

Supporting Information

Lipase catalyzed synthesis of fluorescent glycolipids: Gelation studies and graphene incorporated self-assembled sheet formation for semiconductor applications.

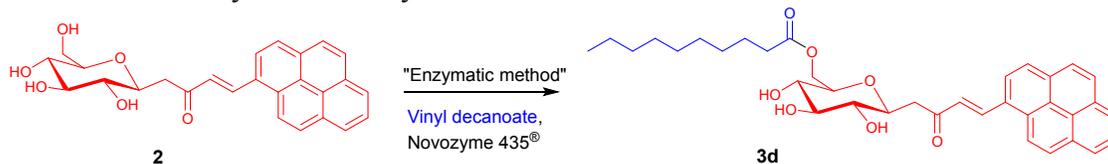
Kumarasamy Muthusamy,^a Vellaisamy Sridharan,^a C Uma Maheswari^a and Subbiah Nagarajan^{*a}

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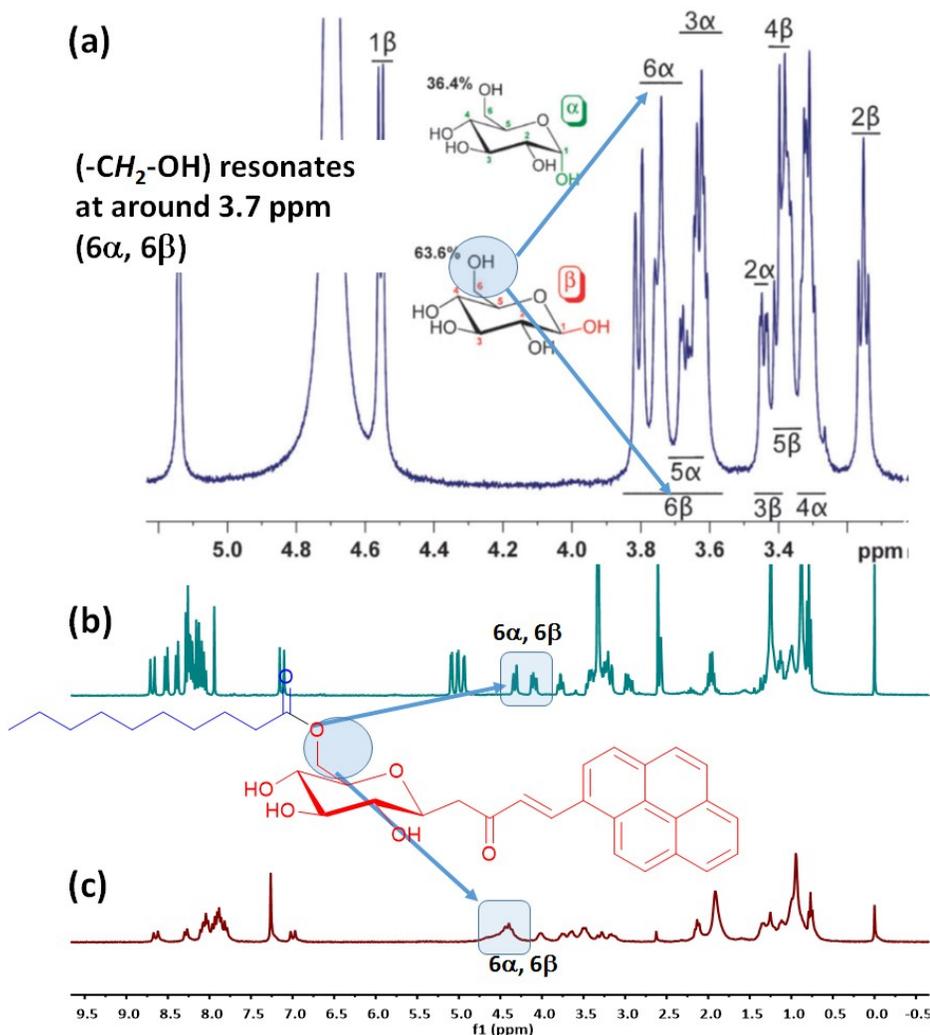
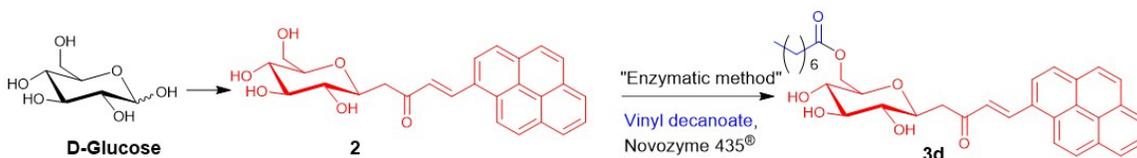
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Table 1. Optimization of Novozyme 435[®] catalyzed transesterification reaction of sugar derivative with vinylester of fatty acid.



| S. # | Solvent/s | Temperature (°C) | Time (h) | Yield (%) <i>obtained</i> |
|------|-----------------------|------------------|----------|------------------------------|
| 1 | Acetone | 40 | 24 | 24 |
| 2 | Isopropyl alcohol | 40 | 24 | <i>trace</i> |
| 3 | 2-Butanol | 40 | 24 | <i>trace</i> |
| 4 | DMSO | 40 | 24 | <i>trace</i> |
| 5 | DMF | 40 | 24 | <i>trace</i> |
| 6 | Acetonitrile | 40 | 24 | <i>trace</i> |
| 7 | DMSO-acetone (1:1) | 40 | 24 | 47 |
| 8 | DMSO-isopropylalcohol | 40 | 24 | 34 |
| 9 | DMSO-2-butanol | 40 | 24 | 33 |
| 10 | DMSO-acetonitrile | 40 | 24 | 22 |
| 11 | Aqueous DMSO | 40 | 24 | <i>trace</i> |
| 12 | DMF-acetone (1:3) | 40 | 24 | 23 |
| 13 | DMSO-acetone (1:2) | 40 | 24 | 55 |
| 14 | DMSO-acetone (1:3) | 40 | 24 | 58 |
| 15 | DMSO-acetone (1:3) | 45 | 24 | 62 |
| 16 | DMSO-acetone (1:3): | 50 | 24 | 65 |
| 17 | DMSO-acetone (1:3) | 60 | 24 | 37 |
| 18 | DMSO-acetone (1:3) | 50 | 36 | 75 |
| 19 | DMSO-acetone (1:3) | 50 | 48 | 87 |
| 20 | DMSO-acetone (1:3) | 50 | 60 | 65 |

[a] Anhydrous DMSO and DMF was used for optimization studies



(-CH₂-O-CO-R) protons (6 α and 6 β) present in the methylene group experienced deshielding and resonates at 4.3 ppm and 4.1 ppm

Figure S1 - Transesterification of compound 2 and vinyl deaconate under optimized condition. (a) ¹H NMR spectra of D-glucopyranose dissolved in D₂O^[1]; (b) ¹H NMR Spectra of pure compound 3d dissolved in CDCl₃-DMSO-d₆ mixture and (c) ¹H NMR spectra of crude compound 3d dissolved in CDCl₃.

Reference 1. R. G. Griffin and T. F. Prisner, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.*, 2010, **12**, 5737.

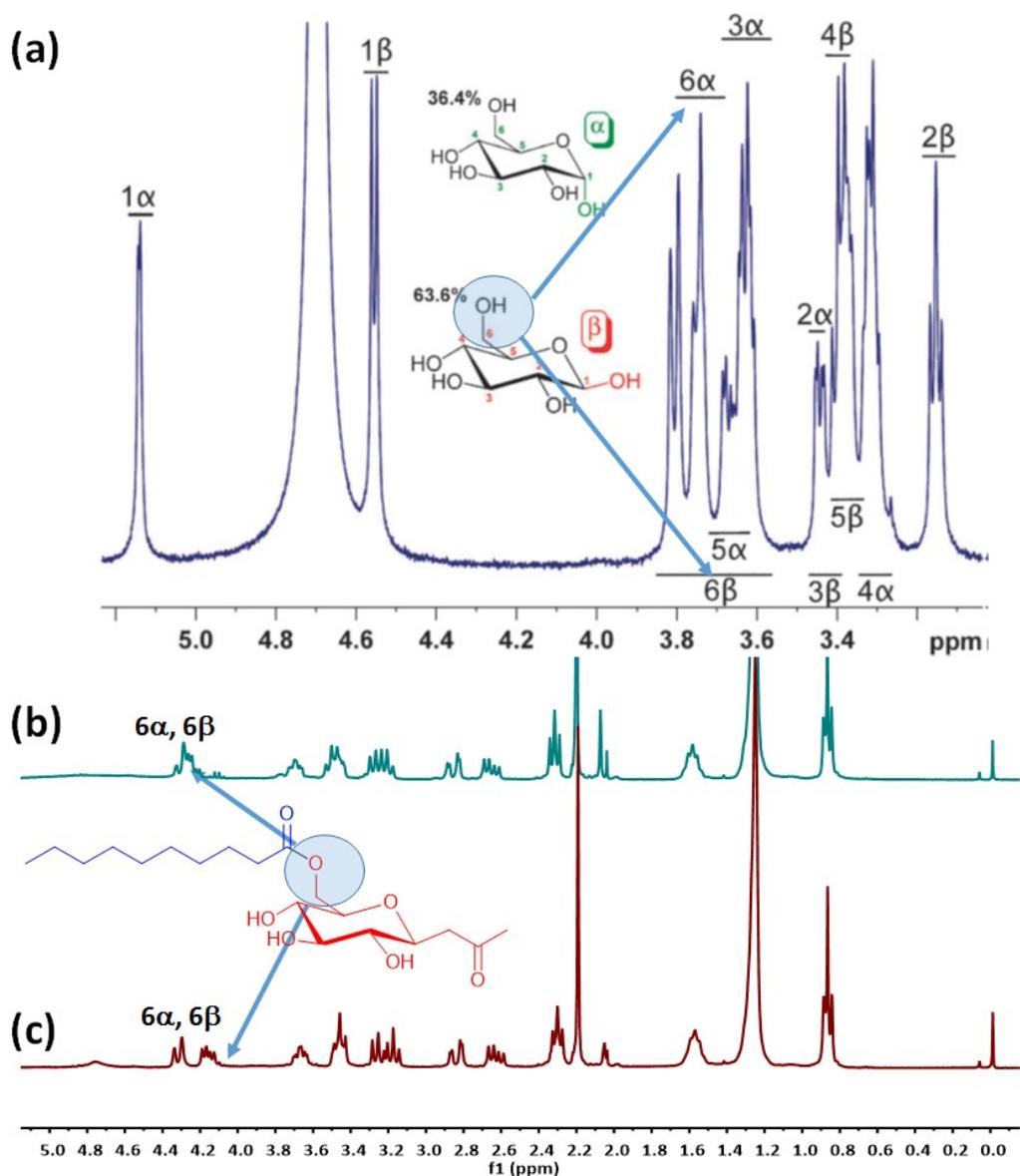
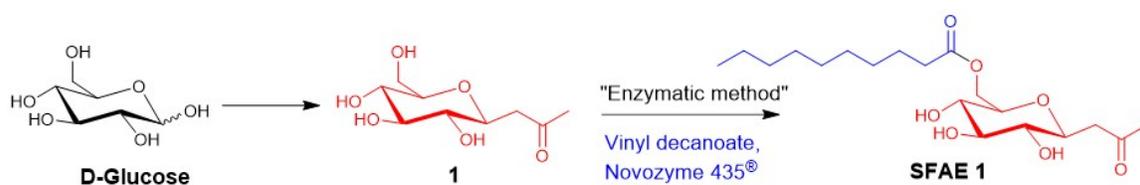


