

## ***Electronic Supplementary Information***

### **Nanostructured discotic Pd(II) metallomesogens as one-dimensional proton conductors**

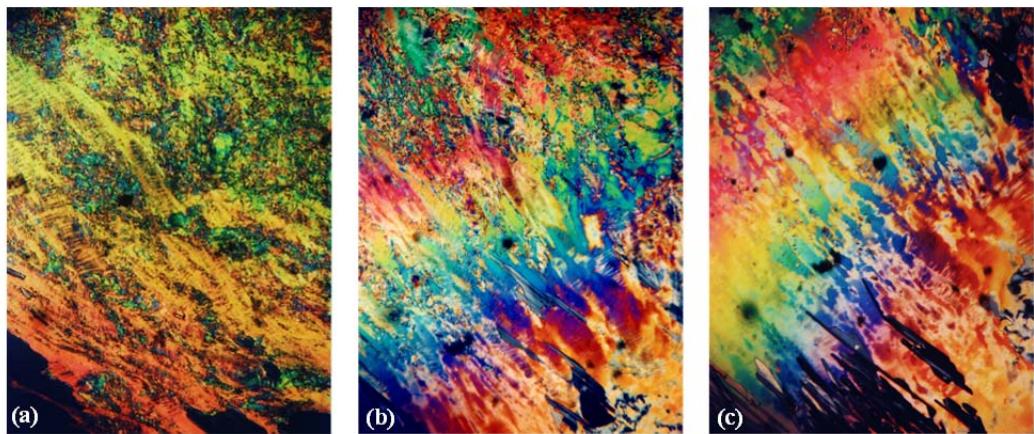
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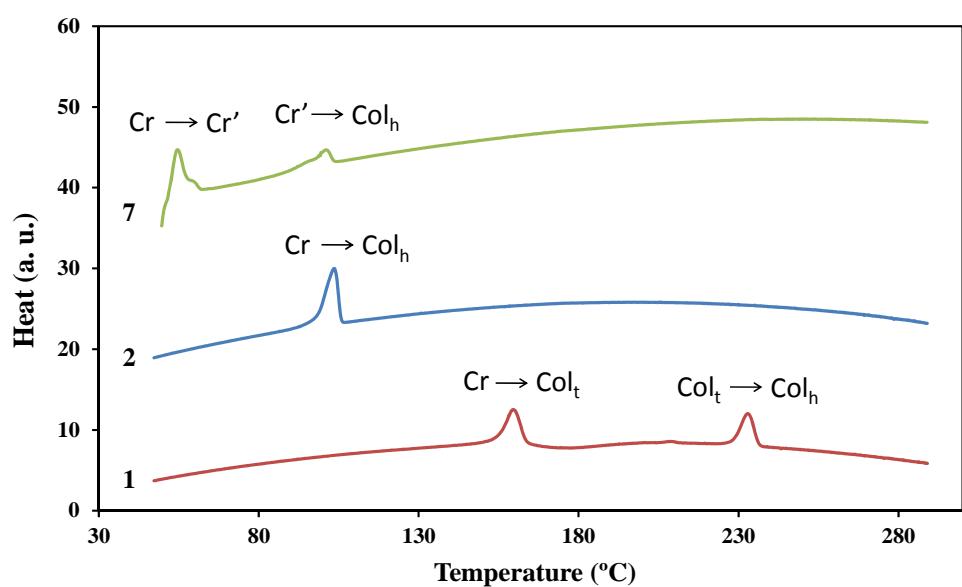
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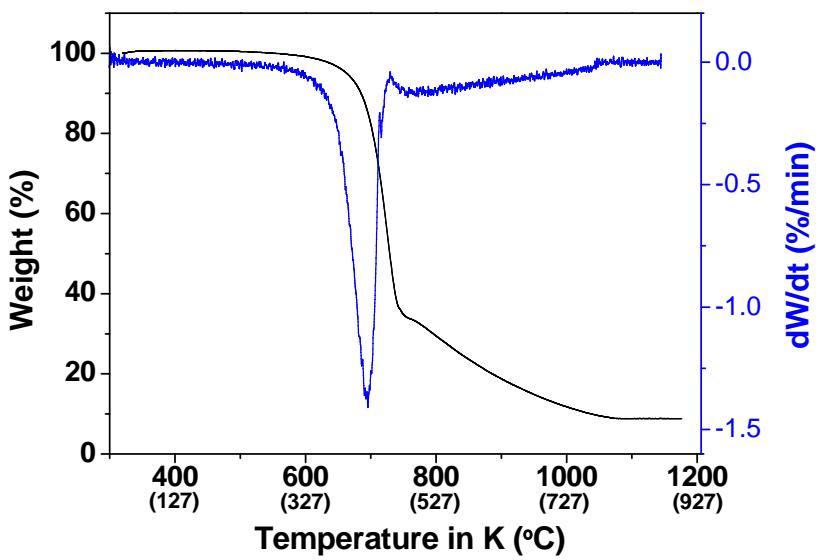
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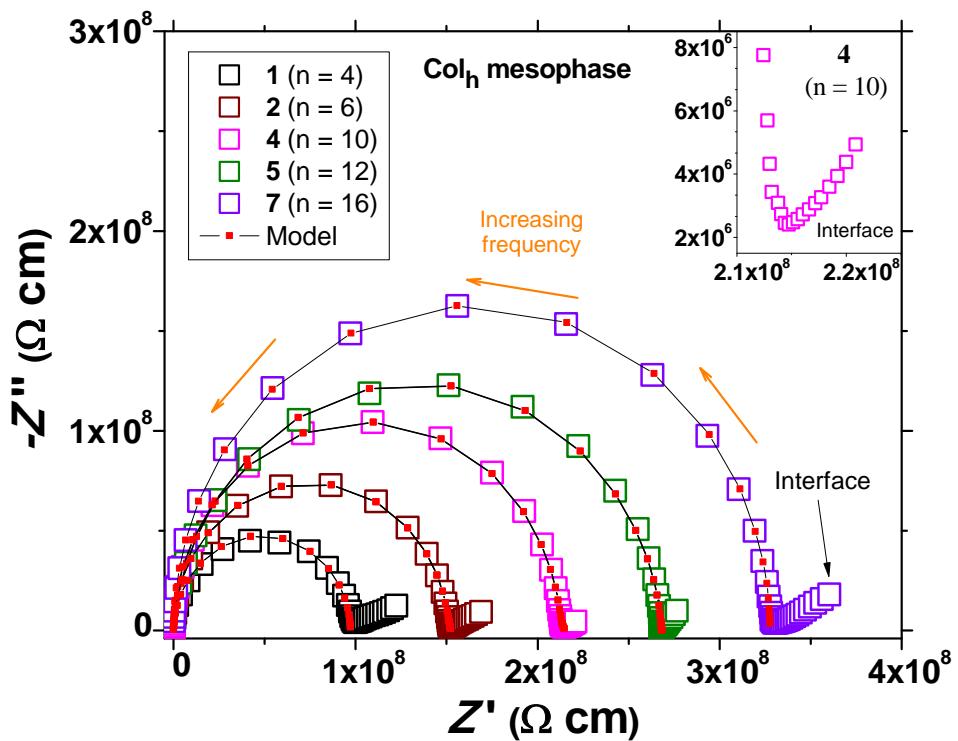
**Fig. S1.** POM microphotographs of the Col<sub>h</sub> mesophase of [Pd(pz<sup>R(8,8)iq</sup>)<sub>2</sub>] **3** at (a) 215 °C, (b) 291 °C and (c) 330 °C on heating.



