

Selective synthesis of trisubstituted (trifluoromethyl)alkenes via ligand-free Cu-catalyzed syn hydroarylation, hydroalkenylation and hydroallylation of (trifluoromethyl)alkynes

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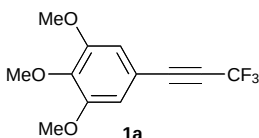
General Experimental

General methods: All air- and moisture-sensitive reactions were performed under an argon (Ar) atmosphere in dried glassware. Analytical thin layer chromatography was performed using 0.25 mm silica gel plate (Merck TLC Silica gel 60 F₂₅₄). Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (Cica silica gel 60N) with solvents specified below. Melting points were recorded on SRS OptiMelt MPA100. NMR spectra were recorded on JEOL ESC-400 spectrometer (¹H/400 MHz, ¹³C/100 MHz, and ¹⁹F/376MHz) for samples in CDCl₃ solutions at 25 °C. ¹H NMR chemical shifts are reported in terms of chemical shift (δ, ppm) relative to the singlet at δ 7.26 ppm for chloroform. ¹³C NMR spectra were fully decoupled and are reported in terms of chemical shift (δ, ppm) relative to the triplet at δ 77.0 ppm for CDCl₃. ¹⁹F NMR spectra are reported in terms of chemical shift (δ, ppm) relative to the singlet at δ –63.7 ppm for α,α,α-trifluorobenzene as an external standard. Splitting patterns are designated as follows: s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; q, quartet; quint, quintet; sext, sextet; sept, septet; m, multiplet. Coupling constants are reported in Hz. Infrared spectra were recorded on JASCO FT/IR-230 spectrometer. High-resolution mass spectra were recorded on JEOL JMS-T100LP mass spectrometer.

Reagents and Solvents: CF₃SiMe₃ (Fluorochem), CuI (Kanto Chemical), and Cu(OAc)₂ (Wako), were purchased and used as received. Other organoboron reagents were also purchased from Aldrich, TCI, or Wako and used as received. Other solvents and reagents were purchased from chemical suppliers (Aldrich, Kanto Chemical, TCI, and Wako) and used as received.

Experimental Procedures

The required substrates **1** were prepared from terminal alkynes according to the previous report with a slight modification of the reaction conditions.¹

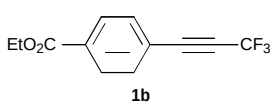


General procedure for preparation of trifluoromethylalkynes. Synthesis of 1a: CuI

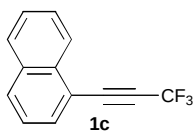
¹ C. Tresse, C. Guissart, S. Schweizer, Y. Bouhoute, A.-C. Chany, M.-L. Goddard, N. Blanchard and G. Evano, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2014, **356**, 2051.

(857 mg, 4.5 mmol), TMEDA (671 μ L, 4.5 mmol), and K_2CO_3 (1.24 g, 9.0 mmol) was stirred in dry DMF (13.8 mL) for 15 min at room temperature under an O_2 atmosphere. After the addition of CF_3SiMe_3 (936 μ L, 6.0 mmol), the mixture was stirred for 20 min and was cooled to 0 $^{\circ}C$. To this mixture was added a solution of 5-ethynyl-1,2,3-trimethoxybenzene (577 mg, 3.0 mmol) and CF_3SiMe_3 (936 μ L, 6.0 mmol) in dry DMF (13.8 mL) via a cannula, and the resultant mixture was stirred for 30 min at 0 $^{\circ}C$ and then for 24 h at room temperature. The reaction was quenched by adding H_2O (30 mL) at 0 $^{\circ}C$. The reaction mixture was extracted with Et_2O (3×40 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with H_2O (3×40 mL) and brine (40 mL) and was dried over $MgSO_4$. The solvents were evaporated *in vacuo*, and the obtained crude product was purified by silica gel column chromatography (hexane:AcOEt = 100:0~100:2) to afford **1a** (689 mg, 88% yield) as a colorless solid (mp 65.5–66.3 $^{\circ}C$); 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$, 25 $^{\circ}C$): δ 3.87 (s, 6 H), 3.88 (s, 3 H), 6.78 (s, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$, 25 $^{\circ}C$): δ 56.1, 60.9, 74.7 (q, $J = 52$ Hz), 86.7 (q, $J = 6$ Hz), 109.6, 113.0, 114.8 (q, $J = 256$ Hz), 140.9, 153.2; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$, 25 $^{\circ}C$): δ -49.5; HRMS (DART) m/z calcd for $C_{12}H_{11}F_3O_3 \cdot H$ 261.0739, found 261.0752 $[M+H]^+$.

Other trifluoromethylalkynes **1b–f** were also obtained according to the above general procedure.

