

Electronic Supplementary Information

**Iron amino-bis(phenolate) complexes for the formation of organic
carbonates from CO₂ and oxiranes**

Dalal Alhashmialameer,^a Julie Collins,^b Karen Hattenhauer,^a and Francesca M. Kerton*^a

^aDepartment of Chemistry, Memorial University of Newfoundland, St. John's, Newfoundland, Canada A1B 3X7. E-mail: fkerton@mun.ca; Tel:

^bC-CART X-ray Diffraction Laboratory, Memorial University of Newfoundland, St. John's, Newfoundland.

Table S1. Crystallographic data and structure refinement for 1 and 2 .	S3
Table S2. Selected Bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for 1 and 2	S4
Figure S1. Molecular structure (ORTEP) and partial numbering scheme for 2 . Ellipsoids are shown at the 50% probability level (H-atoms omitted for clarity).	S5
Figure S2. Electronic absorption spectrum of 2 in dichloromethane.	S6
Figure S3. Electronic absorption spectrum of 3 in dichloromethane.	S6
Figure S4. Electronic absorption spectrum of 4 in dichloromethane.	S7
Figure S5. Electronic absorption spectrum of 5 in dichloromethane.	S7
Figure S6. ¹ H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl ₃) of H₂L3 .	S8
Figure S7. ¹³ C NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl ₃) of H₂L3 .	S9
Figure S8. MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of H₂L3 .	S10
Figure S9. Theoretical and Experimental isotopic distribution pattern for H₂L3 .	S10
Figure S10. ¹ H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl ₃) of H₂L4 .	S11
Figure S11. ¹³ C NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl ₃) of H₂L4 .	S12
Figure S12. MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of H₂L4 .	S13
Figure S13. Theoretical and Experimental isotopic distribution pattern for H₂L4 .	S13
Figure S14. MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of 1 .	S14
Figure S15. Theoretical and Experimental isotopic distribution pattern for 1 with K.	S14
Figure S16. MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of 2 .	S15
Figure S17. Theoretical and Experimental isotopic distribution pattern for 2 with K.	S15
Figure S18. MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of 3 .	S16
Figure S19. Theoretical and Experimental isotopic distribution pattern for 3 .	S17
Figure S20. Theoretical and Experimental isotopic distribution pattern for 3 with K.	S17
Figure S21. MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of 4 .	S18
Figure S22. Theoretical and Experimental isotopic distribution pattern for 4 .	S18
Figure S23. MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of 5 .	S19

Figure S24. Theoretical and Experimental isotopic distribution pattern for 5 .	S19
Figure S25. ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl_3) of 4-methyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (Table 2, entry 1).	S20
Figure S26. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl_3) of 4-methyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (Table 2, entry 1).	S21
Figure S27. ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl_3) of 4-chloromethyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (Table 2, entry 2).	S22
Figure S28. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl_3) of 4-chloromethyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (Table 2, entry 2).	S23
Figure S29. ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl_3) of 4-hydroxymethyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (Table 2, entry 3).	S24
Figure S30. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl_3) of 4-hydroxymethyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (Table 2, entry 3).	S25
Figure S31. ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl_3) of 4-allyloxymethyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (Table 2, entry 4).	S26
Figure S32. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl_3) of 4-allyloxymethyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (Table 2, entry 4).	S27
Figure S33. ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl_3) of 4-phenoxyethyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (Table 2, entry 5).	S28
Figure S34. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl_3) of 4-phenoxyethyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (Table 2, entry 5).	S29
Figure S35. ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl_3) of 4-phenyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (Table 2, entry 6).	S30
Figure S36. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl_3) of 4-phenyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (Table 2, entry 6).	S31
Figure S37. ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl_3) of cis-1,2-cyclohexene carbonate (Table 2, entry 7).	S32
Figure S38. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl_3) of cis-1,2-cyclohexene carbonate (Table 2, entry 7).	S33

Table S1. Crystallographic data and structure refinement for **1**and **2**.

Compound	1	2
Empirical Formula	C ₃₅ H ₅₄ FeClN ₂ O ₃ .C ₃ H ₆ O	C ₂₉ H ₄₂ FeClN ₂ O ₂ .0.5C ₃ H ₆ O ₁
CCDC no.	1452392	1452393
Formula Weight	684.18	570.98
Temperature/K	138	168
Crystal Color	Purple	Purple
Crystal System	Monoclinic	Monoclinic
Crystal Dimensions	0.3 X 0.3 X 0.17 mm	0.29 × 0.2 × 0.2 mm
Lattice Parameters	a = 12.492(3) Å b = 9.7027(19) Å c = 31.799(6) Å α = 90° β = 94.843(3)° V = 3840.6(13) Å ³	a = 27.898(9) Å b = 9.683(3) Å c = 23.472(8) Å α = 90° β = 110.032(4)° V = 5957(3) Å
Space Group	P2 ₁ /n	C2/c
Z value	4	8
D _{calc}	1.183 g/mm ³	1.273 g/cm ³
F ₀₀₀	1476.0	2440.0
μ(MoKα)	0.498 mm ⁻¹	0.627 cm ⁻¹
Reflections collected	34918	27235
Independent reflections	8486	6525
R _{int}	0.0417	0.0380
R, wR ₂ (all) ^a	0.0417, 0.1025	0.0392, 0.1006
R, wR ₂ [I>=2σ (I)] ^a	0.0400, 0.1039	0.0375, 0.0988
GOF-fit on F ²	1.051	1.051

^aR₁=Σ(|F_o| - |F_c|)/Σ|F_o| ; wR₂=[Σ(w(F_o² - F_c²)²)/ Σw(F_o²)²]^{1/2}

Table S2. Selected Bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for **1** and **2**.

	1	2
Fe-O(1)	1.8696(12)	1.8805(12)
Fe-O(2)	1.8734(11)	1.8690(12)
Fe-N(1)	2.1864(13)	2.1826(14)
Fe-N(2)	2.1681(13)	2.1902(14)
Fe-Cl	2.2466(6)	2.2488(8)
O(1)-Fe-O(2)	97.34(5)	98.85(5)
O(1)-Fe-Cl	111.90(4)	109.07(4)
O(2)-Fe-Cl	110.54(4)	110.41(4)
N(1)-Fe-Cl	97.84(4)	99.25(4)
N(2)-Fe-Cl	98.54(4)	96.29(4)
O(1)-Fe- N(1)	86.06(5)	87.84(5)
O(1)-Fe- N(2)	145.15(5)	145.20(5)
O(2)-Fe- N(2)	87.01(5)	86.22(5)
O(2)-Fe- N(1)	147.45(5)	150.19(5)
N(1)-Fe- N(2)	72.93(5)	72.46(5)

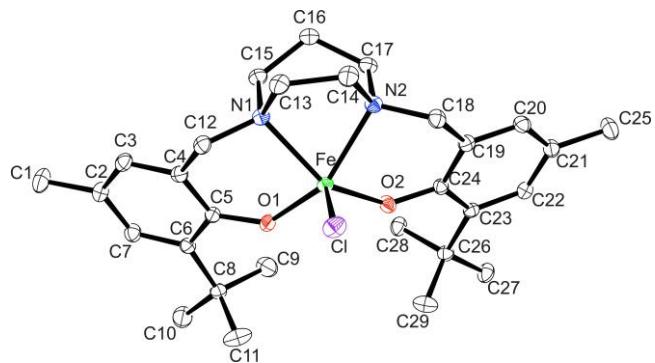


Figure S1. Molecular structure (ORTEP) and partial numbering scheme for **2**. Ellipsoids are shown at the 50% probability level (H-atoms omitted for clarity).

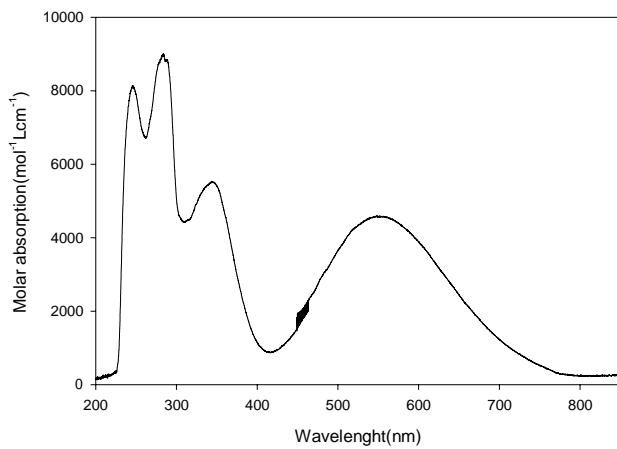


Figure S2. Electronic absorption spectrum of **2** in dichloromethane.

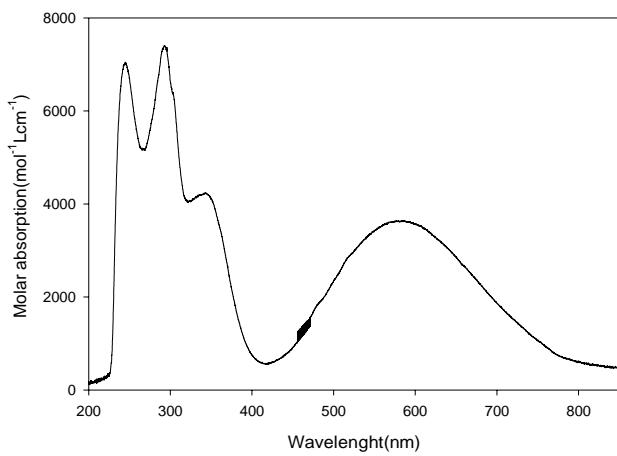


Figure S3. Electronic absorption spectrum of **3** in dichloromethane.

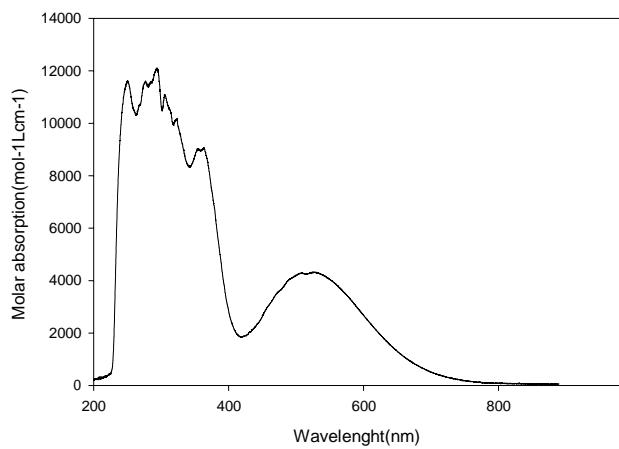


Figure S4. Electronic absorption spectrum of **4** in dichloromethane.

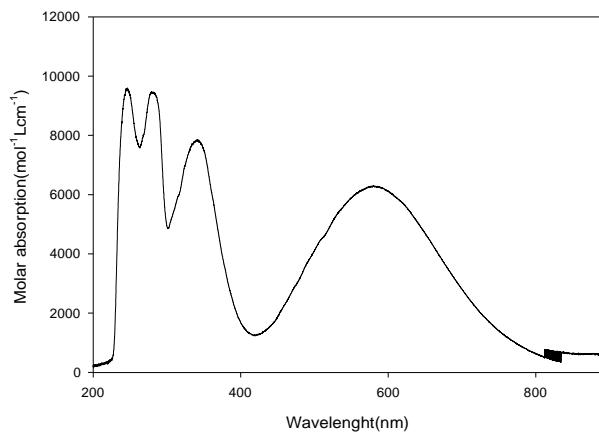


Figure S5. Electronic absorption spectrum of **5** in dichloromethane.

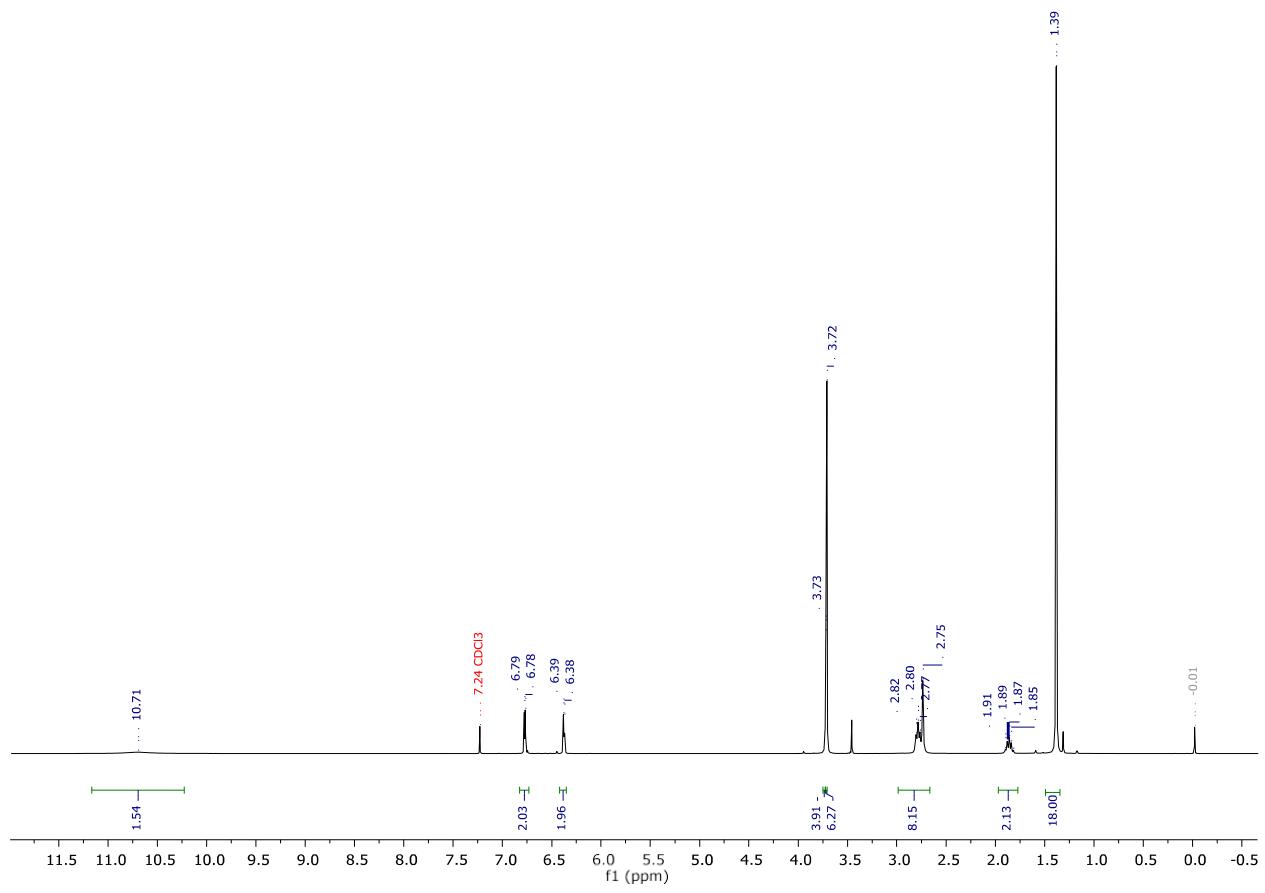


Figure S6. ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl₃) of **H₂L3**.

