

**One-pot synthesis of 3-(furan-2-yl)-4*H*-chromen-4-ones from
1-(2-hydroxyphenyl)butane-1,3-diones and 2,5-dimethoxy-
2,5-dihydrofuran catalyzed *via* K10 montmorillonite under
solvent-free conditions**

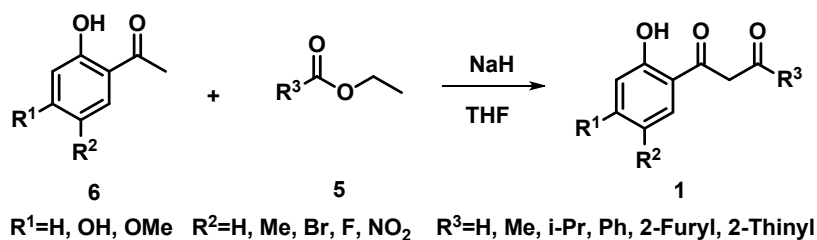
Jie Han, Tao Wang, Siqi Feng, Chenchen Li, Zunting Zhang*

*Key Laboratory of the Ministry of Education for Medicinal Resources and Natural
Pharmaceutical Chemistry, National Engineering Laboratory for Resource Development of
Endangered Crude Drugs in Northwest of China, and School of Chemistry and Chemical
Engineering, Shaanxi Normal University, Xi'an 710062, People's Republic of China. E-mail:
zhangzunting@sina.com; Fax: (+86)-29-81530727; Tel: (+86) -29-85303940.*

Supporting Information

- 1. Synthesis of 1-(2-hydroxyphenyl)butane-1,3-diones 1**
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1. Synthesis of 1-(2-hydroxyphenyl)butane-1,3-diones 1



Scheme 1 Synthesis of 1-(2-hydroxyphenyl)butane-1,3-diones **1**.

According to the procedure reported by Patonay,¹ 1-(2-hydroxyphenyl)butane-1,3-diones **1** were synthesized (Scheme 1). Sodium hydride (88.2 mmol) was suspended in THF (9 mL). The mixture of 2-hydroxyacetophenone **6a** (22.0 mmol) and EtOAc **5a** (55.1 mmol) in THF (2.5 mL) was stirred and added dropwise to the above suspension at room temperature. A vigorous reaction was observed, and the temperature rose to reflux. After complete addition, the reaction mixture was stirred for a further 5 min, then quenched by pouring onto ice, then acidified to pH 6 with 6 M aq HCl. The mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (30 mL \times 3). The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude products were purified by flash column chromatography (silica gel, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether 1:10 as eluent) to afford the desired product **1a**. **1b-1s** were prepared with the same method.

2. Spectroscopic data of 1 and 3

1-(2-Hydroxyphenyl)butane-1,3-dione (1a).

Yield: 74%. Characteristic: a crystalline white solid as a 1:4 mixture of keto/enol tautomers. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ (ppm) 2.15 (s, 3H), 2.31* (s, 0.75H), 4.10* (s, 0.5H), 6.18 (s, 1H), 6.87 (t, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 6.91-6.94* (m, 0.25H), 6.97 (q, 1H, $J = 5.1$ Hz), 7.01-7.06* (m, 0.25H), 7.44 (t, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 7.48-7.52* (m, 0.25H), 7.63 (d, 1H, $J = 7.0$ Hz), 7.90* (d, 0.25H, $J = 7.8$ Hz), 11.93* (s, 0.25H), 12.06 (s, 1H), 14.97 (s, 1H); * = keto (minor) tautomer.²

1-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)butane-1,3-dione (1b).

Yield: 19%. Characteristic: a crystalline white solid as a hemiacetal tautomer. m.p. 112.6-113.5 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆), δ (ppm) 1.58 (s, 3H), 2.58 (d, 1H, $J = 16.3$ Hz), 2.90 (d, 1H, $J = 16.3$ Hz), 6.27 (s, 1H), 6.45 (d, 1H, $J = 8.5$ Hz), 6.89 (s, 1H), 7.57 (d, 1H, $J = 8.5$ Hz), 10.43 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆), δ

(ppm) 27.7, 48.1, 101.5, 103.1, 109.7, 113.4, 127.7, 160.6, 164.5, 189.9; IR (KBr), ν (cm^{-1}) 3356, 2925, 2852, 1641, 1494, 1415, 1342, 1298, 1220, 1124, 1010, 948, 906, 840, 785, 723, 651; HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 217.0477, found 217.0477.

1-(2-Hydroxy-4-methoxyphenyl)butane-1,3-dione (1c).

Yield: 65%. Characteristic: a crystalline white solid as a 1:2.5 mixture of keto/enol tautomers. m.p. 69.1-70.4 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.29* (s, 1.2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.83* (s, 1.2H), 4.00* (s, 0.8H), 6.03 (s, 1H), 6.41 (s, 2H), 6.44* (d, 0.8H, $J = 10.4$ Hz), 7.52 (d, 1H, $J = 8.5$ Hz), 7.55* (s, 0.4H), 12.43* (s, 0.4H), 12.54 (s, 1H), 14.80 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 22.7, 30.6*, 54.5*, 55.6, 55.8*, 95.0, 101.1*, 101.4, 107.9, 108.4*, 112.1, 113.6*, 130.2, 132.5*, 165.4, 165.8, 165.9*, 166.7*, 181.3, 194.4, 197.5*, 201.9*; * = keto (minor) tautomer; IR (KBr), ν (cm^{-1}) 3348, 3066, 2999, 2949, 2858, 1656, 1589, 1433, 1313, 1265, 1164, 1099, 1055, 970, 948, 871, 819, 661; HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 231.0633, found 231.0636.

1-(2-Hydroxy-5-methylphenyl)butane-1,3-dione (1d).

Yield: 77%. Characteristic: a crystalline white solid as a 1:3.3 mixture of keto/enol tautomers. m.p. 105.3-106.0 °C. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 2.13 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.29* (s, 0.9H), 2.30* (s, 0.9H), 4.08* (s, 0.6H), 6.16 (s, 1H), 6.85-6.87 (m, 1H), 6.89* (d, 0.3H, $J = 8.5$ Hz), 7.24 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.4, 1.8$ Hz), 7.30* (s, 0.3H), 7.39 (s, 1H), 7.67* (s, 0.3H), 11.78* (s, 0.3H), 11.88 (s, 1H), 15.02 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 20.6, 22.8, 28.6*, 30.6*, 54.5*, 95.5, 118.1*, 118.2, 118.5, 118.6*, 126.2*, 128.2, 128.4, 130.4*, 136.9, 138.5*, 160.5, 160.9*, 182.9, 195.5, 199.8*, 201.7*; * = keto (minor) tautomer; IR (KBr), ν (cm^{-1}) 3267, 2920, 2864, 1664, 1614, 1487, 1423, 1382, 1305, 1234, 1164, 1078, 1055, 952, 885, 833, 723, 651; HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 215.0684, found 215.0685.³

1-(5-Bromo-2-hydroxyphenyl)butane-1,3-dione (1e).

Yield: 66%. Characteristic: a crystalline white solid as a 1:6.7 mixture of keto/enol tautomers. m.p. 106.4-107.2 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 2.16 (s, 3H), 2.32* (s, 0.45H), 4.08* (s, 0.3H), 6.11 (s, 1H), 6.87 (d, 1H, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 6.91* (d, 0.15H, $J = 8.7$ Hz), 7.49 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.8, 2.0$ Hz), 7.56* (dd, 0.15H, $J = 8.7, 2.3$ Hz), 7.71 (d, 1H, $J = 2.0$ Hz), 7.99* (d, 0.15H, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 11.86* (s, 0.15H), 12.01 (s, 1H), 14.86 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 22.9, 28.8*, 54.3*, 95.5, 110.8, 113.9*, 119.4*, 119.9, 120.4*, 120.8, 130.9, 133.0*, 138.3, 138.7*, 161.5,

162.2*, 184.2, 194.2, 201.0*, 204.2*; * = keto (minor) tautomer; IR (KBr), ν (cm^{-1}) 3269, 3047, 2987, 2877, 1674, 1631, 1585, 1463, 1413, 1384, 1317, 1282, 1220, 1166, 1126, 1085, 1045, 997, 945, 893, 821, 729, 663; HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_9\text{BrO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 278.9633, found 278.9622.

1-(5-Fluoro-2-hydroxyphenyl)butane-1,3-dione (1f).

Yield: 66%. Characteristic: a crystalline yellow solid as a 1:6.7 mixture of keto/enol tautomers. m.p. 99.3-100.6 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 2.21 (s, 3H), 2.38* (s, 0.45H), 4.12* (s, 0.3H), 6.13 (s, 1H), 6.98 (dd, 1H, $J = 9.1, 4.6$ Hz), 7.02* (dd, 0.15H, $J = 9.1, 4.6$ Hz), 7.19-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.27-7.31* (m, 0.15H), 7.33 (dd, 1H, $J = 9.1, 2.8$ Hz), 7.59* (d, 0.15H, $J = 5.2$ Hz), 11.74* (s, 0.15H), 11.88 (s, 1H), 14.98 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 22.9, 28.7*, 54.5*, 95.5, 111.8*(d, $^2J = 23.3$ Hz), 113.6 (d, $^2J = 23.5$ Hz), 118.2 (d, $^3J = 6.4$ Hz), 120.0 (d, $^3J = 7.4$ Hz), 120.2* (d, $^3J = 7.4$ Hz), 121.2* (d, $^3J = 6.5$ Hz), 123.2 (d, $^2J = 23.4$ Hz), 125.1* (d, $^2J = 23.8$ Hz), 155.0* (d, $^1J = 243.7$ Hz), 155.2 (d, $^1J = 236.6$ Hz), 158.7 (d, $^4J = 1.2$ Hz), 159.1* (d, $^4J = 1.3$ Hz), 184.1, 194.3 (d, $^4J = 2.6$ Hz), 199.1* (d, $^4J = 3.3$ Hz), 201.2*; * = keto (minor) tautomer; IR (KBr), ν (cm^{-1}) 3267, 3010, 2925, 2860, 1635, 1556, 1483, 1400, 1313, 1282, 1213, 1182, 1122, 1041, 1002, 937, 908, 819, 777, 721, 678; HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_9\text{FO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 219.0433, found 219.0432.

1-(2-Hydroxyphenyl)-4-methylpentane-1,3-dione (1g).

Yield: 74%. Characteristic: a crystalline yellow oil as a 1:5 mixture of keto/enol tautomers. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 1.16* (s, 0.6H), 1.18* (s, 0.6H), 1.23 (s, 3H), 1.25 (s, 3H), 2.57 (dt, 1H, $J = 13.8, 6.9$ Hz), 2.83* (t, 0.2H, $J = 7.8$ Hz), 4.14* (s, 0.4H), 6.18 (s, 1H), 6.87 (t, 1H, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 6.90-6.94* (m, 0.2H), 6.96 (d, 1H, $J = 8.5$ Hz), 7.01* (d, 0.2H, $J = 8.7$ Hz), 7.43 (t, 1H, $J = 7.8$ Hz), 7.48* (t, 0.2H, $J = 7.8$ Hz), 7.65 (d, 1H, $J = 8.1$ Hz), 7.88* (d, 0.2H, $J = 7.8$ Hz), 11.98* (s, 0.2H), 12.09 (s, 1H), 15.10 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 18.1*, 19.9, 35.3, 41.7*, 51.4*, 92.6, 118.3*, 118.7, 118.8, 119.1, 119.4*, 121.5*, 128.6, 130.9*, 135.7, 137.1*, 162.5, 162.9*, 191.1, 196.0, 200.4*, 207.6*; * = keto (minor) tautomer; IR (KBr), ν (cm^{-1}) 3456, 2980, 2892, 1688, 1618, 1482, 1295, 1219, 1154, 1083, 1030, 978, 889, 825, 743, 666, 601; HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 229.0841, found 229.0842.⁴

1-(2-Hydroxy-4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methylpentane-1,3-dione (1h).

Yield: 54%. Characteristic: a crystalline white solid as a 1:3.3 mixture of keto/enol tautomers. m.p. 87.5-88.7 °C. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 1.15* (s, 0.9H),

1.16* (s, 0.9H), 1.22 (s, 3H), 1.23 (s, 3H), 2.53 (dt, 1H, $J = 13.8, 6.9$ Hz), 2.77-2.82* (m, 0.3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.83* (s, 0.9H), 4.05* (s, 0.6H), 6.04 (s, 1H), 6.42 (d, 2H, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 6.44* (d, 0.6H, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 7.53* (s, 0.3H), 7.56 (d, 1H, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 12.46* (s, 0.3H), 12.56 (s, 1H), 14.92 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 18.2*, 20.0, 35.2, 41.6*, 51.5*, 55.6, 55.8*, 92.1, 101.1*, 101.4, 107.9, 108.3*, 112.4, 113.8*, 130.2, 132.7*, 165.4, 165.8, 165.9*, 166.8*, 189.4, 194.9, 198.0*, 207.8*; * = keto (minor) tautomer; IR (KBr), ν (cm^{-1}) 3224, 3050, 2991, 2952, 1652, 1559, 1440, 1350, 1259, 1211, 1164, 1114, 1024, 972, 887, 835, 732, 665; HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 259.0946, found 259.0937.

1-(5-Bromo-2-hydroxyphenyl)-4-methylpentane-1,3-dione (1i).

Yield: 56%. Characteristic: a crystalline yellow solid as a 1:10 mixture of keto/enol tautomers. m.p. 43.1-44.2 °C. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 1.17* (d, 0.3H, $J = 3.5$ Hz), 1.18* (d, 0.3H, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 1.23 (d, 3H, $J = 3.5$ Hz), 1.25 (d, 3H, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 2.53-2.61 (m, 1H), 2.75-2.80* (m, 0.1H), 4.10* (d, 0.2H, $J = 3.2$ Hz), 6.09 (d, 1H, $J = 3.1$ Hz), 6.84 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.8, 3.3$ Hz), 6.86-6.89* (m, 0.1H), 7.44-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.53* (m, 0.1H), 7.70 (d, 1H, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 7.95* (d, 0.1H, $J = 1.7$ Hz), 11.87* (s, 0.1H), 12.01 (s, 1H), 15.00 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 18.0*, 19.9, 35.4, 37.9*, 51.0*, 92.6, 110.7, 114.1*, 120.1, 120.4*, 120.7, 122.2*, 130.7, 133.1*, 138.2, 139.7*, 161.4, 161.7*, 192.2, 194.5, 199.6*, 207.0*; * = keto (minor) tautomer; IR (KBr), ν (cm^{-1}) 3303, 2983, 2886, 1889, 1690, 1611, 1569, 1460, 1381, 1315, 1279, 1170, 1073, 970, 873, 807, 759, 728, 680, 620; HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{BrO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 306.9946, found 306.9941.

1-(5-Fluoro-2-hydroxyphenyl)-4-methylpentane-1,3-dione (1j).

Yield: 58%. Characteristic: a crystalline yellow solid as a 1:10 mixture of keto/enol tautomers. m.p. 39.2-40.3 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 1.16* (s, 0.3H), 1.18* (s, 0.3H), 1.23 (s, 3H), 1.24 (s, 3H), 2.57 (dt, 1H, $J = 13.8, 6.9$ Hz), 2.77* (dd, 0.1H, $J = 13.9, 7.0$ Hz), 4.09* (s, 0.2H), 6.07 (s, 1H), 6.91 (dd, 1H, $J = 9.1, 4.7$ Hz), 6.93-6.97* (m, 0.1H), 7.14 (td, 1H, $J = 8.4, 2.8$ Hz), 7.20* (dd, 0.1H, $J = 8.5, 3.0$ Hz), 7.29 (dd, 1H, $J = 9.2, 3.0$ Hz), 7.51* (dd, 0.1H, $J = 8.1, 3.1$ Hz), 11.71* (s, 0.1H), 11.81 (s, 1H), 15.05 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 18.0*, 19.9, 35.4, 37.9*, 51.3*, 92.6, 113.6 (d, $^2J = 23.5$), 115.7* (d, $^2J = 23.4$), 118.4 (d, $^3J = 6.4$), 119.9 (d, $^3J = 7.3$), 120.1* (d, $^3J = 7.2$), 121.4* (d, $^3J = 6.5$), 123.0 (d, $^2J = 23.4$), 124.8* (d, $^2J = 23.7$), 154.9* (d, $^1J = 237.6$), 155.2 (d, $^1J = 236.4$), 158.6 (d, $^4J = 0.9$), 159.1* (d, $^4J = 1.5$), 192.1, 194.7 (d, $^4J = 2.5$), 199.6* (d, $^4J = 2.7$), 207.2*; * = keto

(minor) tautomer; IR (KBr), ν (cm^{-1}) 3320, 2982, 2885, 1752, 1703, 1575, 1484, 1398, 1319, 1270, 1173, 1076, 1039, 911, 867, 820, 777, 729, 668, 613; HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{FO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 247.0746, found 247.0746.

1-(2-Hydroxyphenyl)-3-phenylpropane-1,3-dione (1k).

It was provided by the Energy Chemical web.

1-(Furan-2-yl)-3-(2-hydroxyphenyl)propane-1,3-dione (1l).

Yield: 69%. Characteristic: a crystalline yellow solid as a 1:4 mixture of keto/enol tautomers. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 4.50* (s, 0.5H), 6.59* (d, 0.25H, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 6.60 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.5, 1.7$ Hz), 6.78 (s, 1H), 6.92 (t, 1H, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 6.95* (s, 0.25H), 6.99 (d, 1H, $J = 8.2$ Hz), 7.00* (s, 0.25H), 7.17 (d, 1H, $J = 3.5$ Hz), 7.35* (d, 0.25H, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 7.43-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.53* (m, 0.25H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.62* (s, 0.25H), 7.77 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.0, 1.3$ Hz), 7.79* (d, 0.25H, $J = 1.5$ Hz), 11.89* (s, 0.25H), 12.08 (s, 1H), 15.08 (s, 1H); * = keto (minor) tautomer.⁵

1-(2-Hydroxyphenyl)-3-(thiophen-2-yl)propane-1,3-dione (1m).

Yield: 60%. Characteristic: a crystalline yellow solid as a 1:2.5 mixture of keto/enol tautomers. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 4.55* (s, 0.8H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 6.90 (d, 1H, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 6.93* (s, 0.4H), 6.99 (d, 1H, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 6.99* (d, 0.4H, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 7.13-7.20 (m, 1H), 7.13-7.20* (m, 0.4H), 7.45 (t, 1H, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 7.50* (d, 0.4H, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 7.59 (d, 1H, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 7.68-7.74* (m, 0.4H), 7.68-7.74 (m, 1H), 7.77 (d, 1H, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 7.83* (t, 0.8H, $J = 6.4$ Hz), 11.92* (s, 0.4H), 11.97 (s, 1H), 15.65 (s, 1H); * = keto (minor) tautomer.⁵

3-(2-Hydroxyphenyl)-3-oxopropanal (1n).

Yield: 72%. Characteristic: a crystalline white solid as a hemiacetal tautomers. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 2.89 (dd, 1H, $J = 16.8, 4.6$ Hz), 3.03 (dd, 1H, $J = 16.8, 3.3$ Hz), 3.74 (d, 1H, $J = 3.1$ Hz), 5.89 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.5, 3.8$ Hz), 6.93-7.10 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.89 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.8, 1.4$ Hz).⁶

3-(2-Hydroxy-4-methoxyphenyl)-3-oxopropanal (1o).

Yield: 73%. Characteristic: a crystalline white solid as a hemiacetal tautomers. m.p. 140.9-141.7 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d_6), δ (ppm) 2.60 (dd, 1H, $J = 16.6, 4.6$ Hz), 2.95 (dd, 1H, $J = 16.6, 2.4$ Hz), 3.81 (s, 3H), 5.78 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.4, 4.6$ Hz), 6.51 (d, 1H, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 6.62 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.7, 2.3$ Hz), 7.58 (d, 1H, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 7.66 (d, 1H, $J = 8.8$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d_6), δ (ppm) 43.9, 55.8, 95.3, 101.6, 109.2, 114.8, 127.4, 160.3, 165.7, 189.6; IR (KBr), ν (cm^{-1}) 3236, 3074, 2926, 2860, 1649, 1605, 1452, 1360, 1256, 1198, 1148, 1103, 1107, 1016, 978, 860, 818, 773, 727,

679, 635; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₁₀H₁₀O₄ [M+Na]⁺ 217.0477, found 217.0476.⁷

3-(5-Fluoro-2-hydroxyphenyl)-3-oxopropanal (1p).

Yield: 83%. Characteristic: a crystalline white solid as a hemiacetal tautomers. m.p. 202.7-203.4 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆), δ (ppm) 2.70 (dd, 1H, *J* = 16.7, 4.1 Hz), 3.02-3.11 (m, 1H), 5.83 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.2, 4.0 Hz), 7.07 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.8, 4.3 Hz), 7.35-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.62 (dd, 1H, *J* = 4.9, 1.2 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆), δ (ppm) 43.9, 95.2, 110.5 (d, ²*J* = 23.0 Hz), 120.4 (d, ³*J* = 7.4 Hz), 121.4 (d, ³*J* = 6.2 Hz), 123.5 (d, ²*J* = 24.1 Hz), 154.6 (d, ⁴*J* = 1.2 Hz), 156.5 (d, ¹*J* = 237.5 Hz), 190.7 (d, ⁴*J* = 1.6 Hz); IR (KBr), ν (cm⁻¹) 3277, 1665, 1616, 1483, 1440, 1391, 1329, 1269, 1238, 1175, 1096, 1055, 1005, 897, 833, 690; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₉H₇FO₃ [M+Na]⁺ 205.0277, found 205.0271.

3-(2-Hydroxy-5-nitrophenyl)-3-oxopropanal (1q).

Yield: 82%. Characteristic: a crystalline yellow solid as a hemiacetal tautomers. m.p. 143.2-143.7 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆), δ (ppm) 2.81 (dd, 1H, *J* = 16.6, 3.8 Hz), 3.20 (dd, 1H, *J* = 16.6, 2.8 Hz), 6.01 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.5, 3.5 Hz), 7.26 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.1 Hz), 8.01 (d, 1H, *J* = 4.3 Hz), 8.38 (dd, 1H, *J* = 9.1, 2.9 Hz), 8.45 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.9 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆), δ (ppm) 43.8, 96.4, 120.1, 120.5, 121.5, 130.5, 141.3, 162.7, 189.9; IR (KBr), ν (cm⁻¹) 3468, 3125, 3063, 2928, 2864, 1681, 1605, 1585, 1521, 1475, 1437, 1344, 1275, 1221, 1101, 976, 937, 885, 851, 797, 733, 707, 627; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₉H₇NO₅ [M+Na]⁺ 232.0222, found 232.0222.

1-(2-Hydroxy-5-nitrophenyl)butane-1,3-dione (1r).

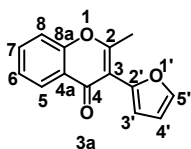
Yield: 44%. Characteristic: a crystalline yellow solid as a 1:6.7 mixture of enol/hemiacetal tautomers. m.p. 152.1-153.9 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆), δ (ppm) 1.70 (s, 3H), 2.22* (s, 0.45H), 2.85 (d, 1H, *J* = 16.4 Hz), 3.22 (d, 1H, *J* = 15.5 Hz), 6.74* (s, 0.15H), 7.16* (d, 0.15H, *J* = 9.1 Hz), 7.24 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.1 Hz), 7.51 (s, 1H, 2-OH), 8.28* (ddd, 0.15H, *J* = 17.4, 9.1, 2.8 Hz), 8.38 (dd, 1H, *J* = 9.1, 2.6 Hz), 8.47 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 8.59* (dd, 0.15H, *J* = 17.6, 2.6 Hz), 12.39* (s, 0.15H), 16.12* (s, 0.15H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆), δ (ppm) 20.0*, 27.3, 47.9, 100.9*, 103.6, 118.2*, 118.7*, 119.9, 120.2, 121.6, 125.5*, 128.6*, 130.3, 139.6*, 141.1, 163.0, 164.3*, 186.4*, 190.5, 194.9*; * = enol (minor) tautomer; IR (KBr), ν (cm⁻¹) 3276, 3132, 3089, 2960, 2920, 1585, 1481, 1342, 1288, 1197, 1116, 1049, 912, 864, 812, 748, 713, 638; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₁₀H₉NO₅ [M+Na]⁺ 246.0378, found 246.0372.

1-(1-Hydroxynaphthalen-2-yl)butane-1,3-dione (1s).

Yield: 88%. Characteristic: a crystalline white solid as a hemiacetal tautomers. m.p. 164.4-165.4 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ (ppm) 1.68 (s, 3H), 2.78 (d, 1H, *J* = 15.8 Hz), 3.19 (d, 1H, *J* = 15.8 Hz), 7.18 (d, 2H, *J* = 6.4 Hz), 7.43 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 7.63 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 7.88 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 8.10 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 9.35 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.6 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆), δ (ppm) 27.4, 49.6, 101.7, 111.3, 119.5, 124.4, 124.7, 128.5, 128.6, 129.3, 130.7, 137.2, 160.4, 193.3; IR (KBr), ν (cm⁻¹) 3261, 2927, 2864, 1633, 1597, 1506, 1438, 1379, 1220, 1155, 1124, 1070, 968, 864, 840, 746, 684; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₁₄H₁₂O₃ [M+Na]⁺ 251.0684, found 251.0684.

3-(Furan-2-yl)-2-methyl-4*H*-chromen-4-one (3a).

Yield: 78%. White soild. m.p. 92.8-93.6 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃), δ (ppm) 2.59 (s, 3H), 6.52 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.2, 1.8 Hz), 6.97 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 7.35-7.39 (m, 1H), 7.40 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.50 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 7.59-7.64 (m, 1H), 8.23 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.9 Hz); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ (ppm) 20.5, 111.3, 112.4, 114.3, 117.7, 123.1, 125.1, 126.3, 133.5, 141.8, 145.9, 155.5, 164.8, 175.3; IR (KBr), ν (cm⁻¹) 3105, 3065, 2930, 1967, 1733, 1624, 1541, 1460, 1394, 1352, 1286, 1220, 1150, 1103, 1004, 900, 819, 742, 648; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₁₄H₁₀O₃ [M+Na]⁺ 249.0528, found 249.0525.



Position	δ _H	δ _C	DEPT (135°) δ _C	H,H-COSY cross-signal with δ _H	HSQC cross-signal with δ _H (δ _C)	HMBC cross-signal with δ _H (δ _C)
2		164.8				2.59(164.8)
3		114.3				2.59(114.3)
4		175.3				8.23(175.3)
5	8.23 (d, 7.9)	126.3	126.3	7.35-7.39	8.23(126.3)	
6	7.35-7.39 (m)	125.1	125.1	7.59-7.64, 8.23	7.35-7.39(125.1)	
7	7.59-7.64 (m)	133.5	133.5	7.35-7.39, 7.40	7.59-7.64(133.5)	
8	7.40 (d, 8.4)	117.7	117.7	7.59-7.64	7.40(117.7)	
8a		123.1				7.40(123.1)
4a		155.5				8.23(155.5)
2-Me	2.59(s)	20.5	20.5		2.59(20.5)	
2'		145.7				6.97(145.7)
3'	6.97(d, 3.2)	112.4	112.4	6.52	6.97(112.4)	
4'	6.52(dd, 3.2, 1.8)	111.3	111.3	6.97, 7.50	6.52(111.3)	
5'	7.50 (d, 1.8)	141.8	141.8	6.52	7.50(141.8)	

3-(Furan-2-yl)-7-hydroxy-2-methyl-4H-chromen-4-one (3b).

Yield: 64%. White soild. m.p. 225.7-226.4 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d₆), δ (ppm) 2.46 (s, 3H), 6.58 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.2, 1.8 Hz), 6.80 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 6.81 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 6.90 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.7, 2.2 Hz), 7.74 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 7.89 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 10.81 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-d₆), δ (ppm) 19.8, 101.9, 111.1, 111.7, 112.9, 115.1, 115.2, 127.1, 142.4, 145.8, 156.7, 162.7, 164.4, 173.6; IR (KBr), ν (cm⁻¹) 3160, 3065, 2958, 2925, 1742, 1631, 1587, 1539, 1475, 1394, 1346, 1265, 1223, 1161, 1109, 1016, 989, 899, 820, 737, 662; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₁₄H₁₀O₄ [M+Na]⁺ 265.0477, found 265.0468.

3-(Furan-2-yl)-7-methoxy-2-methyl-4H-chromen-4-one (3c).

Yield: 79%. White soild. m.p. 118.4-119.2 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ (ppm) 2.54 (s, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 6.51 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.2, 1.0 Hz), 6.77 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 6.91 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.9, 1.7 Hz), 6.94 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.7 Hz), 7.48 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.0 Hz), 8.10 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.9 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃), δ (ppm) 20.3, 55.8, 99.9, 111.2, 112.3, 114.0, 114.4, 116.9, 127.6, 141.7, 146.0, 157.2, 163.9, 164.2, 174.8; IR (KBr), ν (cm⁻¹) 3091, 2956, 2925, 2858, 1737, 1618, 1575, 1500, 1434, 1381, 1346, 1247, 1194, 1155, 1105, 1028, 920, 824, 723, 694; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₁₅H₁₂O₄ [M+Na]⁺ 279.0633, found 279.0630.

3-(Furan-2-yl)-2,6-dimethyl-4H-chromen-4-one (3d).

Yield: 77%. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃), δ (ppm) 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.55 (s, 3H), 6.51 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.2, 1.8 Hz), 6.95 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 7.27 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 7.40 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 7.48 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 7.98 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ (ppm) 20.4, 21.0, 111.2, 112.2, 114.1, 117.4, 122.7, 125.5, 134.7, 135.0, 141.7, 146.1, 153.8, 164.6, 175.3; IR (KBr), ν (cm⁻¹) 3141, 3042, 2978, 2920, 1726, 1645, 1550, 1489, 1431, 1396, 1352, 1284, 1232, 1146, 1026, 976, 893, 822, 741, 671; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₁₅H₁₂O₃ [M+Na]⁺ 263.0684, found 263.0679.

6-Bromo-3-(furan-2-yl)-2-methyl-4H-chromen-4-one (3e).

Yield: 75%. White soild. m.p. 104.8-105.4 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ (ppm) 2.58 (s, 3H), 6.52 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.2, 1.8 Hz), 6.97 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 7.28 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 7.49 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 7.67 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.8, 2.3 Hz), 8.30 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.3 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃), δ (ppm) 20.6, 111.3, 112.7, 114.3, 118.4, 119.7, 124.3, 128.8, 136.4, 141.9, 145.4, 154.2, 164.9, 173.9; IR (KBr), ν (cm⁻¹) 3090, 2924,

2862, 1745, 1633, 1543, 1440, 1384, 1344, 1265, 1217, 1147, 1083, 1012, 898, 813, 738, 661; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₁₄H₉BrO₃ [M+Na]⁺ 326.9633, found 326.9629.

6-Fluoro-3-(furan-2-yl)-2-methyl-4H-chromen-4-one (3f).

Yield: 78%. White soild. m.p. 102.2-102.8 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃), δ (ppm) 2.55 (s, 3H), 6.49 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.3, 1.8 Hz), 6.95 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 7.27-7.31 (m, 1H), 7.36 (dd, 1H, *J* = 9.1, 4.2 Hz), 7.46 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 7.78 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.3, 3.1 Hz); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ (ppm) 20.5, 110.9 (d, ²*J* = 23.6 Hz), 111.3, 112.6, 113.6, 119.9 (d, ³*J* = 8.1 Hz), 121.6 (d, ²*J* = 25.3 Hz), 124.1 (d, ³*J* = 7.4 Hz), 141.9, 145.5, 151.6, 159.5 (d, ¹*J* = 244.9 Hz), 165.0, 174.4 (d, ⁴*J* = 1.7 Hz); IR (KBr), ν (cm⁻¹) 3160, 3065, 2958, 2925, 1742, 1631, 1587, 1539, 1475, 1394, 1346, 1265, 1223, 1161, 1109, 1016, 989, 899, 820, 737, 662; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₁₄H₉FO₃ [M+Na]⁺ 267.0433, found 267.0426.

3-(Furan-2-yl)-2-isopropyl-4H-chromen-4-one (3g).

Yield: 86%. White soild. m.p. 56.5-57.4 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ (ppm) 1.33 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 3H), 3.32 (hept, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 6.52 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.2, 1.8 Hz), 6.75 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 7.36-7.39 (m, 1H), 7.46 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.52 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 7.60-7.69 (m, 1H), 8.23 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.9 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃), δ (ppm) 20.3, 31.9, 111.2, 112.2, 112.8, 117.7, 123.2, 125.1, 126.3, 133.5, 142.2, 145.6, 155.7, 172.3, 176.2; IR (KBr), ν (cm⁻¹) 2980, 2930, 1726, 1651, 1553, 1468, 1395, 1364, 1288, 1229, 1117, 1065, 1016, 980, 912, 868, 814, 743, 673; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₁₆H₁₄O₃ [M+Na]⁺ 277.0841, found 277.0842.

3-(Furan-2-yl)-2-isopropyl-7-methoxy-4H-chromen-4-one (3h).

Yield: 75%. White soild. m.p. 88.5-89.4 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃), δ (ppm) 1.32 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 3.29 (hept, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 3.89 (s, 3H), 6.51 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.2, 1.9 Hz), 6.72 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 6.84 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 6.93 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.9, 2.3 Hz), 7.50 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 8.11 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.9 Hz); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ (ppm) 20.3, 31.7, 55.9, 99.9, 111.1, 112.1, 112.6, 114.5, 117.1, 127.7, 142.2, 145.8, 157.4, 164.1, 171.8, 175.6; IR (KBr), ν (cm⁻¹) 3098, 2974, 2930, 2880, 1730, 1630, 1499, 1442, 1404, 1350, 1250, 1202, 1159, 1103, 1067, 1020, 955, 912, 820, 731, 681; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₁₇H₁₆O₄ [M+Na]⁺ 307.0946, found 307.0943.

6-Bromo-3-(furan-2-yl)-2-isopropyl-4H-chromen-4-one (3i).

Yield: 68%. Yellow soild. m.p. 106.9-107.8 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃), δ (ppm) 1.32 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 3.33 (hept, 1H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 6.52 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.2, 1.9 Hz), 6.75 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 7.36 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.9 Hz), 7.52 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 7.71 (dd,

1H, $J = 8.9, 2.4$ Hz), 8.33 (d, 1H, $J = 2.4$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR(150 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 20.2, 31.9, 111.2, 112.5, 113.0, 118.5, 119.8, 124.6, 128.9, 136.5, 142.4, 145.1, 154.5, 172.5, 174.8; IR (KBr), ν (cm^{-1}) 3067, 2978, 2928, 2866, 1946, 1792, 1736, 1643, 1547, 1462, 1431, 1344, 1265, 1221, 1140, 1061, 1011, 890, 824, 735, 687; HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{BrO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 354.9946, found 354.9942.

6-Fluoro-3-(furan-2-yl)-2-isopropyl-4H-chromen-4-one (3j).

Yield: 65%. White soild. m.p. 78.0-78.6 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 1.32 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 3.33 (hept, 1H, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 6.51 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.3, 1.9$ Hz), 6.75 (d, 1H, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 7.33-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.51 (d, 1H, $J = 1.9$ Hz), 7.83 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.2, 3.1$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 20.2, 31.9, 110.9 (d, $^2J = 23.6$ Hz), 111.2, 112.2, 112.3, 119.9 (d, $^3J = 8.0$ Hz), 121.7 (d, $^2J = 25.4$ Hz), 124.3 (d, $^3J = 7.4$ Hz), 142.3, 145.2, 151.9 (d, $^4J = 1.3$ Hz), 159.5 (d, $^1J = 244.8$ Hz), 172.6, 175.3 (d, $^4J = 2.1$ Hz); IR (KBr), ν (cm^{-1}) 3134, 3084, 2972, 2926, 2874, 1726, 1638, 1549, 1472, 1400, 1354, 1261, 1148, 1111, 1069, 1013, 984, 895, 829, 760, 737, 679, 640, 600; HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{FO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 295.0746, found 295.0743.

3-(Furan-2-yl)-2-phenyl-4H-chromen-4-one (3k).

Yield: 89%. Yellow soild. m.p. 133.8-134.4 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 6.47 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.3, 1.8$ Hz), 6.74 (d, 1H, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 7.31 (d, 1H, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 7.35-7.45 (m, 6H), 7.52 (d, 1H, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 7.65-7.69 (m, 1H), 8.30 (d, 1H, $J = 7.9$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 111.6, 112.8, 113.5, 118.1, 123.3, 125.4, 126.4, 128.3, 128.8, 130.6, 133.6, 134.0, 142.0, 145.3, 155.9, 162.8, 176.4; IR (KBr), ν (cm^{-1}) 3148, 3074, 2974, 2924, 1740, 1641, 1545, 1462, 1389, 1354, 1294, 1229, 1117, 1061, 1007, 889, 819, 750, 698; HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 311.0684, found 311.0678.

2,3-Di(furan-2-yl)-4H-chromen-4-one (3l).

Yield: 68%. Yellow soild. m.p. 161.4-162.3 °C. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 6.28 (d, 1H, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 6.48 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.6, 1.6$ Hz), 6.59 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.2, 1.9$ Hz), 6.66 (d, 1H, $J = 3.2$ Hz), 7.40-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.54 (d, 1H, $J = 1.9$ Hz), 7.55 (d, 1H, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 7.57 (d, 1H, $J = 1.6$ Hz), 7.67-7.71 (m, 1H), 8.24 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.9, 1.4$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 111.1, 111.9, 112.4, 112.5, 116.4, 118.0, 123.4, 125.5, 126.3, 134.0, 142.5, 144.6, 145.7, 145.8, 153.9, 155.4, 176.3; IR (KBr), ν (cm^{-1}) 3128, 3040, 2976, 2924, 2868, 1726, 1639, 1570, 1458, 1375, 1254, 1211,

1153, 1123, 1075, 1015, 961, 880, 839, 754; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₁₇H₁₀O₄ [M+Na]⁺ 301.0477, found 301.0474.

3-(Furan-2-yl)-2-(thiophen-2-yl)-4H-chromen-4-one (3m).

Yield: 80%. Yellow soild. m.p. 132.7-133.2 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃), δ (ppm) 6.61 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.2, 1.9 Hz), 6.65 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 7.00-7.07 (m, 1H), 7.16 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 7.38-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.57 (m, 2H), 7.57 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 7.65-7.70 (m, 1H), 8.22 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.9, 1.4 Hz); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ (ppm) 111.3, 112.0, 113.2, 117.8, 123.1, 125.4, 126.3, 127.8, 131.3, 131.7, 134.0, 134.5, 142.9, 144.5, 155.5, 158.2, 176.5; IR (KBr), ν (cm⁻¹) 3867, 3253, 3117, 2960, 2936, 2856, 1630, 1553, 1468, 1418, 1369, 1294, 1232, 1131, 1043, 1013, 949, 862, 812, 752, 716; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₁₇H₁₀O₃S [M+Na]⁺ 317.0248, found 317.0246.

3-(Furan-2-yl)-4H-chromen-4-one (3n).

Yield: 27%. White soild. m.p. 135.3-136.1 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃), δ (ppm) 6.48 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.2, 1.8 Hz), 7.34 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 7.36-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.43 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.60-7.63 (m, 1H), 8.27 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.0, 1.5 Hz), 8.42 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR(150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ (ppm) 111.2, 111.8, 116.2, 118.2, 124.1, 125.3, 126.1, 133.6, 141.2, 145.5, 151.4, 155.7, 173.9; IR (KBr), ν (cm⁻¹) 3125, 3090, 1940, 1730, 1649, 1609, 1554, 1460, 1412, 1350, 1280, 1225, 1151, 1107, 1004, 827, 746, 700; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₁₃H₈O₃ [M+Na]⁺ 235.0371, found 235.0369.⁸

3-(Furan-2-yl)-7-methoxy-4H-chromen-4-one (3o).

Yield: 29%. White soild. m.p. 161.9-162.5 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), δ (ppm) 3.87 (s, 3H), 6.49 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.3, 1.8 Hz), 6.81 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 6.96 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.9, 2.4 Hz), 7.33 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 7.38 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 8.17 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.9 Hz), 8.36 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR(100 MHz, CDCl₃), δ (ppm) 55.9, 100.2, 111.2, 111.8, 114.8, 116.2, 118.1, 127.5, 141.1, 145.7, 151.2, 157.6, 164.1, 173.5; IR (KBr), ν (cm⁻¹) 3153, 3094, 2930, 2852, 1609, 1443, 1362, 1267, 1221, 1192, 1105, 1061, 1015, 905, 853, 816, 740; HRMS (ESI): calc. for C₁₄H₁₀O₄ [M+Na]⁺ 265.0477, found 265.0473.⁸

6-Fluoro-3-(furan-2-yl)-4H-chromen-4-one (3p).

