

# Supporting Information for

## Mapping the sequence–structure relationships of simple cyclic hexapeptides

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To verify that 100 ns BE-META simulation was sufficient to provide converged structural descriptions of the CPs studied, two sets of simulations were performed for all 27 CPs starting from two different initial configurations, S1 and S2 (structure 1 and structure 2). These two sets of simulations were used to monitor simulation convergence. To describe the convergence behavior of each set of BE-META simulations, we monitored the overlap of probability density with the final converged reference results as a function of simulation time. The normalized integrated product (NIP)<sup>1</sup> of the population densities in the 2D principal subspace is calculated as:

$$\text{NIP} = \frac{2 \sum_i \rho_i \rho_{i,\text{ref}}}{\sum_i \rho_i^2 + \sum_i \rho_{i,\text{ref}}^2}$$

where  $\rho_i$  and  $\rho_{i,\text{ref}}$  are the population density of grid point  $i$  and its reference value, respectively. The summation is over all the grid points in the 3D principal subspace. The NIP value ranges from 0 (no overlap) to 1 (perfect overlap). For each S1 simulation, the population density calculated from the last 25 ns of the S2 simulation was used as the reference, and vice versa.

**Table S1.** (A)  $G_n A_{6-n}$  and (B)  $G_n V_{6-n}$  cyclic hexapeptides. Populations and turn types are shown for the top 3 most populated conformations. Residues forming type I, I', II, II'  $\beta$  turns are colored red, orange, green, and blue respectively;  $\gamma$  turn is colored cyan.

(A) $G_n A_{6-n}$			
$G_6$	$G_5 A_1$	$G_4 A_2$	
GGGGG	AAGGG (A-2)	AGAGG (A-3)	AGGAG (A-4)
32.5±0.3	20.9±0.3	15.1±0.4	31.6±0.4
	<b>AGGGG</b>	<b>AGAGG</b>	<b>AGGAG</b>
20.8±0.4	10.7±0.2	9.3±0.3	20.8±0.2
	<b>AGGGG</b>	<b>AGAGG</b>	<b>AGGAG</b>
19.2±0.2	8.7±0.4	8.2±0.2	9.8±0.1
	<b>AGGGG</b>	<b>AGAGG</b>	<b>AGGAG</b>
$G_3 A_3$			
AAAGG (A-5)	AAAGG (A-6)	AAGGAG (A-7)	AGAGAG (A-8)
16.5±0.2	25.0±0.2	19.6±0.5	41.4±0.4
	<b>AAAGG</b>	<b>AAAGG</b>	<b>AGAGG</b>
12.6±0.2	11.6±0.1	10.7±0.4	20.8±0.3
	<b>AAAGG</b>	<b>AAAGG</b>	<b>AGAGG</b>
8.0±0.3	5.8±0.2	8.0±0.1	5.4±0.2
	<b>AAAGG</b>	<b>AAAGG</b>	<b>AGAGG</b>
$G_2 A_4$			
AAAAG (A-9)	AAAAG (A-10)	AAAAG (A-11)	AAAAG (A-12)
21.3±0.3	26.6±0.2	28.4±0.3	19.0±0.4
	<b>AAAAG</b>	<b>AAAAG</b>	<b>AAAAG</b>
16.6±0.3	17.5±0.3	7.2±0.3	13.5±0.2
	<b>AAAAG</b>	<b>AAAAG</b>	<b>AAAAG</b>
11.9±0.3	8.4±0.2	3.5±0.1	13.3±0.2
	<b>AAAAG</b>	<b>AAAAG</b>	<b>AAAAG</b>
(B) $G_n V_{6-n}$			
$G_6$	$G_5 V_1$	$G_4 V_2$	
GGGGG	VGGGG (V-1)	VGGGG (V-2)	VGGGG (V-3)
32.5±0.3	38.5±0.3	18.7±0.3	14.7±0.2
	<b>VGGGG</b>	<b>VGGGG</b>	<b>VGGGG</b>
20.8±0.4	9.8±0.3	10.0±0.4	12.2±0.2
	<b>VGGGG</b>	<b>VGGGG</b>	<b>VGGGG</b>
19.2±0.2	7.8±0.3	8.8±0.2	8.3±0.2
	<b>VGGGG</b>	<b>VGGGG</b>	<b>VGGGG</b>
$G_3 V_3$			
VVVGG (V-5)	VVVGG (V-6)	VVVGG (V-7)	VVVGG (V-8)
29.7±0.6	37.2±0.2	81.8±0.4	36.0±0.3
	<b>VVVGG</b>	<b>VVVGG</b>	<b>VVVGG</b>
15.5±0.2	21.9±0.4	1.3±0.1	10.5±0.3
	<b>VVVGG</b>	<b>VVVGG</b>	<b>VVVGG</b>
10.2±0.1	5.0±0.1	0.3±0.1	5.2±0.2
	<b>VVVGG</b>	<b>VVVGG</b>	<b>VVVGG</b>
$G_2 V_4$			
VVVVG (V-9)	VVVVG (V-10)	VVVVG (V-11)	VVVVG (V-12)
47.3±0.4	47.6±0.3	34.5±0.4	18.7±0.4
	<b>VVVVG</b>	<b>VVVVG</b>	<b>VVVVG</b>
33.2±0.2	7.9±0.1	8.7±0.3	14.5±0.1
	<b>VVVVG</b>	<b>VVVVG</b>	<b>VVVVG</b>
0.7±0.1	6.2±0.2	7.9±0.2	14.1±0.3
	<b>VVVVG</b>	<b>VVVVG</b>	<b>VVVVG</b>
$G_1 V_5$			
VVVVV (V-13)	VVVVV (V-13)	VVVVV (V-13)	VVVVV (V-13)
22.3±0.2	17.6±0.3	11.7±0.1	11.7±0.1
	<b>VVVVV</b>	<b>VVVVV</b>	<b>VVVVV</b>

