

Supplementary Information

Synthesis, and optical and electrochemical properties of julolidine-structured pyrido[3,4-*b*]indole dye

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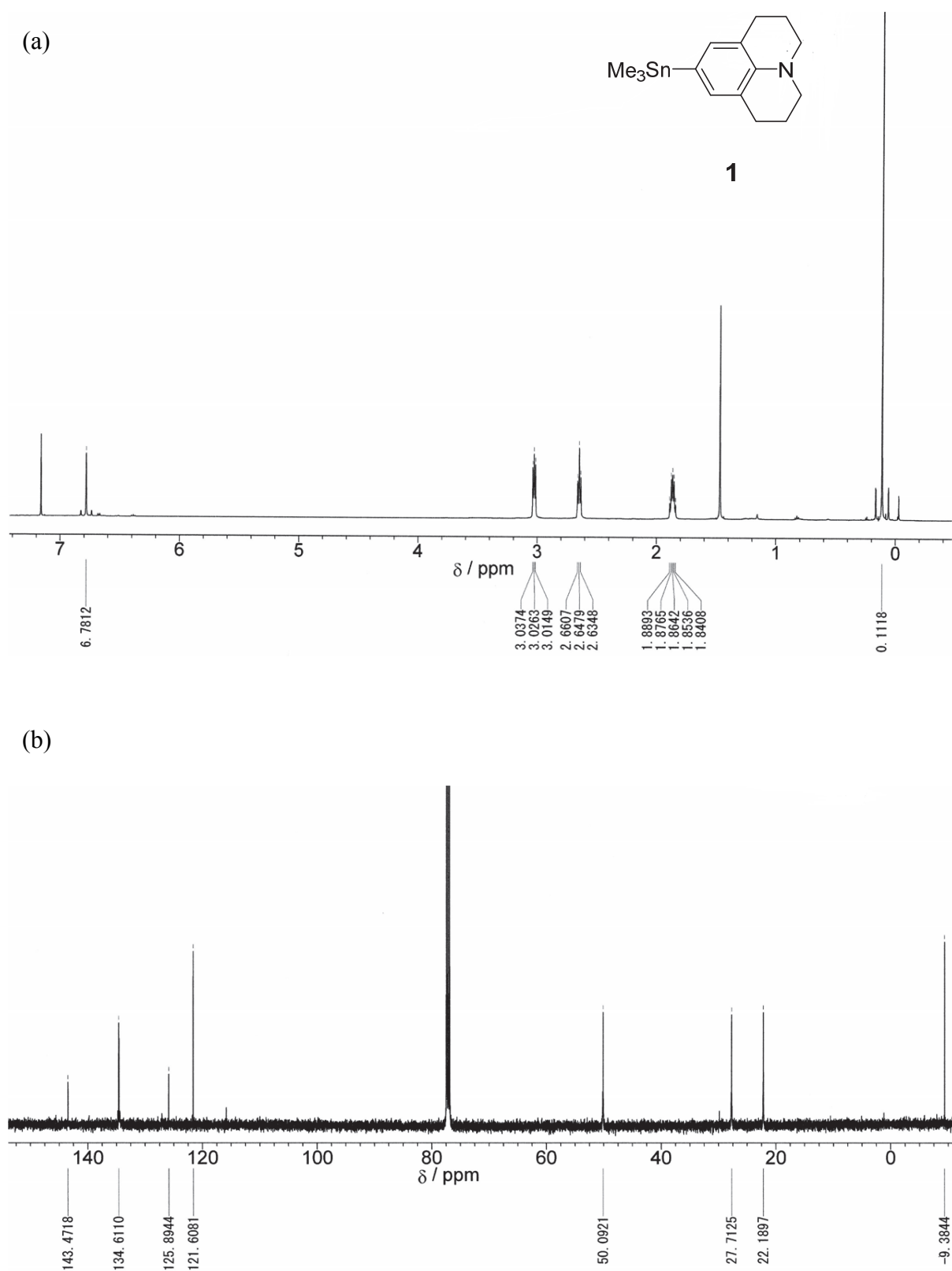


Fig. S1 (a) ^1H HMR (400 MHz) and (b) ^{13}C HMR (125 MHz) of **1** in CDCl_3 .

