

Electronic Supplementary Information for

# Insights into charge carrier dynamics in organo-metal halide perovskites: from neat films to solar cells

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**Table S1.** Transport parameters calculated by various transient and steady-state measurements

Sample	Method	Frequency (Hz)	light pulse (ns)	Time window or resolution	Light Intensity (mJ cm <sup>-2</sup> )	Wavelength (nm)	$\mu$ (cm <sup>2</sup> V <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> )	Carrier lifetime ( $\mu$ s)	Diffusion coefficient (cm <sup>2</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> )	Diffusion length ( $\mu$ m)	Carrier concentration or trap density (cm <sup>-3</sup> )	Conductivity ( $\Omega^{-1}$ cm <sup>-1</sup> )	Ref.
1-MAPbI <sub>3</sub> film	CELIV	2.5 × 10 <sup>4</sup>	3–7		0.1	532	3.2 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>						ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces, 2015, 7, 4471–4475
1-MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /PCBM bilayer	CELIV	2.5 × 10 <sup>4</sup>	3–7		0.1	532	7.1 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>						ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces, 2015, 7, 4471–4475
2-MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /PCBM bilayer	CELIV	2.5 × 10 <sup>4</sup>	3–7		0.1	532	5.29 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>						ACS Energy Lett., 2016, 1, 1000–1006
MAPbI <sub>3</sub> film	CELIV	2.5 × 10 <sup>4</sup>	3 × 10 <sup>4</sup>		< 5 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	473	0.67 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>						Nano Energy, 2016, 27, 569–576.
HC 2D {(MA) <sub>n-1</sub> Pb <sub>n</sub> I <sub>3n+1</sub> } <sup>2-</sup> film	Dark-CELIV	3.1 × 10 <sup>4</sup>					1.07 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>						Nature, 2016, 536, 312–316
2D {(MA) <sub>n-1</sub> Pb <sub>n</sub> I <sub>3n+1</sub> } <sup>2-</sup> film	Dark-CELIV	3.1 × 10 <sup>4</sup>					0.011						Nature, 2016, 536, 312–316
MAPbI <sub>3</sub>	CELIV	2.5 × 10 <sup>4</sup> 1.0 × 10 <sup>4</sup>	4		0.062–2.47	532	0.0015						Adv. Energy Mater. 2017, 1602610
1-MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /PCBM bilayer	TOF	10	3–7		0.1	532	10 <sup>-4</sup> –10 <sup>-3</sup>						ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces, 2015, 7, 4471–4475
2-MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /PCBM bilayer	TOF	10	3–7		0.1	532	5.4 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> 4.5 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>						ACS Energy Lett., 2016, 1, 1000–1006
MAPbBr <sub>3</sub> single crystals	TOF	200	5			355	8.65 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>						Science, 2015, 347, 519–522
MAPbI <sub>3</sub> single crystals	TOF	> 100	4			337	24.0						Science, 2015, 347, 967–970
PbS-MAPbI <sub>3</sub> QDs	TOF	10	3–7		0.1	532	8.04 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>						Adv. Sci., 2016, 3, 1500432
PbS-MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /PbS-EDT QDs	TOF	10	3–7		0.1	532	2.68 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>						Adv. Sci., 2016, 3, 1500432
MAPbI <sub>3</sub>	FET						9.91 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>						Nat. Commun., 2015, 6, 7383
							1.04 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>						
							2.1 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>						
							7.2 × 10 <sup>-2</sup>						