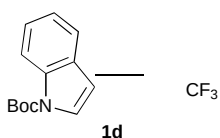


Analytical data for 1b: 71%, colorless oil; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$, 25 $^{\circ}C$): δ 1.41 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3 H), 4.40 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2 H), 7.63 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2 H), 8.07 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$, 25 $^{\circ}C$): δ 13.9, 61.3, 77.4 (q, $J = 52$ Hz), 85.2 (q, $J = 6$ Hz), 114.6 (q, $J = 256$ Hz), 122.5, 129.5, 132.2, 132.4, 165.2; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$, 25 $^{\circ}C$): δ -50.3; IR (neat) 2257 ($C\equiv C$), 1725 ($C=O$) cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{12}H_9F_3O_2 \cdot Na$ 265.0452, found 265.0462 $[M+Na]^+$.

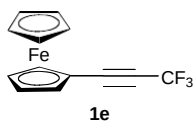


Analytical data for 1c: 73%, orange oil; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$, 25 $^{\circ}C$): δ 7.45 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1 H), 7.58 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1 H), 7.65 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1 H), 7.83 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1 H), 7.90 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.98 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 8.23 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$,

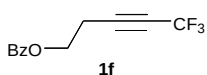
25 °C): δ 80.1 (q, J = 52 Hz), 85.2 (q, J = 6 Hz), 115.1 (q, J = 256 Hz), 115.9, 124.9, 125.3, 127.0, 127.8, 128.6, 131.5, 132.5, 132.9, 133.1; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ -49.5; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_7\text{F}_3\cdot\text{Na}$ 243.0398, found 243.0416 $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.



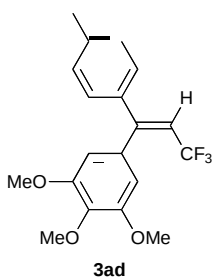
Analytical data for 1d: 77%, pale-yellow solid (mp 87.9–88.6 °C); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 1.71 (s, 9 H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.67 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.98 (s, 1 H), 8.18 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 28.0, 79.2 (q, J = 52 Hz), 80.2 (q, J = 6 Hz), 85.2, 98.7, 115.0 (q, J = 255 Hz), 115.5, 119.8, 123.8, 125.8, 129.4, 132.2, 134.5, 148.5; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ -49.3; IR (neat) 2245 ($\text{C}\equiv\text{C}$), 1743 ($\text{C}=\text{O}$) cm^{-1} ; HRMS (DART) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\cdot\text{H}$ 310.1055, found 310.1057 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$.



Analytical data for 1e: 91%, red oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 4.27 (s, 5 H), 4.33 (t, J = 1.8 Hz, 2 H), 4.56 (t, J = 1.8 Hz, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 59.1, 70.1, 70.4, 72.2, 72.3 (q, J = 52 Hz), 87.9 (q, J = 6 Hz), 114.9 (q, J = 253 Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ -48.8; HRMS (DART) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_9\text{F}_3\text{Fe}\cdot\text{H}$ 279.0084, found 279.0086 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$.

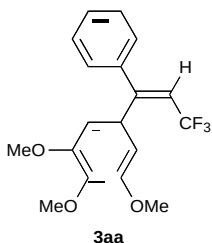


Analytical data for 1f: 40%, colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 2.77–2.84 (tq, J = 6.4, 3.2 Hz, 2 H), 4.47 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.46 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2 H), 7.59 (tt, J = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1 H), 8.06 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 18.9, 61.0, 69.7 (q, J = 52 Hz), 84.8 (q, J = 6 Hz), 113.9 (q, J = 256 Hz), 128.4, 129.5, 129.6, 133.3, 166.1; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ -50.9; IR (neat) 2275 ($\text{C}\equiv\text{C}$), 1725 ($\text{C}=\text{O}$) cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_9\text{F}_3\text{O}_2\cdot\text{H}$ 243.0633, found 243.0647 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$.

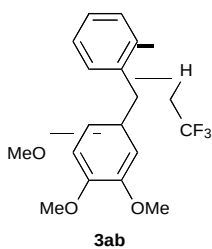


General procedure for hydroarylation. Synthesis of 3ad: A degassed solution of **1a** (130 mg, 0.5 mmol), **2d** (136 mg, 1.0 mmol), and Cu(OAc)₂ (0.93 mg, 0.005 mmol) in dry MeOH (1 mL) was stirred at 28 °C under an argon atmosphere for 3 h. The reaction mixture was diluted with AcOEt (3 mL) and filtered through a pad of alumina. The filtrate was concentrated in vacuo and the obtained crude product was purified by silica gel column chromatography (hexane:AcOEt = 10:1) to afford **3ad** (153 mg, 87% yield) as a colorless solid (mp 97.6–98.7 °C); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C): δ 2.36 (s, 3 H), 3.80 (s, 6 H), 3.90 (s, 3 H), 6.06 (q, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 6.47 (s, 2 H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C): δ 21.1, 56.0, 60.8, 106.6, 114.2 (q, *J* = 33 Hz), 123.2 (q, *J* = 269 Hz), 127.8, 129.1, 132.6, 136.9, 138.1, 139.7, 152.3, 152.7; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C): δ –56.2; HRMS (DART) *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₁₉F₃O₃•NH₄⁺ 370.1630, found 370.1610 [M+NH₄]⁺.