Figure S2 - Transesterification of compound 1 and vinyl deaconate under optimized condition. (a) ¹H NMR Spectra of D-glucopyranose dissolved in D₂O^[1]; (b) ¹H NMR Spectra of crude SFAE 1 dissolved in CDCl₃ and (c) ¹H NMR Spectra of pure SFAE 1 dissolved in CDCl₃

References

1. R. G. Griffin and T. F. Prisner, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.*, 2010, **12**, 5737.

Table S2. Solvents/vegetable oils used for gelation studies

| S. No | Solvent/vegetable oils | Observation (CGC % wt/v)# | | | | | | |
|-------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----|
| | | 3a | 3b | 3c | 3d | 3e | 3f | 3g |
| 1 | Ethanol | S | S | S | S | P | P | P |
| 2 | n-Butanol | S | S | S | P | P | P | P |
| 3 | Octanol | P | S | S | P | P | P | P |
| 4 | Decanol | P | P | P | P | P | P | P |
| 6 | Dodecanol | P | P | P | P | P | P | P |
| 7 | Toluene | S | PG | G (3.0) | PG | S | S | S |
| 8 | Benzene | PG | PG | G (3.0) | PG | S | S | S |
| 9 | 1,2-Dichlorobenzene | PG | PG | G (2.5) | PG | PG | S | S |
| 10 | Chloroform | S | S | S | P | P | P | P |
| 11 | Hazelnut oil | PG | G (2.0) | G (1.7) | G(2.0) | P | P | P |
| 12 | Olive oil | PG | G (2.0) | G (1.5) | G (2.0) | P | P | P |
| 13 | Heavy paraffin oil | PG | G (1.0) | G (0.7) | G (1.0) | G (2.0) | P | P |
| 14 | Light paraffin oil | PG | G (1.0) | G (0.7) | G (1.3) | G (2.0) | P | P |
| 15 | Sesame oil | PG | G (1.5) | G (1.5) | G (3.0) | P | P | P |
| 16 | Linseed oil | PG | G (1.0) | G (0.3) | G (0.7) | G (1.5) | G (2.0) | P |
| 17 | Water | P | P | I | I | I | I | I |
| 18 | DMSO+H ₂ O | P | P | P | P | P | P | P |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|----------------------|---|---|---|----|---------|---------|---------|
| 19 | DMF+H ₂ O | P | P | P | P | P | P | P |
| 20 | Ethylacetate | P | P | P | S | S | S | P |
| 21 | Cyclohexane | P | P | P | PG | G (0.5) | G (1.5) | G (2.5) |

S = solution; P = precipitate; I = insoluble; G = gel; PG = partial gel. Critical Gelation Concentration (CGC) is presented in parenthesis [% (w/v)]

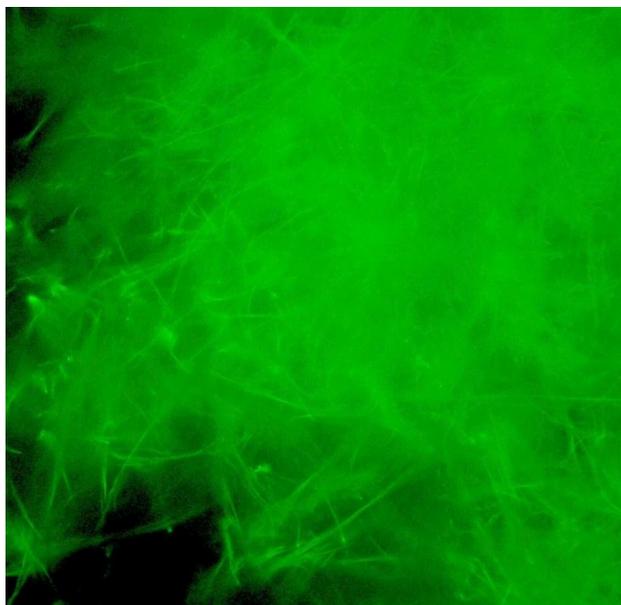


Figure S3. Optical microscopy image of SSG

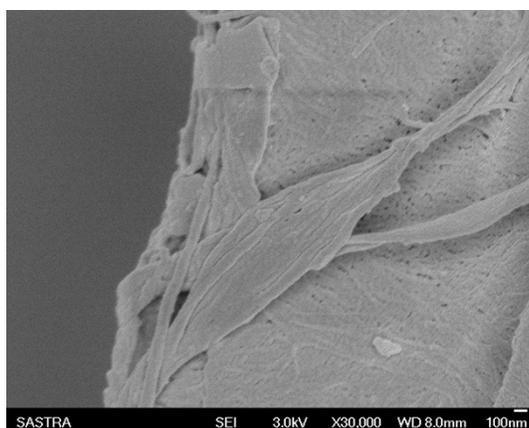


Figure S4. FESEM images of polymer film obtained from SSG.

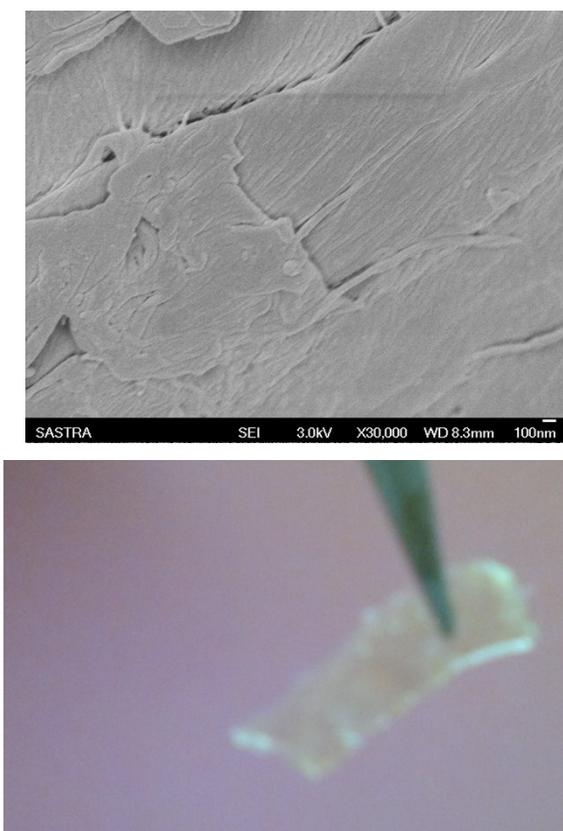


Figure S5. FESEM images of film obtained from GSSG

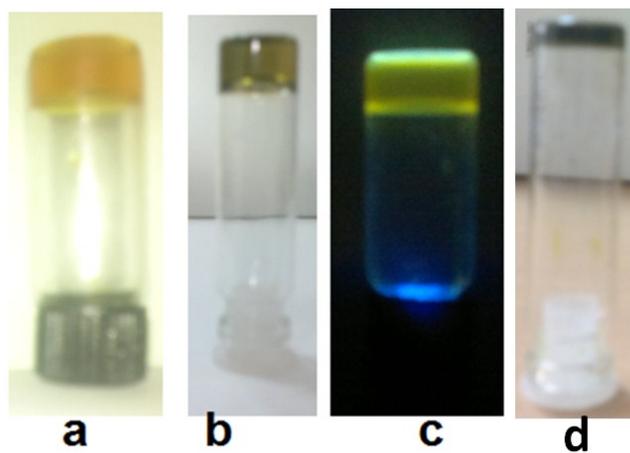


Figure S6. Gel images of (a) SSG, (b) GSSG prepared by mixing **3d** (0.3 % w/v) and graphene in the ratio of 1:0.5, (c) SSG under UV light and (d) GSSG prepared by mixing **3d** (1.5 % w/v) and graphene in the ratio of 1:1.