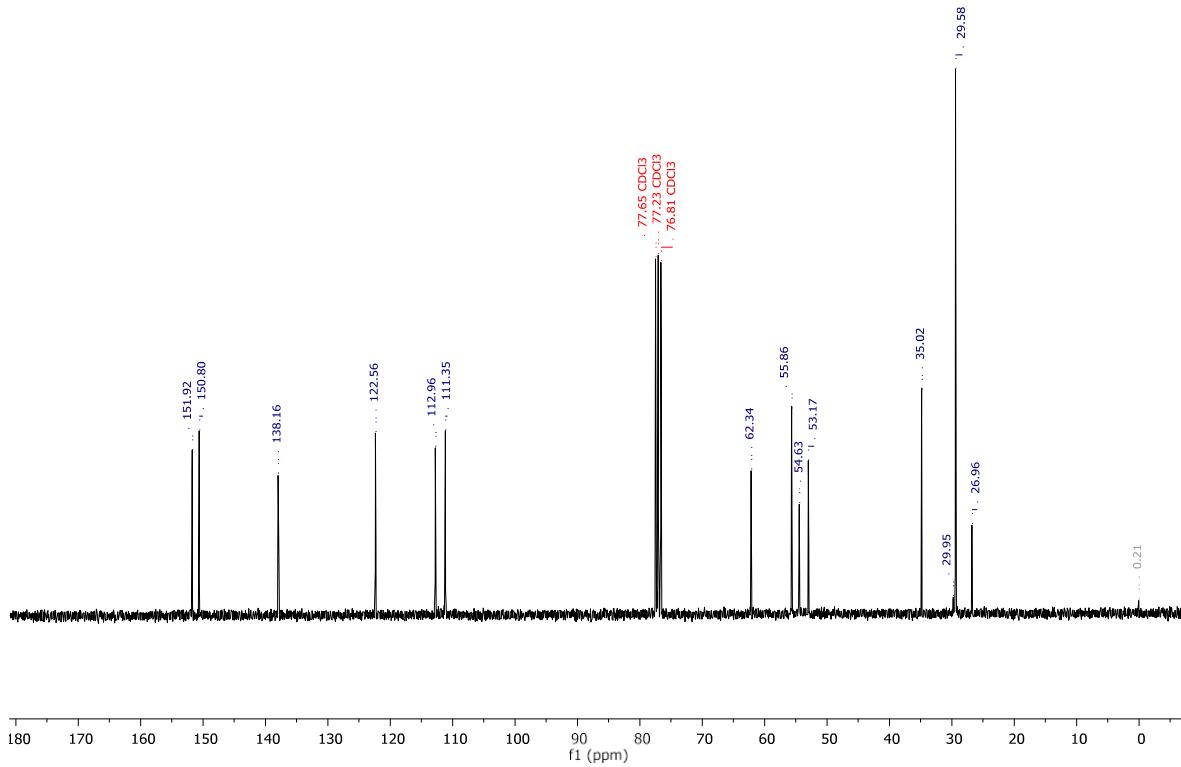


Figure S7. ¹³C NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl₃) of **H₂L3**.

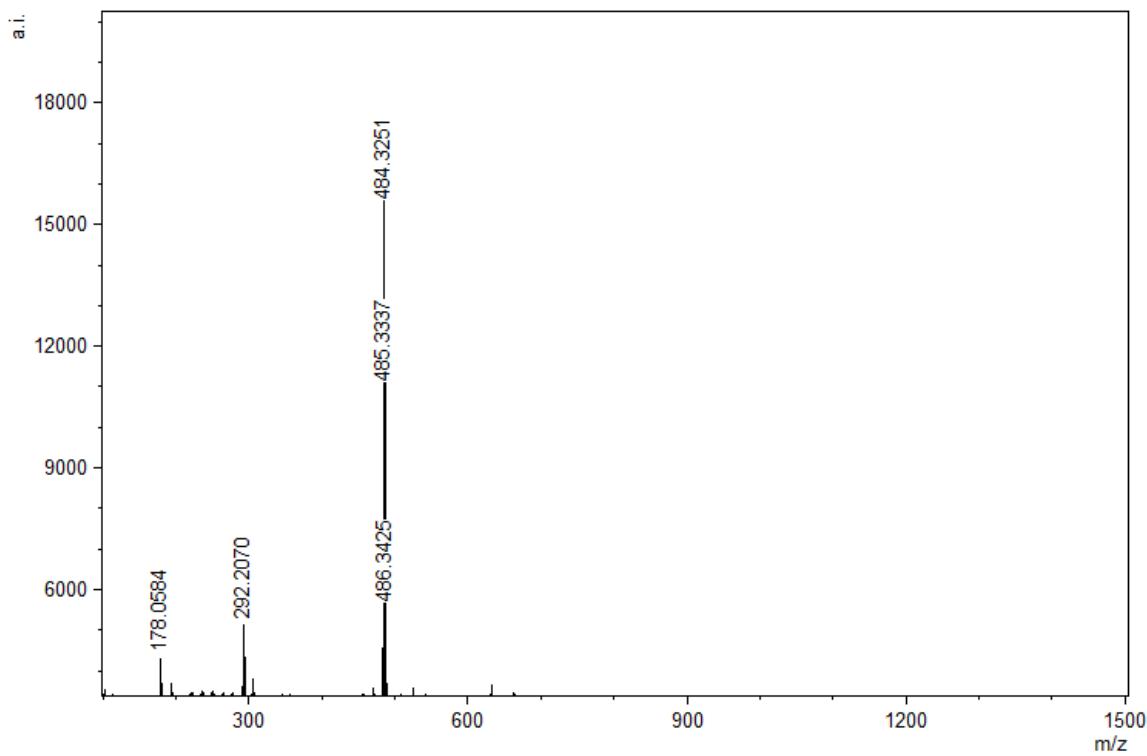


Figure S8. MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of **H₂L3**.

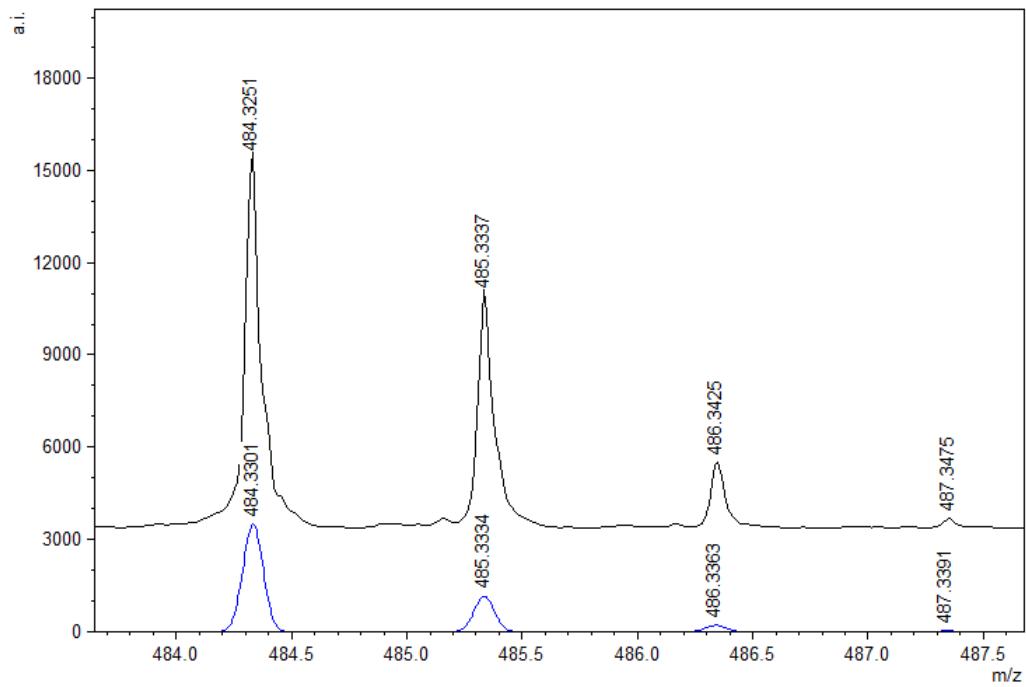


Figure S9. Theoretical and Experimental isotopic distribution pattern for **H₂L3**.

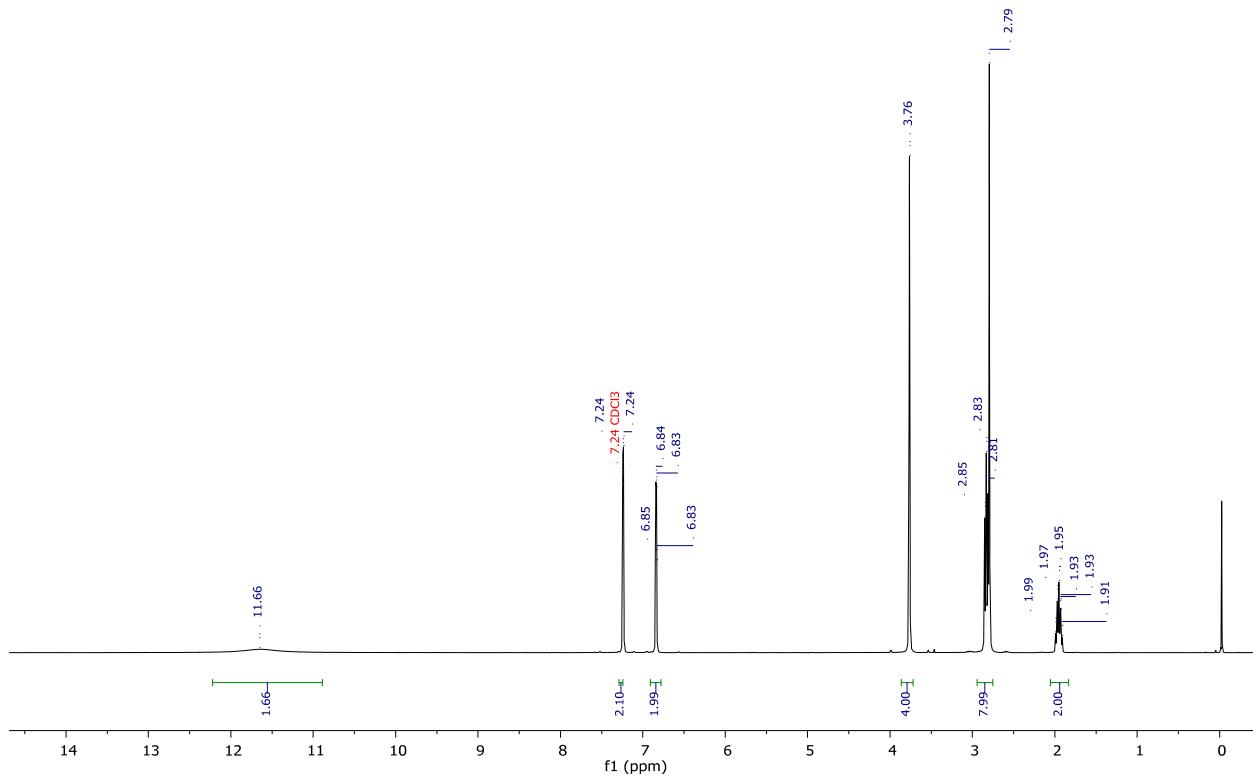


Figure S10. ¹H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl₃) of **H₂L4**.