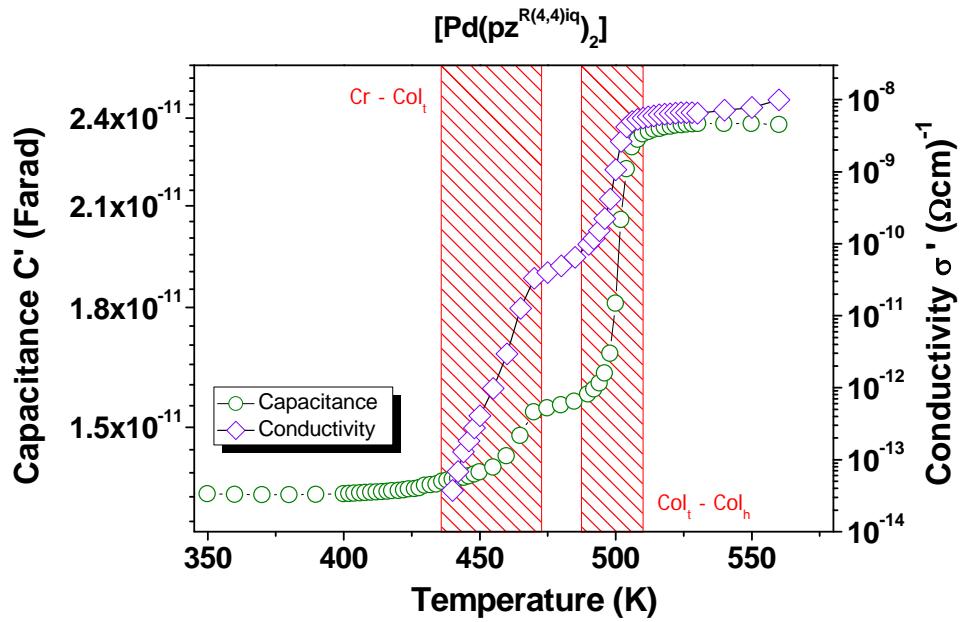
**Fig. S2.** DSC curves for compounds [Pd(pz<sup>R(4,4)iq</sup>)<sub>2</sub>] **1** , [Pd(pz<sup>R(6,6)iq</sup>)<sub>2</sub>] **2** and [Pd(pz<sup>R(16,16)iq</sup>)<sub>2</sub>] **7** on heating in the temperature range of 50 – 290 °C .