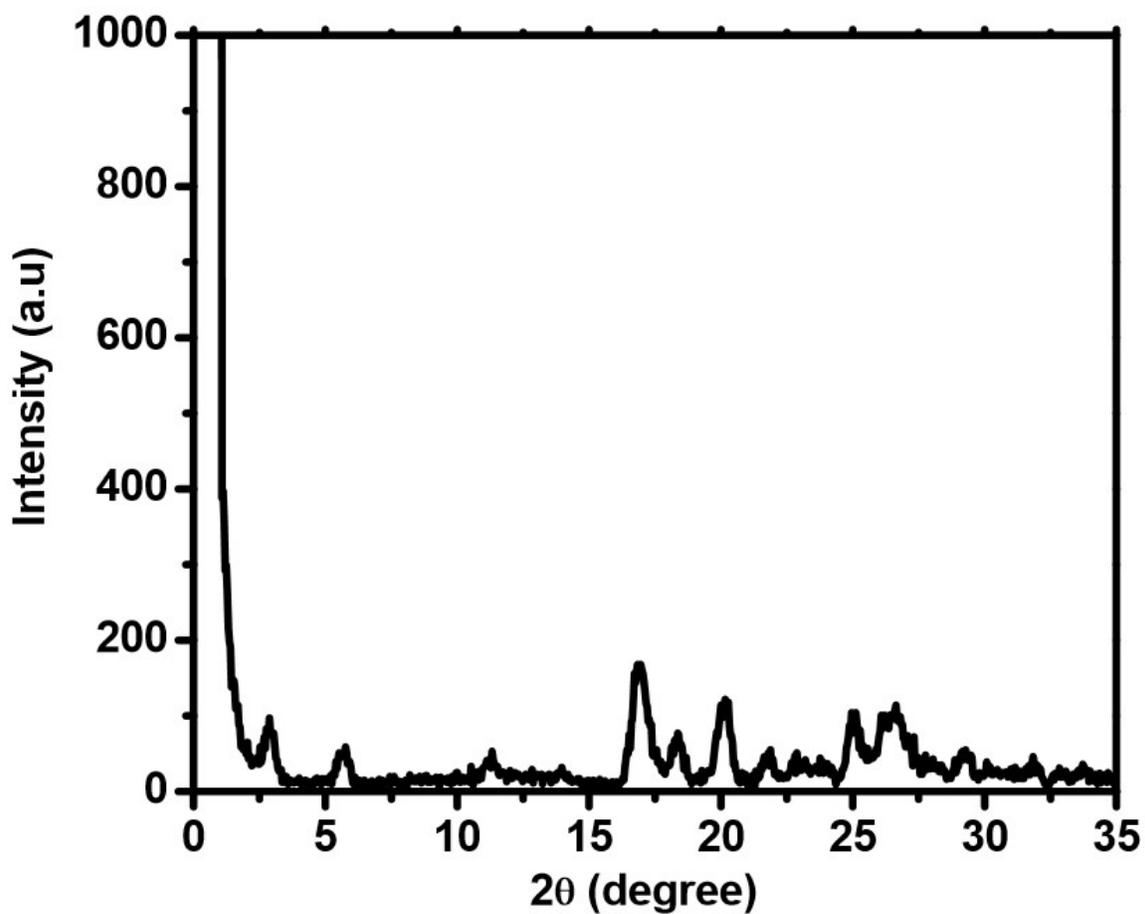


Figure S7. SAXD pattern of Xerogel of SSG obtained from cyclohexane.