Yield: 29%. Yellow soild. m.p. 137.2-137.8 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃), δ (ppm) 6.50 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.2, 1.8 Hz), 7.33 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 7.35-7.39 (m, 1H), 7.40 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 7.48 (dd, 1H, *J* = 9.2, 4.2 Hz), 7.91 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.3, 3.1 Hz), 8.46 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃), δ (ppm) 111.0 (d, ²*J* = 23.7 Hz), 111.5, 111.9, 115.8, 120.4 (d, ³*J* = 8.1 Hz), 122.0 (d, ²*J* = 25.5 Hz), 125.3 (d, ³*J* = 7.3 Hz), 141.5,

145.2, 151.7, 152.1 (d, $^4J = 1.3$ Hz), 159.7 (d, $^1J = 245.5$ Hz), 173.3 (d, $^4J = 2.2$ Hz); IR (KBr), ν (cm^{-1}) 3119, 3067, 2968, 2916, 2849, 1641, 1558, 1470, 1404, 1360, 1323, 1261, 1217, 1155, 1099, 1049, 1011, 887, 820, 729, 635; HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_7\text{FO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 253.0277, found 253.0269.⁸

3-(Furan-2-yl)-6-nitro-4*H*-chromen-4-one (3q).

Yield: 26%. Yellow solid. m.p. 204.2-205.6 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d_6), δ (ppm) 6.65 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.3, 1.8$ Hz), 7.25 (d, 1H, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 7.80 (d, 1H, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 7.98 (d, 1H, $J = 9.2$ Hz), 8.58 (dd, 1H, $J = 9.2, 2.7$ Hz), 8.84 (d, 1H, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 8.94 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d_6), δ (ppm) 111.5, 111.9, 115.5, 120.9, 121.5, 123.3, 128.3, 142.7, 144.3, 144.5, 153.1, 158.2, 172.2; IR (KBr), ν (cm^{-1}) 3082, 2970, 2934, 2857, 1736, 1651, 1624, 1526, 1458, 1402, 1344, 1263, 1211, 1130, 1097, 1045, 1024, 932, 903, 854, 810, 745, 700, 642; HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_7\text{NO}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 280.0222, found 280.0216.

3-(Furan-2-yl)-2-methyl-6-nitro-4*H*-chromen-4-one (3r).

Yield: 27%. Yellow solid. m.p. 153.2-154.3 °C. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 2.68 (s, 3H), 6.54 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.2, 1.8$ Hz), 7.06 (d, 1H, $J = 3.2$ Hz), 7.52 (d, 1H, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 7.58 (d, 1H, $J = 9.1$ Hz), 8.46 (dd, 1H, $J = 9.1, 2.7$ Hz), 9.07 (d, 1H, $J = 2.7$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 20.6, 111.6, 113.4, 114.9, 119.6, 123.1, 127.8, 142.3, 144.6, 144.8, 158.2, 165.1, 173.7; IR (KBr), ν (cm^{-1}) 3101, 2920, 2860, 1647, 1742, 1524, 1454, 1396, 1340, 1394, 1243, 1213, 1107, 1028, 897, 816, 748, 899, 679; HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{NO}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 294.0378, found 294.0374.

3-(Furan-2-yl)-2-methyl-4*H*-benzo[*h*]chromen-4-one (3s).

Yield: 53%. White solid. m.p. 120.5-121.4 °C. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 2.58 (s, 3H), 6.57 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.2, 1.8$ Hz), 7.02 (d, 1H, $J = 3.2$ Hz), 7.40 (d, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 7.56 (d, 1H, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 7.57-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.70-7.73 (m, 1H), 7.84 (d, 1H, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 7.98 (d, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 10.05 (d, 1H, $J = 8.7$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 19.9, 111.3, 112.5, 116.2, 116.6, 117.3, 126.5, 127.1, 128.3, 129.2, 130.6, 130.7, 135.3, 142.0, 146.2, 156.6, 162.3, 177.1; IR (KBr), ν (cm^{-1}) 3113, 3053, 2960, 2925, 2858, 1971, 1917, 1728, 1612, 1510, 1434, 1406, 1340, 1252, 1151, 1078, 1022, 908, 862, 814, 756; HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 299.0684, found 299.0678.

4*H*-Chromen-4-one (3n*).

Yield: 45%. White solid. m.p. 58.6-59.6 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 6.32 (d, 1H, $J = 6.1$ Hz), 7.36-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.63-7.67 (m, 1H), 7.84 (d, 1H, $J = 6.0$

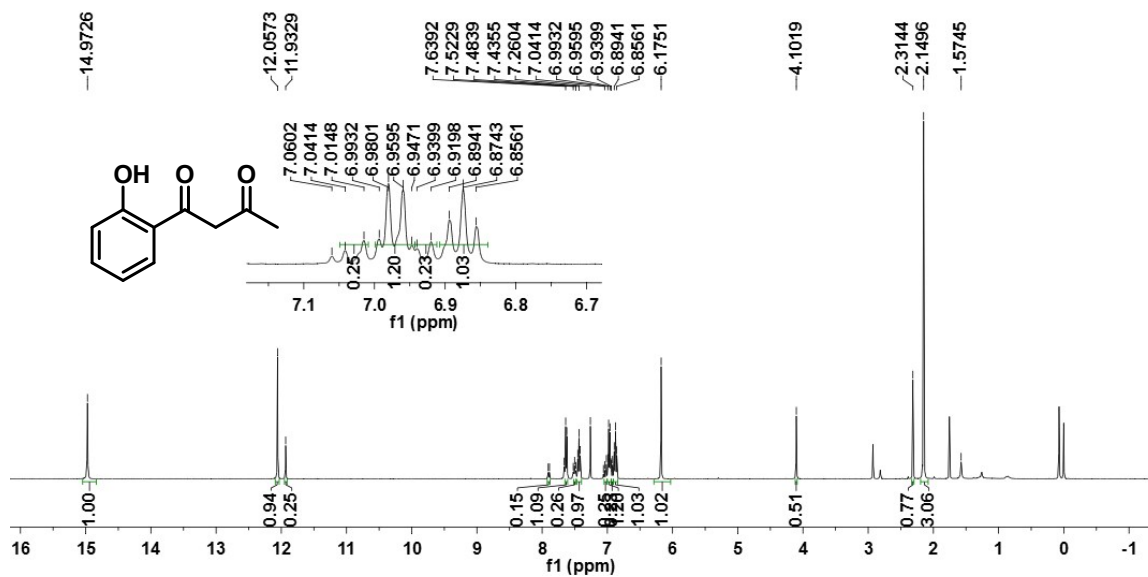
Hz), 8.18 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.0, 1.6$ Hz); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (ppm) 113.1, 118.3, 125.0, 125.3, 125.9, 133.9, 155.4, 156.6, 177.7; IR (KBr), ν (cm^{-1}) 3070, 3041, 2964, 2933, 1733, 1639, 1562, 1462, 1404, 1332, 1244, 1191, 1128, 1031, 1001, 960, 848, 759, 678; HRMS (ESI): calc. for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_6\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 169.0265, found 169.0259.⁹

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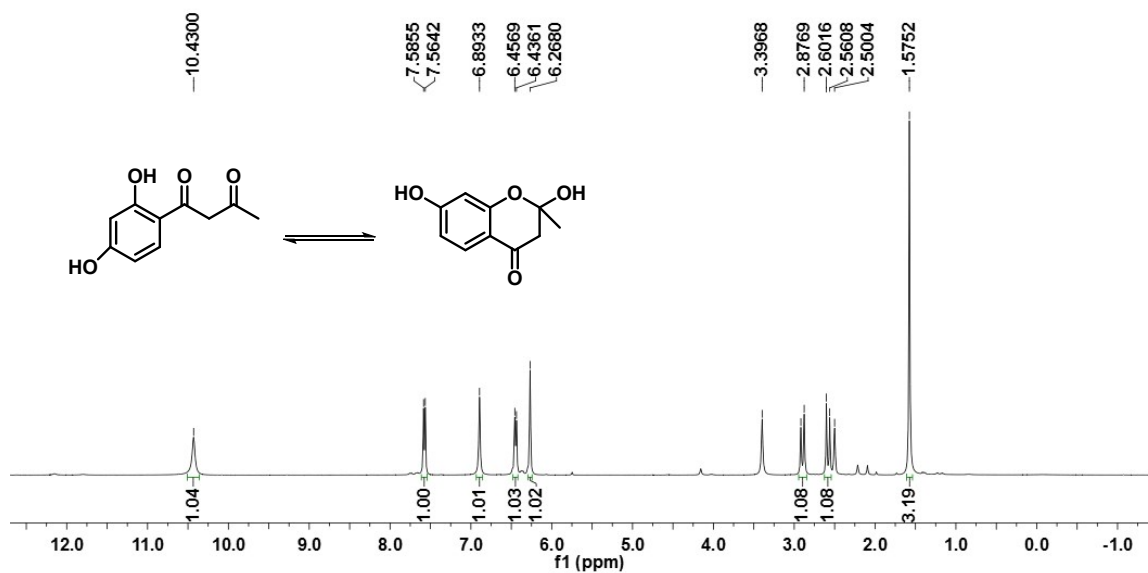
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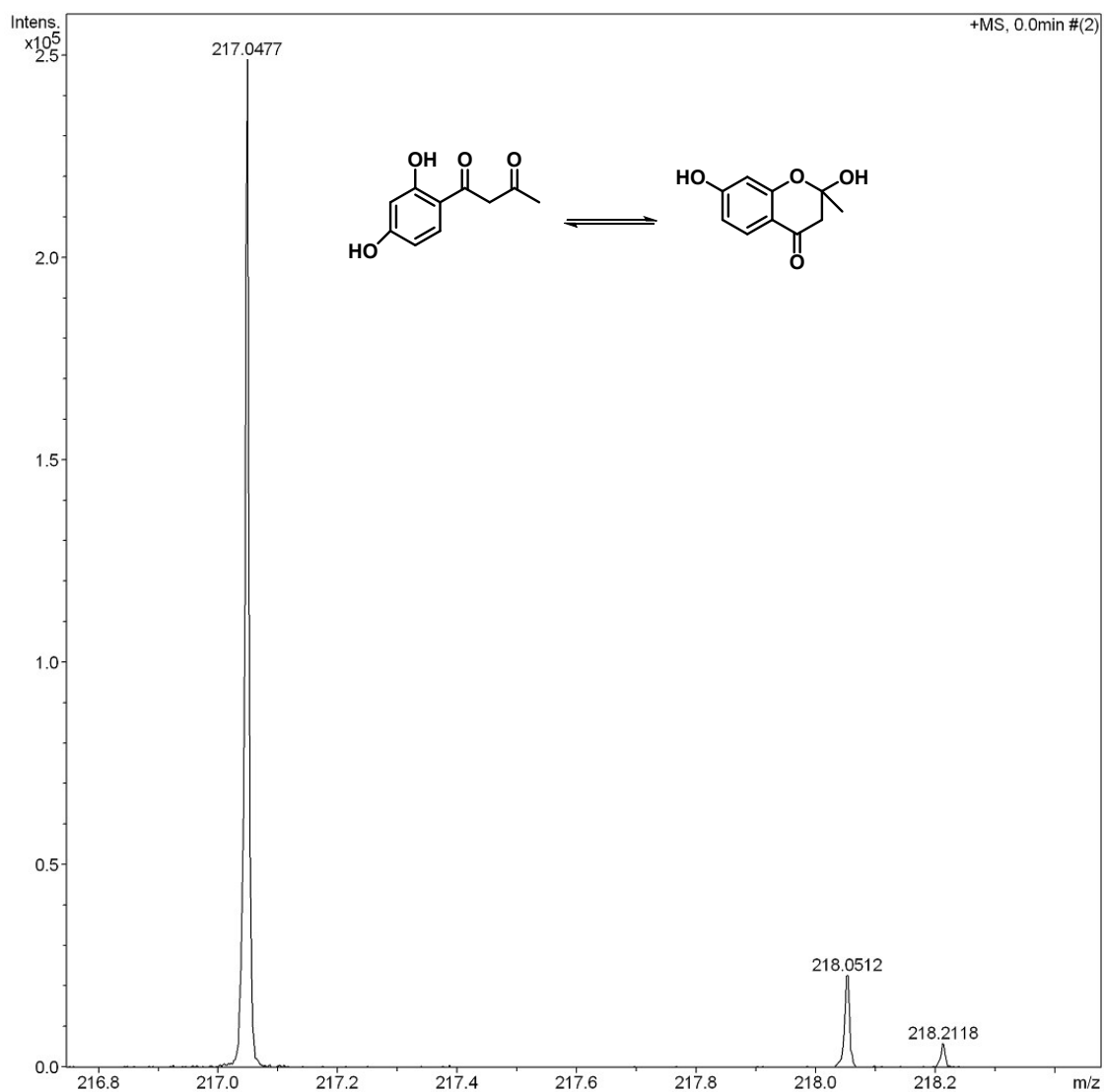
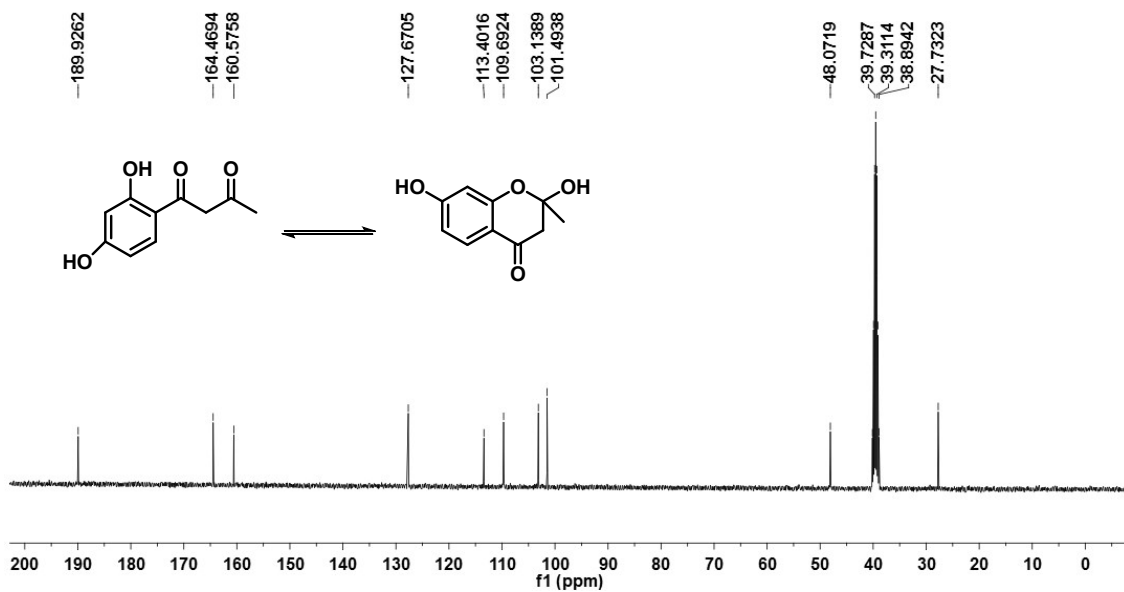
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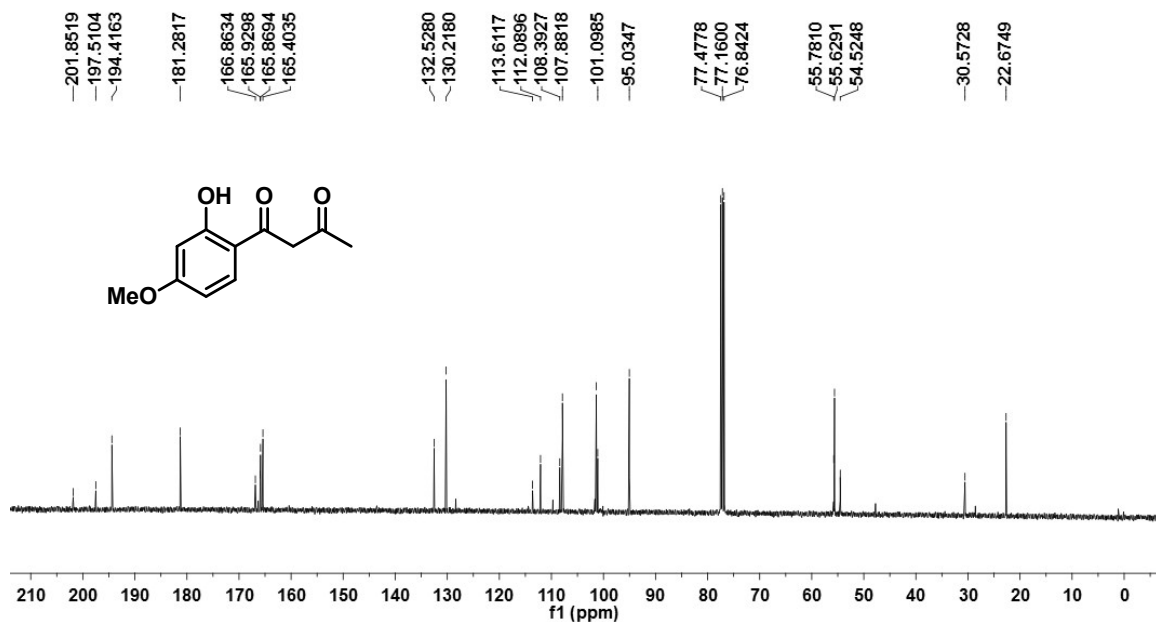
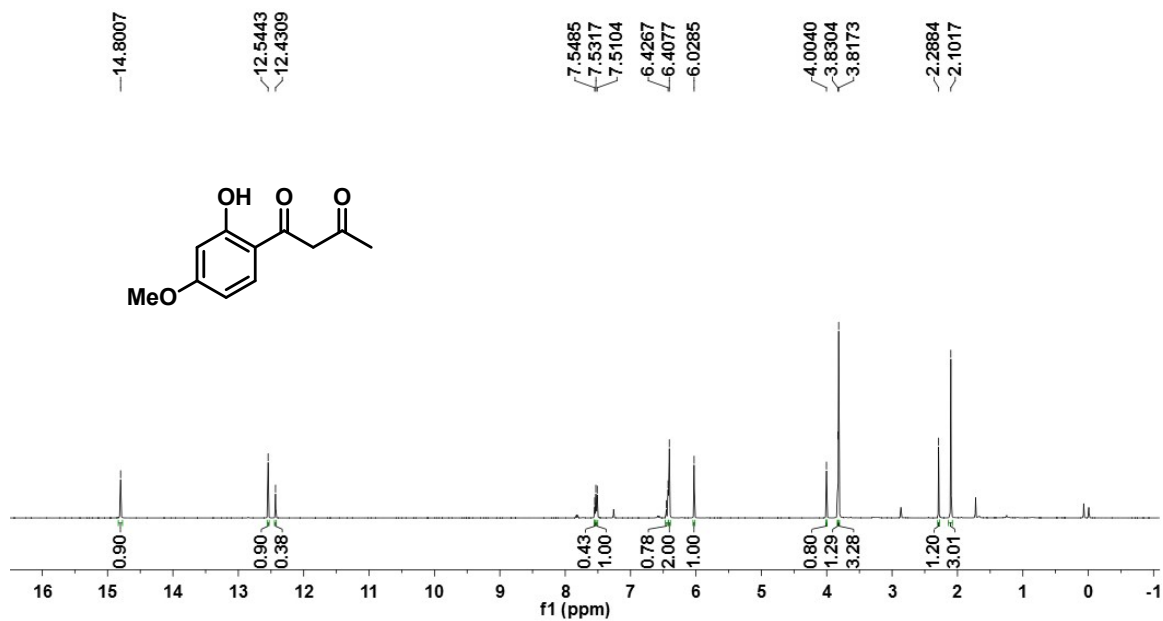


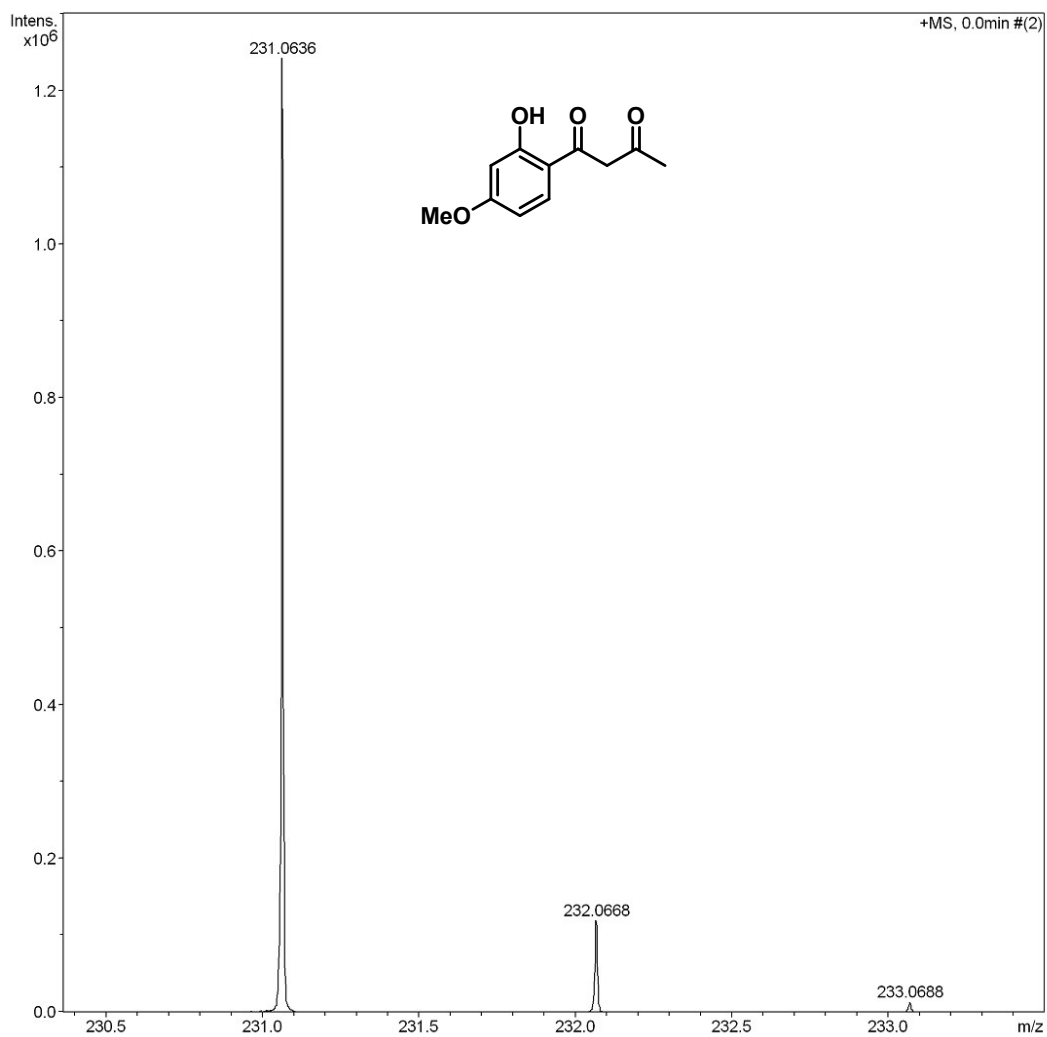
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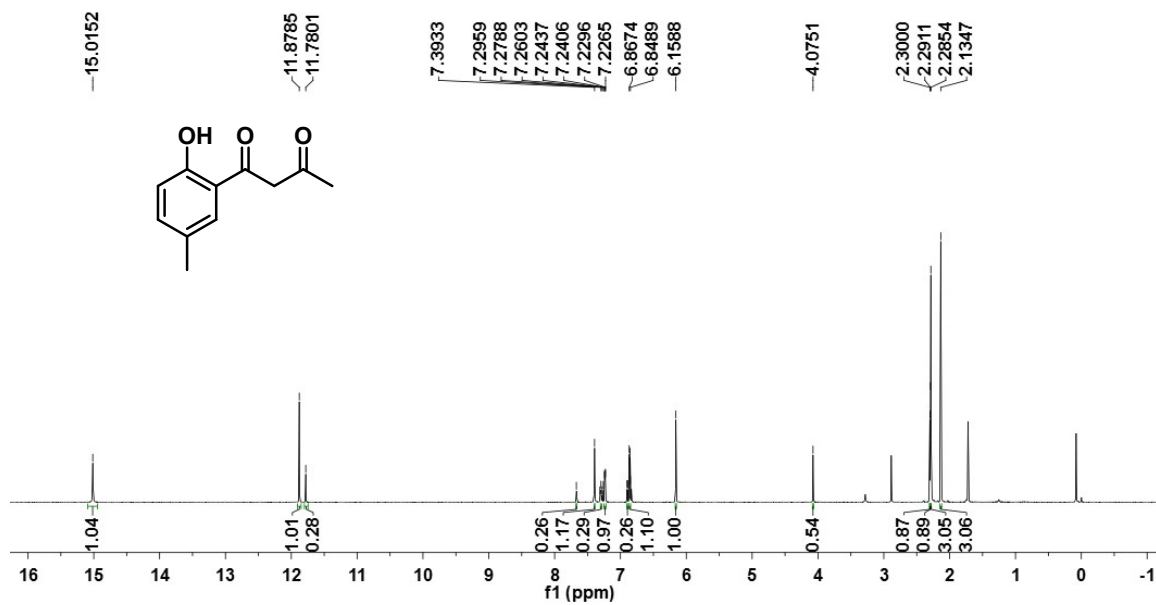


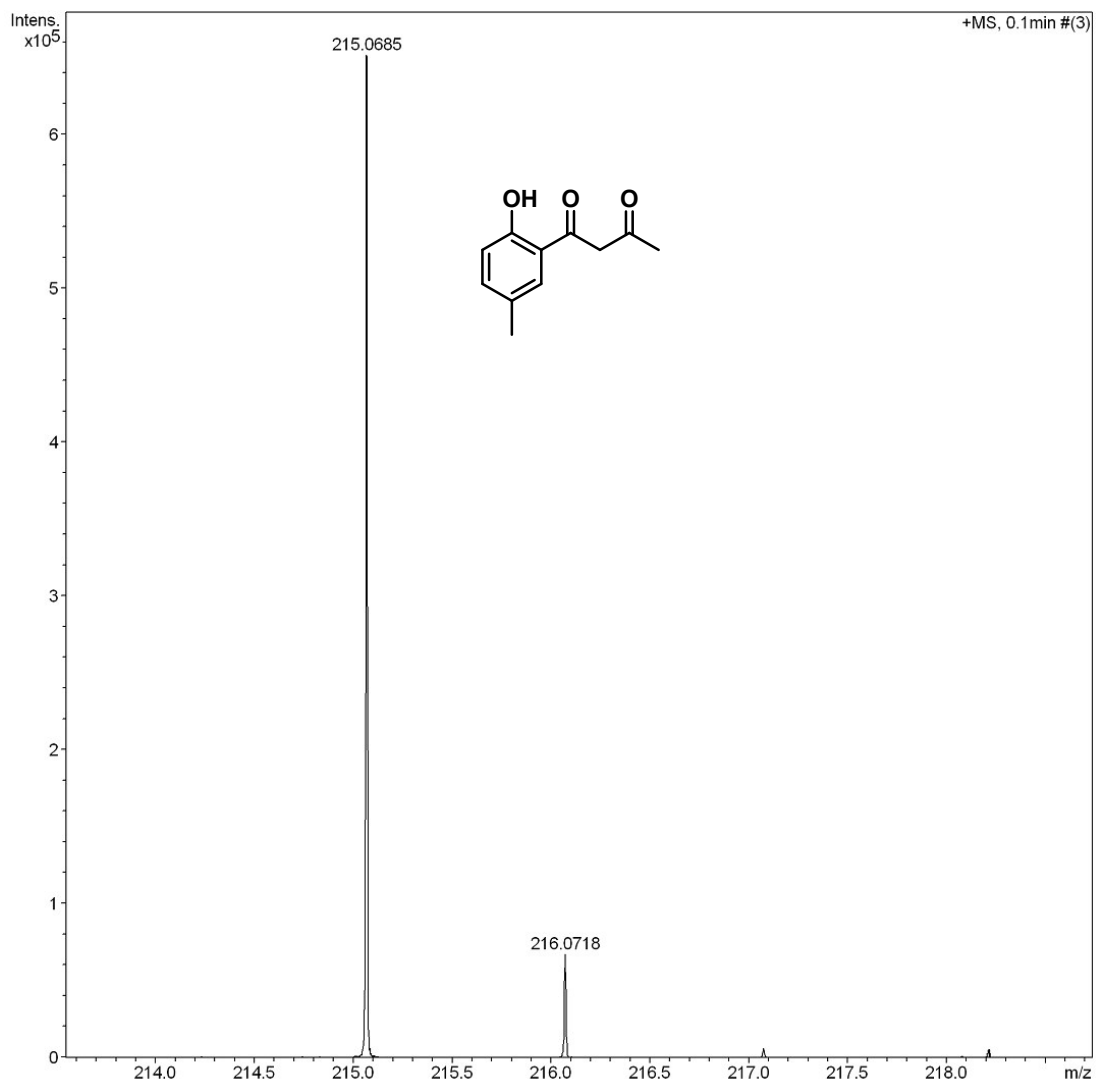
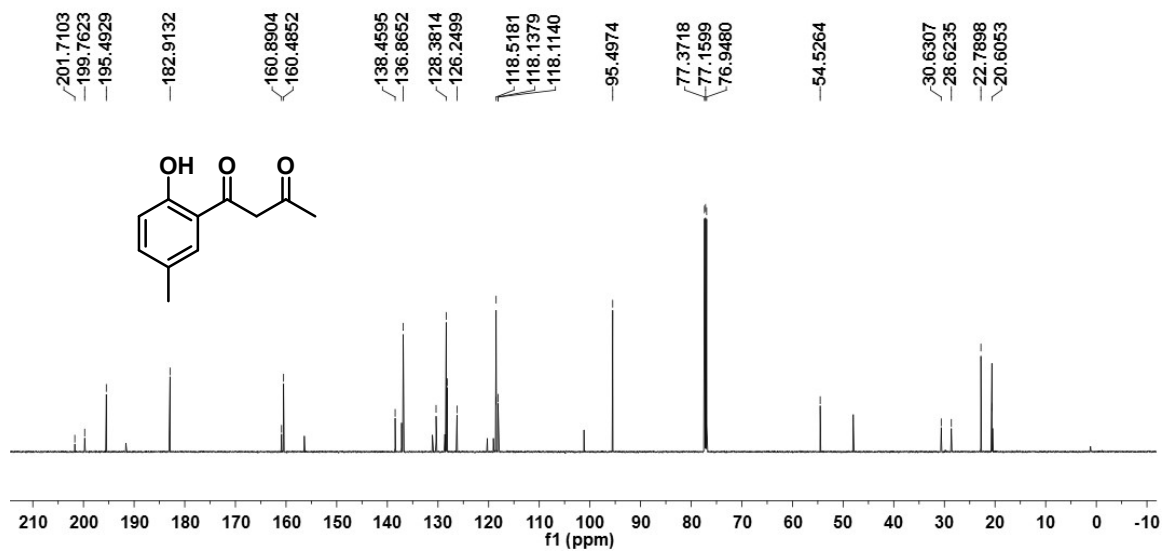
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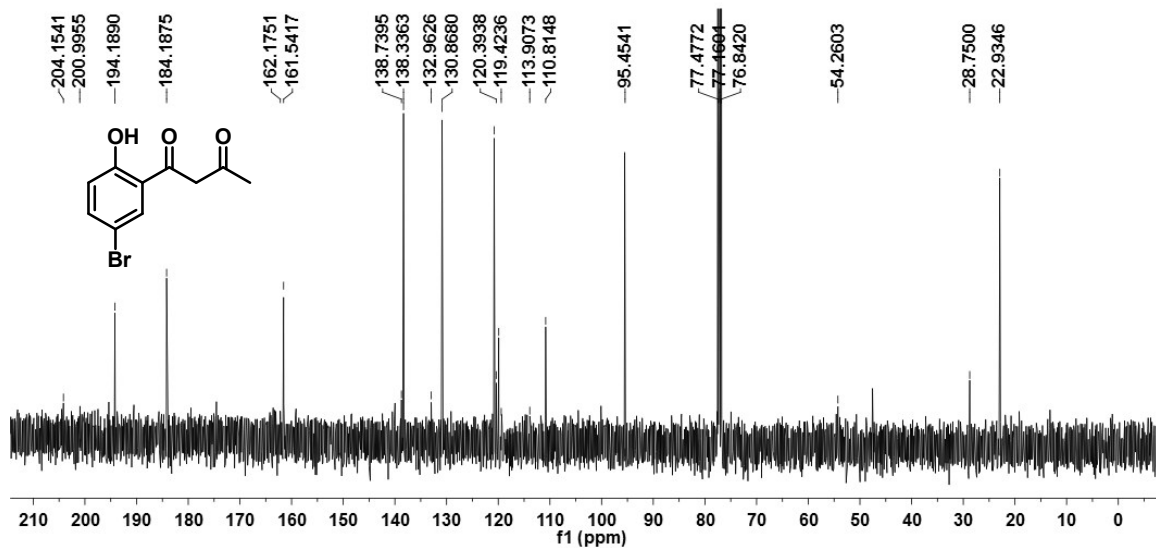
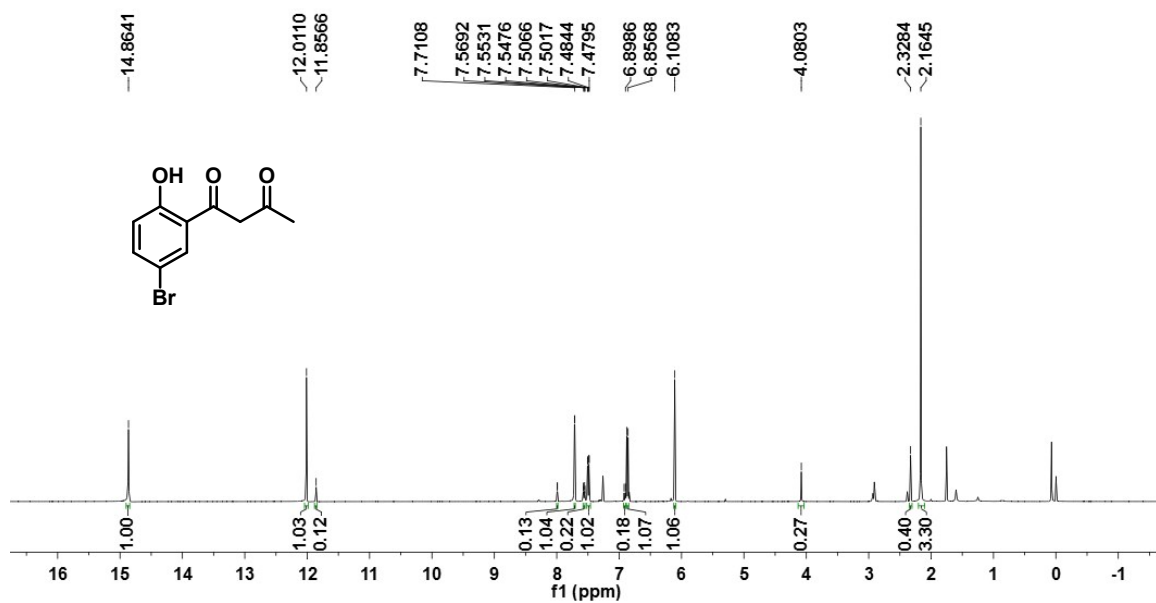


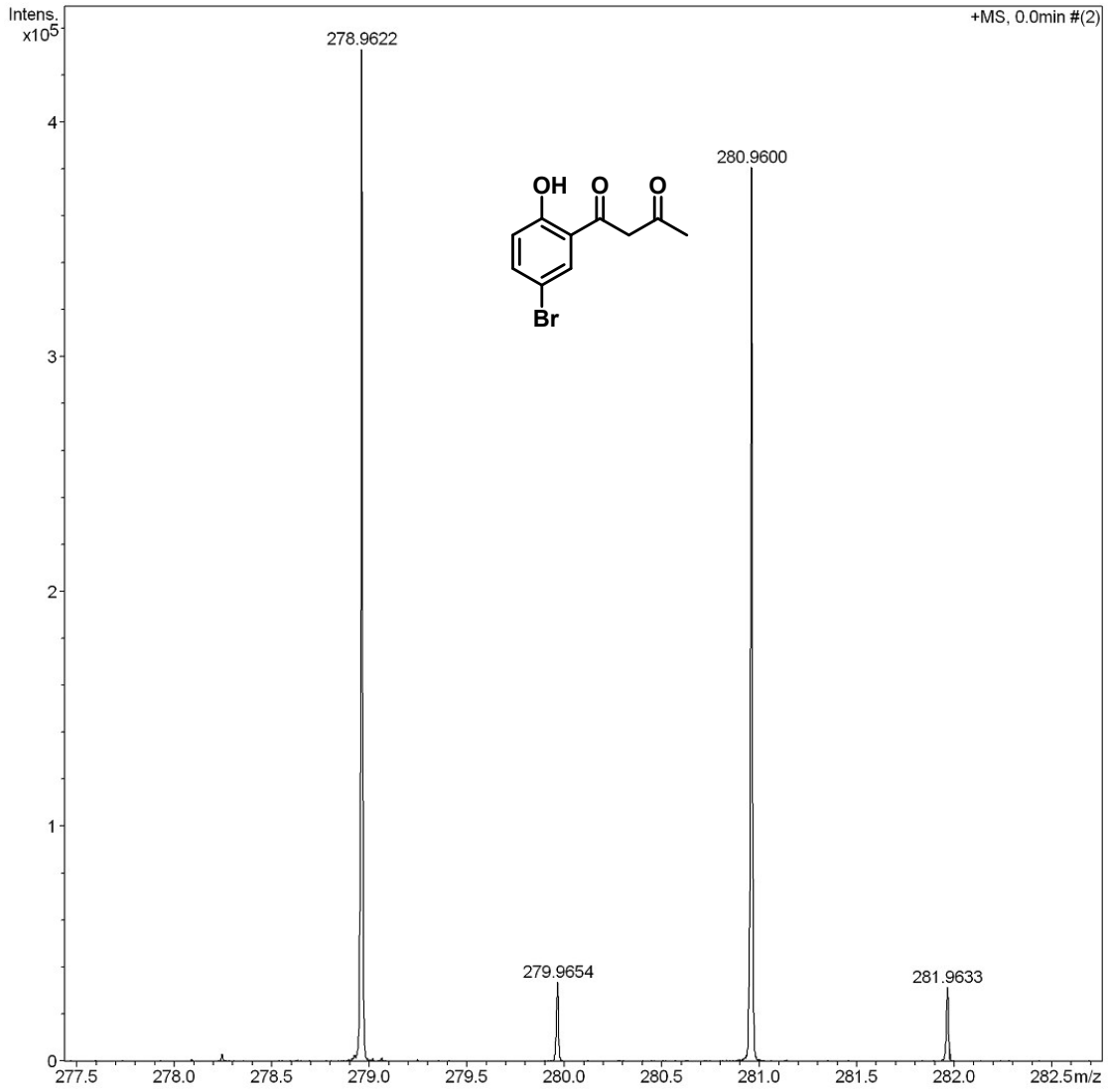
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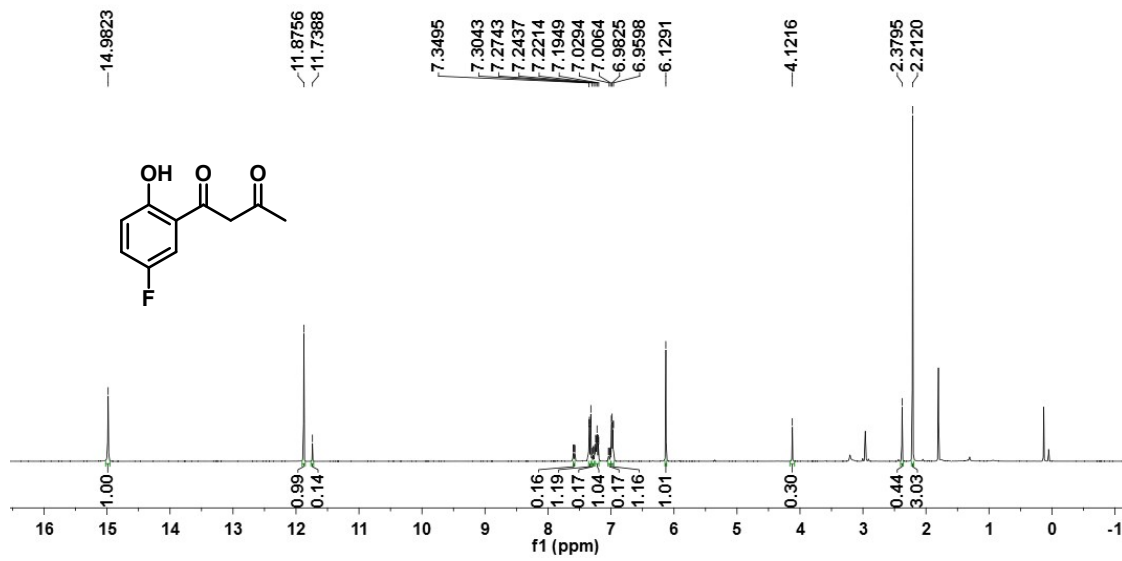