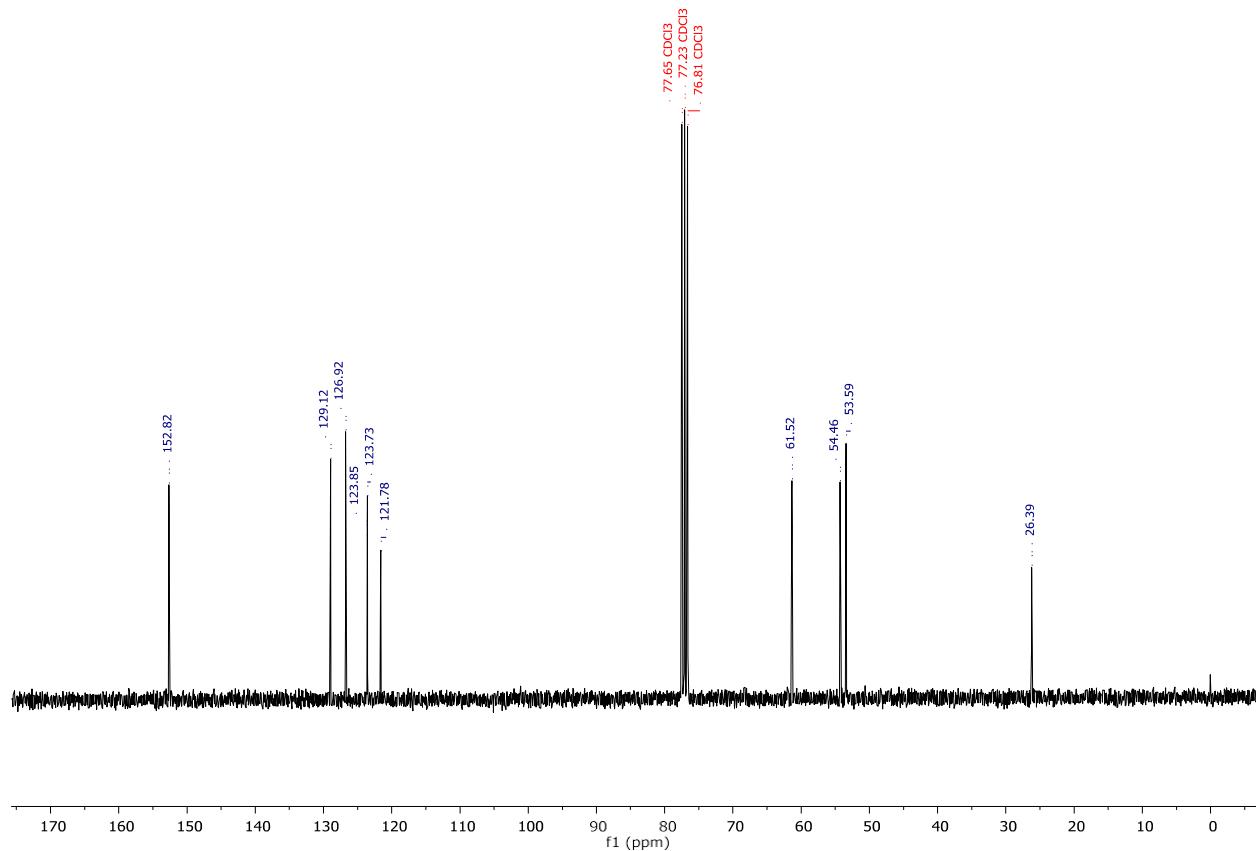


Figure S11. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl₃) of **H₂L4**.

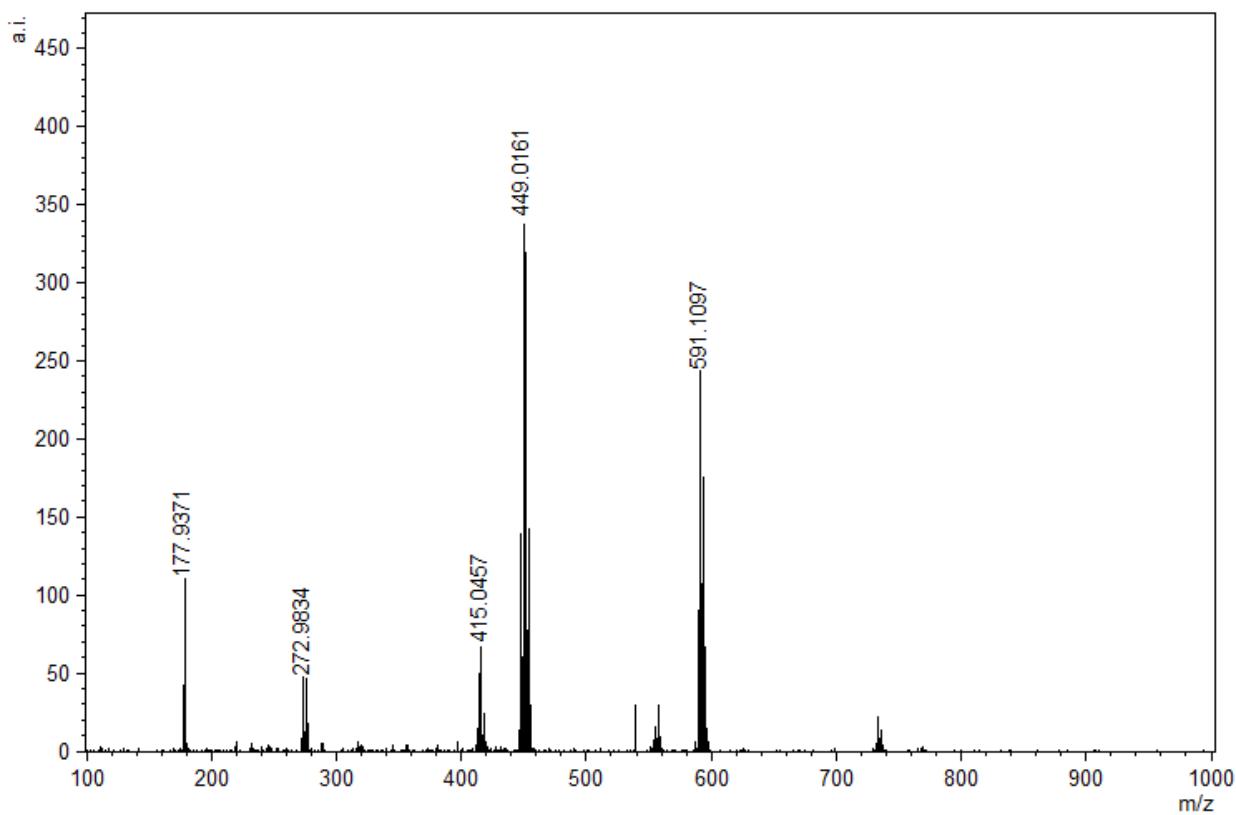


Figure S12. MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of **H₂L4**.

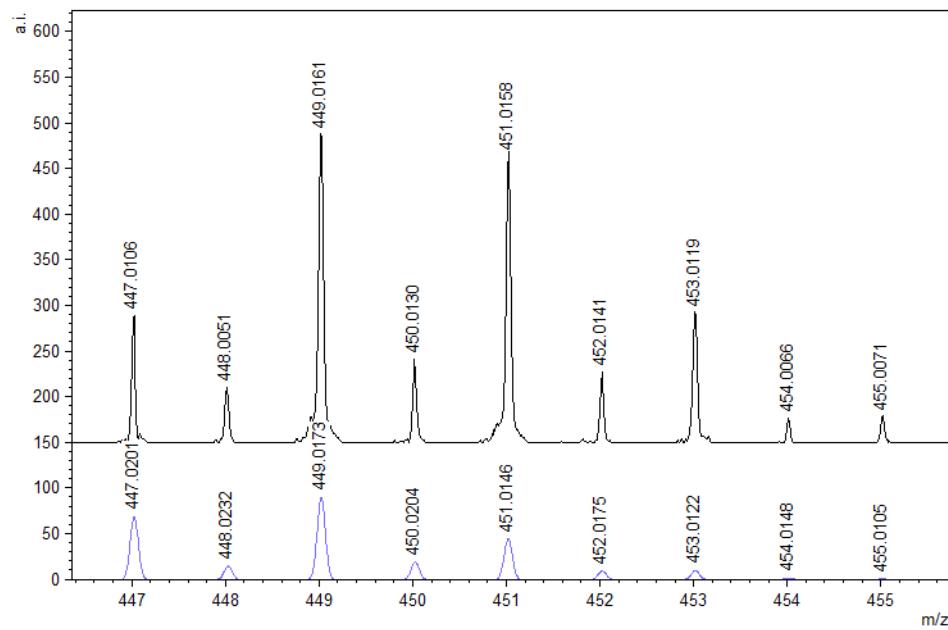


Figure S13. Theoretical and Experimental isotopic distribution pattern for **H₂L4**.

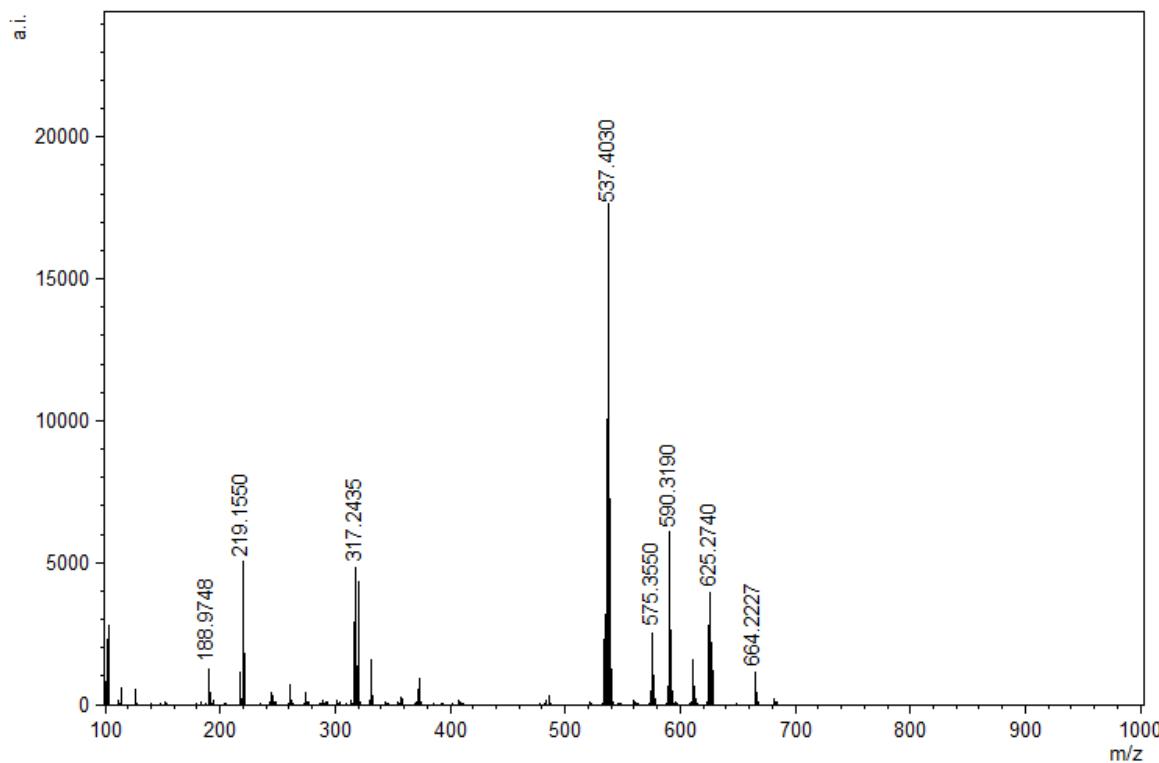


Figure S14. MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of **1**.

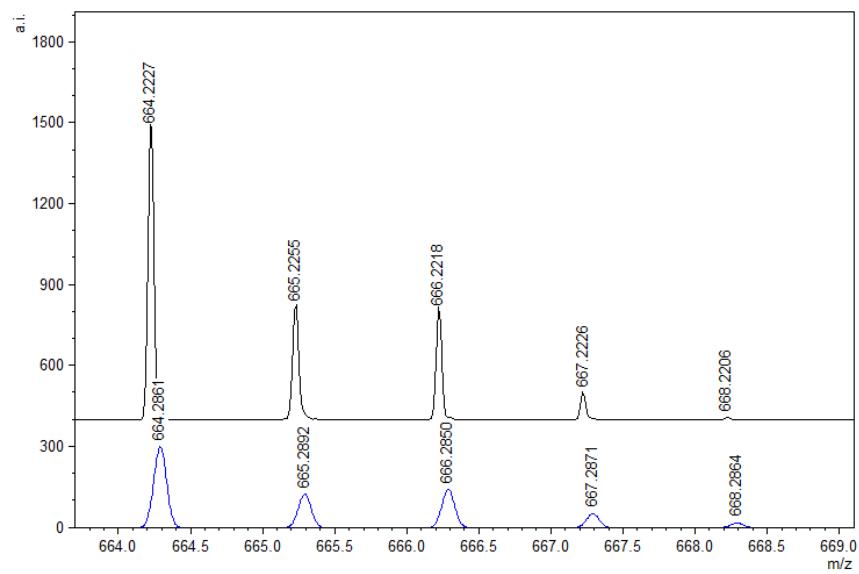


Figure S15. Theoretical and Experimental isotopic distribution pattern for **1** with K.

