6.63405900 | -3.54150600 | 0.29872800  |
| H | -6.23877500 | -1.26395500 | 3.27500800  | H | -6.04085900 | -1.65039100 | -0.57531200 |
| H | -6.99239300 | -3.57603400 | 2.73808800  | C | -5.11605000 | -5.39480600 | -0.07457600 |
| S | -1.52791800 | -3.04182100 | -0.76954500 | H | -3.34518500 | -4.93908100 | -1.23629400 |
| C | -0.99434300 | -3.78576500 | 0.78910500  | C | -6.30041400 | -4.88985700 | 0.47533500  |
| C | -1.40314900 | -5.10516900 | 1.04372500  | H | -7.55708300 | -3.14777300 | 0.71940100  |
| C | -0.16206300 | -3.11832300 | 1.70323900  | H | -4.85700000 | -6.44353700 | 0.05575400  |
| C | -0.97588600 | -5.75592200 | 2.20566700  | H | -6.96354700 | -5.54584200 | 1.03541900  |
| H | -2.05951700 | -5.61087600 | 0.33915400  |   |             |             |             |
| C | 0.23515800  | -3.77101600 | 2.87623200  |   |             |             |             |
| H | 0.17252800  | -2.10310700 | 1.49854000  |   |             |             |             |
| C | -0.16208200 | -5.08909400 | 3.12891700  |   |             |             |             |
| H | -1.29461900 | -6.77878600 | 2.39558400  |   |             |             |             |
| H | 0.87164900  | -3.24803000 | 3.58729000  |   |             |             |             |
|   | 0.15945600  | -5.59255200 | 4.03792800  |   |             |             |             |



E= -1387.94422905

ZPVE= 0.274618

Negative eigenvalues=0

|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | -0.68992900 | 0.02944400  | 0.00760900  |
| C | -1.43037500 | -0.50672900 | -0.97180400 |
| N | -1.30974600 | -0.23787300 | -2.27267600 |
| C | -0.39013500 | 0.66245900  | -2.61640800 |
| C | 0.42422800  | 1.30721600  | -1.67836600 |

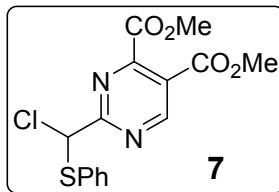
E= -758.994915581

ZPVE= 0.192137

Negative eigenvalues=0

|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | -0.30435200 | 0.36948400  | 0.04954500  |
| C | -1.07966500 | -0.21291400 | -0.87552600 |
| N | -0.99673100 | -0.00013300 | -2.19664000 |
| C | -0.08926200 | 0.88124500  | -2.60701000 |
| C | 0.75585300  | 1.56976000  | -1.72601700 |
| C | 0.61037000  | 1.24207900  | -0.36815100 |
| C | 1.69625400  | 2.58534200  | -2.30382000 |
| O | 2.10893500  | 2.53093100  | -3.43625200 |
| O | 1.96293500  | 3.57418400  | -1.45511400 |
| C | 2.87481200  | 4.56267300  | -1.92804900 |
| C | -2.10266600 | -1.21050800 | -0.39073900 |
| C | 1.57208900  | 1.74559700  | 0.69733500  |

O 2.76782500 1.65781300 0.58875100  
 O 0.93313400 2.22851100 1.75218000  
 C 1.76415900 2.64607800 2.83277700  
 H -0.01490500 1.07068800 -3.67753800  
 H 3.84423900 4.10611700 -2.15243800  
 H 2.48428500 5.03649800 -2.83453900  
 H 2.96994000 5.29056100 -1.12039900  
 H 1.08617700 3.02260200 3.60077800  
 H 2.45264300 3.43118300 2.50305300  
 H 2.34667800 1.79973200 3.21173200  
 H -1.64015000 -2.20509500 -0.32795500  
 H -2.93684600 -1.26586800 -1.09510600  
 H -2.45217600 -0.93677100 0.60868900

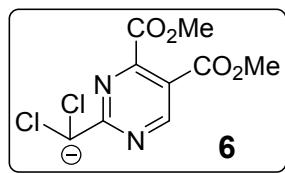


E= -1847.39976656

ZPVE= 0.265852

Negative eigenvalues=0

|    |             |             |             |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N  | -0.49668300 | -0.83364100 | 0.00959400  |
| C  | -1.38028300 | -1.25610600 | -0.89474300 |
| N  | -1.40359600 | -0.93373200 | -2.18939800 |
| C  | -0.46675900 | -0.08843600 | -2.60465400 |
| C  | 0.50503500  | 0.44495500  | -1.74363700 |
| C  | 0.45178800  | 0.00419800  | -0.41234600 |
| C  | 1.47916800  | 1.43621500  | -2.31635300 |
| O  | 1.84051000  | 1.40629300  | -3.46611300 |
| O  | 1.82419500  | 2.37243700  | -1.43954800 |
| C  | 2.77004100  | 3.33340200  | -1.90542900 |
| C  | -2.45371300 | -2.19789700 | -0.38440600 |
| Cl | -2.05274500 | -3.89878100 | -0.91914900 |
| C  | 1.54416700  | 0.33605400  | 0.59265300  |
| O  | 2.71521600  | 0.26647100  | 0.32263900  |
| O  | 1.04723700  | 0.65448900  | 1.77684000  |
| C  | 2.01093900  | 0.90624300  | 2.79803500  |
| H  | -0.46959200 | 0.19503300  | -3.65644900 |
| H  | 3.70507700  | 2.83683700  | -2.18373900 |
| H  | 2.37273400  | 3.86478400  | -2.77629100 |
| H  | 2.93089200  | 4.01982900  | -1.07242000 |
| H  | 1.43729300  | 1.15736800  | 3.69180200  |
| H  | 2.66367200  | 1.73644900  | 2.50857200  |
| H  | 2.62349200  | 0.01469300  | 2.96802500  |
| H  | -2.42647200 | -2.22216100 | 0.70546000  |
| S  | -4.10255900 | -1.62293200 | -0.95262600 |
| C  | -5.13634800 | -2.48777100 | 0.25557300  |
| C  | -5.57473400 | -3.79442700 | -0.01071200 |
| C  | -5.52711500 | -1.83681300 | 1.43638700  |
| C  | -6.39323800 | -4.45183600 | 0.91468100  |
| H  | -5.27040100 | -4.28391900 | -0.93244800 |
| C  | -6.34937000 | -2.49927900 | 2.35457600  |
| H  | -5.19009300 | -0.82023300 | 1.62610600  |
| C  | -6.78053600 | -3.80595700 | 2.09494200  |
| H  | -6.72983300 | -5.46606000 | 0.71104300  |
| H  | -6.65355900 | -1.99465300 | 3.26910100  |
| H  | -7.42046000 | -4.31875500 | 2.80994700  |

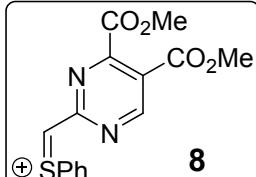


E= -1677.33656337

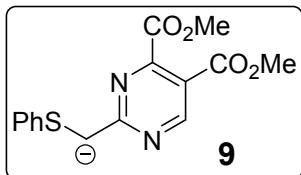
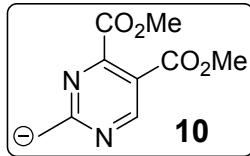
ZPVE= 0.160441

Negative eigenvalues=0

|    |             |             |             |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N  | 0.15687500  | 0.85374100  | 0.00013200  |
| C  | -0.68740300 | 0.25469200  | -0.93315300 |
| N  | -0.74960000 | 0.65371700  | -2.26906300 |
| C  | 0.02748500  | 1.63822400  | -2.62094600 |
| C  | 0.92537800  | 2.32904700  | -1.75229300 |
| C  | 0.90988200  | 1.83483700  | -0.41402100 |
| C  | 1.73402800  | 3.40758300  | -2.28514000 |
| O  | 1.72753200  | 3.81143600  | -3.43705100 |
| O  | 2.55690400  | 3.97504900  | -1.35714100 |
| C  | 3.38212500  | 5.01039400  | -1.84285500 |
| C  | -1.49595700 | -0.77442000 | -0.51384200 |
| Cl | -2.60635200 | -1.61376800 | -1.59011600 |
| Cl | -1.51339100 | -1.36635600 | 1.14290800  |
| C  | 1.79610200  | 2.40971200  | 0.68092500  |
| O  | 2.85218400  | 1.95427500  | 1.03757000  |
| O  | 1.21986400  | 3.47202900  | 1.25943500  |
| C  | 1.97380400  | 4.06520500  | 2.30027600  |
| H  | -0.01429300 | 1.95756900  | -3.66489900 |
| H  | 4.01321100  | 4.65835000  | -2.66780200 |
| H  | 2.78443000  | 5.85422300  | -2.21003900 |
| H  | 4.00380900  | 5.32571900  | -0.99977200 |
| H  | 1.38527600  | 4.91539900  | 2.65527000  |
| H  | 2.94761900  | 4.40183500  | 1.92541000  |
| H  | 2.14404600  | 3.35074300  | 3.11424100  |



E= -1847.34778449  
 ZPVE= 0.264480  
 Negative eigenvalues=0  
 N -0.44520600 -0.36847600 0.01564800  
 C -1.58696100 -0.33987200 -0.69396700  
 N -1.83140100 0.45129700 -1.75706200  
 C -0.85091600 1.25484600 -2.13579000  
 C 0.39187500 1.30427100 -1.47742100  
 C 0.52897500 0.45016100 -0.36835100  
 C 1.43571000 2.22587500 -2.02168100  
 O 1.21798000 3.03346300 -2.89229000  
 O 2.63028800 2.03851300 -1.46222700  
 C 3.68109700 2.86308200 -1.96178400  
 C -2.64226300 -1.23478100 -0.24680100  
 Cl -4.09698800 -2.82104900 -2.87585100  
 C 1.78292600 0.35888900 0.49164900  
 O 2.54804200 -0.56509100 0.45705600  
 O 1.86272700 1.39659700 1.31702200  
 C 2.98178200 1.38656100 2.20090700  
 H -1.02417800 1.89766300 -2.99794700  
 H 3.78792600 2.72599900 -3.04249900  
 H 3.46680500 3.91721900 -1.75665200  
 H 4.58472700 2.54230200 -1.44094300  
 H 2.89491100 2.29297300 2.80284800  
 H 3.91558700 1.38795100 1.62910700  
 H 2.95662100 0.49517500 2.83633800  
 H -2.40932600 -1.96839100 0.51900800  
 S -4.07455300 -1.30287900 -1.07421400  
 C -5.06450700 -2.34149000 0.03366300  
 C -6.18296300 -1.74277500 0.62179300  
 C -4.71914000 -3.67414000 0.28279300  
 C -6.96568400 -2.49969200 1.50256900  
 H -6.43747100 -0.70860900 0.40063600  
 C -5.50780900 -4.41385600 1.16827300  
 H -3.87298900 -4.12300300 -0.23153300  
 C -6.62633800 -3.82856600 1.77742900  
 H -7.83834000 -2.04832400 1.96851500  
 H -5.25453100 -5.45161200 1.37190600  
 H -7.23846900 -4.41346500 2.46018600

