

Supplementary Material for

**Revisiting oxo-centered carbonyl-triruthenium clusters: investigating
CO photorelease and some spectroscopic and electrochemical
correlations**

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Table S1. Crystallographic and refinement data for $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{dmpz})_2(\text{CO})]\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (**1**· H_2O), $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{dmap})_2(\text{CO})]\cdot\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{Cl}_2$ (**7**· $\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{Cl}_2$), and $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(4\text{-ampy})_2(\text{CO})]$ (**8**).

| Compound | 1 · H_2O | 7 · $\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{Cl}_2$ | 8 |
|--|---|---|--|
| Empirical formula | $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_4\text{O}_{15}\text{Ru}_3$ | $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{42}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_4\text{O}_{14}\text{Ru}_3$ | $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_4\text{O}_{14}\text{Ru}_3$ |
| Formula weight | 935.79 | 1044.77 | 889.72 |
| Temperature (K) | 296(2) | 296(2) | 296(2) |
| Wavelength (Å) | 0.71073 | 0.71073 | 0.71073 |
| Crystal system | Monoclinic | Monoclinic | Orthorhombic |
| Space group | C2/c | P2 ₁ /n | Pnma |
| Unit cell dimensions | a (Å) = 20.3927(15) b (Å) = 11.1794(8) c (Å) = 17.9721(13) α (°) = 90° β (°) = 119.214(2)° γ (°) = 90° | a (Å) = 13.3193(4) b (Å) = 22.2592(8) c (Å) = 14.4161(5) α (°) = 90° β (°) = 111.062(1)° γ (°) = 90° | a (Å) = 19.2404(4) b (Å) = 19.8237(4) c (Å) = 8.2389(2) α (°) = 90° β (°) = 90° γ (°) = 90° |
| Z | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Density (mg/m ³) | 1.738 | 1.740 | 1.881 |
| Absorption coefficient (mm ⁻¹) | 1.319 | 1.321 | 1.494 |
| F(000) | 1864 | 2088 | 1760 |
| Crystal size (mm ³) | 0.300 x 0.100 x 0.070 | 0.610 x 0.040 x 0.010 | 0.140 x 0.060 x 0.030 |
| Theta range for data collection (°) | 2.151 to 25.249° | 1.769 to 26.404° | 2.055 to 25.089° |
| Index ranges | -23→h→24, -13→k→13, -21→l→21 | -16→h→16, -27→k→27, -18→l→17 | -16→h→22, -20→k→23, -9→l→5 |
| Reflections collected | 18964 | 72486 | 17509 |
| Independent reflections | 3238 [R(int) = 0.0281] | 8157 [R(int) = 0.0879] | 2884 [R(int) = 0.0393] |
| Absorption correction | Semi-empirical from equivalents | Semi-empirical from equivalents | Semi-empirical from equivalents |
| T _{max} /T _{min} | 0.7454/0.6173 | 0.7454/0.6950 | 0.7452/0.6797 |
| Data / restraints / parameters | 3238 / 0 / 223 | 8157 / 0 / 479 | 2221 / 4 / 227 |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.201 | 1.020 | 1.009 |
| Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)] | R ₁ = 0.0446, wR ₂ = 0.0957 | R ₁ = 0.0428, wR ₂ = 0.0952 | R ₁ = 0.0275, wR ₂ = 0.0553 |
| Deposition number* | CCDC 1482393 | CCDC 1482394 | CCDC 1482395 |

*Supplementary crystallographic data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/structures.

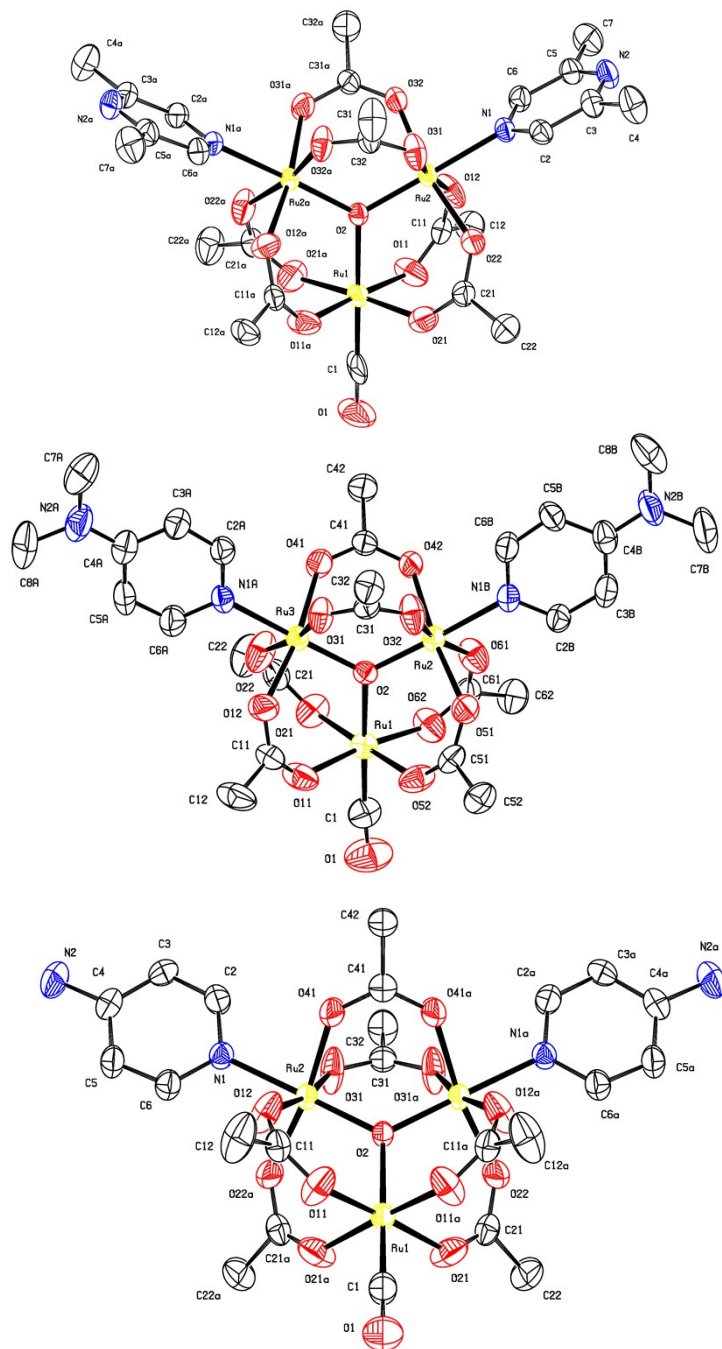


Figure S1. ORTEP plot of complexes $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6\text{CO}(\text{L})_2]$ where (top) $\text{L} = 2,6\text{-dimethylpyrazine}$ (dmpz) (complex **1**), (middle) $\text{L} = 4\text{-(dimethyl)aminopyridine}$ (dmap) (complex **7**), and (bottom) $\text{L} = 4\text{-aminopyridine}$ (ampy) (complex **8**)

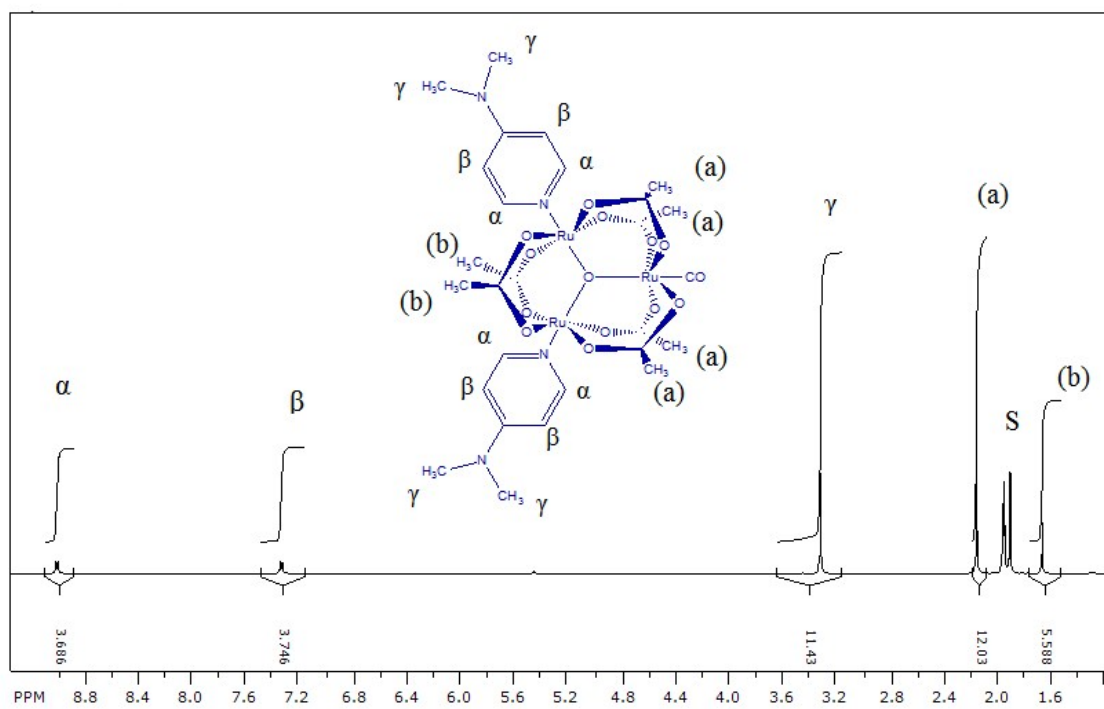


Figure S2. ¹H NMR spectrum of the complex $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(\text{dmap})_2]$ in CD_3CN at 298 K.