Other hydroarylation, hydroalkenylation, and hydroallylation were also performed according to the above general procedure.

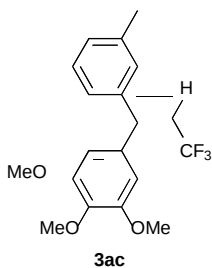


Analytical data for 3aa: colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C): δ 3.81 (s, 6 H), 3.91 (s, 3 H), 6.08 (q, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 6.46 (s, 2 H), 7.27–7.40 (m, 5 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C): δ 56.1, 60.9, 106.7, 115.2 (q, *J* = 34 Hz), 123.1 (q, *J* = 269 Hz), 128.0, 128.5, 129.5, 132.5, 138.2, 139.9, 152.5 (q, *J* = 6 Hz), 152.8; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C): δ –55.5; HRMS (DART) *m/z* calcd for C₁₈H₁₇F₃O₃•H 339.1208, found 339.1209 [M+H]⁺.

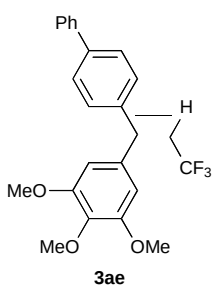


Analytical data for 3ab: colorless solid (mp 68.8–69.4 °C); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C): δ 2.10 (s, 3 H), 3.77 (s, 6 H), 3.86 (s, 3 H), 5.75 (q, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1 H), 6.49 (s, 2 H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.19–7.28 (m, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C): δ 20.1, 56.0, 60.8, 106.5, 117.5 (q, *J* = 34 Hz), 122.9 (q, *J* = 270 Hz), 125.8, 128.6, 129.3, 130.7, 132.7, 135.9, 138.5, 140.8, 152.6, 153.3 (q, *J* = 6 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C): δ –55.5; HRMS (DART) *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₁₉F₃O₃•H 370.1630, found 370.1610 [M+H]⁺.

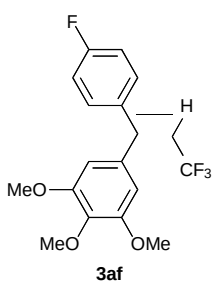
353.1365, found 353.1367 [M+H]⁺.



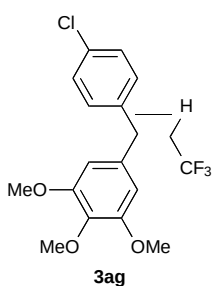
Analytical data for 3ac: colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C): δ 2.35 (s, 3 H), 3.81 (s, 6 H), 3.91 (s, 3 H), 6.06 (q, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 6.46 (s, 2 H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.11 (s, 1 H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.22 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 7.2 Hz, 1 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C): δ 21.3, 56.1, 60.9, 106.6, 115.0 (q, *J* = 34 Hz), 123.1 (q, *J* = 269 Hz), 125.2, 128.3, 128.5, 130.3, 132.6, 138.1, 139.8, 152.6 (q, *J* = 6 Hz), 152.7; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C): δ -56.4; HRMS (DART) *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₁₉F₃O₃•H 353.1365, found 353.1386 [M+H]⁺.



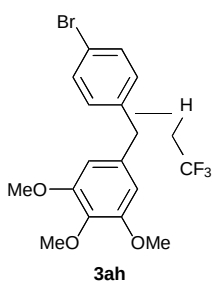
Analytical data for 3ae: colorless solid (mp 112.2–113.3 °C); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C): δ 3.84 (s, 6 H), 3.94 (s, 3 H), 6.16 (q, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 6.52 (s, 2 H), 7.35–7.41 (m, 3 H), 7.44–7.49 (m, 2 H), 7.57–7.63 (m, 4 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C): δ 56.1, 60.9, 106.6, 114.9 (q, *J* = 34 Hz), 123.1 (q, *J* = 269 Hz), 127.0, 127.1, 127.8, 128.4, 128.8, 132.4, 138.2, 138.6, 140.0, 142.3, 152.0 (q, *J* = 6 Hz), 152.8; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C): δ -55.2; HRMS (DART) *m/z* calcd for C₂₄H₂₁F₃O₃•H 415.1521, found 415.1505 [M+H]⁺.