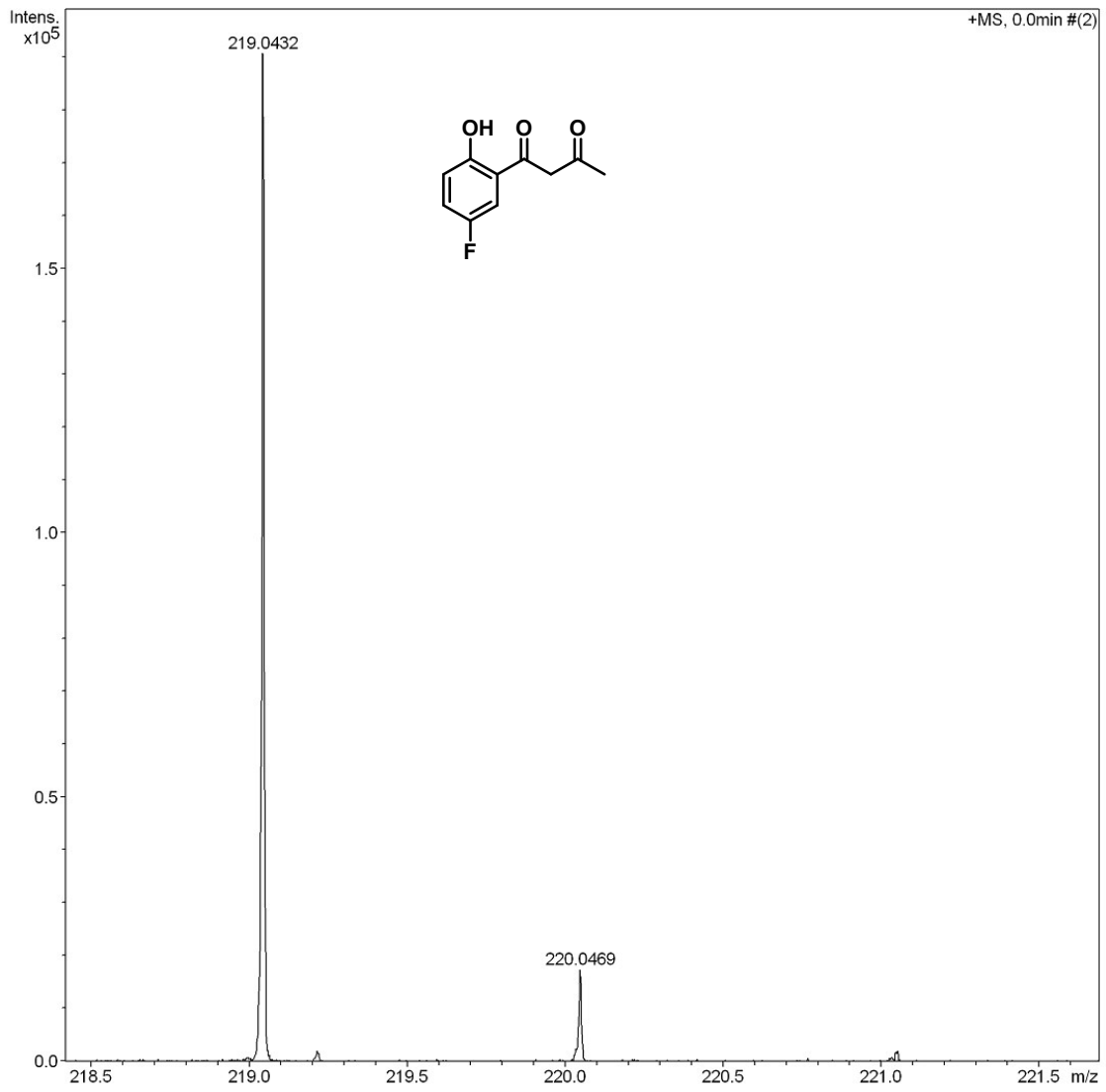
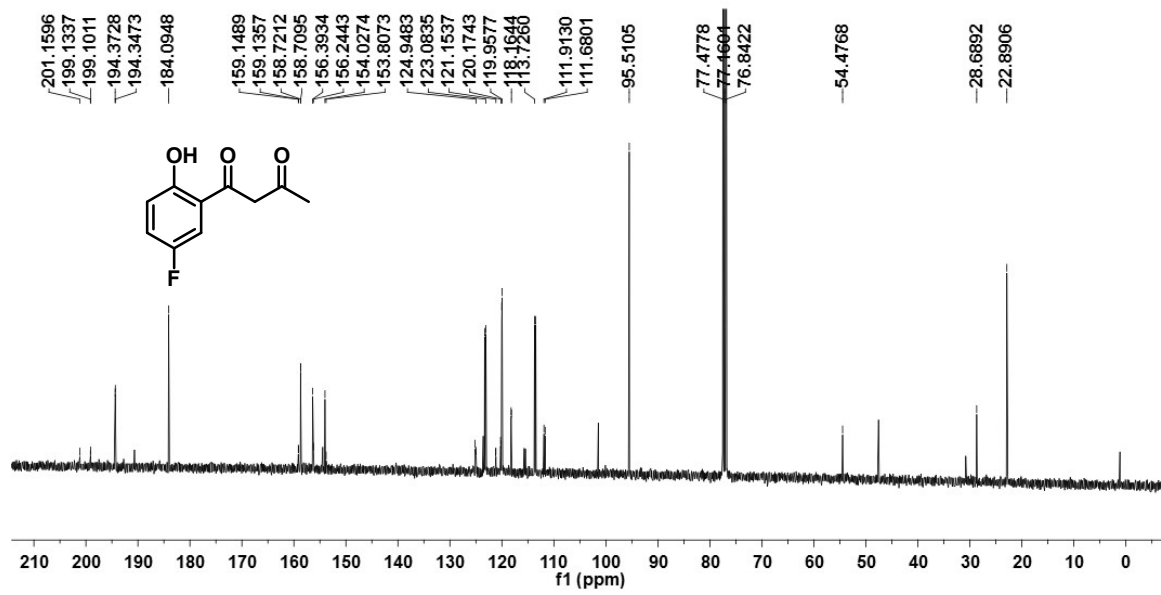
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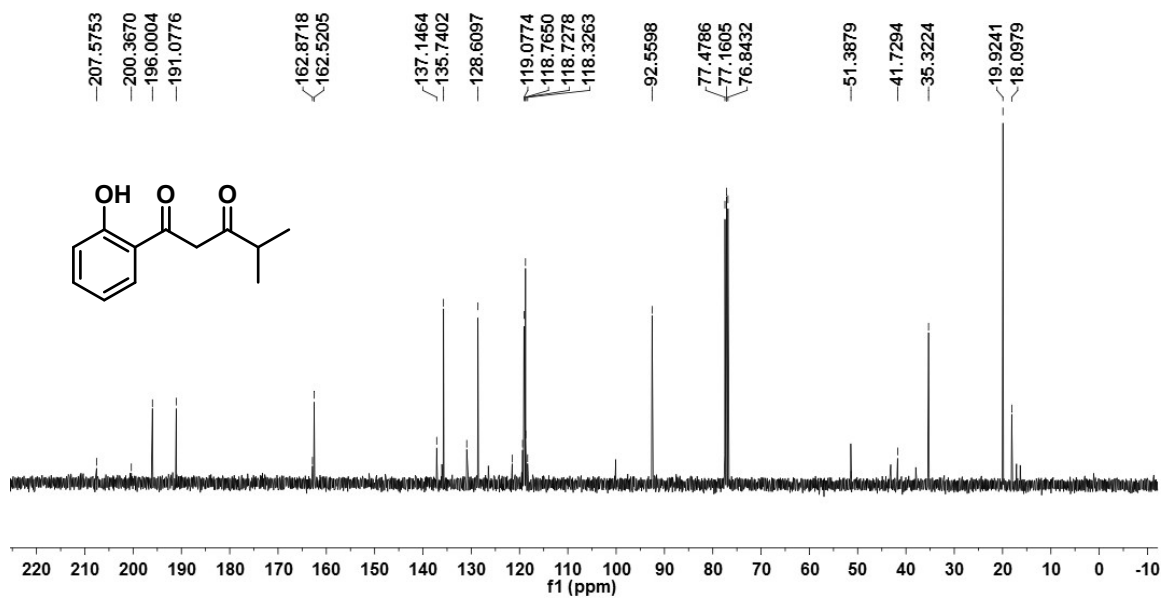
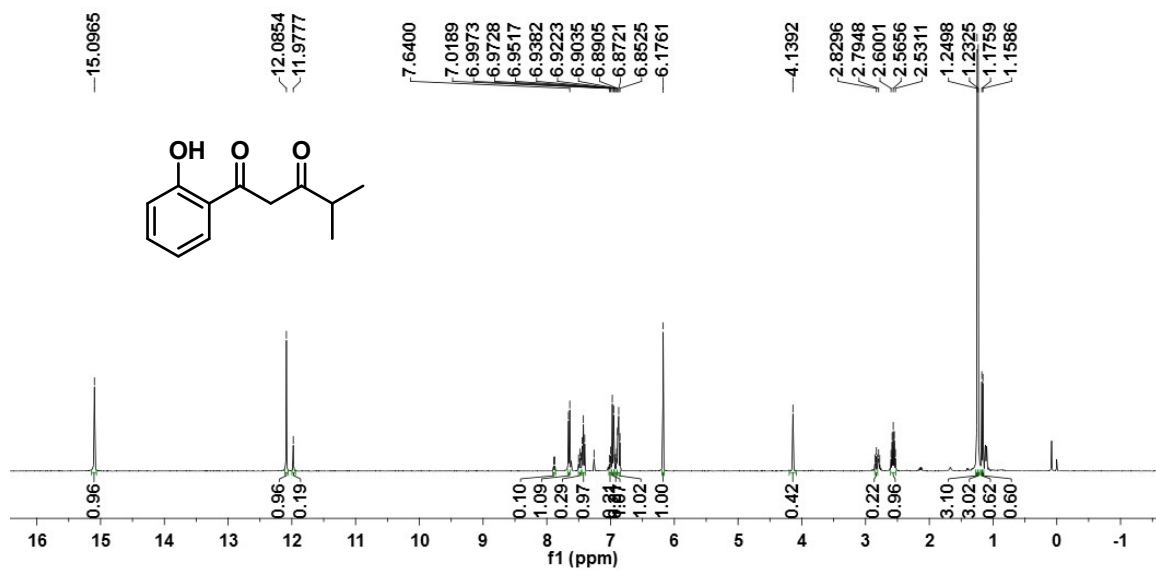


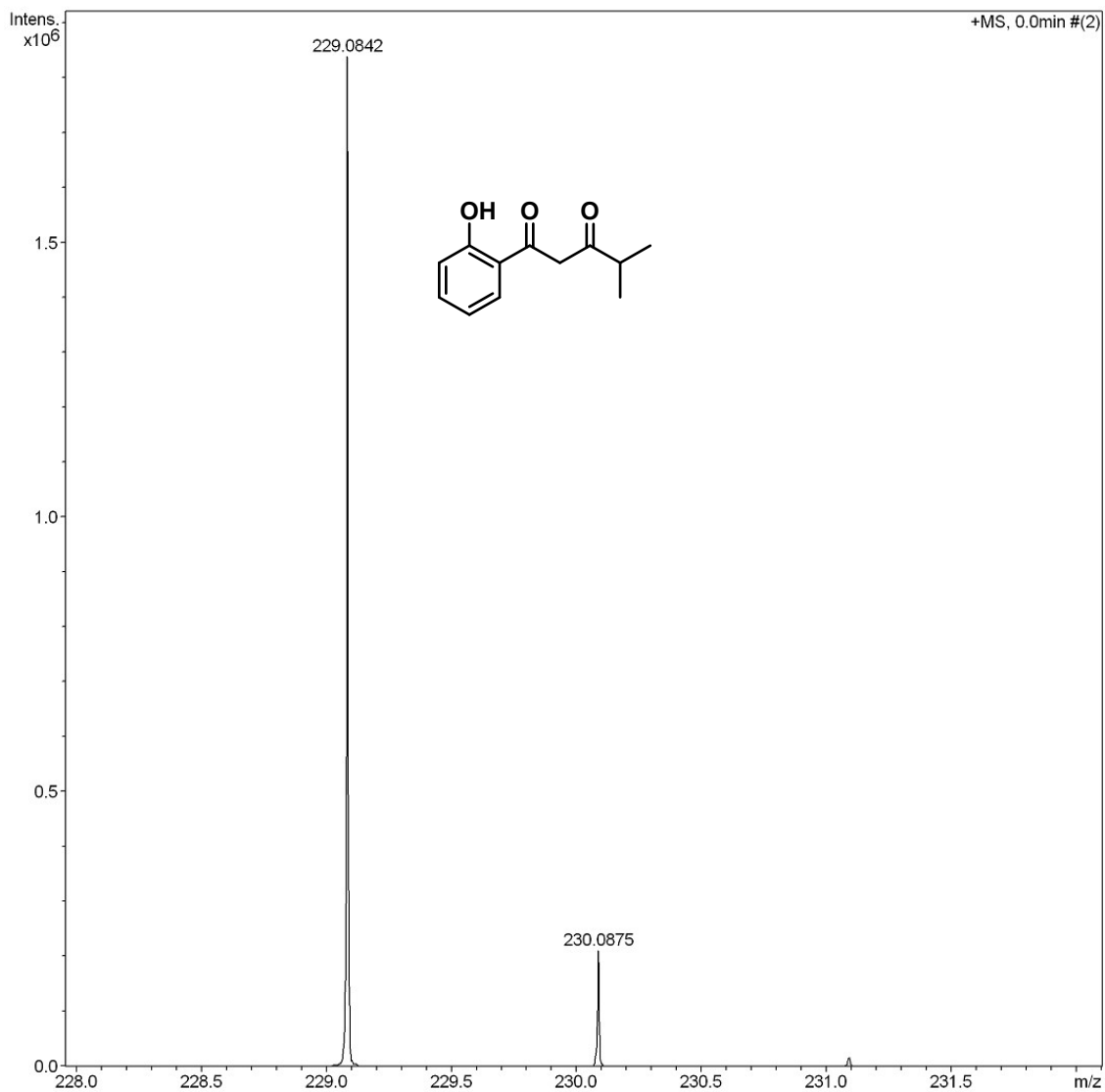
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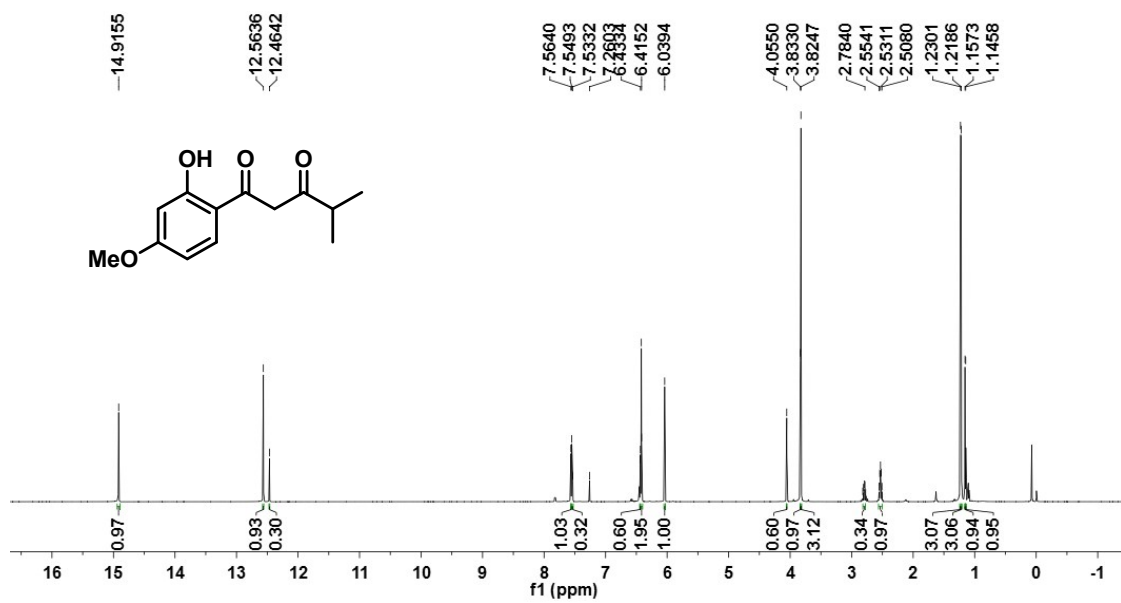


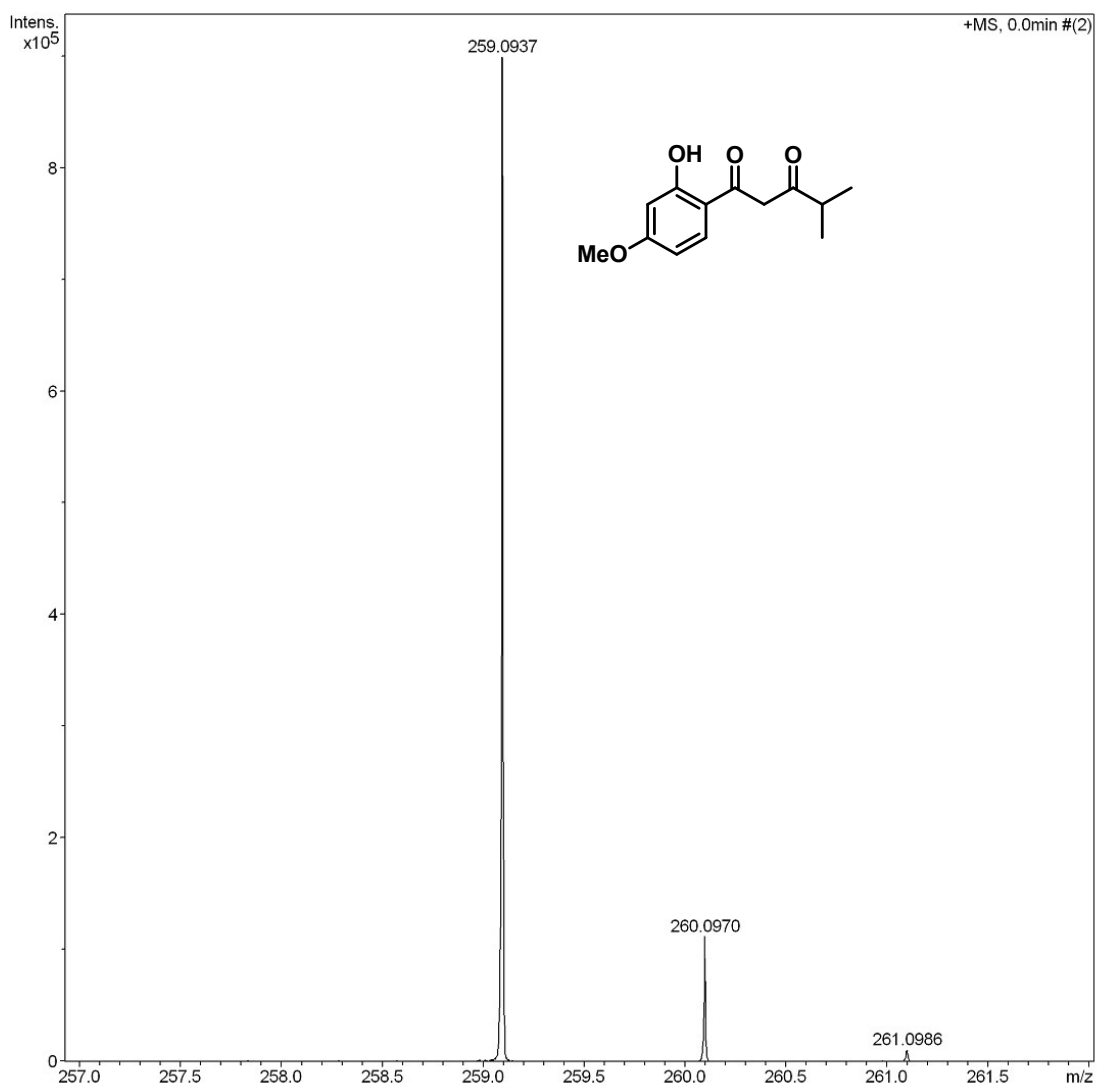
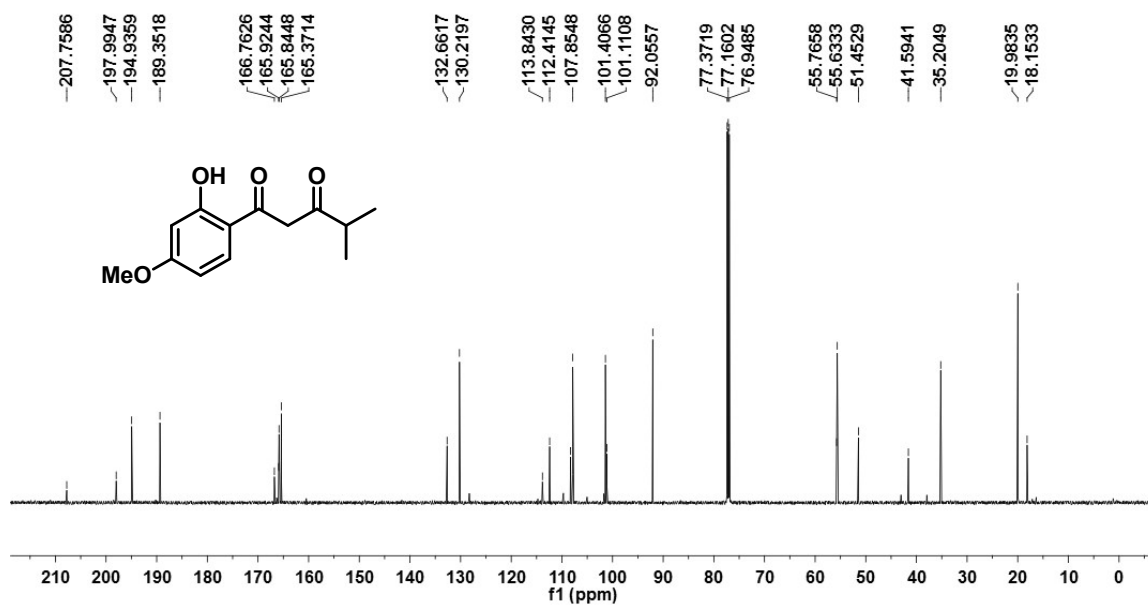
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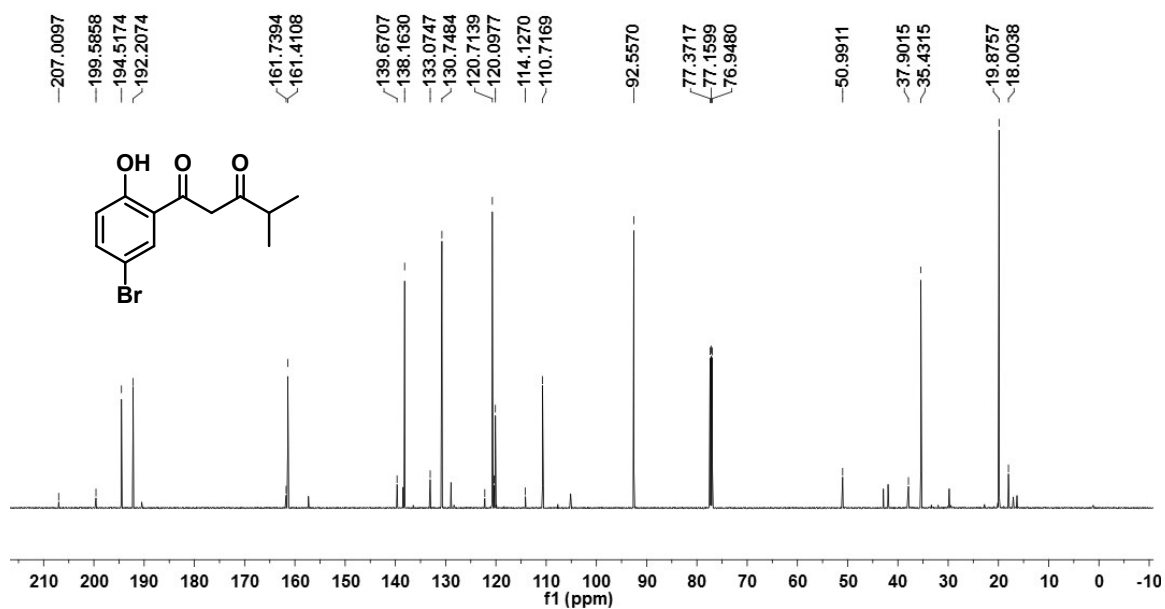
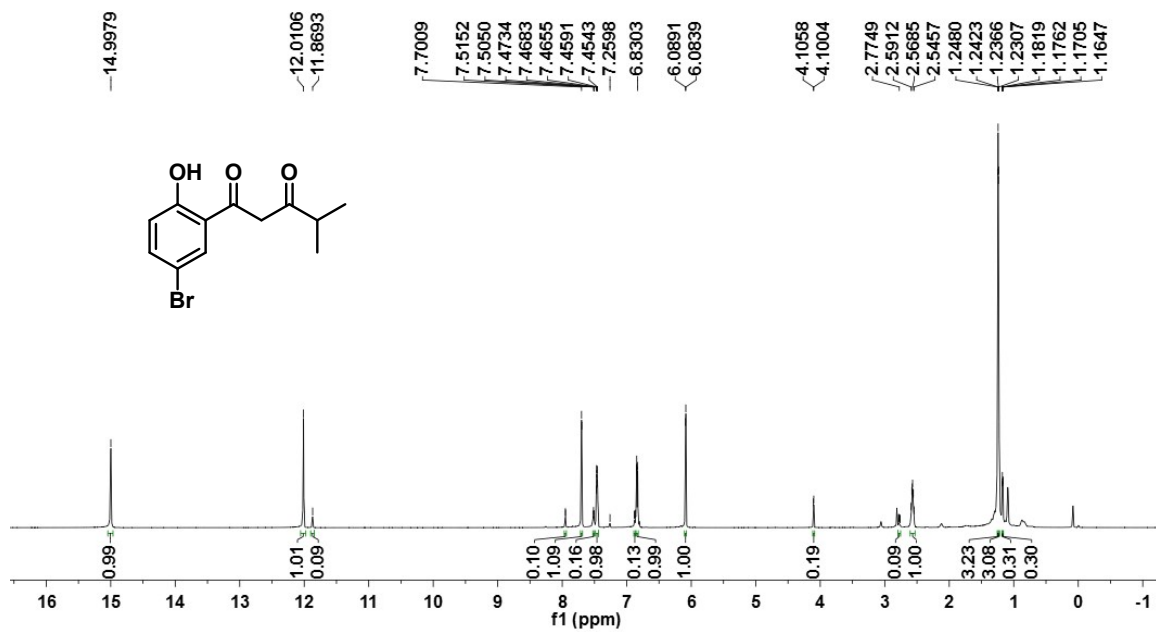


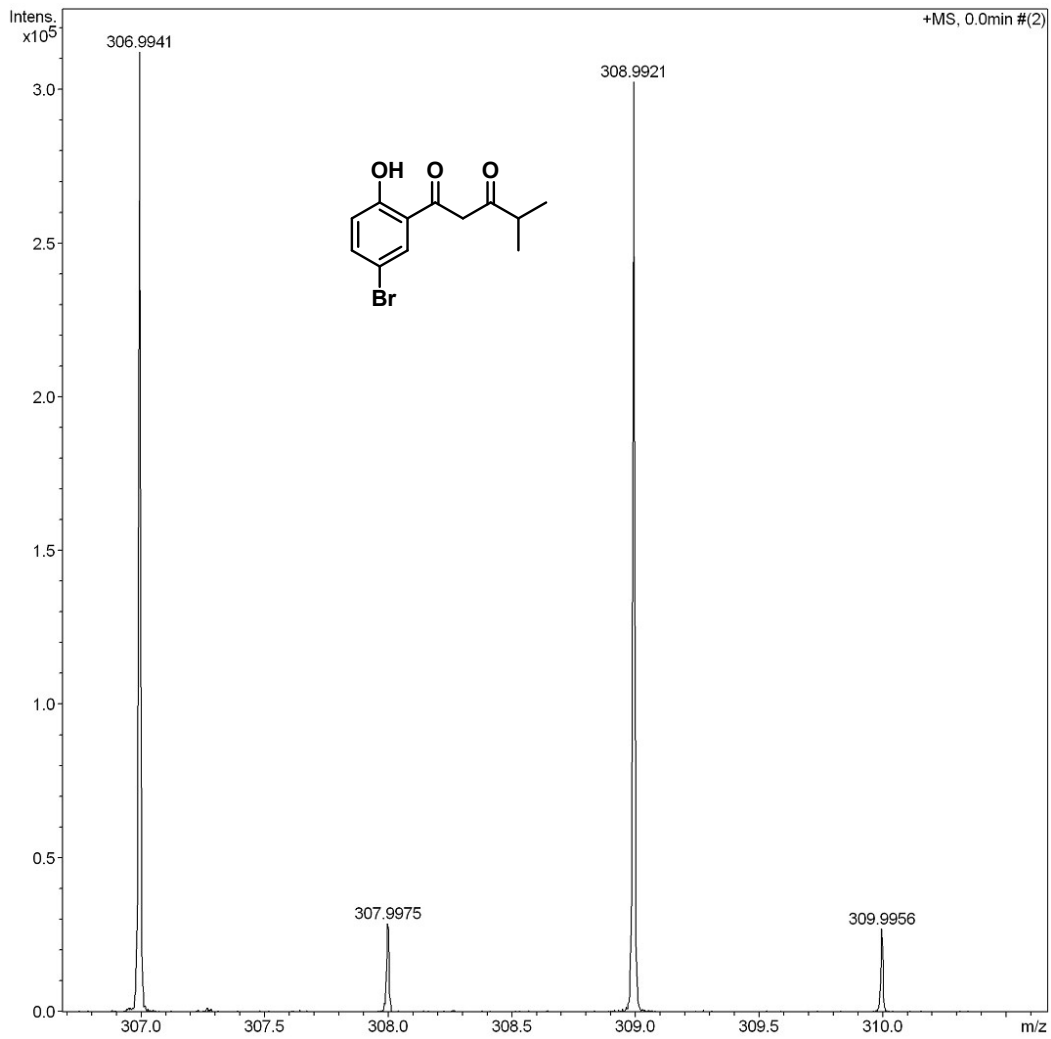
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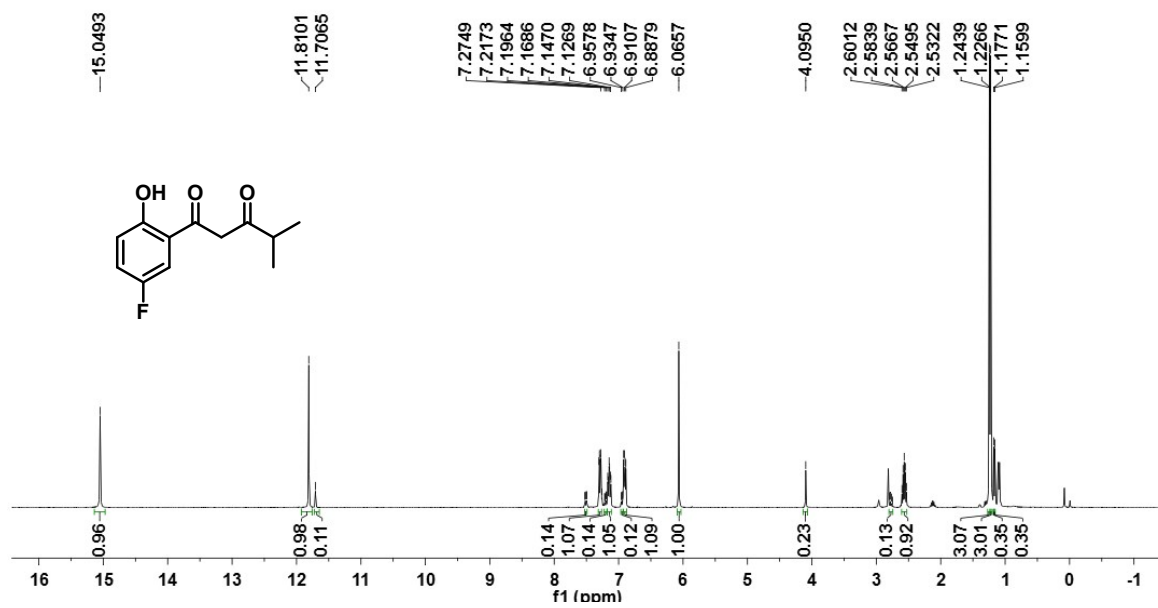


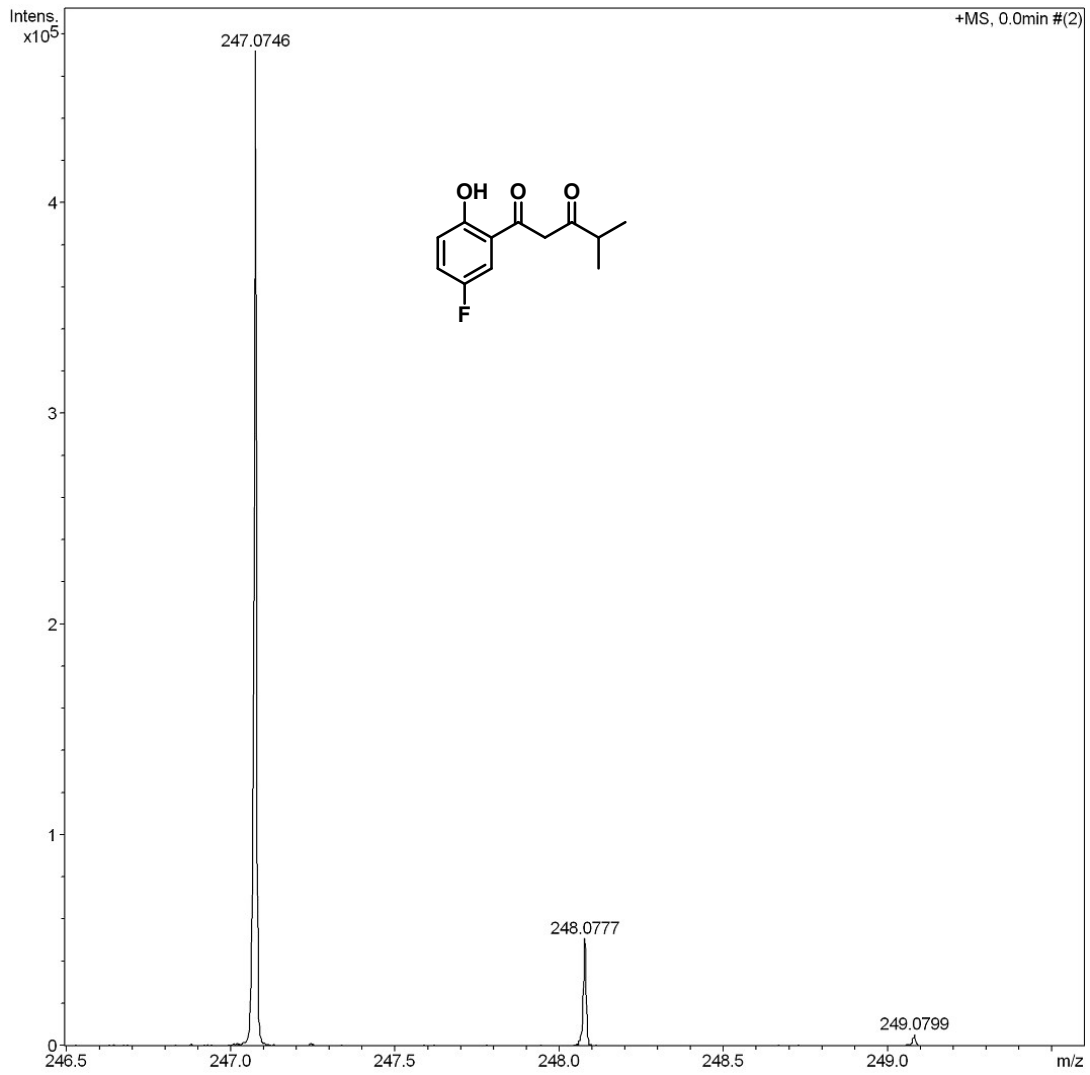
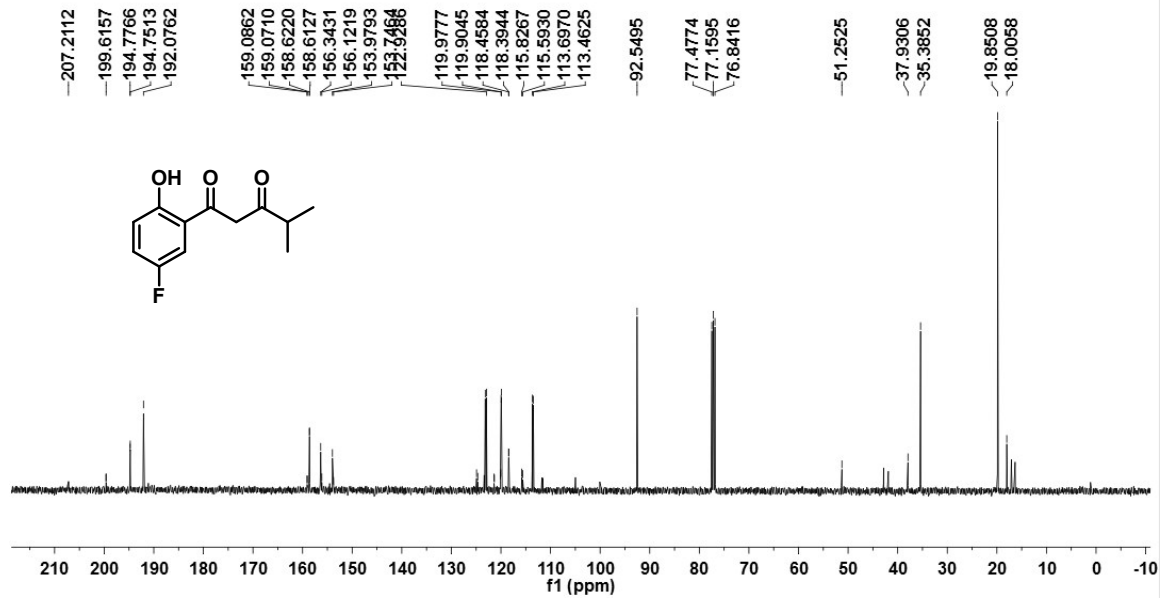
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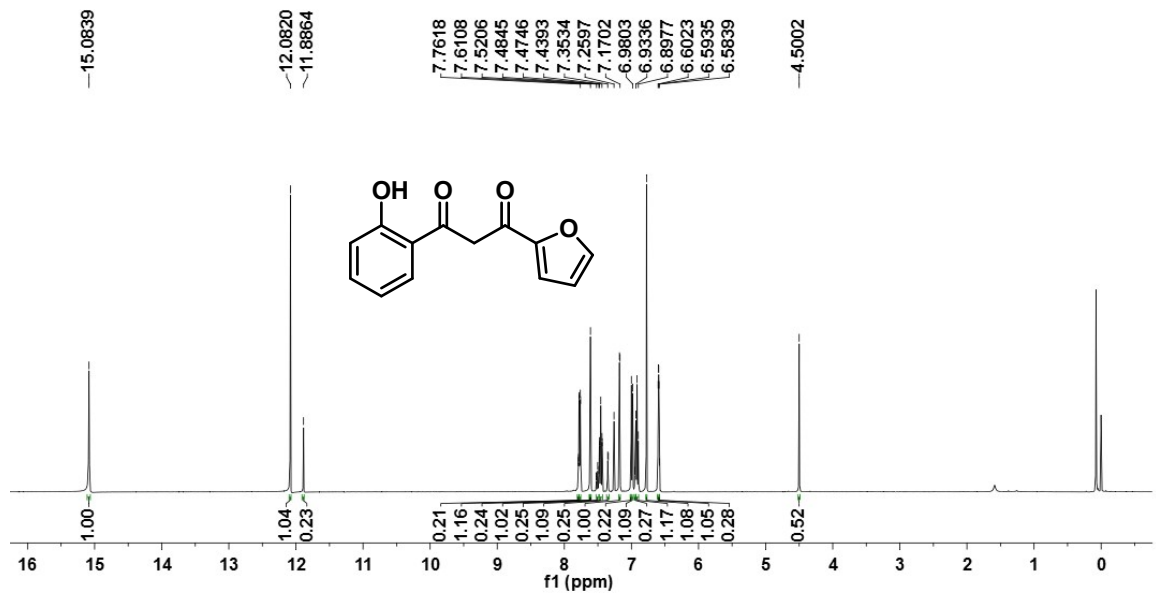
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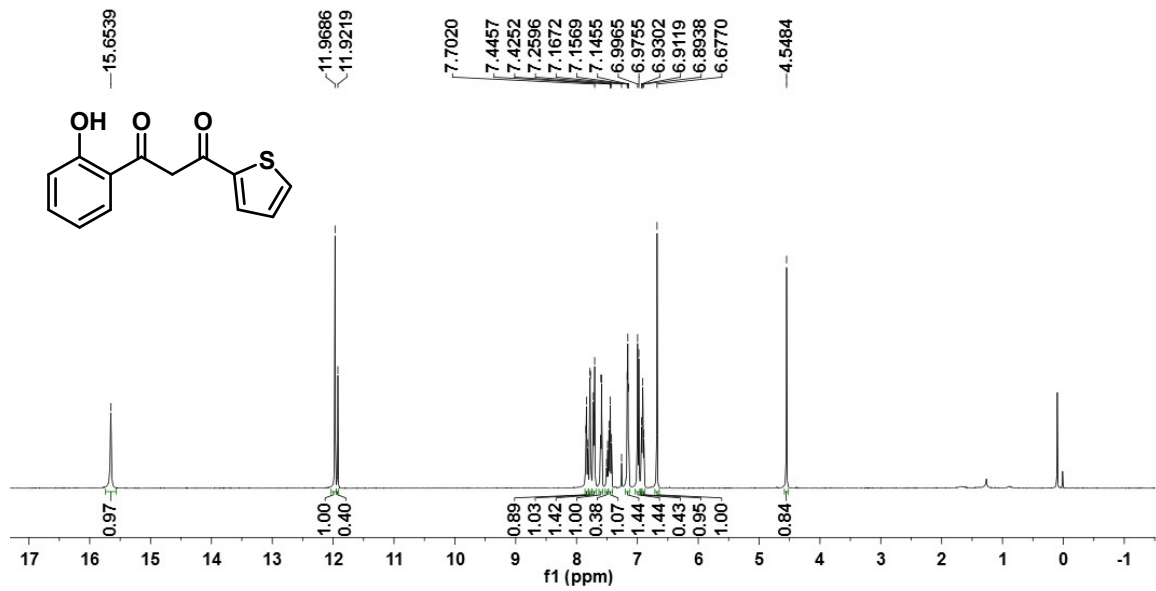