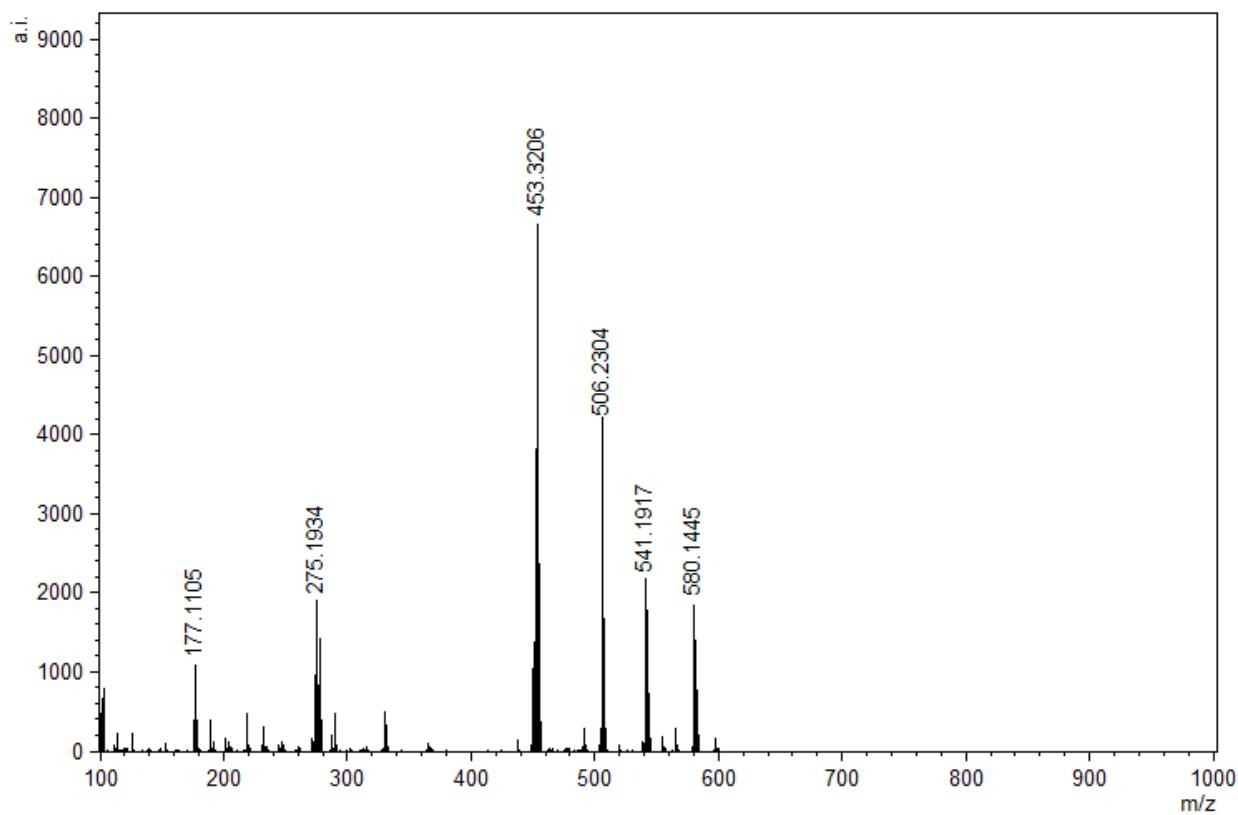


Figure S16. MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of **2**.

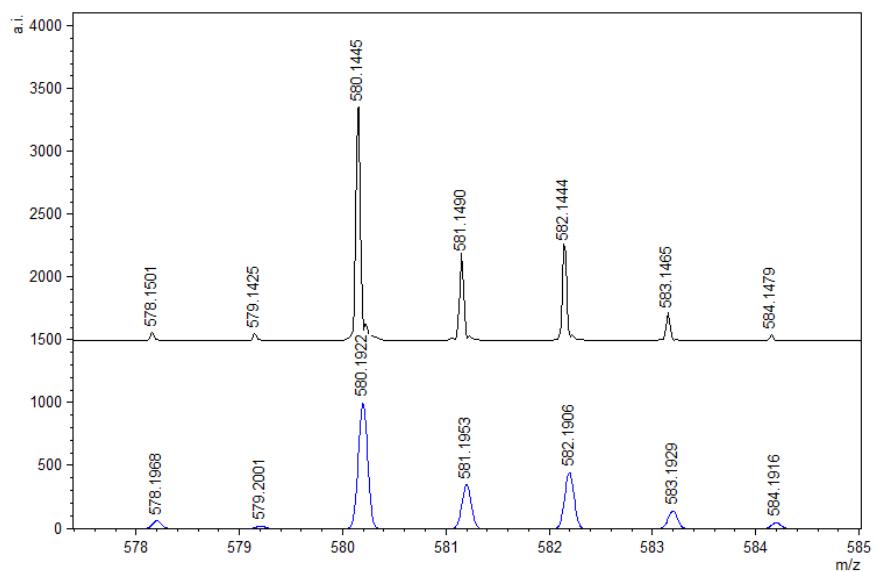


Figure S17. Theoretical and Experimental isotopic distribution pattern for **2** with K.

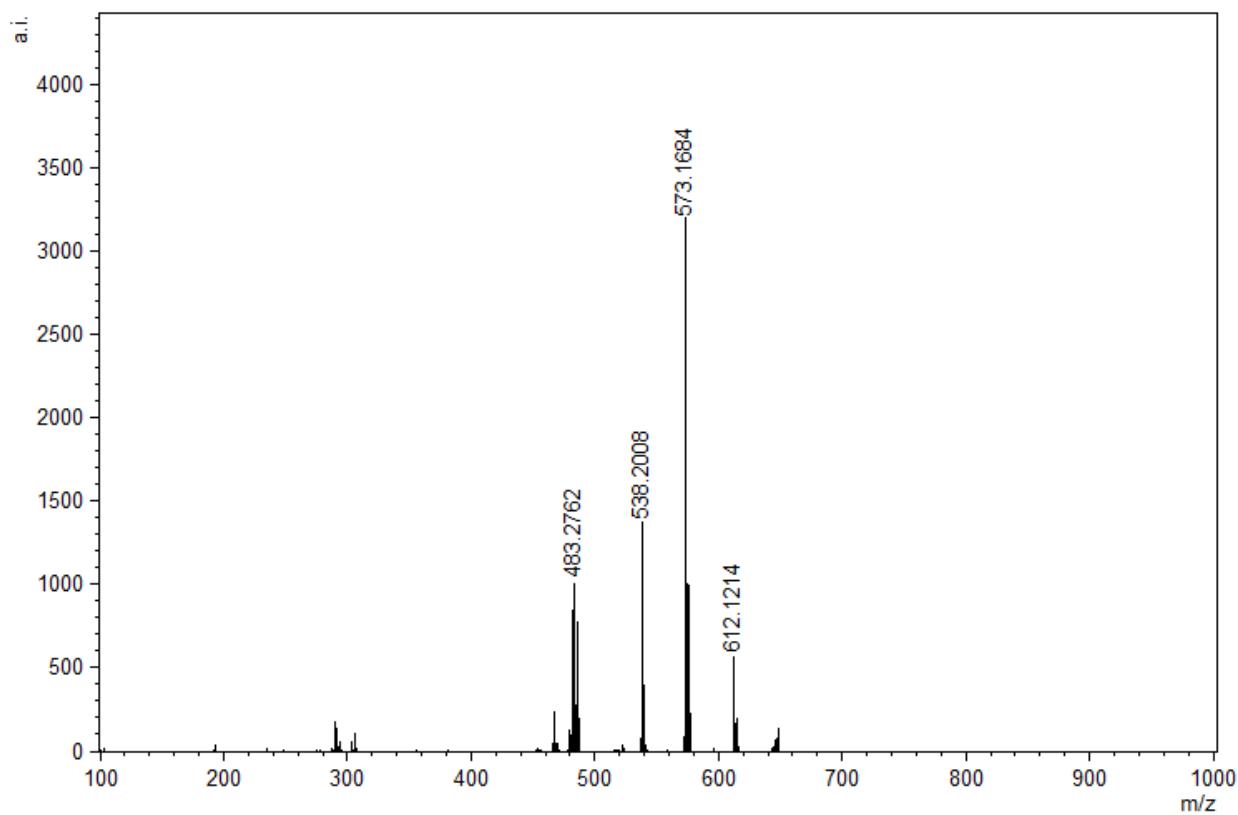


Figure S18. MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of **3**.

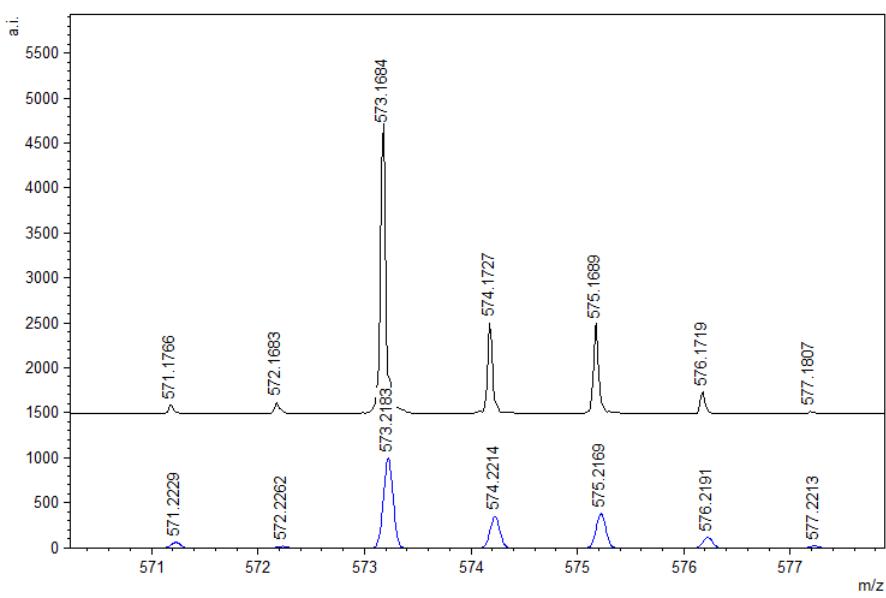


Figure S19. Theoretical and Experimental isotopic distribution pattern for **3**.

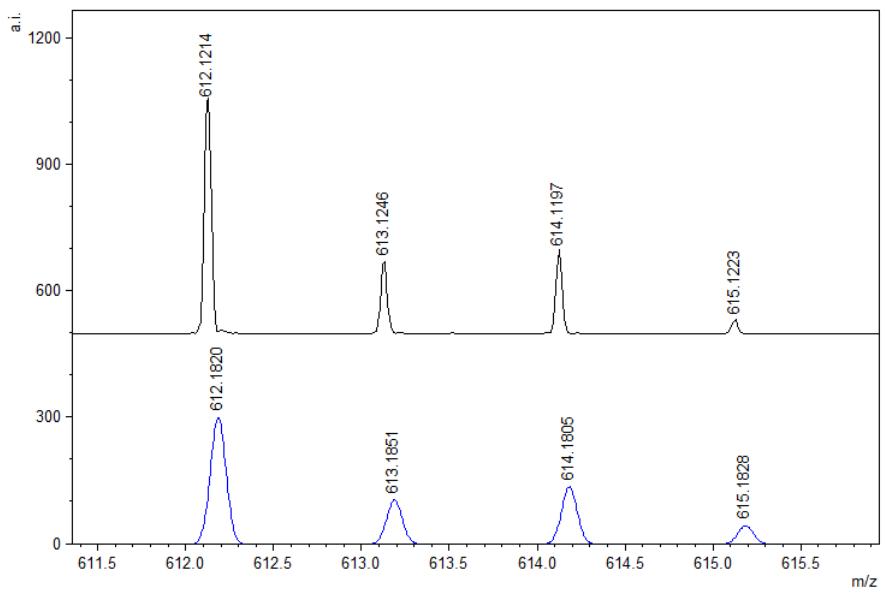


Figure S20. Theoretical and Experimental isotopic distribution pattern for **3** with K.

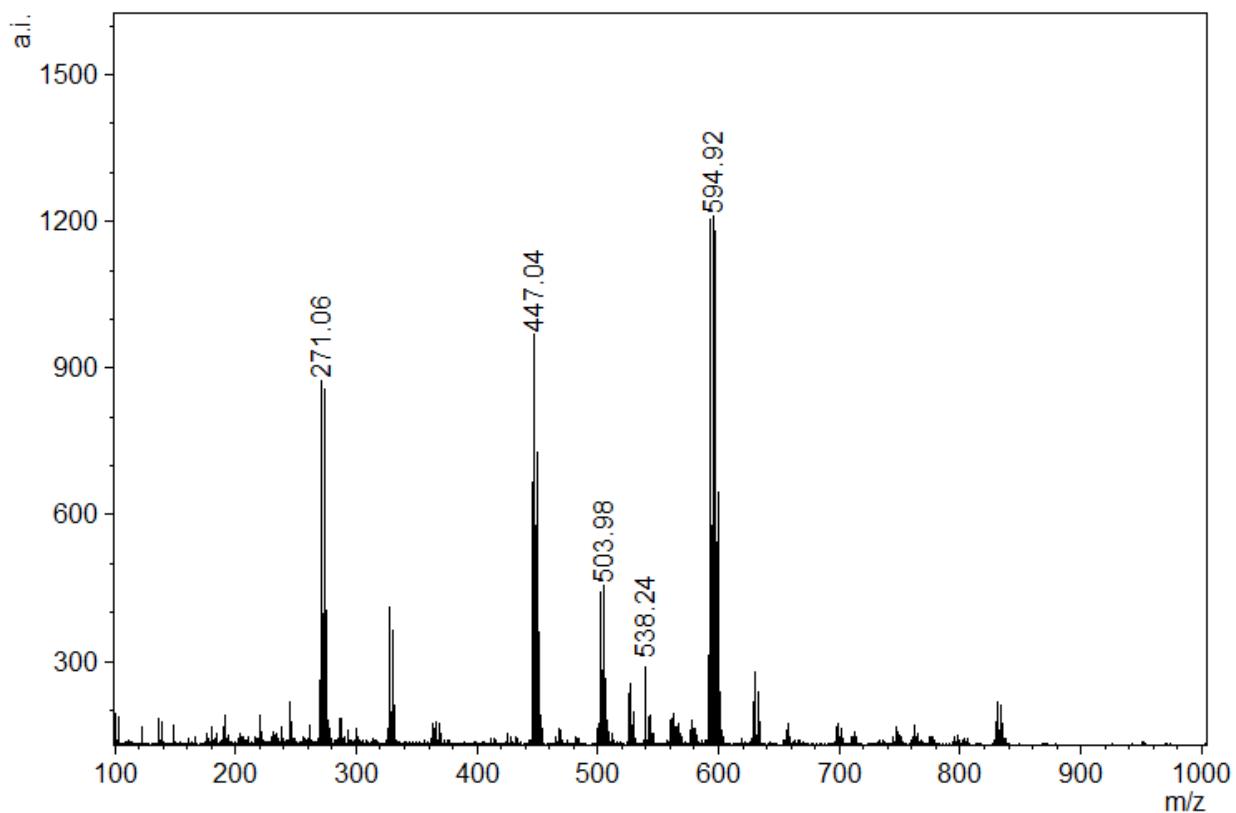


Figure S21. MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of **4**.