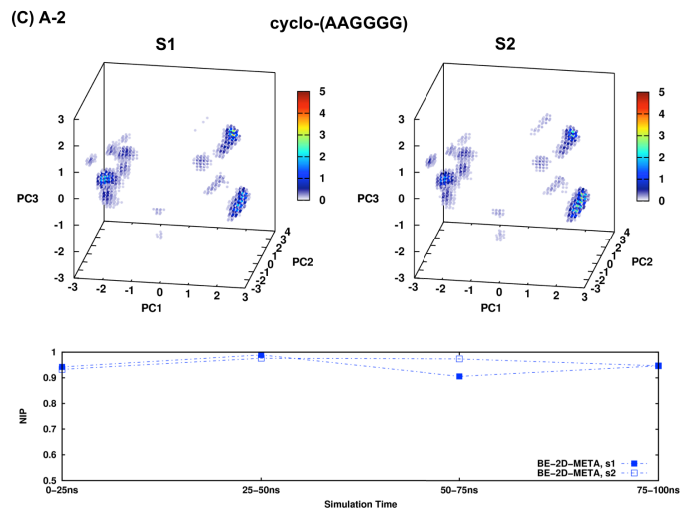
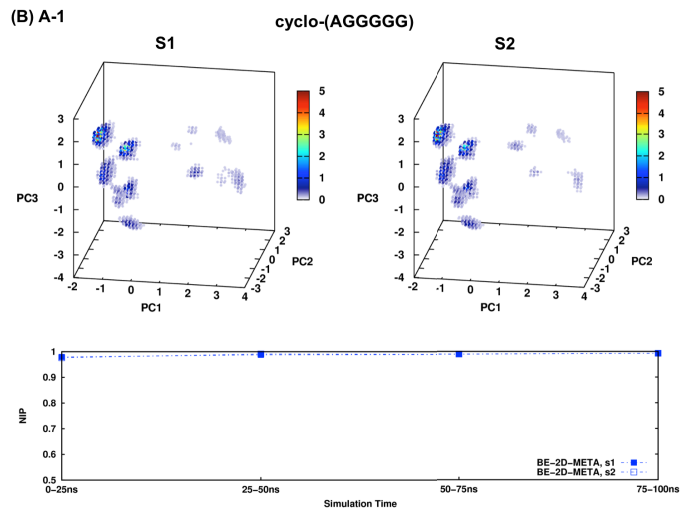
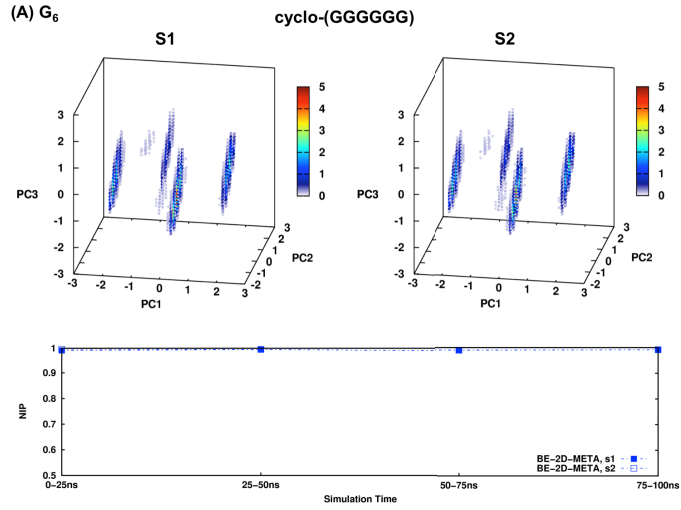
**Table S2.** Cumulative variance associated to the first three eigenvectors of **(A)**  $G_nA_{6-n}$  and **(B)**  $G_nV_{6-n}$  cyclic hexapeptides.

**(A)**

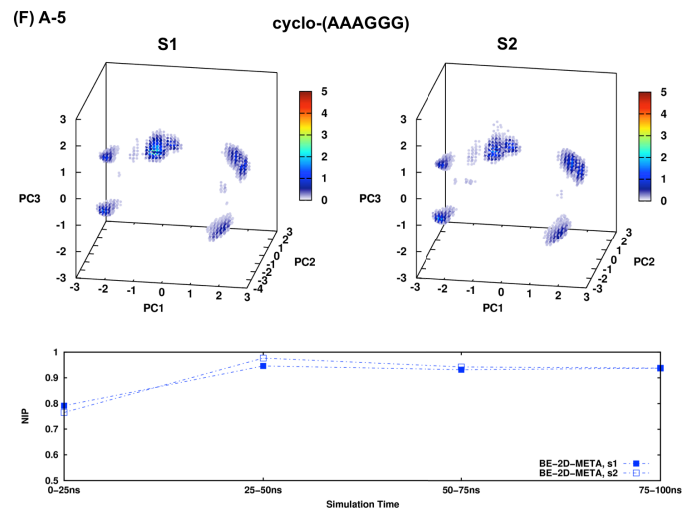
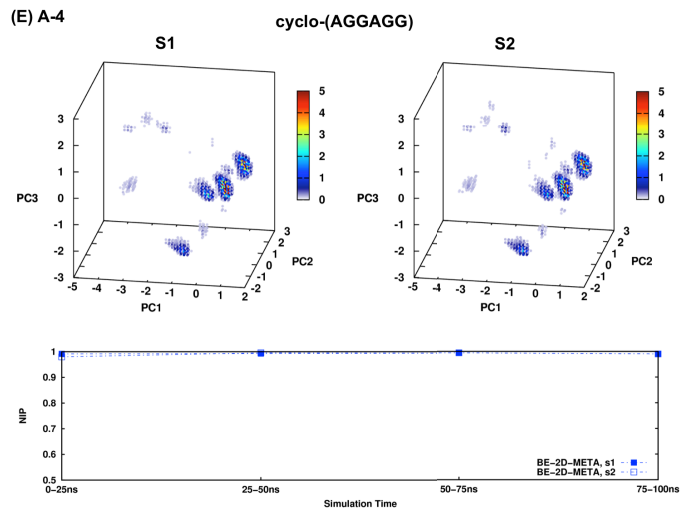
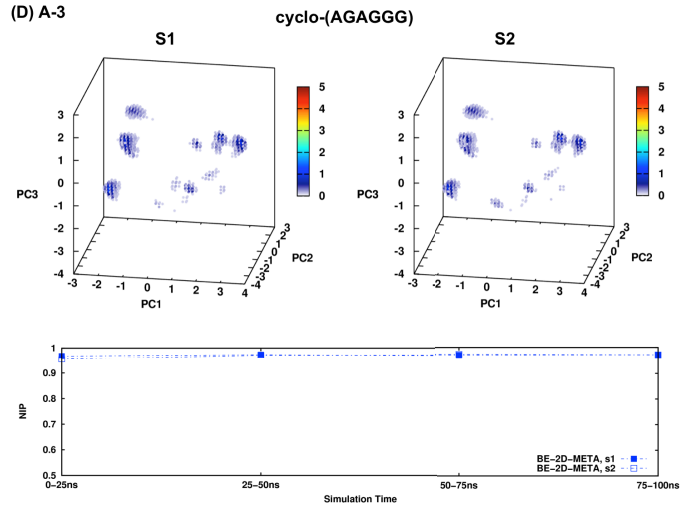
Sequence	% Variance of first 3 PC's
GGGGGG	65.8
AGGGGG	53.0
AAGGGG	60.6
AGAGGG	59.5
AGGAGG	63.5
AAAGGG	64.5
AAGAGG	59.8
AAGGAG	63.6
AGAGAG	59.7
AAAAGG	64.7
AAAGAG	68.5
AAGAAG	68.4
AAAAAG	64.0
AAAAAA	71.4