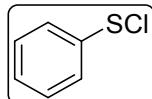


E= -1387.38472076  
 ZPVE= 0.260979  
 Negative eigenvalues=0  
 N -0.21189400 -0.09341300 0.03010400  
 C -1.27776300 -0.52092400 -0.76513100  
 N -1.22249300 -0.49288900 -2.15345400  
 C -0.12828300 -0.03903500 -2.70029000

E= -758.410926607  
 ZPVE= 0.178597  
 Negative eigenvalues=0  
 N -0.11102800 0.05568100 0.08764800  
 C -0.99894100 -0.50376100 -0.85284500  
 N -1.11699600 0.01747400 -2.15762200  
 C -0.35353500 1.02090200 -2.46972100  
 C 0.59488000 1.64632500 -1.59546000  
 C 0.62161000 1.06208400 -0.28750400  
 C 1.40361600 2.73107800 -2.09206200  
 O 1.35203100 3.23063700 -3.20821100  
 O 2.31152200 3.19895400 -1.17637100  
 C 3.13532100 4.24321600 -1.63689800  
 C -1.76168100 -1.56823500 -0.48529500  
 C 1.52107200 1.59447200 0.81707700

|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O | 2.54798700  | 1.09257700  | 1.19897800  |
| O | 0.99212100  | 2.69122800  | 1.38481800  |
| C | 1.78293700  | 3.27295900  | 2.40155500  |
| H | -0.43952700 | 1.42271700  | -3.48333700 |
| H | 3.70795700  | 3.93804200  | -2.52176500 |
| H | 2.54488000  | 5.12789200  | -1.90869900 |
| H | 3.81556300  | 4.48258700  | -0.81327000 |
| H | 1.23237700  | 4.15040500  | 2.75243800  |
| H | 2.76125200  | 3.56946100  | 2.00384000  |
| H | 1.94493000  | 2.56820000  | 3.22606800  |
| H | -2.45080700 | -2.00950700 | -1.19754800 |
| H | -1.67783300 | -1.97601800 | 0.51639400  |

|   |             |            |             |
|---|-------------|------------|-------------|
| H | 2.04295200  | 2.68315400 | -0.40622500 |
| H | -0.41657300 | 2.72520000 | -0.14332200 |
| H | -1.69336200 | 0.59900800 | 0.11933600  |
| S | 3.96907700  | 0.40924500 | -0.47958900 |
| H | 4.20220700  | 1.73523200 | -0.57326500 |



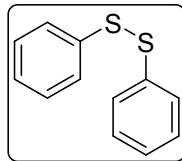
### Phenylsulfenyl chloride

E= -1089.59716803

ZPVE= 0.093018

Negative eigenvalues=0

|    |             |             |             |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C  | 0.09545900  | -0.88487400 | 0.00323400  |
| C  | 1.49347700  | -0.88976200 | 0.01158600  |
| C  | 2.19005100  | 0.33047500  | 0.01376700  |
| C  | 1.49377500  | 1.55088100  | 0.00979600  |
| C  | 0.09575800  | 1.54632100  | 0.00142900  |
| C  | -0.60089700 | 0.33080500  | -0.00214600 |
| H  | -0.44900300 | -1.82649300 | 0.00180600  |
| H  | 2.04940900  | -1.82420400 | 0.01532700  |
| H  | 2.04993600  | 2.48519200  | 0.01218300  |
| H  | -0.44847300 | 2.48807100  | -0.00139200 |
| H  | -1.68891000 | 0.33093500  | -0.00787400 |
| S  | 3.98485400  | 0.33029600  | 0.09996000  |
| Cl | 4.51425400  | 0.32922800  | -1.91714300 |



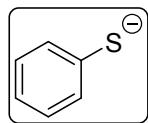
### Diphenyldisulfide

E= -1259.11080203

ZPVE= 0.185049

Negative eigenvalues=0

|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -2.01597400 | -1.71225800 | 0.31404600  |
| C | -1.08318800 | -0.66918100 | 0.36140200  |
| C | -1.43987400 | 0.60437000  | -0.11010300 |
| C | -2.72582000 | 0.83396100  | -0.62559000 |
| C | -3.65084300 | -0.21338900 | -0.67186800 |
| C | -3.29705300 | -1.48545000 | -0.20207200 |
| H | -1.74142300 | -2.69891300 | 0.68129700  |
| H | -0.08586800 | -0.83150500 | 0.76292100  |
| H | -2.98933600 | 1.82588200  | -0.98507700 |
| H | -4.64770300 | -0.03637300 | -1.07005900 |
| H | -4.02076600 | -2.29716700 | -0.23606000 |
| S | -0.24637400 | 1.95787500  | -0.00047000 |
| S | 0.66262300  | 1.95446400  | -1.90994300 |



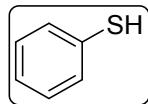
### Thiophenolate

E= -629.592378432

ZPVE= 0.089852

Negative eigenvalues=0

|   |            |             |             |
|---|------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 2.04431900 | -1.07964300 | 0.00000400  |
| C | 3.44813700 | -1.05518300 | 0.00046100  |
| C | 4.14678800 | 0.15418700  | -0.00004700 |
| C | 3.48589400 | 1.41724000  | -0.00104300 |
| C | 2.06173900 | 1.35822200  | -0.00148200 |
| C | 1.36376800 | 0.14847200  | -0.00097500 |
| H | 1.49951300 | -2.02278500 | 0.00039600  |
| H | 4.00571900 | -1.99380500 | 0.00122000  |
| H | 5.23568100 | 0.15412100  | 0.00031700  |
| H | 1.51736200 | 2.30128800  | -0.00224100 |
| H | 0.27212500 | 0.16229300  | -0.00135100 |
| S | 4.36479200 | 2.93918600  | -0.00169500 |



### Thiophenol

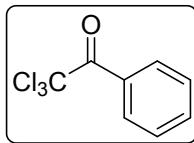
E= -630.144570258

ZPVE= 0.099495

Negative eigenvalues=0

|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 0.07386100  | -0.64266100 | 0.00204700  |
| C | 1.46350600  | -0.67484900 | -0.14544200 |
| C | 2.17911100  | 0.52409700  | -0.29317000 |
| C | 1.49576300  | 1.74960800  | -0.29195700 |
| C | 0.10452000  | 1.76996700  | -0.14323000 |
| C | -0.61234400 | 0.57772700  | 0.00409800  |
| H | -0.47232200 | -1.57671100 | 0.11600200  |
| H | 1.99144800  | -1.62638900 | -0.14578700 |

|   |            |             |             |
|---|------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 1.85647700 | 0.60167500  | -1.79529100 |
| C | 1.50060500 | -0.67336900 | -2.26334900 |
| C | 3.14191500 | 0.83319400  | -1.27939800 |
| C | 2.43370000 | -1.71599900 | -2.21216100 |
| H | 0.50367100 | -0.83720400 | -2.66521000 |
| C | 4.06722700 | -0.21371800 | -1.22923300 |
| H | 3.40481700 | 1.82625700  | -0.92262200 |
| C | 3.71425400 | -1.48726800 | -1.69560800 |
| H | 2.15977700 | -2.70381500 | -2.57675100 |
| H | 5.06368900 | -0.03520900 | -0.83071200 |
| H | 4.43819400 | -2.29865100 | -1.65862300 |



### Trichloroacetophenone

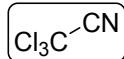
E= -1762.99847511

ZPVE= 0.111181

Negative eigenvalues=0

|    |             |             |             |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C  | 0.18283700  | -0.46201700 | -0.07245700 |
| C  | 1.57406500  | -0.50578000 | -0.21515200 |
| C  | 2.33753700  | 0.65540000  | -0.06735700 |
| C  | 1.70659600  | 1.87864400  | 0.22747500  |
| C  | 0.30442000  | 1.91415400  | 0.36857100  |
| C  | -0.45163300 | 0.75210200  | 0.21967000  |
| H  | -0.40468300 | -1.37036200 | -0.18887000 |
| H  | 2.07116000  | -1.44575600 | -0.44273900 |
| H  | 3.41265500  | 0.59218900  | -0.18635200 |
| H  | -0.17095100 | 2.86424400  | 0.59504600  |
| H  | -1.53264200 | 0.79290700  | 0.33104900  |
| C  | 2.39903500  | 3.20215900  | 0.41436900  |
| C  | 3.97877100  | 3.30993400  | 0.30125400  |
| O  | 1.79275700  | 4.21041000  | 0.65405100  |
| Cl | 4.50264700  | 4.99562400  | 0.57636100  |
| Cl | 4.49724700  | 2.80576600  | -1.35199400 |
| Cl | 4.74361700  | 2.25521000  | 1.54942200  |

### Compounds in Chart 1



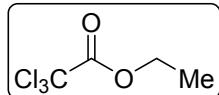
### Trichloroacetonitrile

E= -1510.99855327

ZPVE= 0.018059

Negative eigenvalues=0

|    |             |             |             |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C  | -0.32237700 | -0.99920400 | -0.01668700 |
| Cl | -2.11966100 | -0.99088200 | -0.03088300 |
| Cl | 0.28493800  | -2.69084800 | -0.03137700 |
| Cl | 0.28497900  | -0.14050100 | 1.44077700  |
| C  | 0.16739100  | -0.30655700 | -1.21645600 |
| N  | 0.55326000  | 0.23811400  | -2.15934500 |



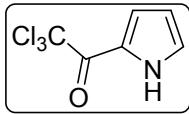
### Ethyl trichloroacetate

E= -1685.87947066

ZPVE= 0.091727

Negative eigenvalues=0

|    |             |             |             |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C  | -0.28221800 | -0.15522200 | 0.00020000  |
| O  | 0.89435600  | -0.37322100 | 0.00141900  |
| O  | -0.86367900 | 1.02553000  | -0.00101700 |
| C  | -1.36608600 | -1.28899000 | -0.00004400 |
| Cl | -2.38676300 | -1.11576500 | 1.47220600  |
| Cl | -2.38522900 | -1.11689100 | -1.47347100 |
| Cl | -0.57234500 | -2.88641800 | 0.00096600  |
| C  | 0.01922700  | 2.16323600  | -0.00081200 |
| H  | 0.65929200  | 2.10288400  | 0.88729200  |
| H  | 0.66101400  | 2.10186600  | -0.88760300 |
| C  | -0.85215600 | 3.41254100  | -0.00237600 |
| H  | -1.49064300 | 3.43915200  | 0.88720800  |
| H  | -0.21330100 | 4.30317500  | -0.00227500 |
| H  | -1.48892000 | 3.43811800  | -0.89322500 |



