

S1. Crystal packing

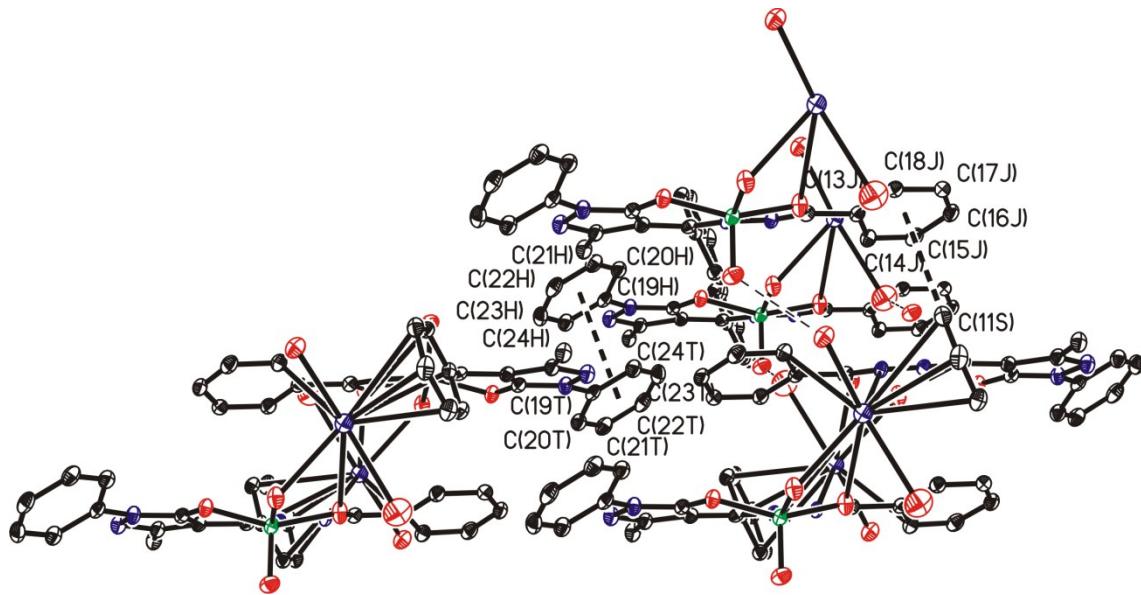


Fig. S1. Section of the crystal packing of compound $[K(H_2O)_2\{V^VO_2(\text{bp-bhz})\}]_2$ 5. $\pi-\pi$ interactions between dimeric aggregates (down) with other dimeric aggregates (up) through face-to-face and edge-to-face motifs of phenyl groups are shown in dashed black lines.

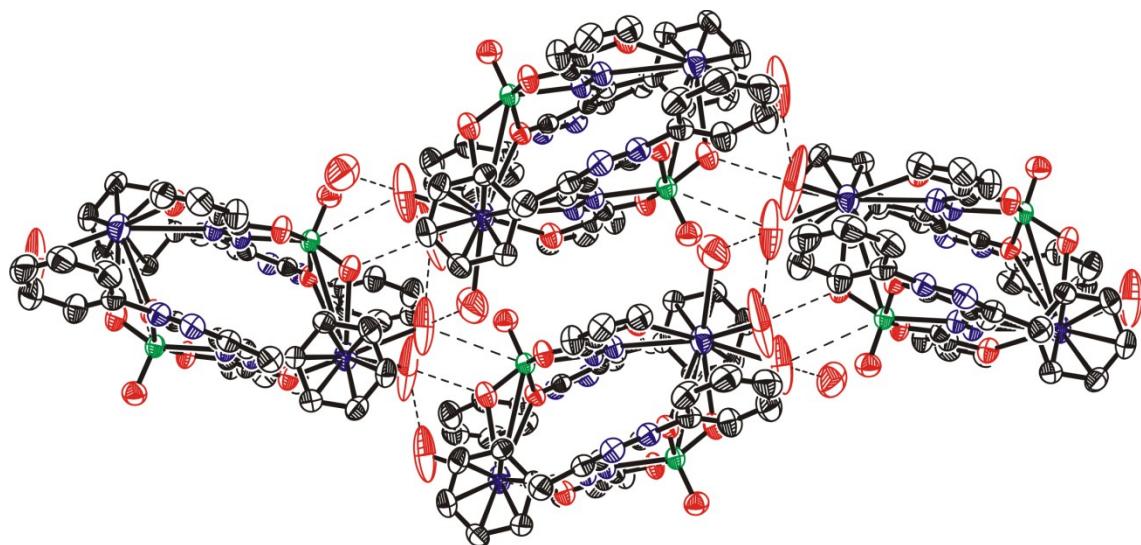


Fig. S2. Section of the crystal packing of compound $[K(H_2O)_2\{V^VO_2(\text{bp-fah})\}]_2$ 6. Hydrogen bonds between dimeric aggregates are shown in dashed black lines.