Sample: N-0662
Size: 2.2660 mg

DSC-TGA

File: C:\...2015\05-2015\N-0662\N-0662.001

Run Date: 12-May-2015 15:00
Instrument: SDT Q600 V20.9 Build 20

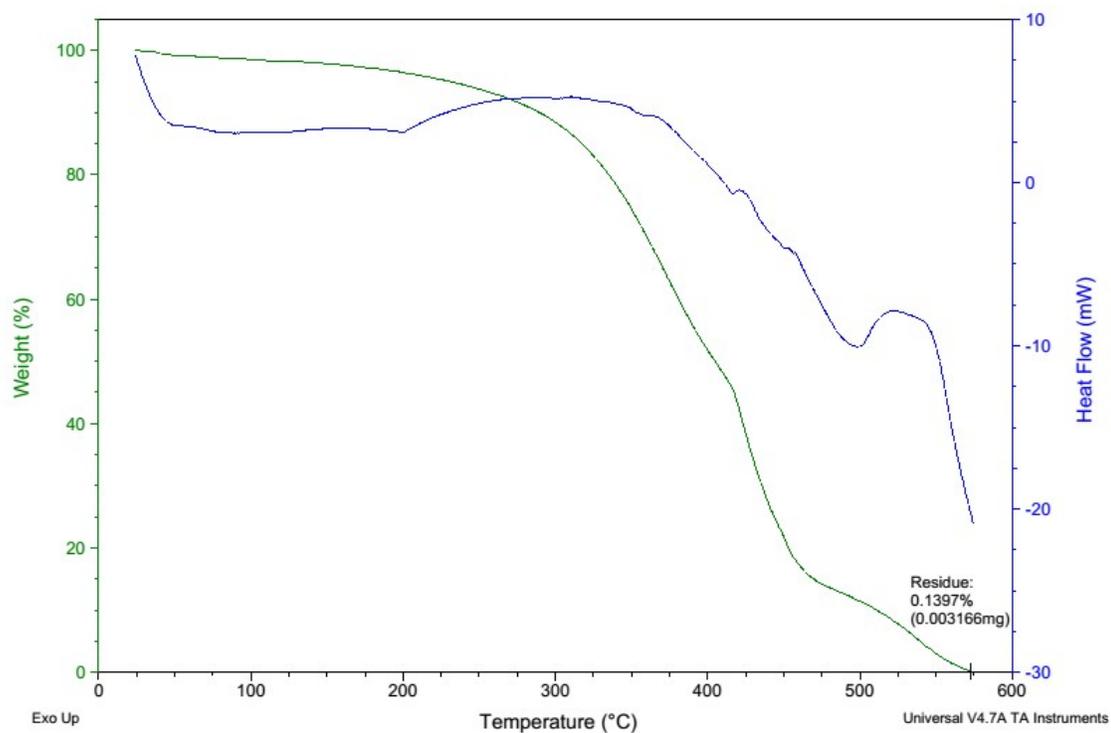


Figure S8. DSC-TGA analysis of GSSG

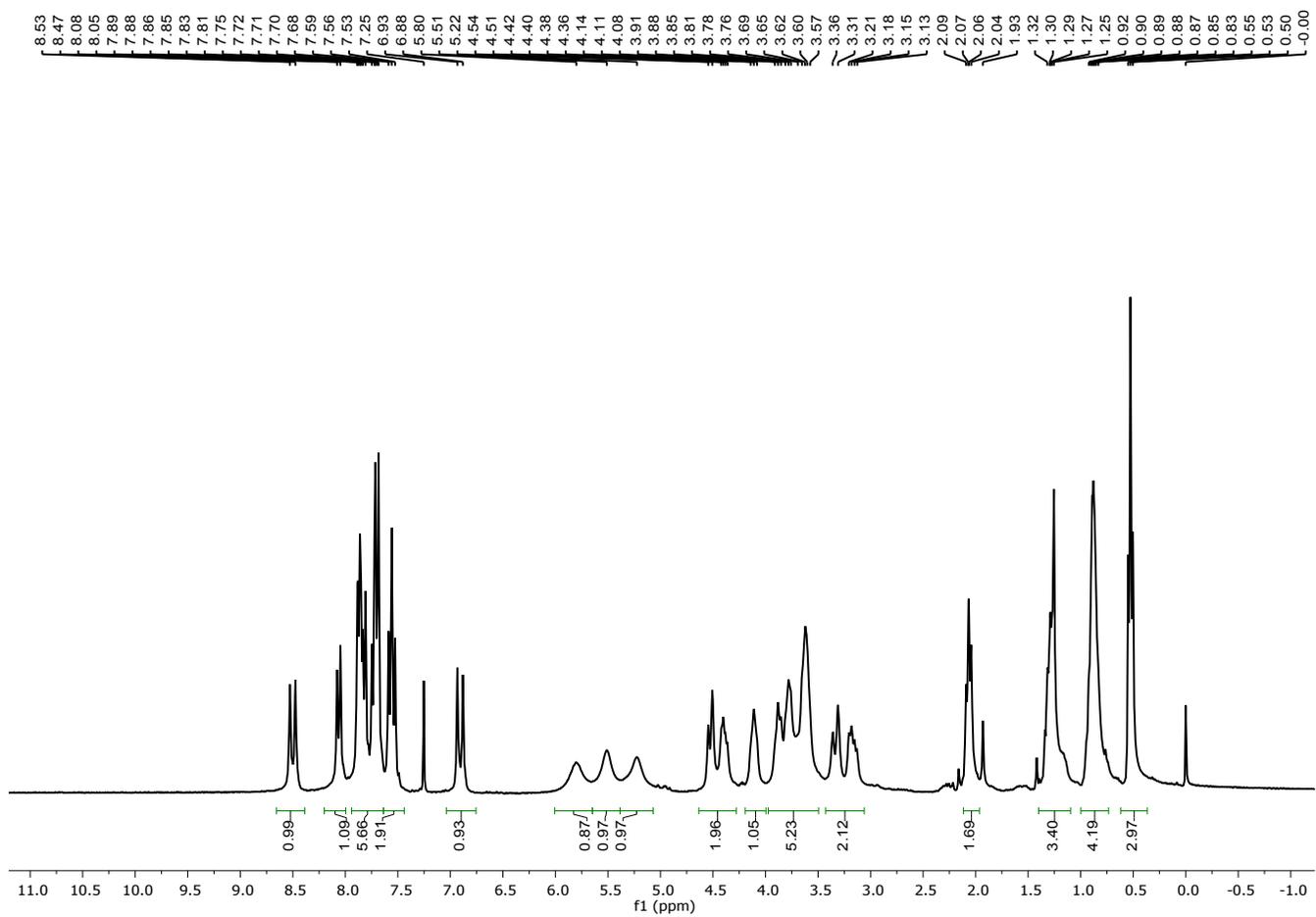


Figure S9. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound 3a

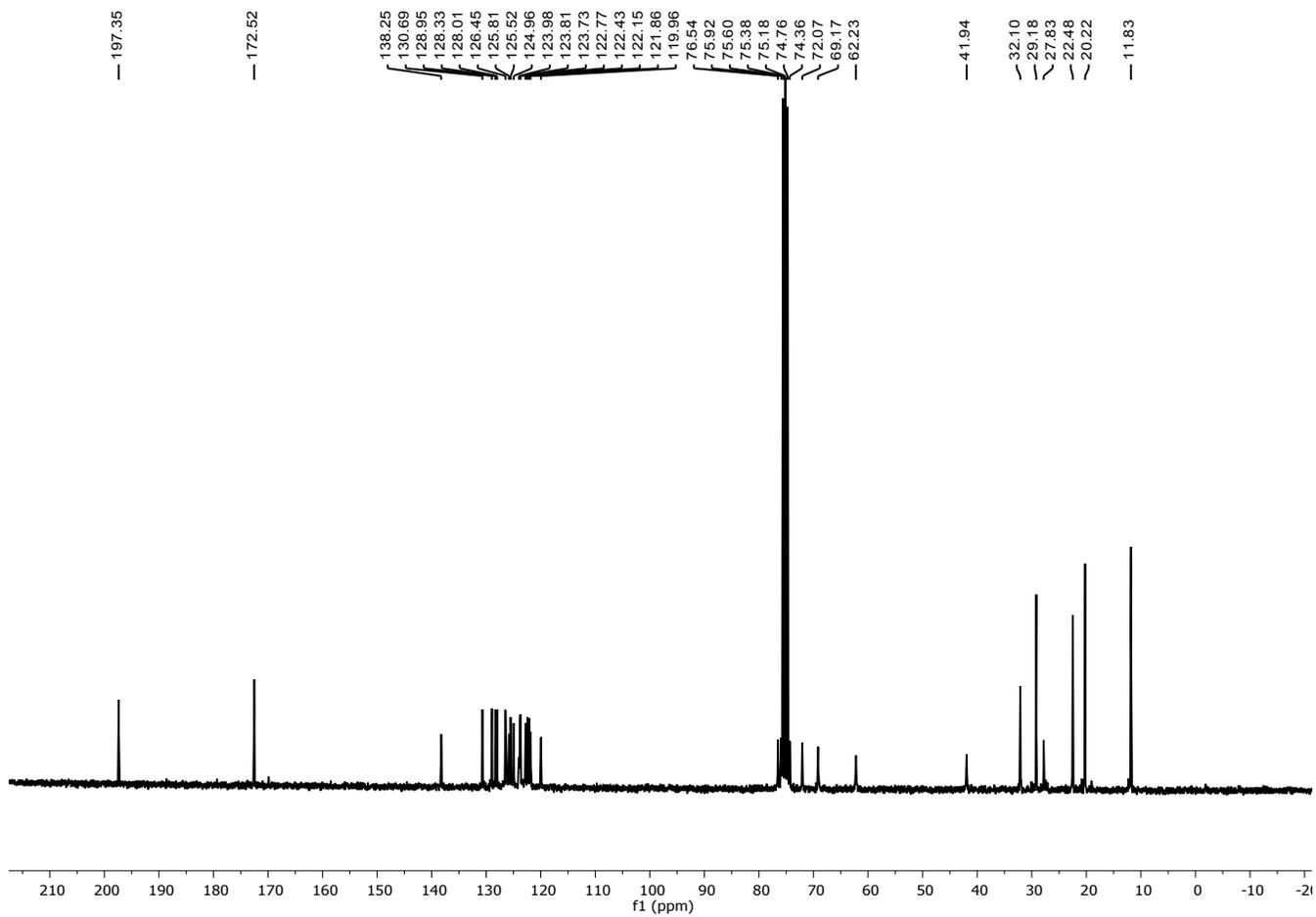


Figure S10. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 3a

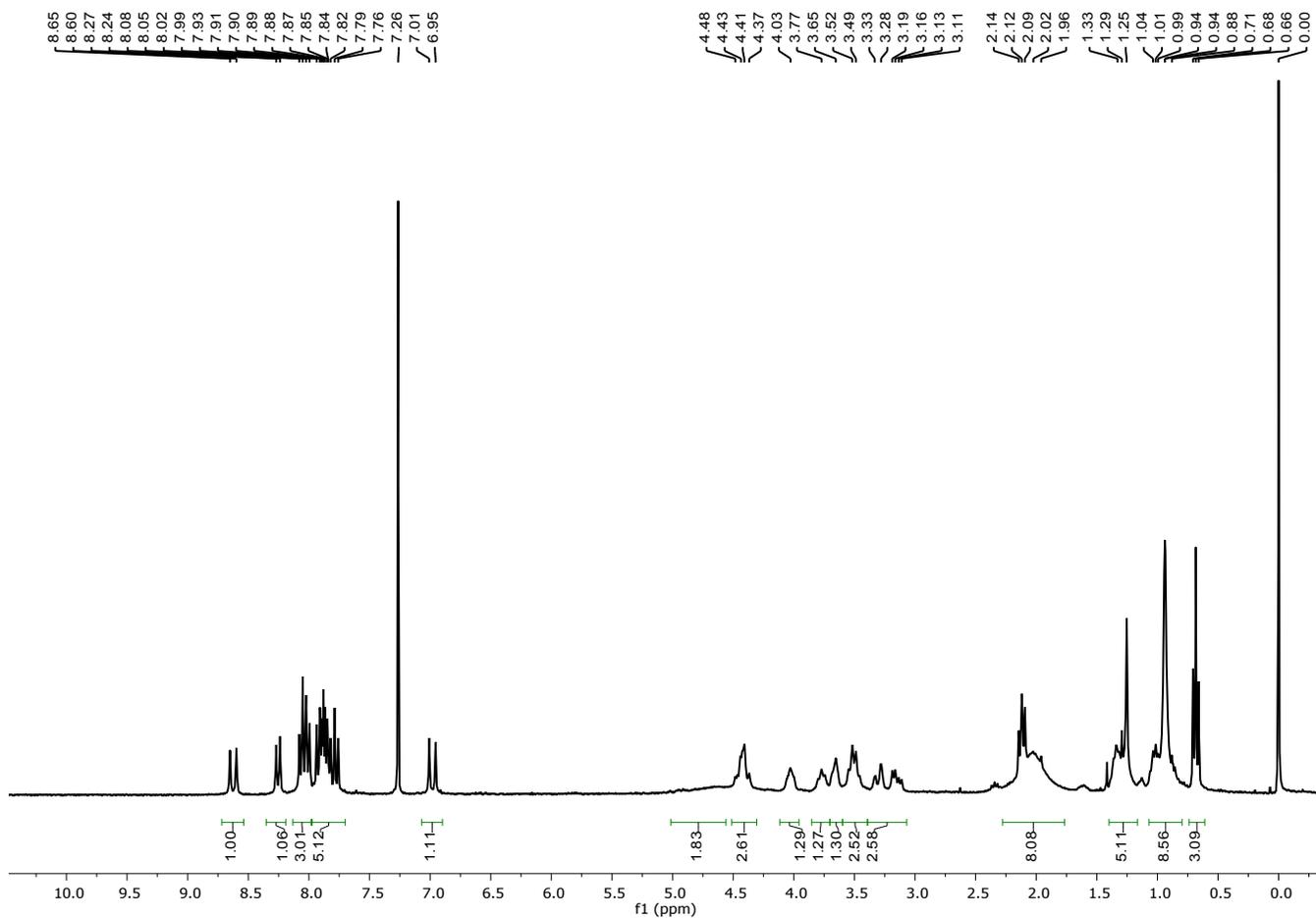


Figure S11. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3b

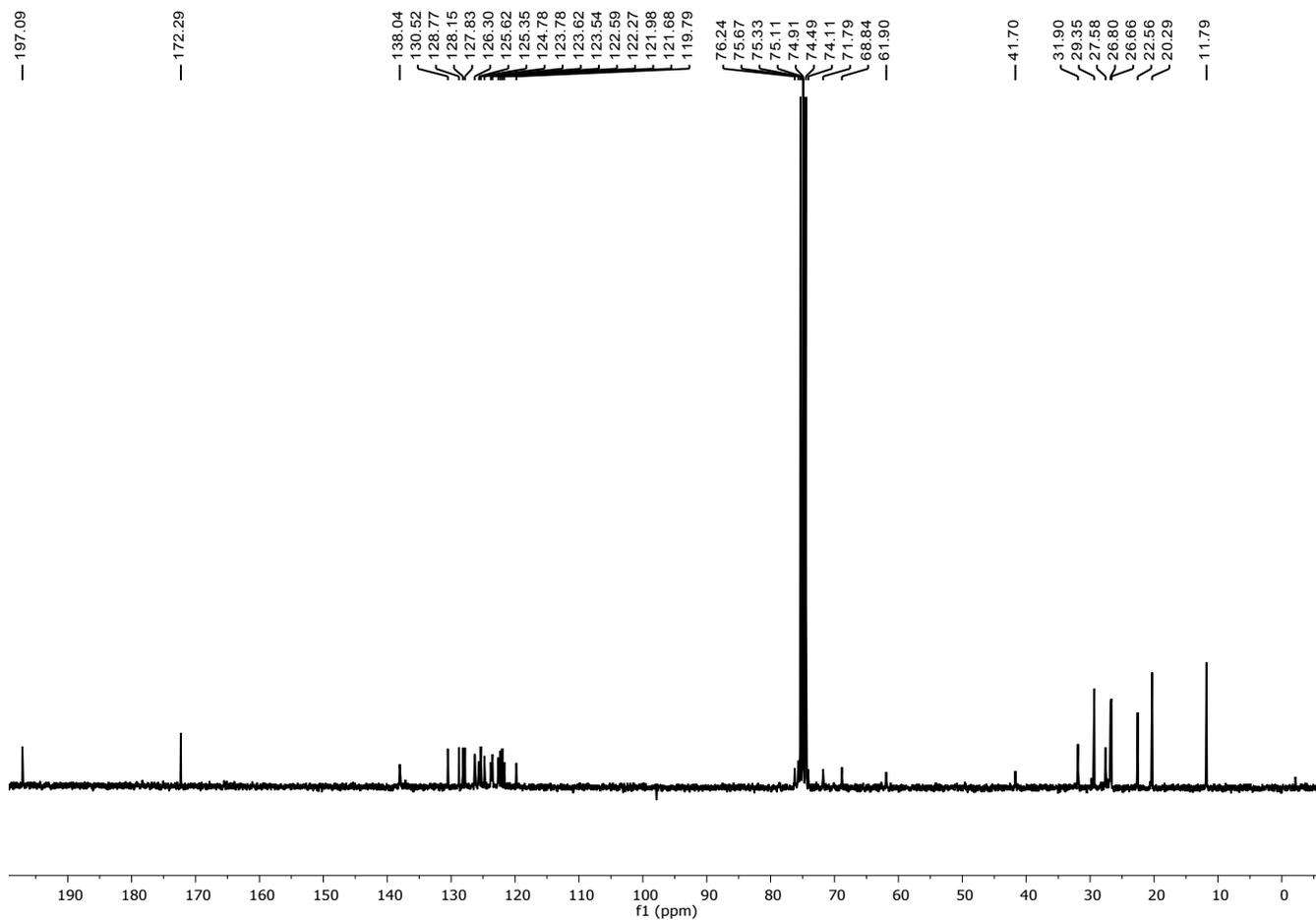


Figure S12. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 3b