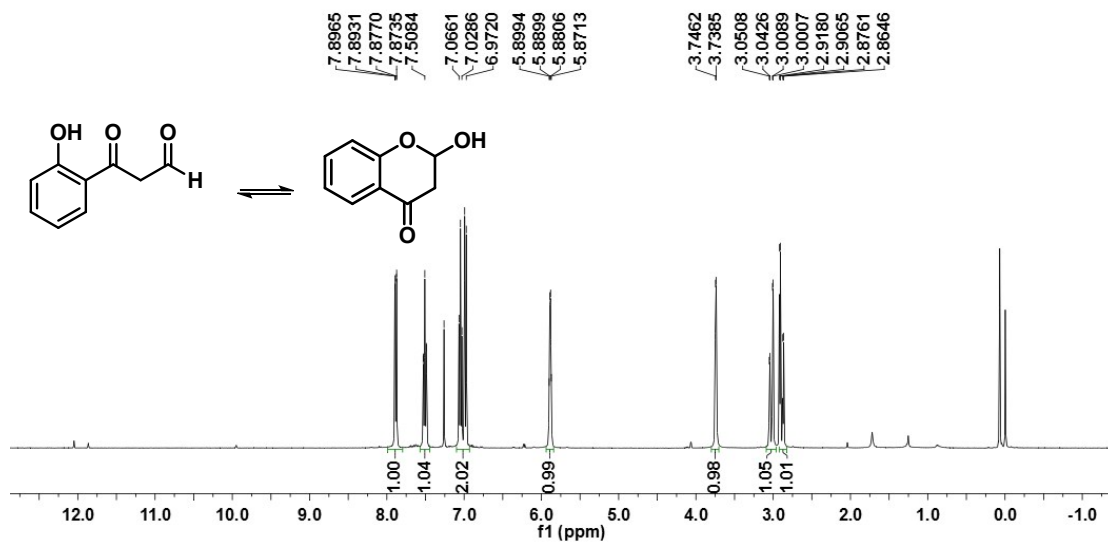
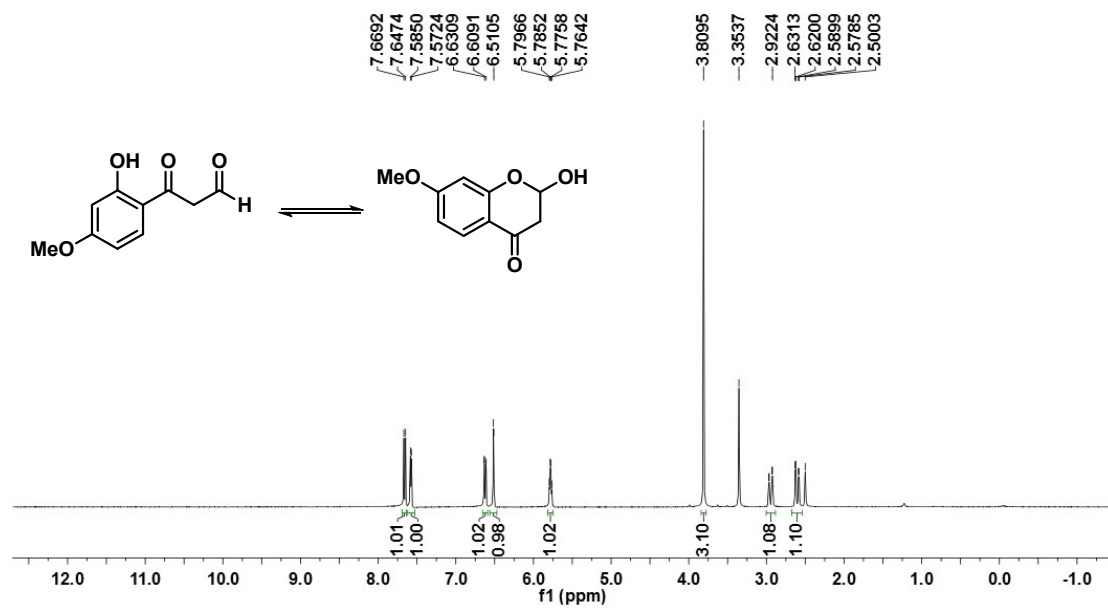
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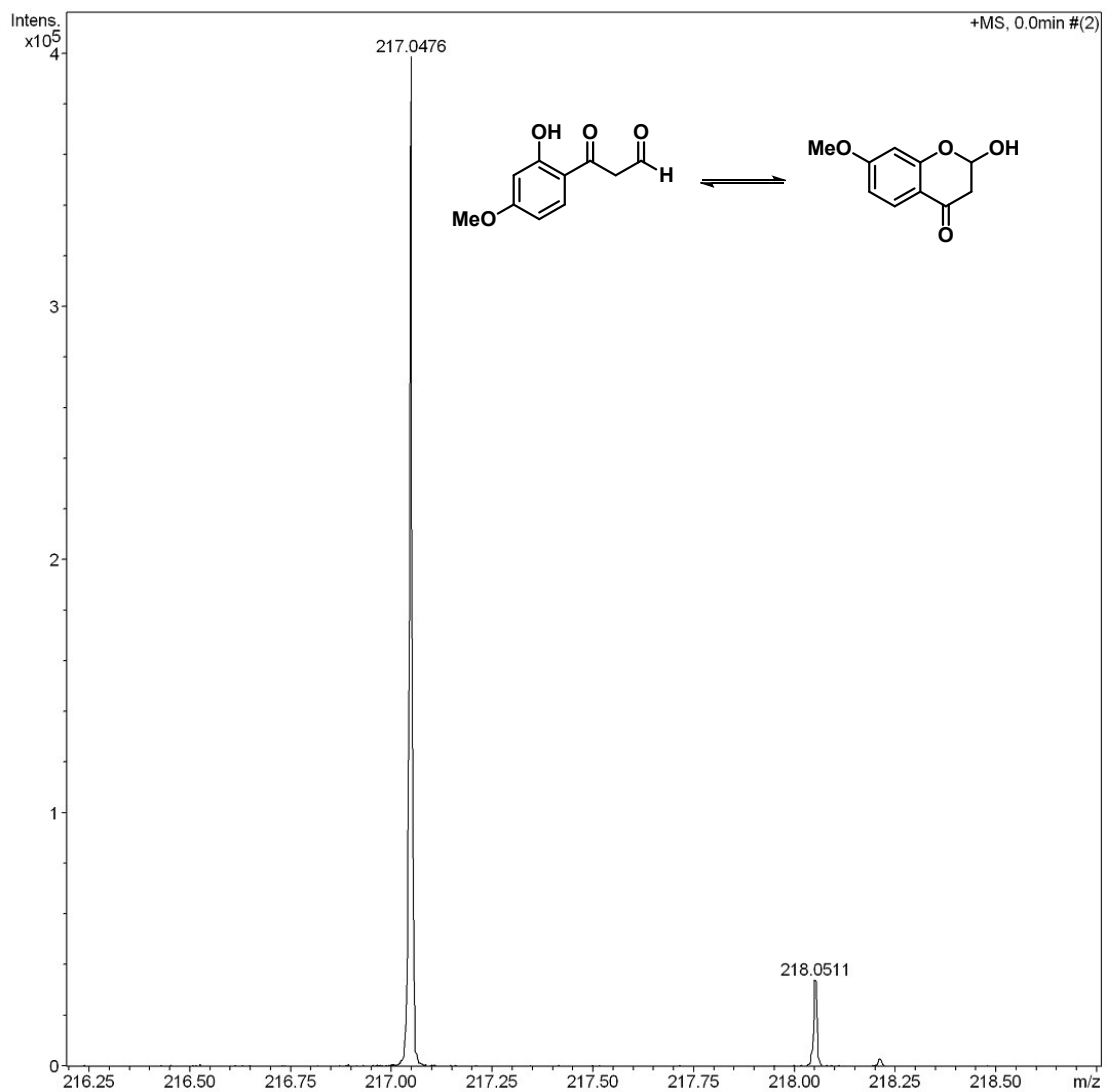
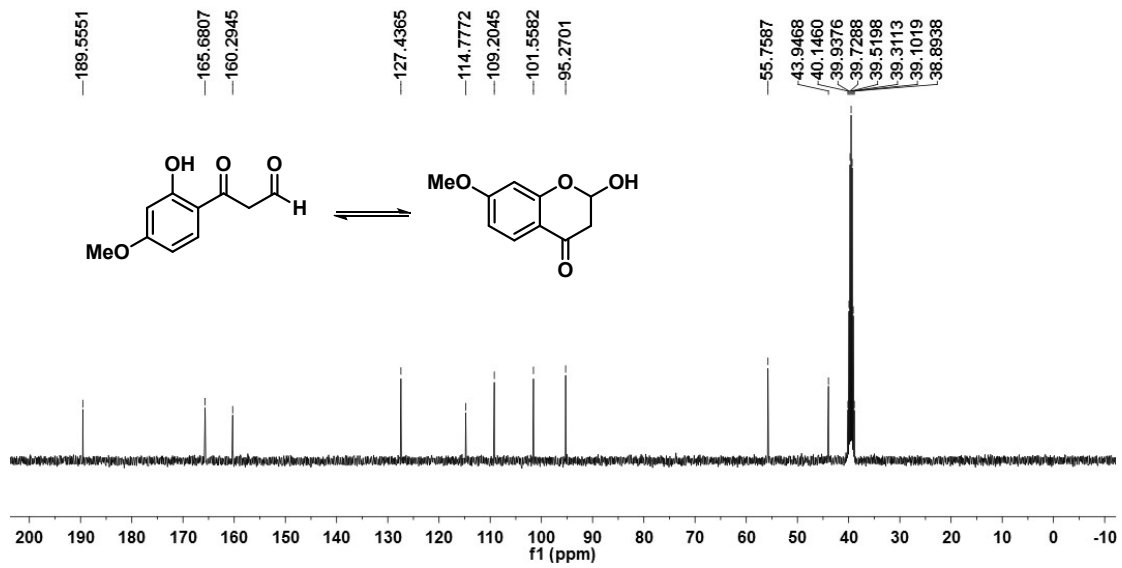
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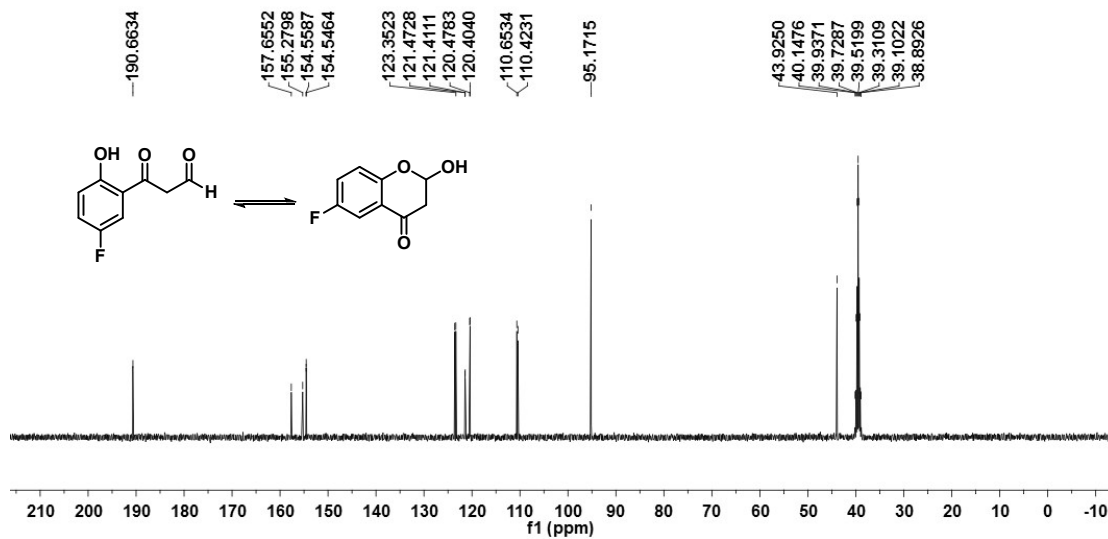
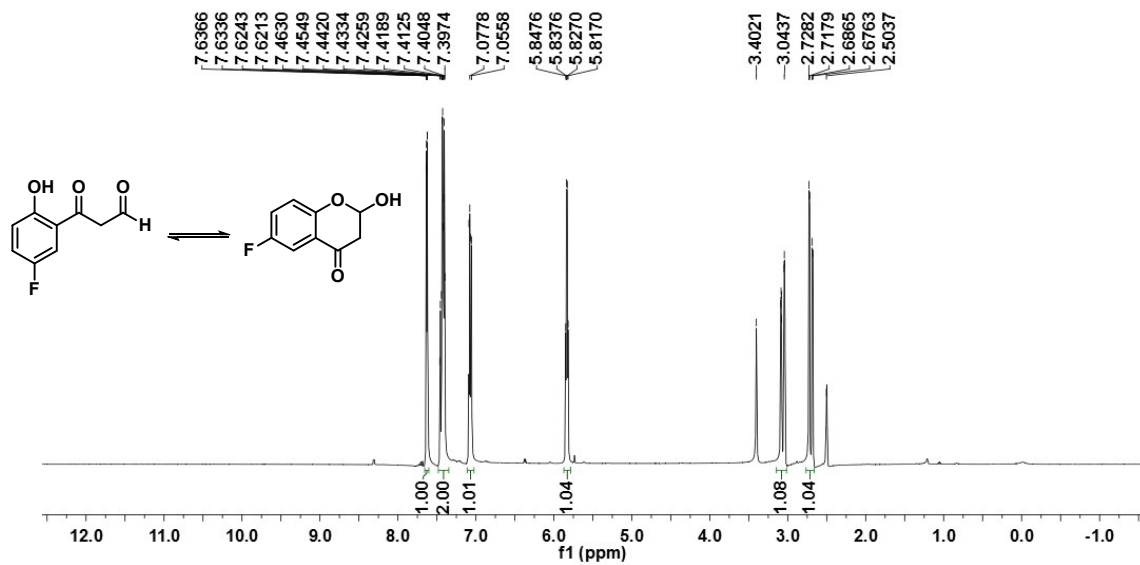
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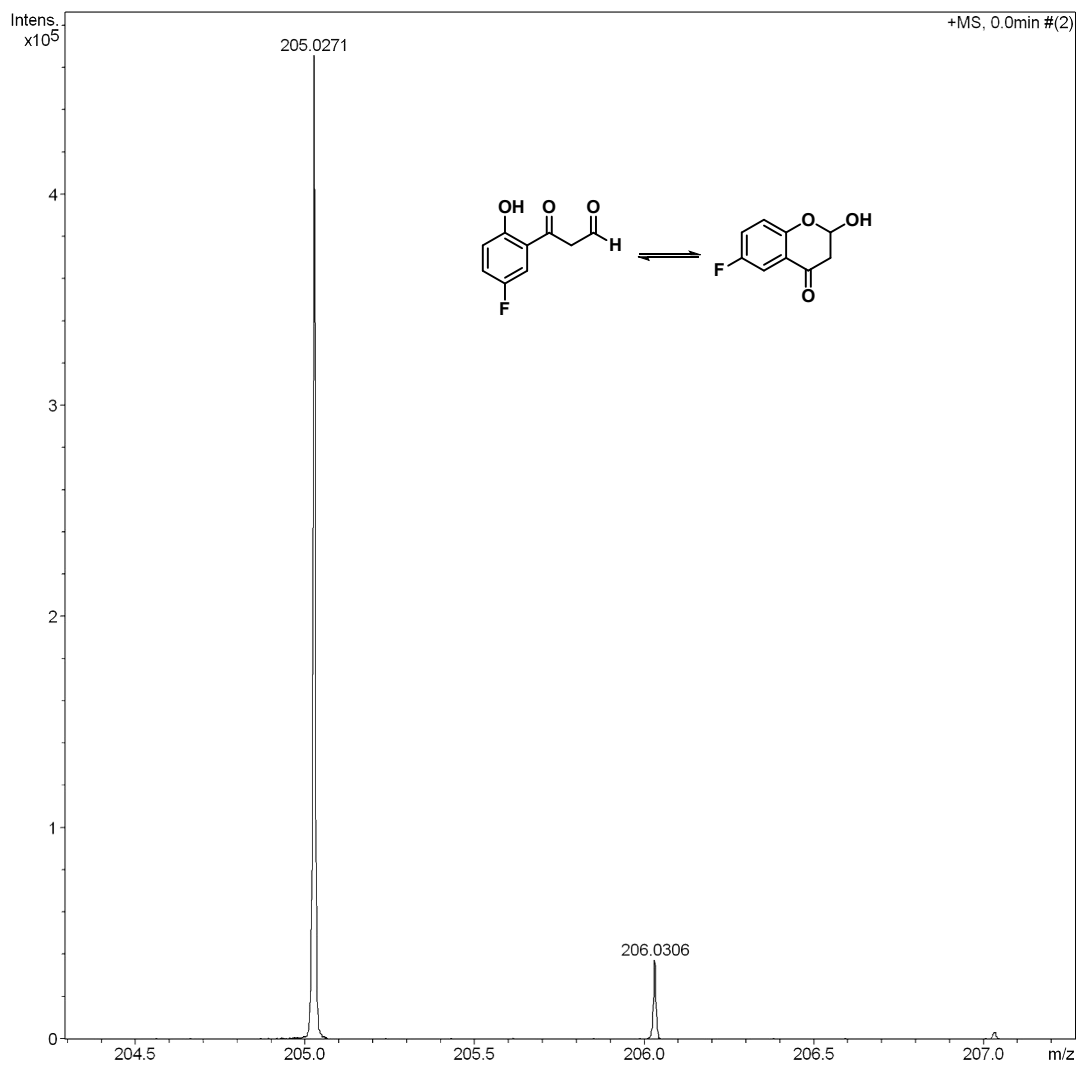


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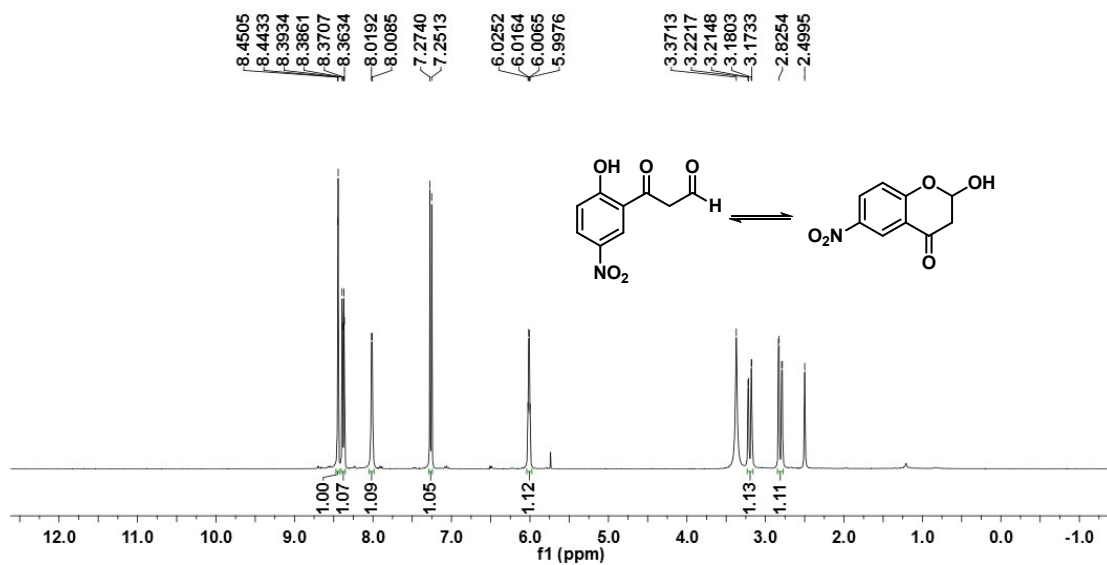


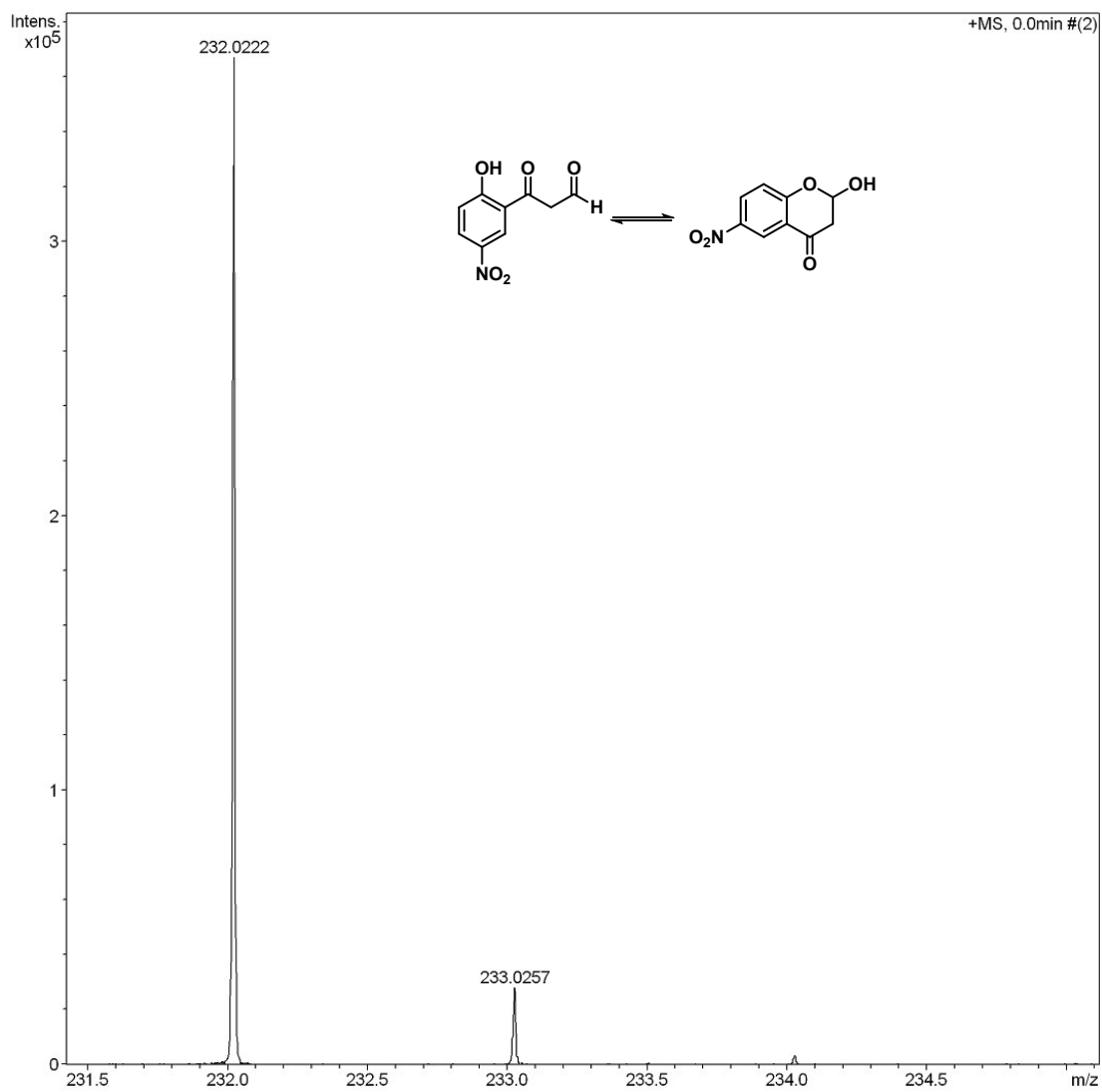
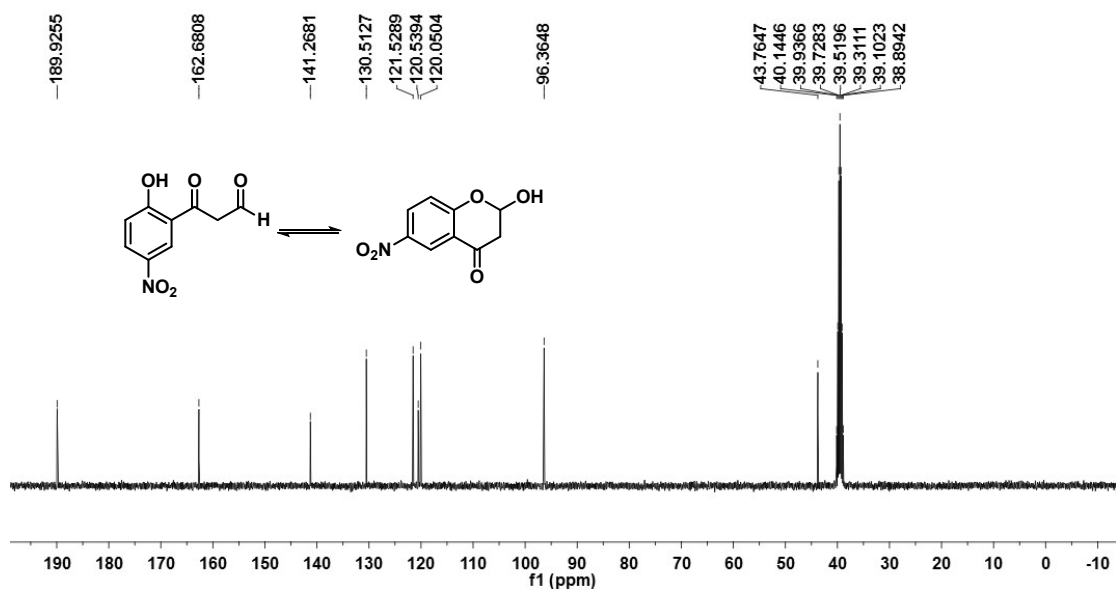
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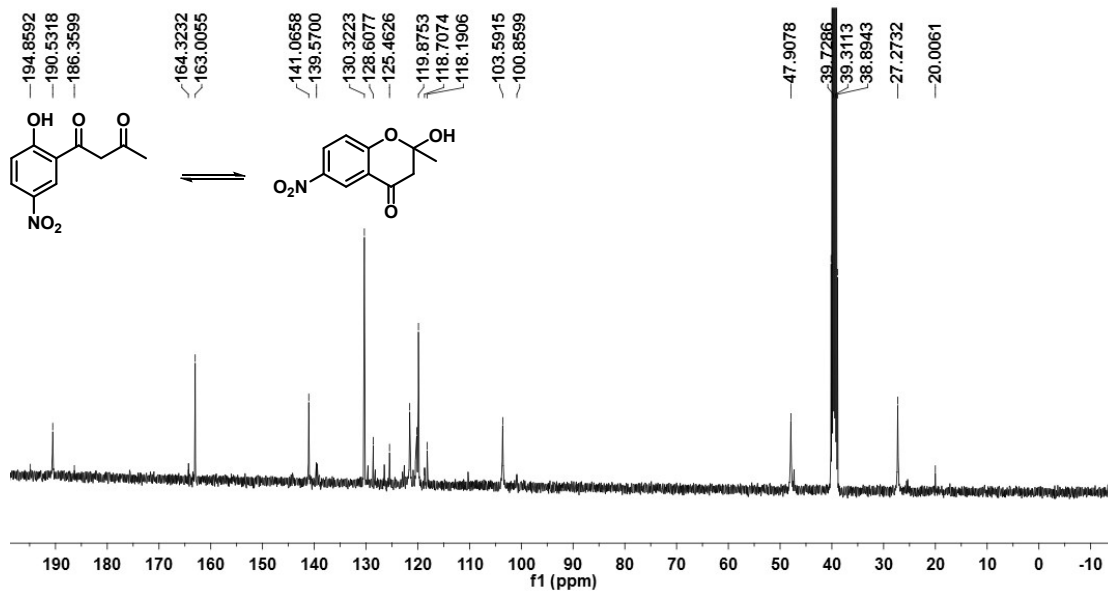
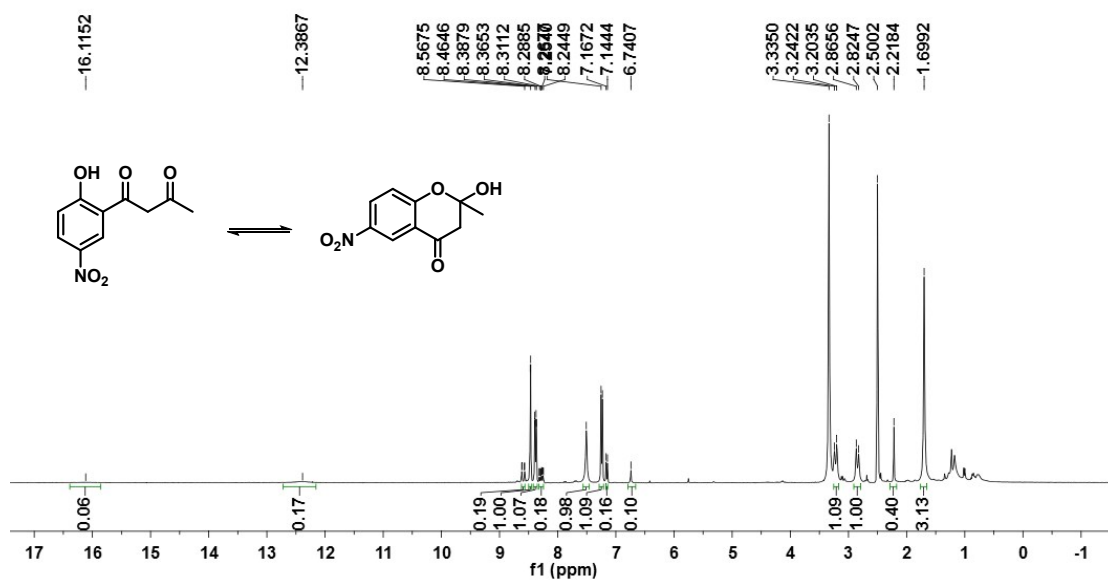


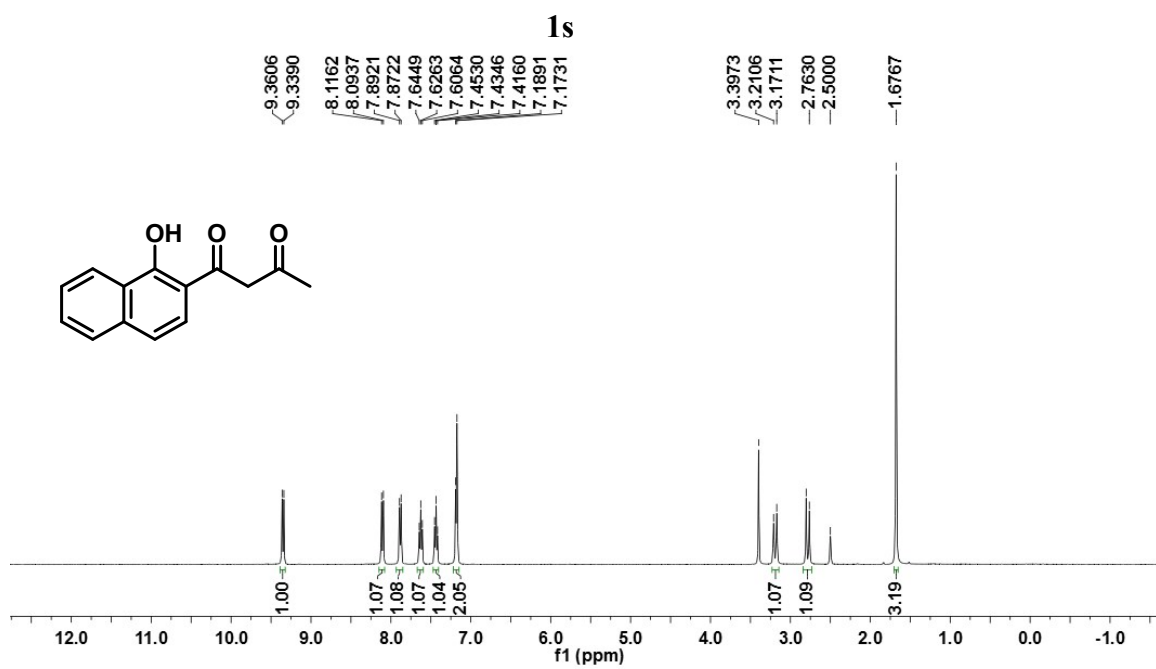
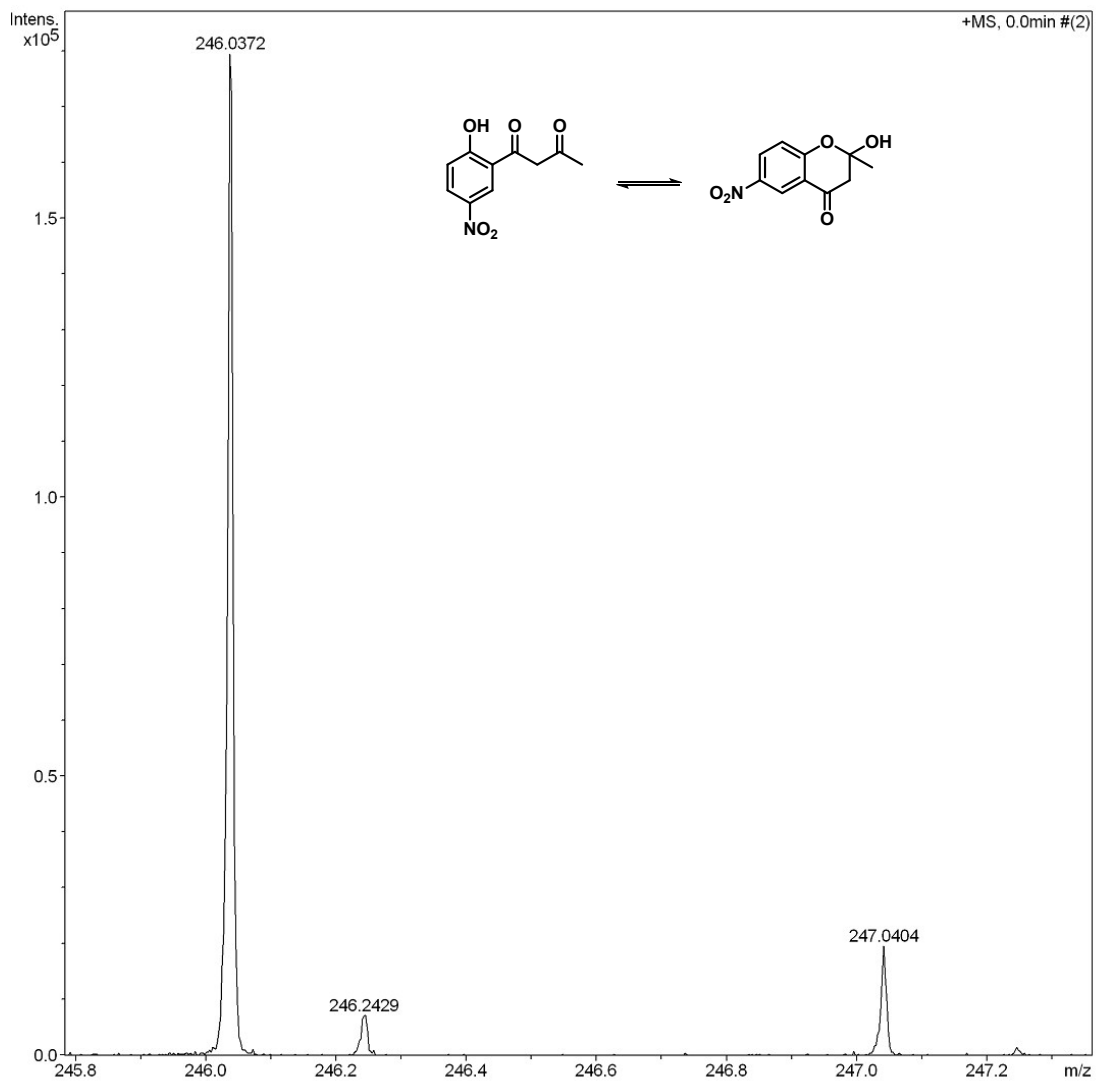
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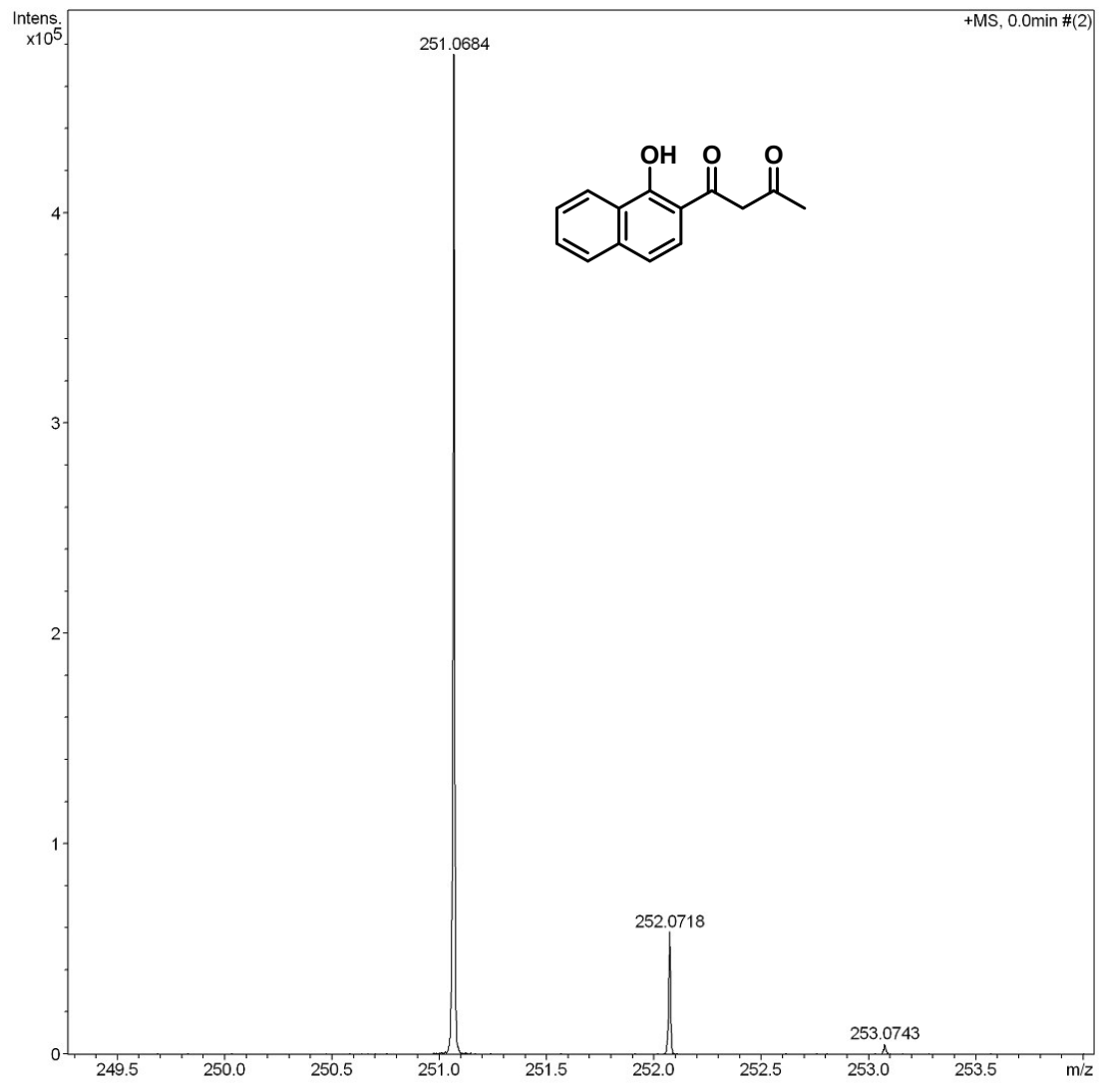
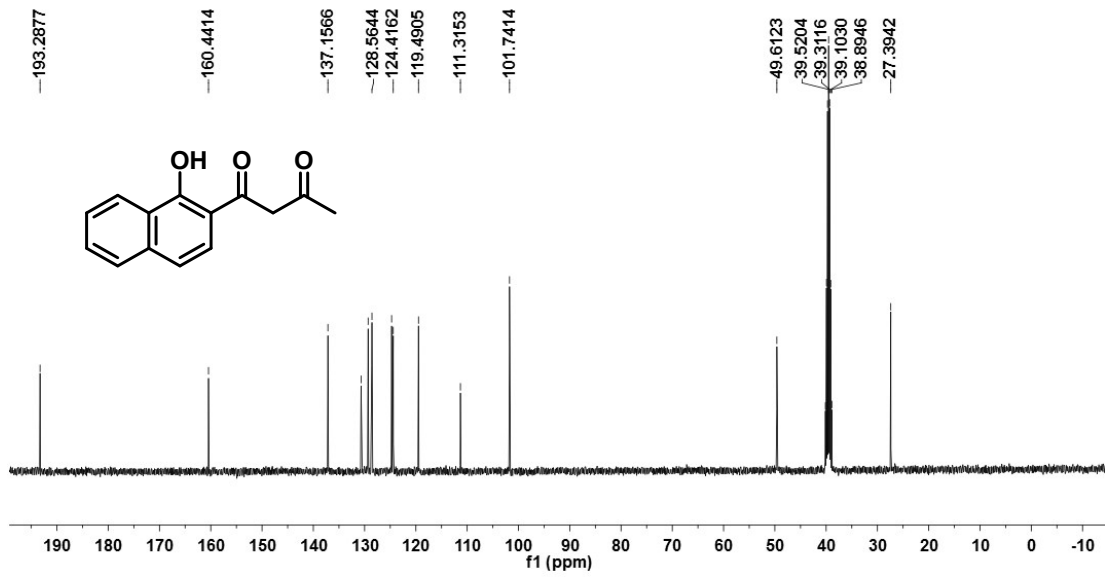