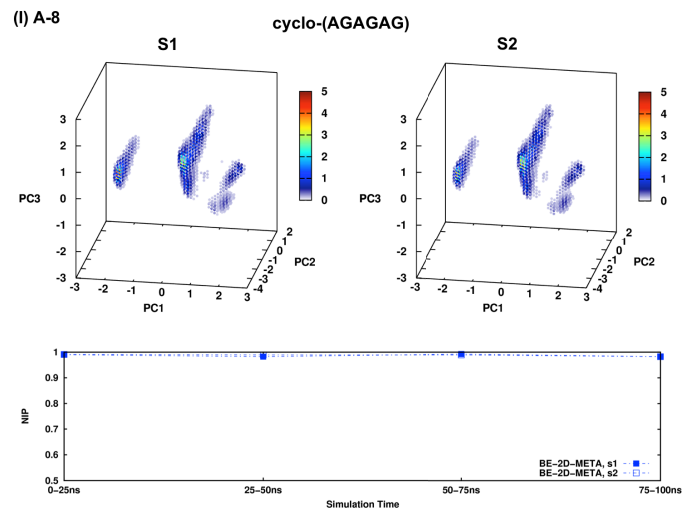
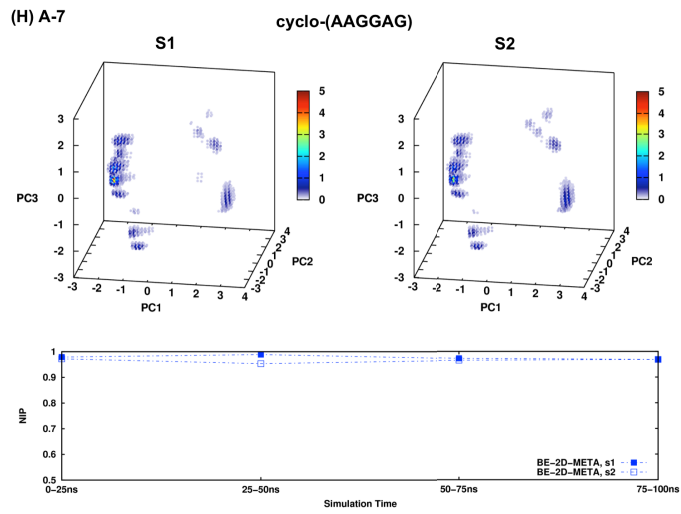
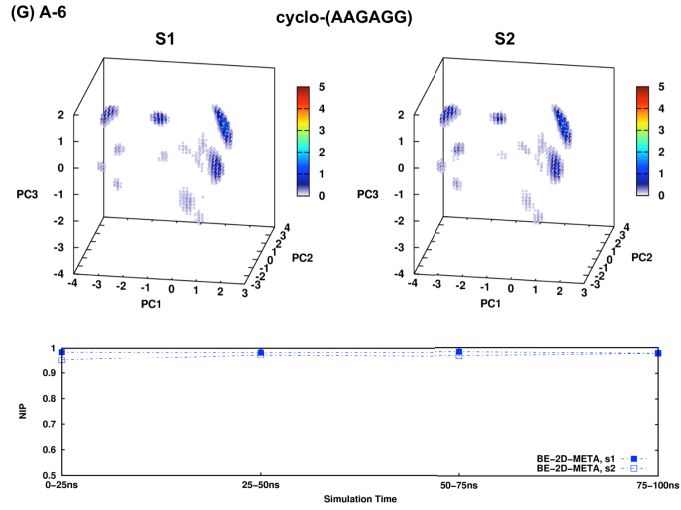
**(B)**

Sequence	% Variance of first 3 PC's
GGGGGG	65.8
VGGGGG	56.9
VVGGGG	63.5
VGVGGG	64.1
VGGVGG	58.5
VVVGGG	63.9
VVGVGG	61.3
VVGGVG	65.5
VGVGVG	58.1
VVVVGG	67.0
VVVGVG	68.6
VVGVVG	65.9
VVVVVG	62.4
VVVVVV	64.2

