

## Supporting Information

# Titanium-based zeolitic imidazolate framework for chemical fixation of carbon dioxide

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- 1. Synthesis of (2-furan-2-yl)-1*H*-benzo[*d*]imidazole and Ti-ZIF catalyst**
  - a) Synthesis of (2-furan-2-yl)-1*H*-benzo[*d*]imidazole**
  - b) Synthesis of Ti-ZIF catalyst**
- 2. Recycling of Ti-ZIF catalyst**
- 3. XRD spectra of recycled Ti-ZIF catalyst**
- 4. N<sub>2</sub> sorption isotherms of recycled Ti-ZIF catalyst**
- 5. <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR of the product**

## **1. Synthesis of (2-furan-2-yl)-1*H*-benzo[*d*]imidazole and Ti-ZIF catalyst**

### **a) Synthesis of (2-furan-2-yl)-1*H*-benzo[*d*]imidazole**

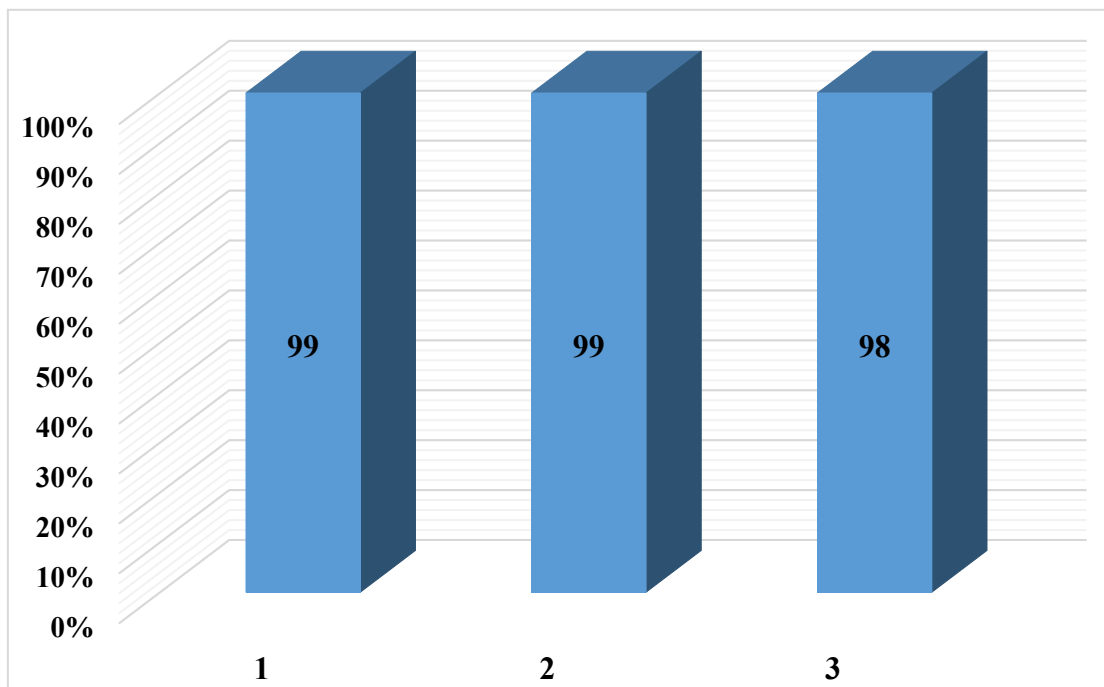
To a mixture of *o*-phenylenediamine (2 mmol; 0.2162 g) and furfural (2 mmol; 0.192 g) in 5 mL of ethanol, 20 mol % of ammonium chloride was added and the solution was stirred at 80 °C. The progress of reaction was monitored by TLC. After completion of the reaction (4.0 hours) the product was extracted using ethyl acetate, dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified using column chromatography (ethyl acetate: hexane, 1:1) and characterized using GC-MS.

### **b) Synthesis of Ti-ZIF catalyst**

Titanium (IV) isobutoxide (4.0 mmol; 1.361 g), (2-furan-2-yl)-1*H*-benzo[*d*]imidazole (2 mmol; 0.368g) and dimethylformamide (40 ml) were charged in a pressure reactor. The mixture was heated in 140 °C in an oven for 24 hours. After 24 hours the reaction was allowed come down to room temperature. An off-white solid appears in the reaction mixture which was isolated using centrifugation.

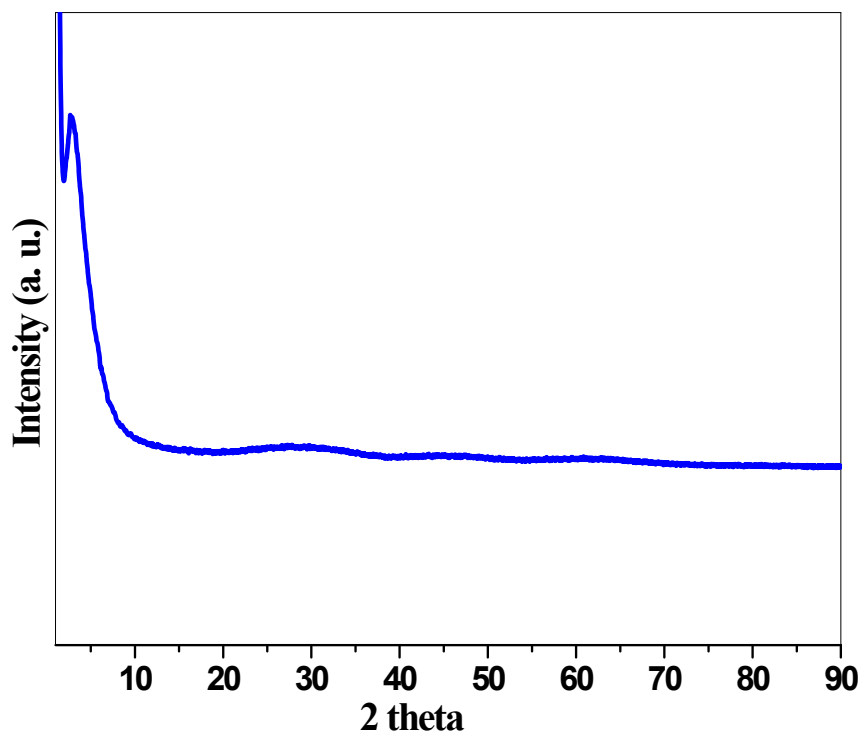
### 3. Recycling of catalyst:

After the completion of the each reaction, the Ti-ZIF catalyst was recovered using centrifuge, washed with water, dried under vacuum and used for the fresh set of reactants. It was observed that the catalyst remains active even after 3<sup>rd</sup> cycle and could be reused several times without losing activity.



