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Table S1 Operating conditions of GC-MS of organic pesticides

| | Temperature settings(°C) | | | | Oven temp program |
|--|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | Column | Inject or | Ion source | inter face | |
| Organophosphorus Pesticides(OPPs) | 40 | 280 | 260 | 280 | initially at 40°C , increased to 140°C at a rate of 20°C/min, further linearly increased to 200°C (10°C/min), and continued to rise at a rate of 5°C/min while stayed at 270°C for 5 min |
| Pyrethroid Pesticides(PPs) | 80 | 280 | 200 | 280 | Initial oven temperature was 80°C, increased to 160°C at a rate of 20°C/min (held for 1 min), and ramped to 280°C at a rate of 20°C/min (held for 9 min) |

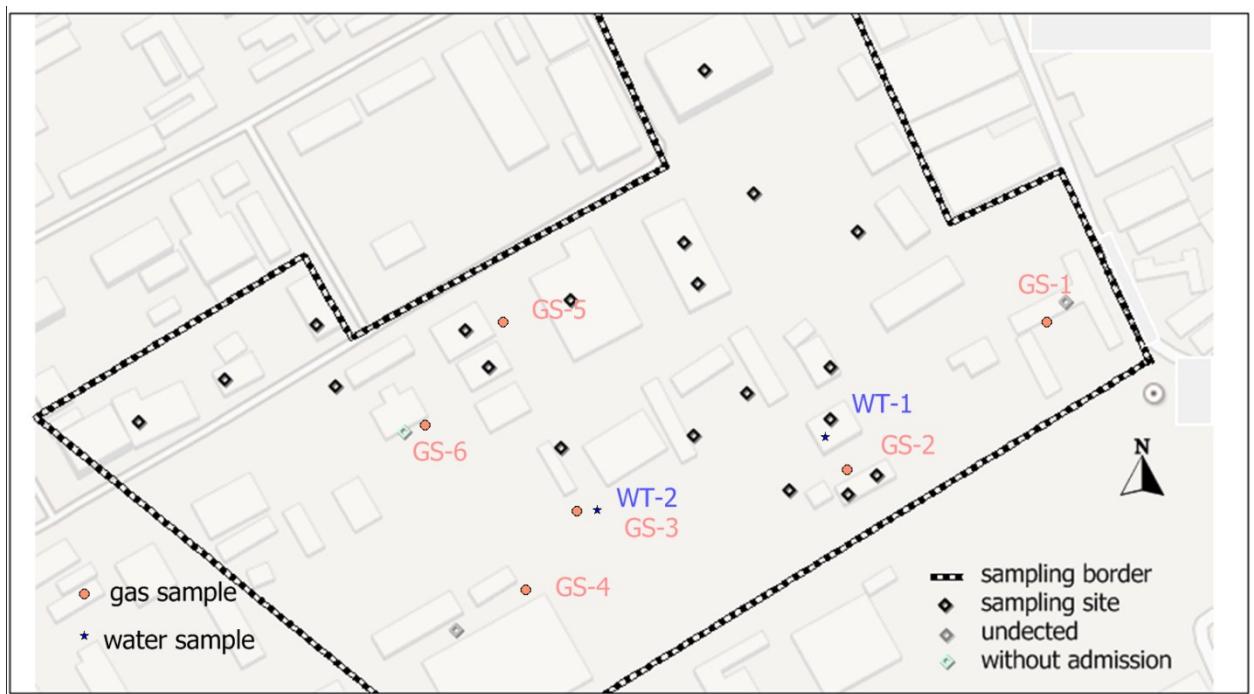


Fig. S1 Sampling map including gaseous and water sample

Table S2 Concentration of phorate in gaseous and water samples

| Samples | Gas sample ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) | | | | | | Water sample (mg/L) | |
|----------------|---|------|------|------|------|------|------------------------|-----------|
| | GS-1 | GS-2 | GS-3 | GS-4 | GS-5 | GS-6 | WT-1 | WT-2 |
| phorate | UD | 1.07 | 0.25 | UD | 0.41 | 3.65 | UD | 2.57±0.74 |

UD-undetected

Table S3 Existence of organophosphorus pesticide and its intermediate without standards

| Samples | Organophosphorus pesticide | | | Intermediate | | | |
|---------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Cyanthoate | O,O-Diethyl-O-penyl thiophosphate | Oxydisulfoton | Diethyl trisulphide | DV chrysanthemate | ethyl chrysanthemate | Methyl chrysanthemate |
| WS-1 | | | | * | | | |
| WS-2 | | | | * | | | |
| WS-3 | * | | * | * | * | | * |
| WS-4 | | | | | * | | * |
| BK-1 | | * | | * | | * | |
| BK-2 | | * | * | * | | * | |
| BK-3 | | | | * | | | |
| BK-4 | | | | * | | | |
| BK-5 | * | | | * | | | |
| BK-6 | * | | | * | | | |
| BK-7 | * | * | | * | | * | |
| BK-8 | | | | * | | | |
| WD-1 | | | | * | | | |
| DS-1 | | | | * | | | |
| DS-2 | | | | | * | | * |
| DS-3 | | | | | * | | |
| DS-4 | * | | | * | | | |
| DS-5 | | | | * | | | |

| Samples | Organophosphorus pesticide | | | Intermediate | | | |
|---------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Cyanthoate | O,O-Diethyl-O-phenyl thiophosphate | Oxydisulfoton | Diethyl trisulphide | DV chrysanthemate | ethyl chrysanthemate | Methyl chrysanthemate |
| DS-6 | * | | | | * | * | |
| GT-1 | * | * | | | * | | |