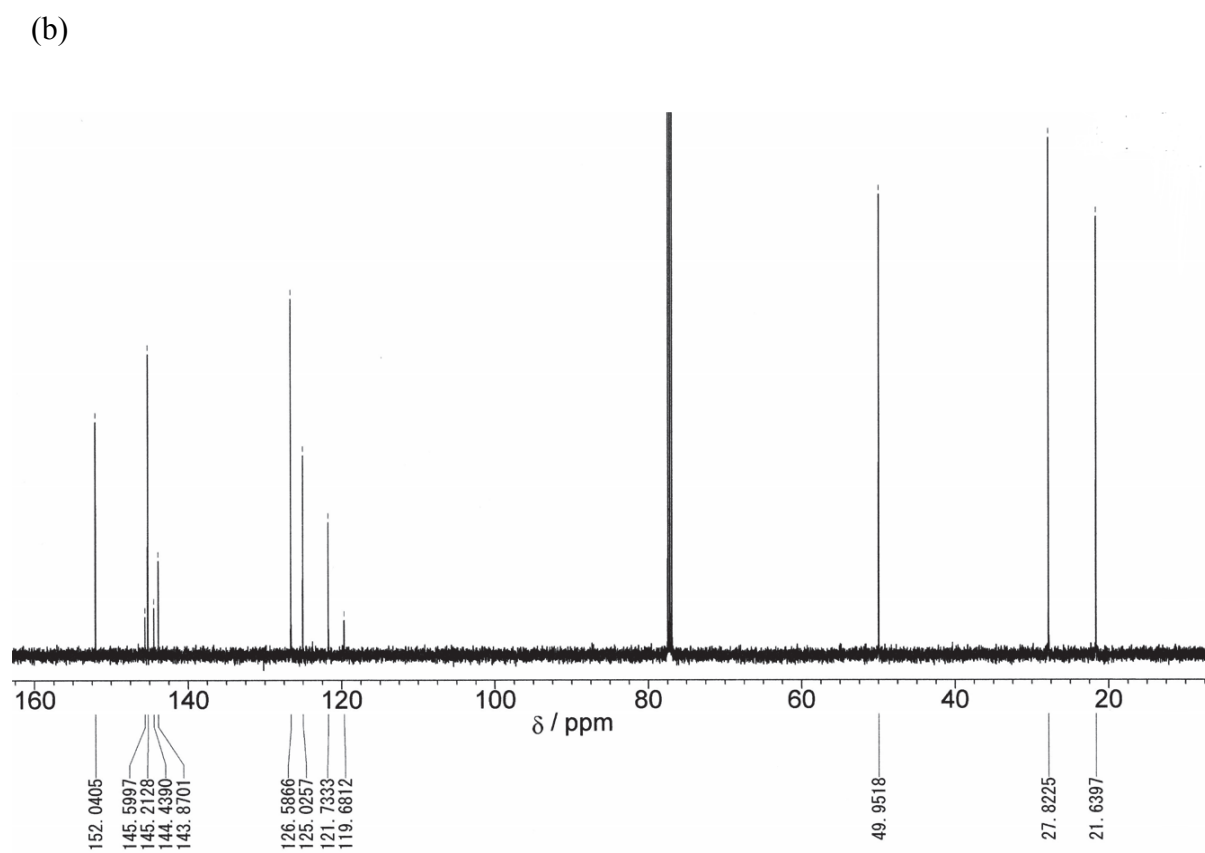
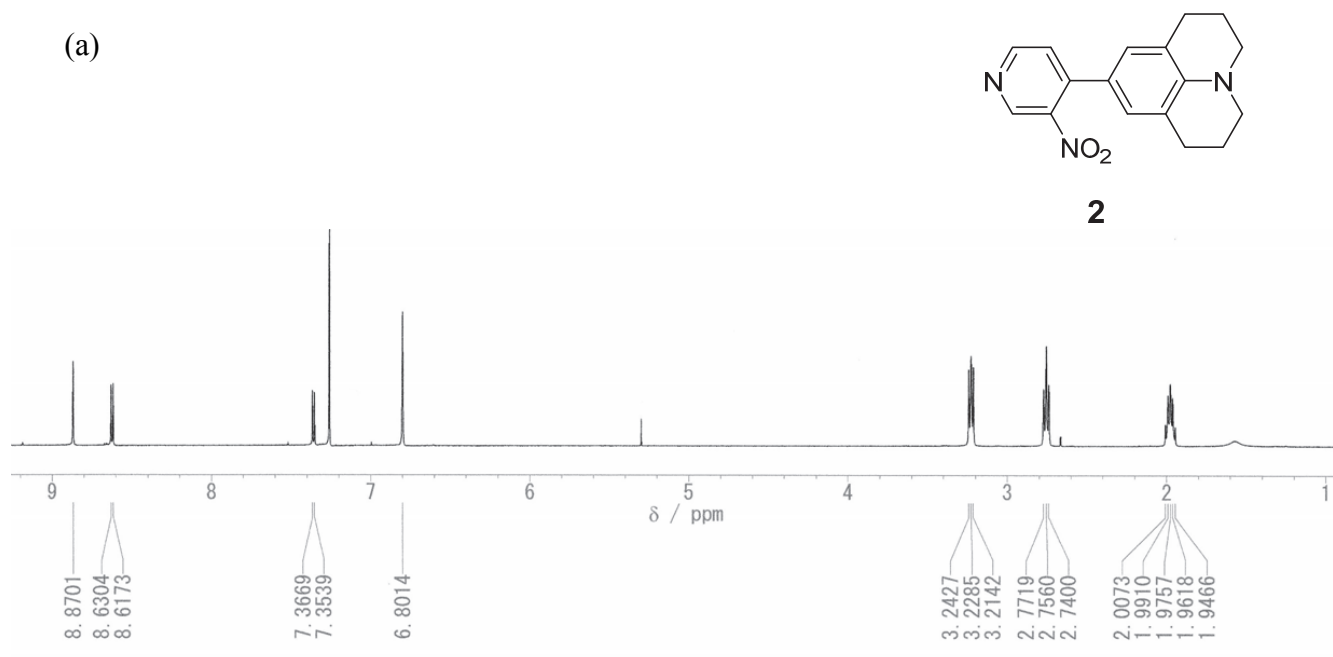