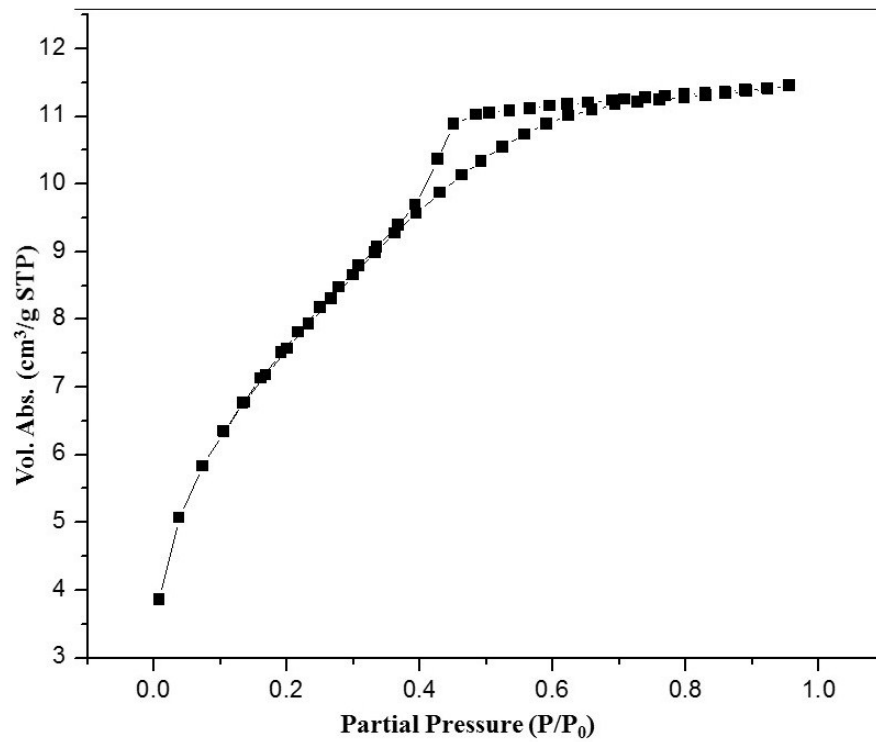
S1. Recycling of Ti-ZIF catalyst

### 3. XRD spectra of recycled Ti-ZIF catalyst



S2. XRD spectra of recycled Ti-ZIF catalyst

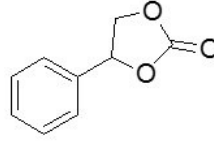
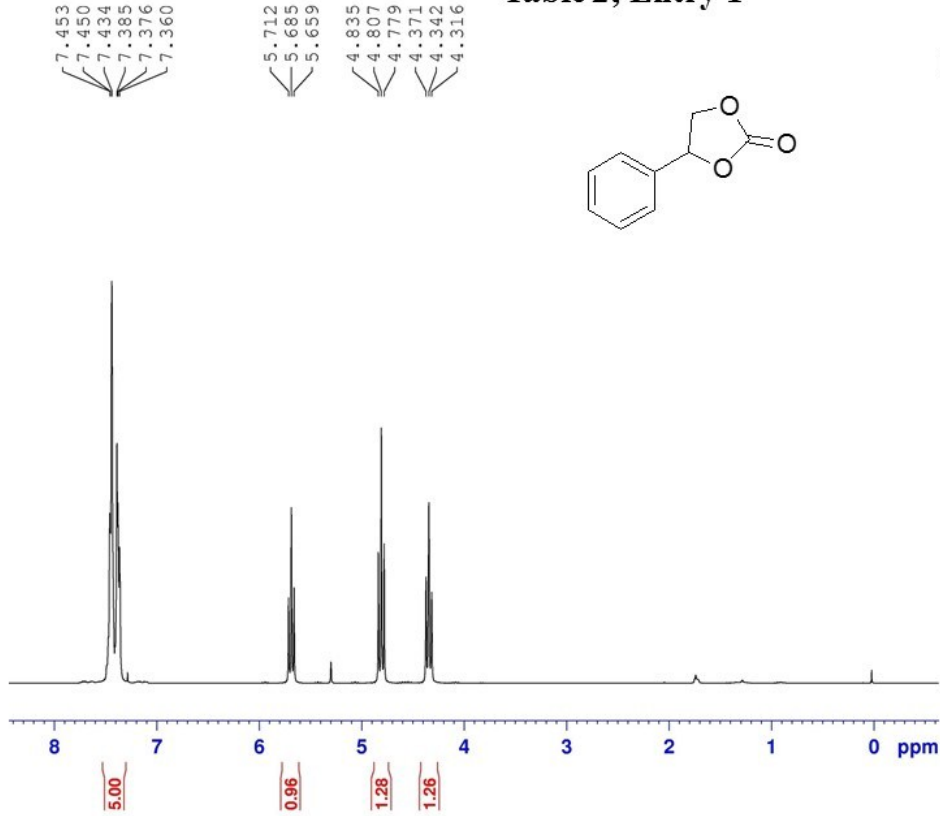
#### 4. N<sub>2</sub> sorption isotherms of recycled Ti-ZIF catalyst