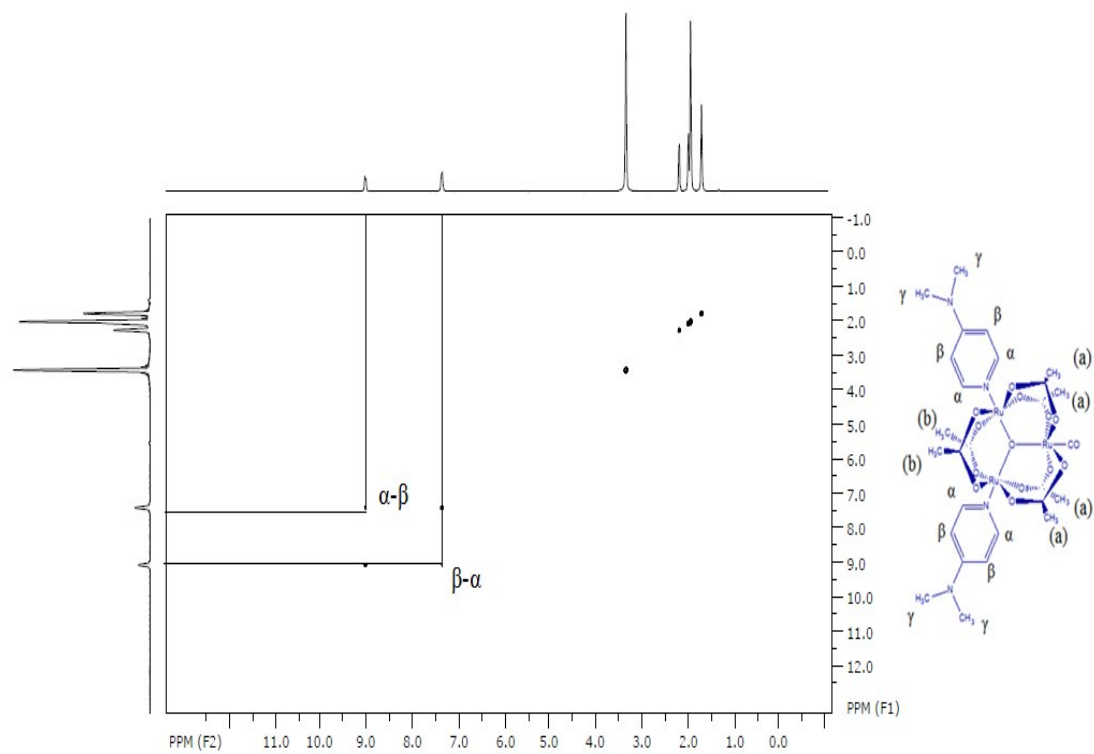


Figure S3. COSY spectrum of the complex $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(\text{dmap})_2]$ in CD_3CN at 298 K.

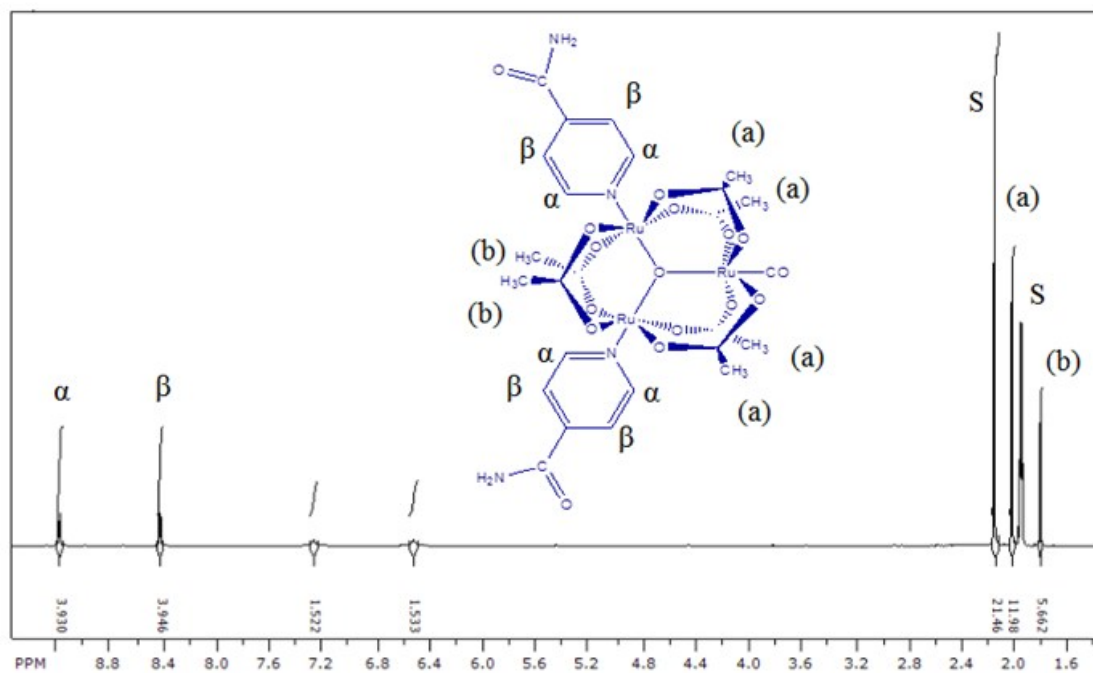


Figure S4. ^1H NMR spectrum of the complex $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(\text{adpy})_2]$ in CD_3CN at 298 K.

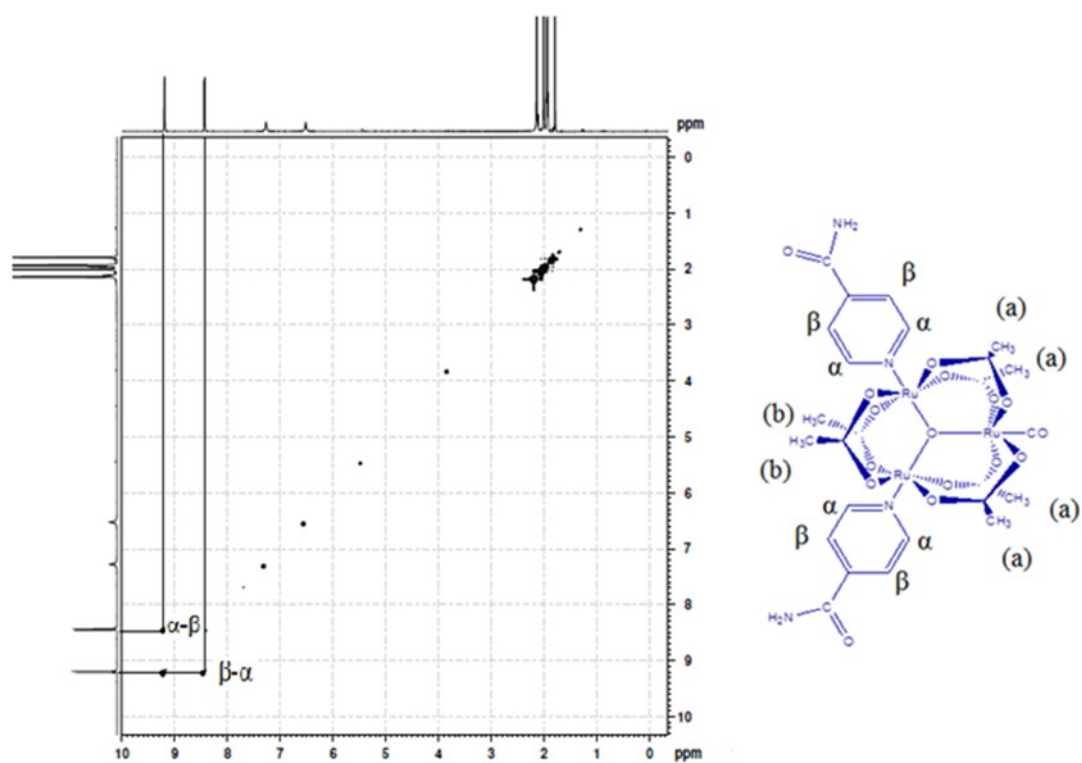


Figure S5. COSY spectrum of the complex $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(\text{adpy})_2]$ in CD_3CN at 298 K.

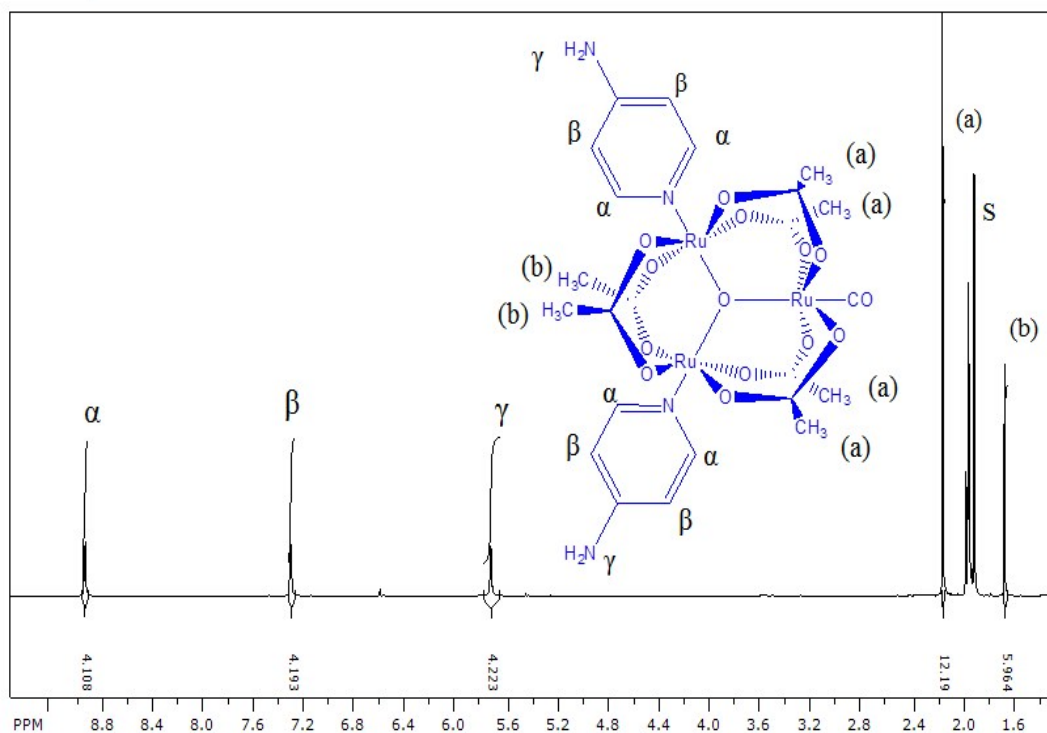


Figure S6. ^1H NMR spectrum of the complex $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(\text{ampy})_2]$ in CD_3CN at 298 K.

