

**Table S2 Supplementary Information.** Instrumental quality parameters for the determination of phenolic compounds in biological samples after the *Arbutus unedo* intake.

Phenolic compound	Linearity range (µM)	Calibration curve	RSD (%) (25 µM), n=3	Accuracy (%) (25 µM), n=3	LOD (µM)	LOQ (µM)
<b>Blood samples</b>						
Catechol	0.10-110	$y = 239.47 x - 17.75$	104	104	0.04	0.10
Hippuric acid	0.10-70	$y = 96.07 x + 202.89$	99	98	0.03	0.10
<i>p</i> -Hydroxybenzoic acid	0.10-90	$y = 174.15 x + 424.29$	98	102	0.03	0.10
3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)propionic acid	0.10-80	$y = 170.21 x + 127.05$	103	99	0.03	0.10
<b>Urine samples</b>						
Catechol	0.9-50	$y = 473.25 x - 30.27$	102	103	0.3	0.9
3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)propionic acid	0.06-35	$y = 346.51 x + 253.21$	100	99	0.02	0.06
Protocatechuic acid	0.06-30	$y = 891.56 x - 15.21$	105	98	0.02	0.06
Gallic acid	0.06-30	$y = 1247.39 x + 34.30$	101	96	0.02	0.06
Hippuric acid	0.05-50	$y = 949.4 x + 795.26$	101	97	0.03	0.08
Syringic acid	0.05-25	$y = 1189.2 x + 710.42$	95	104	0.03	0.05
Catechin	0.03-25	$y = 625.25 x - 203.77$	95	105	0.01	0.03
Epicatechin	0.03-25	$y = 413.75 x - 181.54$	98	101	0.01	0.03
Hydroxy urolithin (urolithin B)	0.07-100	$y = 4373 x + 230.70$	99	102	0.03	0.07
Dihydroxy urolithin (urolithin A)	0.03-50	$y = 15862 x + 730.52$	102	104	0.01	0.03
Trihydroxy urolithin (urolithin C)	0.003-30	$y = 64963 x + 5420.5$	103	99	0.001	0.003
<b>Faeces samples</b>						
Catechol	14-710 <sup>(1)</sup>	$y = 12.46 x + 318.28$ <sup>(2)</sup>	102 <sup>(1)</sup>	103 <sup>(1)</sup>	4.5 <sup>(2)</sup>	14 <sup>(2)</sup>
3-(2',4'-dihydroxyphenyl)propionic acid	0.9-500 <sup>(1)</sup>	$y = 112.31 x + 2638.5$ <sup>(2)</sup>	101 <sup>(1)</sup>	98 <sup>(1)</sup>	0.3 <sup>(2)</sup>	0.9 <sup>(2)</sup>
3,4-dihydroxyphenylacetic acid	1.0-500 <sup>(1)</sup>	$y = 85.67 x + 448.35$ <sup>(2)</sup>	98 <sup>(1)</sup>	97 <sup>(1)</sup>	0.3 <sup>(2)</sup>	1.0 <sup>(2)</sup>
3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)propionic acid	1.0-500 <sup>(1)</sup>	$y = 375.56 x + 409.94$ <sup>(2)</sup>	97 <sup>(1)</sup>	102 <sup>(1)</sup>	0.3 <sup>(2)</sup>	1.0 <sup>(2)</sup>
Dihydroxy urolithin (urolithin A)	0.3-500 <sup>(1)</sup>	$y = 1697.5 x + 929.66$ <sup>(2)</sup>	102 <sup>(1)</sup>	96 <sup>(1)</sup>	0.1 <sup>(2)</sup>	0.3 <sup>(2)</sup>
Gallic acid	0.7-400 <sup>(1)</sup>	$y = 108.46 x + 13.63$ <sup>(2)</sup>	96 <sup>(1)</sup>	95 <sup>(1)</sup>	0.2 <sup>(2)</sup>	0.7 <sup>(2)</sup>
Hippuric acid	0.7-400 <sup>(1)</sup>	$y = 111.32 x + 92.88$ <sup>(2)</sup>	99 <sup>(1)</sup>	98 <sup>(1)</sup>	0.2 <sup>(2)</sup>	0.7 <sup>(2)</sup>
<i>p</i> -Hydroxyphenylacetic acid	1.0-560 <sup>(1)</sup>	$y = 54.56 x - 6516.4$ <sup>(2)</sup>	97 <sup>(1)</sup>	104 <sup>(1)</sup>	0.3 <sup>(2)</sup>	1.0 <sup>(2)</sup>
<i>p</i> -Hydroxybenzoic acid	1.0-500 <sup>(1)</sup>	$y = 303.59 x + 2205.1$ <sup>(2)</sup>	100 <sup>(1)</sup>	99 <sup>(1)</sup>	0.3 <sup>(2)</sup>	1.0 <sup>(2)</sup>
Protocatechuic acid	0.9-500 <sup>(1)</sup>	$y = 74.02 x + 27.07$ <sup>(2)</sup>	104 <sup>(1)</sup>	105 <sup>(1)</sup>	0.3 <sup>(2)</sup>	0.9 <sup>(2)</sup>
Trihydroxy urolithin	0.03-300 <sup>(1)</sup>	$y = 5988.2 x + 678.26$	103 <sup>(1)</sup>	102 <sup>(1)</sup>	0.01 <sup>(2)</sup>	0.03 <sup>(2)</sup>

<sup>(1)</sup>: Linearity range, calibration curve, LODs and LOQs in feces are nmols/g lyophilized feces.

<sup>(2)</sup>: %RSD and %accuracy in feces are 100 nmols/g lyophilized feces.