S3. N<sub>2</sub> sorption isotherms of recycled Ti-ZIF catalyst

Table 2; Entry 1

Table 2; Entry 1



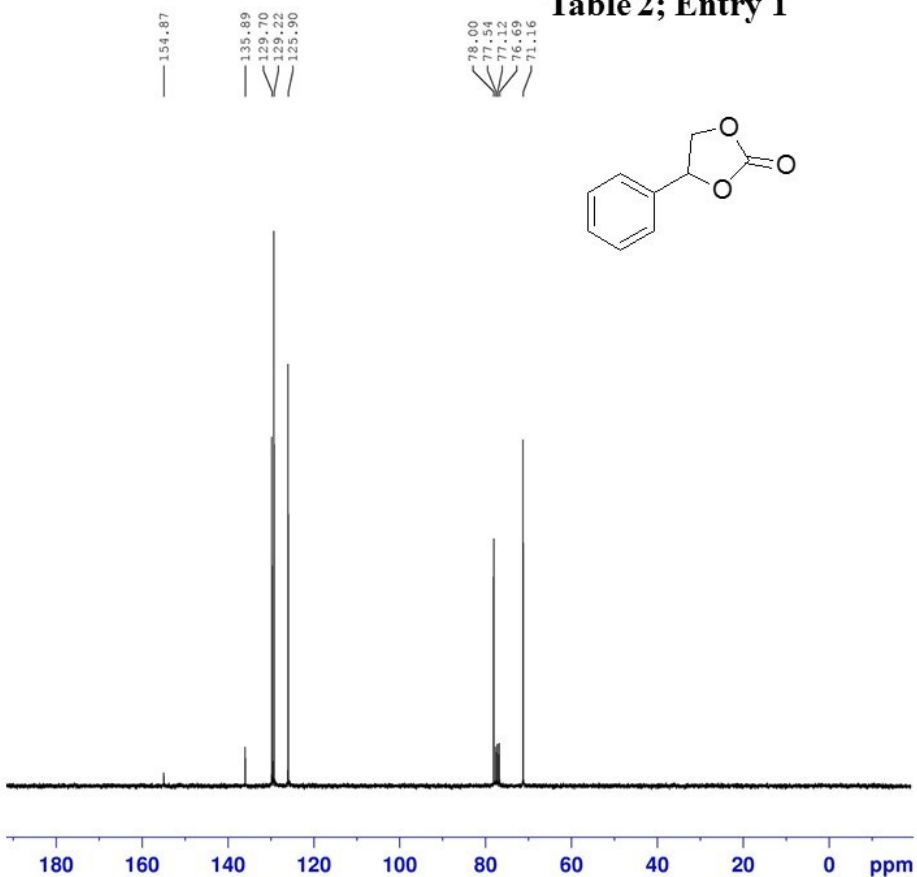
```

NAME      NS-STY_CARONATE
EXPNO     1
PROCNO    1
Date_     20160205
Time      15.05
INSTRUM   spect
PROBHD    5 mm BBO BB-1H
PULPROG   zg
TD         32768
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         16
DS         2
SWH        6188.119 Hz
FIDRES     0.188846 Hz
AQ         2.6477852 sec
RG         181
DW         80.800 usec
DE         6.50 usec
TE         303.0 K
D1         1.00000000 sec
TD0        1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1      1H
P1        13.00 usec
PL1       3.20 dB
PL1W      12.02264404 W
SFO1      300.1318534 MHz
SI        32768
SF        300.1300000 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB        0
LB         0.30 Hz
GB         0
PC         1.00
    
```

Table 2; Entry 1

### Table 2; Entry 1



```

NAME      NS_STY_CARONATE
EXPNO     2
PROCNO    1
Date_     20160205
Time      15.48
INSTRUM   spect
PROBHD    5 mm BBO BB-1H
PULPROG   zgig
TD         32768
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         500
DS         4
SWH        17985.611 Hz
FIDRES     0.548877 Hz
AQ         0.9110282 sec
RG         8192
DW         27.800 usec
DE         6.50 usec
TE         303.0 K
D1         2.0000000 sec
D11        0.0300000 sec
TD0        1
    
```

```

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1      13C
P1         10.00 usec
PL1        1.80 dB
PL1W       49.78760910 W
SFO1       75.4752953 MHz
    
```

```

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2   waltz16
NUC2       1H
PCPD2      80.00 usec
PL2         3.20 dB
PL12        18.98 dB
PL2W       12.02264404 W
PL12W      0.31768745 W
SFO2       300.1312005 MHz
SI         32768
SF         75.4677490 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB         0
LB          1.00 Hz
GB          0
PC          1.40
    
```

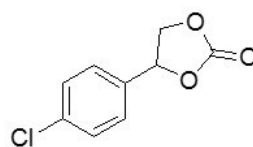
### Table 2; Entry 2

Table 2; Entry 2



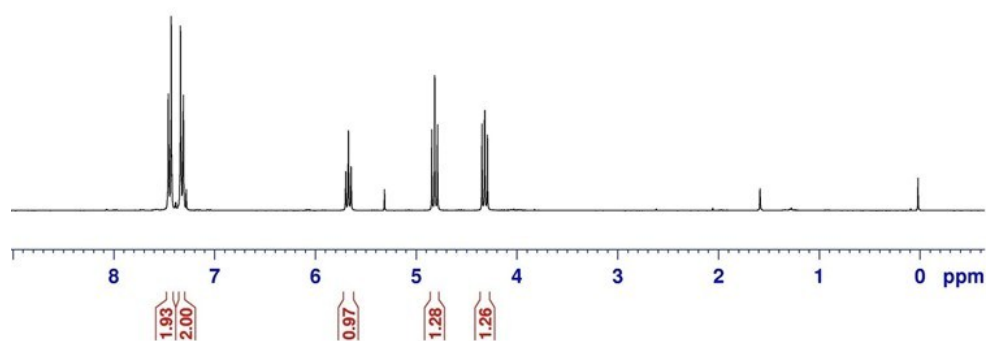
7.459  
7.431  
7.338  
7.310

5.698  
5.672  
5.645  
4.844  
4.815  
4.788  
4.546  
4.321  
4.318  
4.292



```

NAME          NS_183
EXPNO         1
PROCNO        1
Date_         20160216
Time          15.37
INSTRUM       spect
PROBHD        5 mm BBO BB-1H
PULPROG       zg
TD            32768
SOLVENT       CDCl3
NS            16
DS            2
SWH           6188.119 Hz
FIDRES        0.188846 Hz
AQ            2.6477852 sec
RG            181
DW            80.800 usec
DE            6.50 usec
TE            303.0 K
D1            1.00000000 sec
TD0           1
    
```