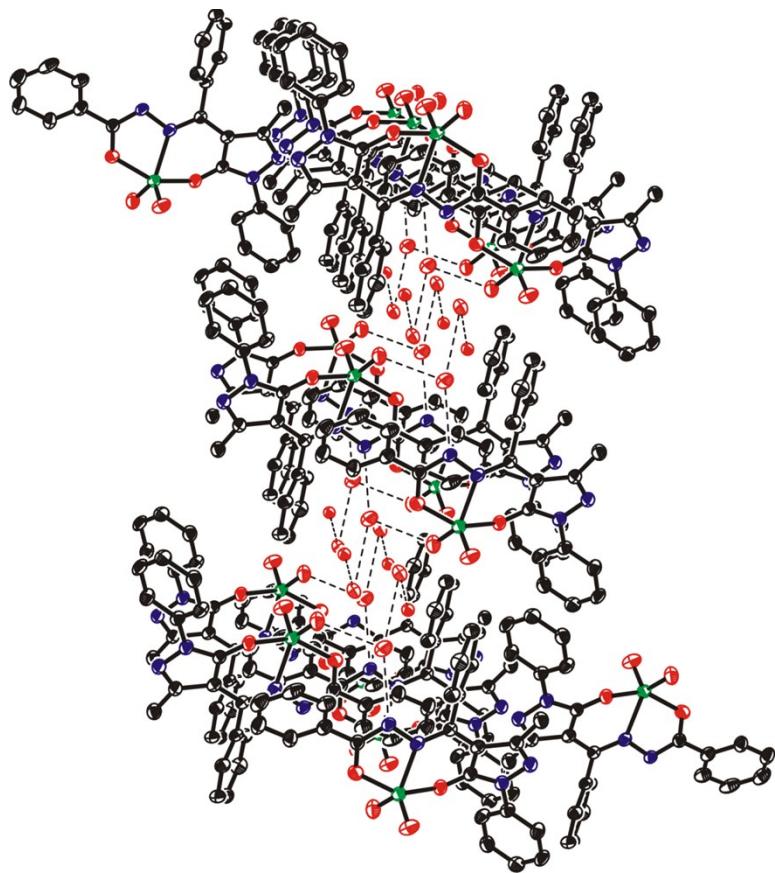


Fig. S3. Crystal packing of compound $[V^VO_2(\text{Hbp-bhz})] \cdot 1.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ **7**. Hydrogen bonds between water molecules and vanadium complexes are shown in dashed black lines.

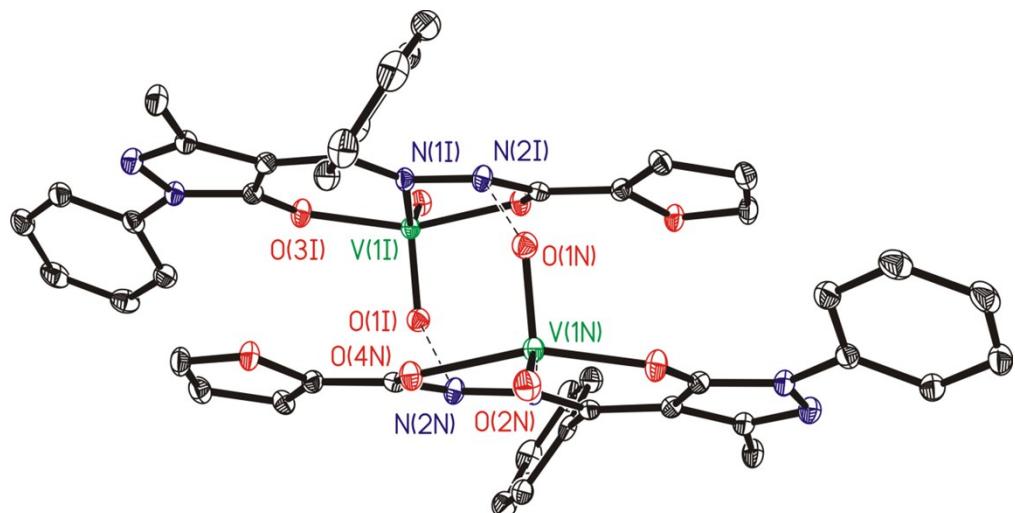


Fig. S4. Section of the crystal packing of compound $[V^VO_2(\text{Hbp-fah})]$ **8**. Hydrogen bonds between terminal oxygen atoms of vanadium complexes and protonated azomethine nitrogen atoms are shown in dashed black lines.

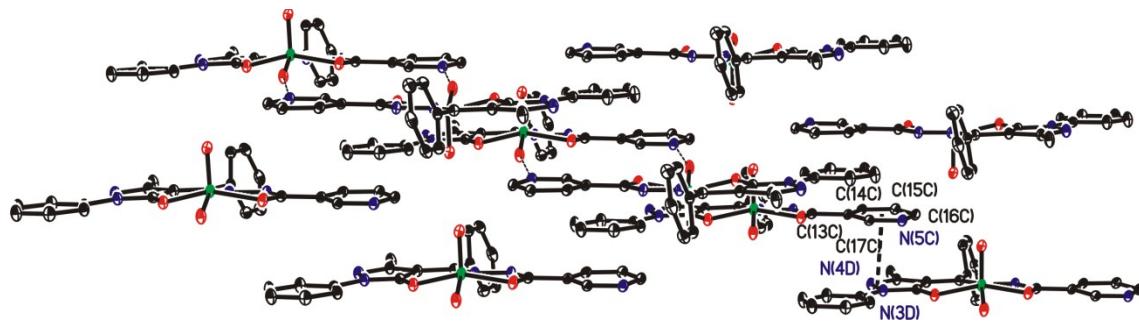


Fig. S5. Crystal packing of compound $[V^VO_2(\text{Hbp-nah})]$ **9**. $\pi-\pi$ interactions between delocalized π clouds around of azomethine groups and pyridine groups are shown in dashed black lines.