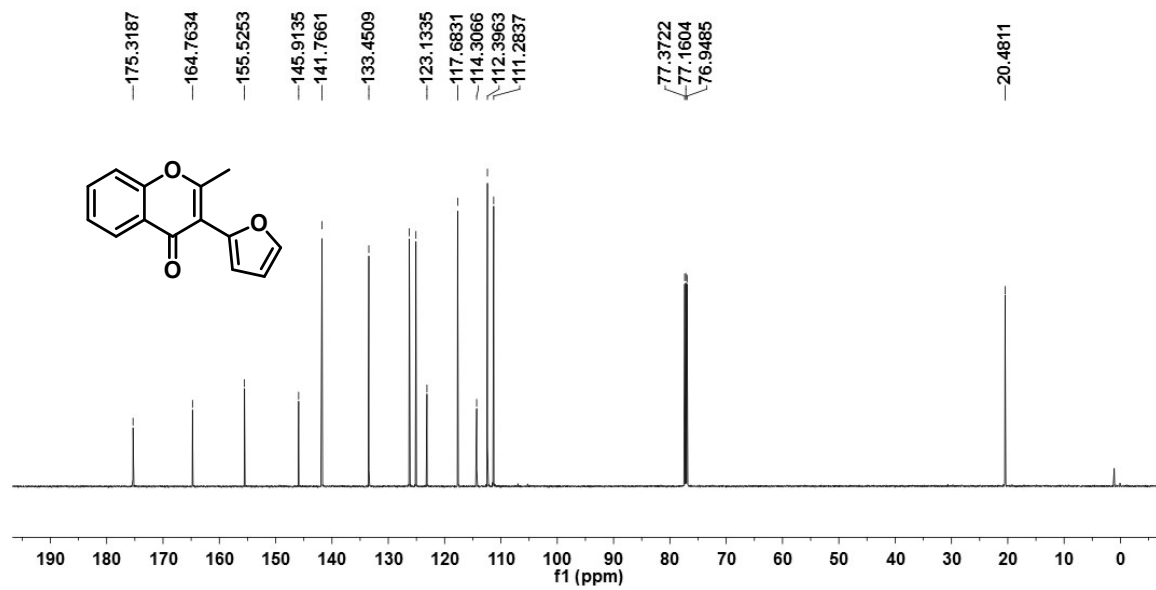
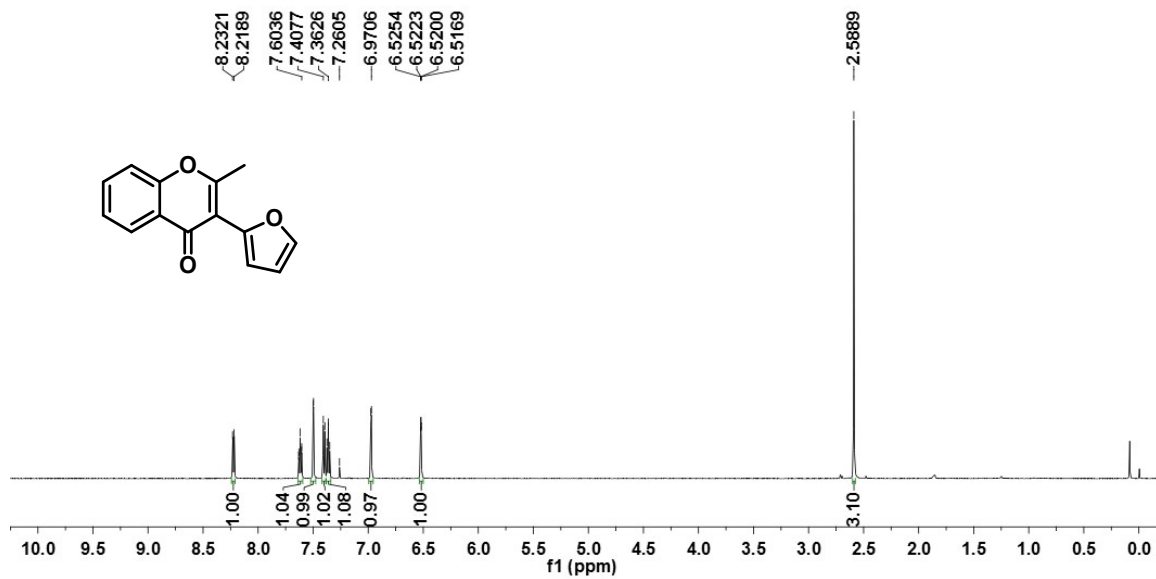
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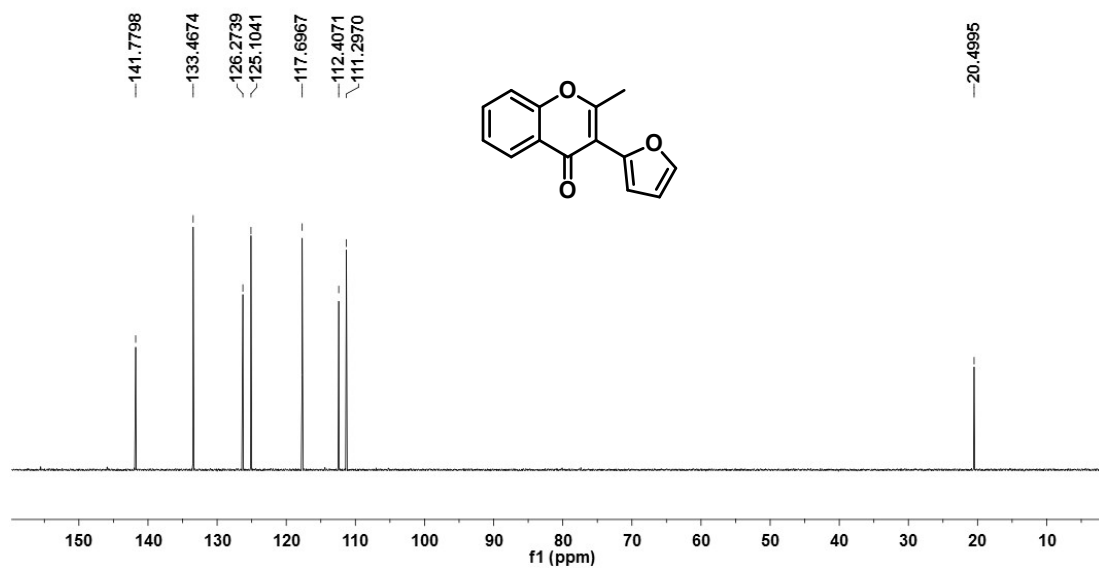




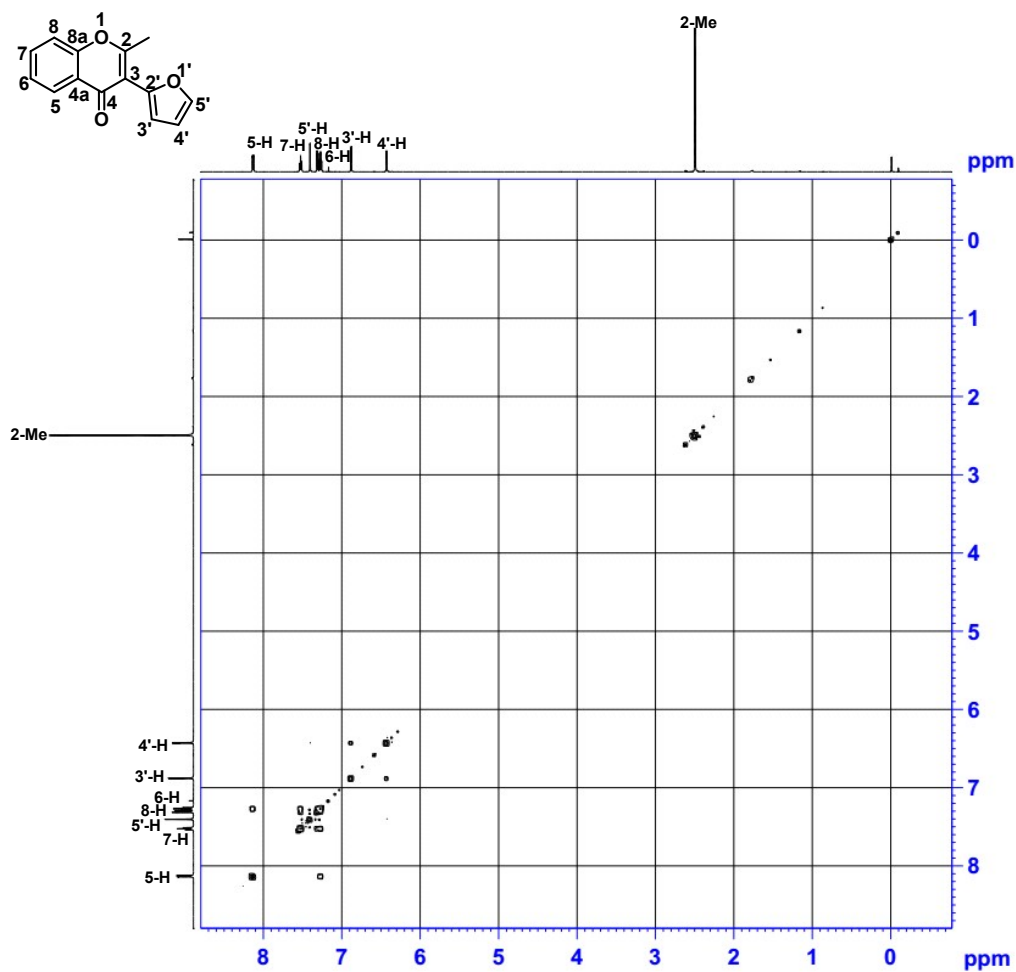
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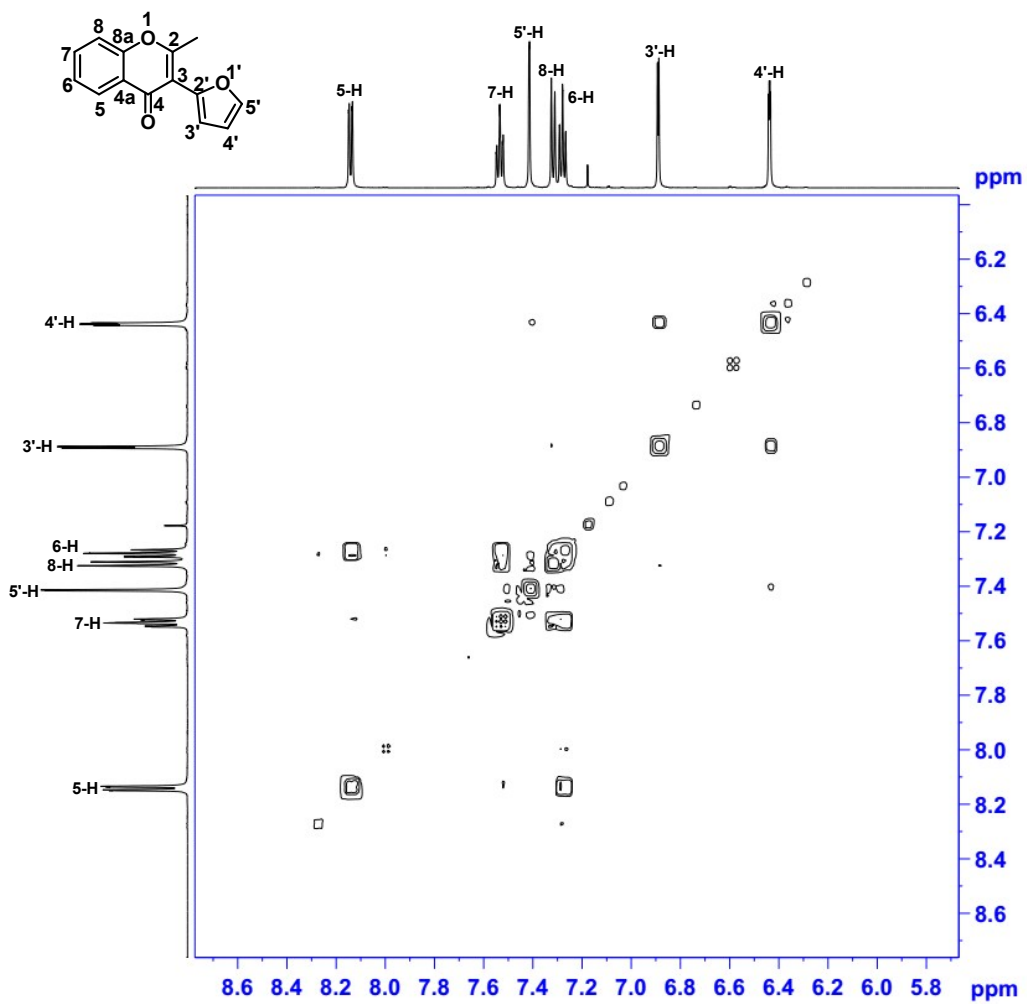


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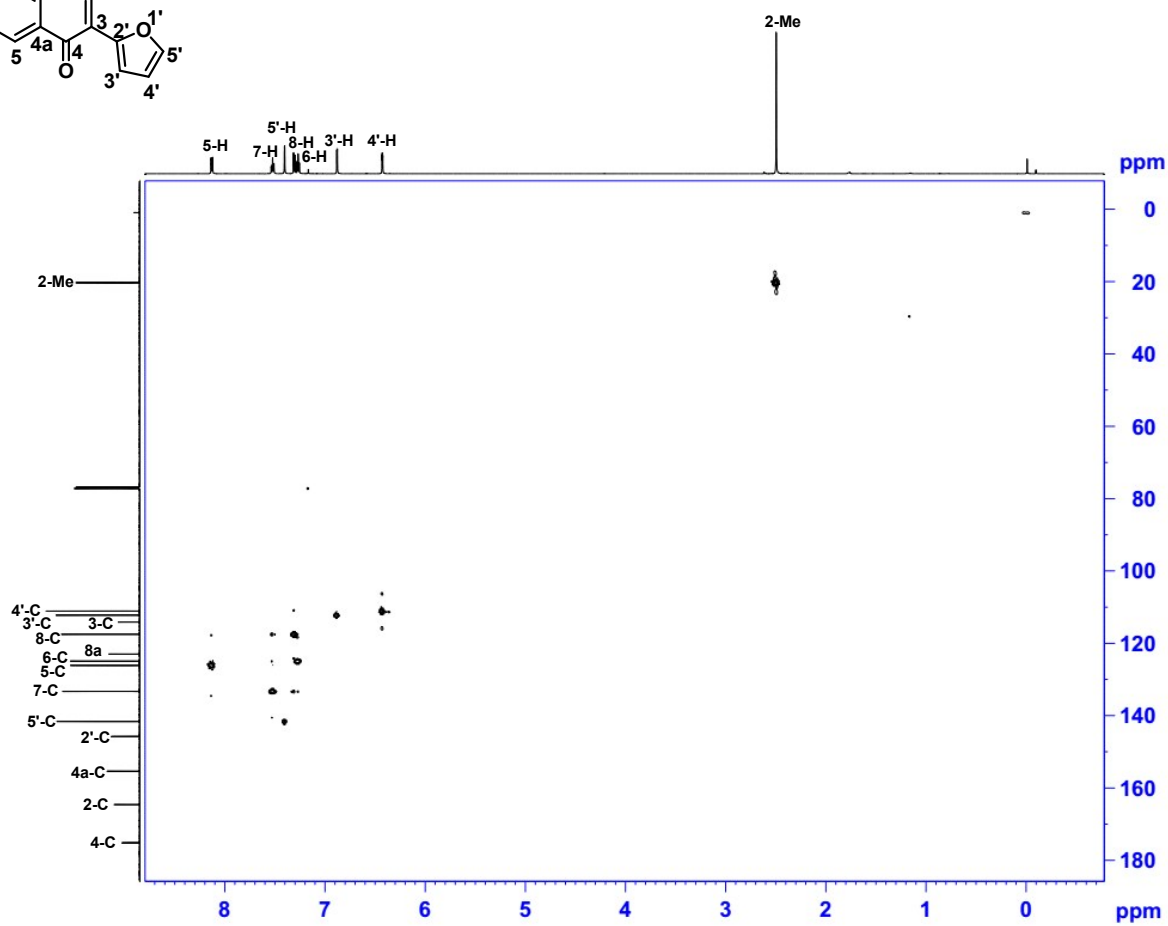
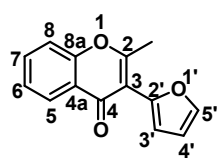


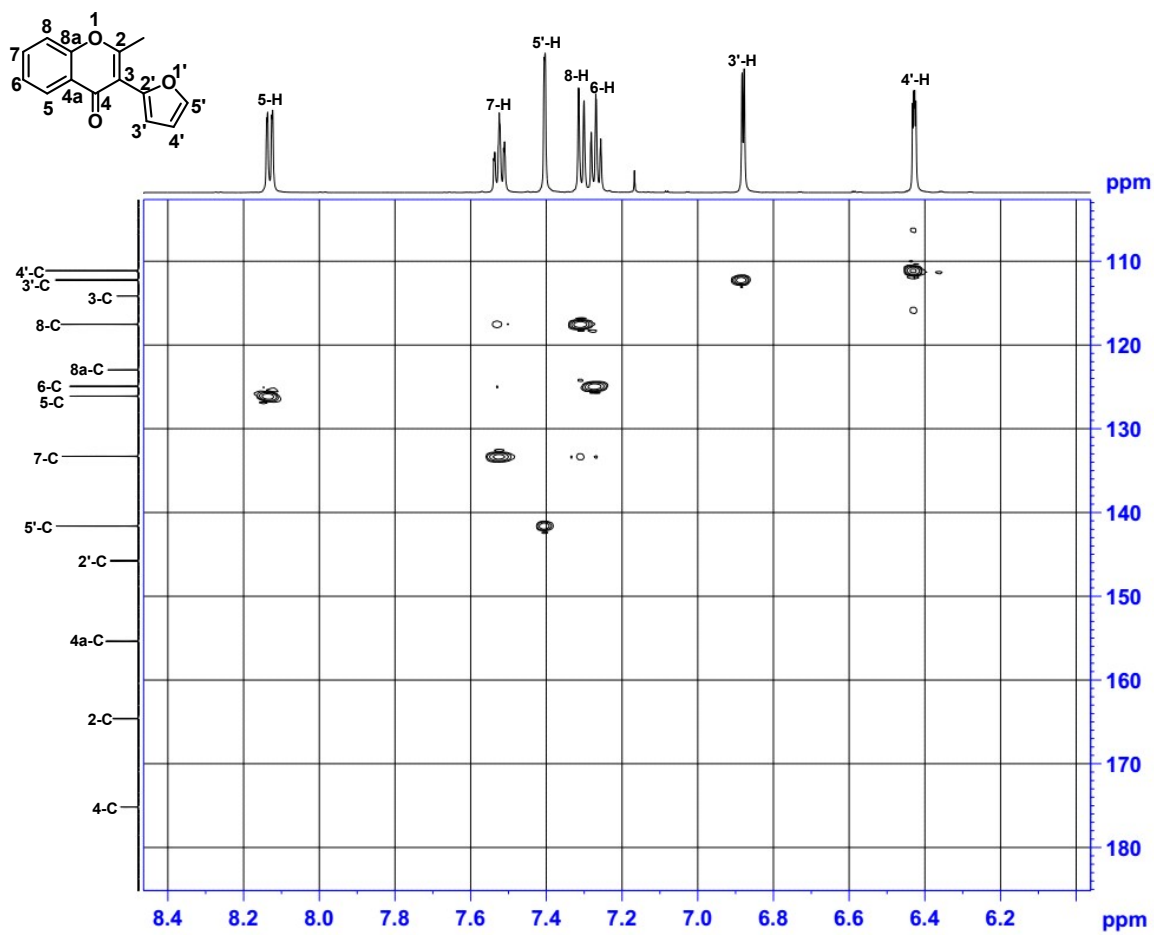
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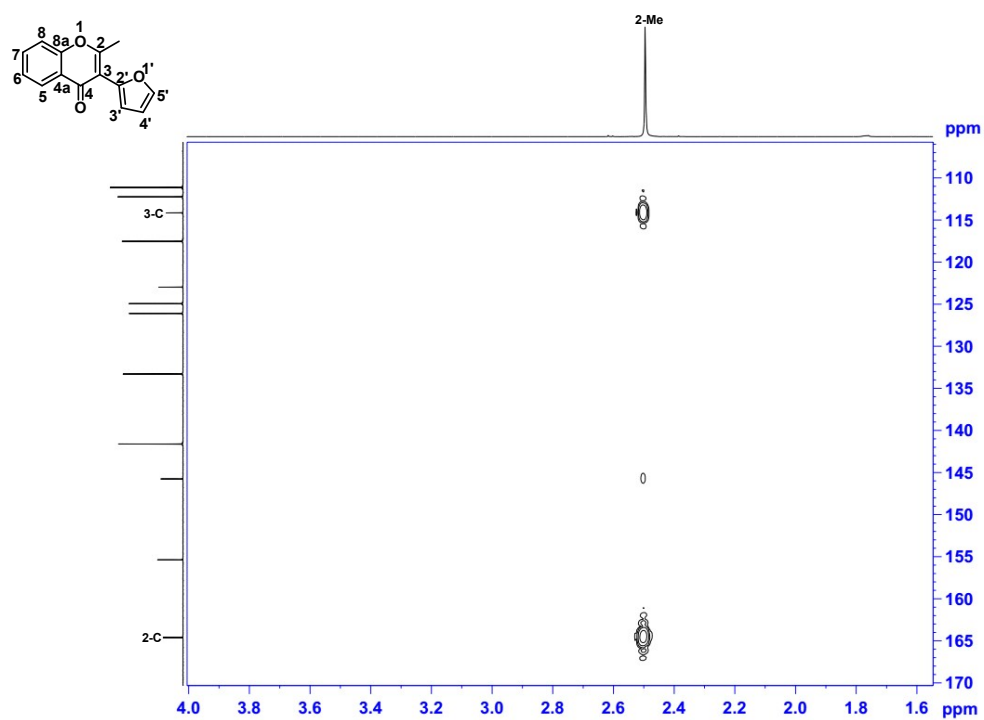
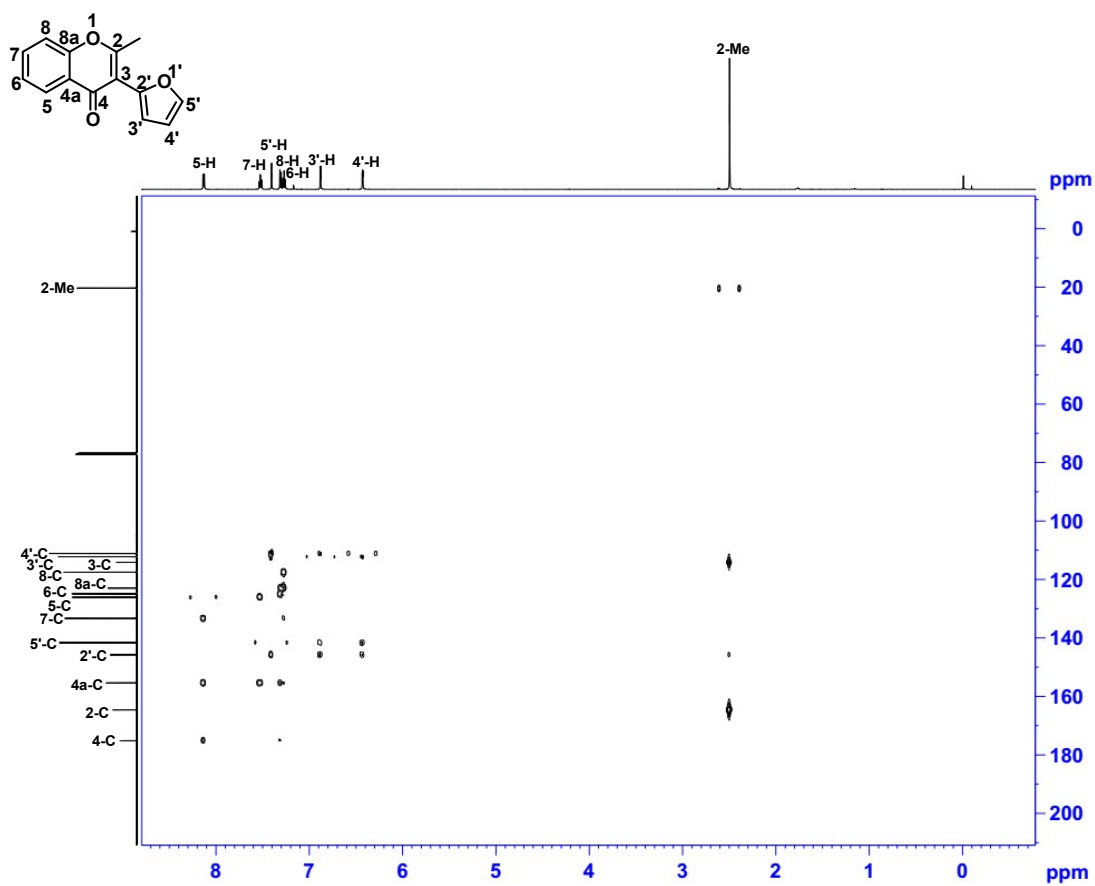


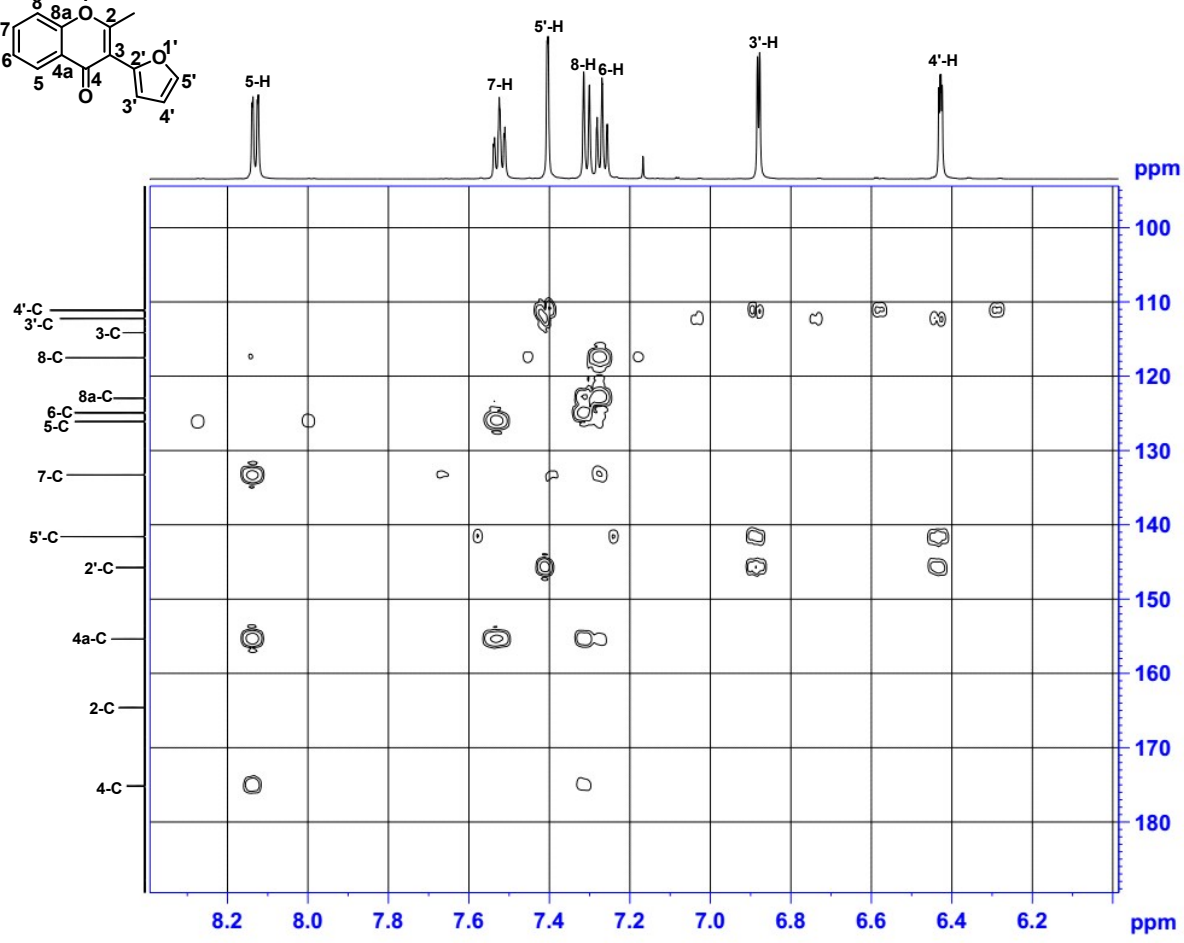
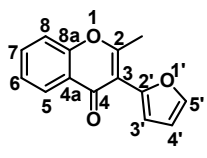
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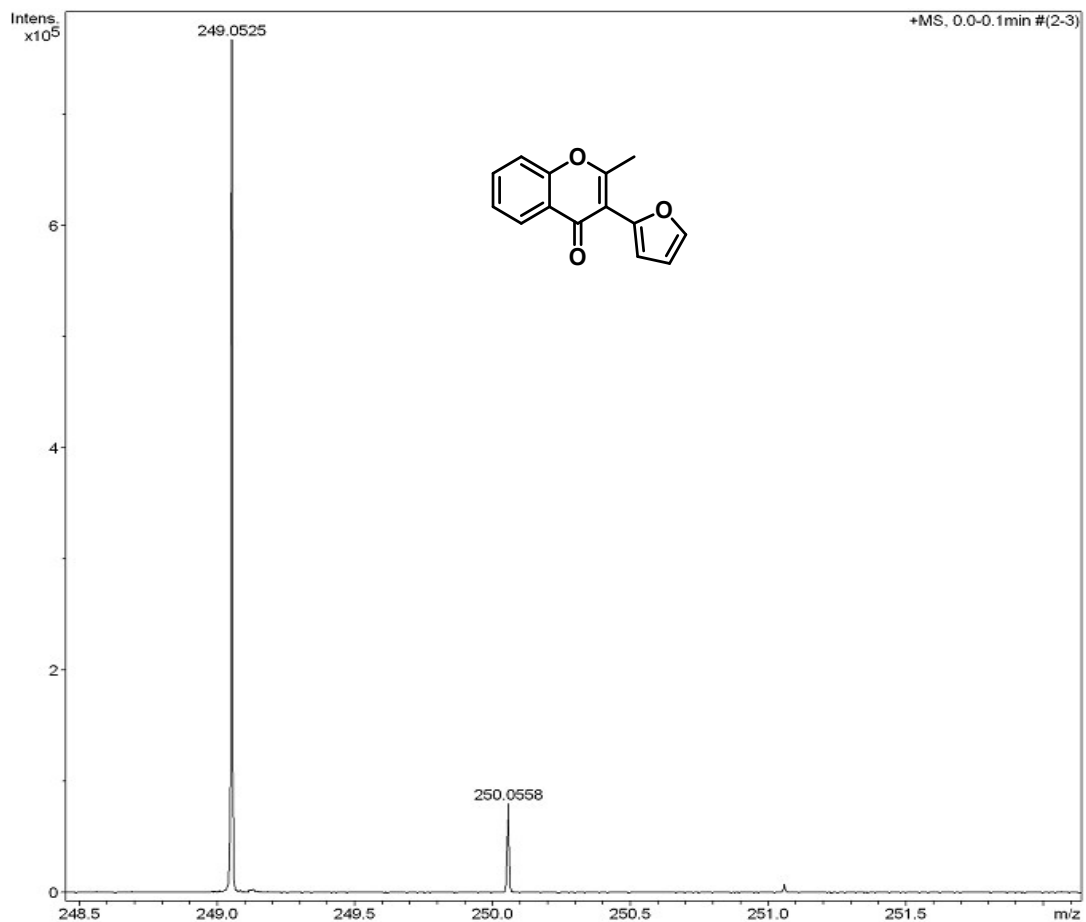




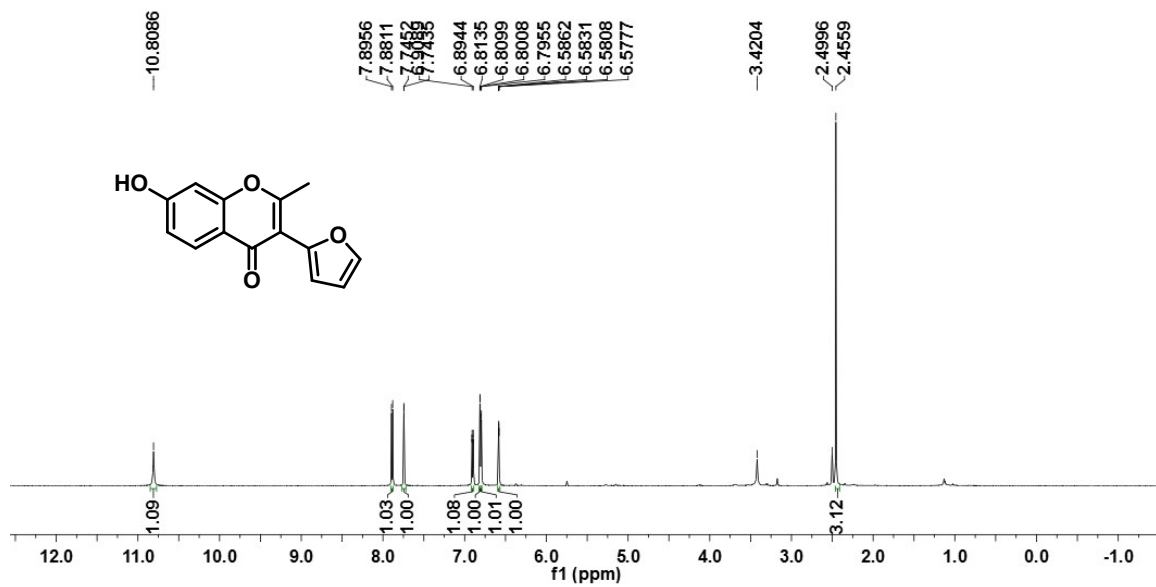
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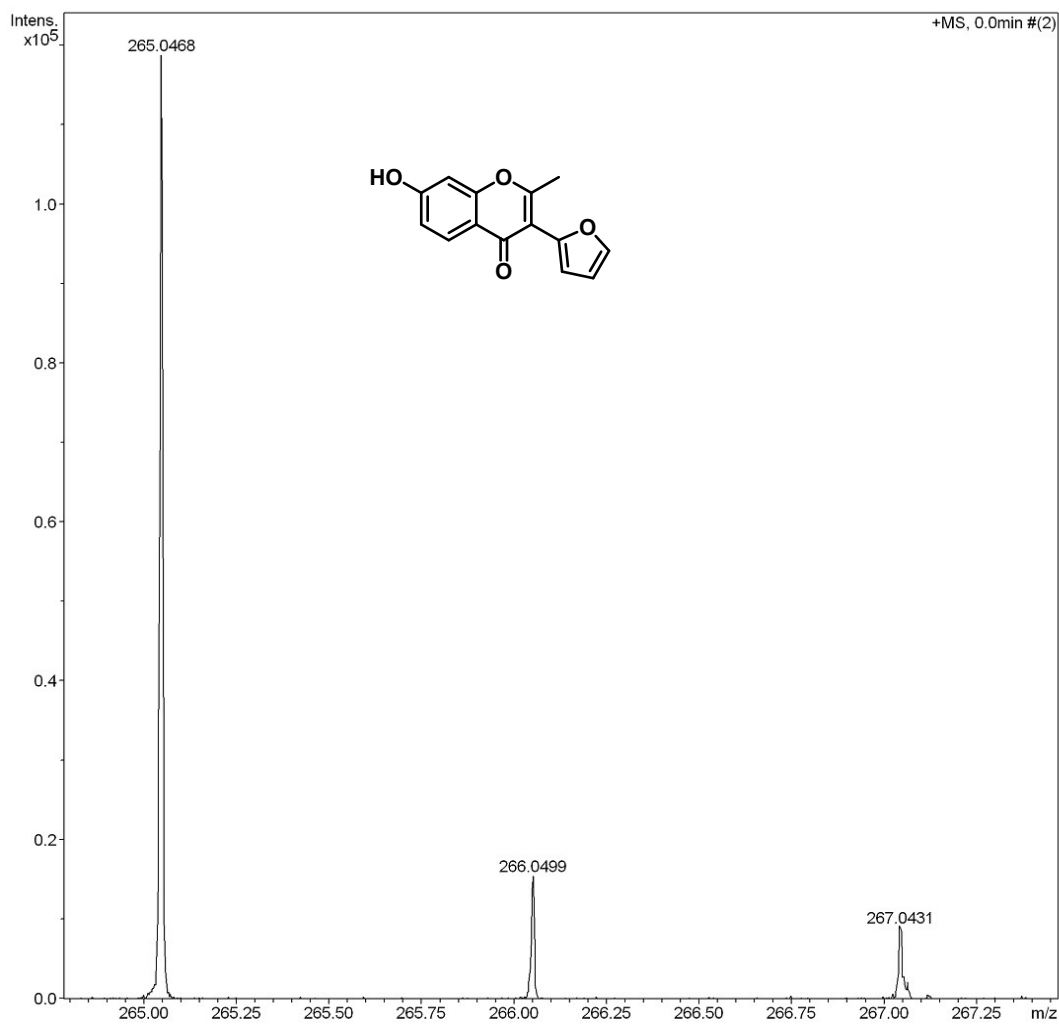
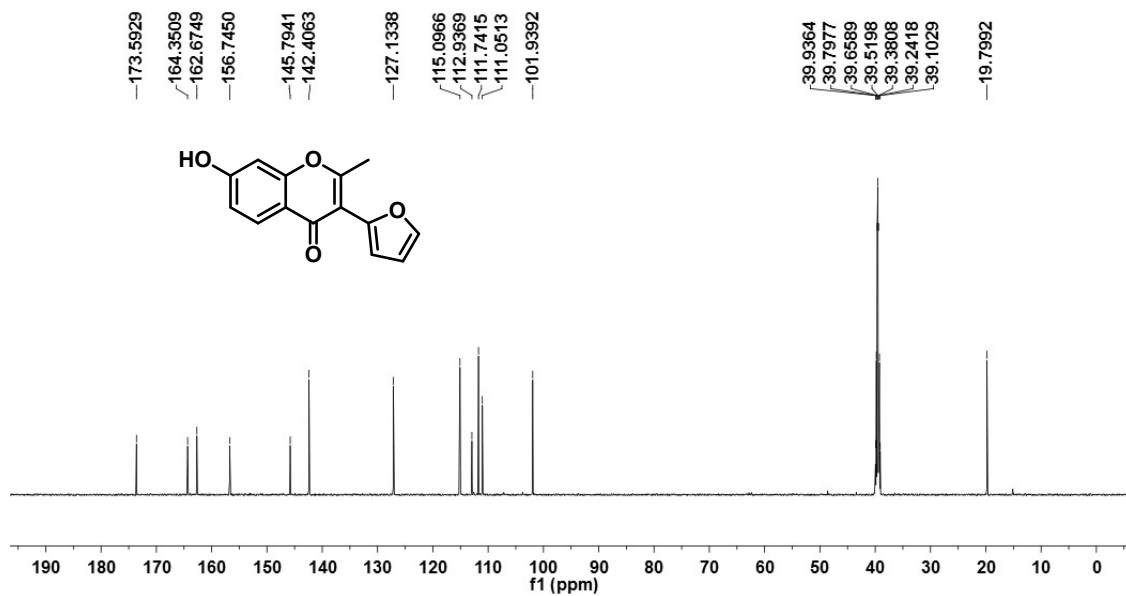