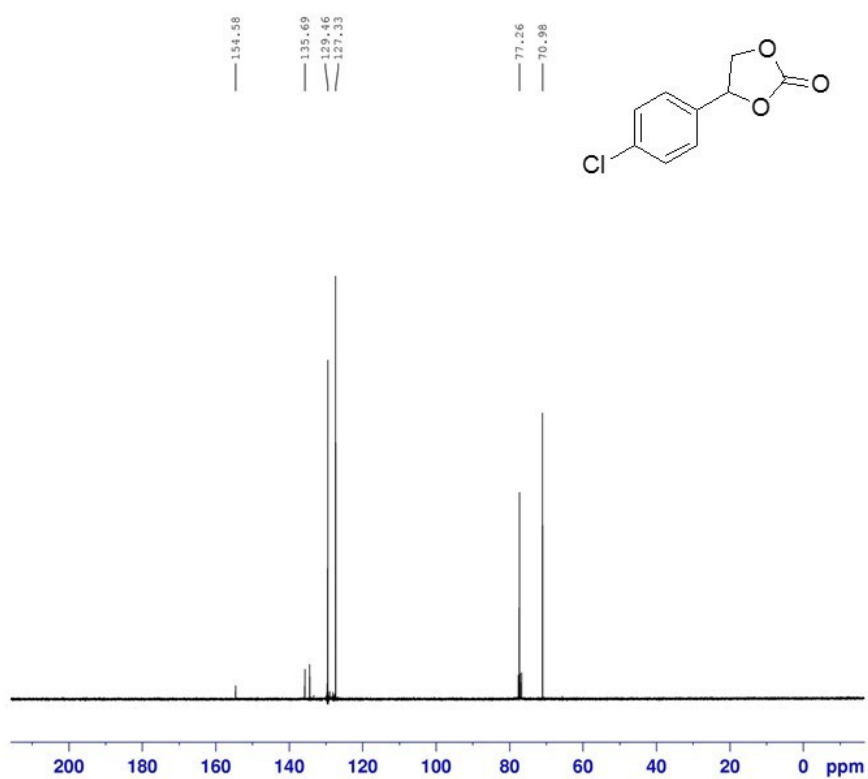
```

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1          1H
P1            13.00 usec
PL1           3.20 dB
PL1W          12.02264404 W
SF01          300.1318534 MHz
SI            32768
SF            300.1300000 MHz
WDW           EM
SSB           0
LB            0.30 Hz
GB            0
PC            1.00
    
```

Table 2; Entry 2



### Table 2; Entry 2



```

NAME          NS_183
EXPNO         2
PROCNO        1
Date_         20160216
Time          15.40
INSTRUM       spect
PROBHD        5 mm BBO BB-1H
PULPROG       zgig
TD            32768
SOLVENT       CDCl3
NS            1024
DS            4
SWH           17985.611 Hz
FIDRES        0.548877 Hz
AQ            0.9110282 sec
RG            81.92
DW            27.800 usec
DE            6.50 usec
TE            303.0 K
D1            2.0000000 sec
D11           0.0300000 sec
TD0           1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1           13C
P1            10.00 usec
PL1            1.80 dB
PL1W          49.78760910 W
SFO1           75.4752953 MHz

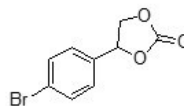
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2       waltz16
NUC2           1H
PCPD2         80.00 usec
PL2            3.20 dB
PL12          18.98 dB
PL2W          12.02264404 W
PL12W         0.31768745 W
SFO2           300.1312005 MHz
SI            32768
SF            75.4677490 MHz
WDW           no
SSB            0
LB            0.00 Hz
GB            0
PC            1.40
    
```

### Table 2; Entry 3

### Table 2; Entry 3

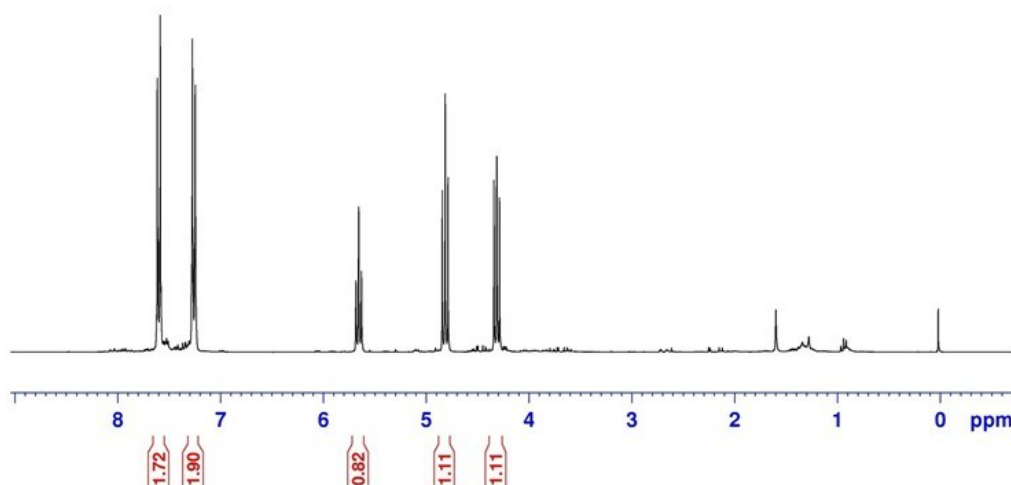
7.615  
7.586  
7.274  
7.246

5.682  
5.656  
5.629  
4.843  
4.815  
4.787  
4.341  
4.315  
4.312  
4.286



```

NAME          NS_188
EXPNO         2
PROCNO        1
Date_         20160223
Time          9.44
INSTRUM       spect
PROBHD        5 mm BBO BB-1H
PULPROG       zg
TD             32768
SOLVENT       CDC13
NS            16
DS            2
SWH           6188.119 Hz
FIDRES        0.188846 Hz
AQ            2.6477852 sec
RG            181
DW            80.800 usec
DE            6.50 usec
TE            303.0 K
D1            1.00000000 sec
TD0           1
    
```