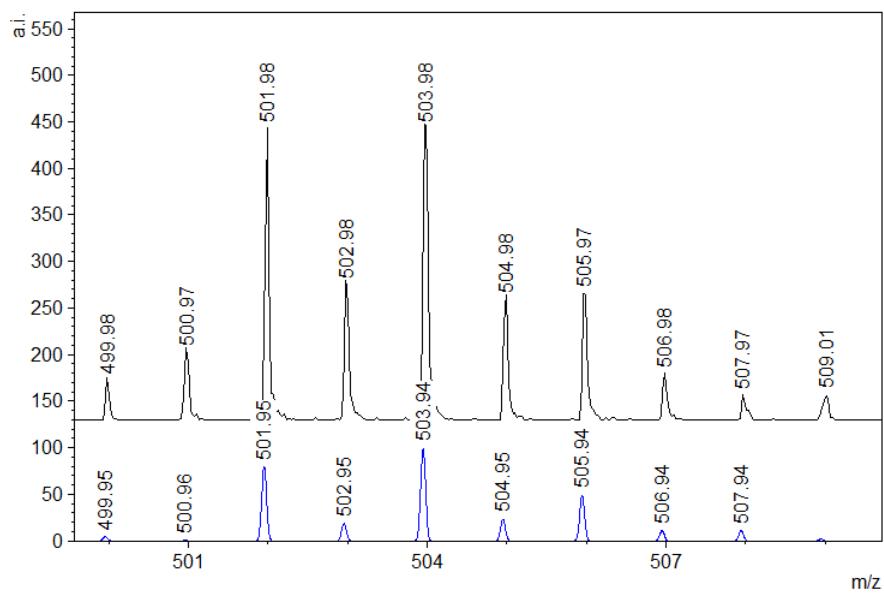


Figure S22. Theoretical and Experimental isotopic distribution pattern for **4**.

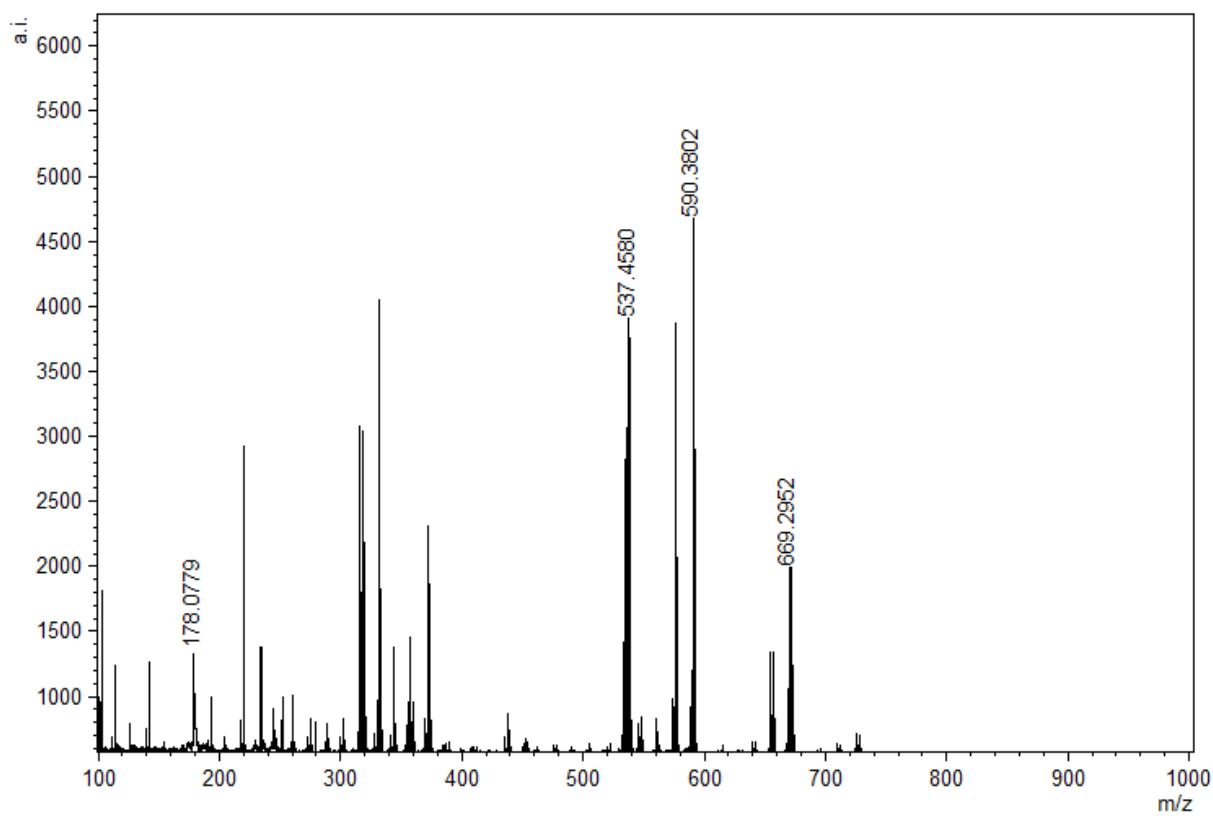


Figure S23. MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of **5**.

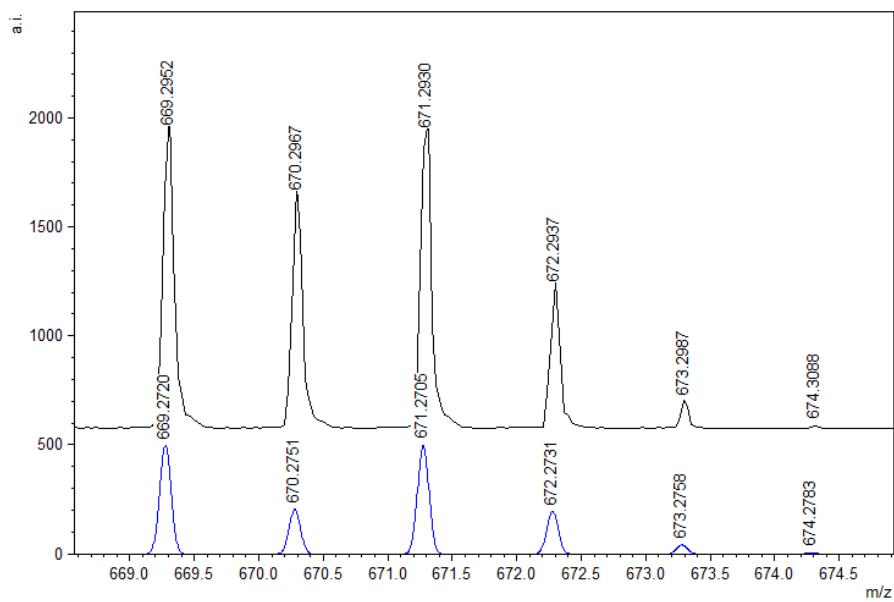


Figure S24. Theoretical and Experimental isotopic distribution pattern for **5**.

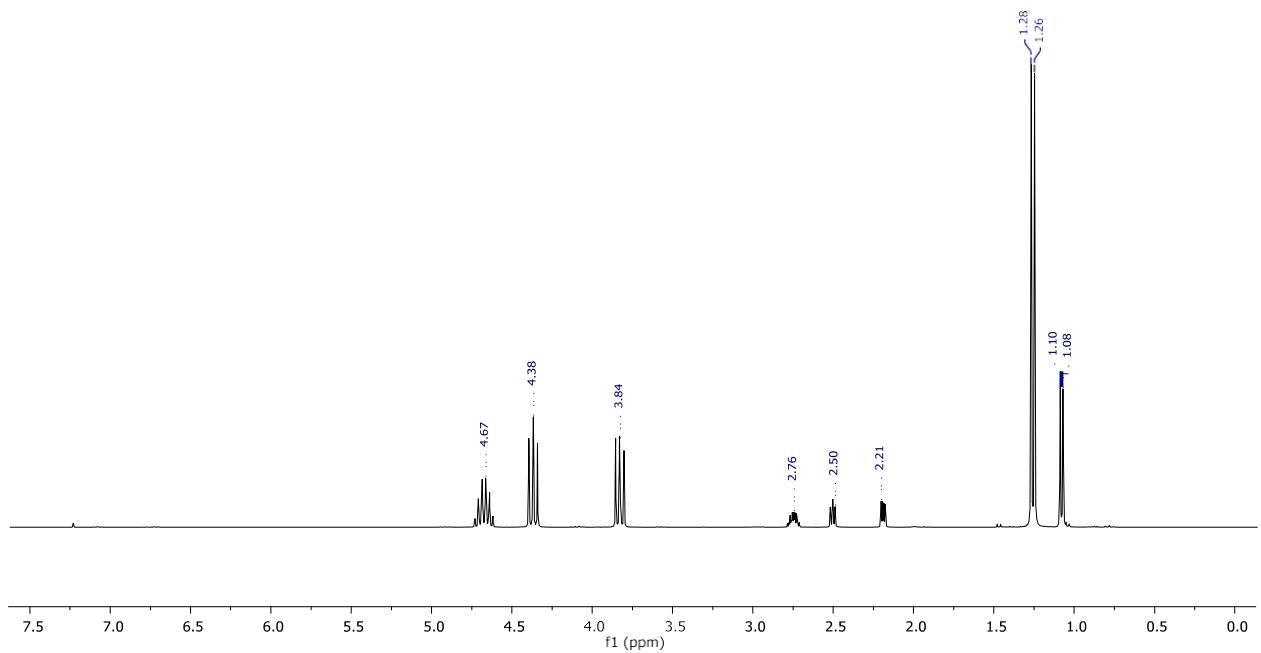


Figure S25. ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl_3) of 4-methyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (Table 2, entry 1).

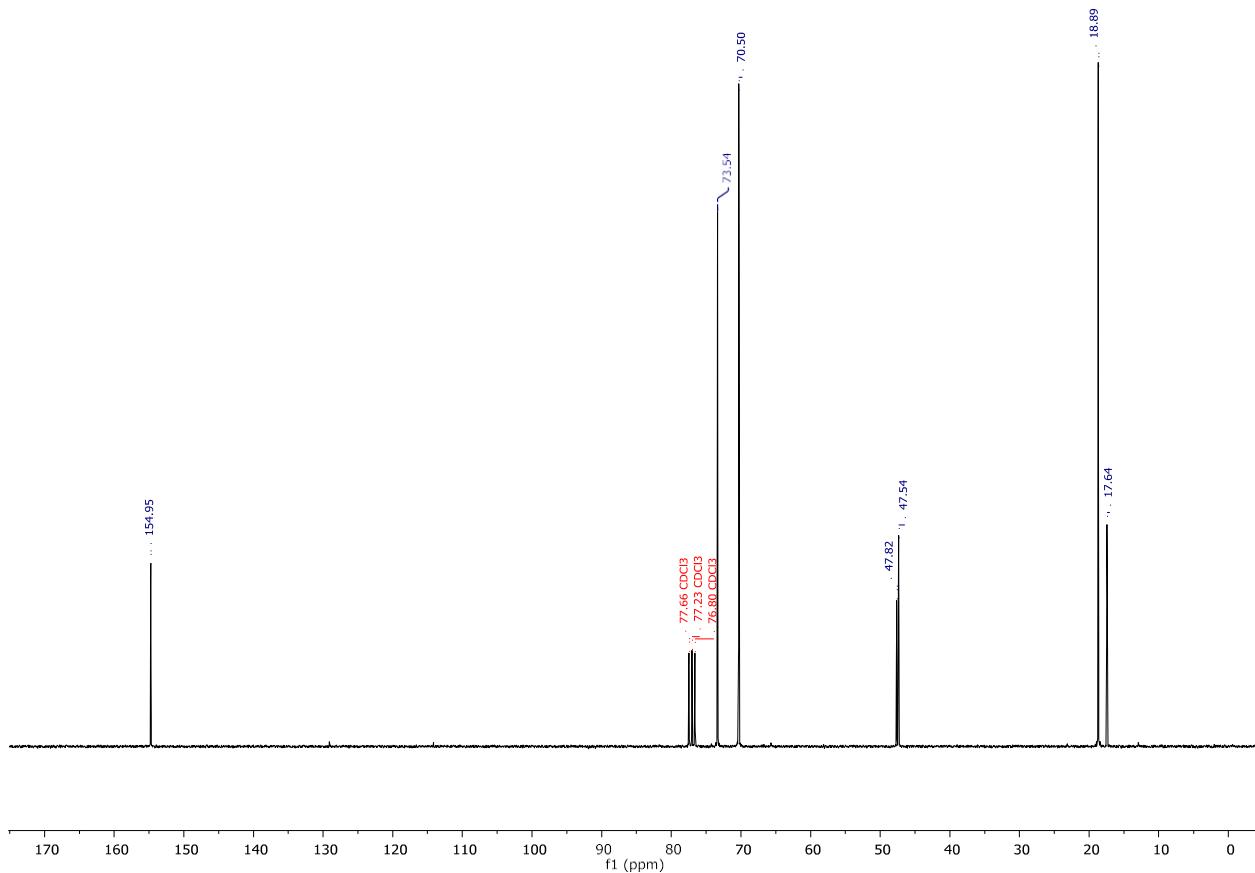


Figure S26. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl_3) of 4-methyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (Table 2, entry 1).