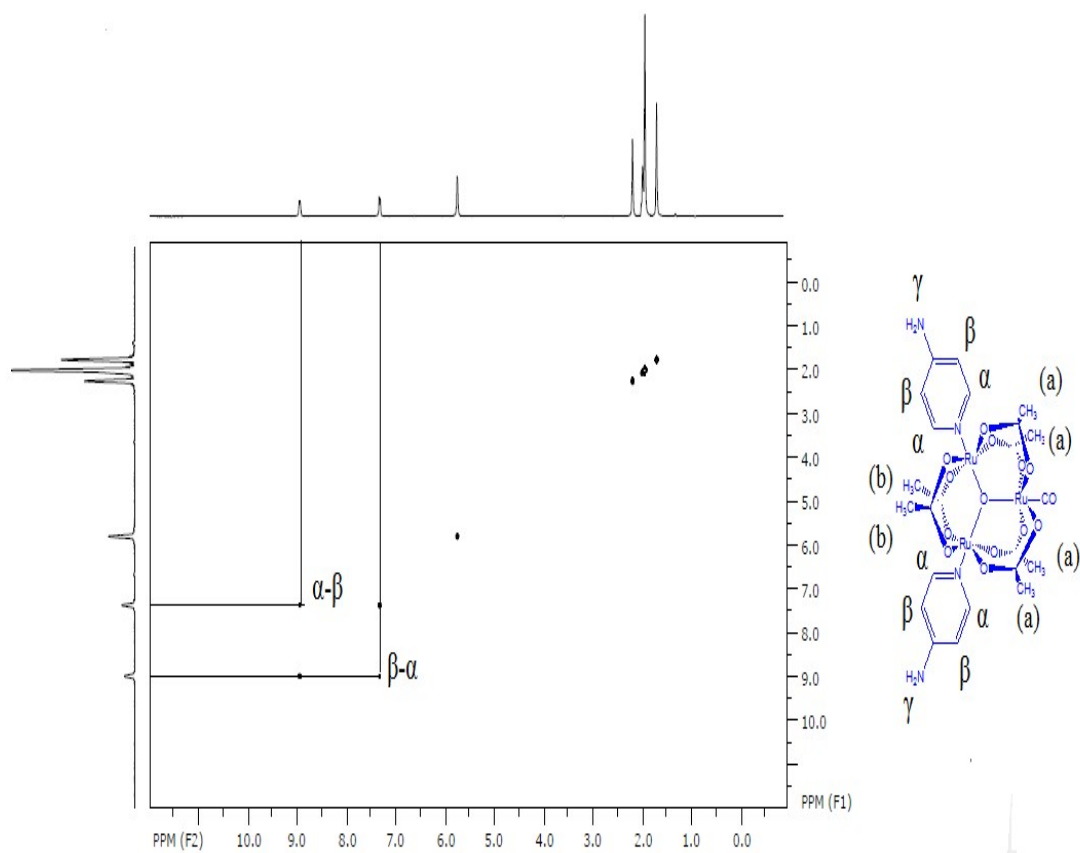


Figure S7. COSY spectrum of the complex $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(\text{ampy})_2]$ in CD_3CN at 298 K.

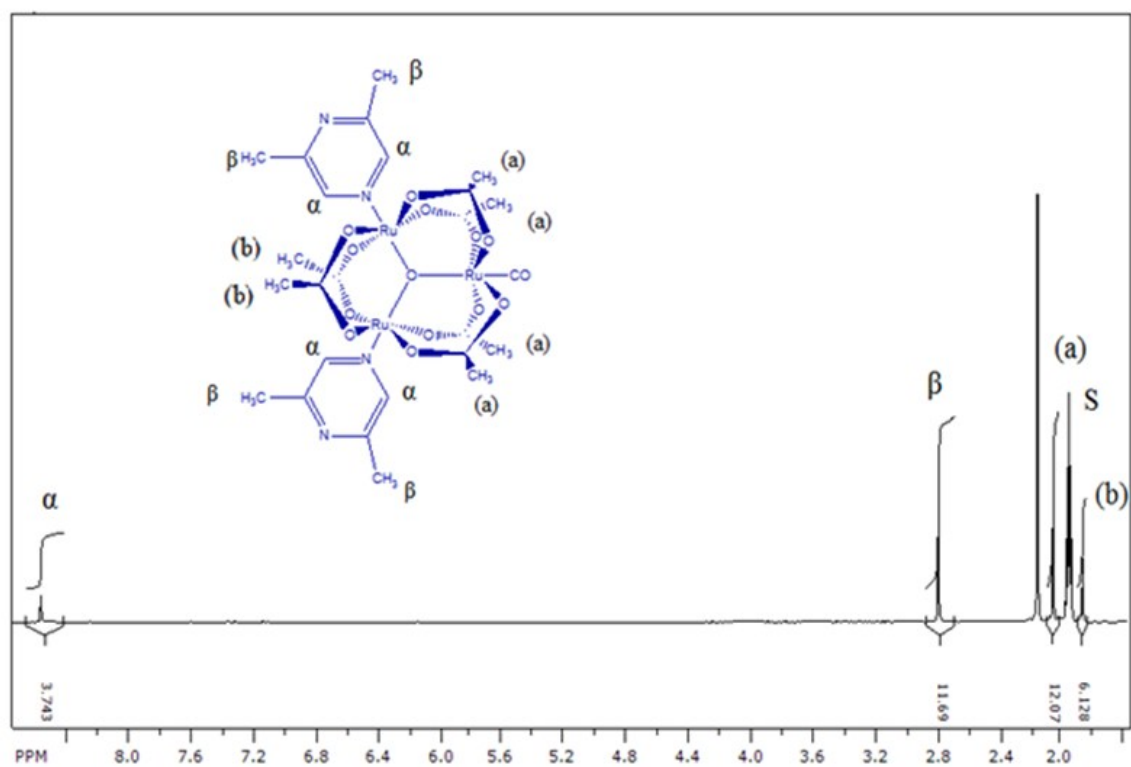


Figure S8. ^1H NMR spectrum of the complex $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(\text{dmpz})_2]$ in CD_3CN at 298 K.

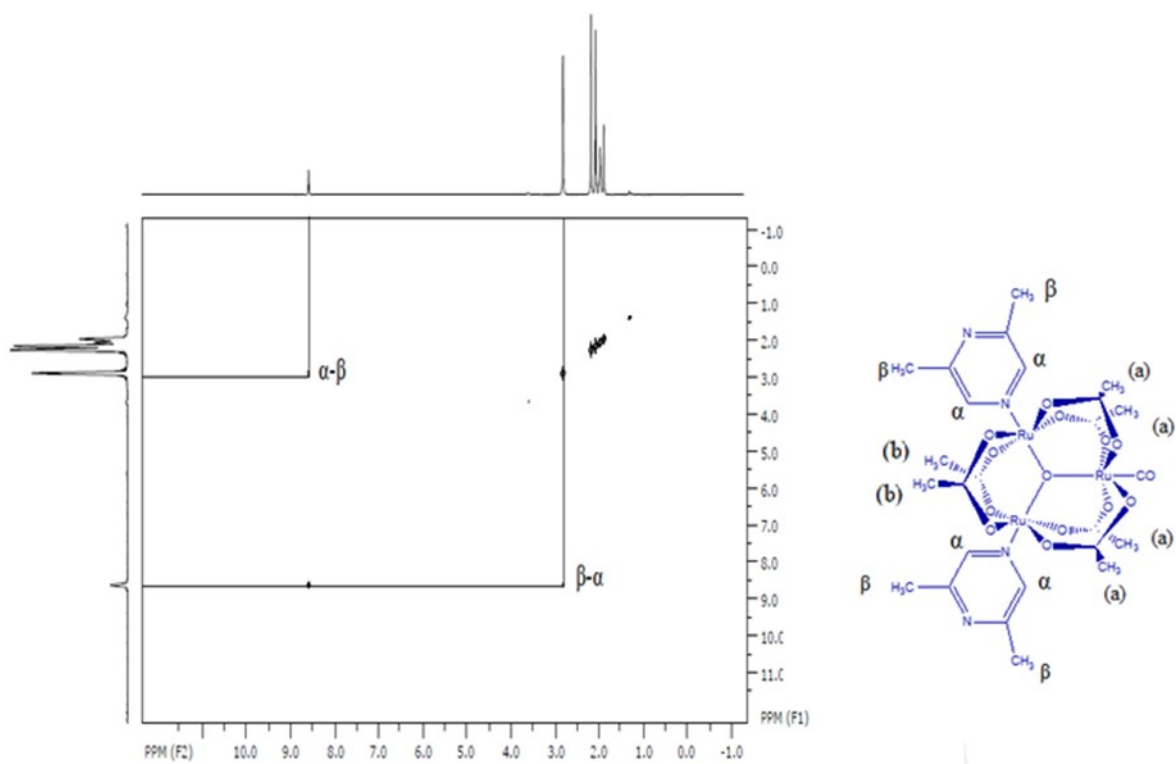


Figure S9. COSY spectrum of the complex $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(\text{dmpz})_2]$ in CD_3CN at 298 K.