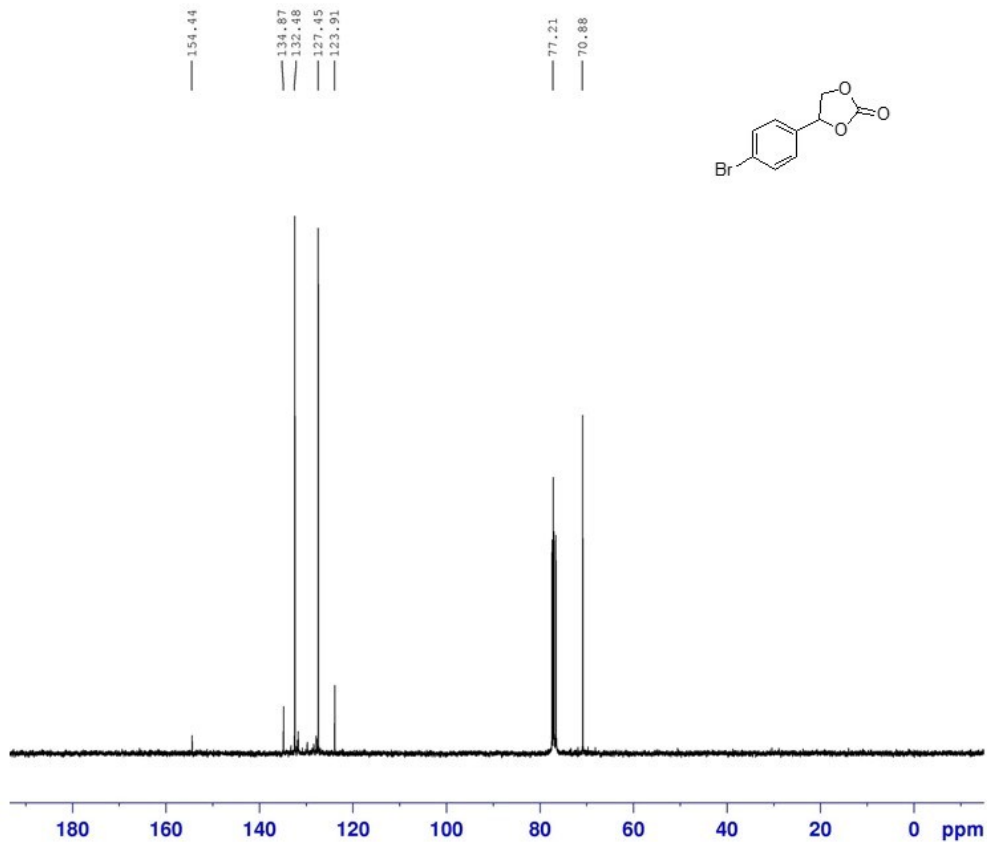
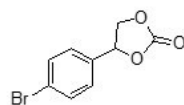


```

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1          1H
P1            13.00 usec
PL1           3.20 dB
PL1W         12.02264404 W
SF01         300.1318534 MHz
SI            32768
SF           300.1300000 MHz
WDW           EM
SSB           0
LB            0.30 Hz
GB            0
PC            1.00
    
```

### Table 2; Entry 3

### Table 2; Entry 3



```

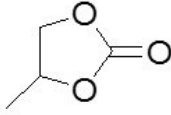
NAME          NS_188
EXPNO         5
PROCNO        1
Date_         20160223
Time          16.22
INSTRUM       spect
PROBHD        5 mm BBO BB-1H
PULPROG       zgpg
TD            32768
SOLVENT       CDCl3
NS            5000
DS            4
SWH           17985.611 Hz
FIDRES        0.548877 Hz
AQ            0.9110282 sec
RG            8192
DW            27.800 usec
DE            6.50 usec
TE            303.0 K
D1            2.00000000 sec
D11           0.03000000 sec
TD0           1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
NUC1          13C
P1            10.00 usec
PL1           1.80 dB
PL1W          49.78760910 W
SF01          75.4752953 MHz

----- CHANNEL f2 -----
CPDPRG2      waltz16
NUC2          1H
PCPD2         80.00 usec
PL2           3.20 dB
PL12          18.98 dB
PL2W          12.02264404 W
PL12W         0.31768745 W
SF02          300.1312005 MHz
SI            32768
SF            75.4677490 MHz
WDW           EM
SSB           0
LB            1.00 Hz
GB            0
PC            1.40
    
```

Table 2; Entry 4

Table 2; Entry 4



4.885  
4.861  
4.839  
4.815  
4.574  
4.547  
4.521  
4.041  
4.017  
4.013  
3.989  
1.489  
1.468



```
NAME          NS_182
EXPNO         1
PROCNO        1
Date_         20160211
Time          17.14
INSTRUM       spect
PROBHD        5 mm BBO BB-1H
PULPROG       zg
TD            32768
SOLVENT       CDC13
NS            16
DS            2
SWH           6188.119 Hz
FIDRES        0.188846 Hz
AQ            2.6477852 sec
RG            181
DW            80.800 usec
DE            6.50 usec
TE            303.0 K
D1            1.00000000 sec
TD0           1
```

```
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1          1H
P1            13.00 usec
PL1           3.20 dB
PL1W          12.02264404 W
SF01          300.1318534 MHz
SI            32768
SF            300.1300000 MHz
WDW           EM
SSB           0
LB            0.30 Hz
GB            0
PC            1.00
```