CH <sub>3</sub> NH <sub>2</sub> treated MAPbI <sub>3</sub>	FET							22.75							ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces, 2016, 8, 31413–31418
MAPbI <sub>3</sub> microplate crystals	FET							3 4							Adv. Mater., 2016, 29, 1601959
MAPbBr <sub>3</sub> single crystals	Hall							20–60				5 × 10 <sup>9</sup> –5 × 10 <sup>10</sup>			Science 2015, 347, 519-522
MAPbI <sub>3</sub> single crystals	Hall							105				9 × 10 <sup>9</sup>			Science, 2015, 347, 967–970
MAPbI <sub>3</sub> single crystals	TPV or IS	Nan	4	1500 us	10-100 mWcm-2	337		82 or 95		175					Science, 2015, 347, 967–970
MASnI <sub>3</sub> single crystals	Hall							200				9 × 10 <sup>17</sup>	0.01–0.04		J. Solid State Chem., 2013, 205, 39–43
MAPbI <sub>3</sub> film	Hall											4–10 × 10 <sup>13</sup>			Energy Environ. Sci., 2014, 7, 2619–2623
vapor- and solution-grown MAPbI <sub>3</sub> films	Hall							0.5	30	23		10 <sup>15</sup> –10 <sup>16</sup>	10 <sup>-8</sup> –10 <sup>-7</sup>		Nat. Commun., 2016, 7, 12253
MAPbBr <sub>3</sub> single crystals	Hall							60	2700	650		10 <sup>11</sup> –10 <sup>12</sup>	10 <sup>-6</sup> –10 <sup>-5</sup>		Nat. Commun., 2016, 7, 12253
MAPbBr <sub>3</sub> single crystals	Hall							10 20				10 <sup>9</sup> –10 <sup>12</sup>	5 × 10 <sup>-9</sup> –8 × 10 <sup>-7</sup>		Adv. Mater. 2016, 28, 6509–6514
MAPbI <sub>3</sub> single crystals	SCLC							164 24.8				3.6 × 10 <sup>10</sup> 4.5 × 10 <sup>10</sup>			Science, 2015, 347, 967–970
MAPbI <sub>3</sub> polycrystalline films	SCLC											2.0 × 10 <sup>15</sup>			Science, 2015, 347, 967–970
MAPbBr <sub>3</sub> single crystals	SCLC							38				5.8 × 10 <sup>9</sup>			Science, 2015, 347, 519–522
MAPbI <sub>3</sub> single crystals	SCLC							2.5				3.3 × 10 <sup>10</sup>	1 × 10 <sup>-8</sup>		Science, 2015, 347, 519–522
α-phase FAPbI <sub>3</sub> single crystals	SCLC							4.4				6.2 × 10 <sup>11</sup>	1.1 × 10 <sup>-7</sup>		Adv. Mater., 2016, 28, 2253–2258
MAPbBr <sub>3</sub> ISC	SCLC and Hall effect							60				2 × 10 <sup>11</sup>	2 × 10 <sup>-8</sup>		Nat. Commun., 2015, 6, 8724
MAPbI <sub>3</sub> thin film	TRPL	500	7	80 ns	0.025	532		0.010							J. Phys. Chem. Lett., 2016, 7, 2450–2455
MAPbI <sub>x</sub> Cl <sub>3-x</sub> thin film	TRPL	??										> 0.100			Energy Environ. Sci., 2015, 8, 208–215
MAPbI <sub>3</sub> polycrystalline film												4.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>			
MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /PCBM	TRPL	1000	0.15 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>			600						3.7 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	0.011	0.09	
MAPbI <sub>3</sub> / Spiro-OMeTAD												6.4 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	0.017	0.13	Science, 2013, 342, 344–347