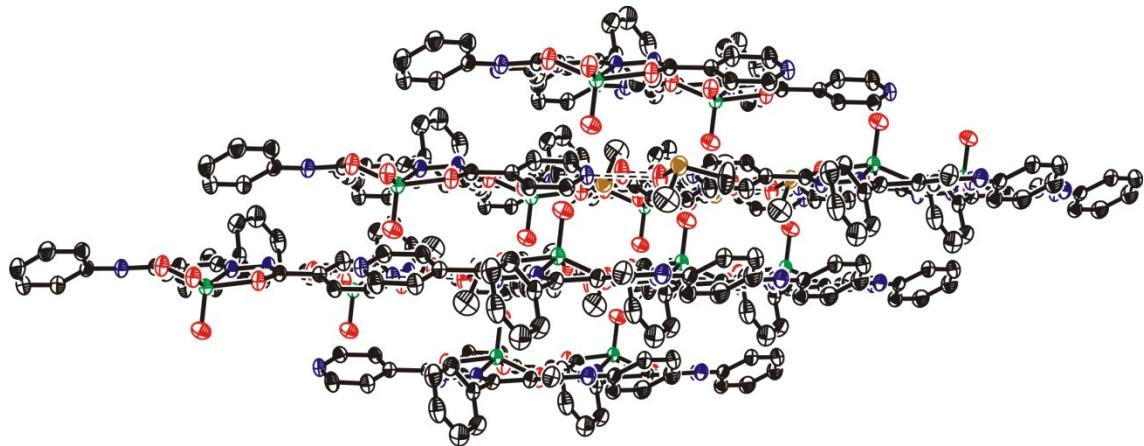


Fig. S6. Crystal packing of compound $[V^VO_2(\text{Hbp-inh})]\cdot\text{DMSO}$ **10**. Layers of vanadium complexes and DMSO molecules interact by van der Waals forces.

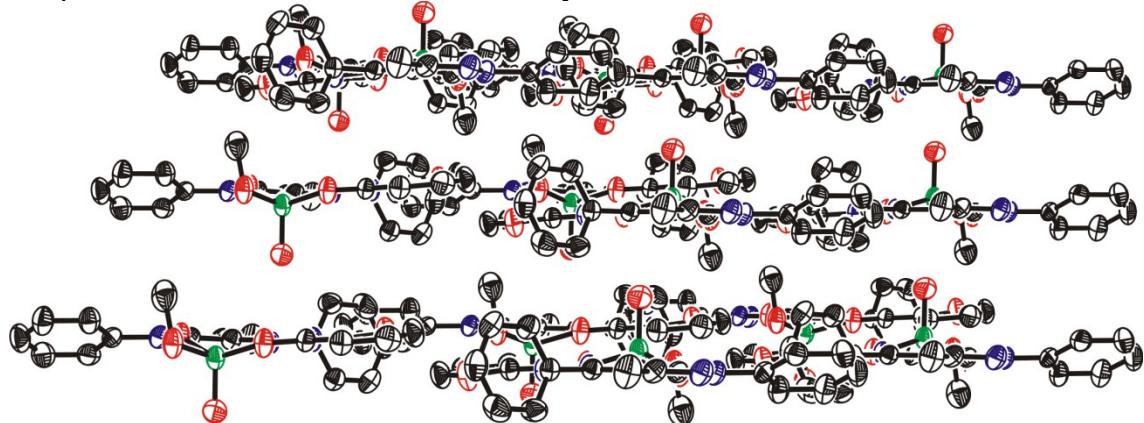


Fig. S7. Crystal packing of compound $[V^VO(\text{bp-fah})(\text{OCH}_3)]$ **12**. Layers of vanadium complexes interact by van der Waals forces.

S2. Solid state analysis

Table S1. Details of the thermogravimetric analysis of the complexes.

Compounds	Temp. [°C]	Obs. %	Cal. %	Expected
				group/Residue
[V ^{IV} O(bp-bhz)H ₂ O] 1	125	3.5	3.7	H ₂ O
	497	18.9	18.8	V ₂ O ₅
[V ^{IV} O(bp-fah)H ₂ O] 2	112	4.0	3.8	H ₂ O
	521	19.8	19.3	V ₂ O ₅
[V ^{IV} O(bp-nah)H ₂ O] 3	114	3.8	3.7	H ₂ O
	489	19.2	18.8	V ₂ O ₅
[V ^{IV} O(bp-inh)H ₂ O] 4	121	3.6	3.7	H ₂ O
	500	18.2	18.8	V ₂ O ₅
K(H ₂ O) ₂ [V ^V O ₂ (bp-bhz)] 5	122	6.7	6.5	2H ₂ O
	593	24.3	25.0	KVO ₃
K(H ₂ O) ₂ [V ^V O ₂ (bp-fah)] 6	104	7.1	6.6	H ₂ O
	599	25.6	25.5	KVO ₃
[V ^V O ₂ (Hbp-bhz)] 7	578	18.6	19.1	V ₂ O ₅
[V ^V O ₂ (Hbp-fah)] 8	580	19.9	19.5	V ₂ O ₅
[V ^V O ₂ (Hbp-nah)] 9	583	18.8	19.0	V ₂ O ₅
[V ^V O ₂ (Hbp-inh)] 10	588	19.8	19.0	V ₂ O ₅
[V ^V O(bp-bhz)(OMe)] 11	125	6.4	5.9	OMe
	499	16.6	17.3	V ₂ O ₅
[V ^V O(bp-fah)(OMe)] 12	112	6.0	6.0	OMe
	521	16.8	17.7	V ₂ O ₅
[V ^V O(bp-nah)(OMe)] 13	124	6.5	5.9	OMe
	500	17.8	17.3	V ₂ O ₅
[V ^V O(bp-inh)(OMe)] 14	142	5.8	6.8	OMe
	501	20.3	19.6	V ₂ O ₅

Table S2. Selected IR spectral data (ν in cm^{-1}) of ligands and complexes.