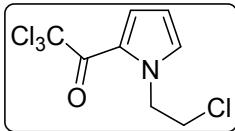
### 2-trichloromethylpyrrole

E= -1740.96338796

ZPVE= 0.094250

Negative eigenvalues=0

|    |             |             |             |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C  | 0.36810700  | -1.18170000 | 0.00015300  |
| C  | 1.76248200  | -1.23680300 | 0.00074200  |
| C  | 2.23165600  | 0.09654600  | 0.00048500  |
| C  | 1.10660100  | 0.92781500  | -0.00025300 |
| N  | -0.00252900 | 0.11608700  | -0.00043300 |
| H  | -0.94133700 | 0.49152300  | -0.00093900 |
| H  | -0.36665500 | -1.97645800 | 0.00011700  |
| H  | 2.36124800  | -2.13791300 | 0.00128900  |
| H  | 3.26128100  | 0.42821000  | 0.00079600  |
| C  | 0.85955700  | 2.36713400  | -0.00082000 |
| O  | -0.25732600 | 2.82847300  | -0.00139200 |
| C  | 2.10034900  | 3.34192300  | -0.00066200 |
| Cl | 1.54715500  | 5.03869700  | -0.00148800 |
| Cl | 3.09434300  | 3.03868200  | -1.47436000 |
| Cl | 3.09312200  | 3.03972800  | 1.47407500  |



### N-(2'-chloroethyl)-2-trichloroacetylpyrrole

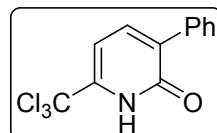
E= -2278.98163134

ZPVE= 0.142719

Negative eigenvalues=0

|    |             |             |             |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C  | 0.78522000  | -1.03498500 | -0.56638100 |
| C  | 2.09370000  | -0.65096700 | -0.84773900 |
| C  | 2.18603300  | 0.71887200  | -0.54830600 |
| C  | 0.92877800  | 1.13910800  | -0.09160100 |
| N  | 0.08420700  | 0.03255700  | -0.11341700 |
| H  | 0.32702000  | -2.00889200 | -0.66627000 |
| H  | 2.87622800  | -1.29623100 | -1.22364300 |
| H  | 3.06026800  | 1.34649300  | -0.64747600 |
| C  | 0.44496700  | 2.44584400  | 0.34850300  |
| O  | -0.68779000 | 2.66903200  | 0.70365000  |
| C  | 1.47702700  | 3.65492900  | 0.36099100  |
| Cl | 0.66485200  | 5.13395800  | 0.94826300  |
| Cl | 2.08838600  | 3.95352200  | -1.31014100 |
| Cl | 2.85476600  | 3.27348100  | 1.46176900  |
| C  | -1.32733100 | 0.02313300  | 0.28791100  |
| H  | -1.41080100 | 0.39050800  | 1.31455900  |
| H  | -1.88870600 | 0.71528800  | -0.34691800 |
| C  | -1.93976300 | -1.37829400 | 0.19072000  |
| H  | -1.94893200 | -1.75874600 | -0.83400600 |
| H  | -1.44466100 | -2.09371900 | 0.85270000  |
| Cl | -3.66647000 | -1.28619600 | 0.72184200  |

|   |             |            |             |
|---|-------------|------------|-------------|
| C | -0.41529800 | 2.51172700 | 0.09319700  |
| O | -1.05537800 | 3.52854400 | 0.20253600  |
| O | 0.90972400  | 2.45942600 | -0.01043400 |
| C | 1.59620900  | 3.72081300 | 0.01216200  |
| H | 1.35381600  | 4.23340000 | 0.95071500  |
| H | 1.22023400  | 4.33754900 | -0.81285400 |
| C | 3.08723200  | 3.43312800 | -0.11773300 |
| H | 3.64573100  | 4.37609800 | -0.10499800 |
| H | 3.43565500  | 2.81071400 | 0.71389500  |
| H | 3.30120600  | 2.91432300 | -1.05873700 |



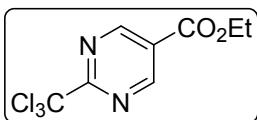
### 3-phenyl-6-trichloromethyl-pyrimidin-2-one

E= -1971.87692251

ZPVE= 0.175558

Negative eigenvalues=0

|    |             |             |             |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C  | 0.48250700  | -0.74613700 | 0.07755100  |
| C  | 1.79318400  | 1.74344200  | -0.21381200 |
| C  | 0.43827600  | 1.68401500  | -0.35638100 |
| C  | -0.20111400 | 0.41214800  | -0.20054700 |
| H  | -0.13821700 | 2.57326600  | -0.57449600 |
| H  | -1.28437800 | 0.37385500  | -0.29288900 |
| N  | 2.48650900  | 0.60278400  | 0.07494200  |
| H  | 3.49482900  | 0.63095700  | 0.18810300  |
| C  | 1.95136600  | -0.67570700 | 0.25813500  |
| O  | 2.69974500  | -1.59554600 | 0.53631400  |
| C  | 2.63801300  | 3.00071700  | -0.34128300 |
| Cl | 1.65588600  | 4.45131500  | -0.72189100 |
| Cl | 3.52655400  | 3.29683000  | 1.21135700  |
| Cl | 3.86773200  | 2.77622800  | -1.65421200 |
| C  | -0.21209200 | -2.05518500 | 0.19279200  |
| C  | 0.22485900  | -3.04832800 | 1.09249800  |
| C  | -1.35498000 | -2.31151200 | -0.59234300 |
| C  | -0.48198400 | -4.24787400 | 1.21600600  |
| H  | 1.11806300  | -2.87607400 | 1.68250100  |
| C  | -2.05499500 | -3.51331100 | -0.46844300 |
| H  | -1.67955000 | -1.57533500 | -1.32492500 |
| C  | -1.62283700 | -4.48577300 | 0.44130700  |
| H  | -0.13528700 | -5.00095900 | 1.92051600  |
| H  | -2.92951600 | -3.69414900 | -1.08981700 |
| H  | -2.16469500 | -5.42425000 | 0.53735800  |



### Ethyl 2-trichloromethylpyrimidin-5-carboxylate

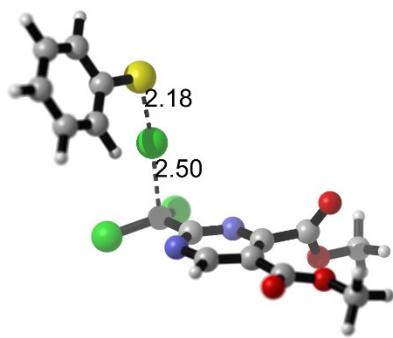
E= -1948.86820332

ZPVE= 0.149445

Negative eigenvalues=0

|    |             |             |             |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C  | -2.24029300 | -1.22327300 | 0.00612500  |
| N  | -0.91207500 | -1.23021700 | -0.09632700 |
| C  | -0.30965400 | -0.04545500 | -0.07011700 |
| C  | -1.03715900 | 1.14749500  | 0.05858400  |
| C  | -2.42560700 | 1.02283000  | 0.15804700  |
| N  | -3.03076100 | -0.16693400 | 0.13190900  |
| H  | 0.77546100  | -0.03592900 | -0.15289800 |
| H  | -3.05196200 | 1.90777700  | 0.26053300  |
| C  | -2.89681600 | -2.62461300 | -0.02907200 |
| Cl | -4.67807700 | -2.54693100 | 0.10928300  |
| Cl | -2.46269800 | -3.42359400 | -1.58597800 |
| Cl | -2.24354600 | -3.59896000 | 1.34058500  |

## Transition state structures



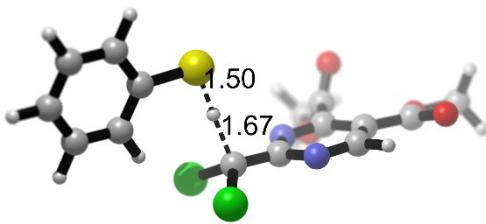
**TS 1-6**

E= -2766.93492764

ZPVE= 0.253882

Negative eigenvalues=-228.31

|    |             |             |             |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N  | -1.45477800 | 0.25010100  | 0.11928000  |
| C  | -1.07947000 | -0.36612200 | -1.04217000 |
| N  | 0.22456300  | -0.52455100 | -1.43205800 |
| C  | 1.14343500  | -0.01312200 | -0.64682000 |
| C  | 0.86941000  | 0.67601300  | 0.55956600  |
| C  | -0.50693100 | 0.74126900  | 0.88666300  |
| C  | 1.98765800  | 1.27589800  | 1.29974700  |
| O  | 3.16383300  | 1.09299300  | 1.05704100  |
| O  | 1.58598300  | 2.10301800  | 2.28709100  |
| C  | 2.62590500  | 2.67503500  | 3.05754600  |
| C  | -2.09453800 | -0.96437100 | -1.84282900 |
| Cl | -2.00909700 | -3.26118800 | -0.86719200 |
| Cl | -1.72831500 | -1.30441000 | -3.54440200 |
| Cl | -3.77601300 | -0.45924700 | -1.59820200 |
| C  | -1.02795000 | 1.30422400  | 2.20066000  |
| O  | -0.89862500 | 0.76882300  | 3.27098200  |
| O  | -1.71155200 | 2.43456000  | 2.01059300  |
| C  | -2.33100100 | 2.96554300  | 3.17114100  |
| H  | 2.18386300  | -0.12076200 | -0.95734100 |
| H  | 3.23684500  | 1.89511000  | 3.52629000  |
| H  | 3.27845800  | 3.29505400  | 2.43155900  |
| H  | 2.13633300  | 3.28459400  | 3.82113700  |
| H  | -2.84360300 | 3.87510300  | 2.84895100  |
| H  | -1.58346100 | 3.19522700  | 3.93902500  |
| H  | -3.04783300 | 2.24781400  | 3.58568100  |
| C  | 1.58012300  | -7.24657700 | -2.41973500 |
| C  | 1.50640200  | -5.85176500 | -2.32575900 |
| C  | 0.44310800  | -5.22982900 | -1.66182800 |
| C  | -0.57563700 | -6.01182900 | -1.09059000 |
| C  | -0.51086300 | -7.41515700 | -1.19739800 |
| C  | 0.56522400  | -8.02468800 | -1.84876400 |
| H  | 2.41291400  | -7.72062100 | -2.93540400 |
| H  | 2.28486600  | -5.23322700 | -2.76907200 |
| H  | 0.39587100  | -4.14609800 | -1.59719200 |
| H  | -1.30803500 | -8.02229200 | -0.77205600 |
| H  | 0.60167200  | -9.11077400 | -1.91996400 |
| S  | -1.95803900 | -5.32708900 | -0.16930100 |