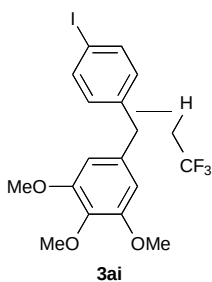
Analytical data for 3af: colorless solid (mp 102.8–105.0 °C); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C): δ 3.82 (s, 6 H), 3.91 (s, 3 H), 6.04 (q, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1 H), 6.46 (s, 2 H), 7.03 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2 H), 7.15 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 5.2 Hz, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C): δ 56.0, 60.8, 106.5, 114.9 (q, *J* = 34 Hz), 115.4 (d, *J* = 22 Hz), 122.9 (q, *J* = 269 Hz), 129.8 (d, *J* = 9 Hz), 132.2, 135.9 (d, *J* = 3 Hz), 138.3, 151.4 (q, *J* = 5 Hz), 152.8, 163.5 (d, *J* = 249 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C): δ -111.4, -55.3; HRMS (DART) *m/z* calcd for C₁₈H₁₆F₄O₃•H 357.1114, found 357.1109 [M+H]⁺.



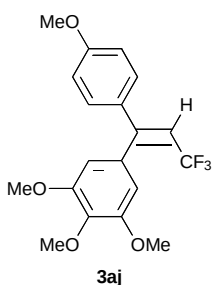
Analytical data for 3ag: colorless solid (mp 106.7–109.3 °C); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 3.81 (s, 6 H), 3.90 (s, 3 H), 6.05 (q, J = 8.3 Hz, 1 H), 6.43 (s, 2 H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2 H), 7.32 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 55.9, 60.7, 106.5, 115.3 (q, J = 34 Hz), 122.8 (q, J = 269 Hz), 128.6, 129.2, 131.9, 135.5, 138.2, 138.3, 151.3 (q, J = 5 Hz), 152.8; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ –55.5; HRMS (DART) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClF}_3\text{O}_3 \cdot \text{H}$ 373.0818, found 373.0816 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$.



Analytical data for 3ah: colorless solid (mp 88.4–89.2 °C); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 3.78 (s, 6 H), 3.88 (s, 3 H), 6.04 (q, J = 8.1 Hz, 1 H), 6.42 (s, 2 H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.44 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 56.0, 60.8, 106.5, 115.4 (q, J = 34 Hz), 122.8 (q, J = 269 Hz), 123.8, 129.5, 131.6, 131.9, 138.3, 138.7, 151.4 (q, J = 5 Hz), 152.8; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ –56.5; HRMS (DART) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{BrF}_3\text{O}_3 \cdot \text{H}$ 417.0313, found 417.0323 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$.

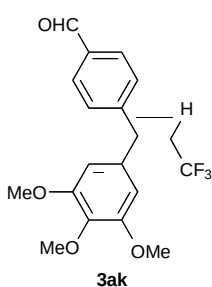


Analytical data for 3ai: pale-yellow solid (mp 73.9–76.9 °C); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 3.80 (s, 6 H), 3.90 (s, 3 H), 6.06 (q, J = 8.3 Hz, 1 H), 6.42 (s, 2 H), 7.02 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.68 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 56.0, 60.8, 95.8, 106.5, 115.4 (q, J = 34 Hz), 122.8 (q, J = 269 Hz), 129.6, 131.8, 137.5, 138.3, 139.3, 151.5 (q, J = 5 Hz), 152.8; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ –56.6; HRMS (DART) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_3\text{IO}_3 \cdot \text{NH}_4$ 482.0440, found 482.0429 $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$.

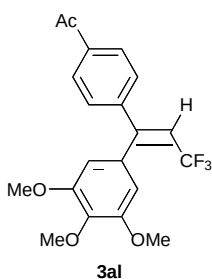


Analytical data for 3aj: colorless solid (mp 68.7–70.1 °C); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 3.79 (s, 9 H), 3.89 (s, 3 H), 6.00 (q, J = 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 6.46 (s, 2 H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2 H), 7.21 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 55.1, 55.9, 60.8, 113.0 (q, J = 34 Hz), 113.7, 123.2 (q, J = 269 Hz), 129.3, 132.0,

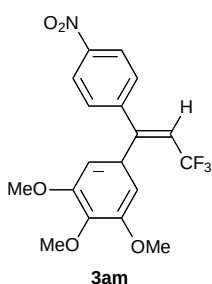
132.7, 138.0, 151.8 (q, $J = 6$ Hz), 152.7, 160.7; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ –56.0; HRMS (DART) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{O}_4 \cdot \text{H}$ 369.1314, found 369.1311 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$.