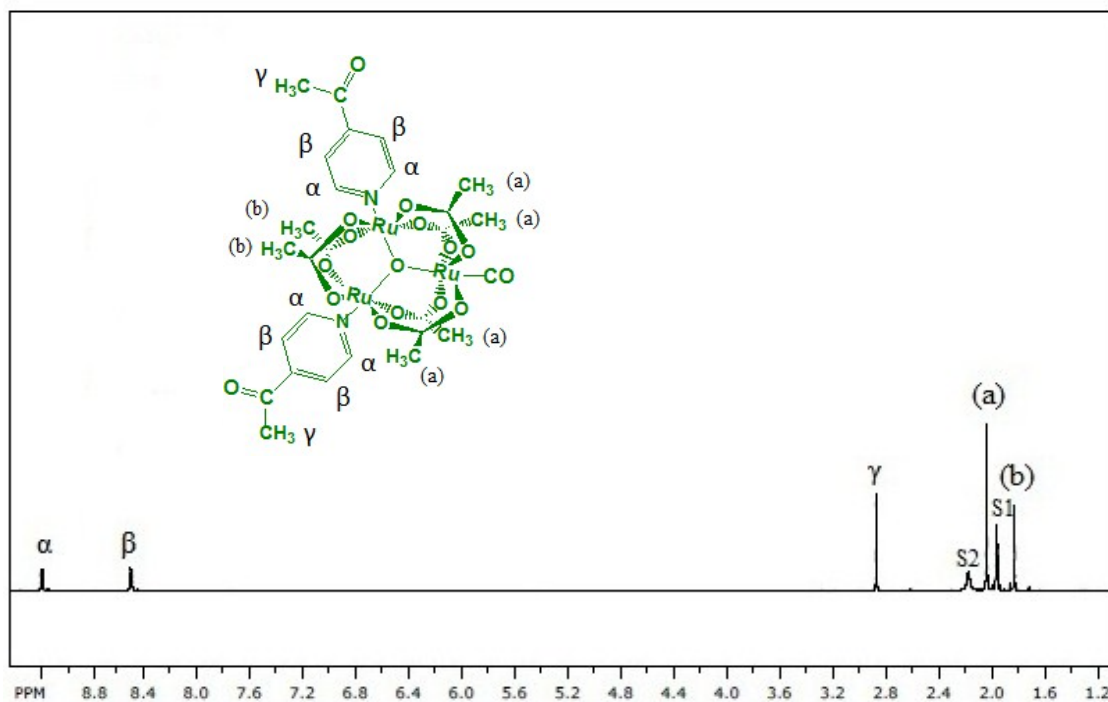


Figure S10. ¹H NMR spectrum of the complex $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(\text{acpy})_2]$ in CD_3CN at 298 K.

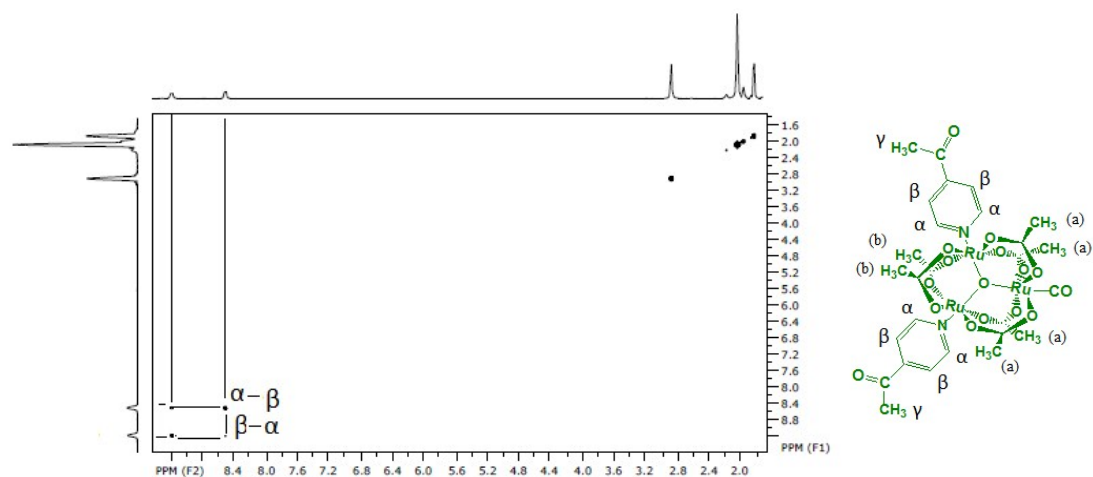


Figure S11. COSY spectrum of the complex $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(\text{acpy})_2]$ in CD_3CN at 298 K.

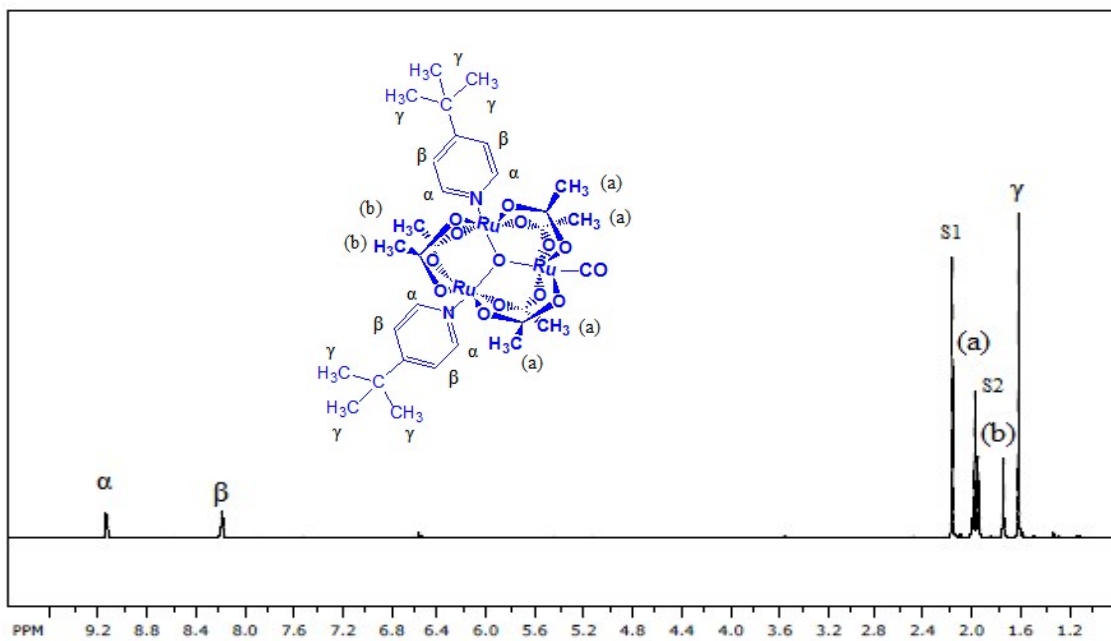


Figure S12. ¹H NMR spectrum of the complex $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(\text{tbpy})_2]$ in CD_3CN at 298 K.

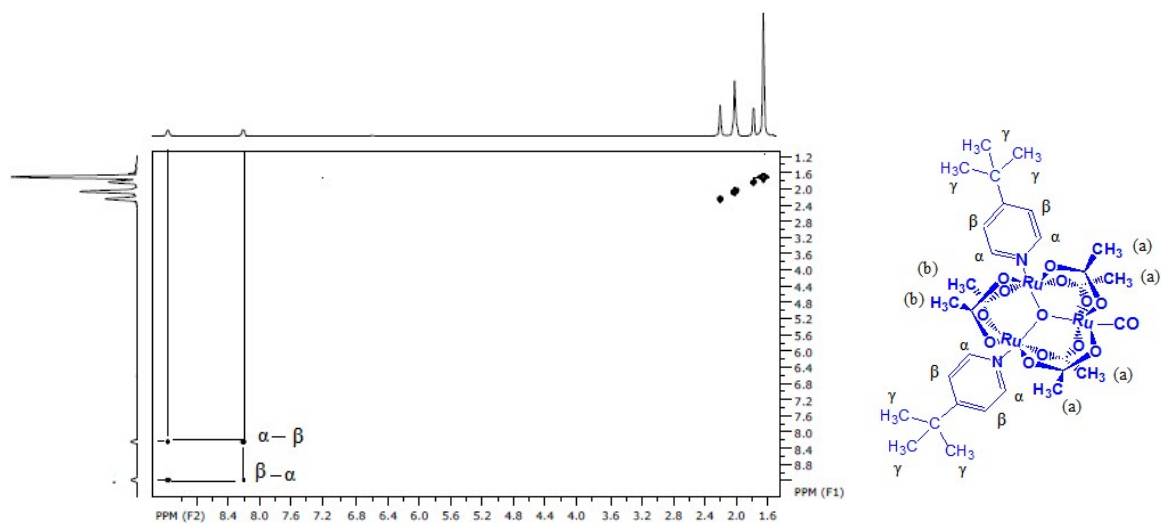


Figure S13. COSY spectrum of the complex $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(\text{tbpy})_2]$ in CD_3CN at 298 K.