*detected

**Table S4 Pearson correlations (*r*) and the associated P values for organic pollutants
(Significant at *P* ≤ 0.05 was shown in bold and significant at *P* ≤ 0.01 was shown in Bold Italic)**

| | O,O,O-triethylphosphorothioate | O,O'-diethyl dithiophosphate | Phorate | Parathion | Terbufos | Ethion | Chlorpyrifos | Sulfotepp | Cholrmephos | Phorate sulfone |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| O,O'-diethyl dithiophosphate | 0.535 0.015 | | | | | | | | | |
| Phorate | 0.106 0.658 | 0.326 0.161 | | | | | | | | |
| Parathion | -0.096 0.686 | 0.064 0.789 | -0.078 0.745 | | | | | | | |
| Terbufos | 0.928 0.000 | 0.447 0.048 | -0.031 0.896 | 0.155 0.513 | | | | | | |
| Ethion | 0.048 0.840 | 0.399 0.081 | 0.793 0.000 | -0.089 0.709 | 0.049 0.839 | | | | | |
| Chlorpyrifos | 0.046 0.846 | 0.043 0.858 | 0.457 0.043 | -0.083 0.729 | -0.119 0.618 | 0.243 0.302 | | | | |
| Sulfotepp | 0.627 0.003 | 0.642 0.002 | 0.472 0.036 | 0.370 0.108 | 0.566 0.009 | 0.218 0.355 | 0.220 0.351 | | | |
| Cholrmephos | 0.019 0.938 | 0.354 0.125 | 0.536 0.015 | -0.057 0.812 | 0.117 0.623 | 0.925 0.000 | -0.076 0.751 | 0.043 0.856 | | |
| Phorate sulfone | 0.021 0.930 | 0.354 0.126 | 0.585 0.007 | -0.068 0.776 | 0.103 0.664 | 0.950 0.000 | 0.014 0.953 | 0.056 0.816 | 0.995 0.000 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Cypermethrin | -0.094 0.693 | -0.134 0.574 | 0.000 0.999 | -0.070 0.770 | -0.105 0.660 | -0.051 0.832 | 0.060 0.801 | -0.100 0.676 | -0.066 0.782 | -0.032 0.892 |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|

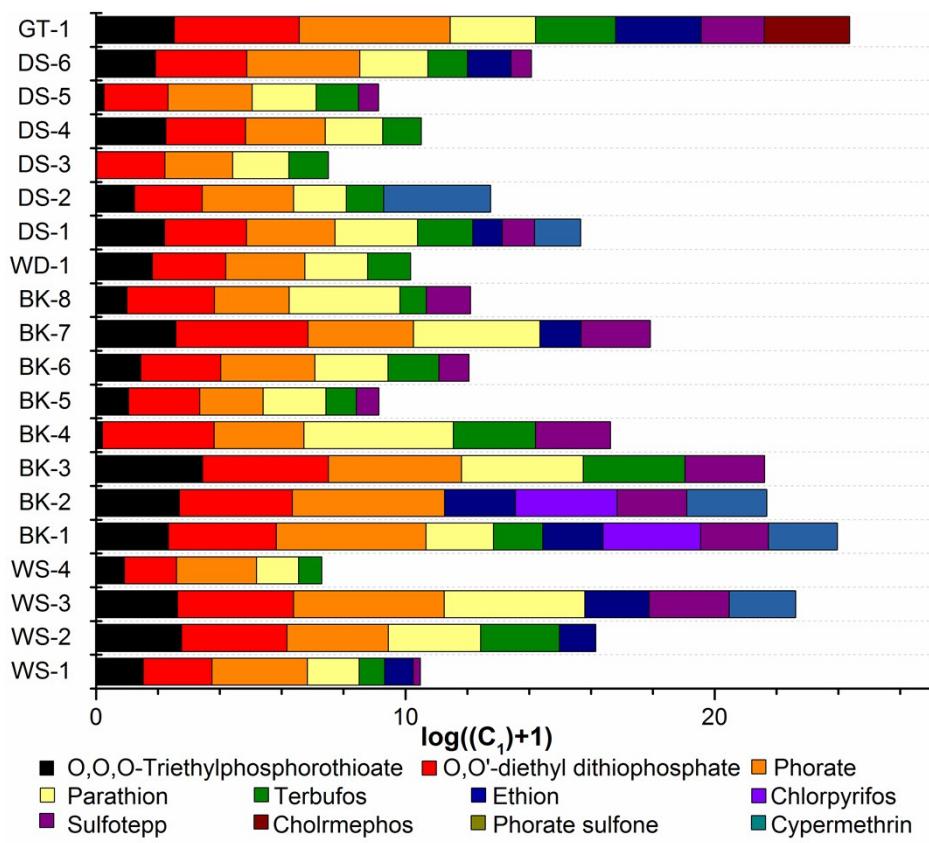


Fig S2. Log-transformed concentration of organic pollutants in different samples