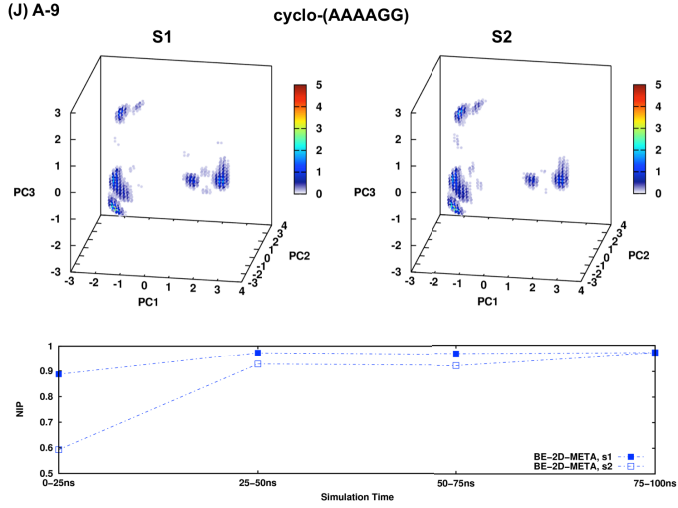




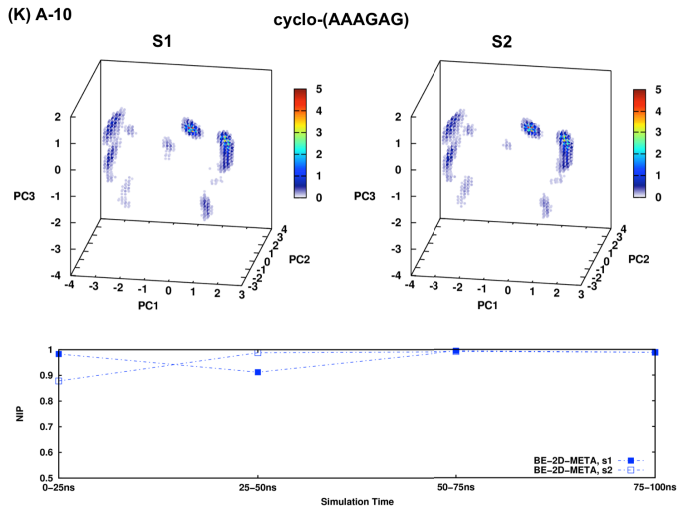




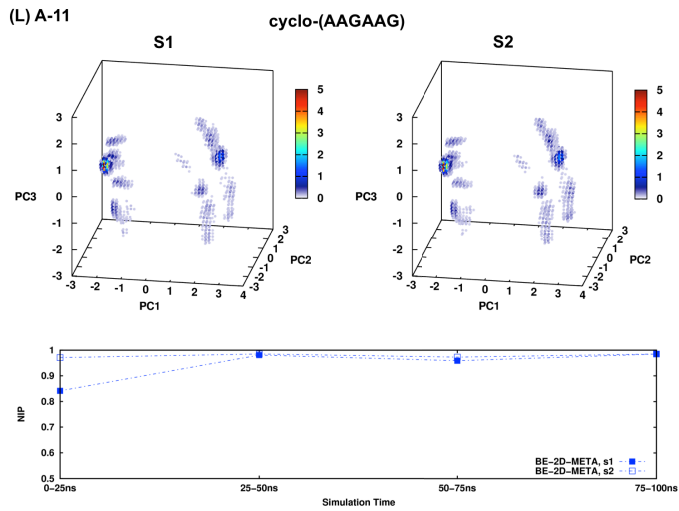
(J) A-9

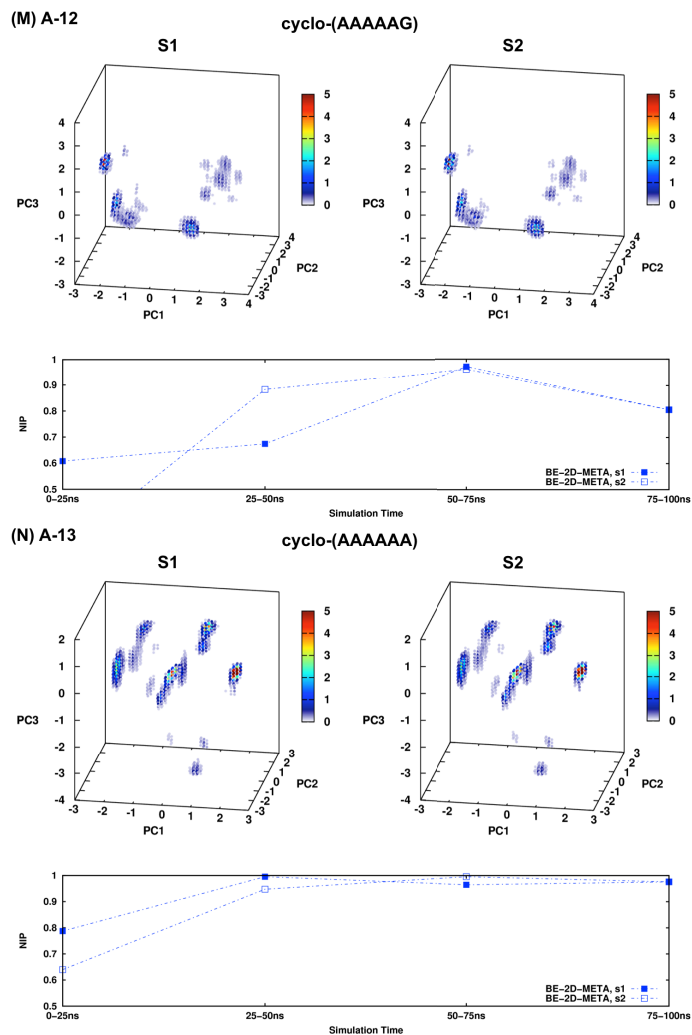


(K) A-10

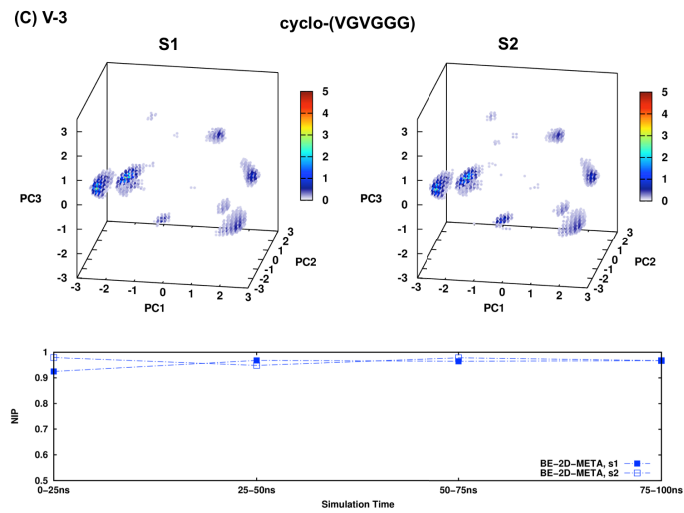
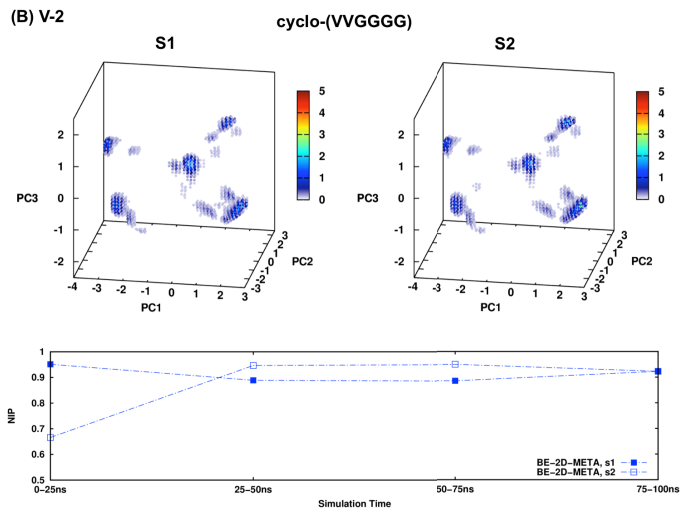
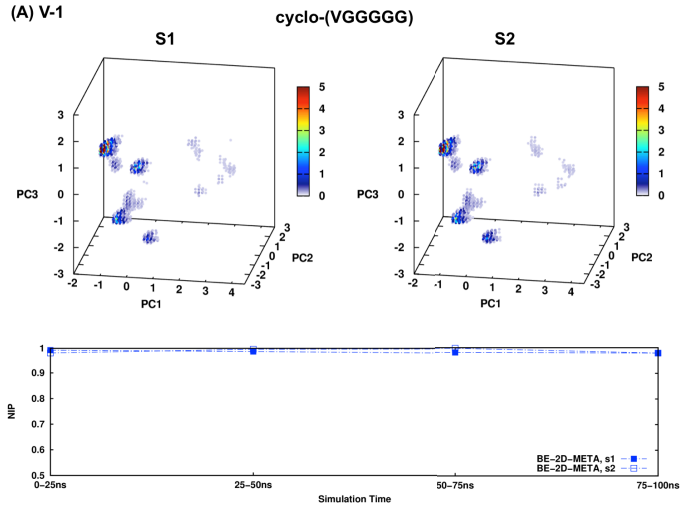