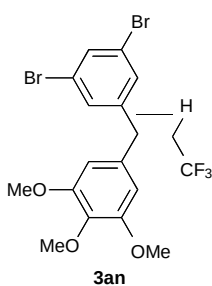
Analytical data for 3ak: colorless solid (mp 115.1–115.8 °C); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 3.80 (s, 6 H), 3.90 (s, 3 H), 6.16 (q, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1 H), 6.43 (s, 2 H), 7.46 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2 H), 7.86 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2 H), 10.0 (s, 1 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 56.1, 60.9, 106.6, 117.4 (q, $J = 34$ Hz), 122.7 (q, $J = 270$ Hz), 128.7, 129.7, 131.6, 136.8, 138.5, 145.6, 151.4 (q, $J = 5$ Hz), 153.0 191.5; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ –55.5; IR (neat) 1704 (C=O) cm^{-1} ; HRMS (DART) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{O}_4 \cdot \text{H}$ 367.1157, found 367.1152 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$.



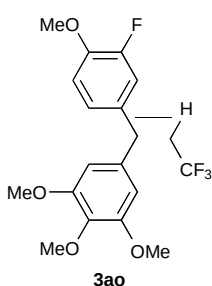
Analytical data for 3al: colorless solid (mp 126.3–127.4 °C); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 2.61 (s, 3 H), 3.80 (s, 6 H), 3.90 (s, 3 H), 6.14 (q, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1 H), 6.43 (s, 2 H), 7.38 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2 H), 7.92 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 26.7, 56.1, 60.9, 106.6, 116.9 (q, $J = 34$ Hz), 122.8 (q, $J = 269$ Hz), 128.2, 128.4, 131.8, 137.6, 138.5, 144.3, 151.5 (q, $J = 5$ Hz), 153.0 197.4; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ –55.5; IR (neat) 1682 (C=O) cm^{-1} ; HRMS (DART) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{O}_4 \cdot \text{NH}_4$ 398.1579, found 398.1577 $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$.



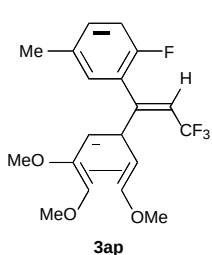
Analytical data for 3am: pale-yellow solid (mp 126.4–127.3 °C); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 3.81 (s, 6 H), 3.91 (s, 3 H), 6.17 (q, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1 H), 6.42 (s, 2 H), 7.47 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2 H), 8.21 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 56.0, 60.8, 106.4, 118.0 (q, $J = 34$ Hz), 122.4 (q, $J = 270$ Hz), 128.9, 131.1, 138.6, 146.0, 148.2, 150.5 (q, $J = 5$ Hz), 153.0; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ –57.0; HRMS (DART) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_5 \cdot \text{NH}_4$ 401.1324, found 401.1322 $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$.



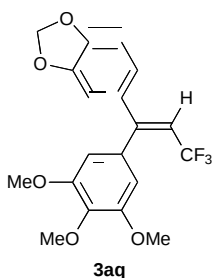
Analytical data for 3an: colorless solid (mp 117.9–118.3 °C); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 3.80 (s, 6 H), 3.90 (s, 3 H), 6.03 (q, J = 8.1 Hz, 1 H), 6.40 (s, 2 H), 7.34 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 2 H), 7.65 (t, J = 1.6 Hz, 1 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 56.1, 60.8, 106.4, 117.3 (q, J = 34 Hz), 122.4 (q, J = 270 Hz), 123.1, 129.7, 130.9, 134.8, 138.6, 143.5, 150.0 (q, J = 5 Hz), 153.0; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ -55.9; HRMS (DART) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{Br}_2\text{F}_3\text{O}_5 \cdot \text{H}$ 494.9418, found 494.9411 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$.



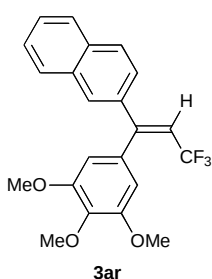
Analytical data for 3ao: colorless solid (mp 90.5–91.4 °C); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 3.81 (s, 6 H), 3.90 (s, 6 H), 6.00 (q, J = 8.3 Hz, 1 H), 6.43 (s, 2 H), 6.91 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.00–7.05 (m, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 56.1, 56.2, 60.9, 106.5, 112.8, 114.3 (q, J = 34 Hz), 115.6 (d, J = 19 Hz), 123.1 (q, J = 269 Hz), 124.2 (d, J = 4 Hz), 132.1, 132.7 (d, J = 6 Hz), 138.3, 148.8 (d, J = 11 Hz), 150.9 (q, J = 5 Hz), 152.0 (d, J = 246 Hz), 152.8; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ -135.5, -56.3; HRMS (DART) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_4\text{O}_4 \cdot \text{H}$ 387.1219, found 387.1208 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$.