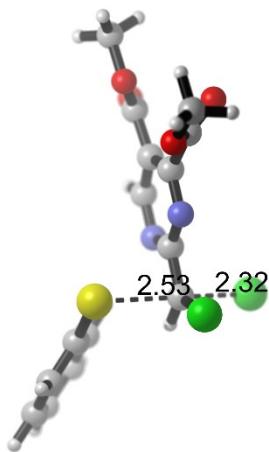
**TS 6-2**

E= -2307.48992368

ZPVE= 0.259529

Negative eigenvalues=-309.61

|    |             |             |             |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N  | -0.04115500 | -0.06616900 | 0.17025700  |
| C  | -0.83607800 | -0.63766700 | -0.78061100 |
| N  | -0.66808900 | -0.44555900 | -2.12305100 |
| C  | 0.28240400  | 0.38440800  | -2.49102400 |
| C  | 1.12954300  | 1.07169200  | -1.59129300 |
| C  | 0.90917000  | 0.75185900  | -0.23119700 |
| C  | 2.08866600  | 2.05055300  | -2.12993000 |
| O  | 2.37720800  | 2.16807300  | -3.30310900 |
| O  | 2.60478400  | 2.85853500  | -1.18342900 |
| C  | 3.56699500  | 3.79064000  | -1.64095600 |
| C  | -1.80795300 | -1.60269300 | -0.35078200 |
| Cl | -3.15879100 | -1.93296800 | -1.47662600 |
| Cl | -2.38607100 | -1.45966000 | 1.33799000  |
| C  | 1.81822200  | 1.22671600  | 0.89230900  |
| O  | 2.97338000  | 0.90740200  | 1.01031500  |
| O  | 1.16048400  | 1.98503800  | 1.76956700  |
| C  | 1.90634500  | 2.36811800  | 2.91417000  |
| H  | 0.40915500  | 0.55766400  | -3.56070600 |
| H  | 4.41416700  | 3.27631500  | -2.10884000 |
| H  | 3.12705800  | 4.47369800  | -2.37693700 |
| H  | 3.89793600  | 4.34148900  | -0.75711400 |
| H  | 1.23365000  | 2.97975400  | 3.51996500  |
| H  | 2.79441400  | 2.94120300  | 2.62413100  |
| H  | 2.22903200  | 1.48352000  | 3.47464700  |
| C  | -2.14251800 | -7.84689000 | 0.37793300  |
| C  | -1.18454100 | -6.88509300 | 0.04575600  |
| C  | -1.49607600 | -5.50989500 | 0.08383600  |
| C  | -2.79810500 | -5.12832200 | 0.46418900  |
| C  | -3.75212600 | -6.09793300 | 0.79066500  |
| C  | -3.43619900 | -7.46167200 | 0.75240800  |
| H  | -1.87588700 | -8.90260100 | 0.34046900  |
| H  | -0.18267400 | -7.19175300 | -0.24934800 |
| H  | -3.05980000 | -4.07413800 | 0.50450400  |
| H  | -4.75251900 | -5.77808400 | 1.07913700  |
| H  | -4.18357000 | -8.21024500 | 1.00871500  |
| S  | -0.21417600 | -4.33667900 | -0.33994300 |
| H  | -0.98769300 | -3.05380300 | -0.33526300 |



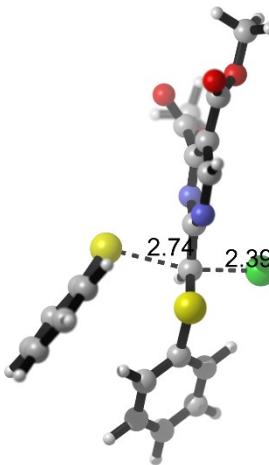
### TS 2-7

E= -2307.48788530

ZPVE= 0.263769

Negative eigenvalues=-477.56

|    |             |             |             |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N  | 1.76288000  | -0.18182000 | 0.56321800  |
| C  | 0.49409900  | -0.60005800 | 0.53859300  |
| N  | -0.51463300 | -0.00857400 | -0.13035700 |
| C  | -0.22685100 | 1.11795600  | -0.74881000 |
| C  | 1.06055300  | 1.69466200  | -0.74352900 |
| C  | 2.04302100  | 0.94855800  | -0.07318800 |
| C  | 1.23964800  | 3.01714700  | -1.40057000 |
| O  | 0.51117700  | 3.45046100  | -2.26399300 |
| O  | 2.26019800  | 3.71631500  | -0.88941600 |
| C  | 2.50294500  | 4.97423000  | -1.49842600 |
| C  | 0.15011300  | -1.85470400 | 1.25699400  |
| Cl | 1.37901000  | -2.72993200 | 2.14981200  |
| C  | 3.52192800  | 1.29426600  | -0.14390800 |
| O  | 4.11116900  | 1.505559400 | -1.17393500 |
| O  | 4.09040000  | 1.27953800  | 1.05640700  |
| C  | 5.49510800  | 1.48371000  | 1.06682200  |
| H  | -1.03210700 | 1.62479100  | -1.28002600 |
| H  | 2.72393400  | 4.84922900  | -2.56419500 |
| H  | 1.62874300  | 5.62673900  | -1.39492100 |
| H  | 3.36360700  | 5.39887100  | -0.97682000 |
| H  | 5.79520100  | 1.43981700  | 2.11590900  |
| H  | 5.74698200  | 2.45769700  | 0.63188400  |
| H  | 5.99900400  | 0.70066900  | 0.48934800  |
| H  | -0.87174000 | -2.18358900 | 1.35709500  |
| Cl | 0.22031300  | -3.08908300 | -0.70311700 |
| S  | -0.49833500 | -0.32310200 | 3.16551200  |
| C  | -2.23339000 | -0.73046100 | 3.22747800  |
| C  | -2.82995800 | -1.08571200 | 4.45967000  |
| C  | -3.05597700 | -0.71366800 | 2.07728800  |
| C  | -4.19051500 | -1.39262500 | 4.54173000  |
| H  | -2.20460100 | -1.11708000 | 5.34951800  |
| C  | -4.41342600 | -1.04434800 | 2.16339400  |
| H  | -2.61711100 | -0.44028200 | 1.11922200  |
| C  | -4.99398900 | -1.37886800 | 3.39283700  |
| H  | -4.62341900 | -1.65676100 | 5.50633000  |
| H  | -5.02178300 | -1.03211700 | 1.25967000  |
| H  | -6.05166400 | -1.62875500 | 3.45544300  |



### TS 7-3

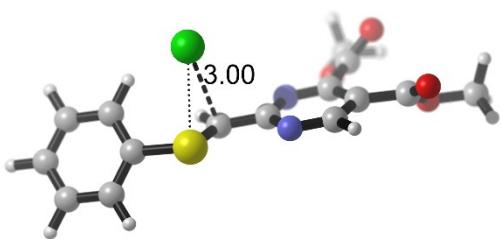
E= -2476.99629407

ZPVE= 0.355627

Negative eigenvalues=-342.45

|    |             |             |             |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N  | -0.50536500 | -0.22419700 | -0.06499200 |
| C  | -1.45050400 | -1.06799200 | -0.51458400 |
| N  | -1.30208100 | -1.94719500 | -1.51529800 |
| C  | -0.12995200 | -1.94822700 | -2.13314000 |
| C  | 0.92121600  | -1.09018500 | -1.78016200 |
| C  | 0.66476500  | -0.24914700 | -0.67300300 |
| C  | 2.15207600  | -1.11290700 | -2.61824800 |
| O  | 2.52506100  | -2.07566400 | -3.24901000 |
| O  | 2.76732300  | 0.07397000  | -2.66670000 |
| C  | 3.96920700  | 0.10693300  | -3.41899000 |
| C  | -2.78792800 | -0.98328400 | 0.11626600  |
| C  | 1.76589100  | 0.56704300  | -0.01588100 |
| O  | 2.87395300  | 0.14018000  | 0.19461900  |
| O  | 1.34819900  | 1.77583500  | 0.33865900  |
| C  | 2.28927500  | 2.55749800  | 1.05786300  |
| H  | 0.00454200  | -2.64426800 | -2.96077300 |
| H  | 4.69852300  | -0.59991200 | -3.00819200 |
| H  | 3.77613200  | -0.15519800 | -4.46535900 |
| H  | 4.34329900  | 1.13031600  | -3.34178900 |
| H  | 1.78950600  | 3.50507300  | 1.26968200  |
| H  | 3.19301100  | 2.72096100  | 0.45945000  |
| H  | 2.57147700  | 2.05411300  | 1.98928200  |
| H  | -2.92801100 | -0.37485000 | 0.99609000  |
| Cl | -3.34051000 | 0.94108400  | -1.18701900 |
| S  | -1.47850900 | -2.32627000 | 2.11935300  |
| C  | -2.49919400 | -3.73299800 | 2.44418800  |
| C  | -2.65624000 | -4.76905400 | 1.49087600  |
| C  | -3.19612100 | -3.87017000 | 3.67070500  |
| C  | -3.46394000 | -5.88195800 | 1.75284000  |
| H  | -2.13150900 | -4.68056900 | 0.54249300  |
| C  | -3.99034500 | -4.98788500 | 3.93550700  |
| H  | -3.09854900 | -3.07780600 | 4.40976200  |
| C  | -4.13633700 | -6.00285000 | 2.97655700  |
| H  | -3.56431600 | -6.66075800 | 0.99735800  |
| H  | -4.50625500 | -5.06585100 | 4.89228200  |
| H  | -4.75862900 | -6.87224300 | 3.18207600  |
| S  | -3.98983000 | -2.17398100 | -0.33686900 |

|   |             |             |            |
|---|-------------|-------------|------------|
| C | -5.31854400 | -1.76028100 | 0.81939400 |
| C | -5.83465500 | -2.78896100 | 1.62133400 |
| C | -5.87125800 | -0.46986000 | 0.86543000 |
| C | -6.91527300 | -2.52306200 | 2.47079300 |
| H | -5.37907600 | -3.77667800 | 1.59790400 |
| C | -6.93875000 | -0.21486200 | 1.73357200 |
| H | -5.45656600 | 0.31183400  | 0.23031500 |
| C | -7.46675300 | -1.23826200 | 2.53152000 |
| H | -7.30797500 | -3.32033500 | 3.09879900 |
| H | -7.36280900 | 0.78674300  | 1.77825200 |
| H | -8.30056900 | -1.03323600 | 3.20094500 |



