

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI) for: Photorelaxation of Imidazole and Adenine via Electron-Driven Proton Transfer Along H₂O Wires

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Table 1 Vertical excitation energies (in eV) of imidazole and adenine in the gas phase and their corresponding clusters with 5 water molecules, computed using the ADC(2)/aug-cc-pVDZ method assuming the ground-state minimum energy structures optimized at the B3LYP/def2-TZVP level. Since only the $\pi\sigma_{NH}^*$ states were relevant for the EDPT along H₂O wires mechanism the remaining excited electronic states of $\pi\sigma^*$ character were omitted in the main manuscript for clarity. These $\pi\sigma^*$ states had little effect on the overall excited-state dynamics of the isolated imidazole and its water cluster.

State / Transition	$E_{exc}/[eV]$	f_{osc}	$\lambda/[nm]$
imidazole (gas phase)			
S ₁ $\pi\sigma_{NH}^*$	5.56	$7.77 \cdot 10^{-4}$	223.0
S ₂ $n\sigma_{NH}^*$	6.31	$1.59 \cdot 10^{-2}$	196.4
S ₃ $\pi\sigma^*$	6.33	$3.67 \cdot 10^{-2}$	195.8
S ₄ $\pi\pi^*$	6.52	0.167	190.2
S ₅ $\pi\sigma^*$	6.58	$1.63 \cdot 10^{-4}$	188.4
imidazole-(H ₂ O) ₅ cluster			
S ₁ $\pi\sigma_{NH}^*$	5.50	$3.55 \cdot 10^{-3}$	225.4
S ₂ $\pi\sigma^*$	5.89	$2.47 \cdot 10^{-2}$	210.5
S ₃ $\pi\pi^*(\pi-3s)$	6.10	$8.64 \cdot 10^{-2}$	203.4
S ₄ $\sigma\sigma^*$	6.23	$1.37 \cdot 10^{-2}$	199.0
S ₅ $\pi\sigma^*$	6.30	$9.23 \cdot 10^{-5}$	196.8
adenine (gas phase)			
S ₁ $n\pi^*$	5.09	$2.67 \cdot 10^{-3}$	243.7
S ₂ $\pi\pi^*$	5.19	0.239	238.9
S ₃ $\pi\pi^*$	5.25	$6.39 \cdot 10^{-2}$	236.1
S ₄ $\pi\sigma_{NH}^*$	5.36	$1.03 \cdot 10^{-2}$	231.5
S ₅ $\pi\sigma^*$	5.67	$1.21 \cdot 10^{-3}$	218.7
adenine-(H ₂ O) ₅ cluster			
S ₁ $n\pi^*$	5.07	$7.95 \cdot 10^{-3}$	244.4
S ₂ $\pi\sigma^*$	5.15	$8.61 \cdot 10^{-2}$	240.7
S ₃ $\pi\pi^*$	5.22	0.192	237.5
S ₄ $\pi\pi^*$	5.25	$3.23 \cdot 10^{-2}$	236.2
S ₅ $\pi\sigma_{NH}^*$	5.49	$1.48 \cdot 10^{-3}$	226.0