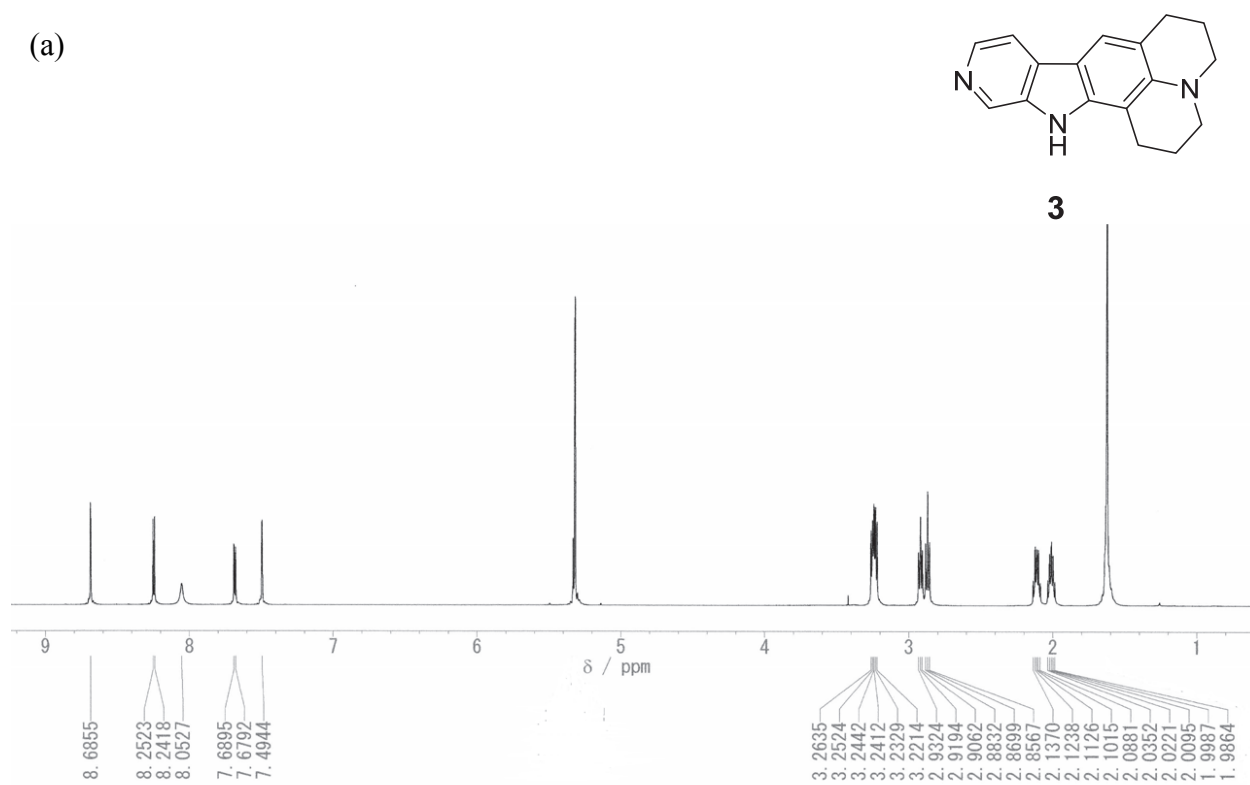