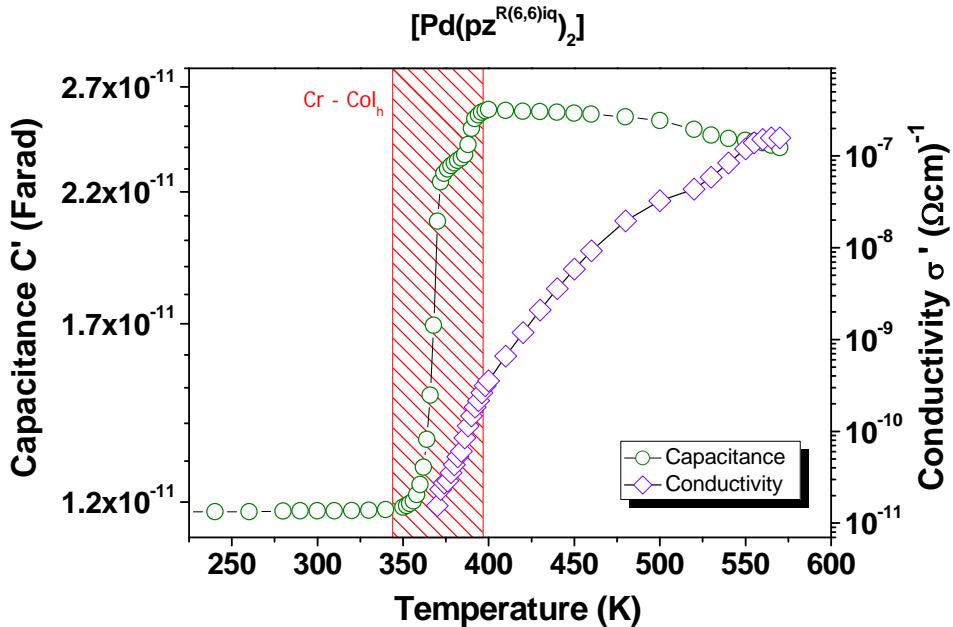
**Fig. S3.** TG-DTG curves for compound  $[Pd(pz^{R(16,16)iq})_2]$  7.



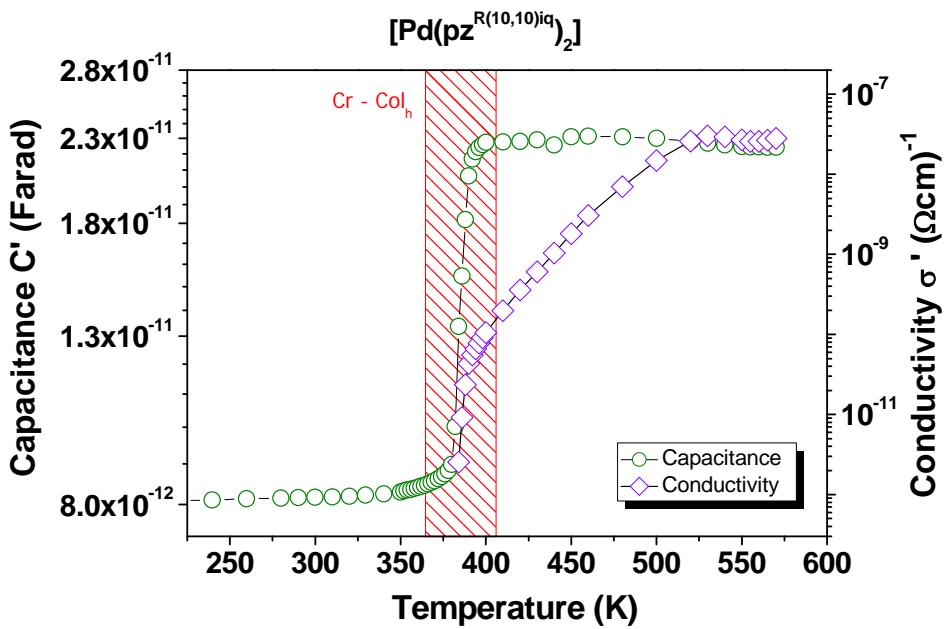
**Fig. S4** - $Z''$  vs  $Z'$  plots for the Pd(II) complexes  $[Pd(pz^{R(n,n)iq})_2]$  **1**, **2**, **4**, **5** and **7** in the  $Col_h$  mesophase at 560 K / 287 °C (**1**,  $n = 4$ ), 570 K / 297 °C (**2**,  $n = 6$ ), 570 K / 297 °C (**4**,  $n = 10$ ), 542 K / 269 °C (**5**,  $n = 12$ ) and 560 K / 287 °C (**7**,  $n = 16$ ). Open squares represent measured data and solid lines with squares display equivalent circuit fits. The inset shows the details of the interface pike for the data collected of  $[Pd(pz^{R(10,10)iq})_2]$  **4** at 570 K. The graphs for **2**, **4**, **5** and **7** have been enlarged by a constant factor of 24, 6, 360 and 195 respectively for demonstration purposes.