Compounds	ν (N-H)	ν (C=O) (hydrazide/pyrazolone)	ν (C-O _{enolic})	ν (C=N)	ν (N-N)	ν (V=O)/ ν (VO ₂)
H ₂ bp-bhz I	3130	1644 , 1594		1539	1007	—
H ₂ bp-fah II	3127	1632 , 1593		1542	1005	—
H ₂ bp-nah III	3090	1647 , 1594		1530	1009	—
H ₂ bp-inh IV	3060	1641 , 1587		1531	1011	
[V ^{IV} O(bp-bhz)H ₂ O] 1		1594, 1568	1262	1520	1048	979
[V ^{IV} O(bp-fah)H ₂ O] 2		1608, 1562	1265	1523	1044	991
[V ^{IV} O(bp-nah)H ₂ O] 3		1592, 1577	1260	1522	1061	994
[V ^{IV} O(bp-inh)H ₂ O] 4		1598, 1580	1258	1521	1057	996
K(H ₂ O) ₂ [V ^V O ₂ (bp-bhz)] 5		1592, 1565	1259	1523	1047	934, 899
K(H ₂ O) ₂ [V ^V O ₂ (bp-fah)] 6		1606, 1564	1260	1521	1048	943, 917
[V ^V O ₂ (Hbp-bhz)] 7	3086	1598, 1572	-	1527	1052	937, 907
[V ^V O ₂ (Hbp-fah)] 8	3091	1601, 1562	-	1528	1048	925, 901
[V ^V O ₂ (Hbp-nah)] 9	3066	1593, 1576	1247	1522	1066	927, 899
[V ^V O ₂ (Hbp-inh)] 10	3051	1592, 1579	1250	1524	1055	937, 906
[V ^V O(bp-bhz)(OMe)] 11		1595, 1543	1256	1523	1085	968
[V ^V O(bp-fah)(OMe)] 12		1608, 1556	1242	1521	1081	983
[V ^V O(bp-nah)(OMe)] 13		1596, 1541	1251	1522	1085	982
[V ^V O(bp-inh)(OMe)] 14		1601, 1542	1248	1525	1089	971

S3. Characterization in solution

Table S3. UV-visible spectral data of ligands and complexes either in methanol or DMSO.

Ligand and Complexes	λ_{max} / nm ($\epsilon / \text{M}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-1}$)
H ₂ bp-bhz I	351 (4.81×10 ⁴), 303 (3.61×10 ⁴), 251 (1.48×10 ⁴), 204(1.44×10 ⁴)
H ₂ bp-fah II	352 (5.51×10 ⁴), 303 (3.23×10 ⁴), 253 (1.89×10 ⁴), 204 (1.50×10 ⁴)
H ₂ bp-nah III	358 (4.73×10 ⁴), 305 (2.84×10 ⁴), 250 (1.54×10 ⁴), 205 (1.35×10 ⁴)
H ₂ bp-inh IV	368 (4.96×10 ⁴), 306 (2.96×10 ⁴), 251 (1.64×10 ⁴), 205 (1.41×10 ⁴)
[V ^{IV} O(bp-bhz)(H ₂ O)] 1	654 (1.4×10 ²), 480 (1.7×10 ²), 398 (1.34×10 ³), 341 (3.33×10 ⁴), 245 (2.32×10 ⁴), 205 (5.43×10 ⁴)
[V ^{IV} O(bp-fah)(H ₂ O)] 2	667 (2.1×10 ²), 509 (2.6×10 ²), 388 (2.32×10 ³), 325(3.03×10 ³), 242 (3.43×10 ⁴), 206 (1.22×10 ⁴)
[V ^{IV} O(bp-nah)(H ₂ O)] 3	645 (1.7×10 ²), 486 (2.2×10 ²), 389(2.32×10 ³), 326 (1.23×10 ⁴), 244 (3.24×10 ³), 207(1.51×10 ³)
[V ^{IV} O(bp-inh)(H ₂ O)] 4	650 (1.5×10 ²), 480 (1.9×10 ²), 397 (1.51×10 ³), 338 (4.65×10 ⁴), 235 (2.13×10 ⁴), 205 (1.18×10 ⁴)
K(H ₂ O) ₂ [V ^V O ₂ (bp-bhz)] 5	401 (3.13×10 ³), 342 (2.12×10 ⁴), 241 (1.45×10 ⁴), 205 (1.98×10 ⁴)
K(H ₂ O) ₂ [V ^V O ₂ (bp-fah)] 6	394 (2.78×10 ³), 346 (3.13×10 ⁴), 248 (2.34×10 ⁴), 207 (2.12×10 ⁴)
[V ^V O ₂ (Hbp-bhz)] 7	402 (2.32×10 ³), 345(1.18×10 ⁴), 243 (3.39×10 ⁴), 204 (4.21×10 ⁴)
[V ^V O ₂ (Hbp-fah)] 8	404 (2.67×10 ³), 366 (2.32×10 ⁴), 249 (1.78×10 ⁴), 205 (4.12×10 ⁴)
[V ^V O ₂ (Hbp-nah)] 9	388 (4.12×10 ³), 341 (3.05×10 ⁴), 243 (2.13×10 ⁴), 207 (3.12×10 ⁴)
[V ^V O ₂ (Hbp-inh)] 10	393(1.45×10 ³), 341 (6.32×10 ⁴), 235 (2.48×10 ⁴), 206 (3.09×10 ⁴)
[V ^V O(bp-bhz)(OMe)] 11	394 (2.13×10 ³), 341 (3.02×10 ⁴), 245 (2.67×10 ⁴), 206 (2.56×10 ⁴)
[V ^V O(bp-fah)(OMe)] 12	401(2.34×10 ³), 309(3.56×10 ³), 248 (3.12×10 ⁴), 207 (2.33×10 ⁴)
[V ^V O(bp-nah)(OMe)] 13	397(3.45×10 ³), 351(2.12×10 ⁴), 258(2.34×10 ³), 209(2.12×10 ³)
[V ^V O(bp-inh)(OMe)] 14	399 (2.13×10 ³), 347 (3.23×10 ⁴), 262 (1.87×10 ⁴), 205 (2.11×10 ⁴)