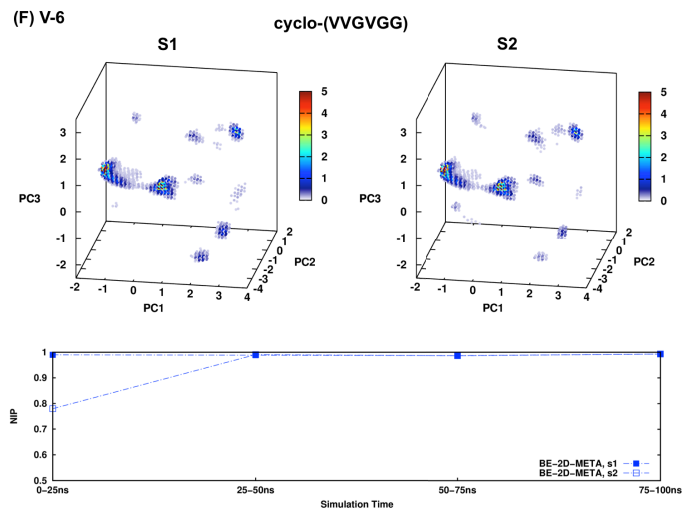
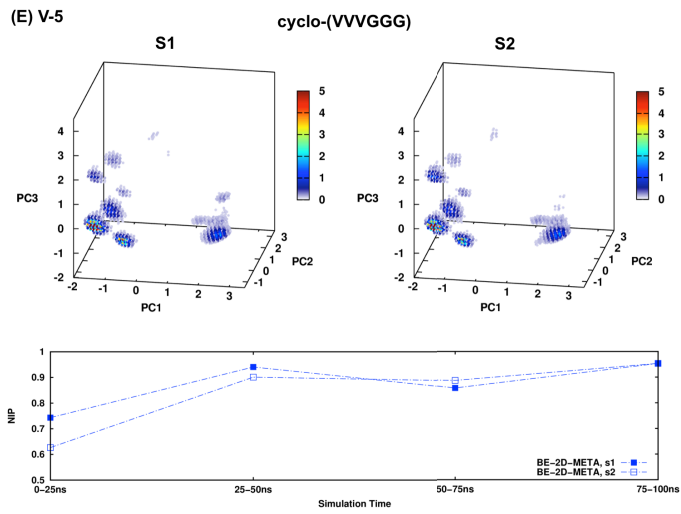
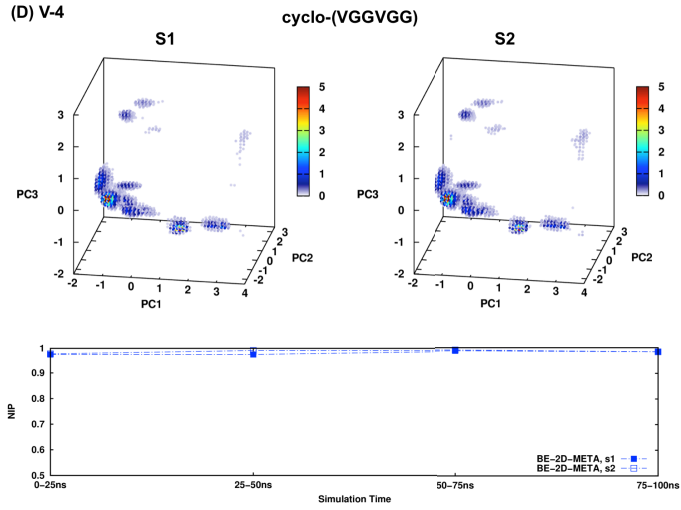
(L) A-11

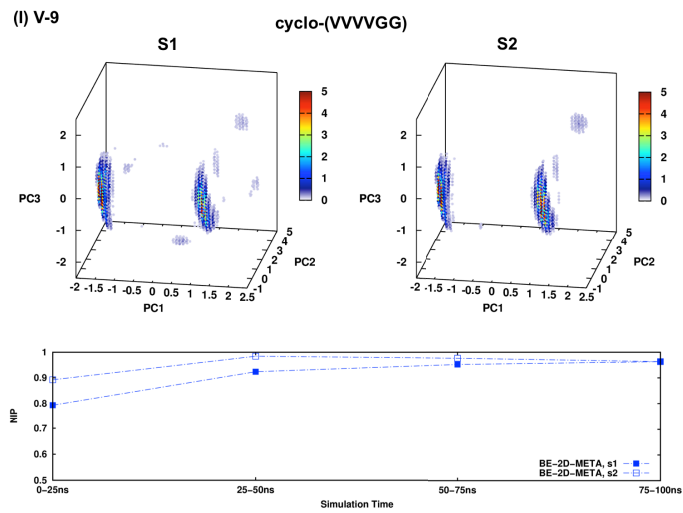
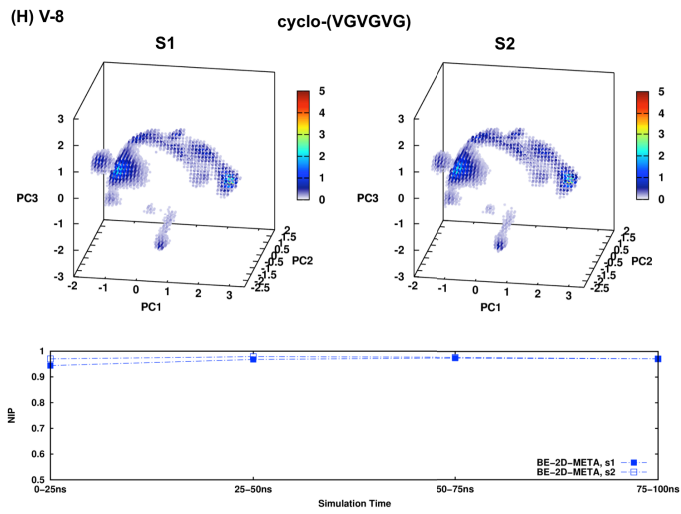
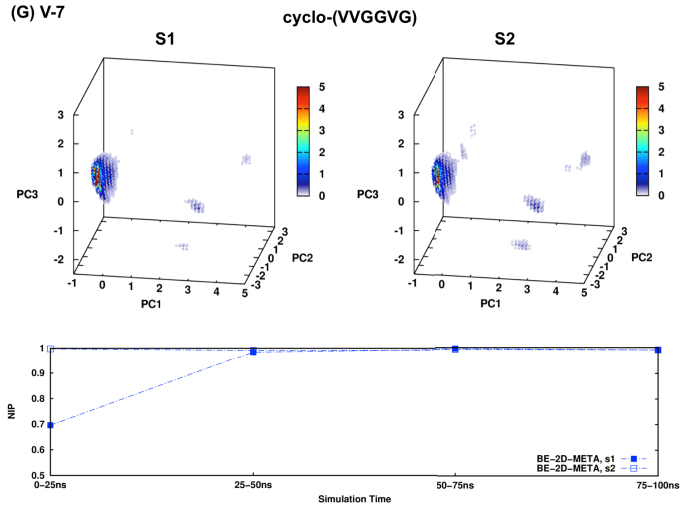




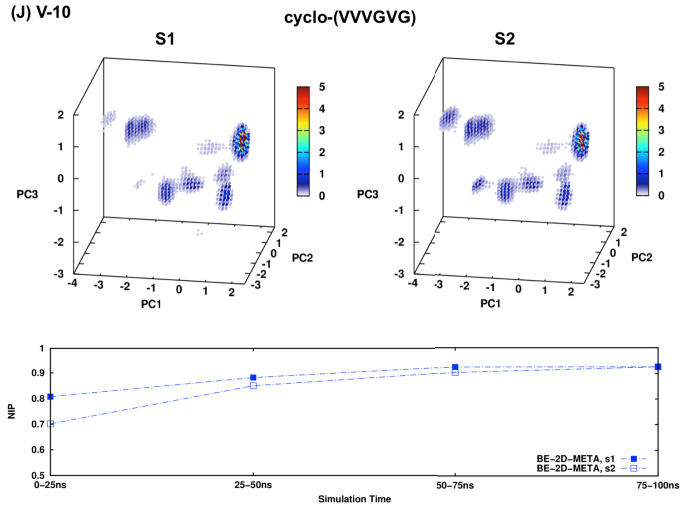
**Figure S1.** Conformational density profiles as a function of the first three largest principal components for S1 and S2, along with the NIP figures of all  $G_nA_{6-n}$  cyclic hexapeptides (A-N).