### TS 7-8

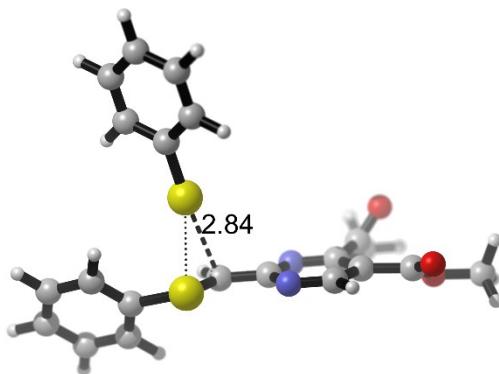
E= -1847.32776691

ZPVE= 0.263711

Negative eigenvalues=-265.18

|    |             |             |             |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N  | -1.04444800 | 0.60586600  | -0.01922300 |
| C  | -2.19105600 | 0.64508100  | -0.71004900 |
| N  | -2.42051000 | 1.33392400  | -1.83755600 |
| C  | -1.40565600 | 2.04270300  | -2.30897200 |
| C  | -0.15431400 | 2.08800300  | -1.66805200 |
| C  | -0.02468900 | 1.30833500  | -0.50394800 |
| C  | 0.89714600  | 2.98316100  | -2.26422100 |
| O  | 0.96776000  | 3.20266800  | -3.44708900 |
| O  | 1.66196300  | 3.55051500  | -1.33960200 |
| C  | 2.70311500  | 4.39270000  | -1.83359000 |
| C  | -3.28812500 | -0.14844300 | -0.16319400 |
| Cl | -3.11959400 | -2.41617500 | -2.11892600 |
| C  | 1.31630600  | 1.10686800  | 0.18710400  |
| O  | 2.33352700  | 0.90949600  | -0.42416900 |
| O  | 1.20178900  | 1.12936600  | 1.50458400  |
| C  | 2.40290600  | 0.86114900  | 2.22744700  |
| H  | -1.56270200 | 2.60995500  | -3.22534400 |
| H  | 3.38715300  | 3.81426100  | -2.46259500 |
| H  | 2.27947200  | 5.21281700  | -2.42221600 |
| H  | 3.21952200  | 4.77439500  | -0.95129100 |
| H  | 2.13426000  | 0.92611800  | 3.28310200  |
| H  | 3.17110800  | 1.59939100  | 1.97483100  |
| H  | 2.77531000  | -0.13889100 | 1.98241600  |
| H  | -3.10802700 | -0.71002900 | 0.75054900  |
| S  | -4.73298900 | -0.25700500 | -0.94722700 |
| C  | -5.70222300 | -1.31256000 | 0.15456900  |
| C  | -6.95832900 | -0.83122100 | 0.54996500  |
| C  | -5.23155600 | -2.57348000 | 0.54369900  |
| C  | -7.74987700 | -1.62546200 | 1.38570800  |

|   |             |             |            |
|---|-------------|-------------|------------|
| H | -7.30684000 | 0.14561700  | 0.22122500 |
| C | -6.03719700 | -3.34962900 | 1.38385500 |
| H | -4.28520900 | -2.93856300 | 0.14619500 |
| C | -7.28723300 | -2.87895600 | 1.80541200 |
| H | -8.72346200 | -1.26329300 | 1.70729400 |
| H | -5.69061300 | -4.33297800 | 1.69297800 |
| H | -7.90752100 | -3.49436500 | 2.45329400 |



### TS 8-3

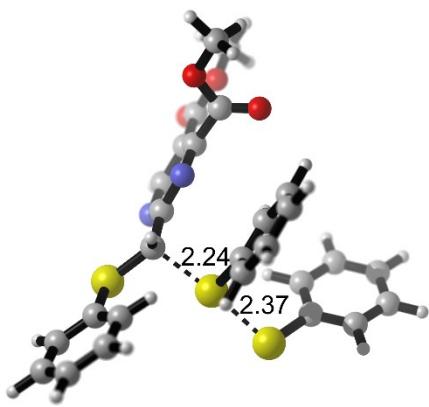
E= -2016.81941955

ZPVE= 0.354905

Negative eigenvalues=-55.13

|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | -0.46283000 | -0.24894600 | -0.00117100 |
| C | -1.66538500 | -0.08230900 | -0.58677100 |
| N | -1.96751000 | 0.85616000  | -1.50739800 |
| C | -0.99163100 | 1.67800400  | -1.85550400 |
| C | 0.30238300  | 1.60470700  | -1.30733000 |
| C | 0.50973100  | 0.57574800  | -0.36743900 |
| C | 1.29767800  | 2.63538600  | -1.73737700 |
| O | 1.19751900  | 3.26003300  | -2.76594600 |
| O | 2.26083200  | 2.82674400  | -0.83868700 |
| C | 3.26002900  | 3.77648800  | -1.20013500 |
| C | -2.71003200 | -0.99517600 | -0.17656100 |
| C | 1.88237600  | 0.23761700  | 0.19623300  |
| O | 2.82925900  | -0.01837500 | -0.49984100 |
| O | 1.87356700  | 0.20268500  | 1.52115700  |
| C | 3.09856400  | -0.20141000 | 2.12872600  |
| H | -1.21352100 | 2.44665000  | -2.59506400 |
| H | 3.76030500  | 3.46703800  | -2.12342700 |
| H | 2.80922300  | 4.76277600  | -1.35203000 |
| H | 3.96605400  | 3.79746500  | -0.36813800 |
| H | 2.92203500  | -0.16761500 | 3.20532100  |
| H | 3.90761800  | 0.48018300  | 1.84600600  |
| H | 3.36209200  | -1.21569800 | 1.81100000  |
| H | -2.49043700 | -1.75227200 | 0.56947400  |
| S | -4.25759400 | -0.88121700 | -0.83392800 |
| C | -5.19950000 | -1.97927900 | 0.25525000  |
| C | -5.21607900 | -1.74929800 | 1.63885000  |
| C | -5.97000000 | -2.99856500 | -0.31886800 |
| C | -6.00420400 | -2.56634500 | 2.45655200  |
| H | -4.62583100 | -0.94230700 | 2.06650400  |

|   |             |             |             |   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -6.76446300 | -3.79794700 | 0.50935600  | H | 5.66472300  | 1.70685700  | -0.58554000 |
| H | -5.91756900 | -3.17635900 | -1.38994100 | H | 5.74361800  | 0.09117900  | 0.20118100  |
| C | -6.78040700 | -3.58615200 | 1.89351300  | H | 2.67839300  | 0.30486400  | 3.74565400  |
| H | -6.01533200 | -2.39849100 | 3.53111300  | H | 3.54997300  | -0.84943600 | 2.67527700  |
| H | -7.36054200 | -4.59534000 | 0.07145800  | H | 1.91788700  | -1.25116600 | 3.26109700  |
| H | -7.39512900 | -4.21610300 | 2.53254400  | H | -2.75162000 | 0.38201000  | -0.24338900 |
| S | -3.01124300 | -2.75743000 | -2.38873200 | S | -2.69423000 | -1.18179200 | -2.49644800 |
| C | -2.94672100 | -3.98556600 | -3.66355000 | C | -2.35633800 | -2.27621700 | -1.08762600 |
| C | -2.57238200 | -3.63797700 | -4.98354800 | C | -3.41612600 | -2.76628400 | -0.30469300 |
| C | -3.27243200 | -5.33521100 | -3.38816500 | C | -1.03990500 | -2.63459000 | -0.76339300 |
| C | -2.52556700 | -4.60564000 | -5.98853500 | C | -3.15850900 | -3.58637400 | 0.79767600  |
| H | -2.32102000 | -2.60168600 | -5.19794300 | H | -4.43821800 | -2.52201500 | -0.58650200 |
| C | -3.22196600 | -6.30046600 | -4.39508200 | C | -0.78255200 | -3.44937900 | 0.34648700  |
| H | -3.55703200 | -5.60629200 | -2.37378500 | H | -0.21788800 | -2.27341900 | -1.37369200 |
| C | -2.84985700 | -5.93869000 | -5.69801600 | C | -1.83891900 | -3.92473700 | 1.12986800  |
| H | -2.23520800 | -4.32422800 | -6.99891600 | H | -3.98718600 | -3.96325100 | 1.39536000  |
| H | -3.47116500 | -7.33532200 | -4.16809200 | H | 0.24880900  | -3.69117700 | 0.59409100  |
| H | -2.81186100 | -6.69194200 | -6.48247100 | H | -1.63896400 | -4.55846200 | 1.99248100  |
|   |             |             |             | C | 0.71599600  | -5.17886400 | -4.80355200 |
|   |             |             |             | C | 0.70079500  | -3.78908300 | -4.62662900 |
|   |             |             |             | C | -0.49279100 | -3.11830700 | -4.34115800 |
|   |             |             |             | C | -1.70476100 | -3.82808500 | -4.21323900 |
|   |             |             |             | C | -1.67638700 | -5.22882700 | -4.37965300 |
|   |             |             |             | C | -0.48271400 | -5.89274000 | -4.68029500 |
|   |             |             |             | H | 1.64671800  | -5.69668700 | -5.02823400 |
|   |             |             |             | H | 1.62443800  | -3.21865500 | -4.71630900 |
|   |             |             |             | H | -0.49953400 | -2.03858900 | -4.21070500 |
|   |             |             |             | H | -2.60278800 | -5.78851200 | -4.26732100 |
|   |             |             |             | H | -0.48859700 | -6.97496200 | -4.80703600 |
|   |             |             |             | S | -3.26653300 | -3.01410500 | -3.88509200 |
|   |             |             |             | S | -3.29183400 | 1.93659300  | -2.08914300 |
|   |             |             |             | C | -4.97946600 | 1.64179700  | -1.56742800 |
|   |             |             |             | C | -5.41962200 | 0.53721900  | -0.81739500 |
|   |             |             |             | C | -5.92118400 | 2.61928900  | -1.95262500 |
|   |             |             |             | C | -6.76890700 | 0.42600800  | -0.45761900 |
|   |             |             |             | H | -4.72229400 | -0.24344100 | -0.53300400 |
|   |             |             |             | C | -7.26403900 | 2.49544500  | -1.59487100 |
|   |             |             |             | H | -5.58878900 | 3.47911100  | -2.53237800 |
|   |             |             |             | C | -7.69902100 | 1.39725500  | -0.83956100 |
|   |             |             |             | H | -7.09033400 | -0.43782200 | 0.12208800  |
|   |             |             |             | C | -7.97265200 | 3.26215400  | -1.90438700 |
|   |             |             |             | H | -8.74554800 | 1.30078900  | -0.55797500 |