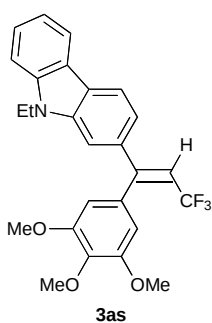
Analytical data for 3ap: colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 2.28 (s, 3 H), 3.81 (s, 6 H), 3.90 (s, 3 H), 6.06 (q, J = 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 6.47 (s, 2 H), 6.90 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1 H), 6.96 (dd, J = 10.6, 8.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.11 (ddd, J = 7.6, 4.4, 2.0 Hz, 1 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 20.5, 56.1, 60.9, 106.2, 115.9 (d, J = 21 Hz), 119.0 (dq, J = 34, 6 Hz), 122.8 (q, J = 270 Hz), 127.6 (d, J = 12 Hz), 131.2 (d, J = 9 Hz), 131.3, 132.5, 133.6 (d, J = 4 Hz), 138.3, 147.2 (q, J = 6 Hz), 152.8, 158.1 (d, J = 247 Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ -119.0, -55.7; HRMS (DART) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_4\text{O}_3 \cdot \text{NH}_4$ 388.1536, found 388.1514 $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$.



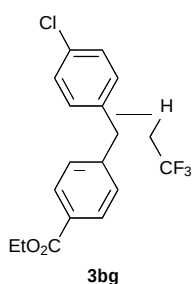
Analytical data for 3aq: colorless solid (mp 93.4–94.2 °C); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 3.82 (s, 6 H), 3.90 (s, 3 H), 5.98 (q, J = 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 5.99 (s, 2 H), 6.44 (s, 2 H), 6.75–6.80 (m, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 56.1, 60.9, 101.5, 106.6, 108.01, 108.04, 113.8 (q, J = 33 Hz), 122.6, 123.1 (q, J = 269 Hz), 132.6, 134.0, 138.2, 147.9, 148.8, 151.9 (q, J = 5 Hz), 152.8; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ –54.9; HRMS (DART) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{O}_5\cdot\text{H}$ 383.1106, found 383.1101 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$.



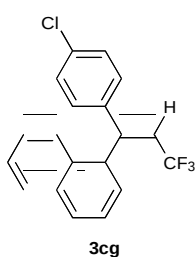
Analytical data for 3ar: colorless solid (mp 83.0–84.7 °C); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 3.82 (s, 6 H), 3.97 (s, 3 H), 6.25 (q, J = 8.3 Hz, 1 H), 6.57 (s, 2 H), 7.45 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.48–7.55 (m, 2 H), 7.75 (s, 1 H), 7.79–7.86 (m, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 55.9, 60.8, 106.6, 115.4 (q, J = 34 Hz), 123.1 (q, J = 269 Hz), 124.8, 126.5, 126.9, 127.5, 128.06, 128.10, 128.5, 132.4, 132.8, 133.5, 137.0, 138.1, 152.4 (q, J = 5 Hz), 152.8; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ –56.1; HRMS (DART) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{O}_3\cdot\text{H}$ 389.1365, found 389.1359 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$.



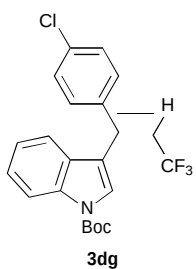
Analytical data for 3as: colorless solid (mp 124.8–126.4 °C); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 1.46 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3 H), 3.84 (s, 6 H), 3.98 (s, 3 H), 4.37 (q, J = 7.4 Hz, 2 H), 6.19 (q, J = 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 6.59 (s, 2 H), 7.24–7.29 (m, 1 H), 7.36 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.40–7.45 (m, 2 H), 7.48–7.53 (m, 1 H), 8.05 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1 H), 8.09 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 13.7, 37.6, 56.1, 60.9, 106.8, 108.2, 108.7, 113.1 (q, J = 33 Hz), 119.4, 120.4, 120.5, 122.7, 122.9, 123.5 (q, J = 269 Hz), 125.9, 126.2, 130.7, 133.4, 138.1, 140.4, 140.5, 152.7, 153.3 (q, J = 6 Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ –54.5; HRMS (DART) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{24}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_3\cdot\text{H}$ 456.1787, found 456.1760 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$.