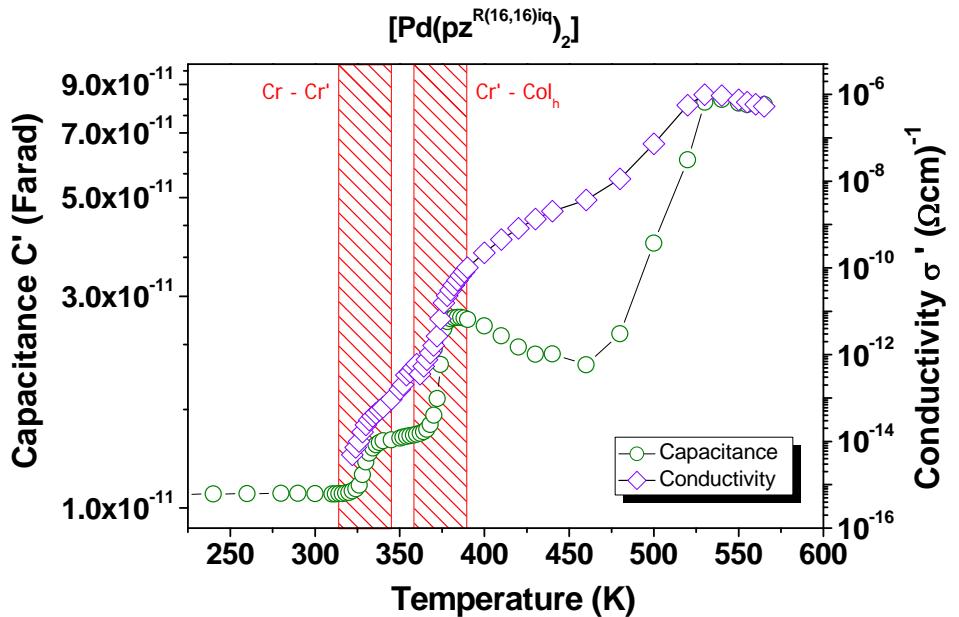
**Fig. S5**  $C'$  and  $\sigma'$  vs  $T$  plots for the complex  $[\text{Pd}(\text{pz}^{\text{R}(4,4)\text{iq}})_2]$  **1** upon heating. The capacitance was measured at 1 MHz and the conductivity values were extracted from equivalent circuit fits. The red shaded areas show the Cr-Col<sub>t</sub> and Col<sub>t</sub>-Col<sub>h</sub> phase transitions.



**Fig. S6**  $C'$  and  $\sigma'$  vs  $T$  plots for the complex  $[\text{Pd}(\text{pz}^{\text{R}(6,6)\text{iq}})_2]$  **2** upon heating. The capacitance was measured at 1 MHz and the conductivity values were extracted from equivalent circuit fits. The red shaded area shows the Cr-Col<sub>h</sub> phase transition.



**Fig. S7**  $C'$  and  $\sigma'$  vs  $T$  plots for the complex  $[\text{Pd}(\text{pz}^{\text{R}(10,10)\text{iq}})_2]$  **4** upon heating. The capacitance was measured at 1 MHz and the conductivity values were extracted from equivalent circuit fits. The red shaded area shows the Cr-Col<sub>h</sub> phase transition.



**Fig. S8**  $C'$  and  $\sigma'$  vs  $T$  plots for the complex  $[\text{Pd}(\text{pz}^{\text{R}(16,16)\text{iq}})_2]$  **7** upon heating. The capacitance was measured at 10 MHz and the conductivity values were extracted from equivalent circuit fits. The red shaded areas show the Cr-Cr' and Cr'-Col<sub>h</sub> phase transitions.