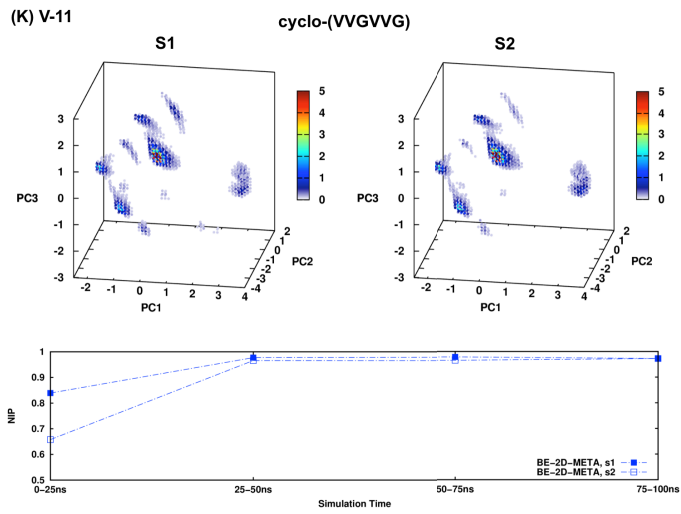




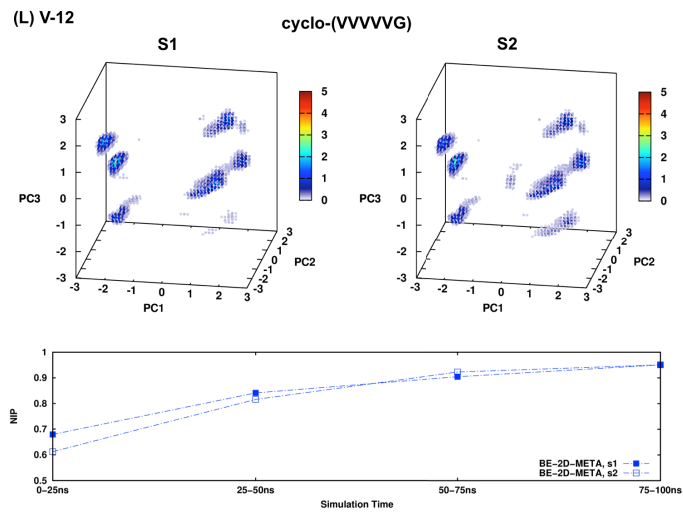
(J) V-10



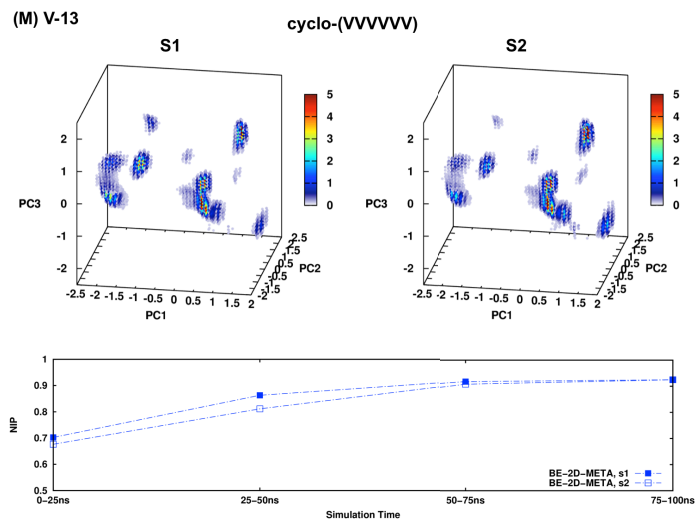
(K) V-11



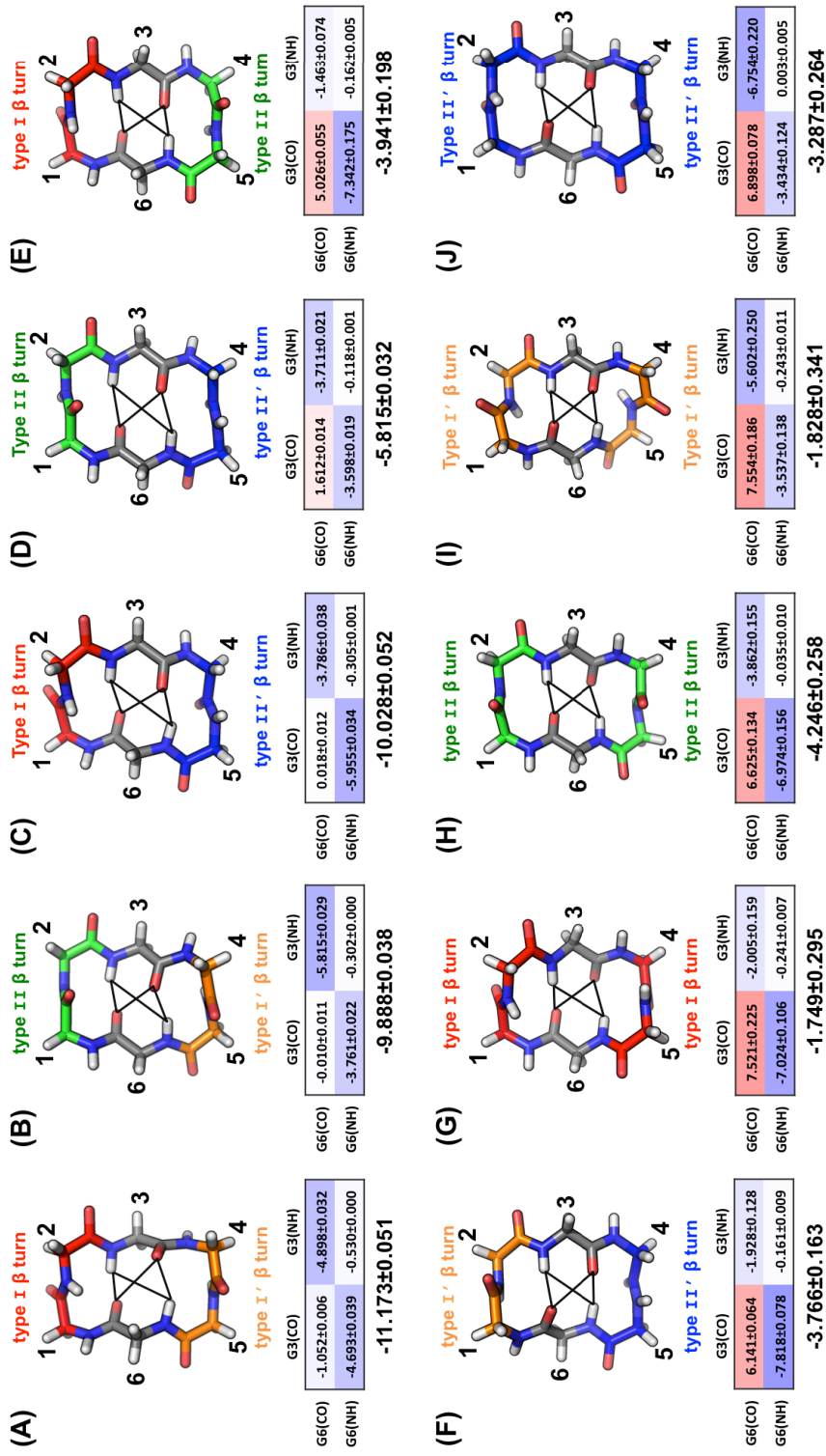
(L) V-12







**Figure S2.** Conformational density profiles as a function of the first three largest principal components for S1 and S2, along with the NIP figures of all  $G_nV_{6-n}$  cyclic hexapeptides (A-M).