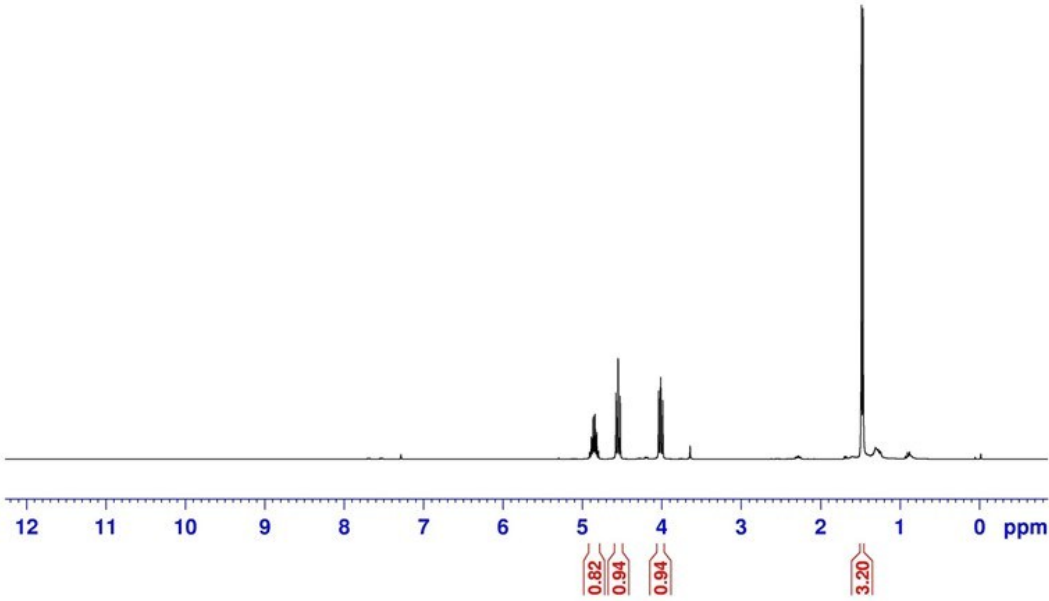
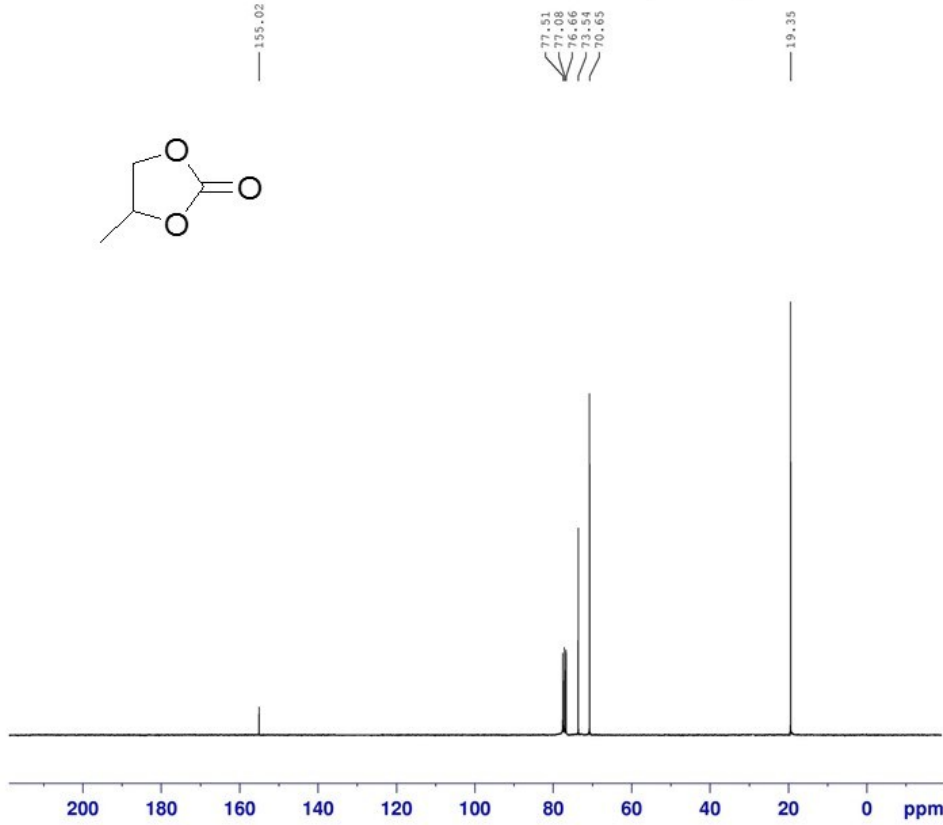


Table 2; Entry 4

Table 2; Entry 4



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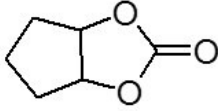
NAME          NS_182
EXPNO         2
PROCNO       1
Date_        20160212
Time         5.41
INSTRUM      spect
PROBHD       5 mm BBO BB-1H
PULPROG      zgig
TD           32768
SOLVENT      CDCl3
NS           15000
DS           4
SWH          17985.611 Hz
FIDRES       0.548877 Hz
AQ           0.9110282 sec
RG           8192
DW           27.800 usec
DE           6.50 usec
TE           303.0 K
D1           2.00000000 sec
D11          0.03000000 sec
TD0          1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1          13C
P1           10.00 usec
PL1           1.80 dB
PL1W         49.78760910 W
SFO1         75.4752953 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2      waltz16
NUC2          1H
PCPD2        80.00 usec
PL2           3.20 dB
PL12         18.98 dB
PL2W         12.02264404 W
PL12W        0.31768745 W
SFO2         300.1312005 MHz
SI           32768
SF           75.4677490 MHz
WDW          EM
SSB          0
LB           1.00 Hz
GB           0
PC           1.40
    
```

Table 2; Entry 5

Table 2; Entry 5



5.115  
5.110  
5.103  
5.097  
2.177  
2.173  
2.168  
2.162  
2.152  
2.137  
2.129  
2.125  
2.119  
2.115  
1.847  
1.841  
1.827  
1.819  
1.812  
1.799  
1.795  
1.793  
1.788  
1.774  
1.759  
1.753  
1.744  
1.733  
1.725  
1.721  
1.718  
1.712