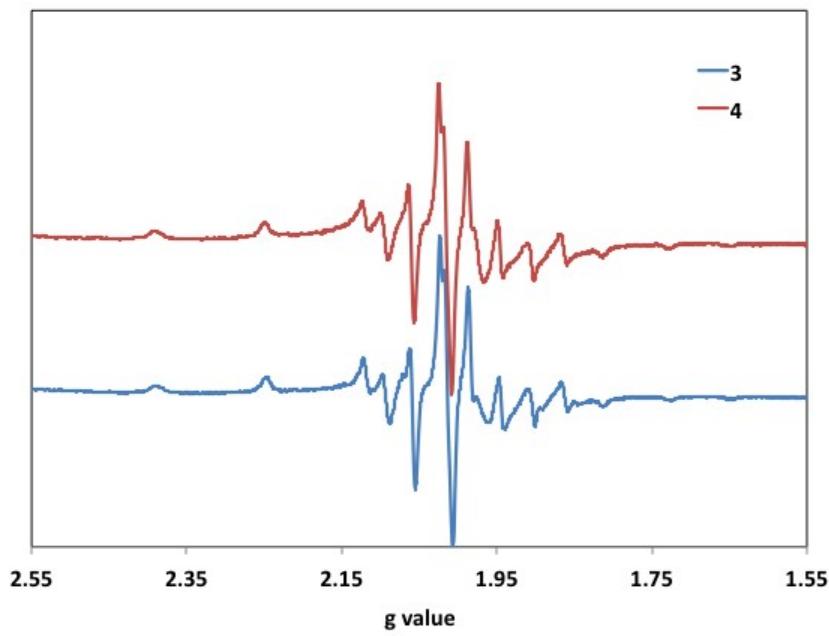


Fig. S8. X-band EPR spectra measured at 77K for the $\text{V}^{\text{IV}}\text{O}$ -complexes **3** and **4** dissolved in DMSO.

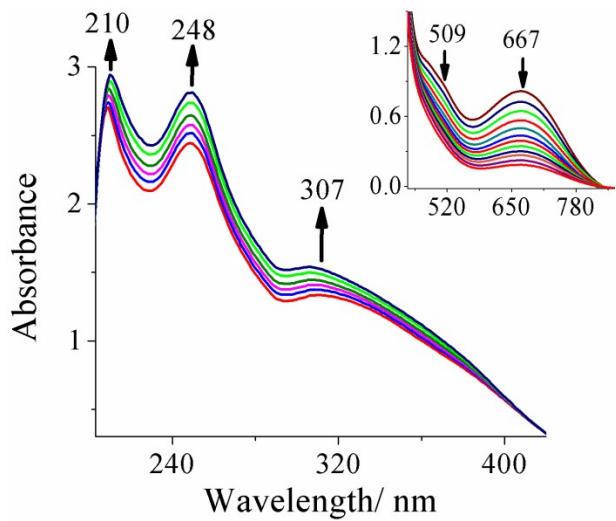


Fig. S9. UV-Vis spectral changes observed during titration of $[\text{V}^{\text{IV}}\text{O}(\text{bp-fah})\text{H}_2\text{O}]$ **2** with H_2O_2 . The spectra were recorded upon stepwise additions of one drop portions of H_2O_2 (3.1×10^{-2} M) to 25 mL of 4.2×10^{-4} M solution of **2** in DMSO. The inset shows spectral changes observed for the d-bands of complex **2** in DMSO upon addition of H_2O_2 . The spectra were recorded upon

stepwise addition of two drop portions of H_2O_2 (3.6×10^{-2} M) to 25 mL of a 3.3×10^{-3} M solution of **2** in DMSO.