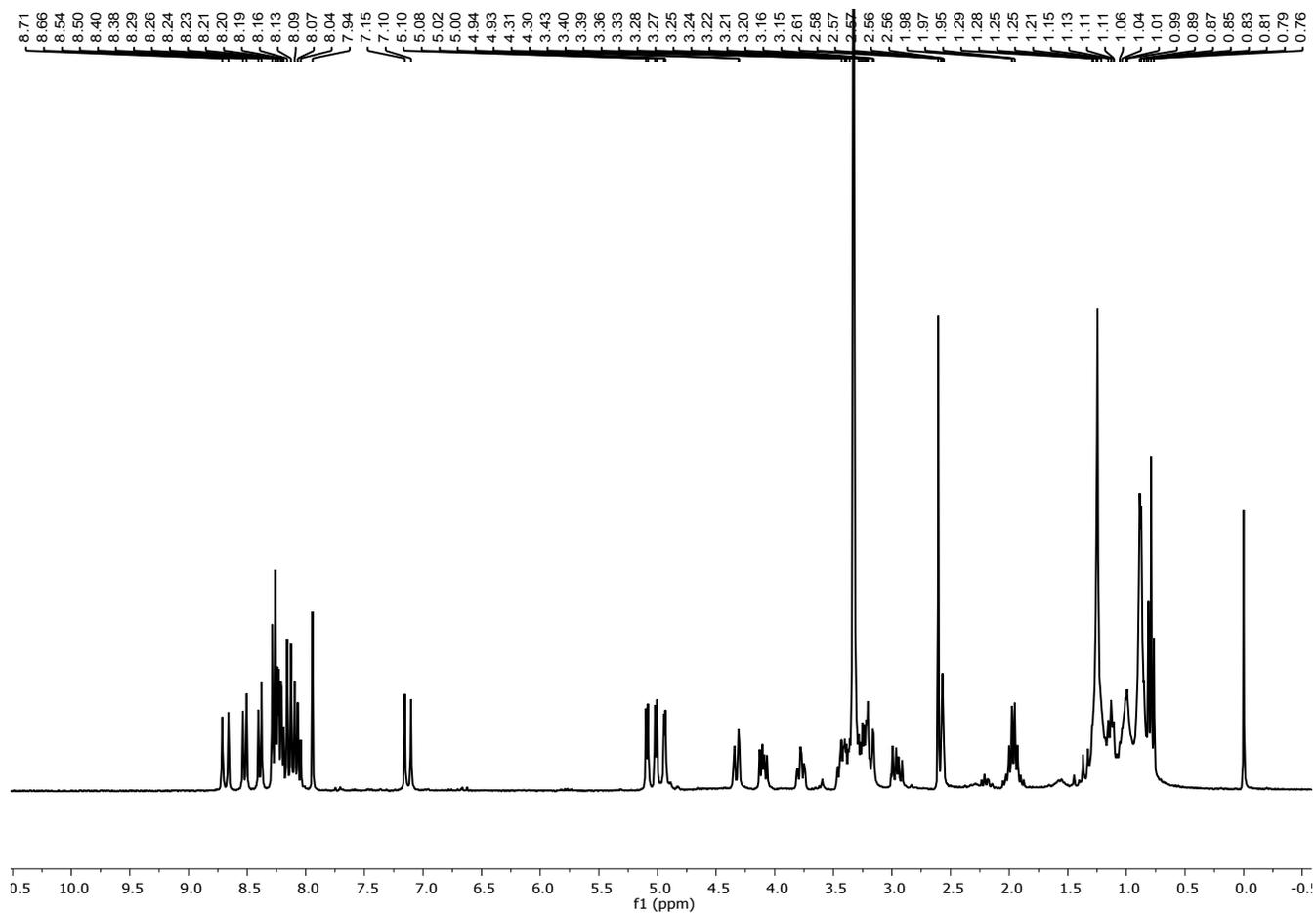


Figure S13. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3c

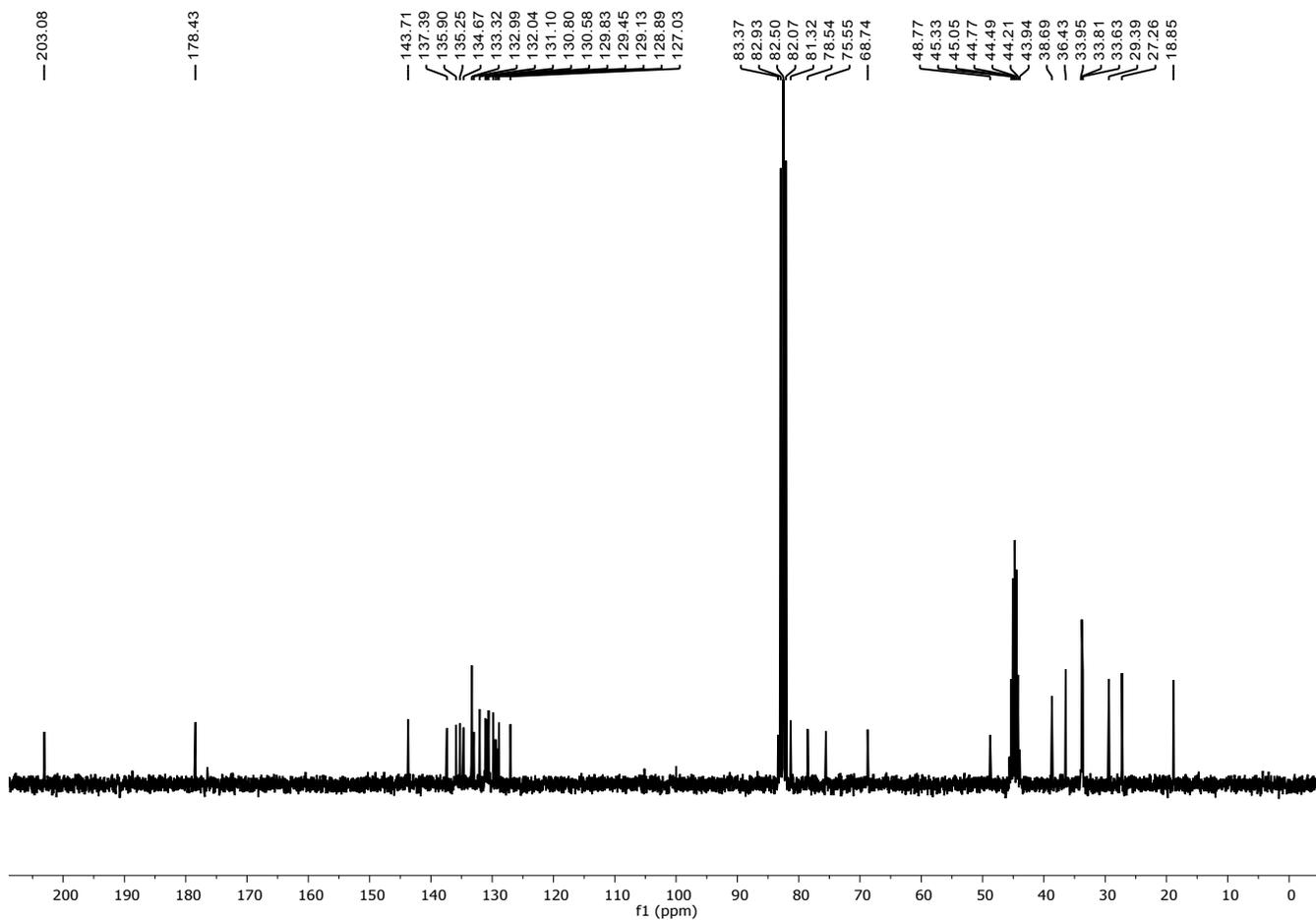


Figure S14. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3c

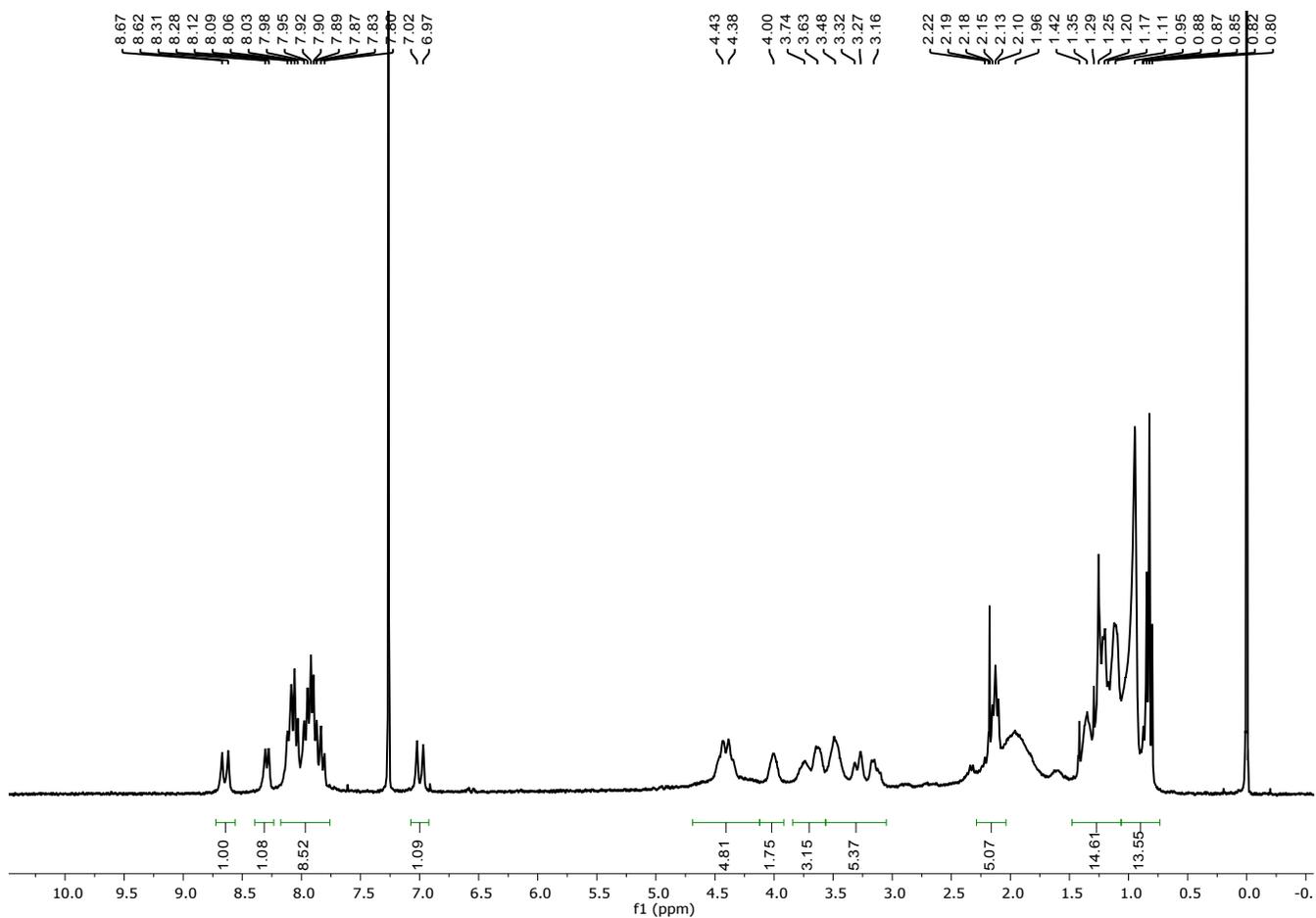


Figure S15. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3d

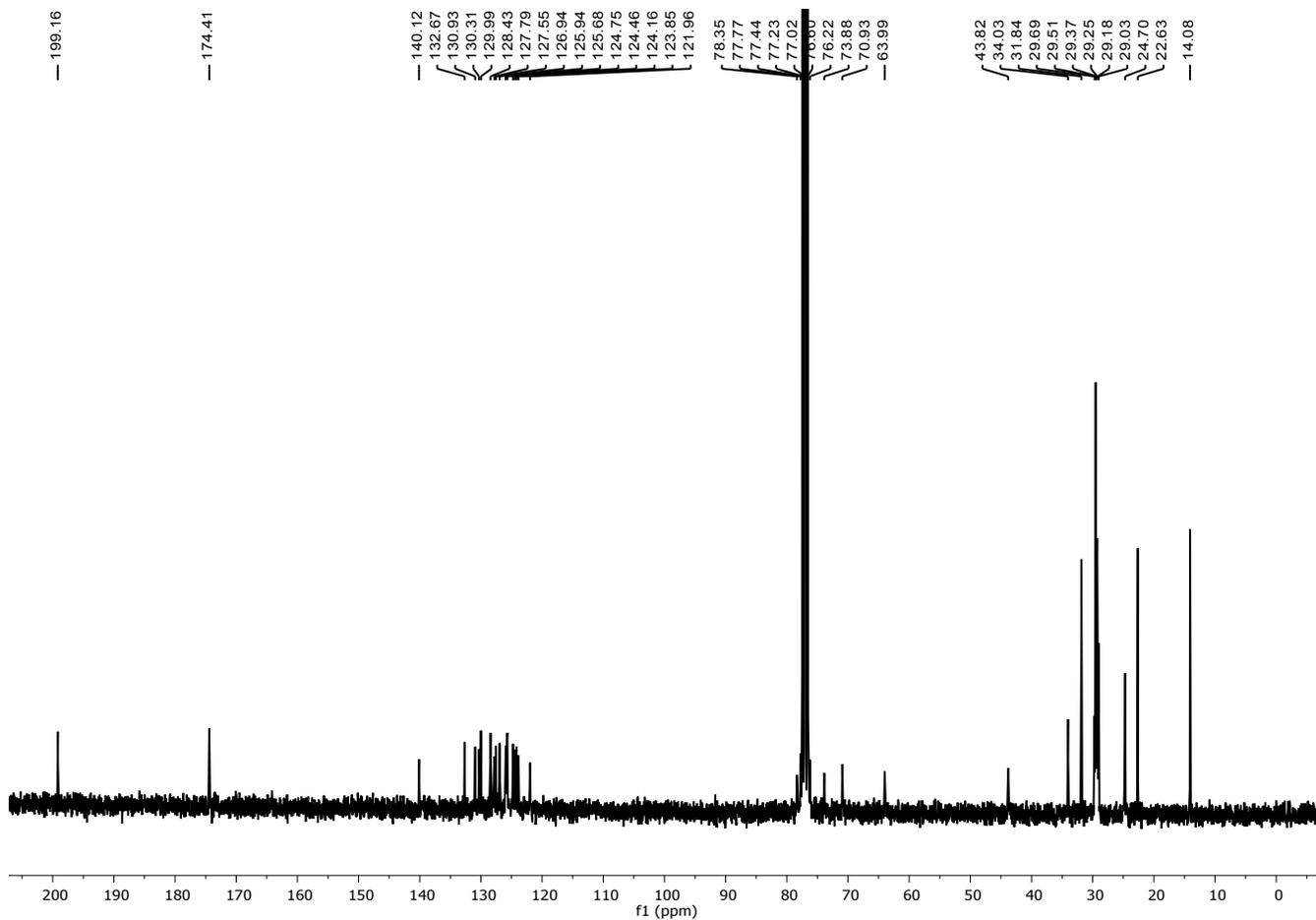


Figure S16. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 3d

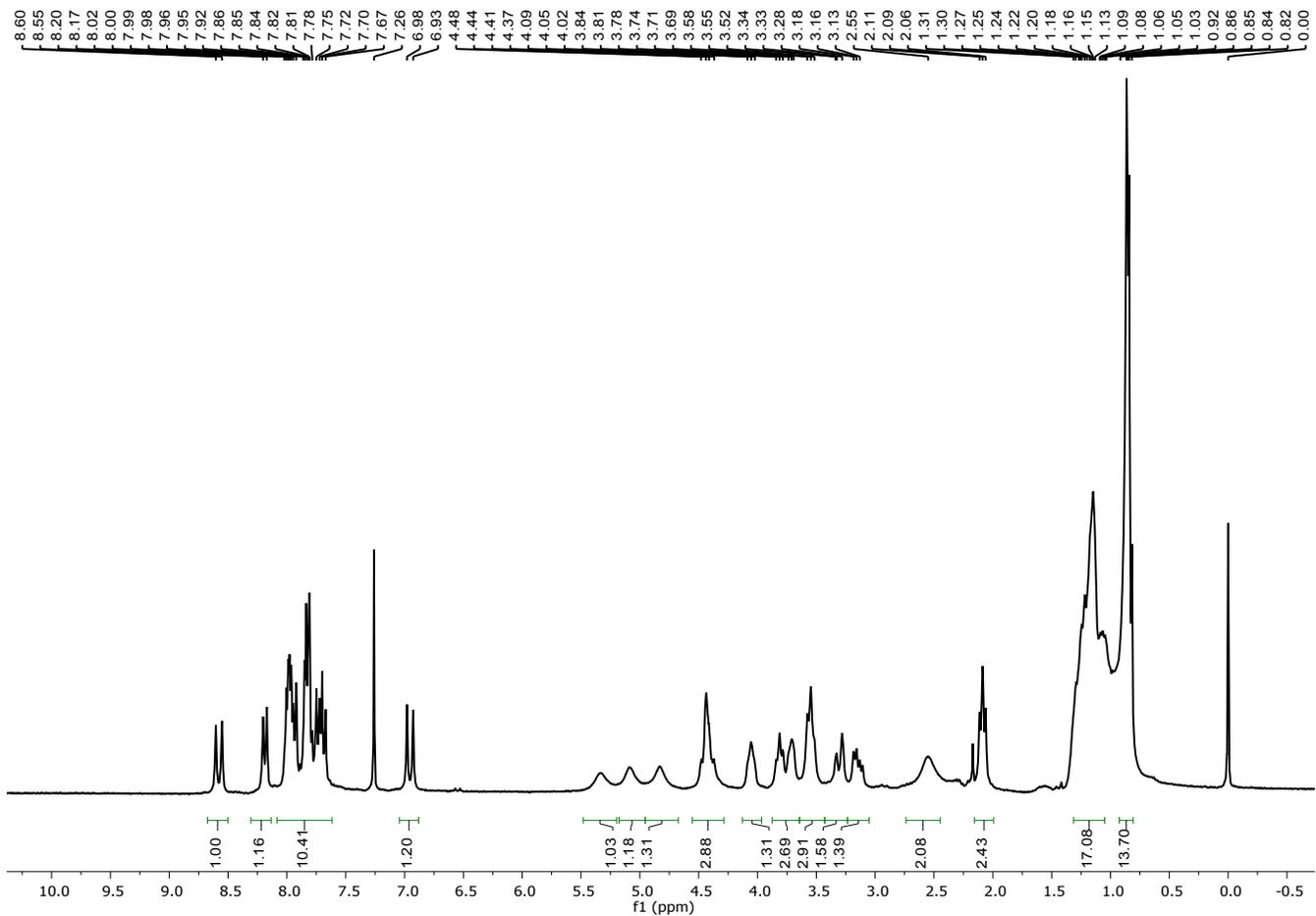


Figure S17. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3e

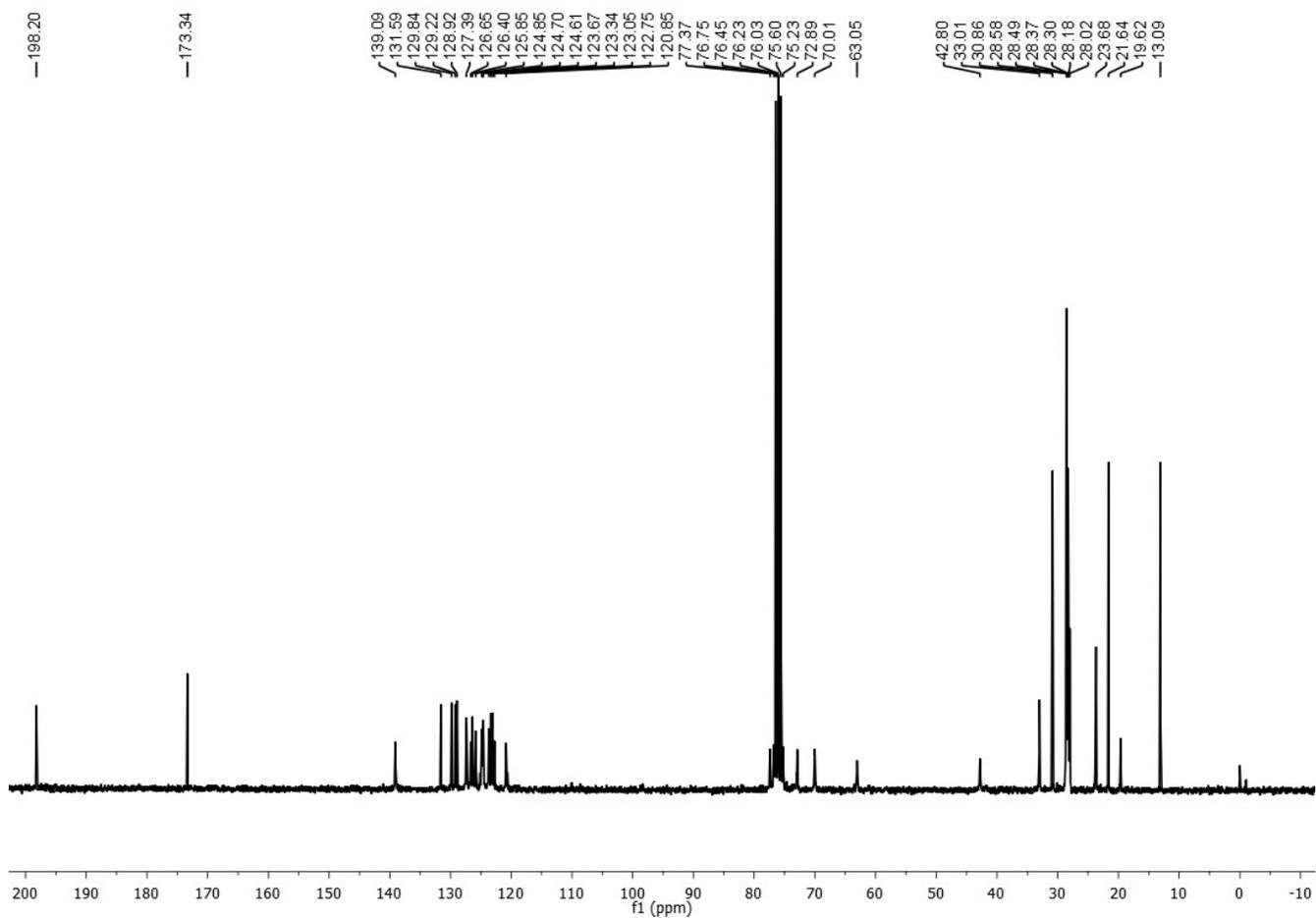


Figure S18. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 3e