**Figure S3.** Structure and Coulombic interaction (kJ/mol) between C=O and NH of the two non-turning residues (residues 3 and 6) for configurations with (A) type I  $\beta$  turn + type I'  $\beta$  turn, (B) II+I', (C) I+II', (D) II+II', (E) I+II, (F) I'+II', (G) I+I, (H) II+II, (I) I'+I' and (J) II'+II' in cyclo-G<sub>6</sub>. The C=O bonds of the two non-turning residues point toward different sides of the CP plane in A–D, but the same side in E–J. Solid black lines within structures highlight the interactions found in the accompanying tables. It is noted that due to their low populations in the structural ensemble of cyclo-G<sub>6</sub>, configurations F–J were not identified as one of the clusters in the cluster analysis. Instead, structures containing turns whose dihedrals were within 30° of the ideal value for a given type of  $\beta$  turn were extracted from the neutral replica of the BE-META simulation for analysis.



	$\Delta G$	$\Delta H$	$-T\Delta S$	$\Delta H_P$	$\Delta H_W$	$\Delta H_{PW}$	$-T\Delta S_{conf}$	$-T\Delta S_W$	$\Delta H_P^L$	$\Delta H_W^L$	$\Delta H_{PW}^L$	$\Delta H_{PE}^E$	$\Delta H_{bond}^E$	$\Delta H_{angle}^E$	$\Delta H_{th}^E$	$\Delta H_{mp}^E$	$\Delta H_W^L$	$\Delta H_{PE}^E$	$\Delta H_{PW}^L$	$\Delta H_{PE}^E$	
<b>(H) A-7</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
AAGAG	19.6±0.5%	1.51±0.09	-2.62±2.61	4.12±2.62	15.09±0.23	14.50±2.81	-32.21±0.48	13.63±0.93	-9.50±2.71	0.53±0.09	10.81±0.15	0.72±0.10	5.38±0.14	-2.18±0.09	-0.17±0.02	1.17±0.95	13.32±3.00	2.05±0.09	2.05±0.09	-34.25±0.44	0.00
AAAGAG	10.7±0.4%	2.24±0.08	0.61±2.86	1.62±2.87	22.29±0.15	26.24±2.58	-47.92±0.70	19.22±0.63	-17.60±2.68	-2.31±0.10	17.62±0.32	0.04±0.06	0.65±0.15	6.40±0.08	-0.10±0.03	-1.41±1.64	27.64±1.80	1.55±0.24	1.55±0.24	-49.46±0.69	0.00
AAAGAG	8.0±0.1%																				
<b>(I) A-8</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
AGAGAG	41.4±0.4%	1.71±0.06	-1.89±0.87	3.61±0.91	24.55±0.15	26.99±0.84	-53.43±0.24	10.73±0.11	-7.12±0.92	-2.91±0.05	23.49±0.09	0.09±0.03	-0.21±0.09	4.12±0.10	-0.03±0.03	-2.67±1.09	29.66±1.35	0.07±0.08	0.07±0.08	-53.50±0.28	0.00
AGAGAG	20.8±0.3%	5.11±0.10	1.90±2.79	3.21±2.83	5.21±0.16	-2.53±2.62	-0.78±0.50	49.91±2.29	-46.71±3.46	-1.22±0.09	3.34±0.25	0.73±0.06	1.04±0.14	0.96±0.06	0.36±0.03	-3.27±1.60	7.74±2.68	0.00±0.15	0.00±0.15	-78.10±0.65	0.00
AGAGAG	5.4±0.2%																				
<b>(J) A-9</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
AAAGAG	24.3±0.3%	0.62±0.03	-0.18±1.24	0.80±1.24	-17.59±0.17	-14.85±1.14	32.26±0.33	8.28±0.25	-7.48±1.23	-4.37±0.01	-13.84±0.13	0.09±0.06	-2.59±0.11	3.02±0.03	0.09±0.02	1.03±1.00	-15.88±1.78	2.34±0.10	2.34±0.10	29.92±0.34	0.00
AAAGAG	16.8±0.3%	1.45±0.07	-3.15±1.25	4.60±1.24	4.92±0.08	6.53±1.25	-14.61±0.19	18.13±0.62	-13.53±1.56	-0.71±0.03	1.61±0.12	0.10±0.04	2.94±0.10	0.83±0.04	0.17±0.04	-0.77±2.68	7.30±3.62	2.94±0.14	2.94±0.14	-17.55±0.20	0.00
AAAGAG	11.9±0.3%																				
<b>(K) A-10</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
AAAGAG	26.6±0.2%	1.04±0.06	-1.74±1.85	2.78±1.84	40.16±0.14	42.71±2.10	-84.60±0.50	6.21±0.46	-3.43±1.89	1.05±0.07	38.90±0.25	-0.41±0.06	0.41±0.12	0.33±0.13	-0.13±0.03	-4.85±1.32	47.56±3.40	0.18±0.14	0.18±0.14	-84.78±0.57	0.00
AAAGAG	17.5±0.3%	2.88±0.06	-1.83±0.83	4.71±0.87	16.27±0.10	17.67±0.88	-35.76±0.45	30.14±0.92	-25.43±0.71	3.38±0.10	7.32±0.11	1.05±0.08	7.65±0.07	-3.10±0.08	-0.03±0.03	-0.23±0.70	17.89±1.03	-0.34±0.13	-0.34±0.13	-35.42±0.41	0.00
AAAGAG	8.4±0.2%																				
<b>(L) A-11</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
AAGAGG	28.4±0.3%	3.42±0.12	3.71±1.63	-0.29±1.62	36.71±0.14	37.90±1.65	-70.90±0.36	23.24±2.12	-23.53±2.56	0.38±0.04	40.44±0.10	-1.29±0.09	-2.14±0.12	-0.56±0.10	-0.12±0.03	-6.82±0.88	44.72±1.65	1.54±0.23	1.54±0.23	-72.44±0.41	0.00
AAGAGG	7.2±0.3%	5.25±0.12	5.47±3.51	-0.22±3.52	34.28±0.27	32.06±3.36	-60.87±0.46	78.78±4.79	-79.00±5.35	2.21±0.07	23.26±0.22	0.11±0.08	5.12±0.21	3.64±0.10	-0.06±0.05	-7.13±1.72	39.19±3.68	-2.04±0.12	-2.04±0.12	-58.83±0.50	0.00
AAGAGG	3.5±0.1%																				
<b>(M) A-12</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
AAAAGG	19.0±0.4%	0.85±0.09	-2.04±1.00	2.89±1.03	0.19±0.27	3.45±1.11	-5.68±0.57	11.12±0.74	-8.24±0.88	-5.22±0.05	6.53±0.20	-1.12±0.08	-4.08±0.10	4.04±0.10	0.04±0.02	-0.27±1.15	3.72±2.18	0.95±0.09	0.95±0.09	-6.64±0.56	0.00
AAAAGG	13.5±0.2%	0.89±0.07	-4.68±0.50	5.96±0.50	-18.98±0.25	-26.02±0.60	40.31±0.23	17.31±0.53	-11.75±0.75	1.60±0.10	-12.52±0.12	0.42±0.10	-0.94±0.12	-7.58±0.13	0.04±0.03	3.29±1.74	-29.31±2.14	-0.93±0.12	-0.93±0.12	41.24±0.33	0.00
AAAAGG	13.3±0.2%																				
<b>(N) A-13</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
AAAAAA	22.5±0.3%	0.24±0.06	7.51±1.70	-7.27±1.70	9.57±0.19	22.74±1.79	-24.80±0.35	-4.53±0.25	-2.74±1.69	-3.48±0.07	2.24±0.05	-1.26±0.08	0.20±0.17	11.88±0.08	-0.01±0.02	-1.49±0.80	24.23±2.58	1.12±0.08	1.12±0.08	-25.92±0.39	0.00
AAAAAA	20.5±0.3%	0.96±0.04	4.38±1.32	-3.42±1.32	-18.11±0.09	23.95±1.34	-37.68±0.30	1.23±0.21	-4.65±1.28	-0.15±0.06	12.73±0.15	-0.17±0.05	0.79±0.16	4.97±0.08	-0.06±0.02	-3.25±1.14	27.19±1.94	-0.84±0.17	-0.84±0.17	-38.52±0.42	0.00
AAAAAA	15.4±0.2%																				