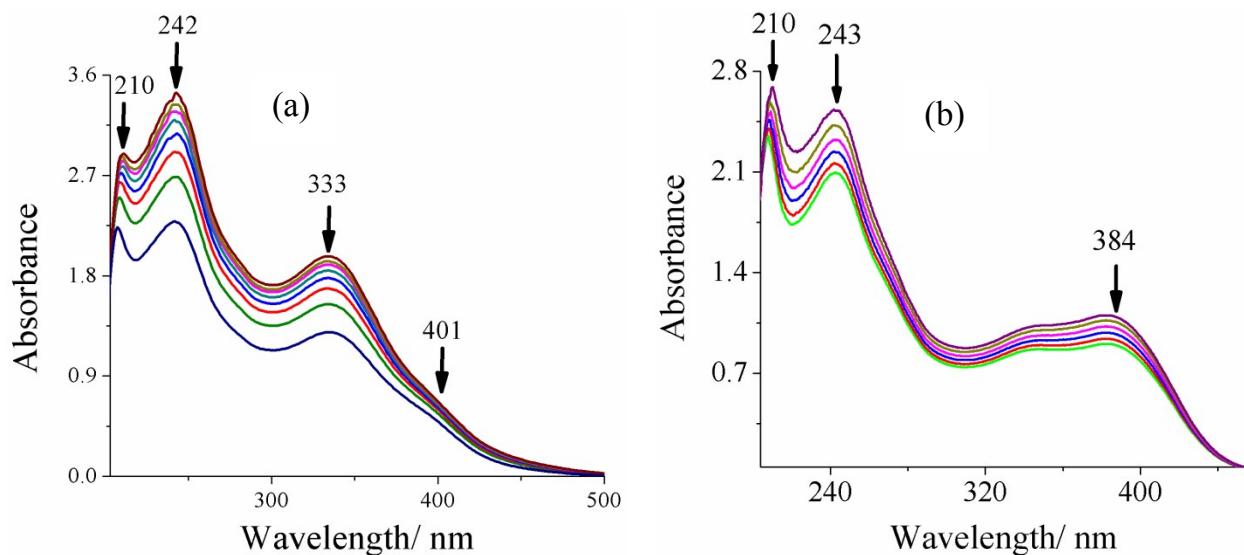


Fig. S10. (a) Spectral changes observed during titration of $[\text{VVO}_2(\text{Hbp-nah})]$ **9** with H_2O_2 . The spectra were recorded upon stepwise addition of one drop portions of 1.2×10^{-2} M H_2O_2 to 25 mL of 1.3×10^{-4} M solution in CH_3OH . (b) Spectral changes observed during titration of $[\text{VVO}_2(\text{Hbp-inh})]$ **10** with H_2O_2 . The spectra were recorded upon stepwise addition of one drop portions of 2.5×10^{-2} M H_2O_2 to 25 mL of 2.2×10^{-4} M solution in CH_3OH .

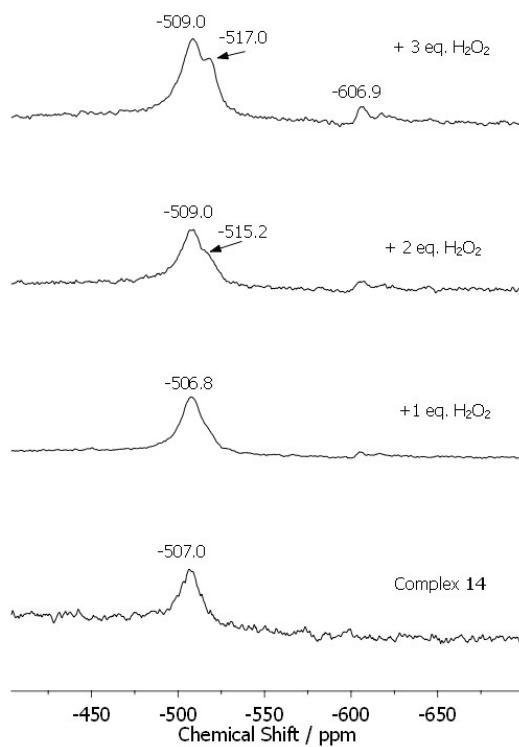
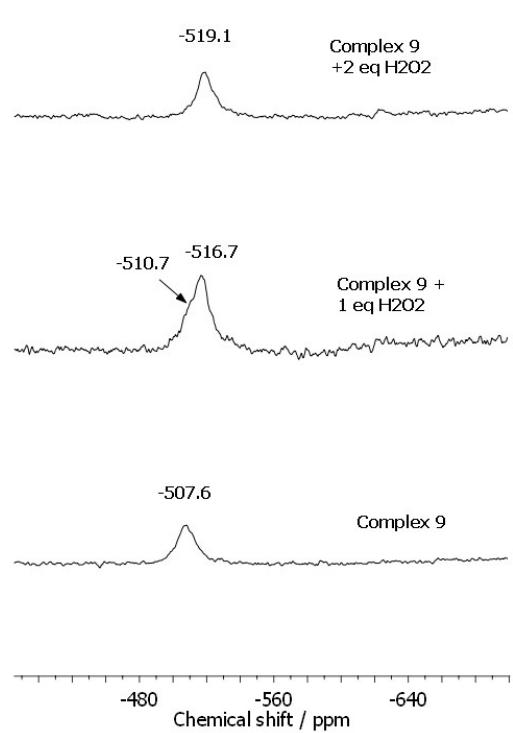
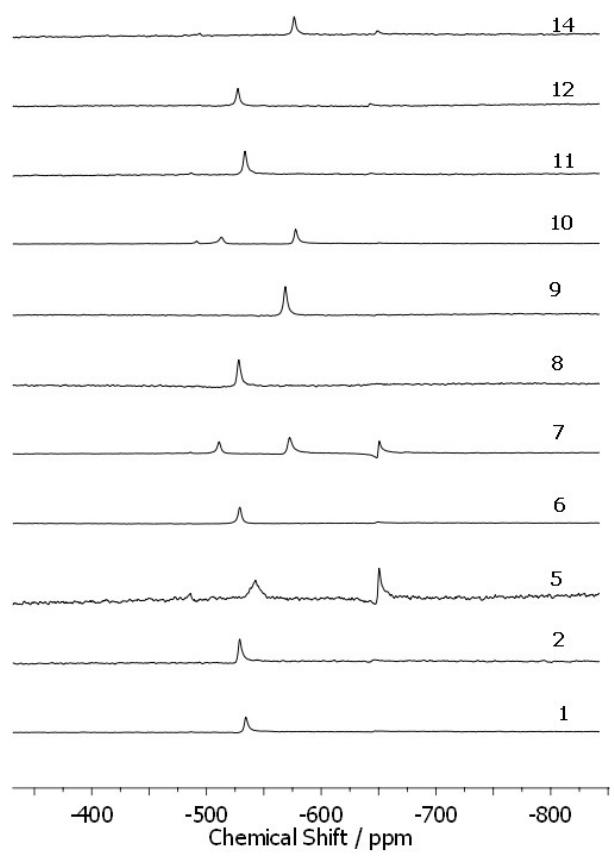
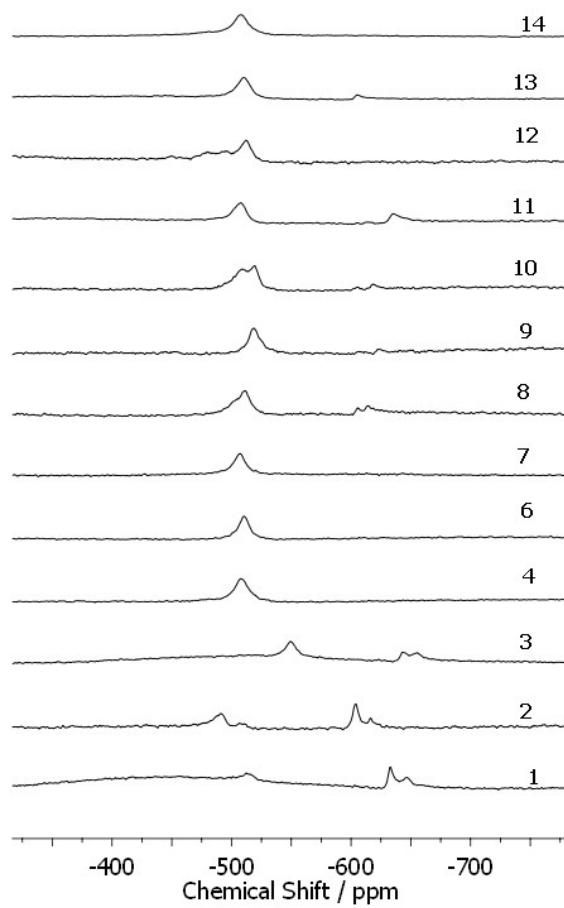