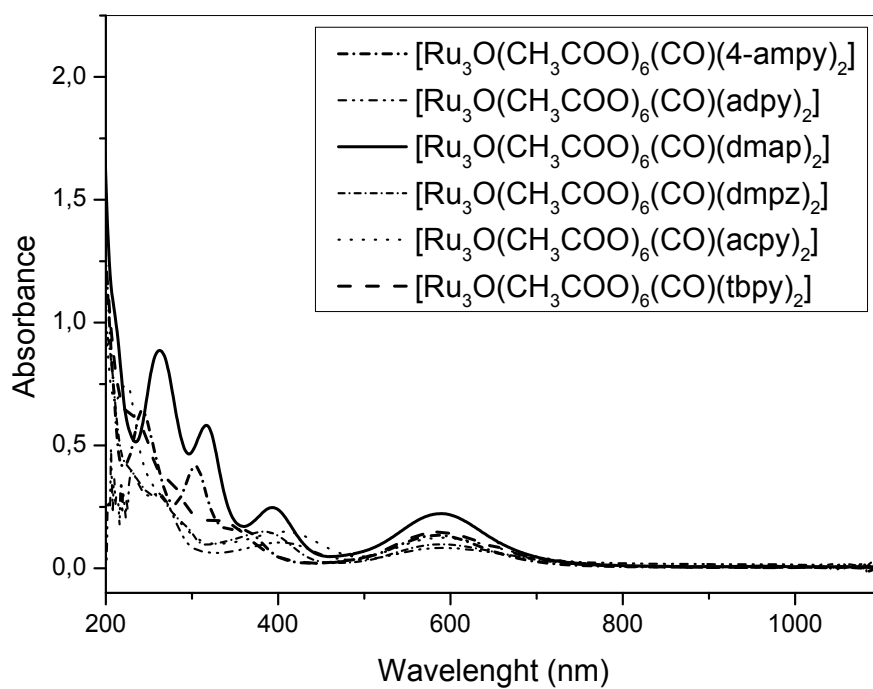


Figure S14. Electronic spectra of compounds of the complexes **1-3** and **6-8** in acetonitrile solutions.

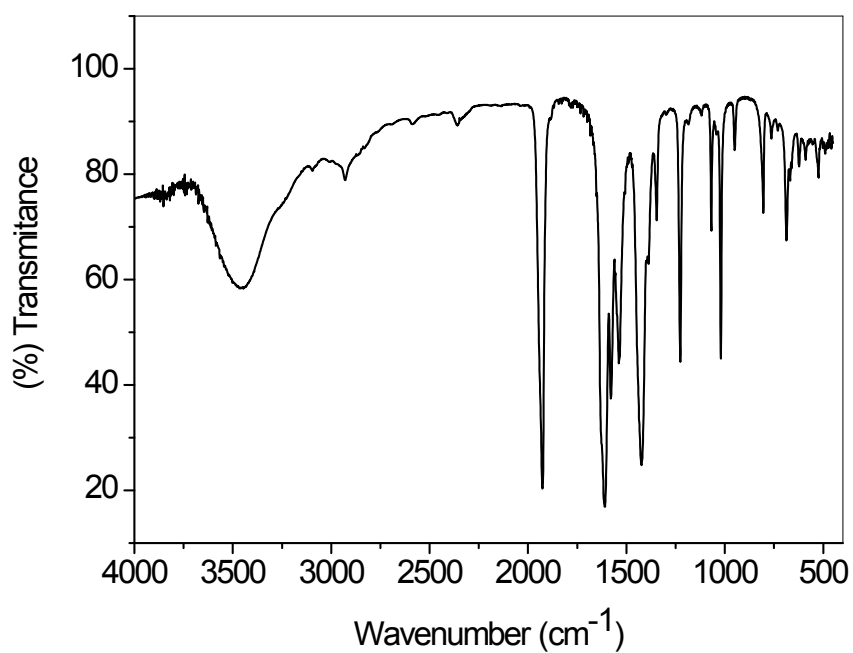


Figure S15. FT-IR spectrum of the complex [Ru₃O(CH₃COO)₆(CO)(dmap)₂], collected from KBr pellets.

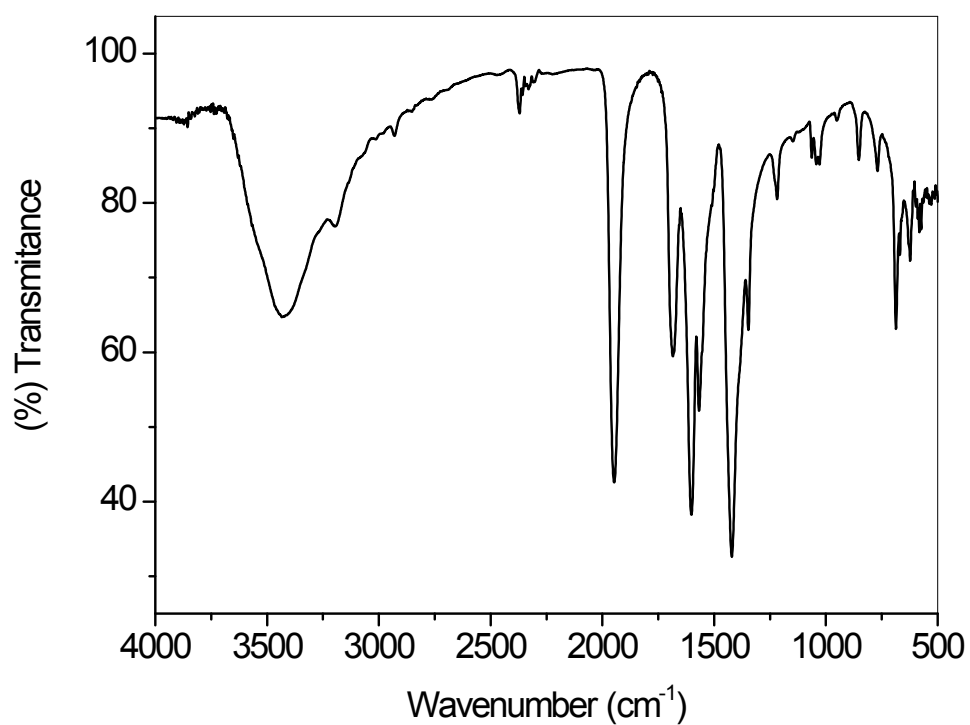


Figure S16. FT-IR spectrum of the complex $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(\text{adpy})_2]$, collected from KBr pellets.

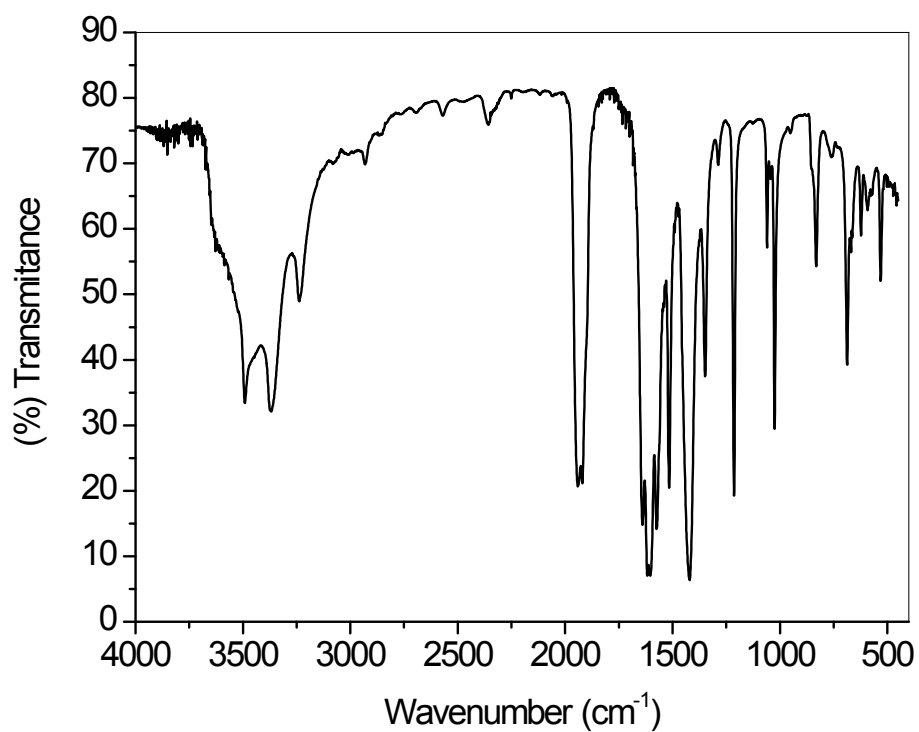


Figure S17. FT-IR spectrum of the complex $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(\text{ampy})_2]$, collected from KBr pellets.

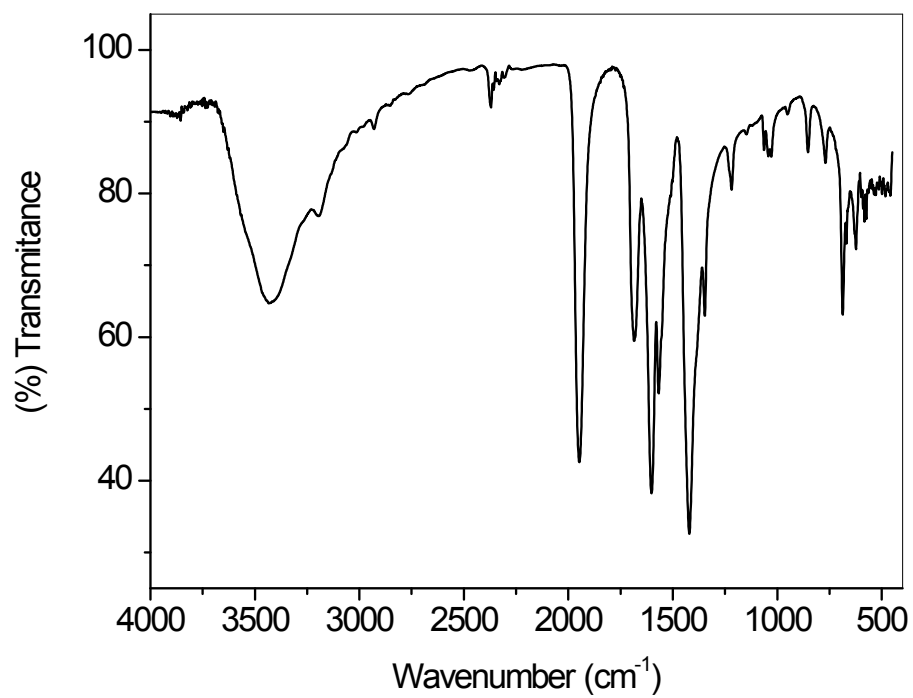


Figure S18. FT-IR spectrum of the complex $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(\text{dmpz})_2]$, collected from KBr pellets.