	$\Delta G$	$\Delta H$	$-T\Delta S$	$\Delta H_P$	$\Delta H_W$	$\Delta H_{PW}$	$-T\Delta S_{P}^{cont}$	$-T\Delta S_W$	$\Delta H_P^J$	$\Delta H_P^{EE}$	$\Delta H_{P}^{bond}$	$\Delta H_{P}^{angle}$	$\Delta H_{P}^{thh}$	$\Delta H_{P}^{imp}$	$\Delta H_W^J$	$\Delta H_W^{EE}$	$\Delta H_{PW}^J$	$\Delta H_{PW}^{EE}$
<b>(H) V-8</b>																		
VGVGG	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
36.0±0.3%	3.02±0.09	1.45±1.94	1.57±1.94	-0.88±0.32	-4.51±1.86	6.85±0.51	32.09±1.27	-30.52±2.09	-7.08±0.09	8.82±0.23	0.45±0.07	0.91±0.12	-4.10±0.09	0.12±0.03	1.95±1.05	-6.46±2.90	2.49±0.16	4.36±0.56
VGVVG	4.69±0.10	-0.46±1.26	5.15±1.31	40.90±0.64	36.47±1.83	-77.83±1.33	65.38±3.13	-60.23±2.69	-2.38±0.12	36.23±0.54	0.36±0.15	0.62±0.25	6.05±0.11	0.01±0.04	0.67±1.79	35.80±3.54	-0.44±0.17	-77.39±1.30
5.2±0.2%																		
<b>(I) V-9</b>																		
VVVGG	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47.3±0.4%	0.88±0.03	0.49±0.14	0.39±0.14	40.29±0.14	41.77±0.21	-81.58±0.20	-3.26±0.24	3.66±0.30	-1.32±0.11	39.65±0.04	0.23±0.08	-1.49±0.11	3.35±0.11	-0.13±0.02	-3.43±1.11	45.20±1.11	0.39±0.10	-81.96±0.13
VVVVG	33.2±0.2%	10.68±0.19	7.17±5.52	12.90±1.14	4.85±5.53	-10.58±1.17	700.76±38.40	-697.26±35.34	-7.07±0.47	8.23±0.70	0.51±0.28	2.25±0.83	9.10±0.18	-0.11±0.10	-7.72±5.15	12.57±10.58	2.75±0.40	-13.33±1.11
0.7±0.1%																		
<b>(J) V-10</b>																		
VVGVG	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
47.6±0.3%	4.49±0.05	5.28±2.63	-0.79±2.65	-38.12±0.35	-39.48±2.81	82.88±0.49	48.35±0.99	-49.14±2.33	-4.63±0.17	-25.87±0.43	0.28±0.12	1.12±0.21	-9.07±0.07	0.03±0.01	1.89±0.24	-41.37±2.93	0.76±0.06	82.12±0.47
7.9±0.1%	5.09±0.08	11.29±2.44	-6.20±2.49	-63.30±0.30	-64.70±2.44	139.29±0.35	59.44±2.09	-65.64±1.02	-5.32±0.18	-60.52±0.30	-0.00±0.14	1.88±0.23	0.61±0.11	0.05±0.03	3.49±1.90	-68.19±3.94	0.89±0.06	138.41±0.32
6.2±0.2%																		
<b>(K) V-11</b>																		
VVGVG	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
34.5±0.4%	3.44±0.07	-0.10±1.20	3.54±1.25	30.87±0.25	27.89±0.74	-58.87±0.54	38.00±1.74	-34.46±1.32	-0.85±0.11	22.50±0.30	0.63±0.10	2.95±0.21	5.41±0.07	0.44±0.01	-2.66±1.90	30.55±2.56	1.43±0.16	-60.30±0.64
8.7±0.3%	3.67±0.10	0.78±1.33	2.88±1.39	54.43±0.71	48.13±1.16	-101.78±1.69	41.03±1.89	-39.05±1.56	-1.23±0.11	39.80±0.79	1.27±0.10	7.06±0.12	7.63±0.14	-0.11±0.02	-0.75±0.52	48.88±1.65	-2.54±0.21	-99.24±1.81
7.9±0.2%																		
<b>(L) V-12</b>																		
VVVVG	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
18.7±0.4%	0.64±0.06	4.57±1.39	-3.93±1.38	-34.87±0.21	-37.26±1.65	76.69±0.35	10.10±0.72	-14.03±1.68	5.14±0.17	-40.40±0.22	-0.08±0.12	3.47±0.21	-2.96±0.07	-0.04±0.03	3.49±2.01	-40.75±3.53	-2.05±0.11	78.74±0.26
14.5±0.1%	-0.70±0.06	0.07±1.49	0.63±1.50	-14.02±0.17	-27.19±1.61	41.28±0.44	5.04±0.66	-4.41±1.38	4.91±0.23	-27.99±0.22	0.28±0.09	6.36±0.27	2.00±0.04	0.42±0.02	3.43±2.43	-30.61±3.03	-5.01±0.14	46.29±0.34
14.1±0.3%																		
<b>(M) V-13</b>																		
VVVVV	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
22.3±0.2%	0.59±0.04	2.92±0.71	-2.34±0.71	21.04±0.26	26.65±0.67	-44.77±0.32	18.93±0.75	-21.27±1.25	-5.97±0.10	23.66±0.15	-0.13±0.06	-3.75±0.30	7.11±0.14	0.12±0.02	-1.21±2.53	27.87±2.11	1.25±0.11	-46.02±0.26
17.6±0.3%	1.60±0.03	-3.86±1.07	5.46±1.06	50.35±0.40	45.22±1.14	-99.43±0.34	8.31±0.90	-2.85±0.38	-1.44±0.10	65.67±0.07	0.65±0.15	-1.11±0.13	-13.40±0.10	-0.03±0.01	-3.31±0.48	48.52±1.54	2.78±0.13	-102.21±0.39
11.7±0.1%																		

## References

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