```

NAME          NS_189
EXPNO         1
PROCNO        1
Date_         20160226
Time          9.44
INSTRUM       spect
PROBHD        5 mm BBO BB-1H
PULPROG       zg
TD            32768
SOLVENT       CDCl3
NS            16
DS            2
SWH           6188.119 Hz
FIDRES        0.188846 Hz
AQ            2.6477852 sec
RG            181
DW            80.800 usec
DE            6.50 usec
TE            303.0 K
D1            1.00000000 sec
TD0           1
    
```

```

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1          1H
P1            13.00 usec
PL1           3.20 dB
PL1W         12.02264404 W
SFO1         300.1318534 MHz
SI           32768
SF           300.1300000 MHz
WDW           EM
SSB           0
LB            0.30 Hz
GB            0
PC            1.00
    
```

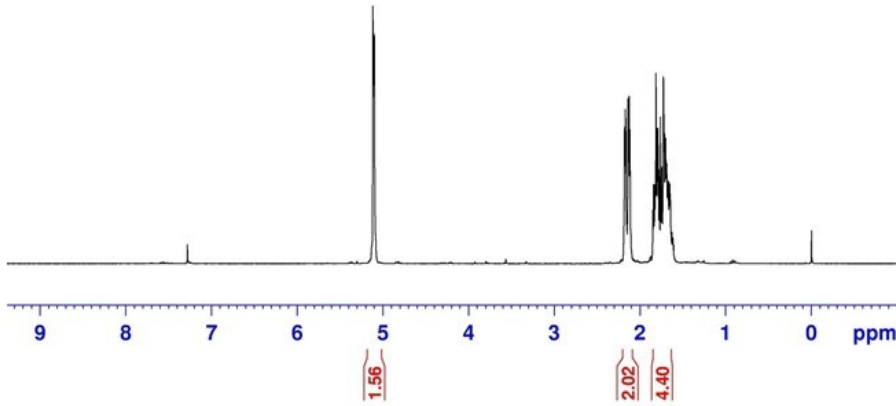
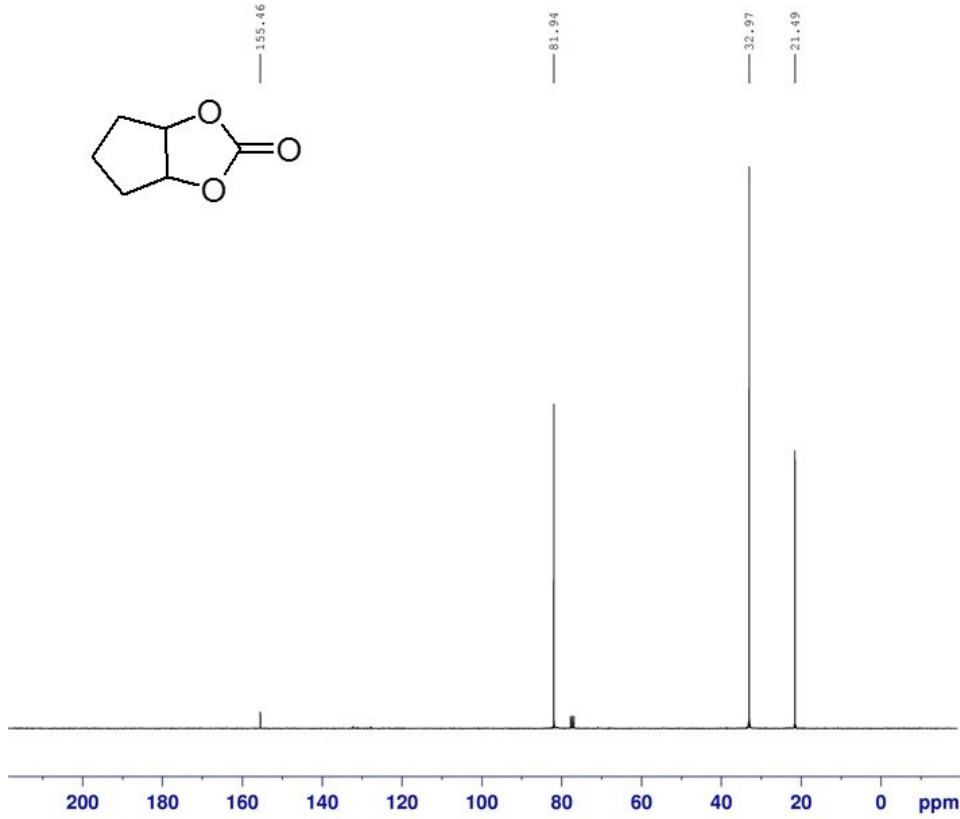


Table 2; Entry 5

Table 2; Entry 5



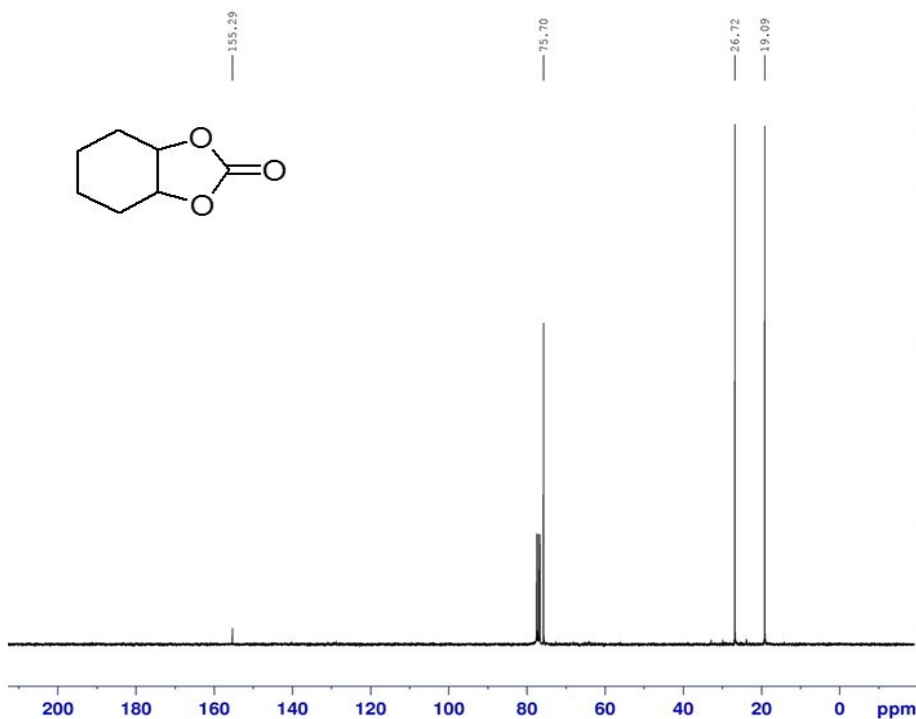
```

