

Electronic Supplementary Information

**Birnessite-type MnO₂ nanosheet arrays with interwoven arrangements on
vapor grown carbon fibers as hybrid nanocomposite for pseudocapacitors**

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Table S1. Comparative electrochemical performance of synthesized MnO₂@VCFs with previously reported materials using the three-electrode system.

Electrode material	Synthesis method	Electrolyte	Test condition	Specific capacitance	Reference
MnO ₂ @carbon fiber nanocables	Hydrothermal approach	1 M Na ₂ SO ₄	0.5 A/g	~ 58.28 F/g	[S1]
Cobalt-doped MnO _x thin film	Pulsed laser deposition	1 M Na ₂ SO ₄	5 mV/s	~ 99 F/g	[S2]
MnO ₂ @carbon fiber paper	Redox-reaction mediated method	1 M Na ₂ SO ₄	0.5 A/g	~ 106.4 F/g	[S3]
Au-MnO ₂ /CNT coaxial arrays	Electrodeposition/infiltration/CVD	0.1 M Na ₂ SO ₄	10 mV/s	~ 68 F/g	[S4]
MnO ₂ @wood derived biochar composite	Pyrolysis/oven growth method	1 M Na ₂ SO ₄	0.5 A/g	~ 81 F/g	[S5]
MnO ₂ @carbonaceous aerogel	Hydrothermal process	6 M KOH	0.5 A/g	~ 106.4 F/g	[S6]
rGO@MnO ₂ composite	Redox-reaction mediated method	1 M Na ₂ SO ₄	10 mV/s	~ 101 F/g	[S7]
MnO ₂ @VCFs	Wet-chemical approach	1 M Na ₂ SO ₄	0.5 A/g	~ 115.3 F/g	This work

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