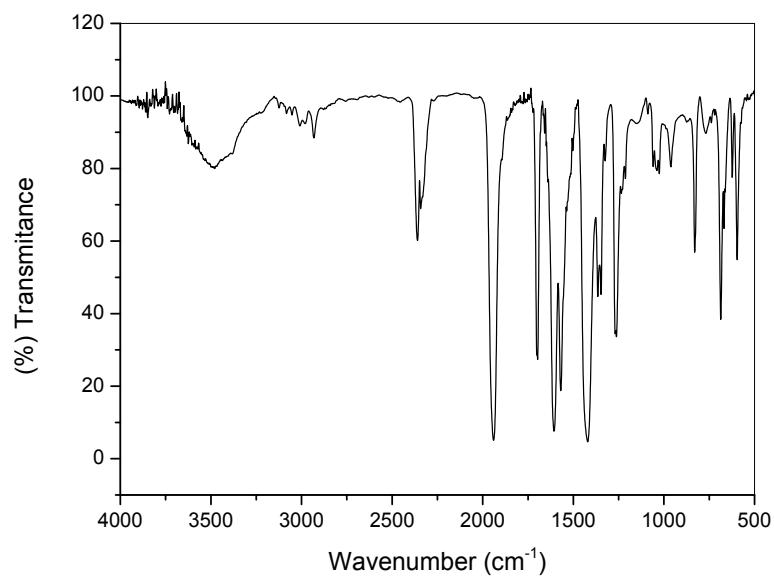


Figure S19. FT-IR spectrum of the complex $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(4\text{-acpy})_2]$, collected from KBr pellets.

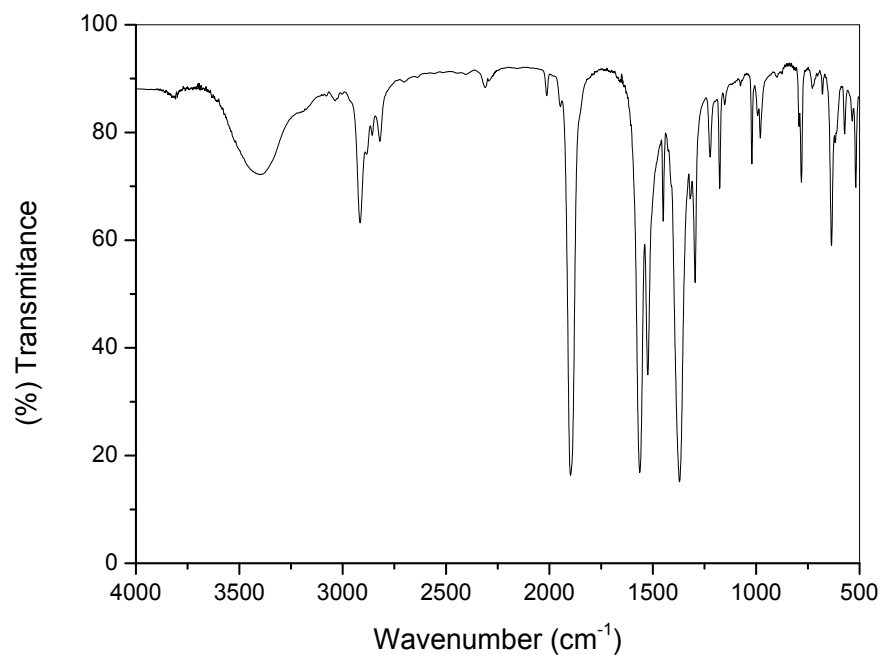


Figure S20. FT-IR spectrum of the complex $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(\text{tbpy})_2]$, collected from KBr pellets.

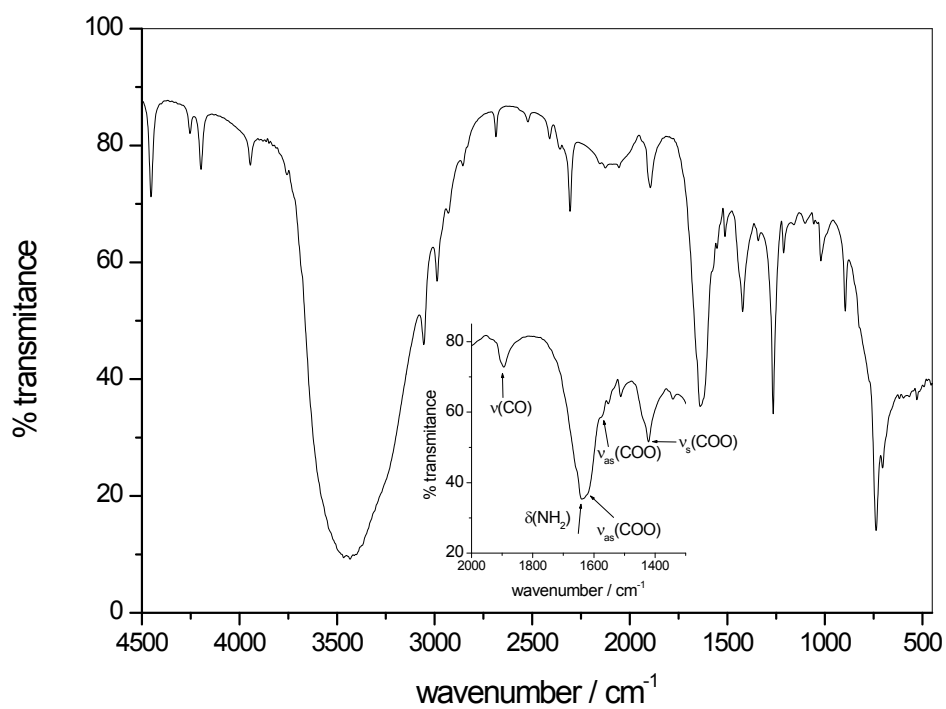


Figure S21. FT-IR spectrum of the complex $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(\text{ampy})_2]$, collected in dichloromethane solution, in KBr window (spacer = 0.25 mm).

Table S2: Tentative assignment of the more relevant peaks observed in the infrared spectra, obtained from KBr pellets.

| compound | peak (cm ⁻¹) | assignment |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| [Ru ₃ O(CH ₃ COO) ₆ (CO)(adpy) ₂] | 1947s | ν(CO) |
| | 1684s | ν(C=O) adpy |
| | 1603s | ν _{as} (COO) Ac |
| | 1566s | ν _{as} (COO) Ac |
| | 1421s | ν _s (COO) Ac |
| | 1347w | δ(CH ₃) Ac |
| | 1218w | δ(CH) py |
| | 1064w | ν(ring)py |
| | 1029w | δ(CH) Ac |
| | 769w | π(NH) adpy |
| | 687m | δ(OCO) |
| | 624m | π(COO) Ac |
| [Ru ₃ O(CH ₃ COO) ₆ (CO)(ampy) ₂] | 3377m | ν(NH ₂) ampy |
| | 1920s | ν(CO) |
| | 1639s | δ(NH ₂) ampy |
| | 1617s | ν _{as} (COO) Ac |
| | 1575s | ν _{as} (COO) Ac |
| | 1420s | ν _s (COO) Ac |
| | 1347 | δ(CH ₃) Ac |
| | 1215m | δ(CH) py |
| | 1060w | ν(ring) py |
| | 1024s | δ(CH) Ac |
| | 687w | δ(OCO) |
| | 622w | π(COO) Ac |
| [Ru ₃ O(CH ₃ COO) ₆ (CO)(dmap) ₂] | 1927s | ν(CO) |
| | 1611s | ν _{as} (COO) Ac |
| | 1579s | ν _{as} (COO) Ac |
| | 1423s | ν _s (COO) Ac |
| | 1346sh | δ(CH ₃) Ac |
| | 1227s | δ(CH) py |
| | 1067m | δ(CH) py |
| | 1022s | δ(CH) Ac |
| | 688w | δ(OCO) Ac |
| | 624w | π(COO) Ac |
| [Ru ₃ O(CH ₃ COO) ₆ (dmpz) ₂ (CO)] | 1945s | ν(CO) |
| | 1609s | ν _{as} (COO) Ac |
| | 1569s | ν _{as} (COO) Ac |
| | 1420s | ν _s (COO) Ac |
| | 1348w | δ(CH ₃)Ac |
| | 1253w | δ(ring in plane) dmpz |
| | 1032w | δ(CH) Ac |
| | 772w | δ(CH) dmpz |
| | 732w | δ(ring) dmpz |
| | 688m | δ(OCO) |
| | 625m | π(COO)Ac |
| [Ru ₃ O(CH ₃ COO) ₆ (CO)(4-acpy) ₂ (CO)] | 1940s | ν(CO) |
| | 1608s | ν _{as} (COO) Ac |
| | 1569s | ν _{as} (COO) Ac |

| | | |
|--|--------|--|
| | 1420s | $\nu_s(\text{COO}) \text{ Ac}$ |
| | 1347w | $\delta(\text{CH}_3) \text{ Ac}$ |
| | 1361w | $\delta(\text{CH}) \text{ py}$ |
| | 1058w | $\nu(\text{ring py})$ |
| | 1024w | $\delta(\text{CH}) \text{ Ac}$ |
| | 683m | $\delta(\text{OCO})$ |
| | 623m | $\pi(\text{COO})\text{Ac}$ |
| | 1271s | $\nu(\text{CH}_3) \text{ 4-acpy}$ |
| | 1361s | $\delta_s(\text{CH}_3) \text{ 4-acpy}$ |
| | 1694s | $\nu(\text{C=O}) \text{ 4-acpy}$ |
| [Ru ₃ O(CH ₃ COO) ₆ (4-tbpy) ₂ (CO)] | 1948s | $\nu(\text{CO})$ |
| | 1613s | $\nu_{\text{as}}(\text{COO}) \text{ Ac}$ |
| | 1574s | $\nu_{\text{as}}(\text{COO}) \text{ Ac}$ |
| | 1421s | $\nu_s \text{ COO}) \text{ Ac}$ |
| | 1346w | $\delta(\text{CH}_3) \text{ Ac}$ |
| | 1273w | $\delta(\text{CH}) \text{ py}$ |
| | 1071w | $\nu(\text{ring}) \text{ py}$ |
| | 1030w | $\delta(\text{CH}) \text{ Ac}$ |
| | 686m | $\delta(\text{OCO})$ |
| | 623m | $\pi(\text{COO})\text{Ac}$ |
| | 2963s | $\delta_s(\text{CH}_3) \text{ 4-tbpy}$ |
| | 2869s- | $\nu(\text{CH}_3) \text{ 4-tbpy}$ |