Fig. S2 (a) ^1H HMR (400 MHz) and (b) ^{13}C HMR (125 MHz) of **2** in CDCl_3 .

(a)



(b)

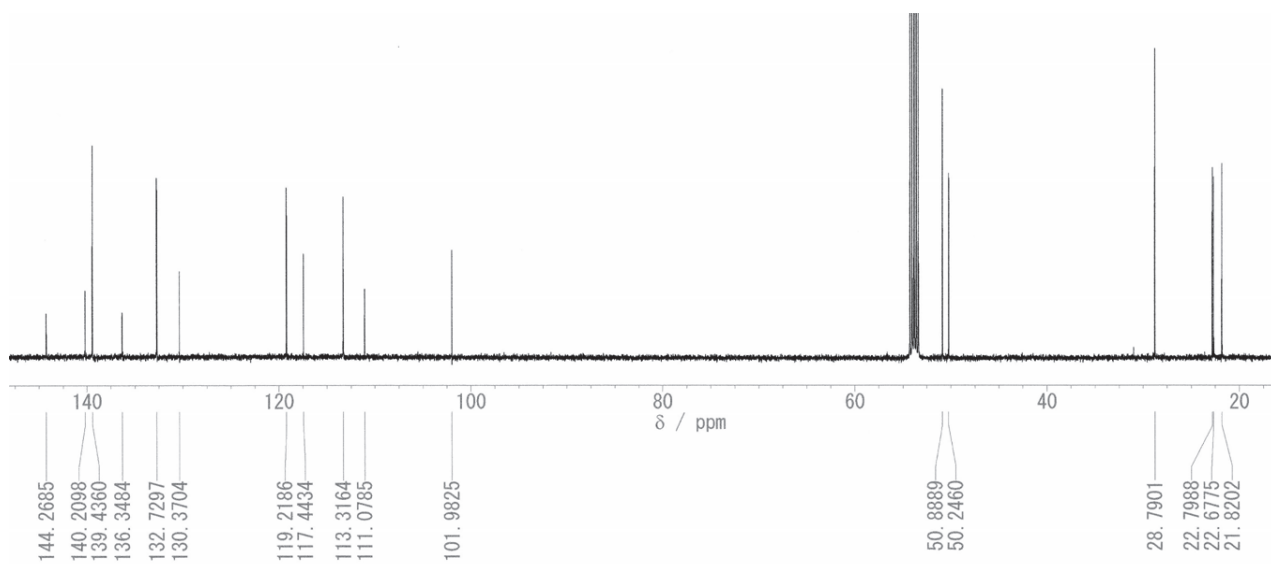


Fig. S3 (a) ^1H NMR (500 MHz) and (b) ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz) of **3** in CD_2Cl_2 .