MAPbI <sub>x</sub> Cl <sub>3-x</sub> film	TRPL	1 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	6 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		6.5 × 10 <sup>15</sup> cm <sup>-3</sup>		10 <sup>-1</sup> -10 <sup>-2</sup>	7 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	0.04–0.05 0.1–2.5	1	Adv. Funct. Mater., 2016, 26, 4283–4292
MAPbI <sub>3</sub>	TRPL	5 × 10 <sup>4</sup>	3 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	20 ps	2 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>			0.14			J. Am. Chem. Soc., 2014, 136, 11610–11613
MAPbI <sub>3</sub> polycrystalline films	TRPL	1 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	1.4 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		4 × 10 <sup>16</sup> cm <sup>-3</sup>	700		0.02–0.1			J. Am. Chem. Soc., 2014, 136, 17730–17733
MAPbI <sub>x</sub> Cl <sub>1-x</sub> film	TRPL	0.3–10 × 10 <sup>6</sup>			0.03	507		0.2727	0.042,	1.069,	Science, 2013, 342, 341–344
MAPbI <sub>3</sub> film								9.6 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	0.054	1.213	
MAPbBr <sub>3-x</sub> Cl <sub>x</sub> films	TRPL	100K	1	400 ns	NAN	377		0.1–0.446			Chem. Commun., 2014, 50, 11727–11730
MAPbI <sub>3-x</sub> Cl <sub>x</sub> /PMMA	TRPL	NAN	0.1	300 ns	<0.1	635		0.35	0.042,	1.069,	Energy Environ. Sci., 2014, 7, 1889–1894
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> /MAPbI <sub>3-x</sub> Cl <sub>x</sub> /PMMA								0.02/0.32			
TiO <sub>2</sub> /MAPbI <sub>3-x</sub> Cl <sub>x</sub> /PMMA								0.004			
TiO <sub>2</sub> /MAPbI <sub>3-x</sub> Cl <sub>x</sub> /Spiro-OMeTAD								0.002			
MAPbBr <sub>3</sub> single crystals	TA + TRPL		0.7	ns–μs		355		0.041		3	Science 2015, 347, 519-522
MAPbI <sub>3</sub> single crystals	TA + TRPL		0.8	ns–μs		633		0.375		17	Science 2015, 347, 519-522
MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /PCBM	TA	1000	3.5 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		1.4 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	450		0.022	0.042,	1.069,	J. Phys. Chem. Lett., 2016, 7, 5056–5061
MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /Spiro-OMeTAD								1.032			
MAPbI <sub>3</sub> films	TA	1000	0.13E-3	400 ps	0.019	377		6 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>			Energy Environ. Sci., 2015, 8, 208–215
MAPbI <sub>3</sub>	TA	5 × 10 <sup>4</sup>	0.3 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		2 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	1.8 eV		8 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>			J. Am. Chem. Soc., 2014, 136, 11610–11613
MAPbI <sub>x</sub> Cl <sub>1-x</sub> film	TA	1000	0.15E-3	2000 ps	0.0013	500		97, 105,			Science, 2013, 342, 341–344
MAPbI <sub>3</sub> thin film	TA	1000	0.13 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		8 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	387		313 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>			Nat. Commun., 2015, 6, 7471
MAPbI <sub>3</sub> film	TRTS	5000	3.5 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		0.2 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	800	35	0.1–1 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>			Adv. Funct. Mater. 2015, 25, 6218–6227
MAPbI <sub>3</sub> embed in mesoporous Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	TRTS	1000	8 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		0.4/pluse	796	20	0.283			J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2014, 136, 5189–5192
MAPbI <sub>3</sub> embed in mesoporous Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	TRTS	1100	1E-3	2500 ps	6E-3~0.32	550	11.6	0.288			Adv. Mater. 2014, 26, 1584–1589
MAPbI <sub>3</sub> single crystal	TRTS	1000	1E-3	1000ps	0.08-0.14	400	800		0.05–0.08		Energy Environ. Sci. 2015, 8, 3700–3707

1-MAPbI <sub>3</sub> film and MAPbI <sub>3</sub> in mesoporous Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> scaffolds	TRMC	8.45 × 10 <sup>9</sup>	3		410	3	1			J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2014, 136, 5189–5192
2-MAPbI <sub>3</sub> film	TRMC	10	5–8		355	20 10				J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2014, 136, 13818–13825
MAPbI <sub>x</sub> Cl <sub>3-x</sub> films	TRMC	10		10 <sup>9</sup> to 10 <sup>13</sup> photons/cm <sup>2</sup>	600	30		10	5 × 10 <sup>14</sup>	J. Phys. Chem. Lett. 2015, 6, 3082–3090
MAPbI <sub>3</sub> single crystal	TRMC	10	3.5	4 × 10 <sup>12</sup> photons/cm <sup>2</sup>	405		15	> 50		J. Phys. Chem. Lett., 2016, 7, 923–929