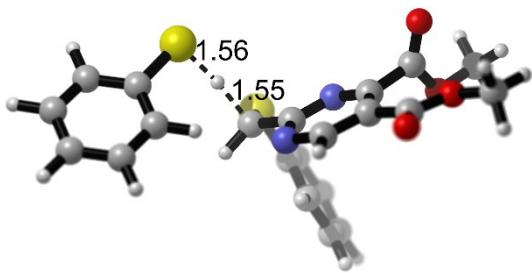
### TS 3-9

E= -2646.48970364

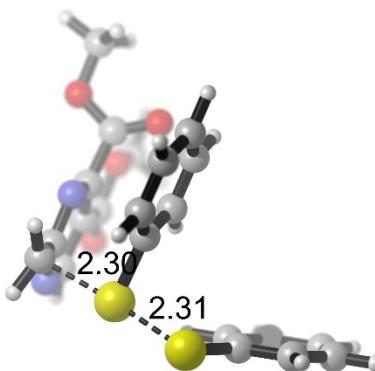
ZPVE= 0.447215

Negative eigenvalues=-137.37

|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | -0.21048300 | 0.24641200  | -0.26078500 |
| C | -0.94182800 | 0.84402400  | -1.24520400 |
| N | -0.38911800 | 1.56044700  | -2.26719000 |
| C | 0.92357600  | 1.64165000  | -2.30407600 |
| C | 1.77668800  | 1.02443500  | -1.36144100 |
| C | 1.10212100  | 0.31964700  | -0.33713900 |
| C | 3.23356100  | 1.18422200  | -1.50683100 |
| O | 3.78094900  | 1.79704400  | -2.39924300 |
| O | 3.92847600  | 0.57093200  | -0.52847000 |
| C | 5.33824600  | 0.66173700  | -0.63763200 |
| C | -2.36126800 | 0.63162400  | -1.22888800 |
| C | 1.80214900  | -0.47480400 | 0.75389500  |
| O | 2.07251400  | -1.64481900 | 0.66863600  |
| O | 2.00623800  | 0.26334300  | 1.84529200  |
| C | 2.57373100  | -0.43208800 | 2.94594100  |
| H | 1.37110300  | 2.22117500  | -3.11255500 |
| H | 5.68032500  | 0.23870400  | -1.58872900 |



|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| H | -4.04149500 | -1.35376700 | 3.60852400  |
| C | -5.97750000 | 0.40787700  | 1.41432300  |
| H | -5.60695800 | 0.53643700  | -0.71054200 |
| H | -6.06277500 | 0.08021100  | 3.55166100  |
| H | -6.86402500 | 1.03838100  | 1.38663300  |



#### TS 9-4

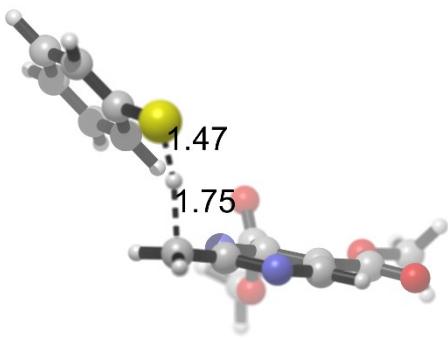
E= -2017.53993221

ZPVE= 0.359989

Negative eigenvalues=-678.66

|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | -0.49994000 | -0.31770200 | -0.03210500 |
| C | -0.93070800 | -1.41991900 | -0.71297100 |
| N | -0.69979800 | -1.60747300 | -2.05511500 |
| C | -0.05021700 | -0.66122500 | -2.69472700 |
| C | 0.41484800  | 0.52828000  | -2.08766600 |
| C | 0.15061300  | 0.61113800  | -0.70074700 |
| C | 1.07178700  | 1.54170100  | -2.92683000 |
| O | 1.35325900  | 1.40037200  | -4.09944200 |
| O | 1.32555800  | 2.68926800  | -2.26630400 |
| C | 1.99177300  | 3.68691800  | -3.01794200 |
| C | -1.59240600 | -2.48745500 | -0.03266200 |
| C | 0.64227400  | 1.75072100  | 0.18024700  |
| O | 1.75880200  | 1.84202500  | 0.61971600  |
| O | -0.34574000 | 2.60021900  | 0.46526600  |
| C | -0.00768300 | 3.63508800  | 1.37536400  |
| H | 0.12827300  | -0.80448700 | -3.76149300 |
| H | 2.95227300  | 3.31458600  | -3.39183200 |
| H | 1.38398600  | 3.99811400  | -3.87566600 |
| H | 2.14826200  | 4.52556400  | -2.33527000 |
| H | -0.91338400 | 4.23317100  | 1.50032900  |
| H | 0.80903000  | 4.24819700  | 0.97769500  |
| H | 0.30808900  | 3.21236400  | 2.33571200  |
| C | -0.51330200 | -7.96130500 | -1.76010000 |
| C | -0.07700100 | -7.12910500 | -0.72457600 |
| C | -0.06708100 | -5.72701000 | -0.87661800 |
| C | -0.51529800 | -5.18224600 | -2.09943400 |
| C | -0.96697700 | -6.02190300 | -3.12412000 |
| C | -0.96638500 | -7.41376700 | -2.96733200 |
| H | -0.50809400 | -9.04167200 | -1.61837800 |
| H | 0.25668700  | -7.55633500 | 0.21898400  |
| H | -0.50501800 | -4.10256200 | -2.24572300 |
| H | -1.31354700 | -5.57947700 | -4.05737600 |
| H | -1.31305700 | -8.06077300 | -3.77127000 |
| S | 0.53463000  | -4.69491200 | 0.45736500  |
| H | -0.46942900 | -3.52101600 | 0.22979600  |
| H | -2.17685500 | -3.14523400 | -0.67669600 |
| S | -2.22950900 | -2.28732000 | 1.62997100  |
| C | -3.67550500 | -1.22561300 | 1.48123500  |
| C | -4.12914200 | -0.68494200 | 0.26732100  |
| C | -4.38772200 | -0.93869400 | 2.66292200  |
| C | -5.27112100 | 0.12421300  | 0.23994300  |
| H | -3.58488900 | -0.90004500 | -0.64846500 |
| C | -5.52606500 | -0.13019400 | 2.62746000  |

|   |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| H | -1.05628400 | -2.91968800  | -1.32103100 | C           | -0.01023800 | 0.40415000  | -2.58636500 |
| C | -2.56878400 | -4.56197200  | 1.25540100  | C           | 0.32504300  | 1.19077200  | -1.44624300 |
| H | -4.69703700 | -4.54299100  | 1.65277300  | C           | 0.03903100  | 0.55025100  | -0.20978700 |
| H | -0.50947100 | -4.36226800  | 0.60999000  | C           | 0.93138200  | 2.49983000  | -1.64329000 |
| H | -2.33382700 | -5.20556800  | 2.10178900  | O           | 1.12801200  | 3.04026100  | -2.71766400 |
| C | -0.49560400 | -5.59668300  | -5.30896600 | O           | 1.29789600  | 3.10443700  | -0.48183800 |
| C | -0.41997500 | -4.27472500  | -4.85250600 | C           | 1.91890600  | 4.36361200  | -0.63091600 |
| C | -1.55109100 | -3.626663900 | -4.34505200 | C           | -1.31115200 | -2.61127300 | -1.18859100 |
| C | -2.78879200 | -4.29613300  | -4.27450600 | C           | 0.28541900  | 1.21037000  | 1.13801600  |
| C | -2.85479300 | -5.63062700  | -4.72676600 | O           | 1.18730200  | 0.95169800  | 1.89173200  |
| C | -1.72307500 | -6.26863100  | -5.24402400 | O           | -0.68703800 | 2.08711900  | 1.42479800  |
| H | 0.38725000  | -6.09610200  | -5.70381700 | C           | -0.54250500 | 2.75228600  | 2.66649800  |
| H | 0.52659800  | -3.73742700  | -4.89313700 | H           | 0.18807000  | 0.82931800  | -3.57287600 |
| H | -1.48753200 | -2.59799400  | -3.99734400 | H           | 2.82065700  | 4.28558100  | -1.24975000 |
| H | -3.80293400 | -6.16133800  | -4.66433900 | H           | 1.24140300  | 5.08396400  | -1.10583300 |
| H | -1.80001200 | -7.29953000  | -5.58838800 | H           | 2.17972700  | 4.69532000  | 0.37799600  |
| S | -4.28683100 | -3.51426900  | -3.66746000 | H           | -1.39309800 | 3.43428300  | 2.74644800  |
|   |             |              | H           | 0.40103000  | 3.30988100  | 2.69513500  |             |
|   |             |              | H           | -0.54682600 | 2.03554600  | 3.49600500  |             |
|   |             |              | H           | -1.69757000 | -3.07387500 | -2.09240500 |             |
|   |             |              | H           | -1.68375200 | -2.95025500 | -0.22564600 |             |
|   |             |              | C           | 0.91338700  | -3.49327300 | 2.97601500  |             |
|   |             |              | C           | 0.83282500  | -3.48877700 | 1.57874900  |             |
|   |             |              | C           | 1.17041200  | -4.64835700 | 0.85215300  |             |
|   |             |              | C           | 1.58994300  | -5.79502200 | 1.55410300  |             |
|   |             |              | C           | 1.67887400  | -5.78387600 | 2.94974200  |             |
|   |             |              | C           | 1.33794800  | -4.63285600 | 3.67094500  |             |
|   |             |              | H           | 0.65203400  | -2.58639400 | 3.51852400  |             |
|   |             |              | H           | 0.51193000  | -2.58484000 | 1.06162600  |             |
|   |             |              | H           | 1.84118000  | -6.69532600 | 0.99631300  |             |
|   |             |              | H           | 2.00907400  | -6.68049300 | 3.47327800  |             |
|   |             |              | H           | 1.40421200  | -4.62371200 | 4.75748600  |             |
|   |             |              | S           | 1.11479800  | -4.70069300 | -0.94152500 |             |
|   |             |              | H           | 0.09620900  | -3.65162500 | -1.10770700 |             |



### TS 10-5

E= -1388.57519480

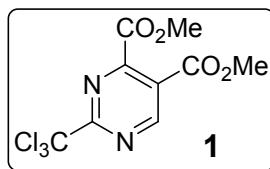
ZPVE= 0.278356

Negative eigenvalues=-123.88

|   |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | -0.48141100 | -0.64658400 | -0.11060300 |
| C | -0.78629900 | -1.33076000 | -1.28352700 |
| N | -0.53876000 | -0.78848700 | -2.54074900 |

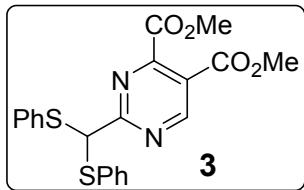
#### S4 List of maximum surface electrostatic potentials calculated at the MP2/cc-pVQZ

Herein, the list of surface maxima for the compounds that such values were calculated is presented. Maxima were located using the visualizer provided within MultiWfn program.