ν = stretching; δ = bending; π : rocking; s = symmetrical; as = assymetrycal; s = strong; m = médium; w = weak; sh = shoulder.

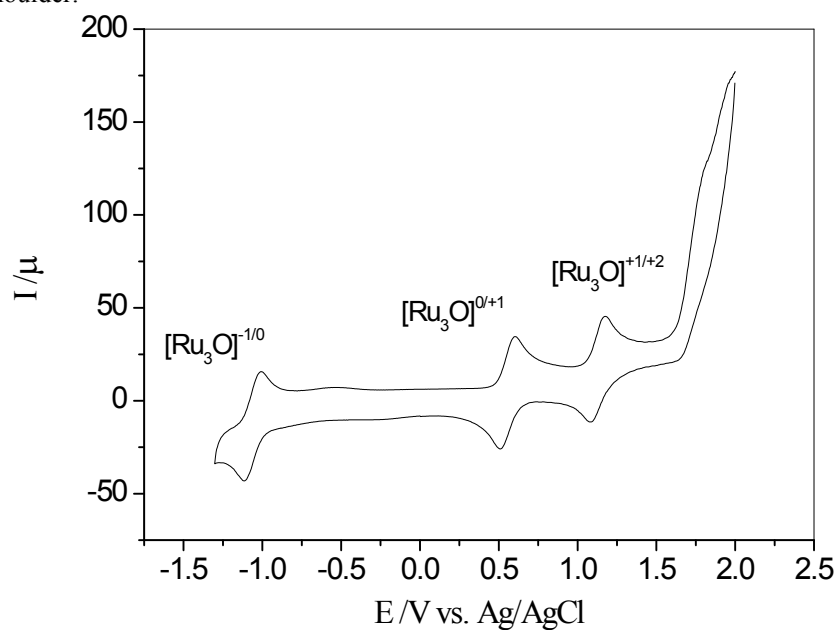


Figure S22. Cyclic voltammogram of compound [Ru₃O(CH₃COO)₆(CO)(dmap)₂] in 0,1 mol dm⁻³ acetonitrile solution TBAPF₆. Scan rate 100 mV s⁻¹.

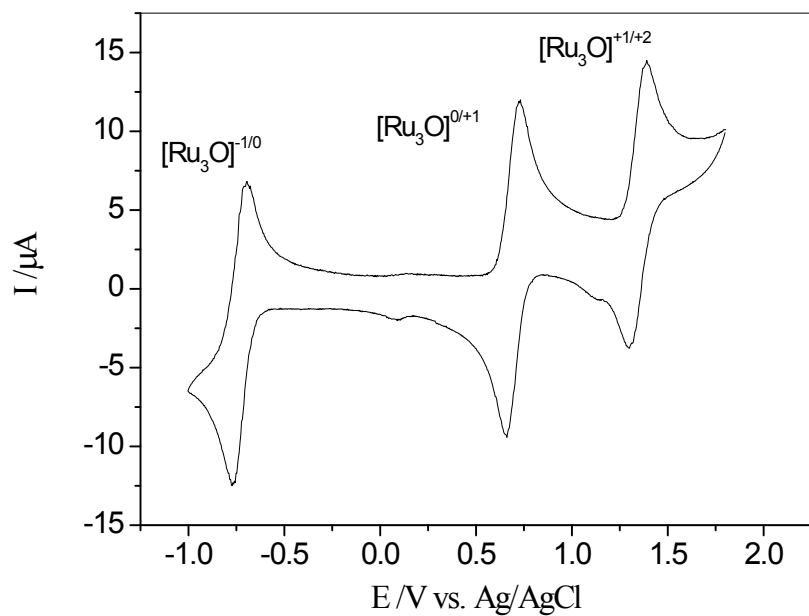


Figure S23. Cyclic voltammogram of compound $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(\text{adpy})_2]$ in $0,1 \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$ acetonitrile solution TBAPF_6 . Scan rate 100 mV s^{-1} .

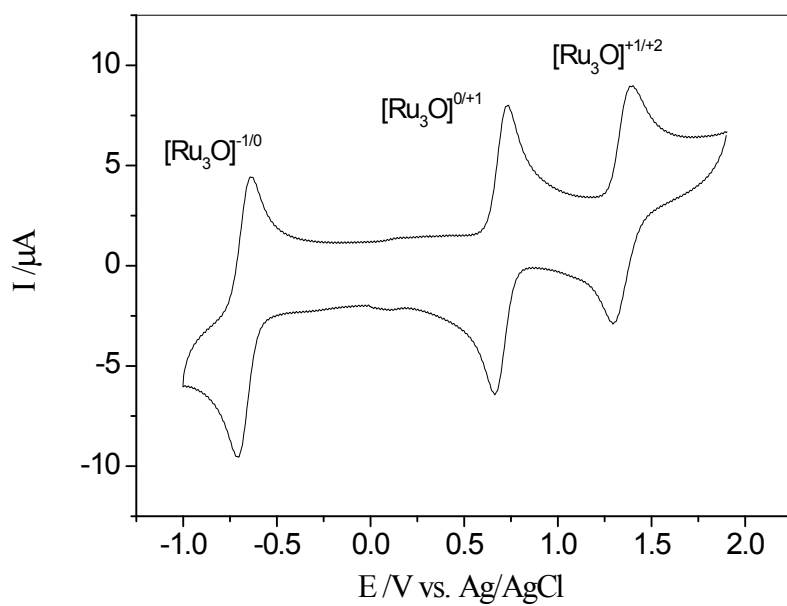


Figure S24. Cyclic voltammogram of compound $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(\text{dmpz})_2]$ in $0,1 \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$ acetonitrile solution TBAPF_6 . Scan rate 100 mV s^{-1} .

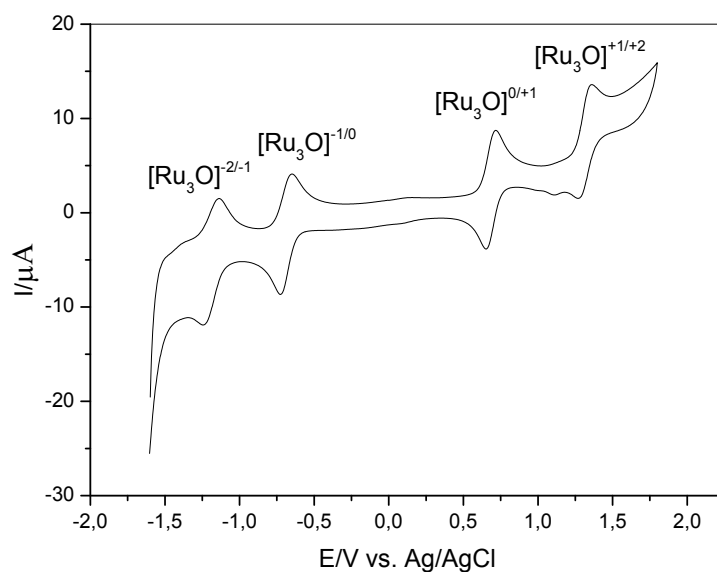


Figure S25. Cyclic voltammogram of compound $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(4\text{-acpy})_2]$ in $0,1 \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$ acetonitrile solution TBAPF_6 . Scan rate 100 mV s^{-1} .

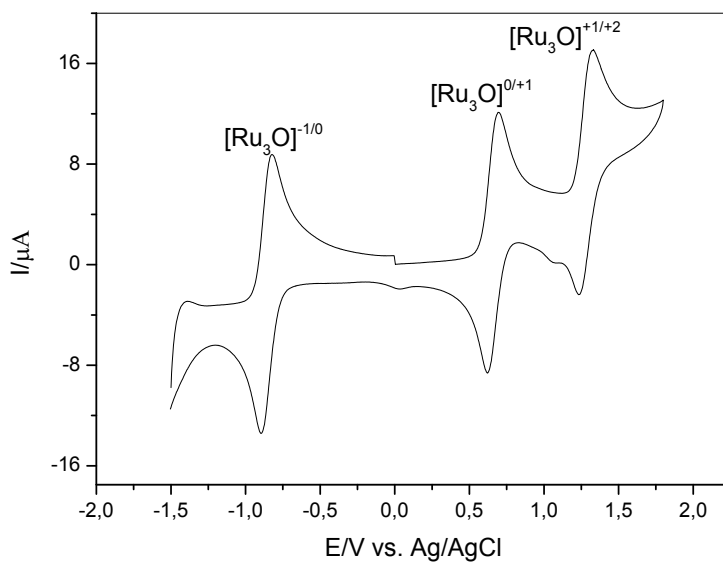


Figure S26. Cyclic voltammogram of compound $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(\text{tbpy})_2]$ in $0,1 \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$ acetonitrile solution TBAPF_6 . Scan rate 100 mV s^{-1} .