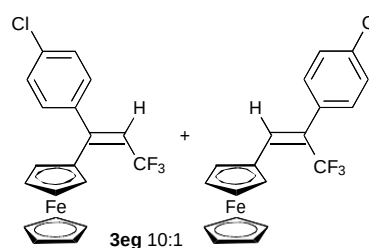
Analytical data for 3bg: colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 $^\circ\text{C}$): δ 1.41 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3 H), 4.41 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2 H), 6.17 (q, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.13–7.18 (m, 2 H), 7.28–7.33 (m, 4 H), 8.06–8.10 (m, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 $^\circ\text{C}$): δ 14.3, 61.2, 116.4 (q, J = 34 Hz), 122.7 (q, J = 270 Hz), 128.9, 129.04, 129.09, 129.4, 130.8, 135.9, 137.7, 141.2, 150.3 (q, J = 6 Hz), 166.1; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 $^\circ\text{C}$): δ -55.7; IR (neat) 1717 (C=O) cm^{-1} ; HRMS (DART) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClF}_3\text{O}_2 \cdot \text{NH}_4$ 372.0978, found 372.0973 $[\text{M} + \text{NH}_4]^+$.



Analytical data for 3cg: colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 $^\circ\text{C}$): δ 6.49 (q, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.22–7.29 (m, 4 H), 7.37–7.45 (m, 2 H), 7.45–7.51 (m, 1 H), 7.53–7.62 (m, 2 H), 7.90 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.93 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 $^\circ\text{C}$): δ 117.5 (q, J = 34 Hz), 122.9 (q, J = 269 Hz), 125.0, 125.5, 126.1, 126.5, 126.91, 126.93, 128.3, 128.4, 129.0, 129.1, 131.1, 133.5, 133.6, 135.6, 137.4, 149.7 (q, J = 5 Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 $^\circ\text{C}$): δ -56.9; HRMS (DART) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClF}_3 \cdot \text{NH}_4$ 350.0923, found 350.0916 $[\text{M} + \text{NH}_4]^+$.

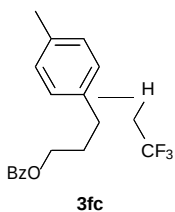


Analytical data for 3dg: colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 $^\circ\text{C}$): δ 1.73 (s, 9 H), 6.22 (q, J = 7.9 Hz, 1 H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.28–7.35 (m, 5 H), 7.81 (s, 1 H), 8.19 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 $^\circ\text{C}$): δ 28.1, 84.4, 115.3, 115.7, 117.5 (q, J = 34 Hz), 120.4, 122.93 (q, J = 269 Hz), 122.94, 124.7, 126.1 (q, J = 1 Hz), 128.8, 129.0, 129.3, 135.2, 135.7, 137.3, 143.6 (q, J = 5 Hz), 149.4; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 $^\circ\text{C}$): δ -55.5; IR (neat) 1739 (C=O) cm^{-1} ; HRMS (DART) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{ClF}_3\text{NO}_2 \cdot \text{NH}_4$ 439.1400, found 439.1410 $[\text{M} + \text{NH}_4]^+$.

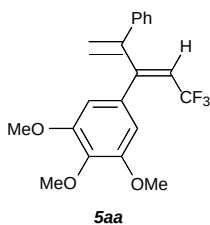


Analytical data for 3ag: red solid (mp 88.2–92.8 $^\circ\text{C}$); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 $^\circ\text{C}$): (major) δ 4.14 (s, 5 H), 4.42 (t, J = 1.8 Hz, 2 H), 4.45 (t, J = 1.8 Hz, 2 H), 5.56 (q, J = 9.9 Hz, 1 H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2 H), 7.40

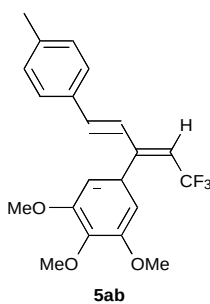
(d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2 H); (minor) δ 3.87 (t, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 2 H), 4.13 (s, 5 H), 4.22 (t, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 2 H), 7.04 (s, 1 H), 7.28 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2 H), 7.45 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): (major) δ 69.9, 70.6 (q, $J = 3$ Hz), 70.7, 113.8 (q, $J = 36$ Hz), 123.2 (q, $J = 269$ Hz), 128.2, 129.5, 133.9, 140.6, 151.8 (q, $J = 6$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): (major) δ -56.6; (minor) δ -65.1; HRMS (DART) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClF}_3\text{Fe}\cdot\text{H}$ 391.0164, found 391.0159 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$.



Analytical data for 3fc: colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 2.35 (s, 3 H), 3.20 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2 H), 4.33 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2 H), 5.90 (q, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1 H), 7.18 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2 H), 7.30 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2 H), 7.38 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2 H), 7.53 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1 H), 7.86 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 21.1, 30.3, 62.8, 117.7 (q, $J = 34$ Hz), 123.4 (q, $J = 270$ Hz), 126.5, 128.2, 129.5, 129.9, 132.9, 136.2, 139.3, 150.0 (q, $J = 5$ Hz), 166.3; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ -56.2; IR (neat) 1722 (C=O) cm^{-1} ; HRMS (DART) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{O}_2\cdot\text{H}$ 335.1259, found 335.1285 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$.