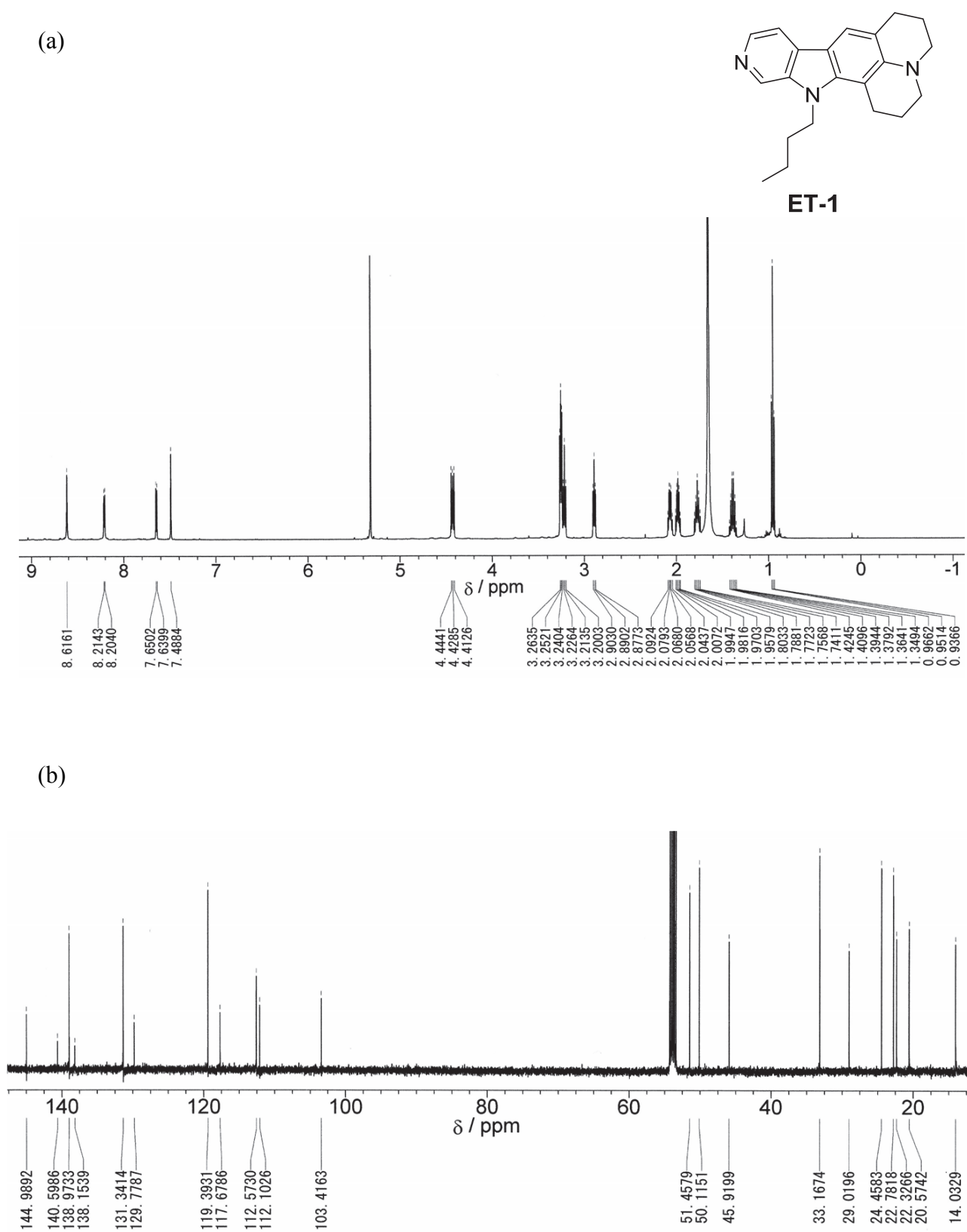


Fig. S4 (a) ^1H HMR (500 MHz) and (b) ^{13}C HMR (125 MHz) of **ET-1** in CD_2Cl_2 .