Number of surface maxima: 17

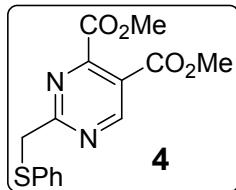
| #  | a.u.        | eV         | kcal/mol  | X/Y/Z coordinate(Angstrom) |           |           |           |
|----|-------------|------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1  | 0.01539404  | 0.418893   | 9.659914  | -4.980241                  | -2.922649 | -0.539621 |           |
| 2  | -0.00573080 | -0.155943  | -3.596137 | -4.813626                  | 0.656839  | -0.060433 |           |
| 3  | 0.01658407  | 0.451275   | 10.406668 | -3.491891                  | 1.586314  | 3.176436  |           |
| 4  | 0.01708663  | 0.464951   | 10.722029 | -3.129697                  | 2.266767  | -2.890215 |           |
| 5  | 0.02450502  | 0.666815   | 15.377144 | -0.157854                  | -0.784199 | 1.747324  |           |
| 6  | 0.02745928  | 0.747205   | 17.230975 | 0.008034                   | -0.708700 | -1.655010 |           |
| 7  | 0.03270661  | 0.889992   | 20.523723 | 0.616481                   | -4.396316 | -0.243141 |           |
| 8  | 0.01069387  | 0.290995   | 6.710507  | 1.888451                   | -1.148549 | 1.949634  |           |
| 9  | 0.03623747  | 0.986072   | 22.739373 | 1.991348                   | 5.329683  | -1.748996 |           |
| 10 | 0.03701179  | 1.007142   | 23.225268 | 2.124119                   | -2.263205 | -1.546319 |           |
| 11 | 0.02934326  | 0.798471   | 18.413188 | 2.201988                   | 4.829064  | 1.812215  |           |
| 12 | 0.03379101  | 0.919500   | 21.204195 | 3.354423                   | 5.088380  | -0.056973 |           |
| 13 | 0.03403690  | 0.926191   | 21.358493 | 4.733957                   | 3.167861  | -0.809350 |           |
| 14 | 0.03165118  | 0.861273   | 19.861435 | 5.554032                   | -2.955877 | -1.916068 |           |
| *  | 15          | 0.04001581 | 1.088886  | 25.110321                  | 6.126769  | 0.646801  | -1.895965 |
| 16 | 0.02879707  | 0.783608   | 18.070447 | 6.346034                   | -0.954588 | 1.269089  |           |
| 17 | 0.03456065  | 0.940443   | 21.687155 | 6.705084                   | -1.313095 | -0.773191 |           |



Number of surface maxima: 29

| # | a.u.       | eV       | kcal/mol  | X/Y/Z coordinate(Angstrom) |           |           |
|---|------------|----------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | 0.03019809 | 0.821732 | 18.949601 | -8.544472                  | -1.090303 | 0.699398  |
| 2 | 0.02462535 | 0.670090 | 15.452656 | -8.230965                  | 0.253588  | -0.918611 |
| 3 | 0.02734295 | 0.744039 | 17.157972 | -7.620410                  | -3.188647 | 0.625076  |
| 4 | 0.03626149 | 0.986725 | 22.754448 | -7.578534                  | -0.129500 | 2.623829  |
| 5 | 0.03176970 | 0.864497 | 19.935804 | -5.759694                  | 2.642816  | 3.008032  |
| 6 | 0.02869651 | 0.780872 | 18.007350 | -4.213538                  | -2.755347 | 0.344207  |
| 7 | 0.03278558 | 0.892141 | 20.573277 | -4.173809                  | 4.371532  | 3.068175  |
| 8 | 0.00153444 | 0.041754 | 0.962874  | -4.000385                  | 0.102210  | -1.968732 |

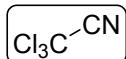
|    |             |            |            |           |           |           |          |
|----|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| 9  | 0.01139102  | 0.309966   | 7.147981   | -3.377033 | -0.453426 | 1.858992  |          |
| 10 | 0.02458864  | 0.669091   | 15.429616  | -3.055868 | -4.021200 | -2.070079 |          |
| 11 | 0.02919933  | 0.794554   | 18.322870  | -3.073618 | 4.995709  | 1.172351  |          |
| *  | 12          | 0.03662495 | 0.996616   | 22.982524 | -2.522321 | 3.587842  | 4.402028 |
| 13 | 0.01913147  | 0.520594   | 12.005191  | -2.086767 | 2.434791  | -0.074125 |          |
| 14 | 0.01606297  | 0.437096   | 10.079677  | -1.866026 | -1.801628 | 1.023647  |          |
| 15 | 0.01027425  | 0.279576   | 6.447192   | -1.805439 | 0.022834  | -1.865673 |          |
| 16 | 0.02778295  | 0.756013   | 17.434080  | 0.363680  | 4.935428  | 1.731555  |          |
| 17 | -0.01683571 | -0.458123  | -10.564579 | 0.974619  | -1.754617 | -2.581154 |          |
| 18 | 0.01803700  | 0.490812   | 11.318396  | 1.379033  | 0.174853  | 1.891921  |          |
| 19 | -0.02310171 | -0.628629  | -14.496553 | 1.699587  | 3.600173  | -2.155621 |          |
| 20 | 0.02249241  | 0.612050   | 14.114213  | 1.947541  | -2.116592 | 3.797002  |          |
| 21 | -0.00288231 | -0.078432  | -1.808681  | 2.727849  | -4.201954 | 0.378761  |          |
| 22 | 0.02618667  | 0.712576   | 16.432399  | 3.674923  | 6.430191  | 0.461660  |          |
| 23 | 0.01553459  | 0.422718   | 9.748108   | 4.719379  | -1.946703 | -2.599262 |          |
| 24 | -0.02028688 | -0.552034  | -12.730219 | 4.878132  | -3.443006 | 1.194299  |          |
| 25 | 0.02228242  | 0.606335   | 13.982442  | 4.951347  | 1.222998  | -3.088633 |          |
| 26 | 0.02752282  | 0.748934   | 17.270846  | 5.097238  | -1.366953 | 4.871026  |          |
| 27 | 0.02592880  | 0.705559   | 16.270584  | 5.828608  | 4.467453  | -1.991196 |          |
| 28 | 0.02647352  | 0.720381   | 16.612399  | 7.509631  | -1.163868 | -1.286456 |          |
| 29 | 0.02728283  | 0.742404   | 17.120252  | 8.042363  | -0.852850 | 2.441823  |          |



Number of surface maxima: 26

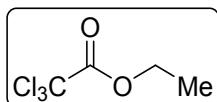
| #  | a.u.        | eV        | kcal/mol   | X/Y/Z coordinate(Angstrom) |           |           |
|----|-------------|-----------|------------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1  | 0.02705268  | 0.736141  | 16.974477  | -8.842310                  | 2.188424  | 0.035457  |
| 2  | 0.02647279  | 0.720361  | 16.610618  | -7.334155                  | 0.859613  | 3.269153  |
| 3  | 0.02689456  | 0.731838  | 16.875263  | -7.067736                  | 1.671649  | -3.251110 |
| 4  | -0.01963967 | -0.534422 | -12.323104 | -6.361707                  | -1.257230 | -0.243696 |
| 5  | -0.00536545 | -0.146001 | -3.366606  | -4.439909                  | -2.577998 | -0.305778 |
| 6  | 0.02043685  | 0.556115  | 12.823305  | -4.333991                  | -0.797309 | 3.360087  |
| 7  | 0.02138419  | 0.581894  | 13.417727  | -4.063419                  | 0.017973  | -3.497262 |
| 8  | 0.02129895  | 0.579574  | 13.364242  | -2.163568                  | 1.048453  | 2.278115  |
| 9  | 0.02169674  | 0.590398  | 13.613837  | -2.002119                  | 1.433519  | -1.900511 |
| 10 | 0.01465955  | 0.398907  | 9.198280   | -0.732762                  | -0.142271 | 1.977442  |
| 11 | 0.01565176  | 0.425906  | 9.820853   | -0.577803                  | 0.092100  | -1.758885 |
| 12 | 0.01452807  | 0.395329  | 9.115785   | 0.906600                   | -0.716272 | 1.777063  |
| 13 | 0.01707815  | 0.464720  | 10.715855  | 0.987975                   | -0.477101 | -1.632669 |
| 14 | 0.00482530  | 0.131303  | 3.027681   | 1.461604                   | -2.694063 | 1.690709  |
| 15 | 0.02205915  | 0.600260  | 13.841236  | 1.573525                   | -4.257973 | -0.408139 |
| 16 | 0.02613549  | 0.711183  | 16.398974  | 3.127038                   | 5.157849  | 1.310825  |
| 17 | 0.02805053  | 0.763294  | 17.600584  | 3.328572                   | -1.645674 | -1.815754 |
| 18 | 0.03425310  | 0.932074  | 21.492452  | 3.548008                   | 5.019891  | -2.251536 |
| 19 | 0.01466299  | 0.399000  | 9.200437   | 4.077710                   | -0.954391 | 1.690285  |
| 20 | 0.03052411  | 0.830603  | 19.152661  | 4.637104                   | 5.046708  | -0.301224 |

|    |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |
|----|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 21 | 0.01564752 | 0.425791   | 9.818195  | 5.118331  | -1.030263 | 1.469041  |           |
| 22 | 0.03152319 | 0.857790   | 19.779542 | 5.998084  | 2.949506  | -0.500013 |           |
| 23 | 0.02865207 | 0.779663   | 17.978030 | 6.641245  | -2.299391 | -2.253032 |           |
| 24 | 0.02630588 | 0.715819   | 16.505888 | 7.258025  | -1.351633 | 1.446311  |           |
| *  | 25         | 0.03770816 | 1.026091  | 23.660364 | 7.200800  | 1.117741  | -1.206766 |
| *  | 26         | 0.03157706 | 0.859256  | 19.813344 | 7.744529  | -1.096886 | -0.657098 |



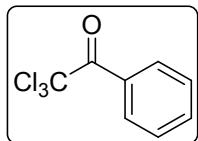
Number of surface maxima: 7

| # | a.u.       | eV         | kcal/mol  | X/Y/Z coordinate(Angstrom) |           |           |           |
|---|------------|------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | 0.03037307 | 0.826493   | 19.059404 | -1.009676                  | 1.435548  | 1.263550  |           |
| 2 | 0.03040917 | 0.827476   | 19.082061 | -0.979791                  | -1.834118 | 0.583426  |           |
| 3 | 0.03032829 | 0.825275   | 19.031306 | -0.943202                  | 0.351457  | -1.905791 |           |
| * | 4          | 0.03669079 | 0.998407  | 23.023837                  | 1.212869  | -2.621861 | -2.317600 |
| 5 | 0.03666839 | 0.997798   | 23.009783 | 1.148459                   | -0.738626 | 3.442349  |           |
| 6 | 0.03667574 | 0.997998   | 23.014391 | 1.195345                   | 3.333227  | -1.083482 |           |
| 7 | 0.02057041 | 0.559749   | 12.908141 | 2.134013                   | 0.033069  | 0.008253  |           |