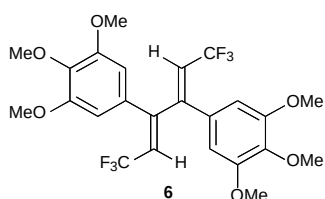


Analytical data for 5aa: pale-yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 3.84 (s, 6 H), 3.88 (s, 3 H), 5.25 (s, 1 H), 5.49 (s, 1 H), 5.71 (q, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 6.52 (s, 2 H), 7.30–7.39 (m, 5 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 56.1, 60.9, 106.4, 118.3 (q, $J = 34$ Hz), 121.9, 123.1 (q, $J = 269$ Hz), 128.0, 128.3, 128.4, 131.3, 138.0, 139.4, 149.9, 152.2 (q, $J = 5$ Hz), 152.7; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ -55.6; HRMS (DART) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{O}_3\cdot\text{NH}_4$ 382.1630, found 382.1626 $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$.



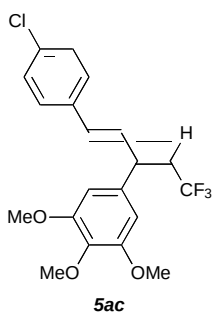
Analytical data for 5ab: colorless solid (mp 92.1–93.4 °C); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 2.34 (s, 3 H), 3.85 (s, 6 H), 3.93 (s, 3 H), 5.84 (q, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 6.40 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1 H), 6.47 (s, 2 H), 6.90 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1 H), 7.14 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2 H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 21.2, 56.1, 60.9, 106.1, 117.0 (q, $J = 33$ Hz), 123.1 (q, $J = 269$ Hz), 127.0, 128.39, 129.4, 130.4, 133.1, 137.5, 137.8, 138.9, 150.4 (q, $J = 6$ Hz),

152.8; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ -55.3; HRMS (DART) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_3\text{O}_3 \cdot \text{NH}_4$ 396.1787, found 396.1760 $[\text{M} + \text{NH}_4]^+$.



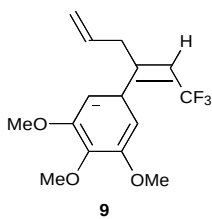
Analytical data for 6: pale-yellow solid (mp 177.4–178.5 °C); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 3.88 (s, 12 H), 3.92 (s, 6 H), 5.67 (q, J = 7.7 Hz, 1 H), 6.43 (s, 4 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 56.2, 60.9, 106.3, 122.5 (q, J = 270 Hz), 123.2 (q, J = 34 Hz), 129.2, 138.3,

151.3 (q, J = 5 Hz), 153.1; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ -57.5; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{F}_6\text{O}_6 \cdot \text{Na}$ 545.1375, found 545.1377 $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$.



Analytical data for 5ac: colorless solid (mp 110.2–111.5 °C); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 3.84 (s, 6 H), 3.91 (s, 3 H), 5.86 (q, J = 8.1 Hz, 1 H), 6.35 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1 H), 6.44 (s, 2 H), 6.89 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.26–7.33 (m, 4 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 56.1, 60.9, 106.0, 118.0 (q, J = 23 Hz), 122.9 (q, J = 269 Hz), 128.2, 128.9, 130.0, 130.5, 134.4, 134.5, 136.1, 137.9, 150.0 (q, J = 6 Hz), 152.9; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ -55.6; HRMS (DART) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClF}_3\text{O}_3 \cdot \text{NH}_4$

416.1240, found 416.1227 $[\text{M} + \text{NH}_4]^+$.



Analytical data for 9: colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 3.12 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2 H), 3.83 (s, 6 H), 3.85 (s, 3 H), 5.13 (dq, J = 16.8, 1.6 Hz, 1 H), 5.15 (dq, J = 10.0, 1.0 Hz, 2 H), 5.62 (tq, J = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1 H), 5.77 (ddt, J = 16.8, 10.0, 6.8 Hz, 2 H), 6.41 (s, 2 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ 43.7, 56.0, 60.8, 104.5,

115.7 (q, J = 33 Hz), 118.6, 122.9 (q, J = 269 Hz), 133.3, 133.7, 137.8, 152.4 (q, J = 5 Hz), 152.8; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C): δ -56.3; HRMS (DART) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{O}_3 \cdot \text{H}$ 303.1208, found 303.1198 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$.

NMR Charts