Fig. S11. ^{51}V NMR spectra measured for 3mM solutions of the complexes in DMSO, before and after addition of different amounts of H_2O_2 . a) Complex **9** and b) complex **14**.



a)



b)

Fig. S12. ^{51}V NMR spectra measured for 3mM solutions of the complexes after addition of H_2O_2 . a) in MeOH and b) in DMSO .

S4. Catalytic studies

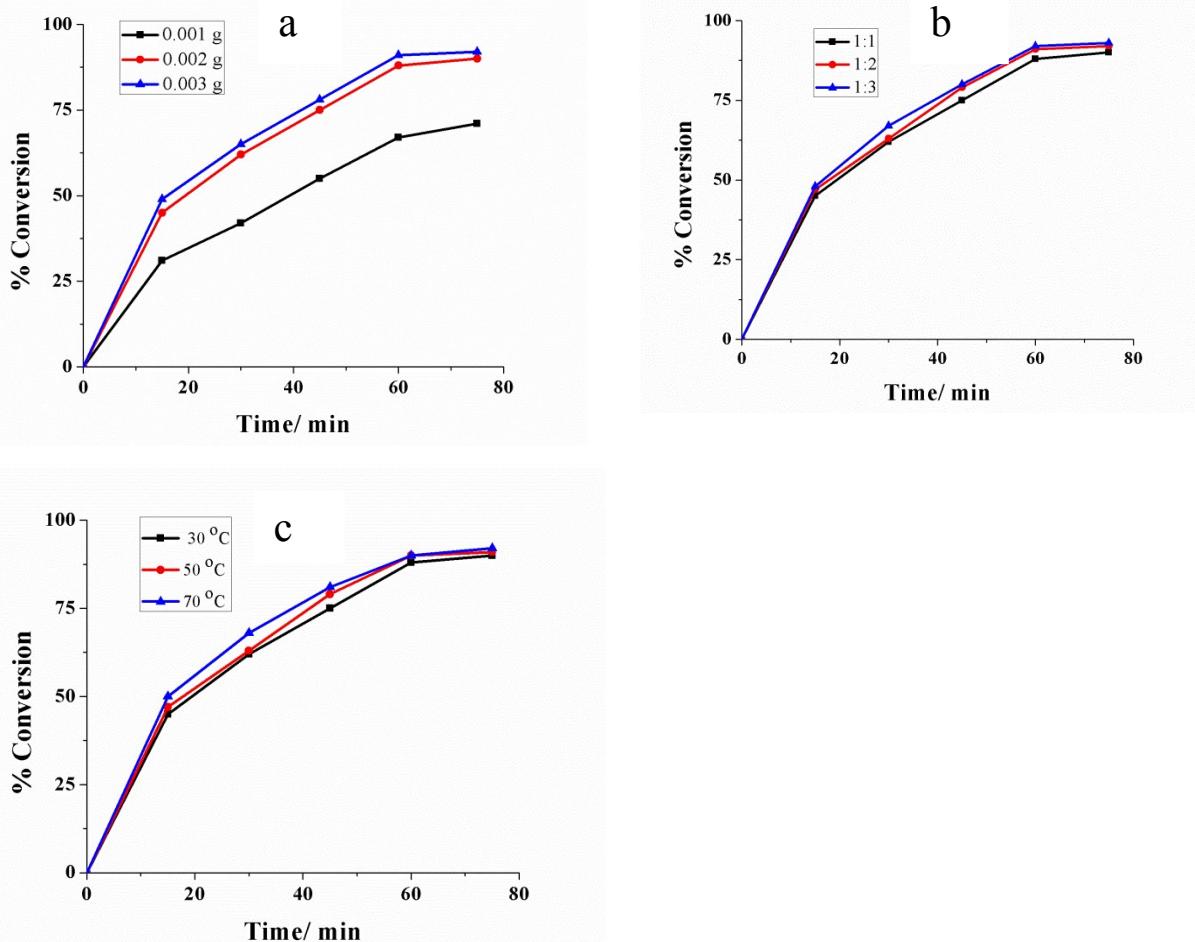


Fig. S13. (a) Effect of amount of catalyst $[[\text{V}^{\text{V}}\text{O}(\text{bp-bhz})(\text{OMe})]$ on the multi-component Hantzsch reaction. Reaction conditions: benzaldehyde (0.53 g, 0.0050 mol), ethylacetacetate (0.010 mol, 1.3 g), ammonium acetate (0.38 g, 0.0050 mol) and H_2O_2 (0.56 g, 0.0050 mol) at 30 °C. (b) Effect of different substrate/oxidant ratios on the Hantzsch reaction. Reaction conditions: benzaldehyde (0.53 g, 0.0050 mol), ethylacetacetate (1.3 g, 0.010 mol), ammonium acetate (0.38 g, 0.0050 mol,) and catalyst (0.0020 g) at 30 °C. (c) Effect of the temperature on the Hantzsch reaction. Reaction conditions: benzaldehyde (0.53 g, 0.0050 mol), ethylacetacetate (1.3 g, 0.010 mol), ammonium acetate (0.38 g, 0.0050 mol), H_2O_2 (0.56 g, 0.0050 mol) and catalyst (0.0020 g).