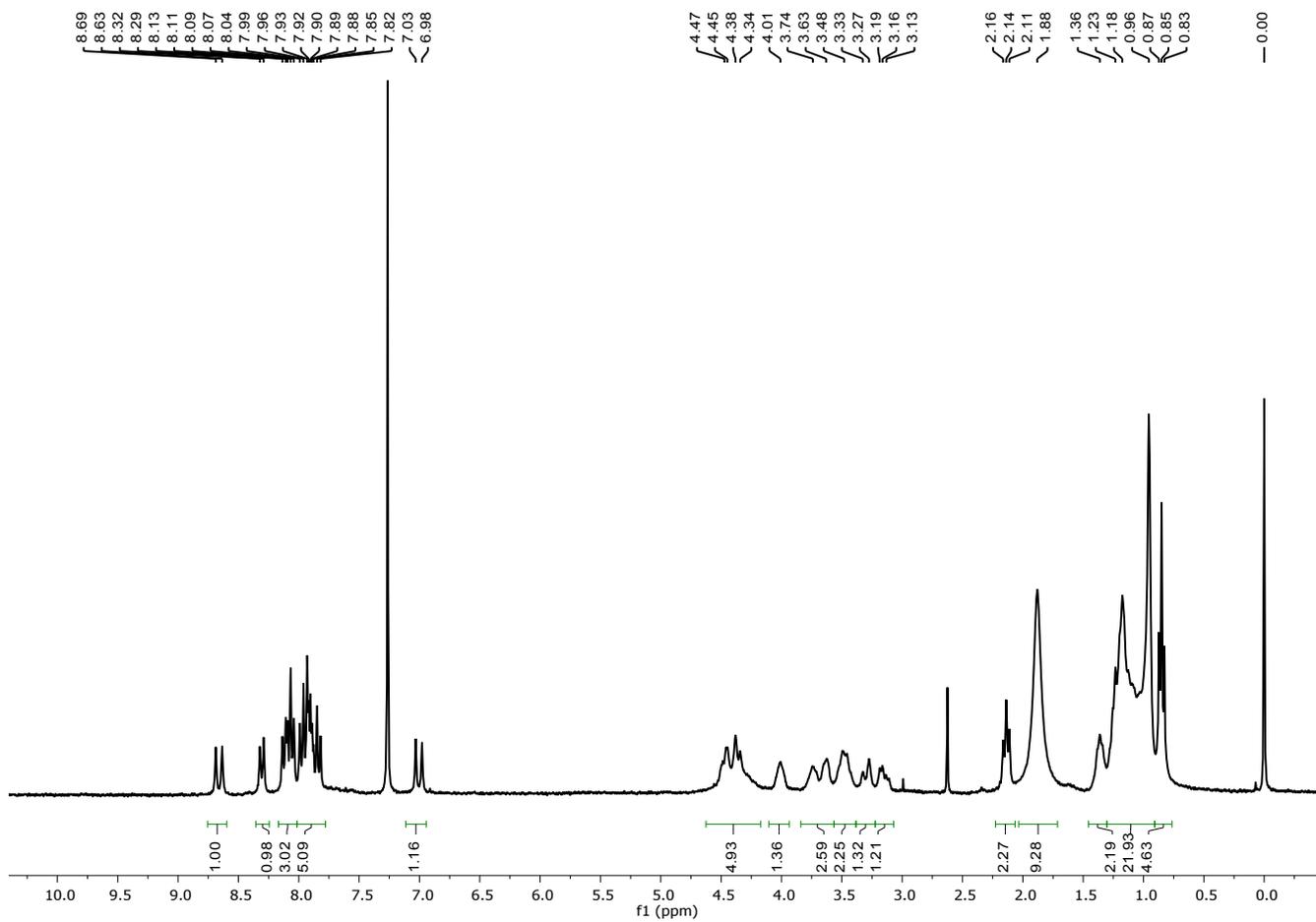


Figure S19. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 3f

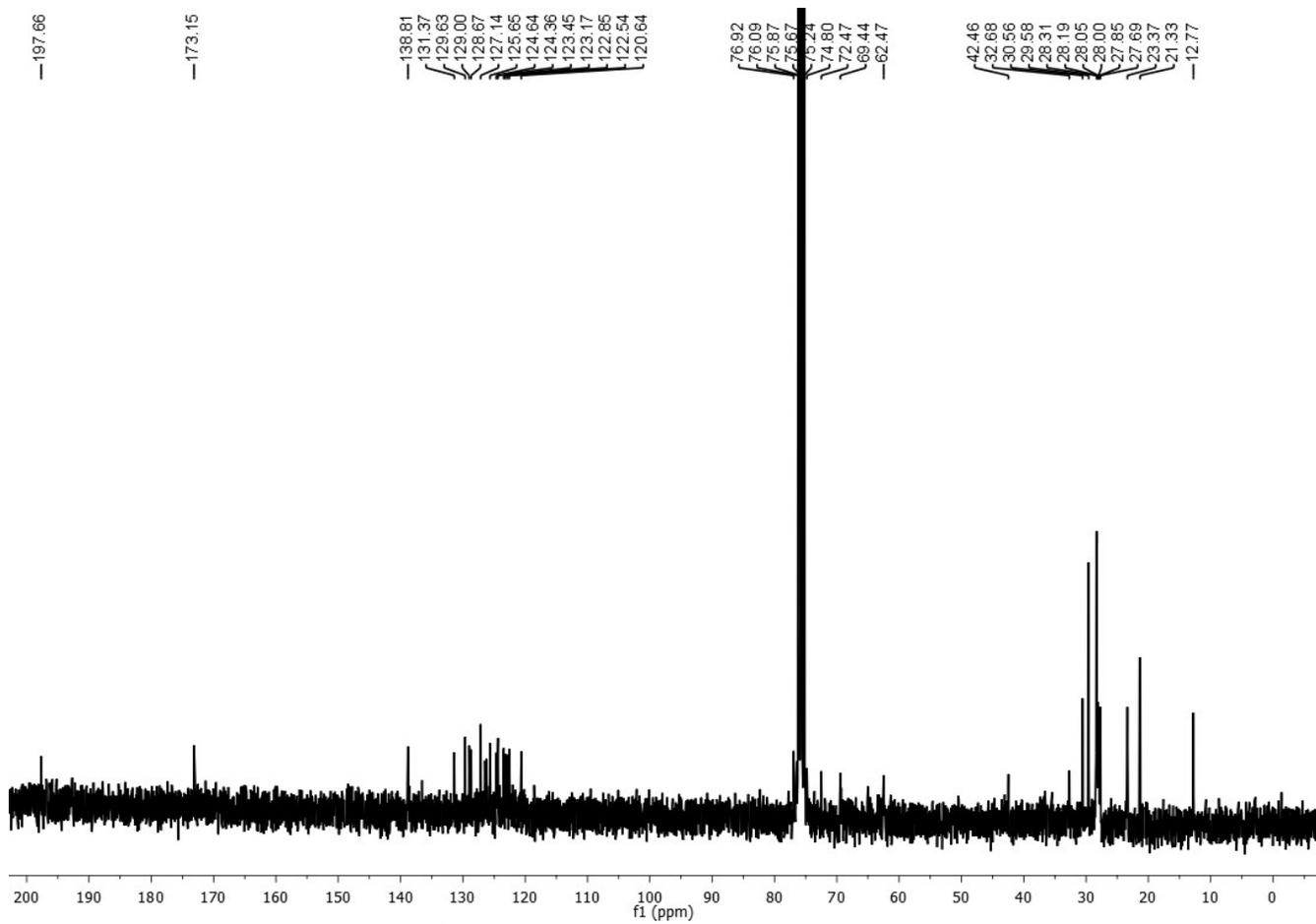


Figure S20. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3f

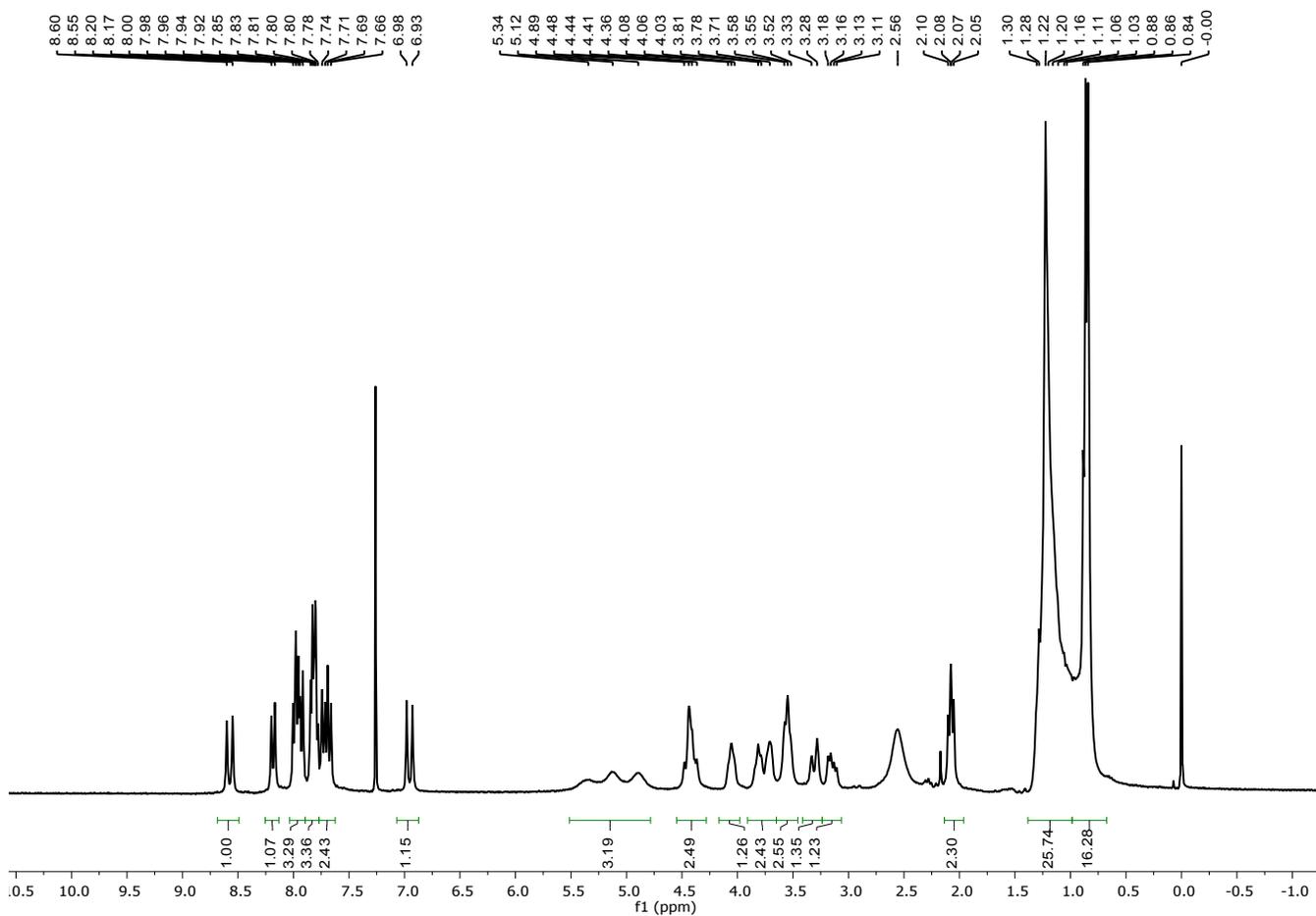


Figure S21. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 3g

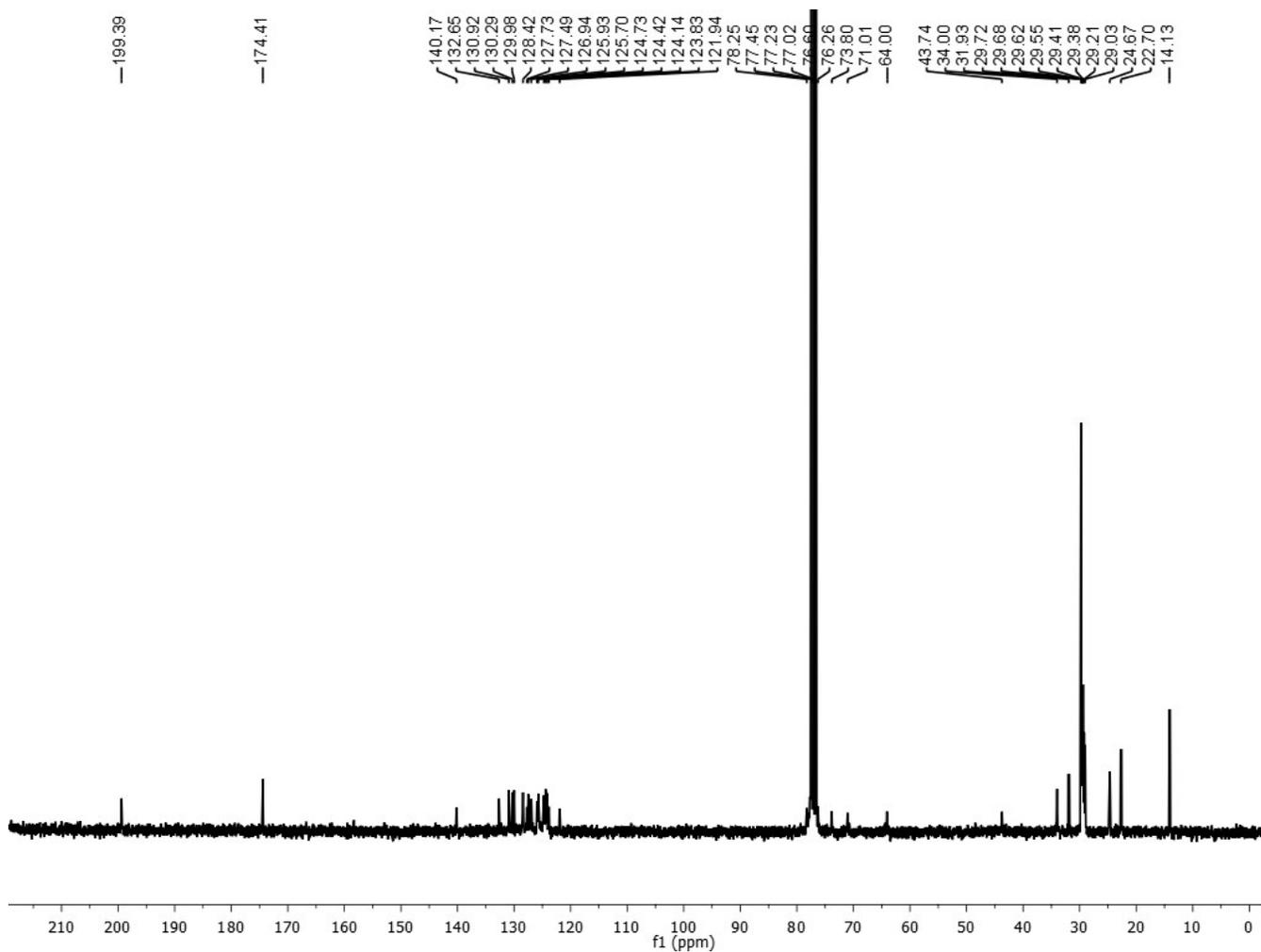
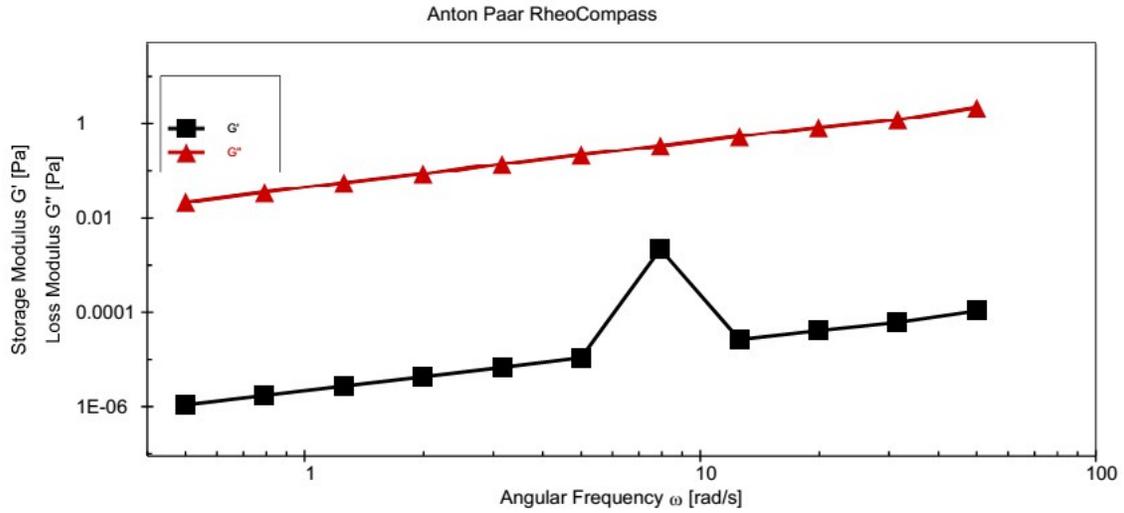


Figure S22. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3g



km-linseed-lowvis-fs-4sep15 1, Frequency sweep 1, Interval 1