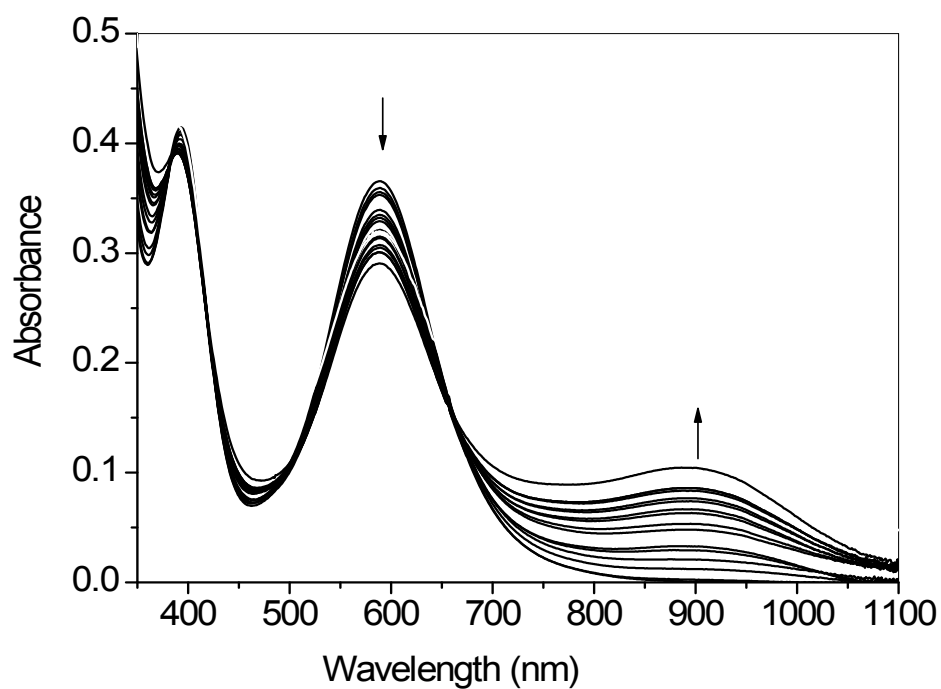


Figure S27. Absorption spectra of complex $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(\text{dmap})_2]$ during photolysis at $\lambda_{\text{exc}} = 377$ nm, collected every 5 minutes from acetonitrile solutions (total time of irradiation = 80 minutes)

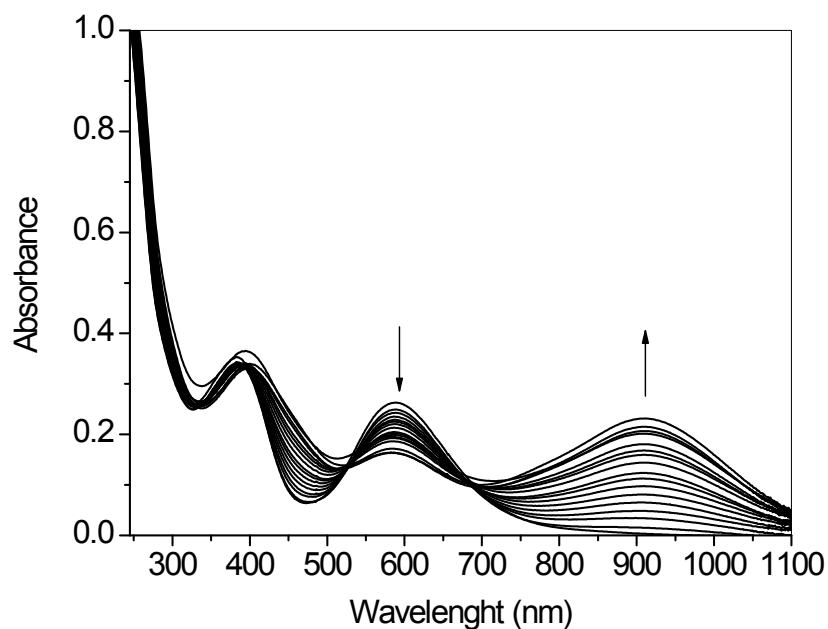


Figure S28. Absorption spectra of complex $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(\text{adpy})_2]$ during photolysis at $\lambda_{\text{exc}} = 377$ nm, collected every 5 minutes from acetonitrile solutions (total time of irradiation = 80 minutes)

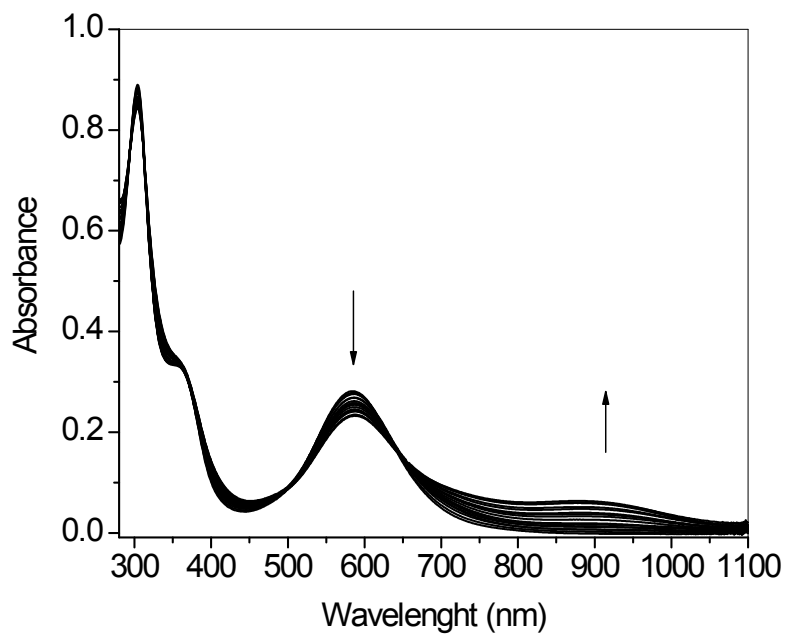


Figure S29. Absorption spectra of complex $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(\text{ampy})_2]$ during photolysis at $\lambda_{\text{exc}} = 377$ nm, collected every 5 minutes from acetonitrile solutions (total time of irradiation = 80 minutes)

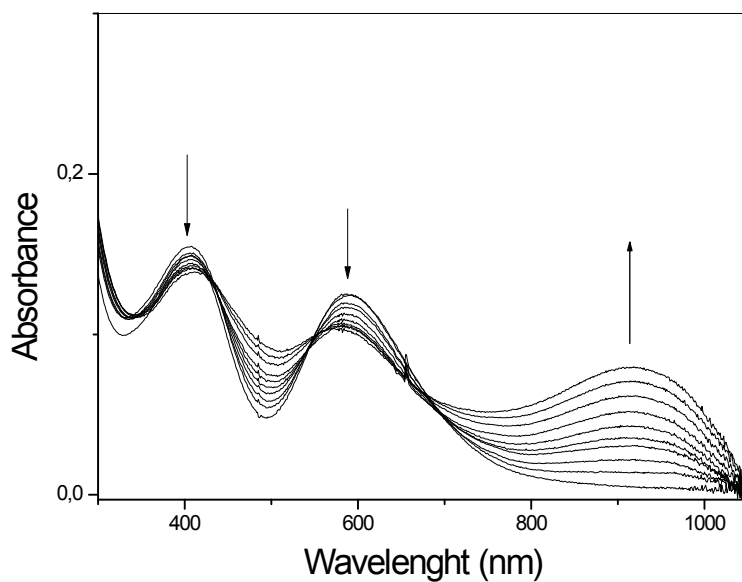


Figure S30. Absorption spectra of complex $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(4\text{-acpy})_2]$ during photolysis at $\lambda_{\text{exc}} = 377$ nm, collected every 5 minutes from acetonitrile solutions (total time of irradiation = 80 minutes)

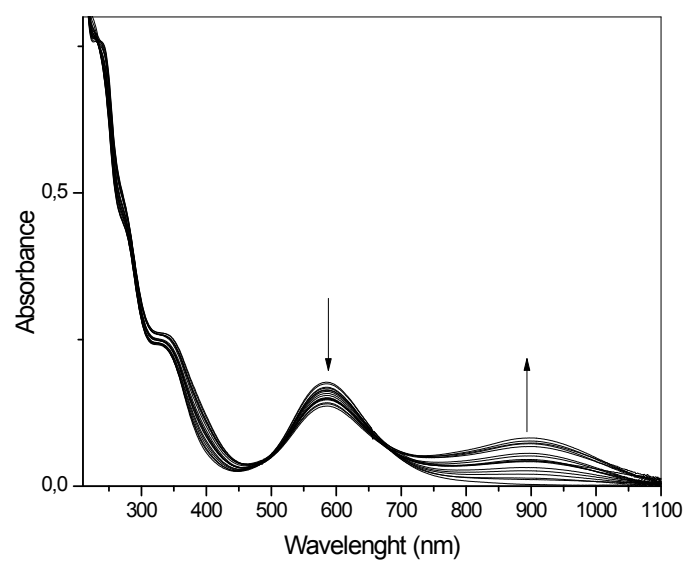


Figure S31. Absorption spectra of complex $[\text{Ru}_3\text{O}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_6(\text{CO})(\text{tbpy})_2]$ during photolysis at $\lambda_{\text{exc}} = 377$ nm, collected every 5 minutes from acetonitrile solutions (total time of irradiation = 80 minutes)