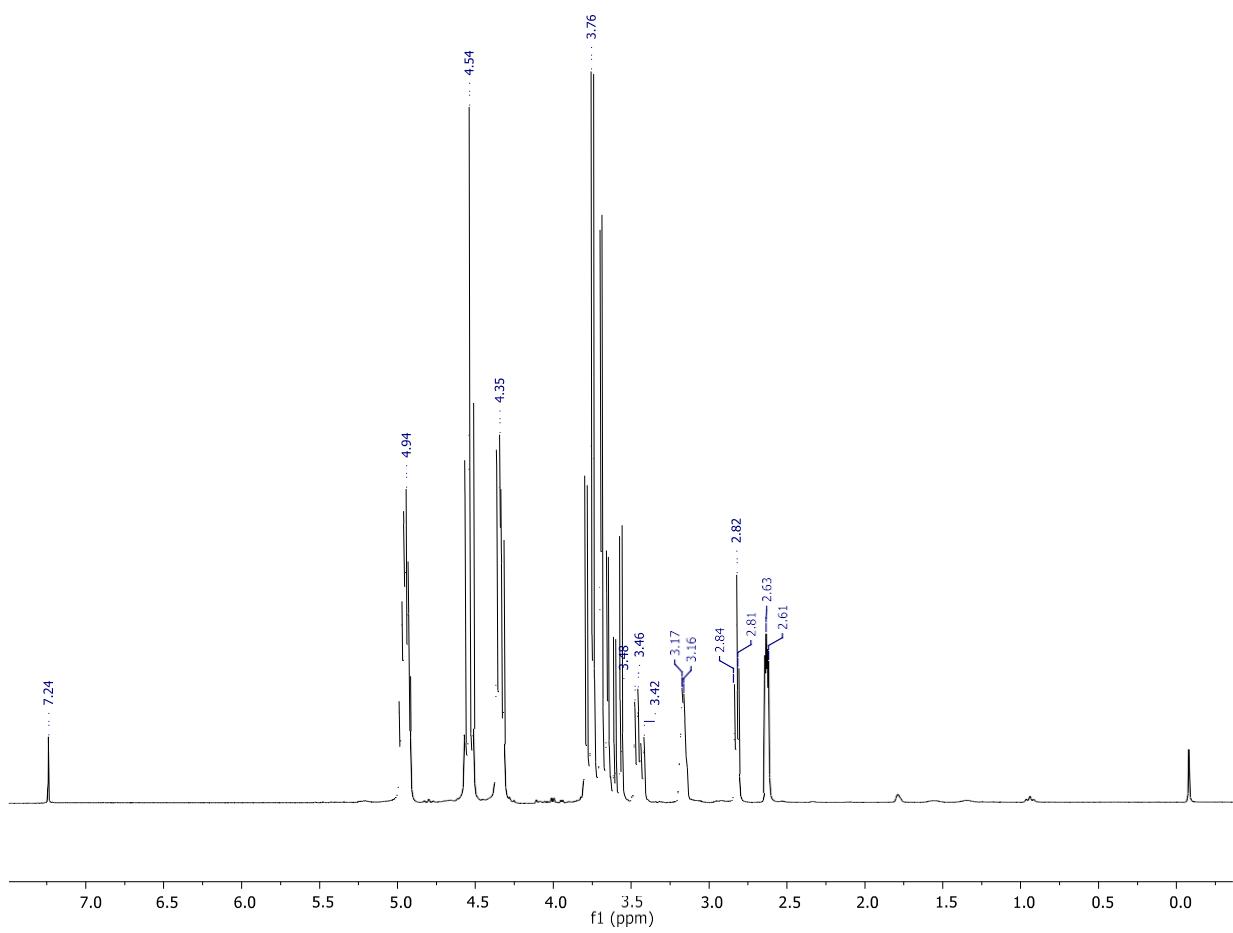


Figure S27. ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl_3) of 4-chloromethyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (Table 2, entry 2).

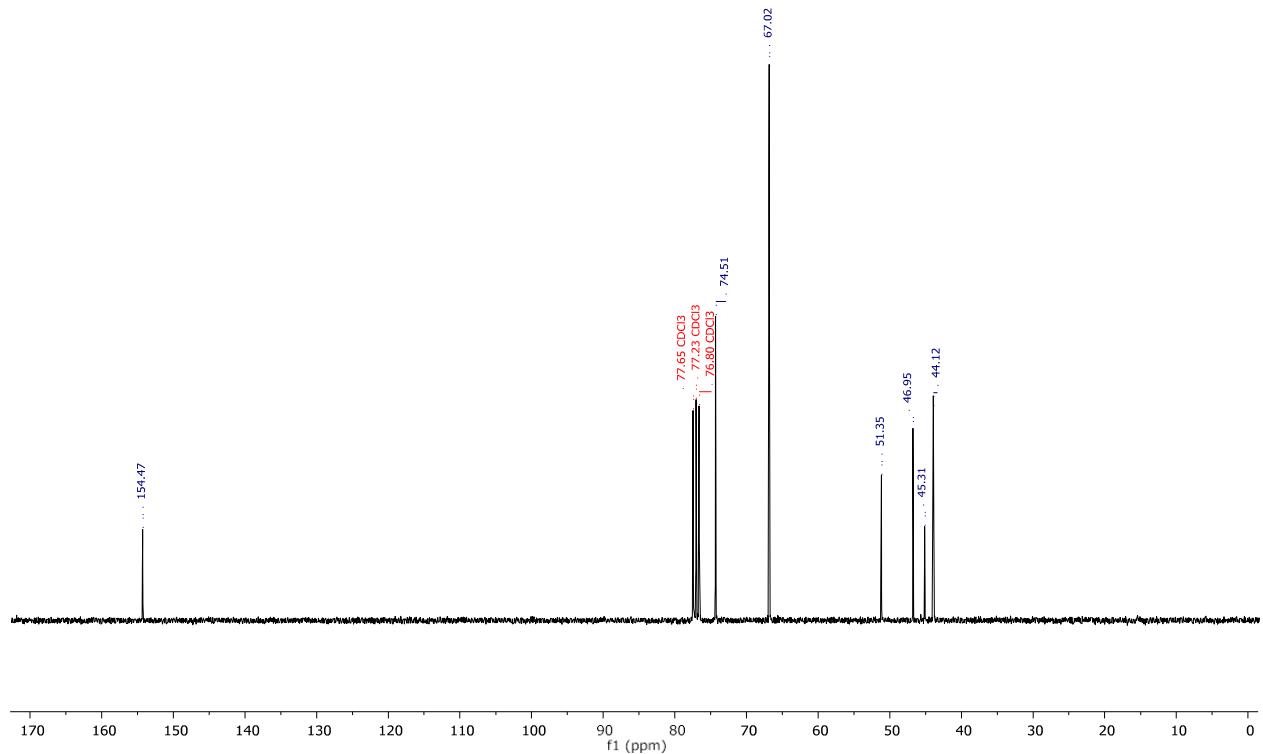


Figure S28. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl₃) of 4-chloromethyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (Table 2, entry 2).

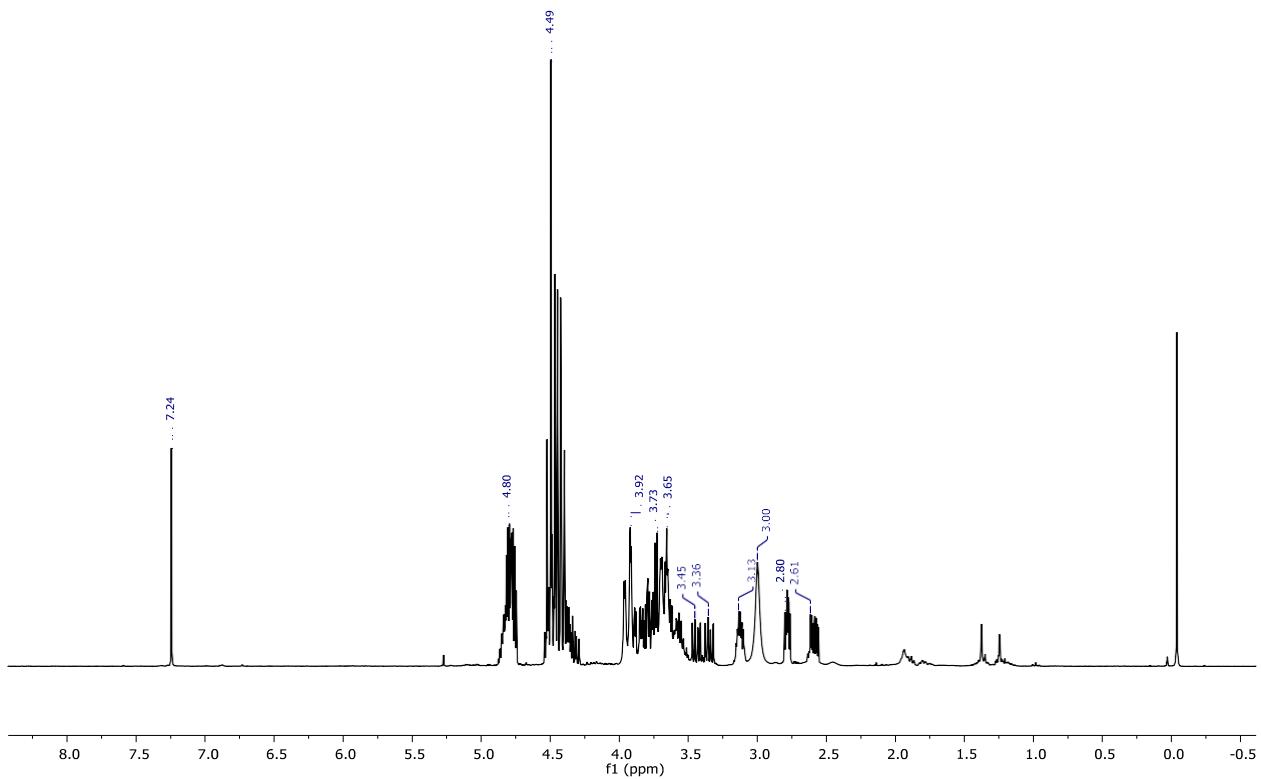


Figure S29. ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl_3) of 4-hydroxymethyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (Table 2, entry 3).

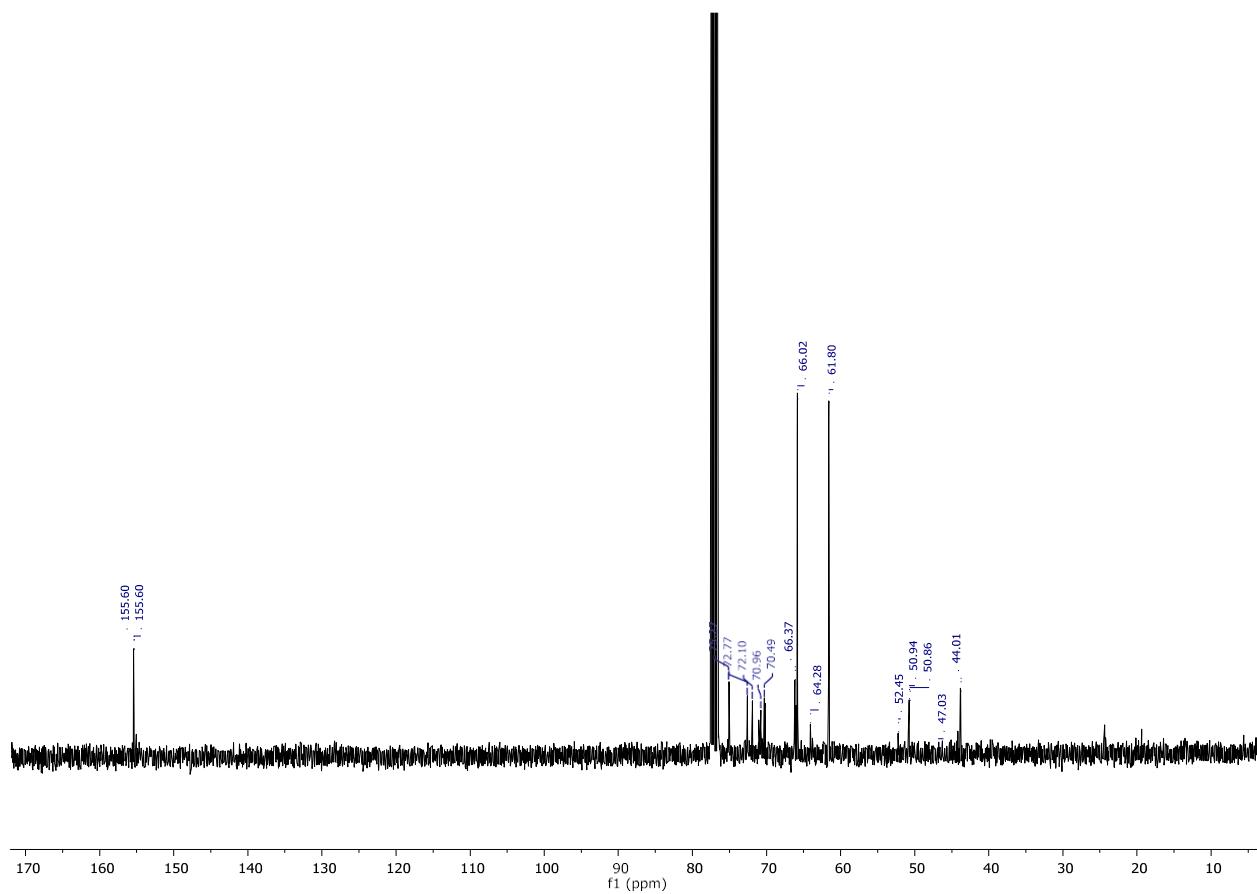


Figure S30. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl_3) of 4-hydroxymethyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (Table 2, entry 3).