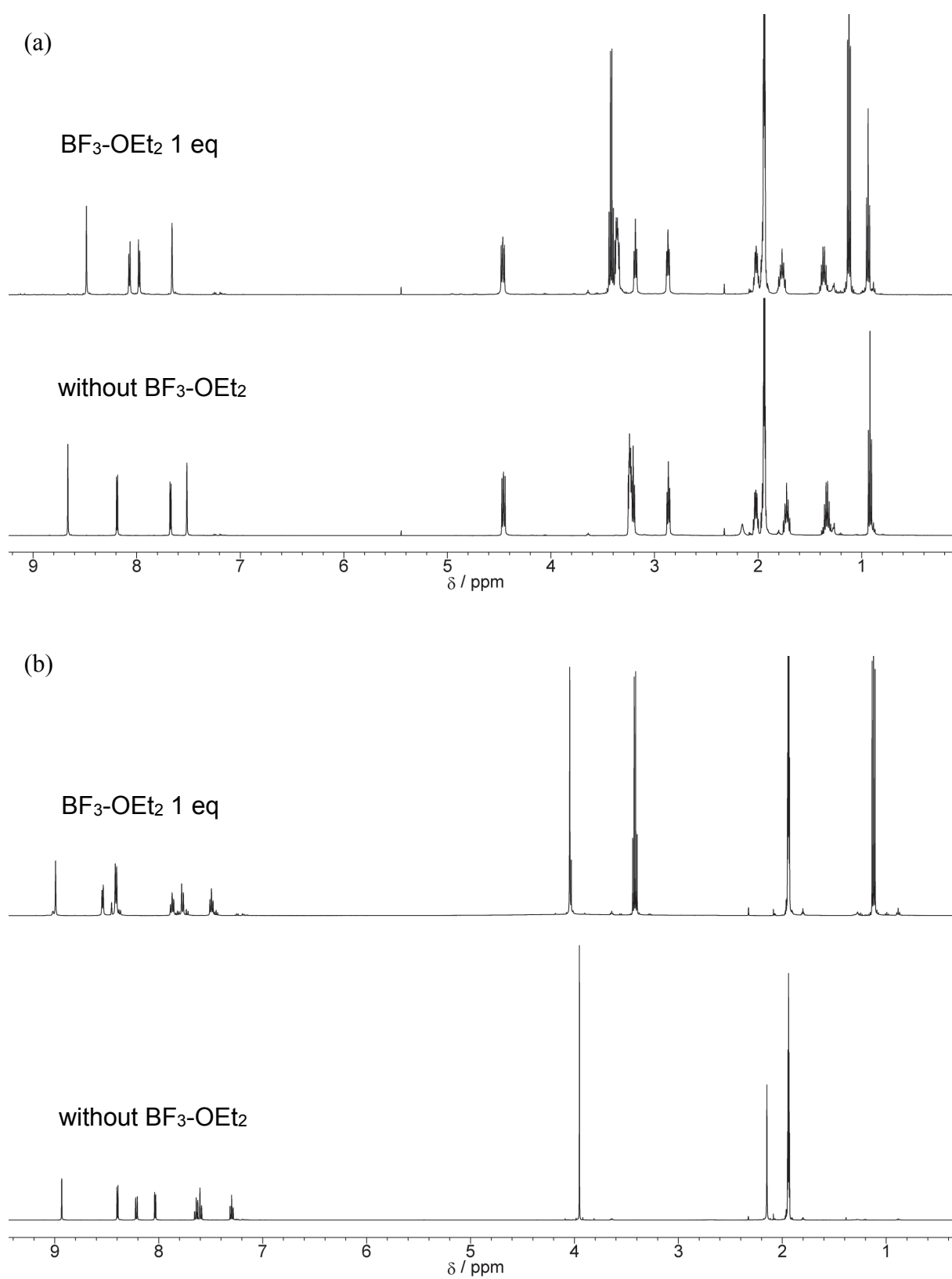


Fig. S5 ¹H NMR spectra (500 MHz) of (a) **ET-1** and (b) **9-MP** with and without the addition of 1 eq BF₃-OEt₂ in acetonitrile-d₃.