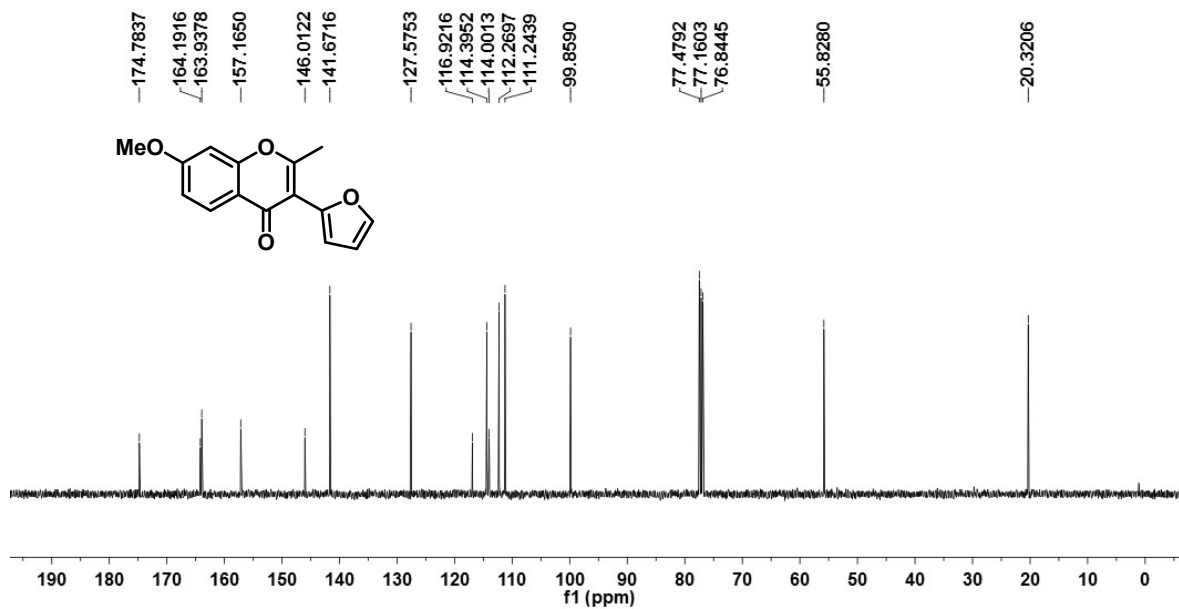
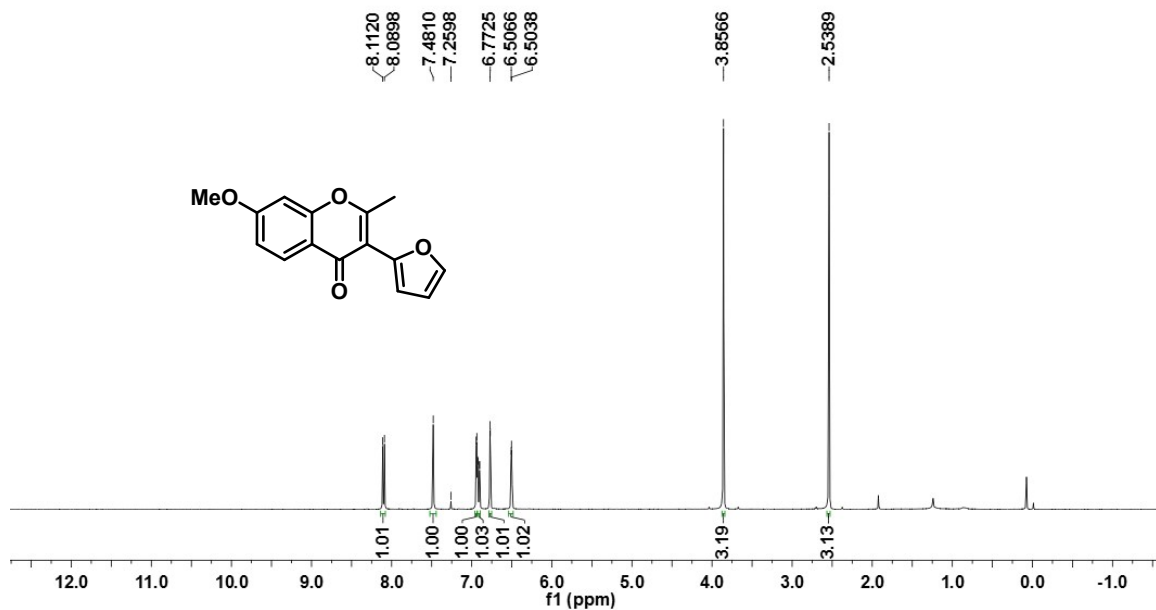


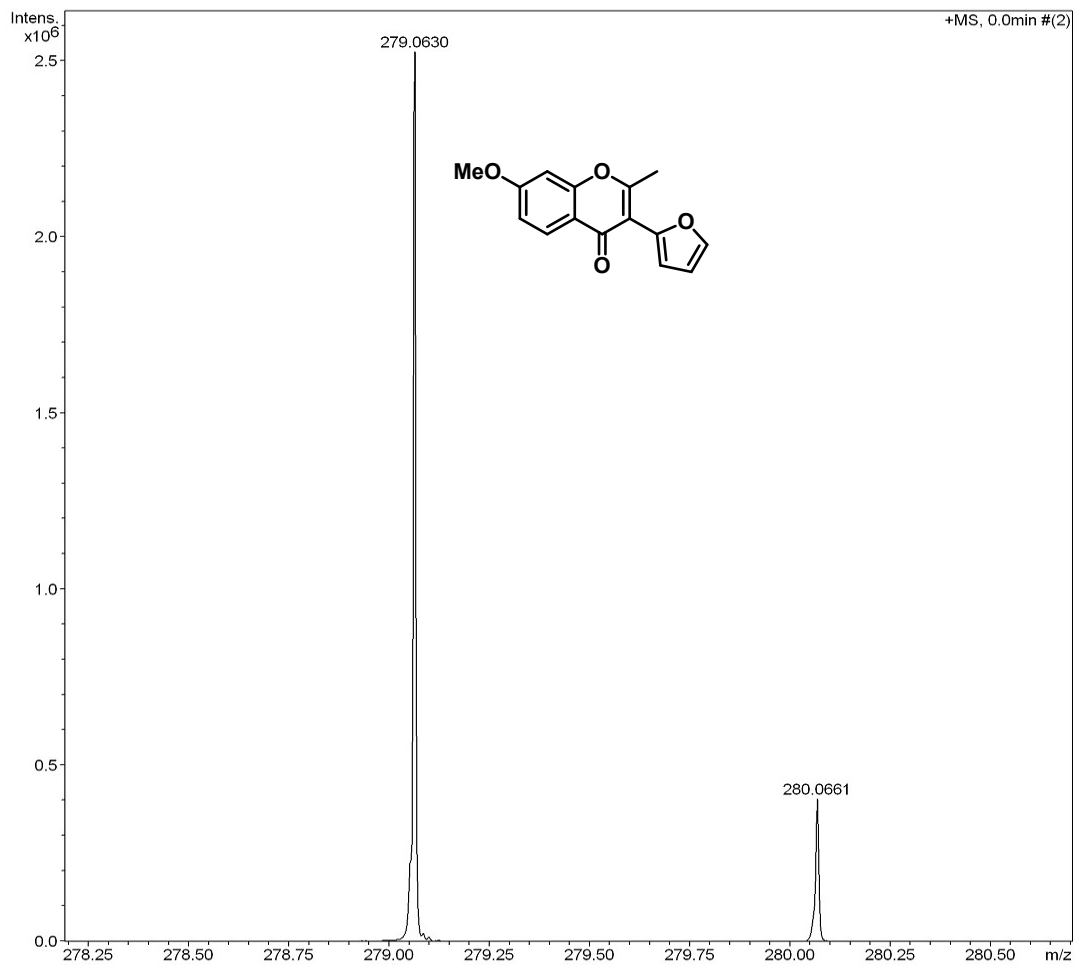
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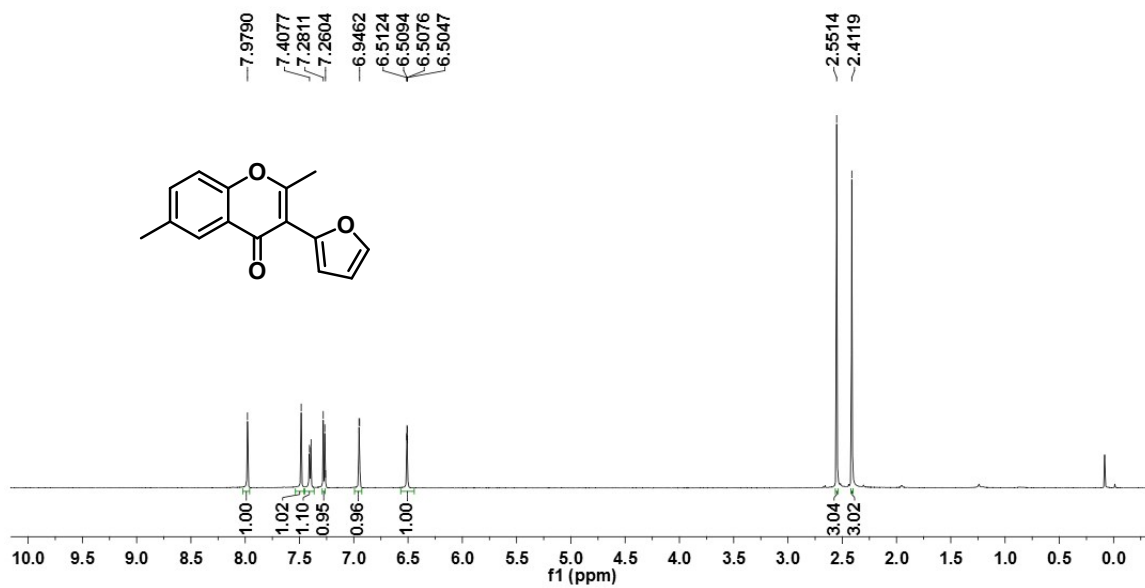


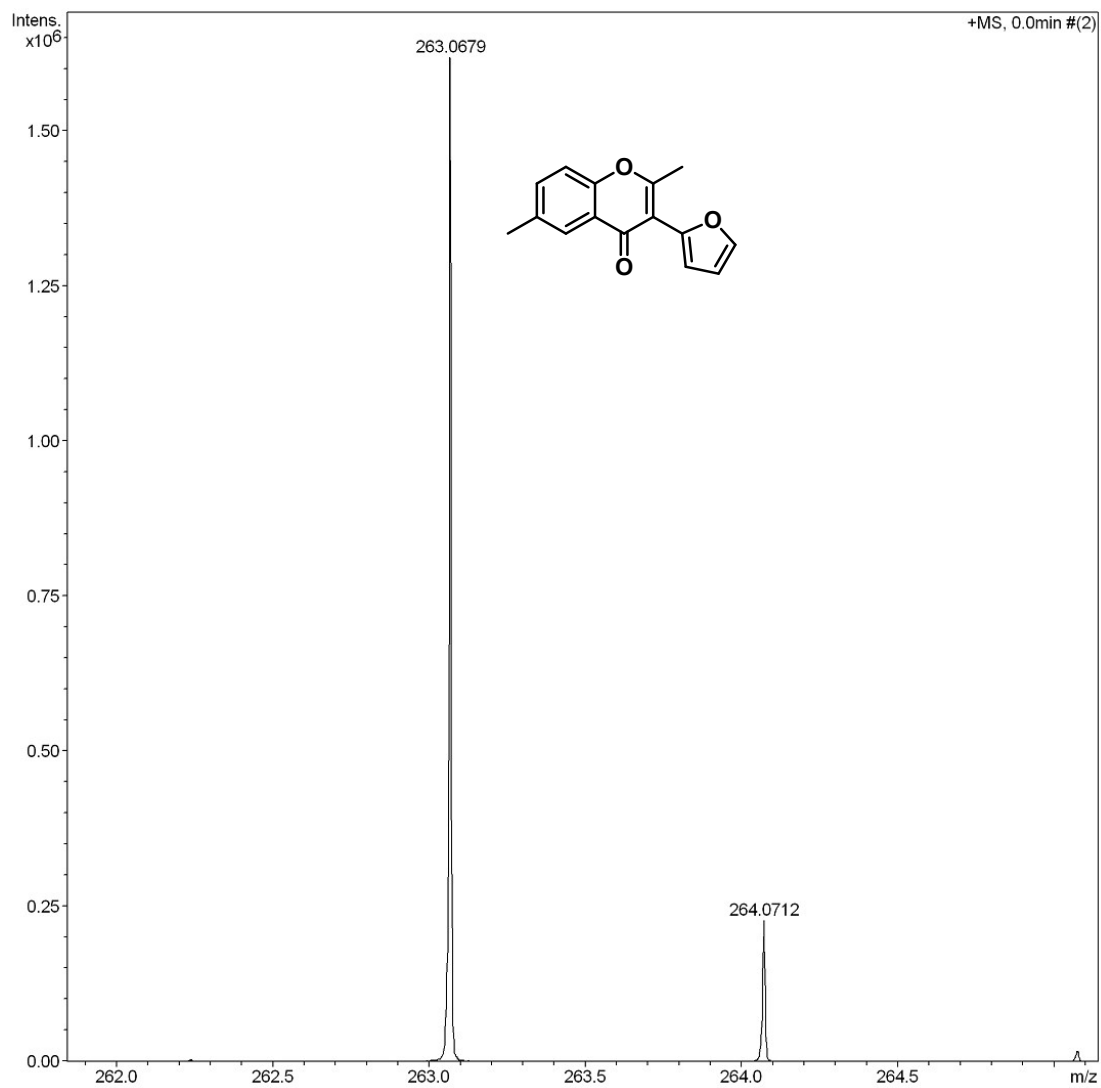
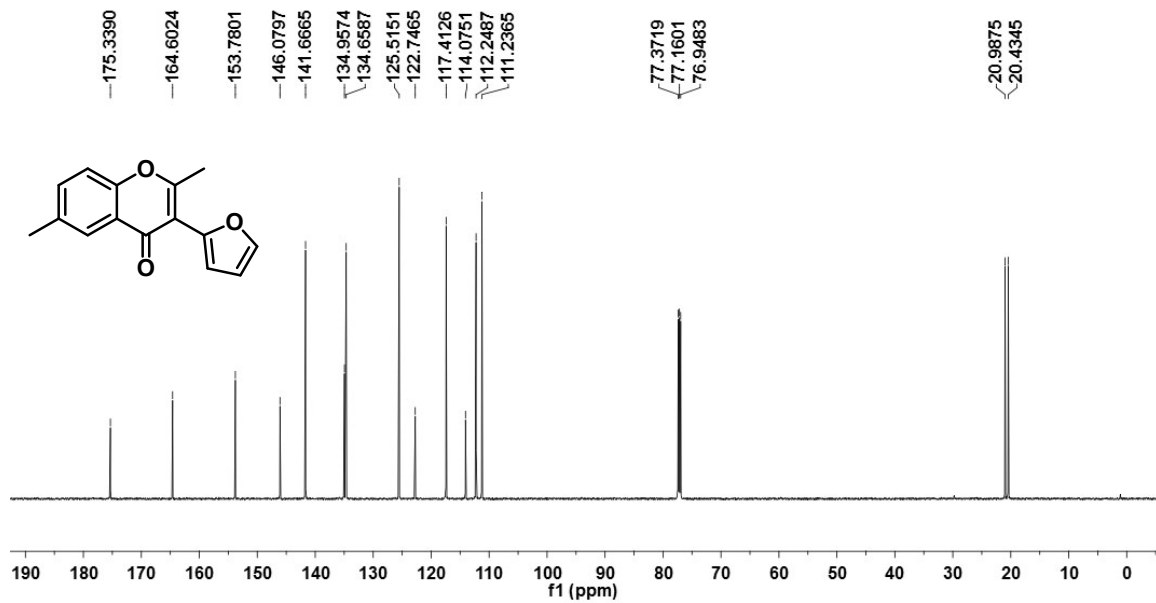
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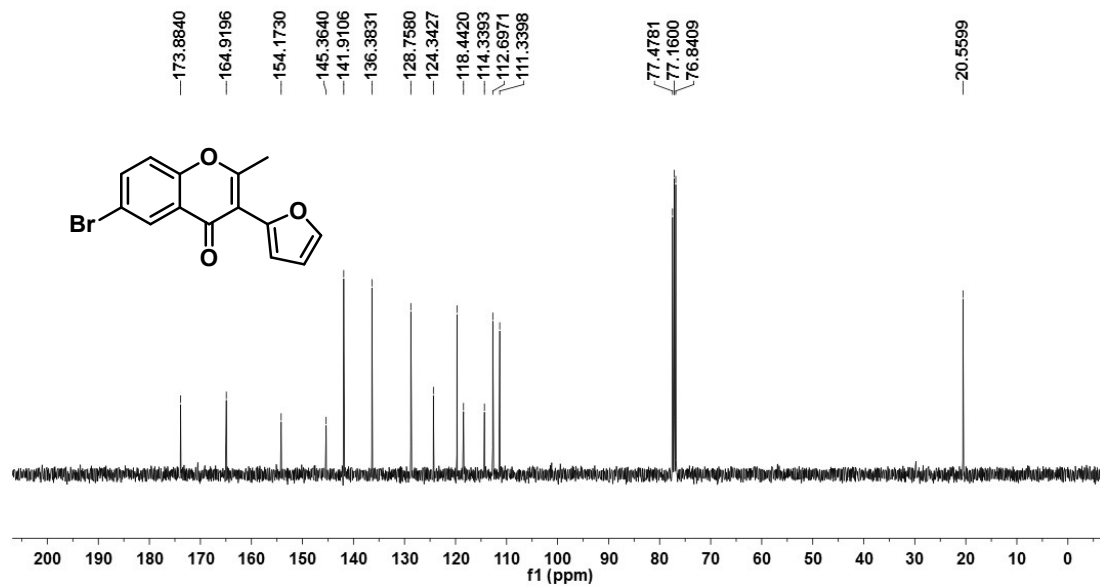
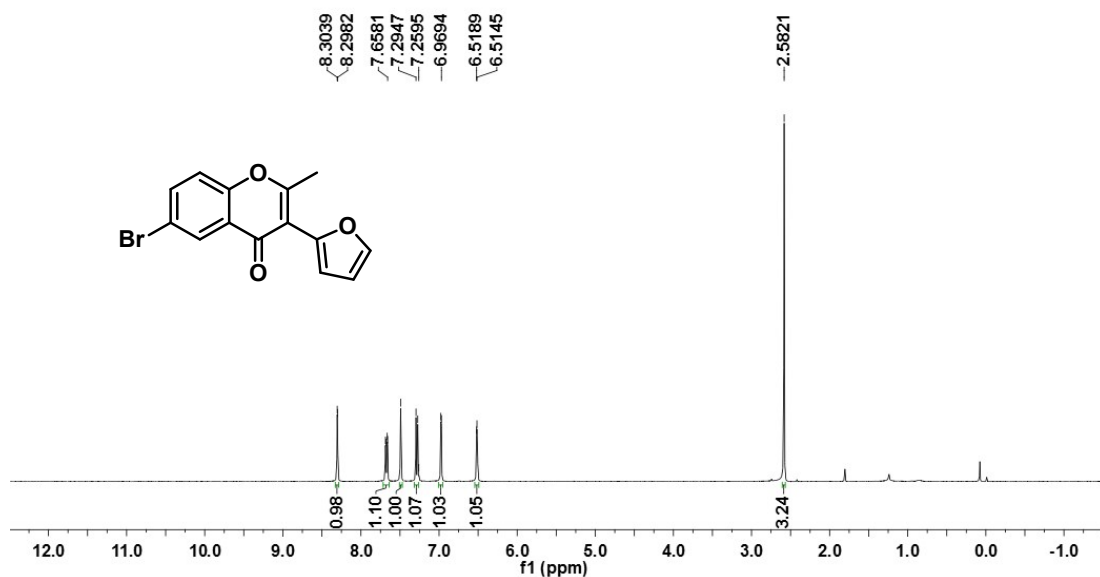


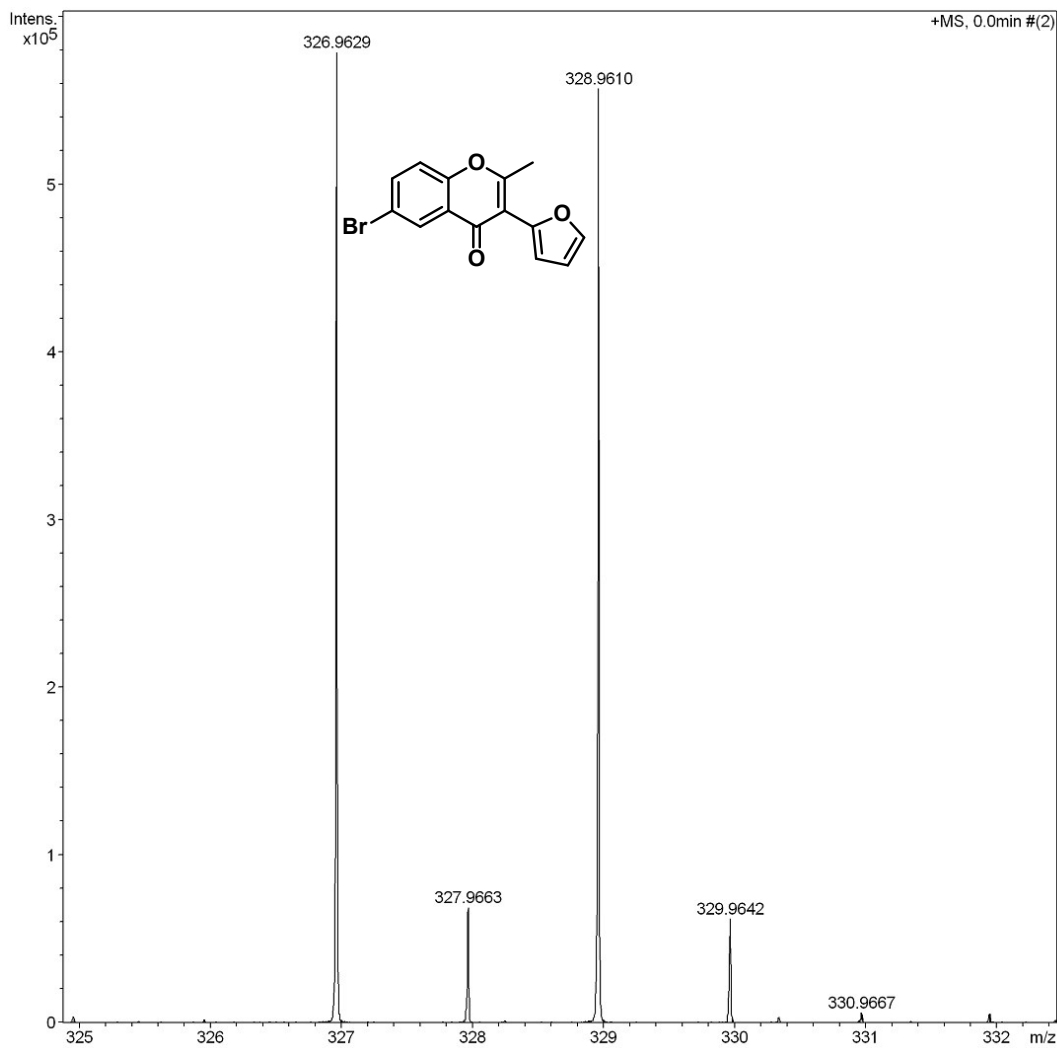
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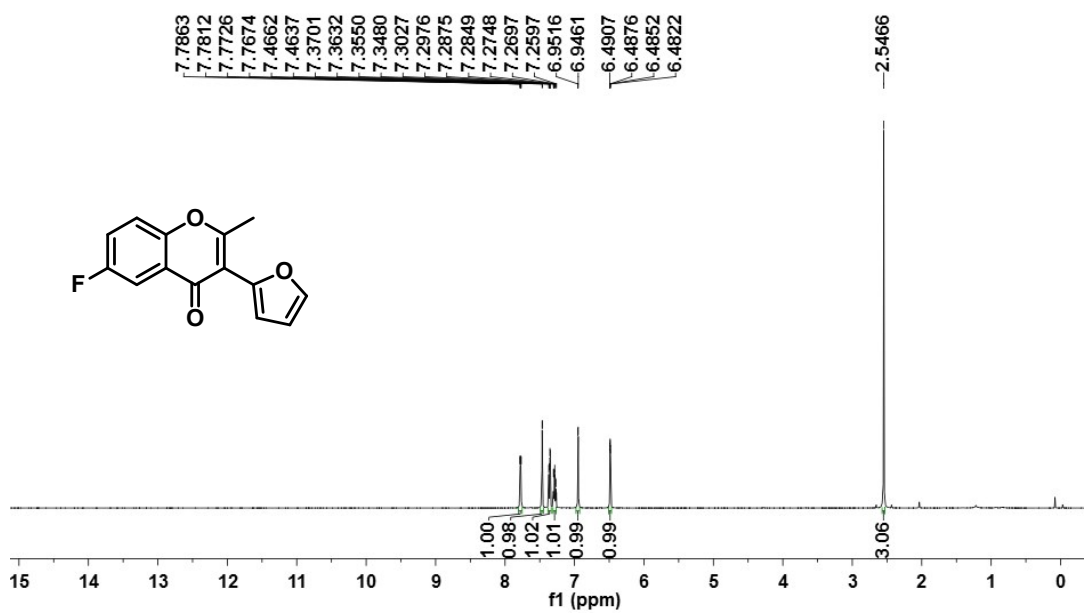


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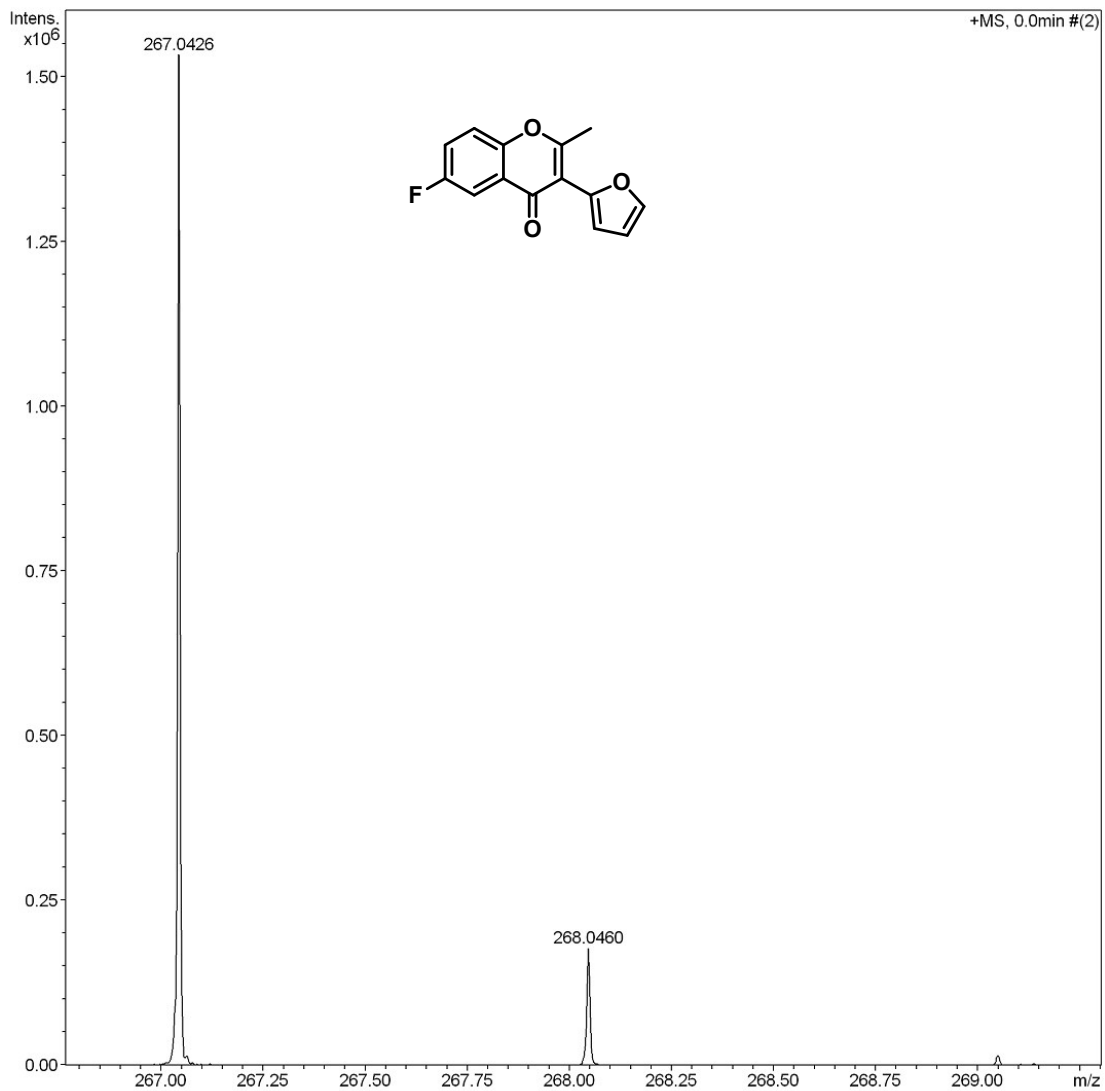
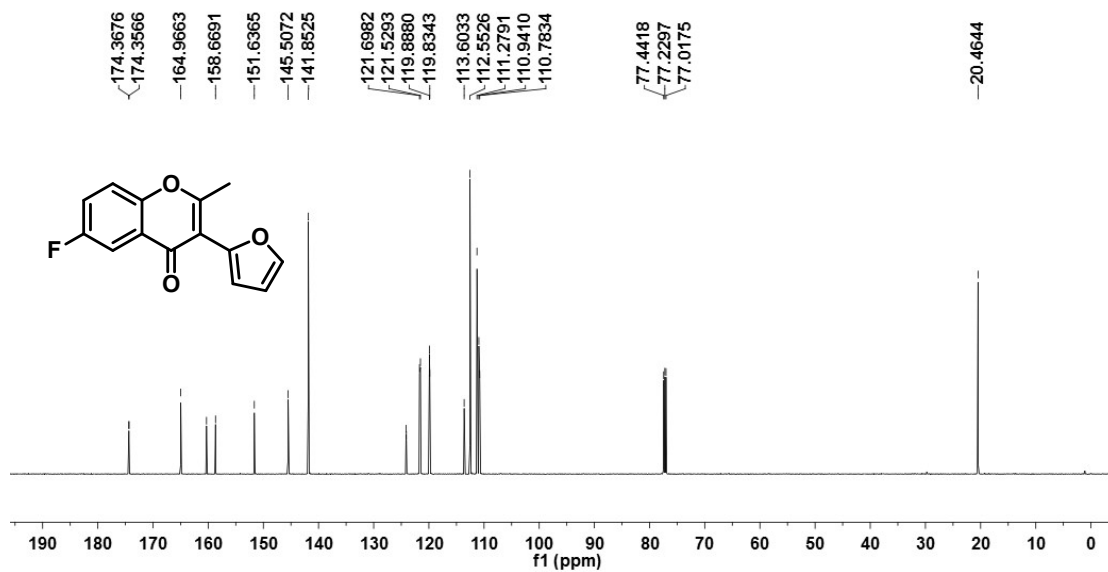




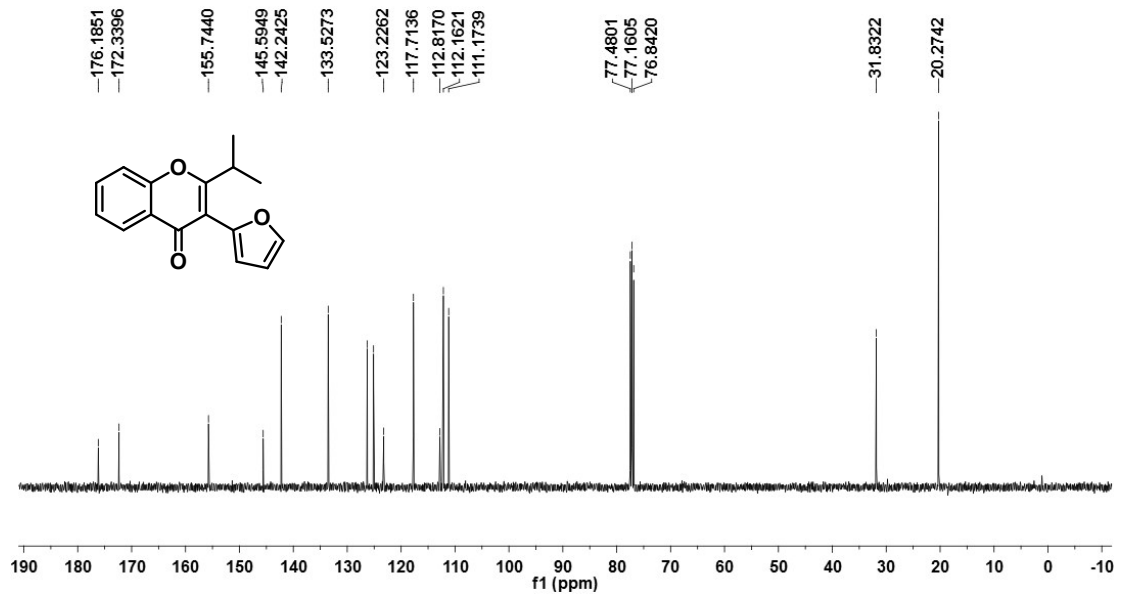
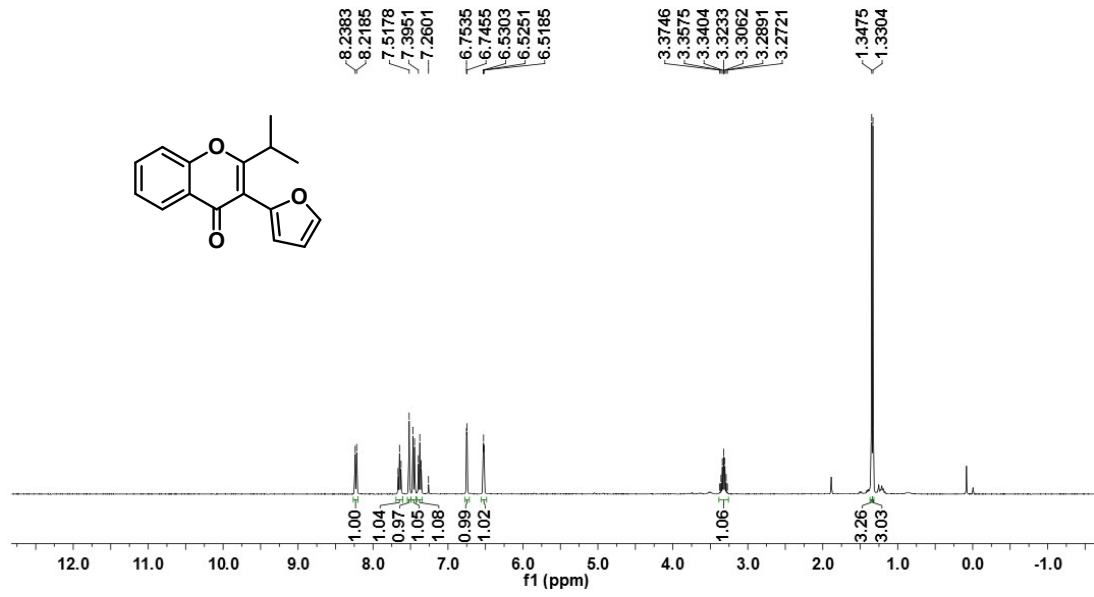
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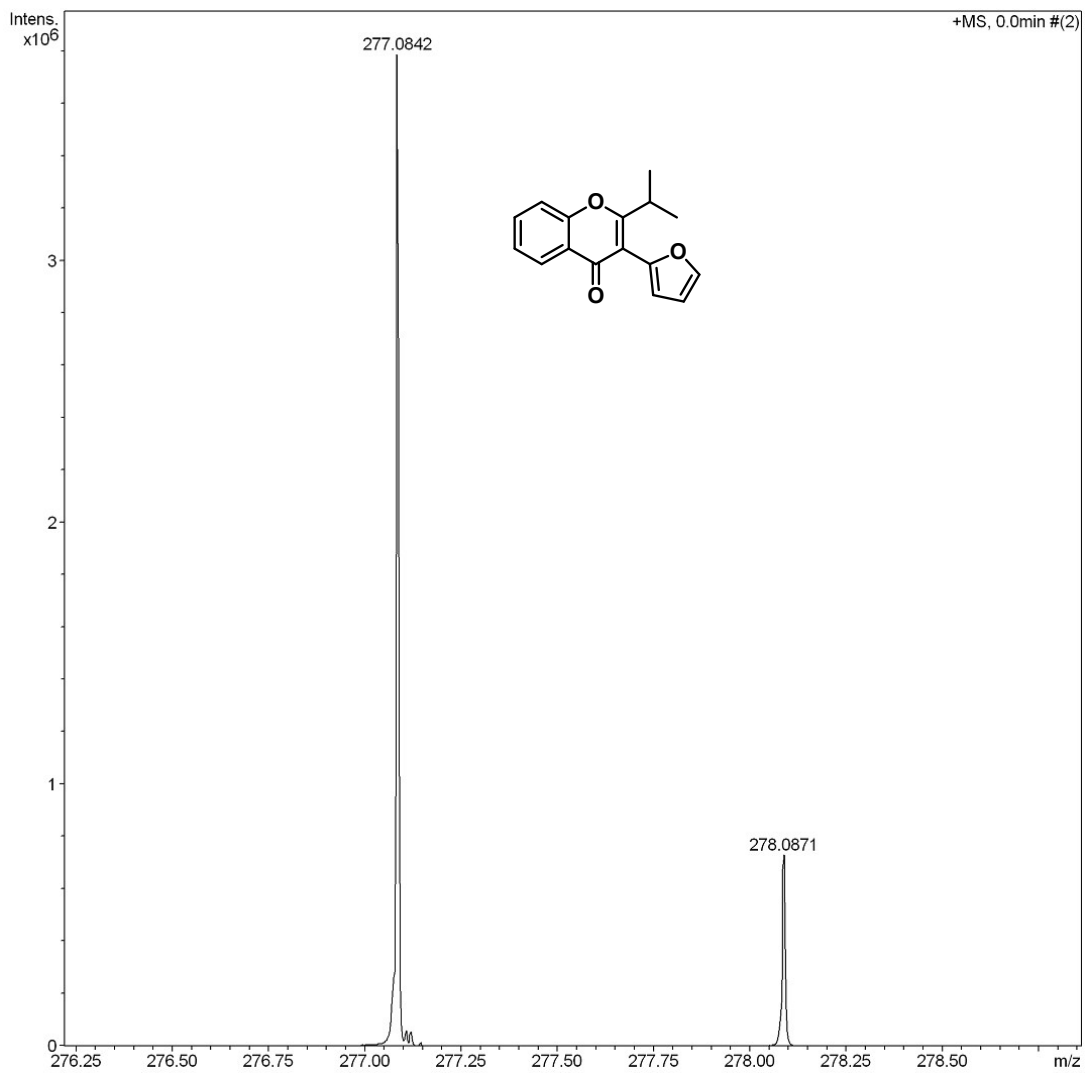


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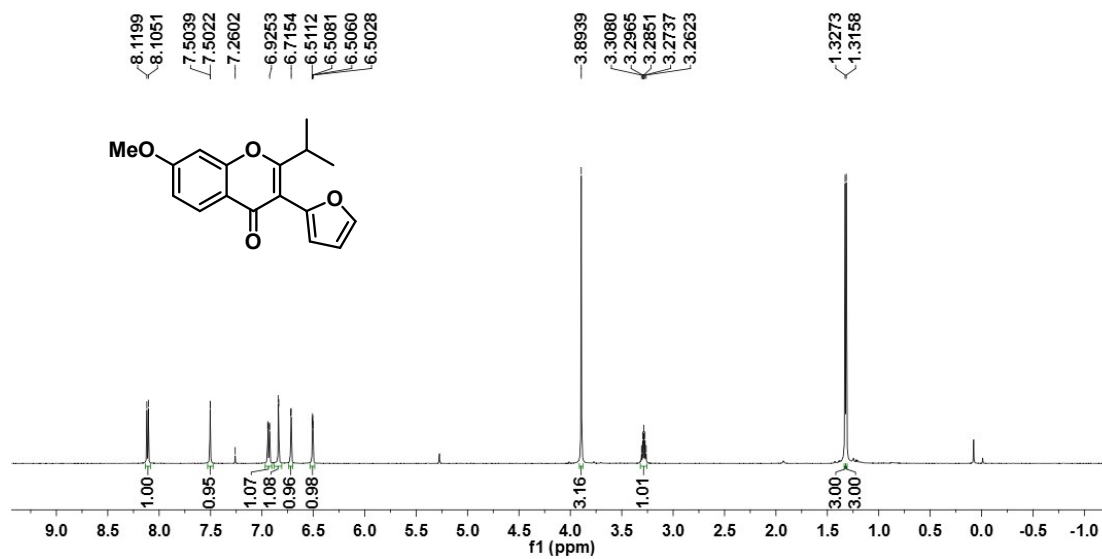