NAME          NS_189
EXPNO         4
PROCNO        1
Date_         20160226
Time_         11.54
INSTRUM       spect
PROBHD        5 mm BBO BB-1H
PULPROG       zgig
TD            32768
SOLVENT       CDCl3
NS            2000
DS            4
SWH           17985.611 Hz
FIDRES        0.548877 Hz
AQ            0.9110282 sec
RG            8192
DW            27.800 usec
DE            6.50 usec
TE            303.0 K
D1            2.0000000 sec
D11           0.0300000 sec
TD0           1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1          13C
P1            10.00 usec
PL1           1.80 dB
PL1W          49.78760910 W
SFO1          75.4752953 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2       waltz16
NUC2          1H
PCPD2         80.00 usec
PL2           3.20 dB
PL12          18.98 dB
PL2W          12.02264404 W
PL12W         0.31768745 W
SFO2          300.1312005 MHz
SI            32768
SF            75.4677490 MHz
WDW           EM
SSB           0
LB            1.00 Hz
GB            0
PC            1.40
    
```

Table 2; Entry 6



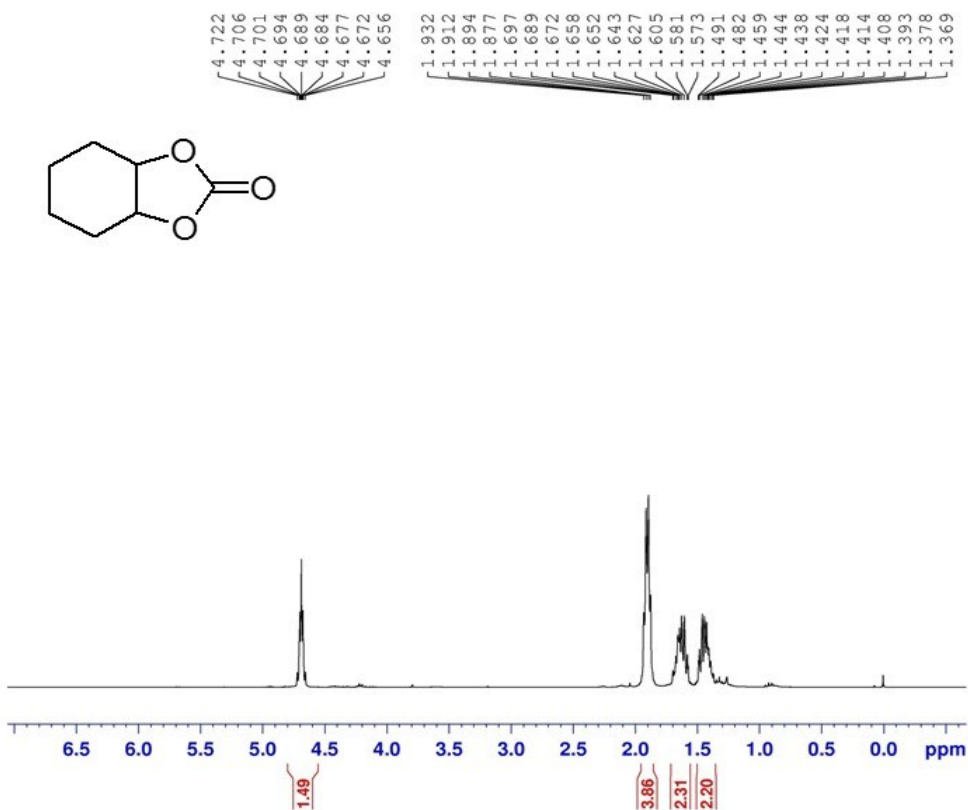
```

NAME      NS_184
EXPNO     7
PROCNO    1
Date_     20160218
Time      16.00
INSTRUM   spect
PROBHD    5 mm BBO BB-1H
PULPROG   zgig
TD         32768
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         4000
DS         4
SWH       17985.611 Hz
FIDRES    0.548877 Hz
AQ         0.9110282 sec
RG         8192
DW         27.800 usec
DE         6.50 usec
TE         303.0 K
D1         2.0000000 sec
D11        0.0300000 sec
TD0        1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1      13C
P1        10.00 usec
PL1       1.80 dB
PL1W      49.78760910 W
SF01      75.4752953 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2   waltz16
NUC2      1H
PCPD2     80.00 usec
PL2       3.20 dB
PL12      18.98 dB
PL2W      12.02264404 W
PL12W     0.31768745 W
SF02      300.1312005 MHz
SI         32768
SF         75.4677490 MHz
WDW       EM
SSB       0
LB        1.00 Hz
GB         0
PC         1.40
    
```

Table 2; Entry 6



```

NAME      NS_184
EXPNO     6
PROCNO    1
Date_     20160218
Time      12.33
INSTRUM   spect
PROBHD    5 mm BBO BB-1H
PULPROG   zg
TD         32768
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         16
DS         2
SWH       6188.119 Hz
FIDRES    0.188846 Hz
AQ         2.6477852 sec
RG         181
DW         80.800 usec
DE         6.50 usec
TE         303.0 K
D1         1.0000000 sec
TD0        1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1      1H
P1        13.00 usec
PL1       3.20 dB
PL1W      12.02264404 W
SF01      300.1318534 MHz
SI         32768
SF         300.1300000 MHz
WDW       EM
SSB       0
LB        0.30 Hz
GB         0
PC         1.00
    
```