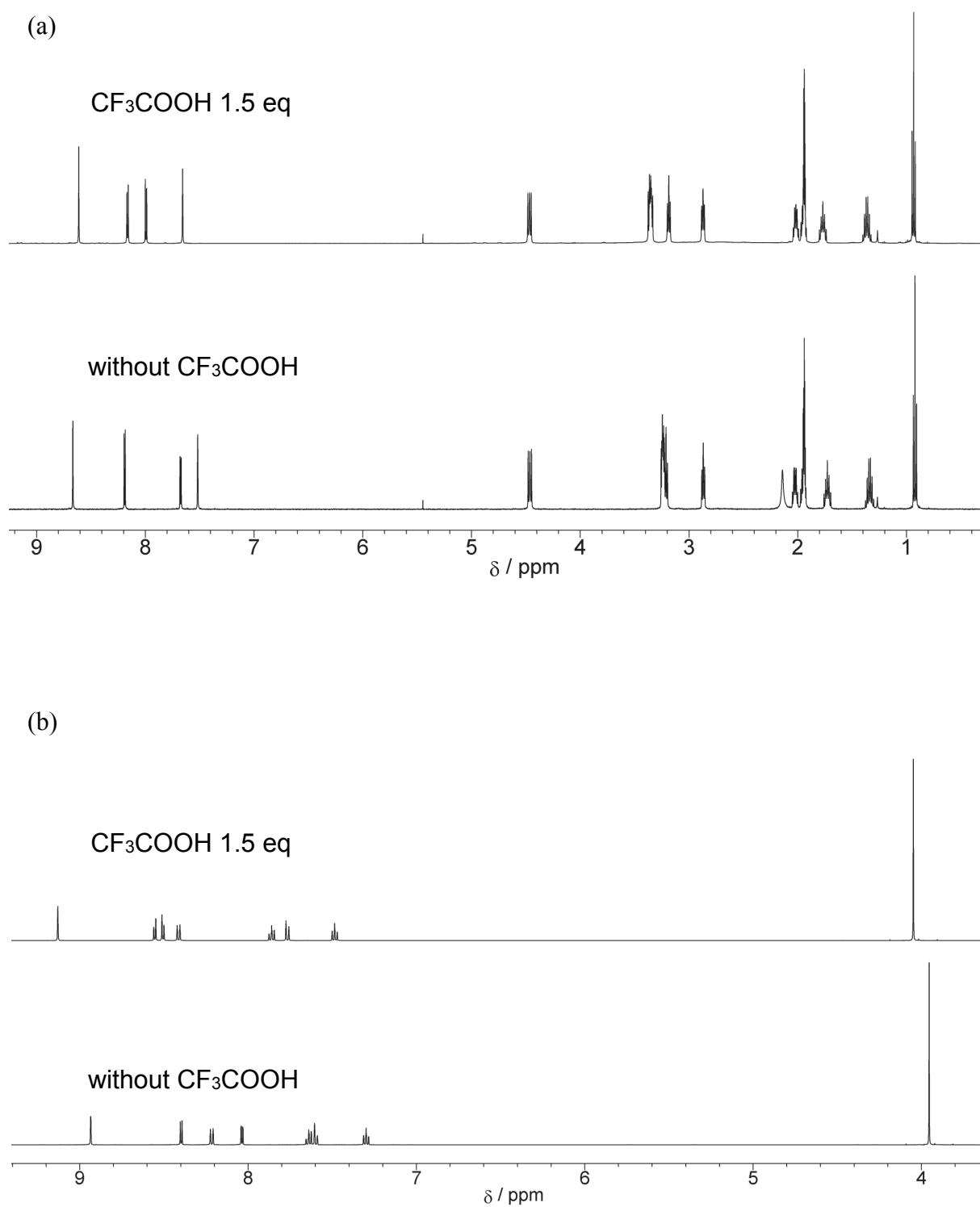


Fig. S6 ¹H NMR spectra (500 MHz) of (a) **ET-1** and (b) **9-MP** with and without the addition of 1.5 eq CF₃COOH in acetonitrile-d₃.