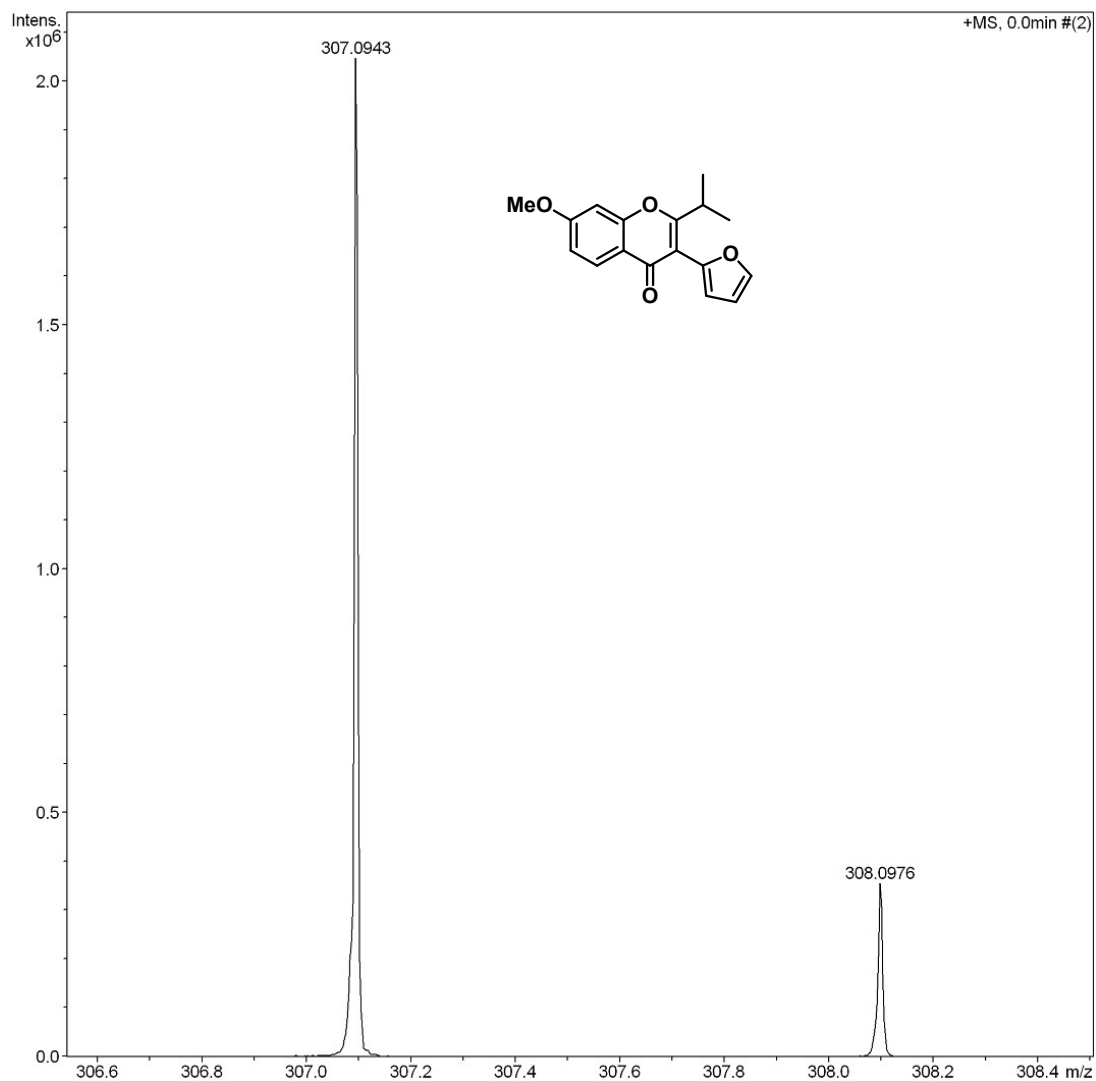
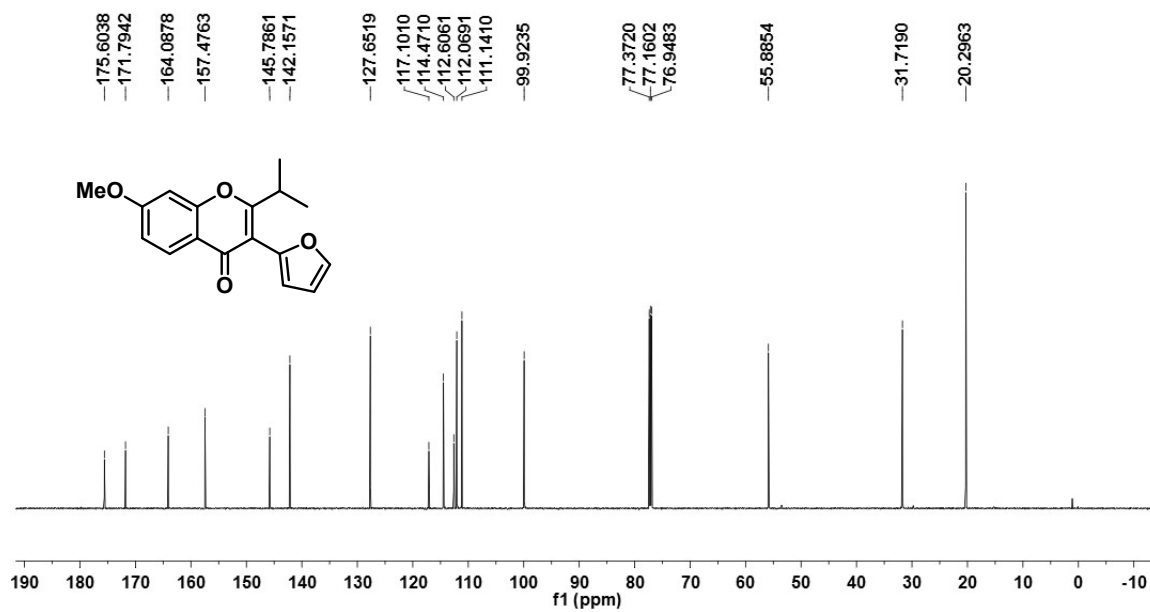
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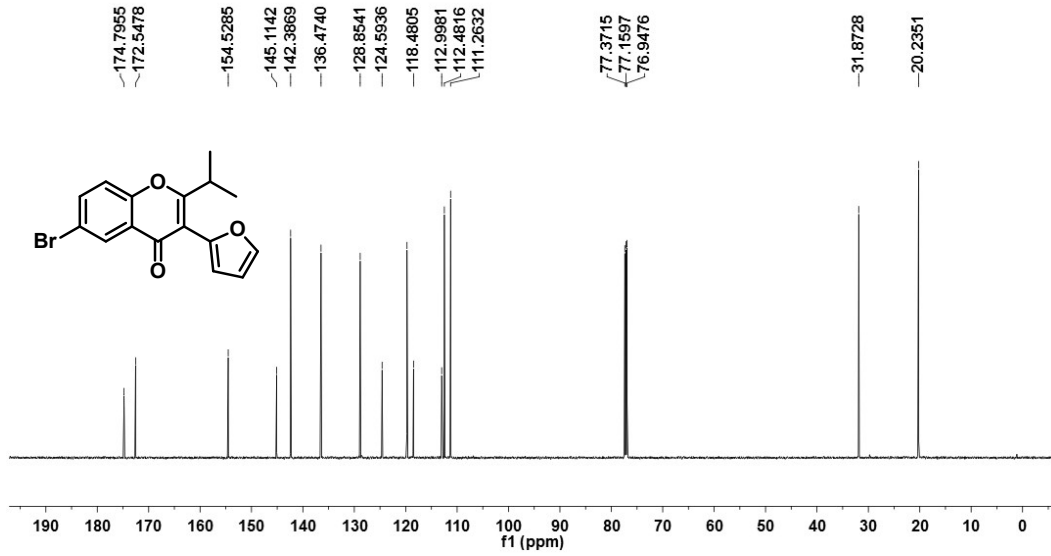
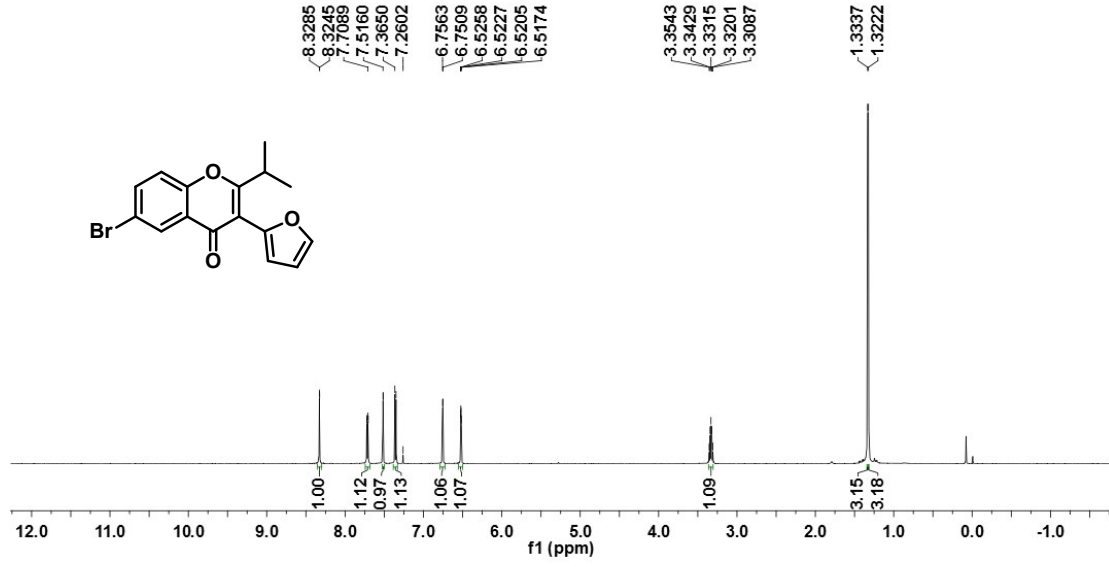


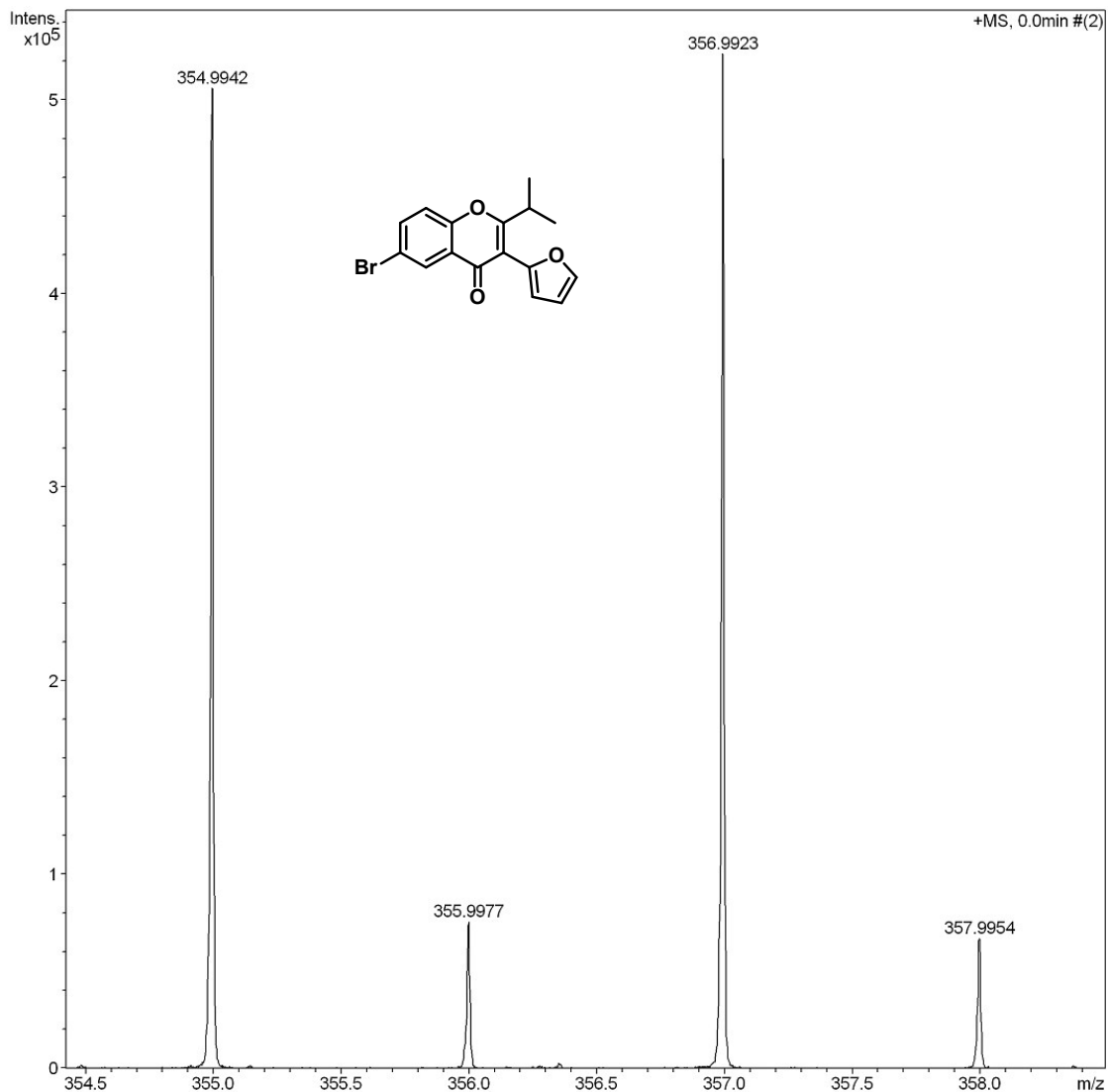
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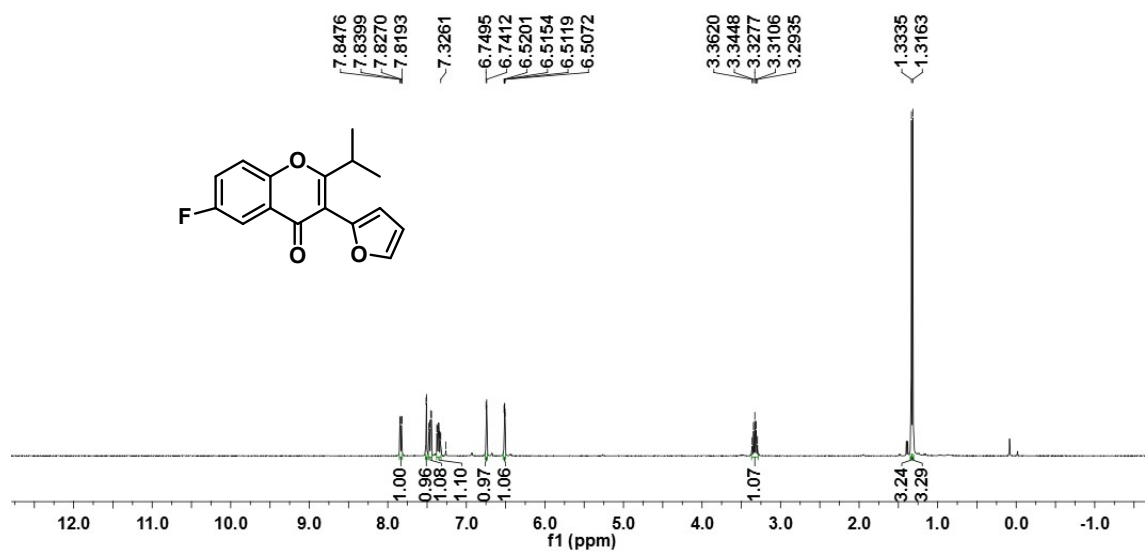


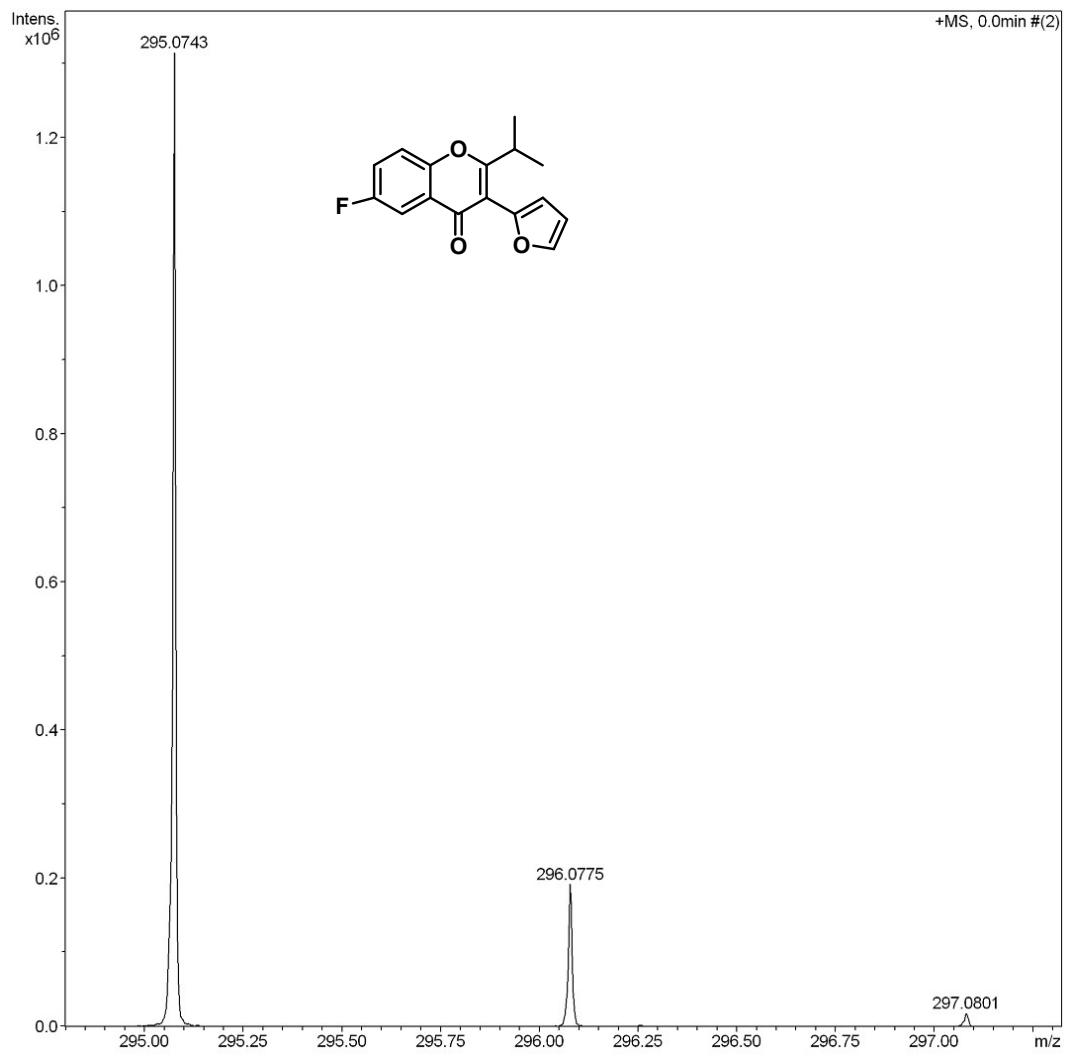
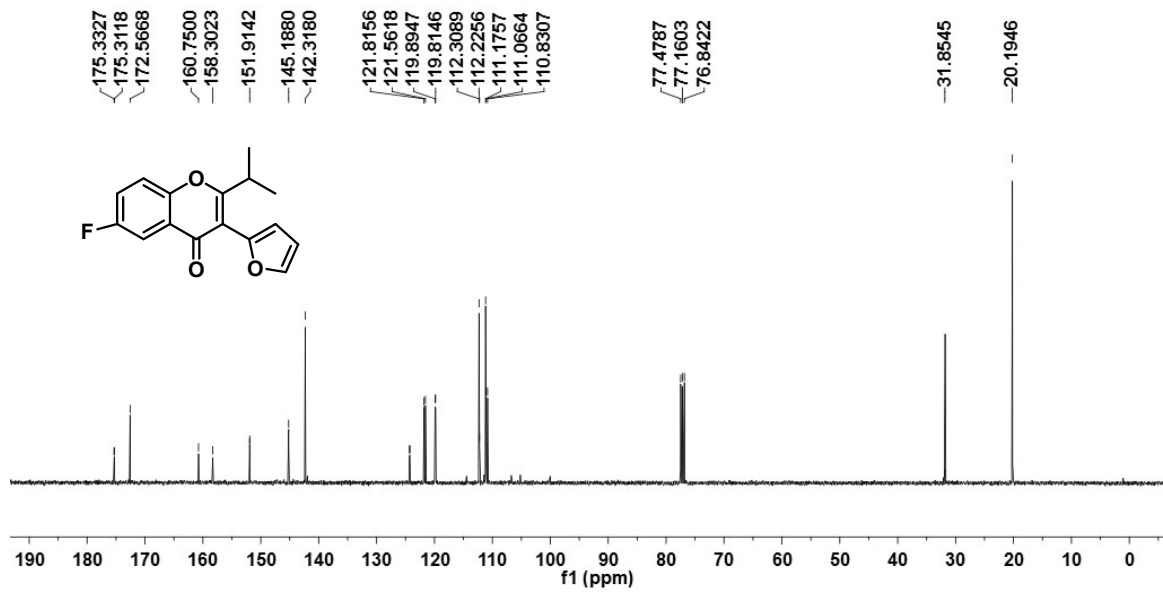
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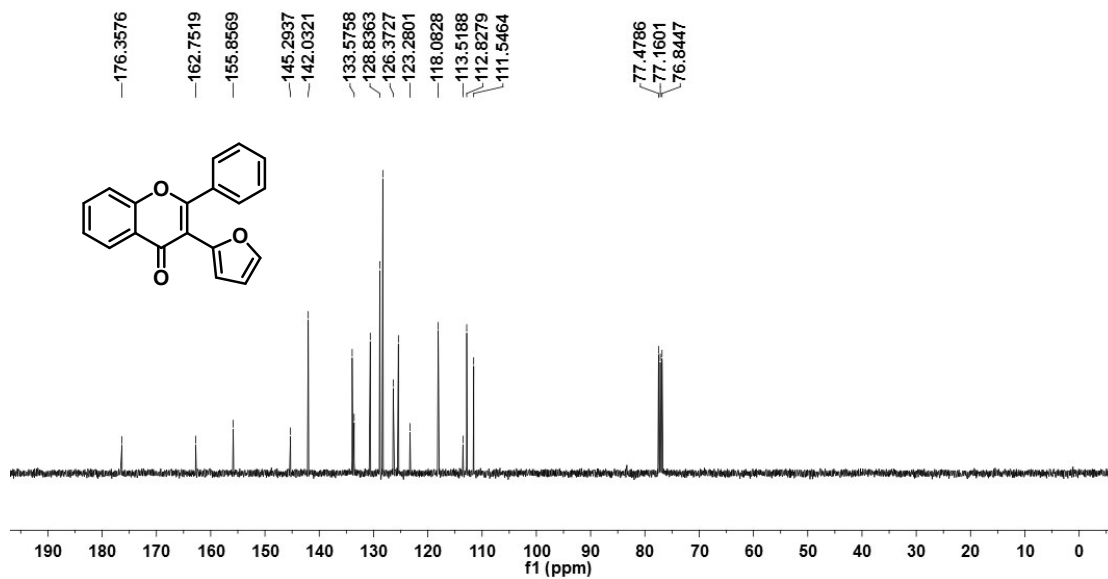
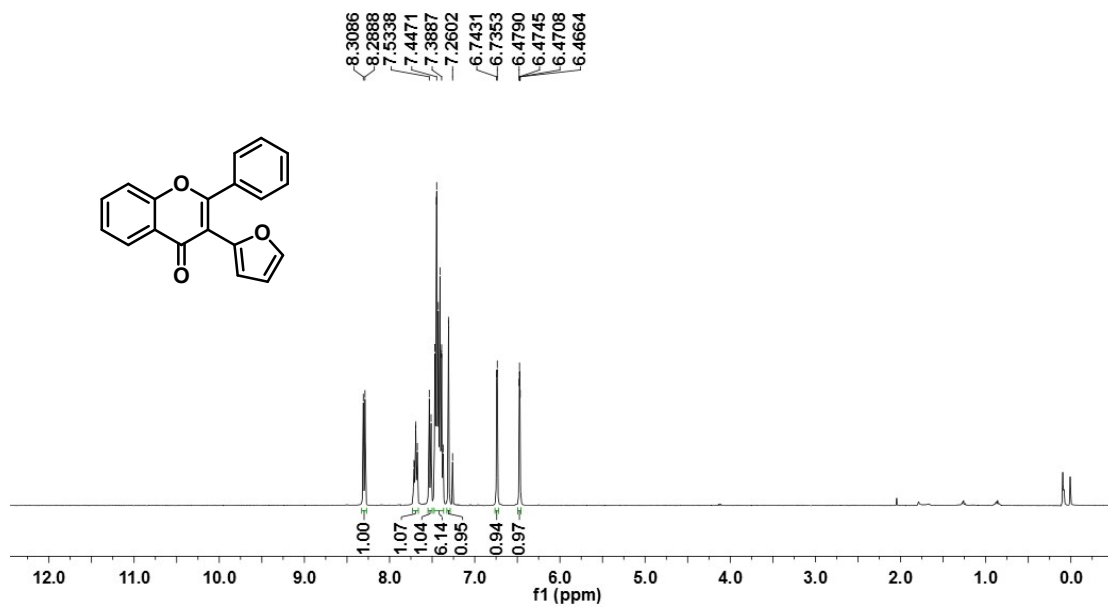


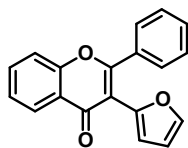
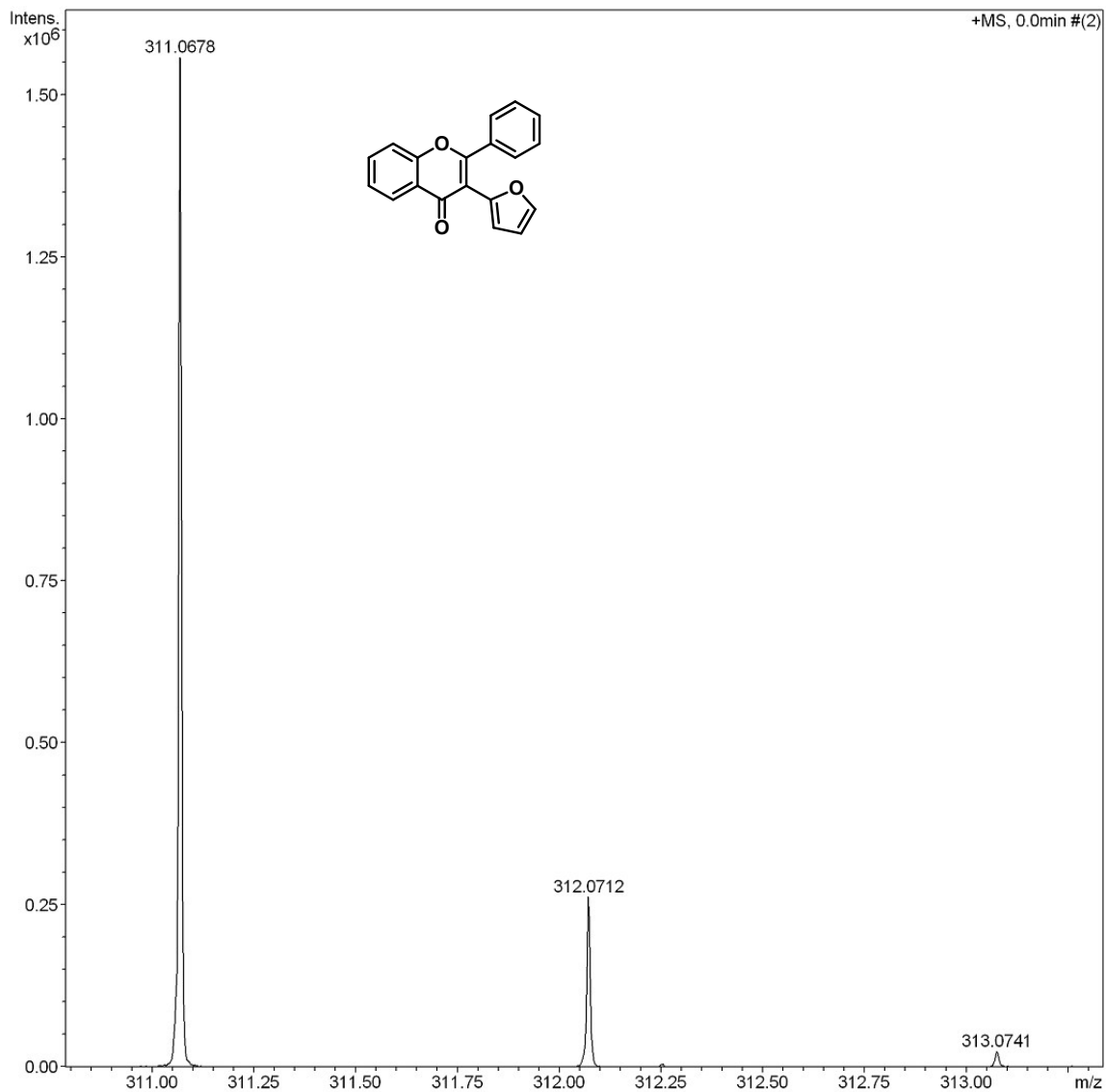
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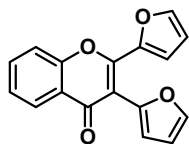
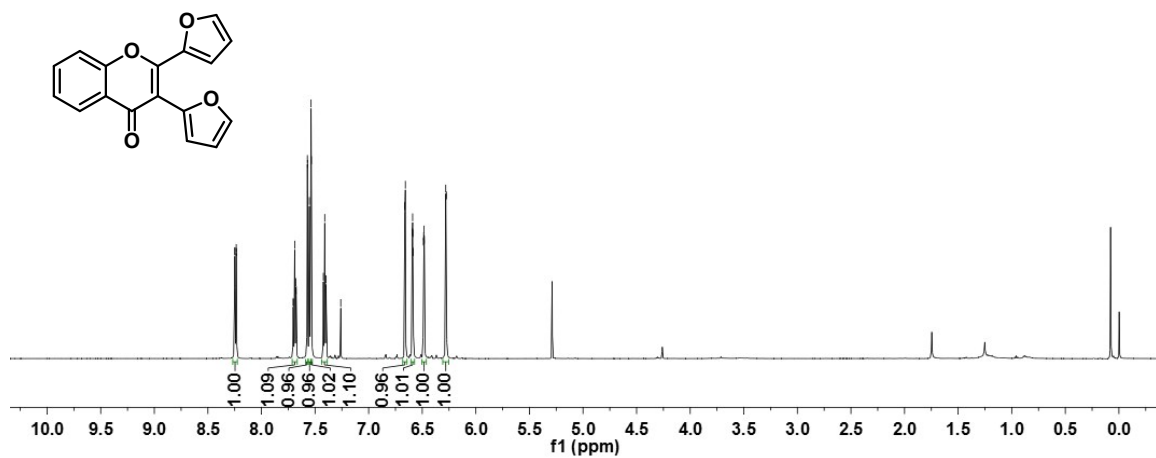
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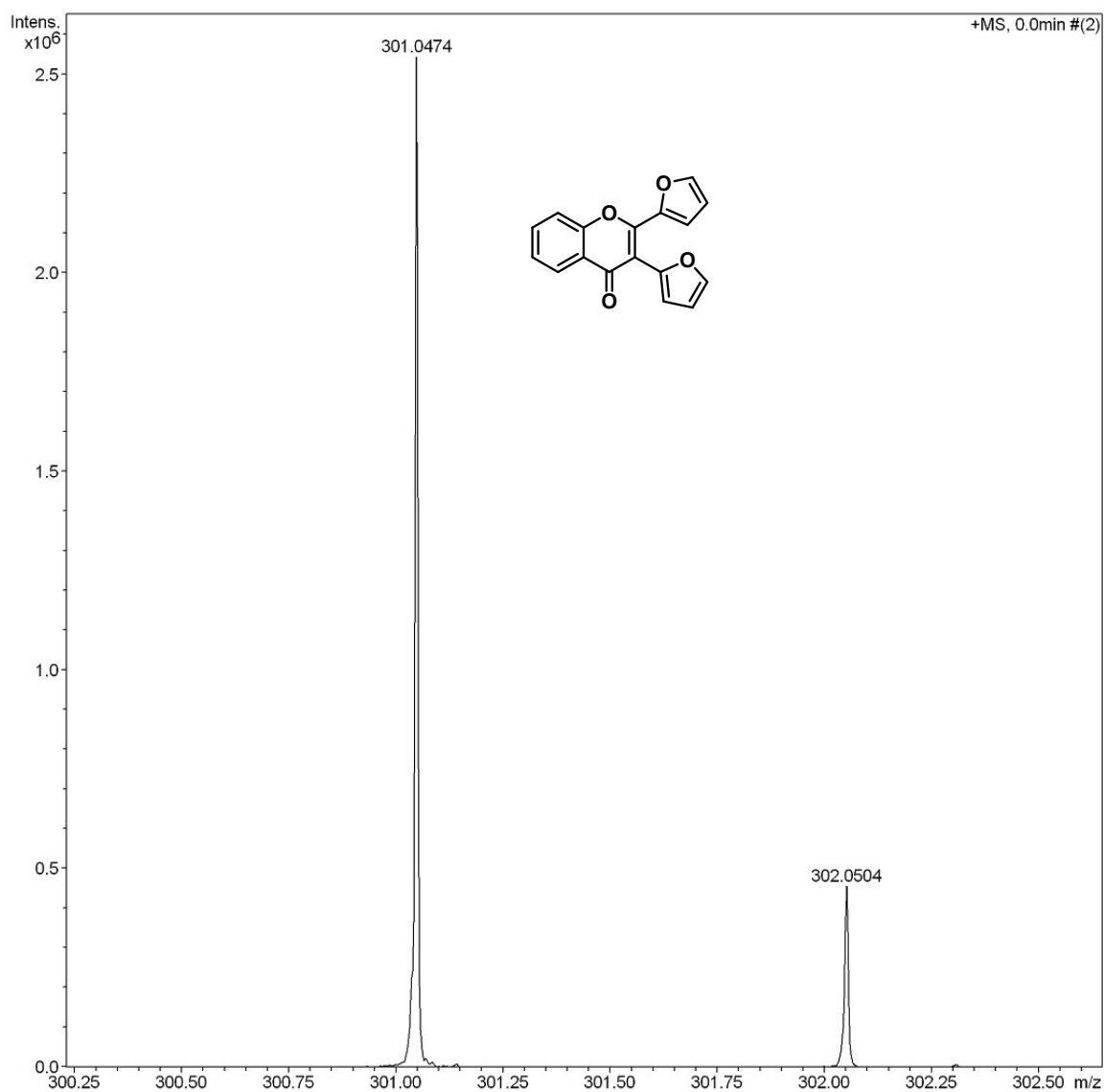
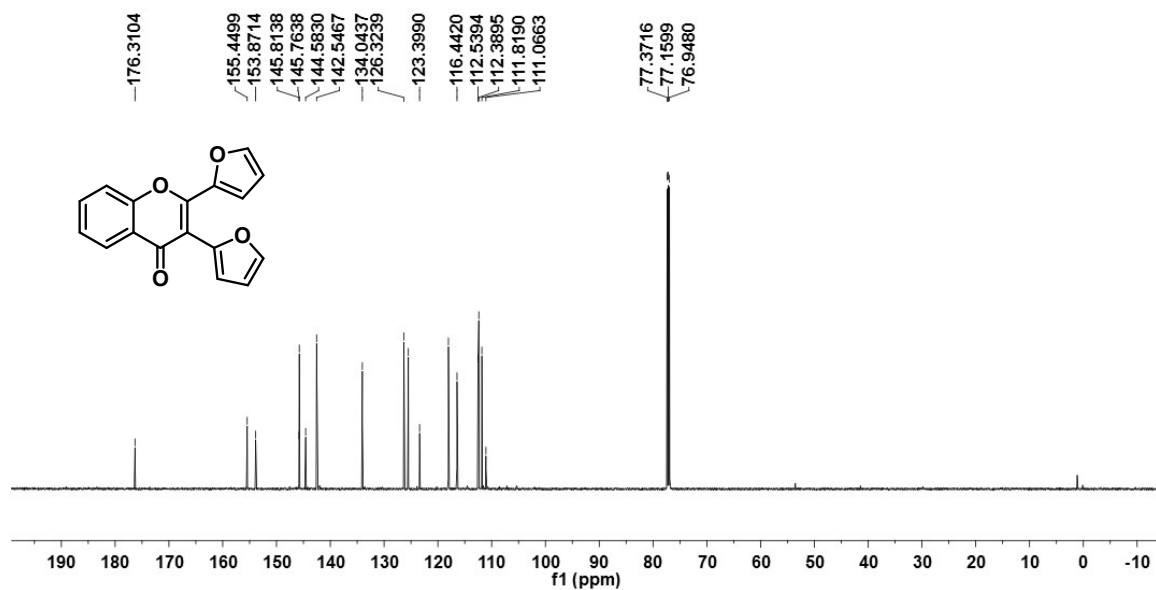


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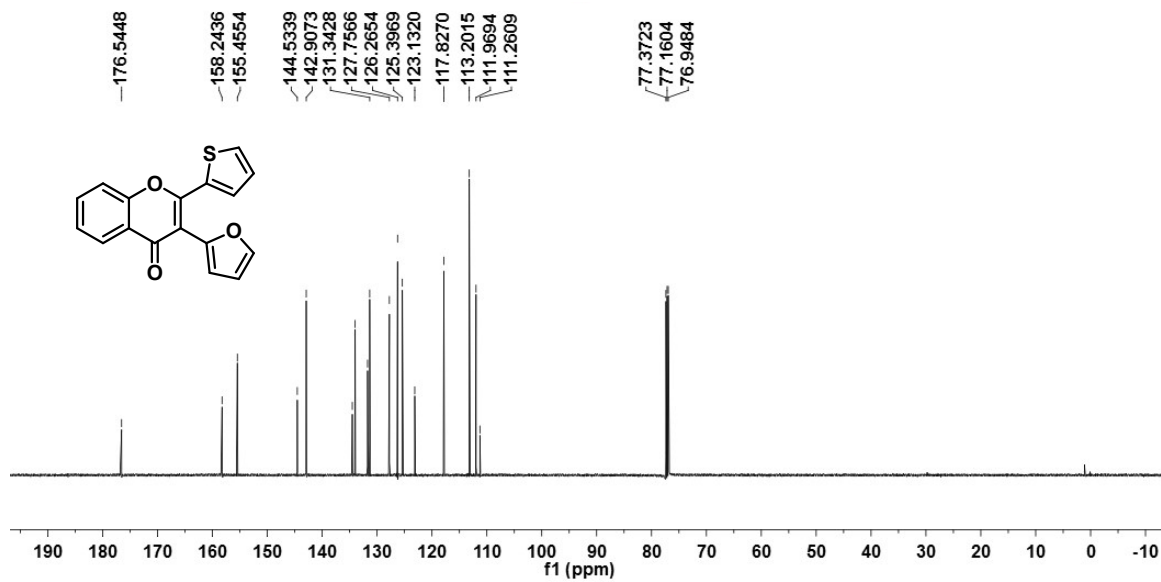
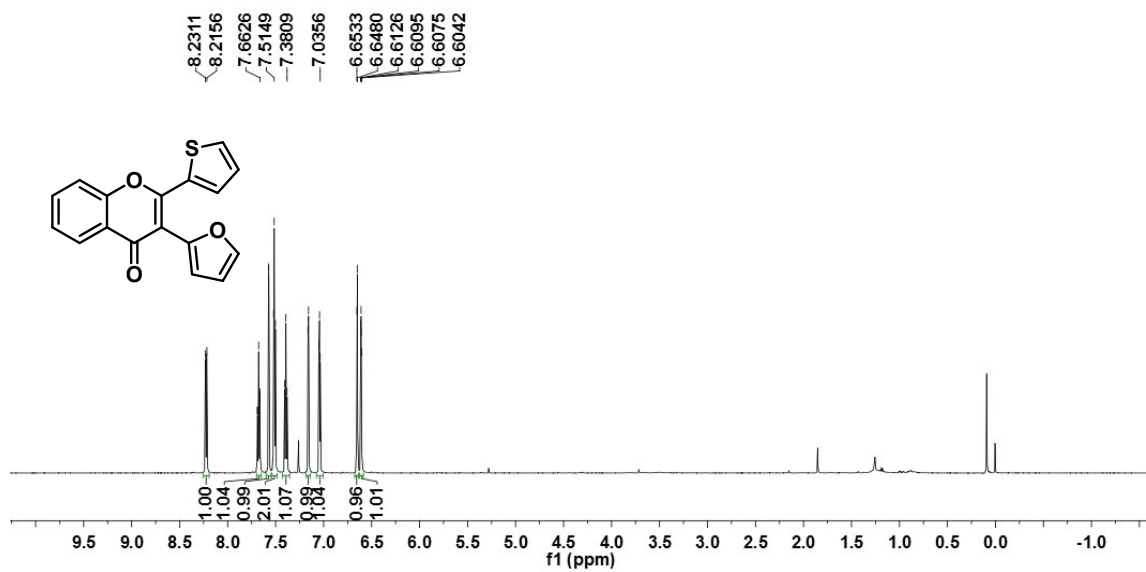
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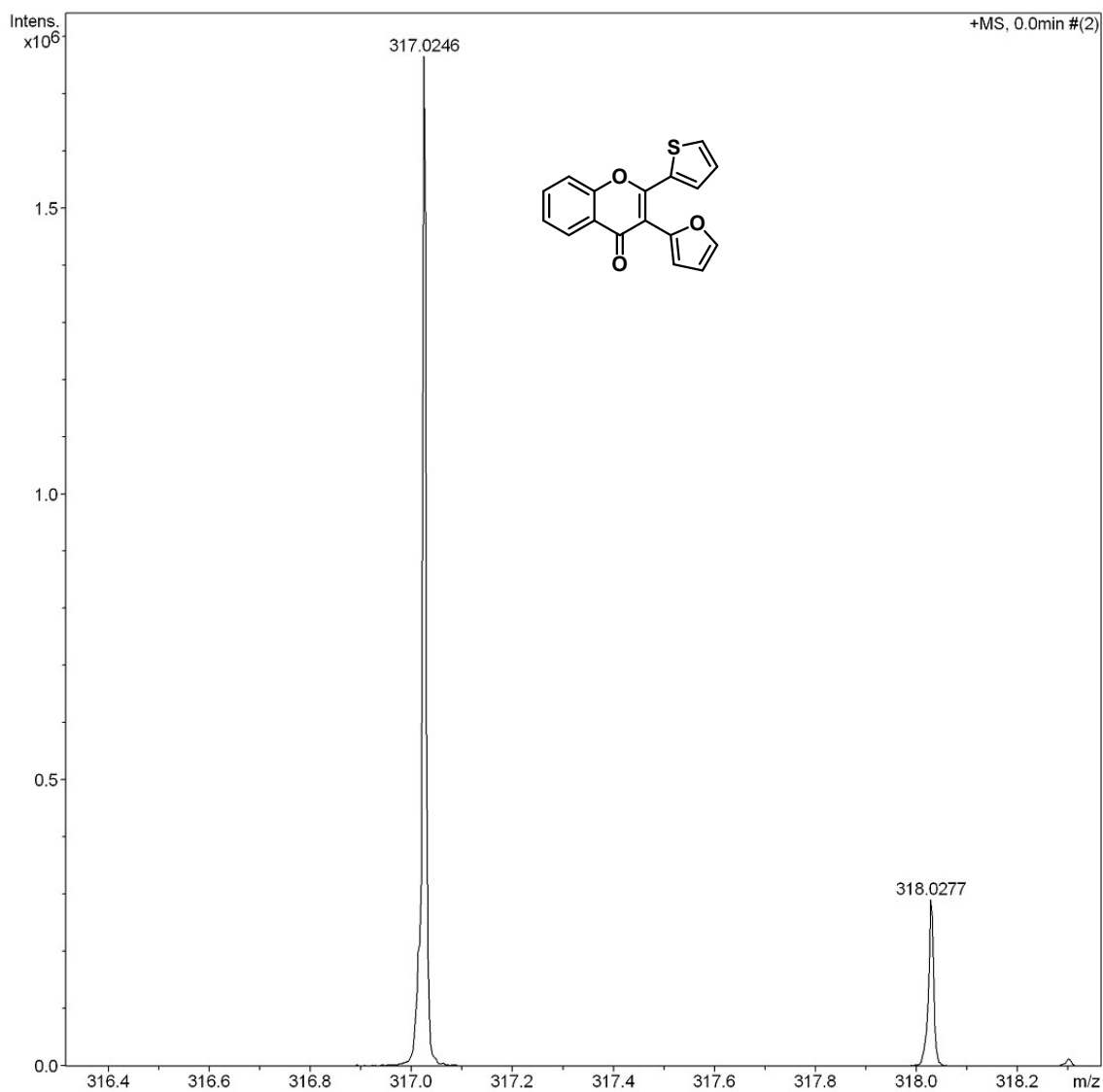