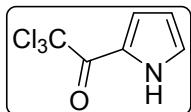
Number of surface maxima: 16

| #  | a.u.        | eV         | kcal/mol  | X/Y/Z coordinate(Angstrom) |           |           |          |
|----|-------------|------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| 1  | 0.03295283  | 0.896692   | 20.678229 | -5.948026                  | 0.682606  | -0.021312 |          |
| *  | 2           | 0.03308798 | 0.900370  | 20.763041                  | -4.325338 | 1.645144  | 0.002784 |
| 3  | 0.02677976  | 0.728714   | 16.804568 | -3.755334                  | -1.778068 | 2.083487  |          |
| 4  | 0.02678559  | 0.728873   | 16.808224 | -3.706480                  | -1.737356 | -2.104693 |          |
| 5  | 0.03115651  | 0.847812   | 19.551023 | -3.423623                  | 1.649692  | -2.040773 |          |
| 6  | 0.03115988  | 0.847903   | 19.553136 | -3.427927                  | 1.720134  | 2.008452  |          |
| 7  | 0.02589648  | 0.704679   | 16.250298 | -1.385088                  | 0.920736  | -1.707921 |          |
| 8  | 0.02589363  | 0.704601   | 16.248510 | -1.327337                  | 0.913255  | 1.710493  |          |
| 9  | 0.02590011  | 0.704778   | 16.252575 | -1.072620                  | 0.838957  | -1.757208 |          |
| 10 | 0.02588697  | 0.704420   | 16.244335 | -1.142583                  | 0.844291  | 1.743767  |          |
| 11 | 0.02588191  | 0.704283   | 16.241157 | -0.948027                  | 0.802160  | 1.784225  |          |
| 12 | -0.01094726 | -0.297890  | -6.869517 | -0.338878                  | -2.247814 | 0.006794  |          |
| 13 | 0.02194116  | 0.597049   | 13.768297 | 0.897772                   | -2.213131 | -3.056727 |          |
| 14 | 0.02194618  | 0.597186   | 13.771447 | 0.899928                   | -2.208520 | 3.059881  |          |
| 15 | -0.00031089 | -0.008460  | -0.195087 | 2.696729                   | -1.301809 | 0.014784  |          |
| 16 | 0.01803977  | 0.490887   | 11.320135 | 3.833473                   | 2.185601  | -0.015815 |          |



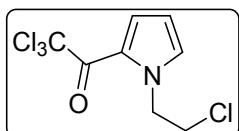
Number of surface maxima: 13

| #  | a.u.        | eV         | kcal/mol  | X/Y/Z coordinate(Angstrom) |           |                    |
|----|-------------|------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|--------------------|
| *  | 1           | 0.03597918 | 0.979043  | 22.577293                  | -6.273752 | -1.033430 0.050919 |
| 2  | 0.03469424  | 0.944078   | 21.770982 | -5.368472                  | 2.639277  | 0.002064           |
| 3  | 0.03575998  | 0.973079   | 22.439748 | -3.560497                  | -3.683986 | 0.025796           |
| 4  | -0.00732351 | -0.199283  | -4.595576 | -2.513517                  | 0.002953  | -1.762684          |
| 5  | -0.00731255 | -0.198985  | -4.588701 | -2.492844                  | 0.017317  | 1.759240           |
| 6  | 0.02348382  | 0.639027   | 14.736329 | -2.498532                  | 3.651307  | -0.000362          |
| 7  | 0.02849716  | 0.775447   | 17.882255 | -0.681758                  | -3.086781 | -0.004769          |
| 8  | 0.01686010  | 0.458787   | 10.579883 | 0.026012                   | 0.956018  | 1.888772           |
| 9  | 0.01676927  | 0.456315   | 10.522887 | 0.113548                   | 0.960750  | -1.910497          |
| 10 | 0.02319362  | 0.631131   | 14.554230 | 1.242881                   | -2.216701 | 3.047841           |
| 11 | 0.02331027  | 0.634305   | 14.627430 | 1.280952                   | -2.231244 | -3.037221          |
| 12 | -0.00019441 | -0.005290  | -0.121997 | 3.081486                   | -1.502312 | 0.010594           |
| 13 | 0.01648689  | 0.448631   | 10.345690 | 4.616629                   | 1.826119  | -0.018000          |



Number of surface maxima: 10

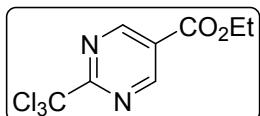
| #  | a.u.        | eV         | kcal/mol  | X/Y/Z coordinate(Angstrom) |           |                   |
|----|-------------|------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------|
| 1  | 0.04692022  | 1.276764   | 29.442904 | -5.616463                  | 1.751768  | 0.007074          |
| 2  | 0.03419941  | 0.930613   | 21.460472 | -4.959212                  | -2.697547 | 0.012696          |
| *  | 3           | 0.07624184 | 2.074646  | 47.842516                  | -2.753532 | 3.276968 0.014742 |
| 4  | 0.02756558  | 0.750098   | 17.297678 | -0.919276                  | -3.195990 | 0.000799          |
| 5  | 0.01279826  | 0.348258   | 8.031035  | -0.127832                  | 0.948790  | -1.911288         |
| 6  | 0.01278969  | 0.348025   | 8.025661  | -0.143454                  | 1.006497  | 1.898822          |
| 7  | 0.02060532  | 0.560699   | 12.930046 | 1.063102                   | -2.243798 | 3.026082          |
| 8  | 0.02062434  | 0.561217   | 12.941982 | 1.116120                   | -2.198405 | -3.060287         |
| 9  | -0.00259633 | -0.070650  | -1.629223 | 2.899192                   | -1.431917 | 0.004311          |
| 10 | 0.01547520  | 0.421102   | 9.710845  | 4.299830                   | 1.965846  | -0.011624         |



Number of surface maxima: 10

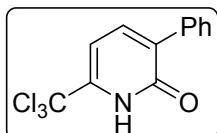
| # | a.u.        | eV        | kcal/mol  | X/Y/Z coordinate(Angstrom) |           |           |
|---|-------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | -0.00340241 | -0.092584 | -2.135045 | -4.409332                  | -0.294293 | 0.082282  |
| 2 | 0.01490988  | 0.405718  | 9.356098  | -3.588016                  | -3.859268 | 0.019515  |
| 3 | 0.02083467  | 0.566940  | 13.073966 | -3.451027                  | 1.377405  | -3.033753 |
| 4 | 0.02080393  | 0.566104  | 13.054675 | -3.365053                  | 1.365510  | 3.082236  |
| 5 | 0.02741635  | 0.746037  | 17.204031 | -2.409673                  | 3.282955  | 0.013840  |

|    |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |
|----|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 6  | 0.01473325 | 0.400912   | 9.245262  | -0.500734 | -0.466292 | -1.927819 |           |
| 7  | 0.01558554 | 0.424104   | 9.780080  | -0.401870 | -0.510277 | 1.867243  |           |
| 8  | 0.03680261 | 1.001450   | 23.094004 | 0.874229  | 5.380744  | 0.036074  |           |
| *  | 9          | 0.05522085 | 1.502636  | 34.651637 | 4.274664  | 2.577085  | -0.056742 |
| 10 | 0.01028412 | 0.279845   | 6.453390  | 6.011715  | -2.983460 | 0.017040  |           |



Number of surface maxima: 16

| #  | a.u.        | eV         | kcal/mol  | X/Y/Z coordinate(Angstrom)            |
|----|-------------|------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| 1  | -0.00888365 | -0.241736  | -5.574578 | -4.753726 -0.688993 0.001552          |
| 2  | 0.01360826  | 0.370300   | 8.539321  | -4.611024 2.999304 0.013722           |
| 3  | 0.01503358  | 0.409085   | 9.433722  | -3.460185 -2.115437 -3.054074         |
| 4  | 0.01501761  | 0.408650   | 9.423701  | -3.436641 -2.062856 3.093225          |
| 5  | 0.02274126  | 0.618821   | 14.270370 | 0.129897 0.324432 -1.705751           |
| 6  | 0.02272173  | 0.618290   | 14.258111 | 0.129897 0.324431 1.706436            |
| 7  | 0.02919524  | 0.794443   | 18.320306 | 1.040282 3.914366 0.020062            |
| *  | 8           | 0.03789479 | 1.031170  | 23.779361 2.193688 -2.843775 0.014687 |
| 9  | 0.03524794  | 0.959145   | 22.118435 | 2.844186 0.476448 -1.803415           |
| 10 | 0.03524274  | 0.959004   | 22.115172 | 2.817310 0.538402 1.808826            |
| 11 | 0.03118564  | 0.848604   | 19.569299 | 5.137127 -2.709490 -2.061683          |
| 12 | 0.03118094  | 0.848477   | 19.566351 | 5.136878 -2.710550 2.063129           |
| 13 | 0.03263700  | 0.888098   | 20.480047 | 6.118958 0.579124 -2.062239           |
| 14 | 0.03262926  | 0.887887   | 20.475190 | 6.101723 0.561325 2.072128            |
| 15 | 0.03407905  | 0.927338   | 21.384942 | 7.000707 0.270224 -0.015936           |
| 16 | 0.03481158  | 0.947271   | 21.844617 | 8.203813 -1.207897 -0.012658          |



Number of surface maxima: 17

| #  | a.u.       | eV         | kcal/mol  | X/Y/Z coordinate(Angstrom)             |
|----|------------|------------|-----------|--|
| 1  | 0.00748154 | 0.203583   | 4.694739  | -5.050321 -0.164335 0.065082           |
| 2  | 0.03166601 | 0.861676   | 19.870735 | -4.496622 3.360430 -0.731177           |
| 3  | 0.02629499 | 0.715523   | 16.500370 | -3.956776 -2.400105 -2.569724          |
| 4  | 0.02626986 | 0.714839   | 16.484598 | -3.878168 -1.129528 3.364842           |
| 5  | 0.01287655 | 0.350389   | 8.080165  | -2.205908 0.859033 -2.018355           |
| 6  | 0.01293178 | 0.351892   | 8.114821  | -2.213403 1.613941 1.491368            |
| *  | 7          | 0.06245841 | 1.699580  | 39.193275 -1.752899 -2.821688 0.599719 |
| 8  | 0.04099851 | 1.115626   | 25.726973 | -1.304869 3.584009 -0.795954           |
| 9  | 0.00753428 | 0.205018   | 4.727836  | -1.063932 0.400959 1.914978            |
| 10 | 0.01037400 | 0.282291   | 6.509787  | 0.024950 -0.486467 -1.688364           |
| 11 | 0.00939911 | 0.255763   | 5.898038  | -0.027524 0.321682 1.680935            |
| 12 | 0.01016515 | 0.276608   | 6.378730  | 0.331104 -0.887846 -1.707218           |
| 13 | 0.03821347 | 1.039841   | 23.979337 | 1.657598 3.525743 -0.671330            |
| 14 | 0.00789095 | 0.214724   | 4.951652  | 3.428272 -2.964797 -1.530756           |

|    |            |          |           |          |           |           |
|----|------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 15 | 0.02749101 | 0.748068 | 17.250884 | 6.168308 | 3.353234  | 1.186532  |
| 16 | 0.02239318 | 0.609349 | 14.051942 | 6.498667 | -2.787231 | -1.207436 |
| 17 | 0.02585725 | 0.703612 | 16.225682 | 8.234230 | 0.331005  | 0.002108  |

## S5 References

- 1 A. Guzman, M. Romero, F. X. Talamás and J. M. Muchowski, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 1992, **33**, 3449–3452.
- 2 A. Guzma, F. X. Talama and R. Villena, *J. Org. Chem.*, 1996, **61**, 2470–2483.