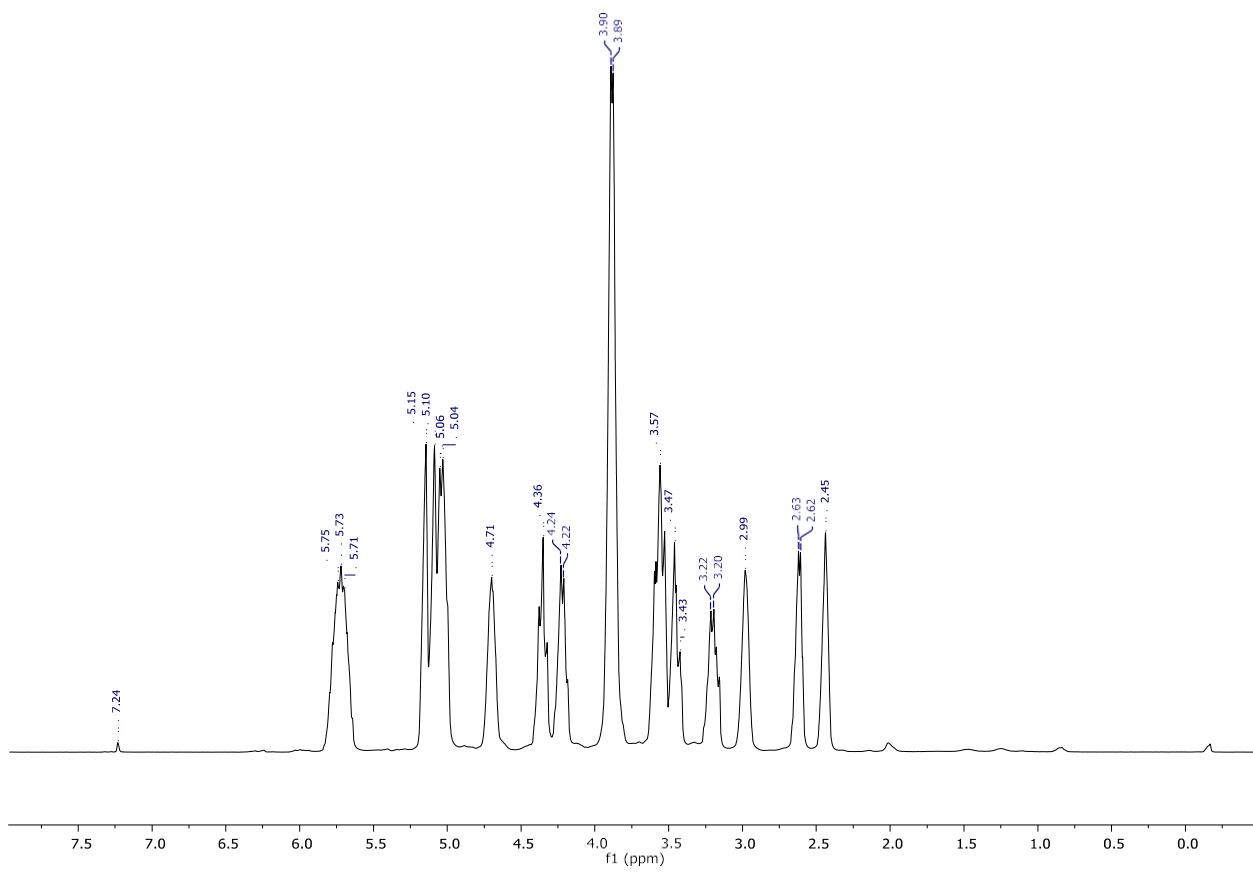


Figure S31. ${}^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl_3) of 4-allyloxymethyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (Table 2, entry 4).

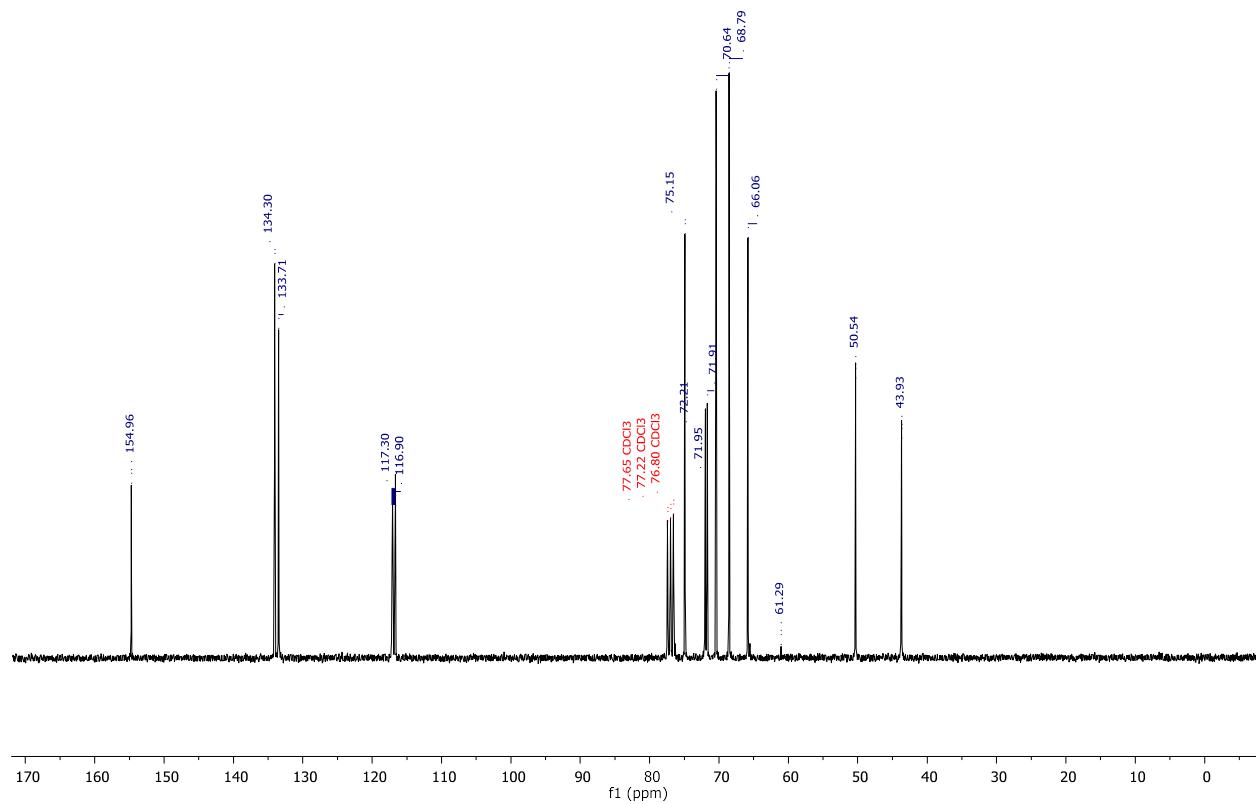


Figure S32. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl_3) of 4-allyloxymethyl -1,3-dioxolan-2-one (Table 2, entry 4).

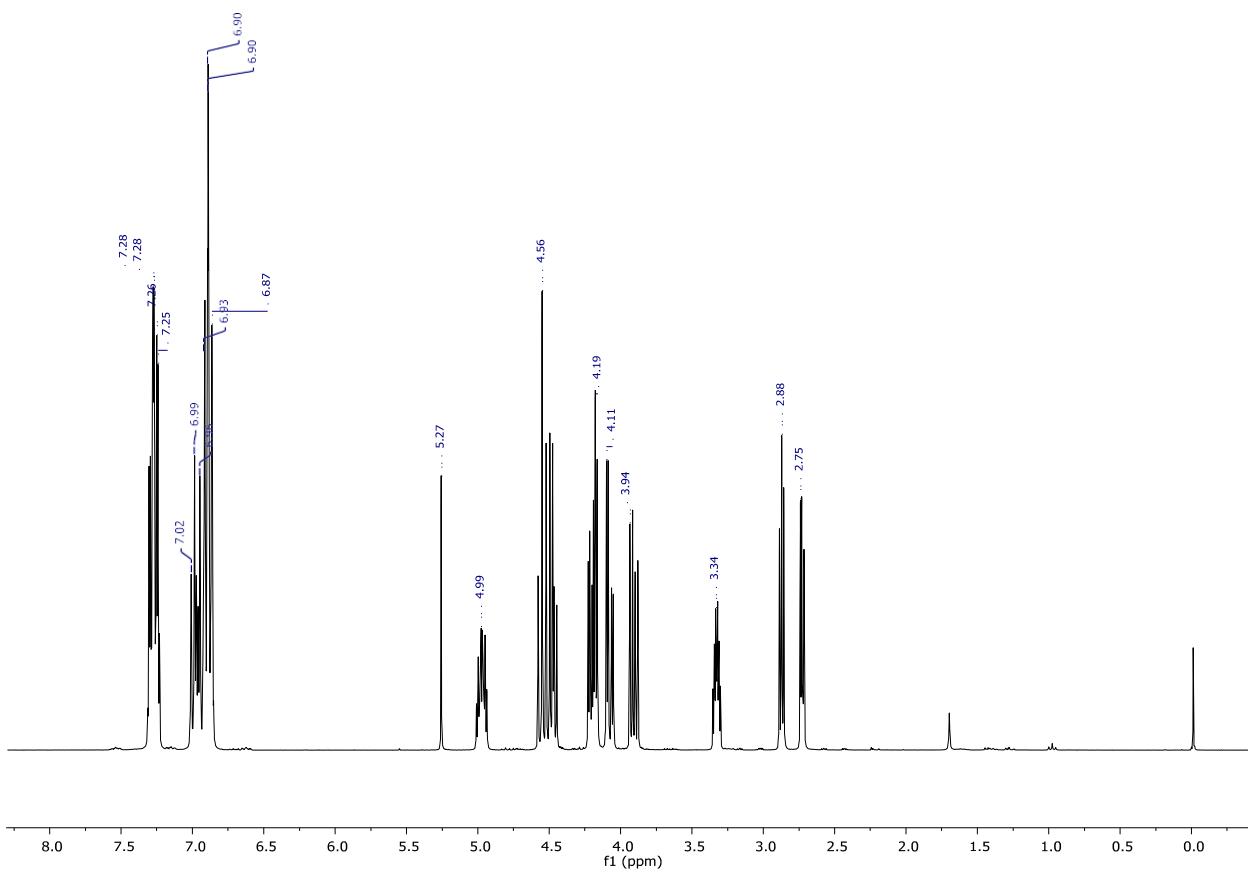


Figure S33. ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl_3) of 4-phenoxyethyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (Table 2, entry 5).

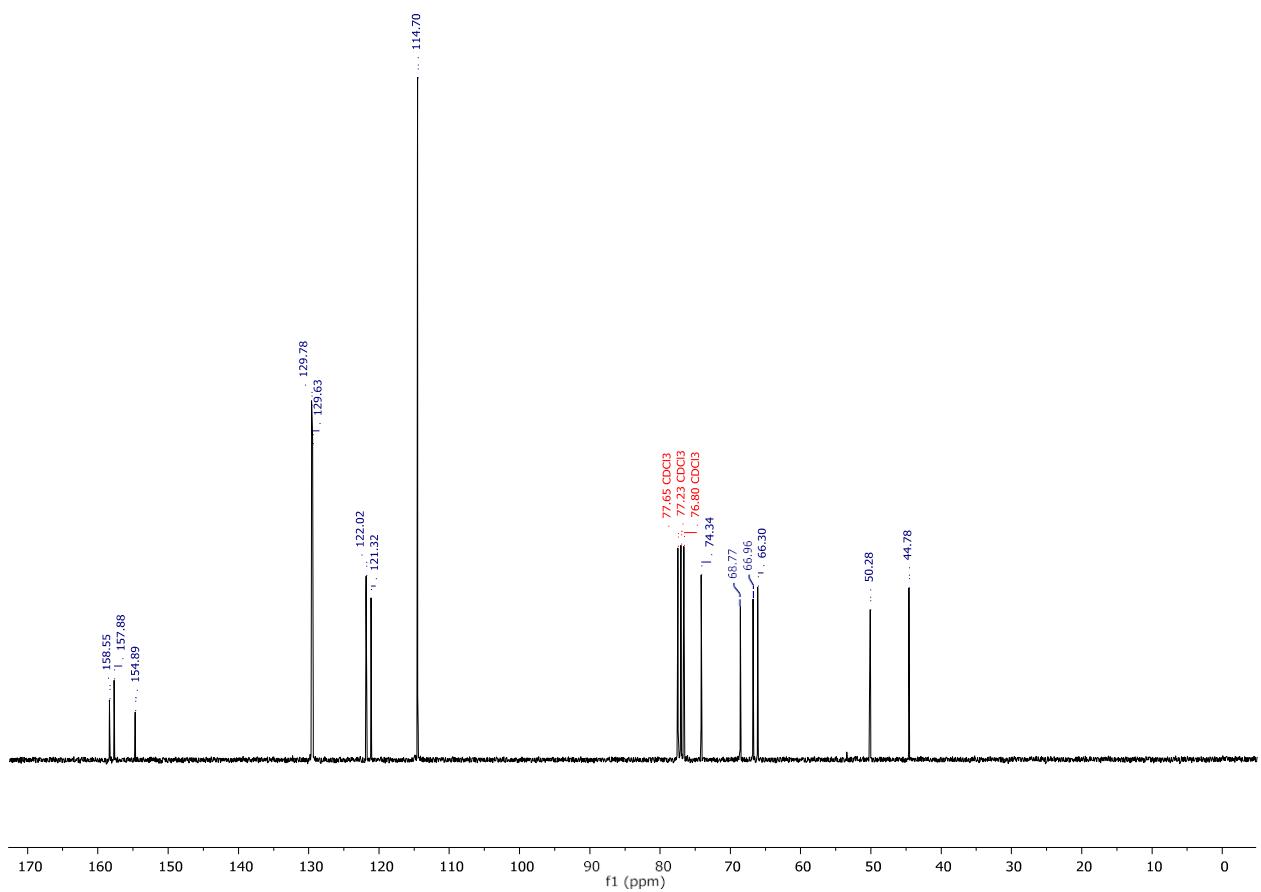


Figure S34. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl₃) of 4-phenoxyethyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (Table 2, entry 5).