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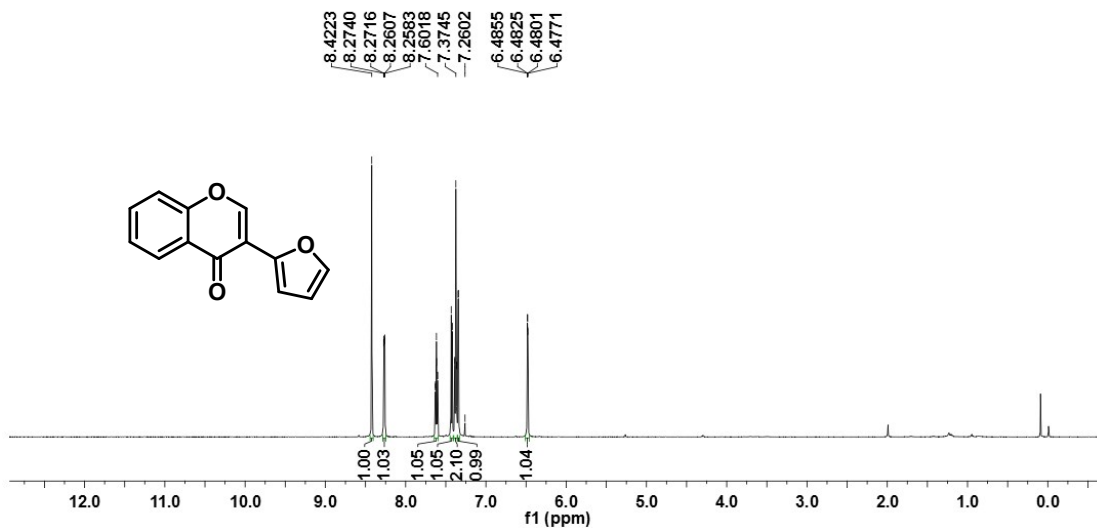


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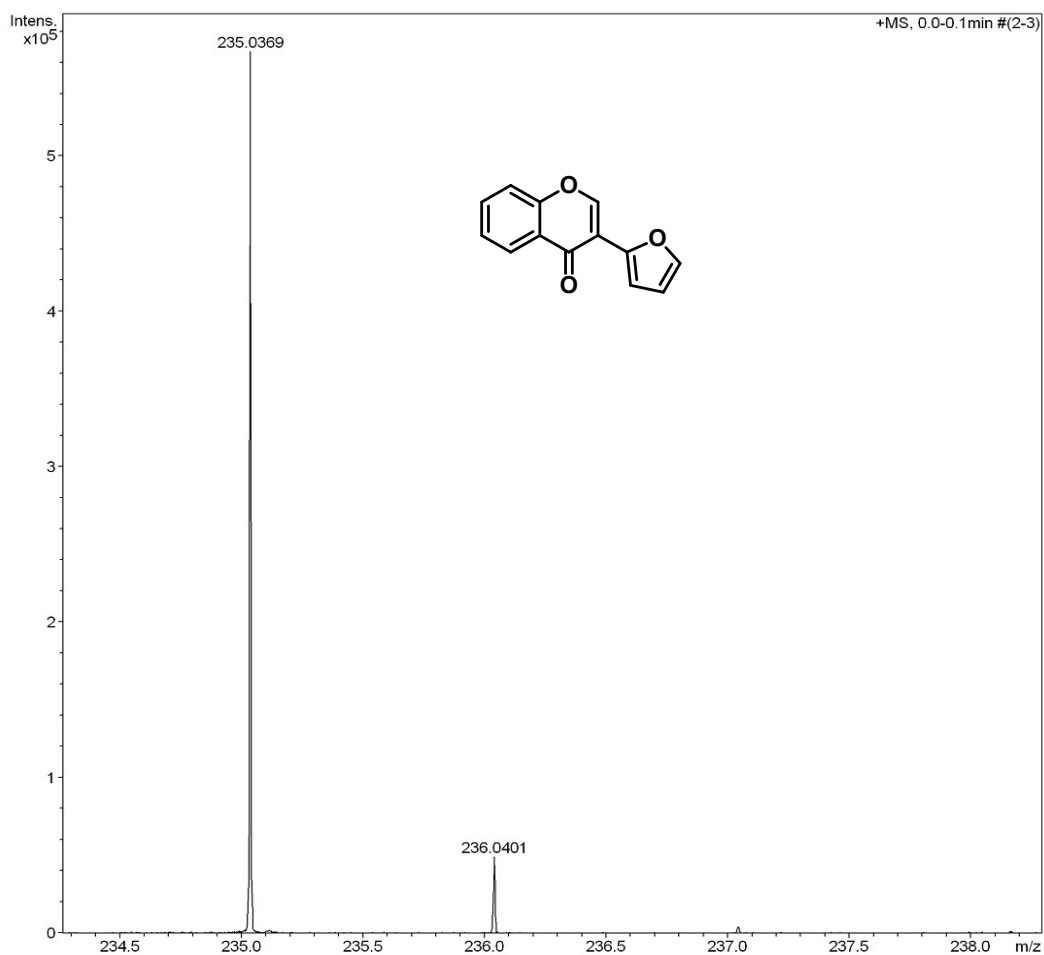
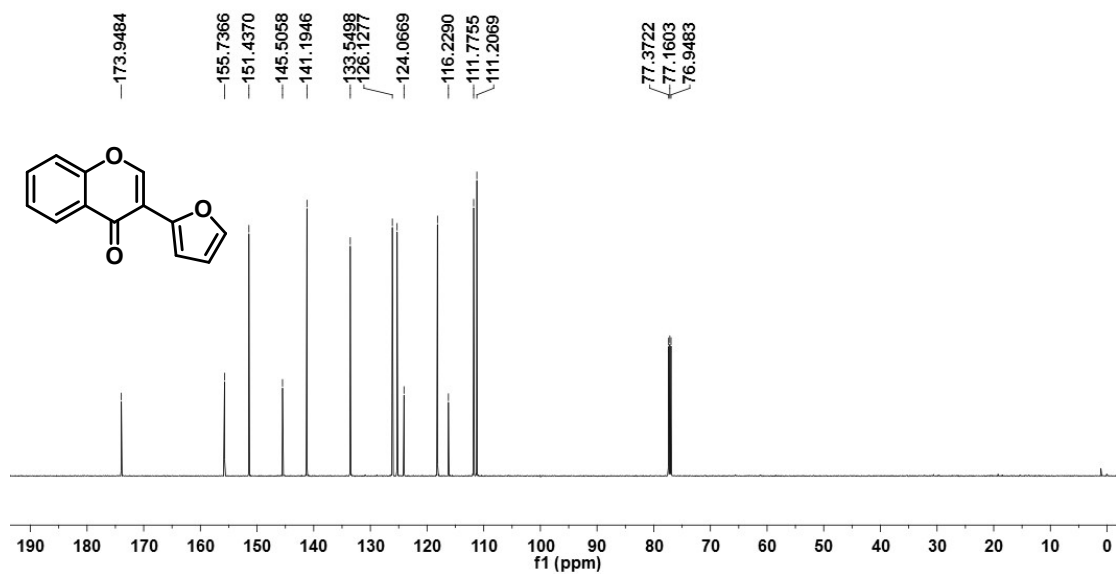




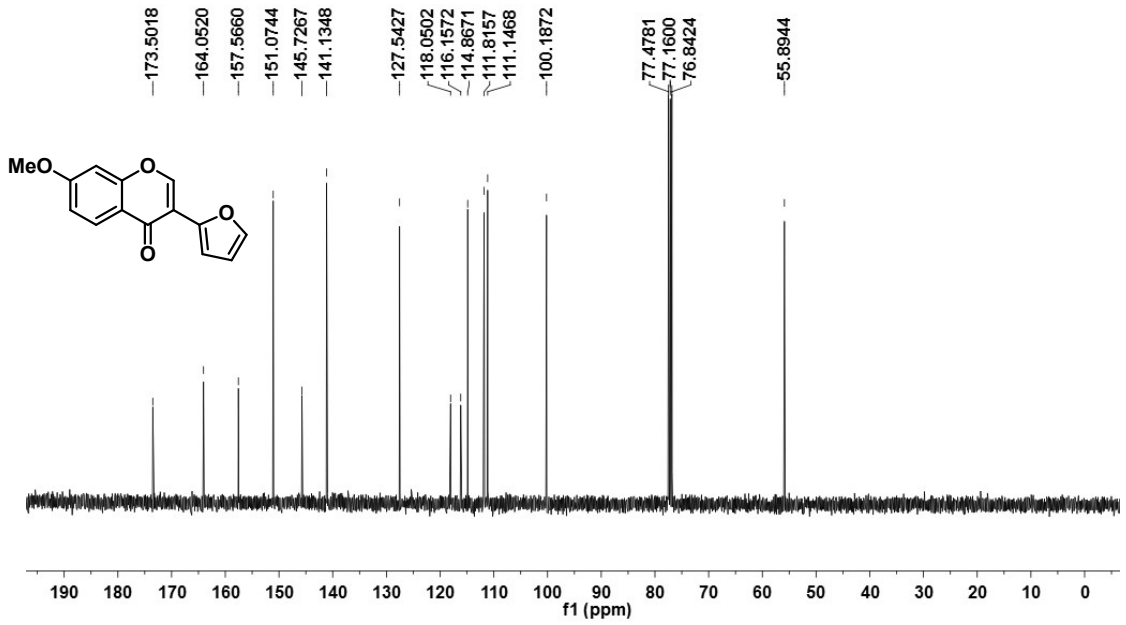
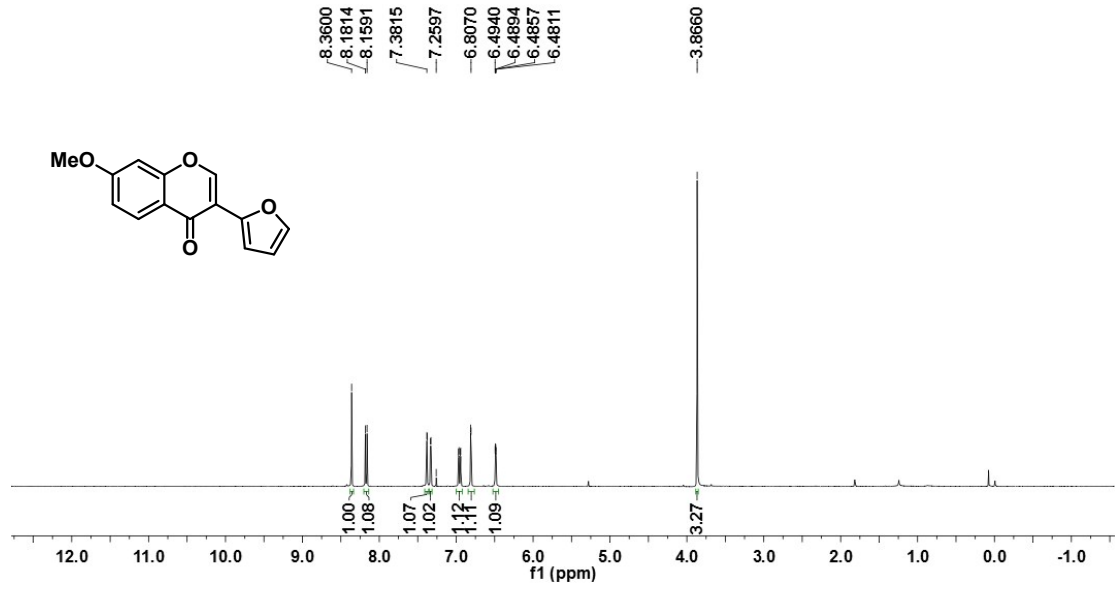
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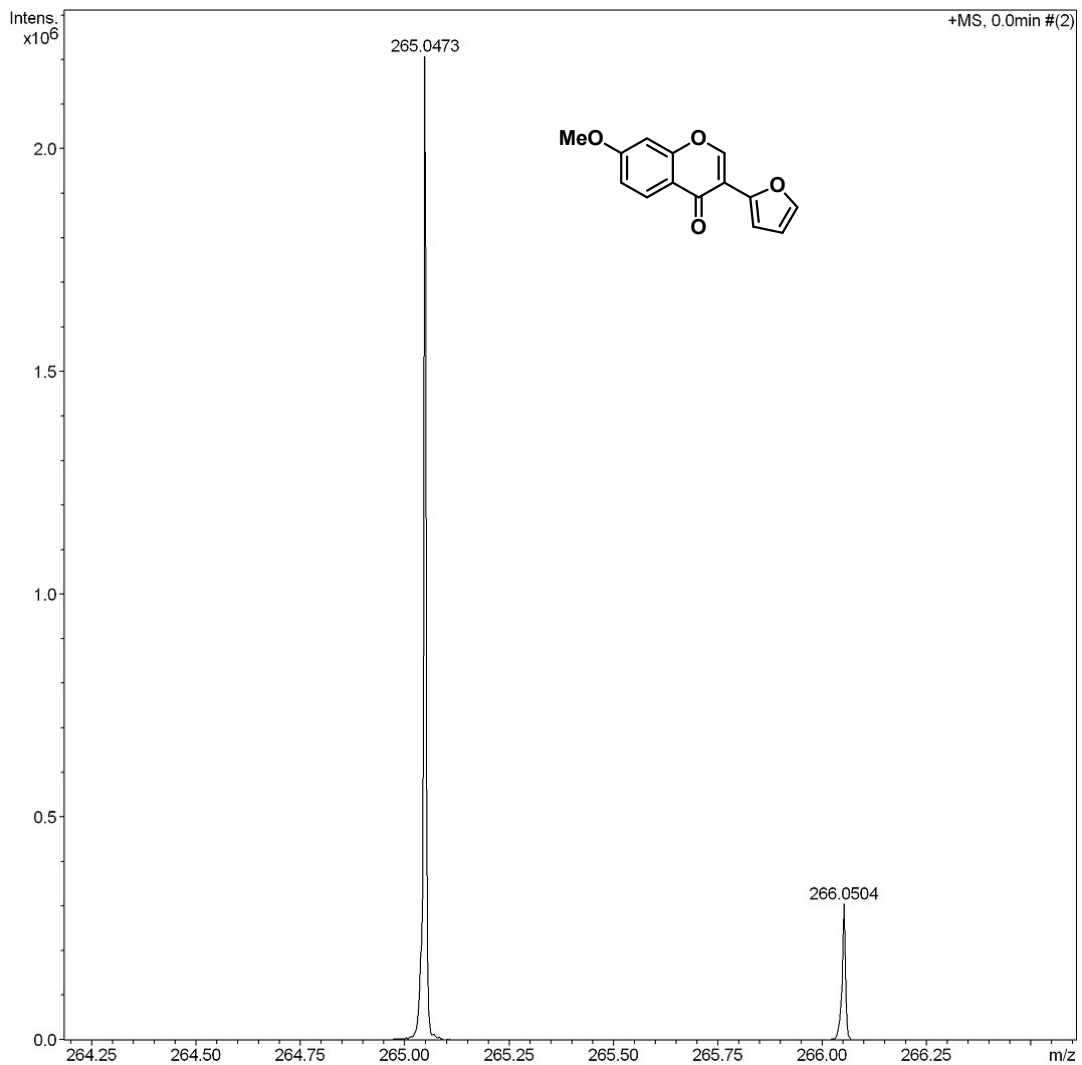


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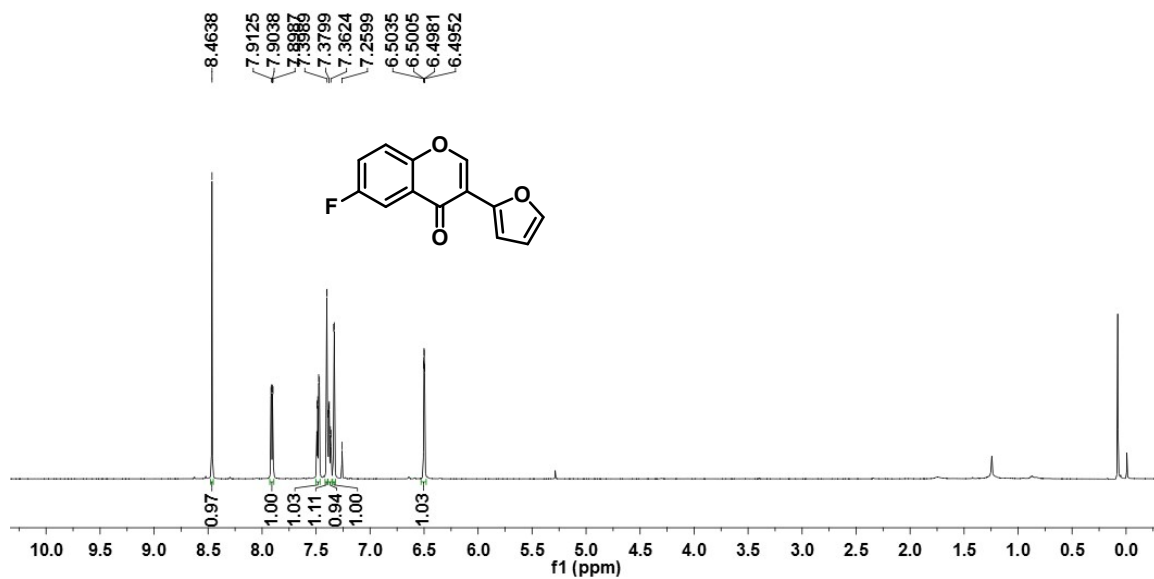


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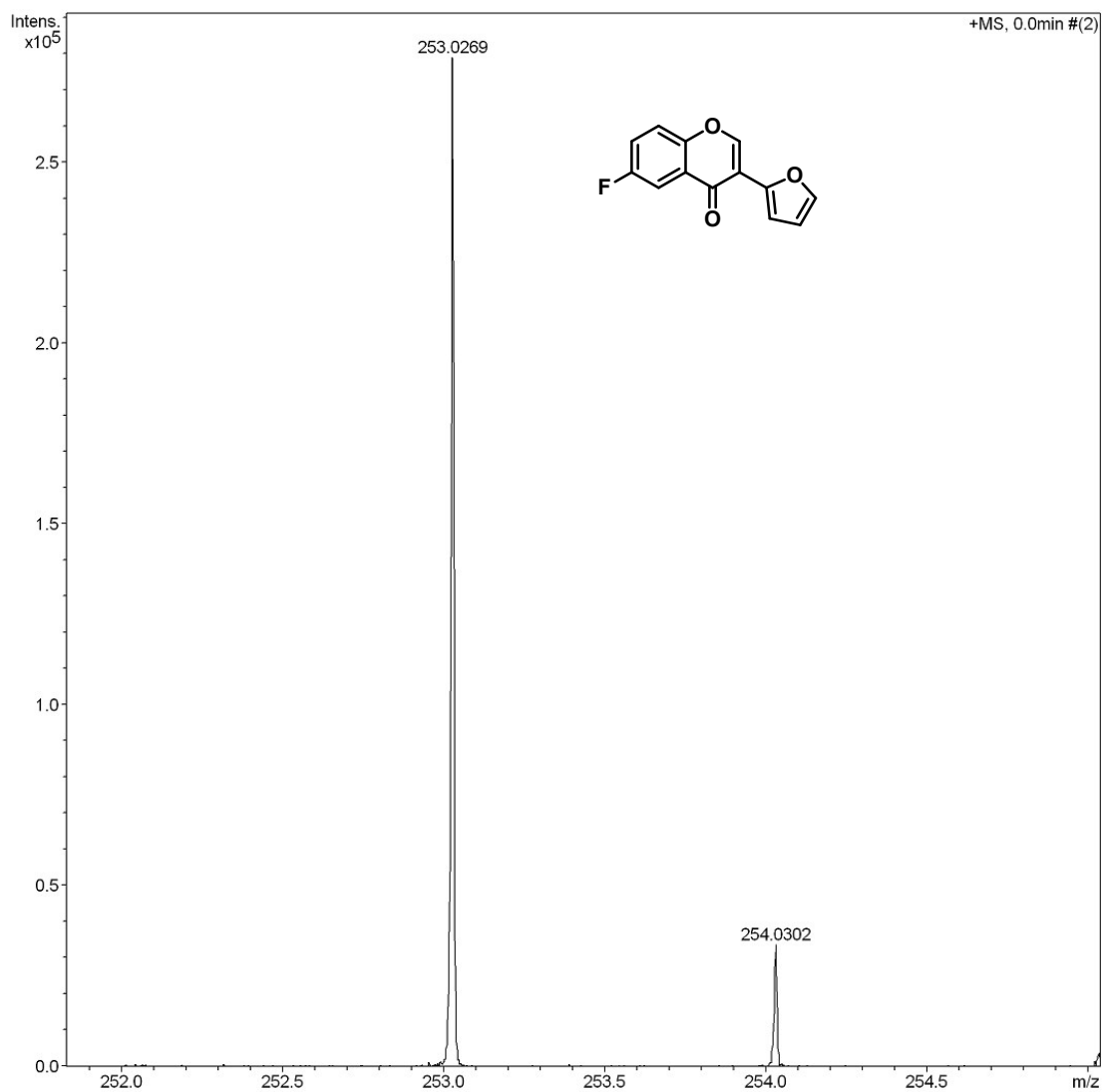
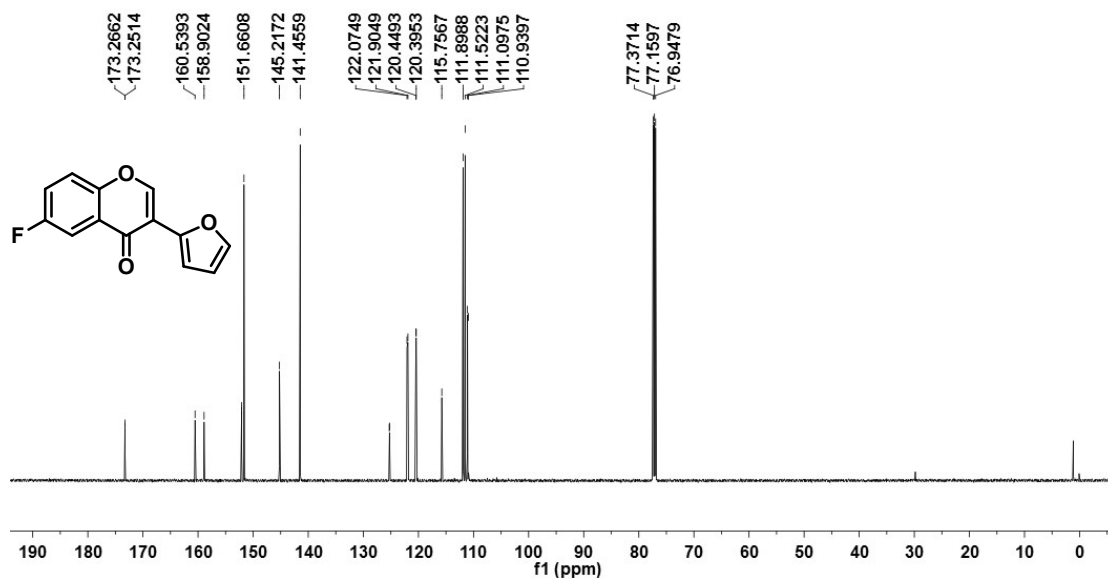




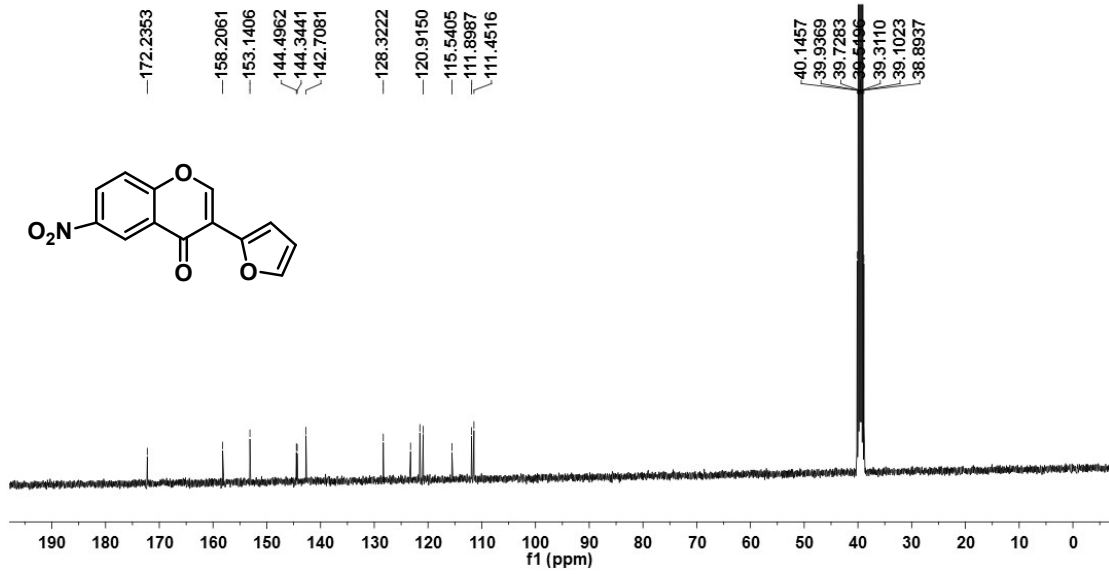
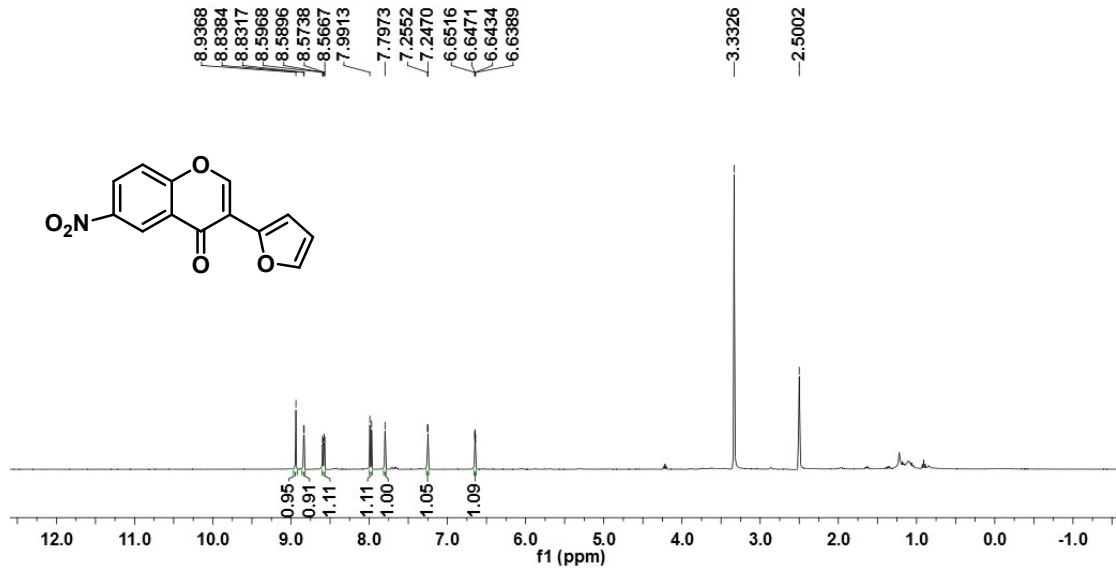
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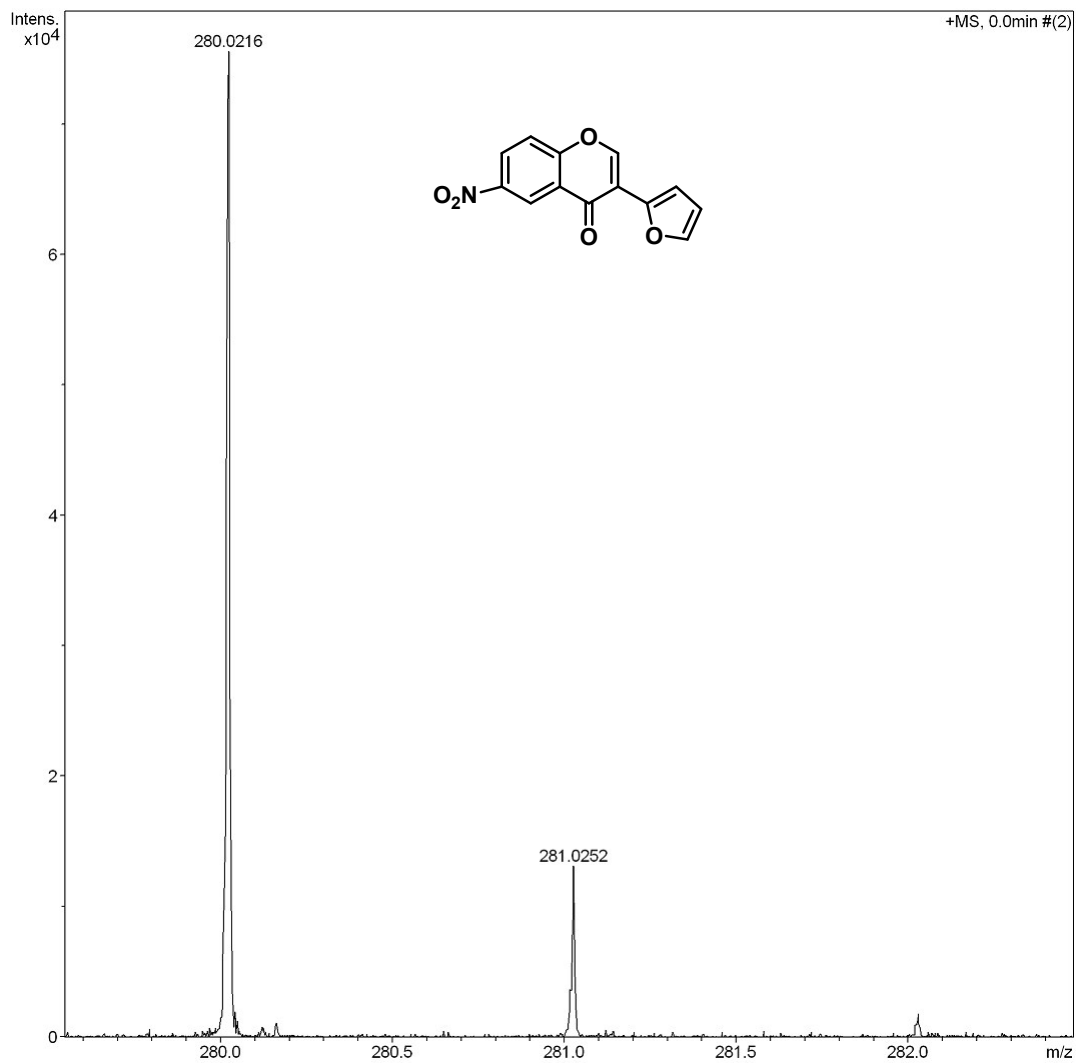


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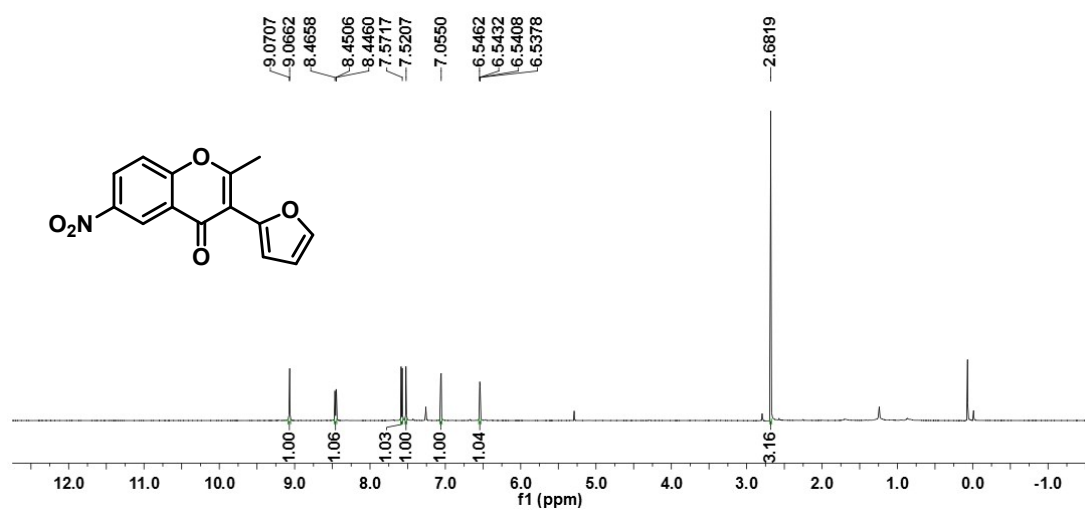


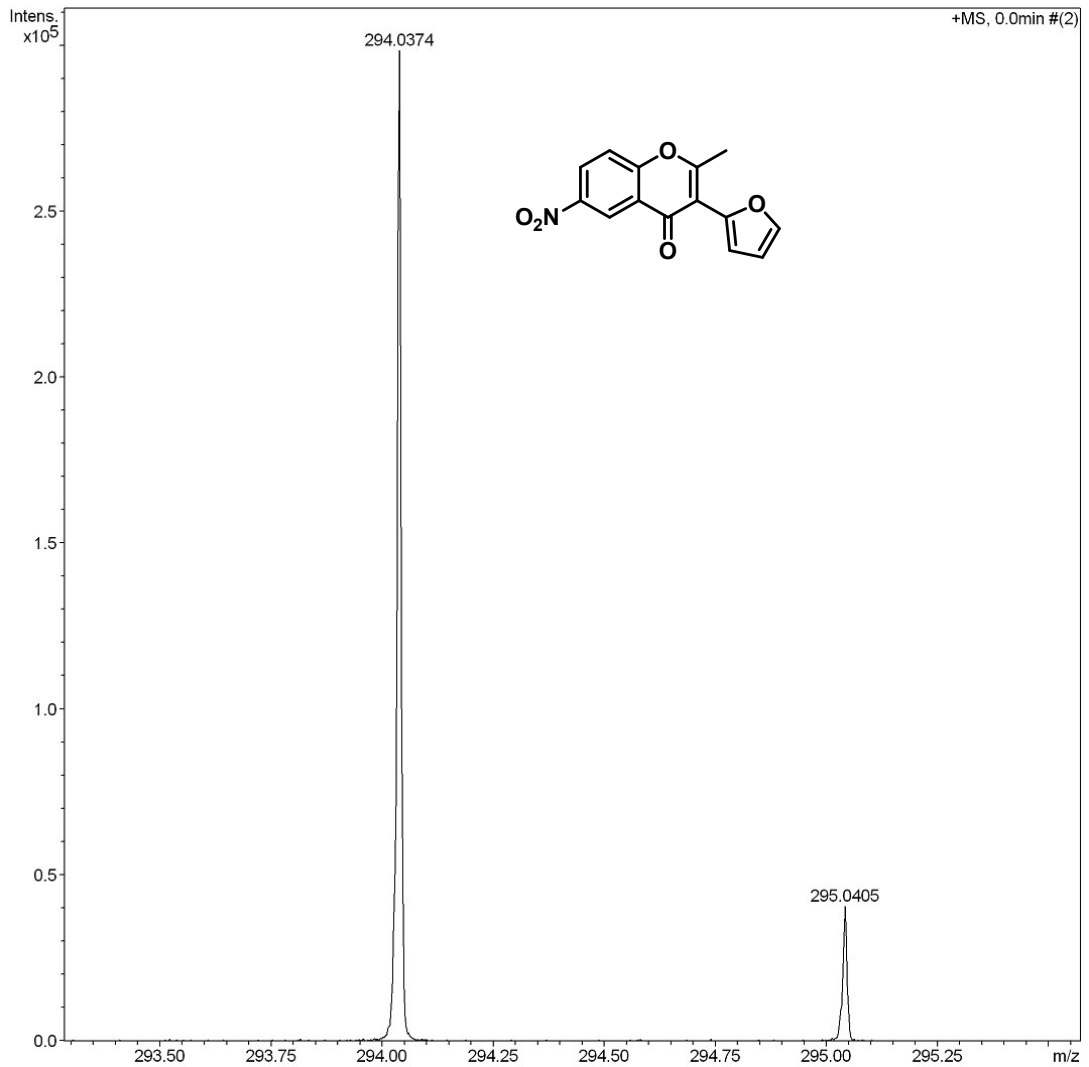
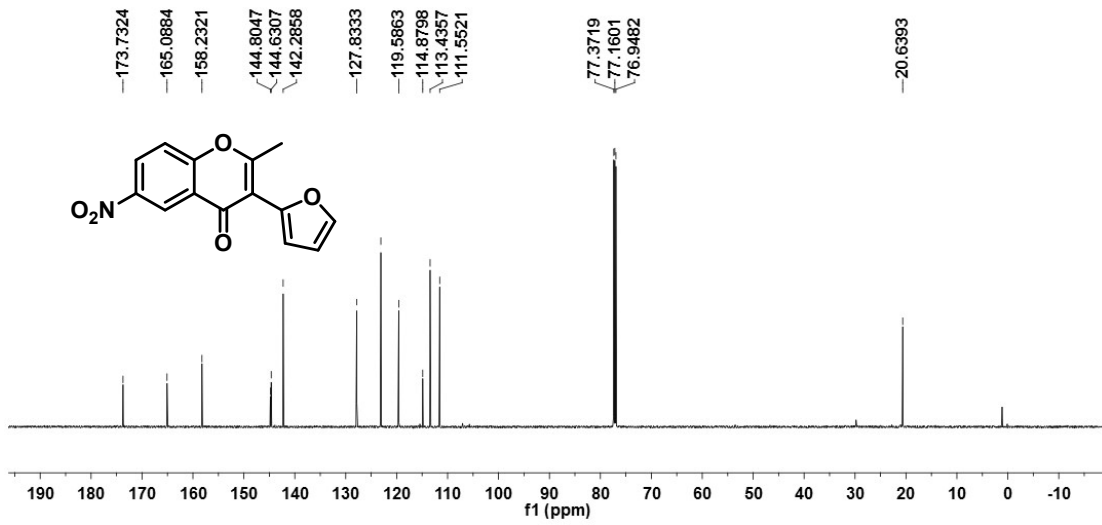
3q





3r





3s