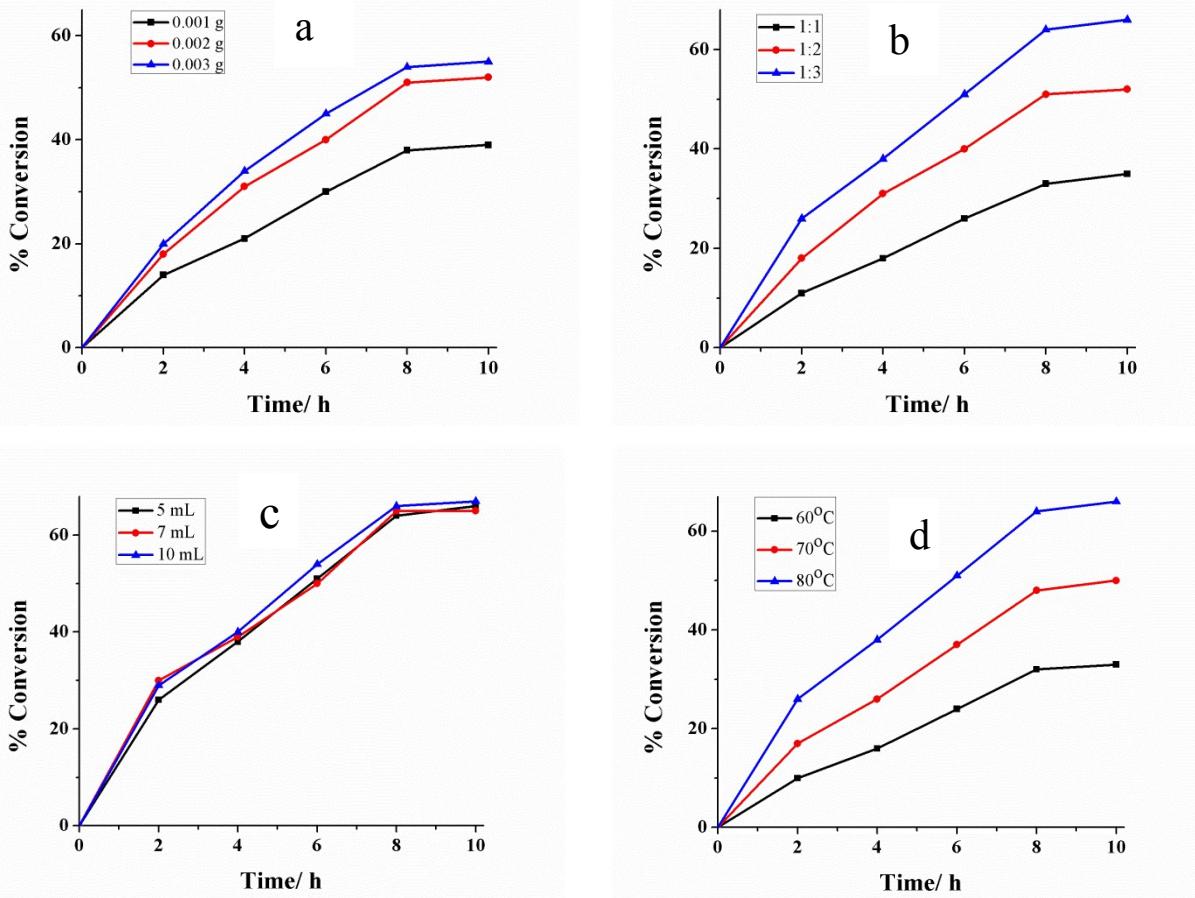


Fig. S14. **(a)** Effect of amounts of catalyst [$\text{V}^{\text{V}}\text{O}(\text{bp-bhz})(\text{OMe})$] on the oxidation of tetralin. Other reaction conditions: tetralin (1.3 g, 0.010 mol), 30% H_2O_2 (2.3 g, 0.020 mol), acetonitrile (5 mL) and reaction temp. (80 °C). **(b)** Effect of substrate/oxidant ratios on the oxidation of tetralin. Other reaction conditions: tetralin (1.3 g, 0.010 mol), catalyst (0.0020 g), acetonitrile (5 mL) and reaction temp. (80 °C). **(c)** Effect of amounts of solvent on the oxidation of tetralin. Other reaction conditions: tetralin (1.3 g, 0.010 mol), catalyst (0.0020 g), 30% H_2O_2 (3.4 g, 0.030 mmol) and reaction temp. (80 °C). **(d)** Effect of variation of temperature on the oxidation of tetralin. Other reaction conditions: tetralin (1.3 g, 0.010 mol), catalyst (0.0020 g), 30% H_2O_2 (3.4 g, 0.030 mol and acetonitrile (5 mL)).