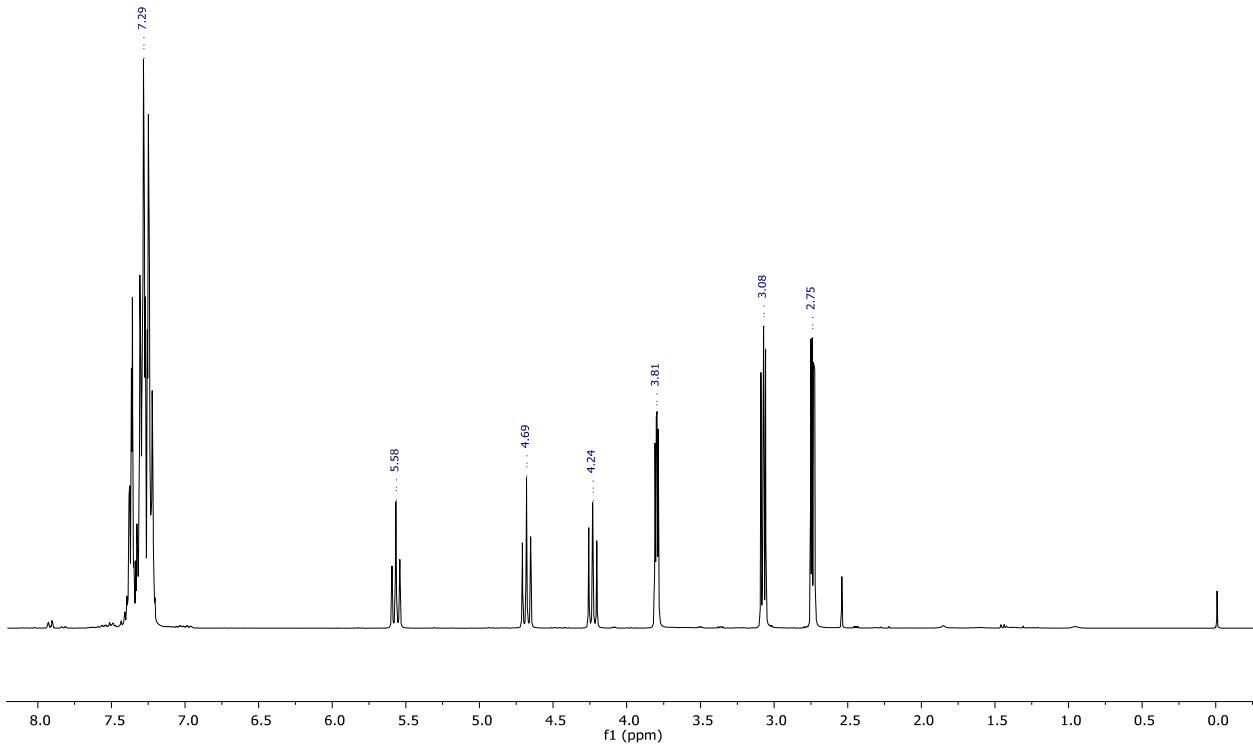


Figure S35. ${}^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl_3) of 4-phenyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (Table 2, entry 6).

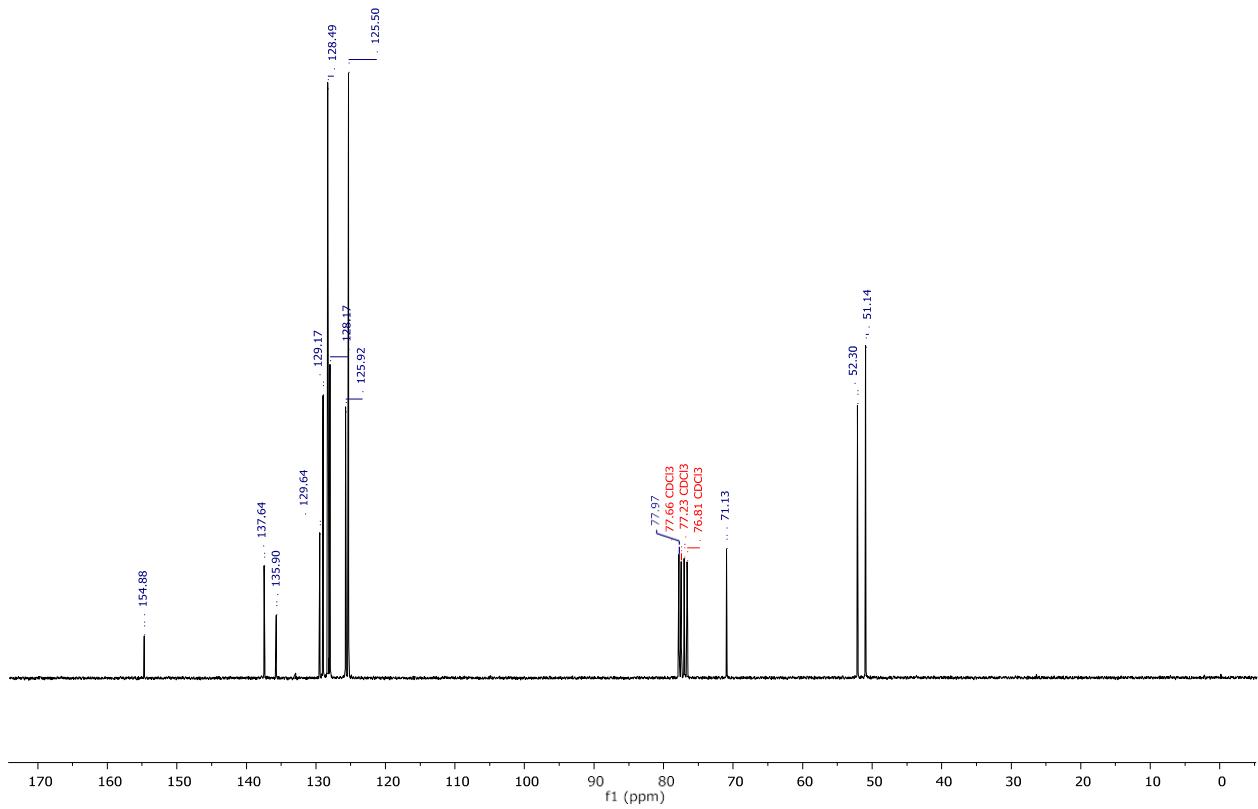


Figure S36. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl_3) of 4-phenyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one
(Table 2, entry 6).

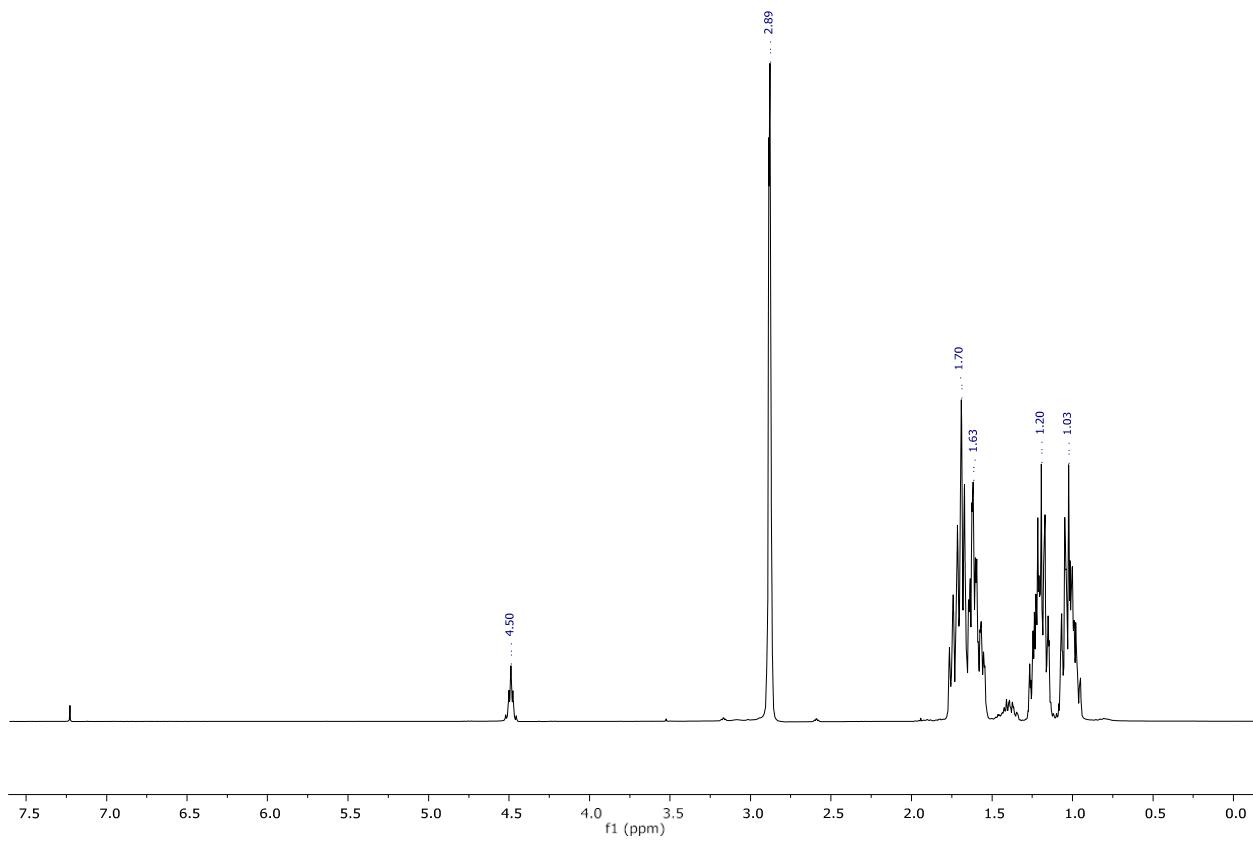


Figure S37. ^1H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl_3) of cis-1,2-cyclohexene carbonate (Table 2, entry 7).

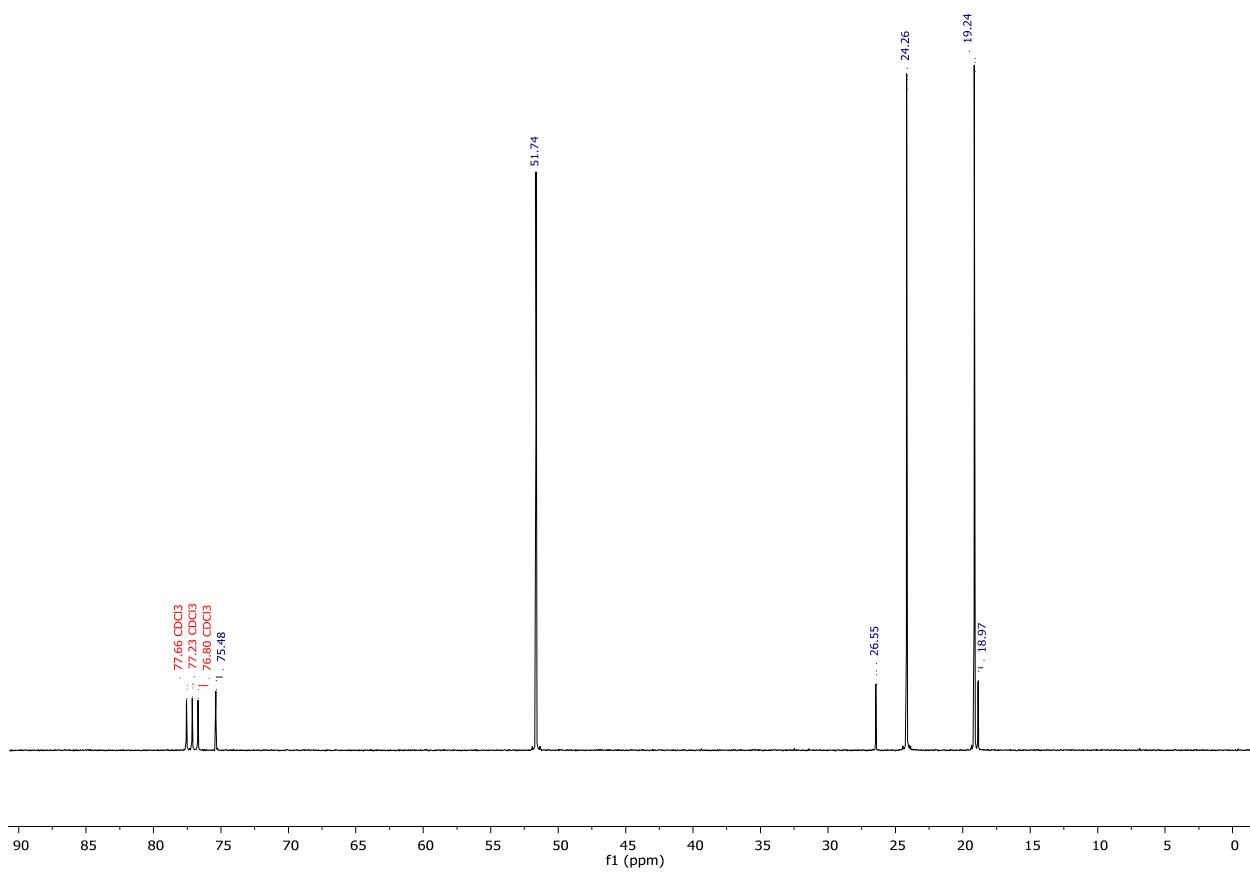


Figure S38. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (300 MHz, 298 K, CDCl₃) of cis-1,2-cyclohexene carbonate (Table 2, entry 7).