| Point No. Nº | Angular Frequency ω [rad/s] | Storage Modulus G' [Pa] | Loss Modulus G'' [Pa] | Loss Factor $\tan(\delta)$ [1] | Strain γ [%] | Shear Stress τ [Pa] | Torque M [mN-m] | Status Stat |
|-----------------|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 50 | 0.00010731 | 2.1463 | 20000.000 | 50.1 | 1.0748 | 0.0049464 | ME-,taD,TruStrain™ |
| 2 | 31.5 | 6.1014E-05 | 1.2203 | 20000.000 | 50 | 0.60991 | 0.0028068 | ME-,taD,TruStrain™ |
| 3 | 19.9 | 4.0939E-05 | 0.81877 | 20000.000 | 50 | 0.40931 | 0.0018836 | ME-,taD,TruStrain™ |
| 4 | 12.6 | 2.6478E-05 | 0.52955 | 20000.000 | 50 | 0.26477 | 0.0012185 | ME-,taD,TruStrain™ |
| 5 | 7.92 | 0.0021976 | 0.33782 | 153.725 | 50 | 0.16892 | 0.00077737 | TruStrain™ |
| 6 | 5 | 1.0916E-05 | 0.21831 | 20000.000 | 50 | 0.10916 | 0.00050234 | ME-,taD,TruStrain™ |
| 7 | 3.15 | 6.795E-06 | 0.1359 | 20000.000 | 50 | 0.067951 | 0.00031271 | ME-,taD,TruStrain™ |
| 8 | 1.99 | 4.2925E-06 | 0.085849 | 20000.000 | 50 | 0.042925 | 0.00019754 | ME-,taD,TruStrain™ |
| 9 | 1.26 | 2.7375E-06 | 0.05475 | 20000.000 | 50 | 0.027375 | 0.00012598 | ME-,taD,TruStrain™ |
| 10 | 0.792 | 1.736E-06 | 0.03472 | 20000.000 | 50 | 0.01736 | 7.9889E-05 | ME-,taD,TruStrain™ |
| 11 | 0.5 | 1.0872E-06 | 0.021744 | 20000.000 | 50 | 0.010872 | 5.0032E-05 | ME-,taD,TruStrain™ |

Figure S23. Angular frequency dependence of G' and G'' of linseed oil.