## Supplementary Material to the Paper

## Organometallic Gold(III) Complexes with Hybrid SNS-Donating Thiosemicarbazone Ligands: Cytotoxicity and anti-Trypanosoma cruzi

## Activity

Pedro I. da S. Maia,<sup>\*</sup> Zumira A. Carneiro, Carla D. Lopes, Carolina G. Oliveira, João S. Silva, ,

Sérgio de Albuquerque, Adelheid Hagenbach, Ronald Gust, Victor M. Deflon and Ulrich Abram\*

Au–C4	2.044(7)	2.038(7)	N1-C2	1.33(1)	1.35(1)
Au–S1	2.296(2)	2.277(2)	C2-N2	1.33(1)	1.33(1)
Au–N2	2.051(6)	2.053(6)	N2-N3	1.406(8)	1.406(8)
Au–S2	2.277(2)	2.272(2)	N3-C3	1.29(1)	1.29(1)
C1-N1	1.33(1)	1.32(1)	C3–S2	1.769(8)	1.777(8)
C1–S1	1.762(7)	1.753(8)	C1-N5	1.35(1)	1.35(1)
C3–S2	1.769(8)	1.777(8)	Au-H10	2.793(9)	2.782(4)
S1–Au–S2	176.05(7)	176.29(7)	N2–Au– C(4)	174.0(3)	174.0(3)
N2-Au-S1	96.7(2)	97.5(2)	S1–Au– C(4)	88.4(2)	88.4(2)
N2–Au–S2	85.2(2)	85.6(2)	S2–Au– C(4)	89.5(2)	88.4(2)
C1–S1–Au	103.8(2)	105.6(3)	N3–N2–Au	118.2(4)	117.9(4)
C3–S2–Au	94.9(3)	95.0(3)	C2–N2–Au	126.0(5)	126.9(5)

**Table S1.** Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for  $[Au^{III}(Hdamp)(L1^5)]Cl \cdot H_2O$  (5-Cl).

\*Values for two crystallographically independent molecules.

Au–C4	2.039(9)	N1-C2	1.34(1)
Au-S1	2.278(3)	C2-N2	1.31(1)
Au–N2	2.067(7)	N2-N3	1.39(1)
Au-S2	2.281(3)	N3-C3	1.30(1)
C1-N1	1.31(1)	C3–S2	1.775(9)
C1-S1	1.77(1)	C1-N5	1.34(1)
S1-Au-S2	177.5(1)	N2–Au– C(4)	175.5(3)
N2-Au-S1	97.8(2)	S1–Au– C(4)	86.2(3)
N2-Au-S2	84.5(2)	S2–Au– C(4)	91.4(3)
C1–S1–Au	103.9(4)	N3-N2-Au	118.8(5)
C3–S2–Au	95.7(3)	C2–N2–Au	124.6(6)

Table S2. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) in 4-NO<sub>3</sub>.

Au–C4	2.058(8)	2.040(8)	N1-C2	1.36(1)	1.30(1)
Au–S1	2.284(2)	2.282(3)	C2-N2	1.30(1)	1.25(1)
Au–N2	2.067(8)	2.124(7)	N2-N3	1.40(1)	1.401(1)
Au–S2	2.281(2)	2.268(3)	N3-C3	1.29(1)	1.33(1)
C1-N1	1.29(1)	1.28(1)	C3–S2	1.75(1)	1.76(1)
C1–S1	1.76(1)	1.747(9)	C1-N5	1.35(1)	1.36(1)
S1-Au-S2	177.84(9)	177.3(1)	N2-Au-C(4)	176.3(3)	172.7(3)
N2-Au-S1	97.2(2)	98.7(2)	S1-Au-C(4)	86.5(2)	88.6(3)
N2-Au-S2	84.7(2)	83.6(12)	S2-Au-C(4)	91.7(2)	89.1(3)
C1–S1–Au	103.7(3)	102.1(4)	N3–N2–Au	118.0(5)	118.4(5)
C3–S2–Au	95.1(3)	98.2(3)	C2–N2–Au	125.5(7)	123.8(7)

Table S3. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for  $[Au^{III}(damp)(L1^4)]$  (4-neutral).



**Fig. S1.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of of the complex **4-Cl** from DMSO- $d_6$  solution ( $\delta$  in ppm).



**Fig. S2.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of of the complex **4-Cl** from a 1:1 mixture DMSO- $d_6$ :D<sub>2</sub>O solution ( $\delta$  in ppm).



**Fig. S3.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of the complex **4-Cl** ( $\delta$  in ppm). (**A**)-DMSO- $d_6$ , (**B**) - 1:1 mixture DMSO- $d_6$ :D<sub>2</sub>O measured imediately, (**C**) - 1:1 mixture DMSO- $d_6$ :D<sub>2</sub>O 24 hours later and (**D**) - 1:1 mixture DMSO- $d_6$ :D<sub>2</sub>O 48 hours later.



Fig. S4. Trypanocidal activity of the gold complexes 2-Cl, 4-NO<sub>3</sub> and 4-neutral. Compounds were maintained during five days in contact with *T. cruzi*. The death of parasites was measured by conversion of  $\beta$ -galactosidase activity of modified parasites. This assay represents duplicate of experiment.



**Fig. S5.** Percentage of mammalian cell death upon incubation with the gold complexes **2-Cl**, **4-NO<sub>3</sub>** and **4-neutral**. Spleen cells of Swiss mice were platted with different concentrations of drugs for 24 hours. Medium and Tween-20 were used as negative and positive controls, respectively. Benznidazole was used as reference drug. The experiments were performed at least two times.



Figure S6. HPLC of the complex 4-Cl in freshly prepared PBS buffer/10% DMSO solution.



Figure S7. HPLC of the complex 4-Cl in PBS buffer/10% DMSO solution recorded after 24 h of incubation time at 37  $^{\circ}$ C.



**Figure S8.** Overlapping of the HPLC of the complex **4**-Cl in freshly prepared PBS buffer/10% DMSO solution and after 24 h of incubation time at 37 °C.



**Figure S9.** HPLC of the complex **4**-Cl:Glutathione (GSH) (1:1) in freshly prepared PBS buffer/10% DMSO solution.



**Figure S10**. HPLC of the complex 4-Cl:Glutathione (GSH) (1:1) in PBS buffer/10% DMSO solution recorded after 24 h of incubation time at 37 °C.



**Figure S11.** Overlapping of the HPLC of the complex **4**-Cl:Glutathione (GSH) (1:1) in freshly prepared PBS buffer/10% DMSO solution and after 24 h of incubation time at 37 °C.